Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
Chief - Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Branch: W. H. Losee, B.Sc.
Statistician - Metal and Chemical Products: .... H. McLeod, B.Sc.

## MANUFACTURES OF THE NON-FERROUS METALS

FINAL SUMAAYY STATISTICS, 1938

Production in Canada of non-ferrous metals and their manufactures was valued at $\$ 434,699,676$ in 1938 according to final figures compiled from the Census of Industry reports for that year. This value was 9.9 per cent below the corresponding tatal for 1937 but was higher than for any other year on record.

Six of the seven industries in this group showed a decline in production in 1933 as compared with 1937. Aluminium manufactures dropped 3.2 per cent to $\$ 6,324,088$; brass and copper products, 19.5 per cent to $\$ 27,727,657$; white motal alloys, 15.0 per cent to $\$ 7,660,254$; electrical apparatus, 8.8 per cent to $\$ 90,129,119$; non-ferrous smelting and refining, 9.7 per cent to $\$ 237,295,733$; and miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products, 1.1 per cent to $\$ 1,588,662$. Jewellery and silverware increased 2.1 per cent to $\$ 13,374,183$.

For the group as a whole there were 520 factories in operation compared with 525 in 1937. Capital emplpyed advanced 6.8 per cent to $\$ 327,463,534$; the number of workers declined 0.4 per cent to 44,440 ; salaries and wages increased 0.5 per cent to $\$ 58,010,696$; and the cost of materials for manufacturing dropped 10.6 per cent to $\$ 252,624,911$.

Imports into Canada of non-ferrous metals and their products were valued at $\$ 38,395,767$ in 1938 compared with $\$ 47,016,907$ in 1937. Exports were appraised at $\$ 255,516,252$ in 1938 and $\$ 307,701,616$ in 1937 .

Table 1 - PRINCIPAL STATTSTICS FOR THE MANUFACTURES OF THE NON-FERNWU IETALS, BY INDUSTRIES, 1937 and 1938

| Industry | No. of plants | Capital employed | Average number of employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity at works | Cost of materials at works | Gross selling value of products at works |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1937 |  | \$ |  | \$ | \$ | \$ | - |
| Aluminium products | 18 | : 4,530,491 | 1,345 | 1,535,112 | 140,180 | 4,525,571 | 7,156,243 |
| Brass and copper products | 125 | 23,686,294 | 5,094 | 6,310,384 | 625,961 | 21,498,095 | 34,453,160 |
| White metal alloys ..... | 38 | 7,155,603 | 1,222 | 1,360,216 | 108,519 | 5,749,842 | 9,011,283 |
| Jewellery and silverware | 121 | 9,794,908 | 3,316 | 3,801,230 | 112,616 | 6,647,300 | 13,093,546 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies. | 191 | 97,187,905 | 21,706 | 26,291,436 | 1,331,249 | 41,695,446 | 98,841,992 |
| Miscellaneous non-ferrous products | 19 | 1,370,847 | 361 | 433,403 | 14,265 | 552,909 | 1,606,087 |
| Non-ferrous smelting and refining. | 13 | 162,696,595 | 11,570 | 17,990,947 | 14,607,421 | 201,862,365 | 318,278,251 |
| TOTAL | 525 | 306,522,643 | 44,614 | 57,722,728 | 16,340,211 | 282,532,128 | 482,440,562 |
| 1938 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aluminium products ...... | 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brass and copper products | 127 | 22,991,460 | 5,030 | 6,155,367 | 577,601 | 16,002,647 | $27,727,637$ |
| White metal alloys .. | 35 | 7,197,855 | 1,252 | 1,434,089 | 109,787 | 4,506,881 | $7,660,254$ |
| Jewellery and silverware ......... | 118 | 9,637,335 | 3,299 | 3,852,566 | 110,816 | 6,780,352 | 13,374,183 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies. | 188 | $97,122,970$ | $20,353$ | 24,978,077 | $1,199,103$ | $35,916,344$ | $90,129,119$ |
| Miscellaneous non-fierrous products | 20 | 1,327,933 | $346$ | $421,552$ | $14,897$ | $369,763$ | $1,588,662$ |
| Non-ferrous smelting and refining. | 13 | $184,337,126$ | 12,788 | 19,549,963 | 15,233,547 | 184,970,812 | 287,295,733 |
| TOTAL | 520 | 327,463,534 | 44,440 | 58,010,696 | 17,382,441 | 252,624,911 | 434,699,676 |
| Per cent change 1938 from 1937 | $-1.0$ | $+6.8$ | -0.4 | $\not+0.5$ | +2.6 | - 10.6 | - 9.9 |

NOTE: Profits or losses cannot be calculated from above figures as data are not available for general expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

Table 2 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS FOR THE WANOFACTURES OF THE NON-FERROUS HETALS, BY PROVINCES, 1937 and 1938

| Province | No. of plants | Capital employed | Average number of employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity at works | Cost of materials at works | Gross selling volue of products at works |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1937 \$ \$ \$ \$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quebec ...................... | 118 | 75,839,501 | 10,393 | 12,626,010 | 3,339,668 | 67,196,933 | 110,296,455 |
| Ontario | 343 | 194,238,903 | 30,146 | 39,121,940 | 9,227,759 | 171,799,405 | 312,232,649 |
| Manitoba | 27 | 6,703,169 | 364 | 477,672 | 342,962 | 9,796,266 | 12,087,723 |
| Saskatchewan and Alberta | 8 | 3,110,205 | 112 | 156,337 | 155,447 | 5,102,831 | 7,708,505 |
| British Columbia | 30 | 25,343,445 | 3,234 | 5,006,684 | 3,342,201 | 23,392,587 | 39,266,708 |

TOTAL ............. $525 \quad 506,522,643 \quad 44,614 \quad 57,722,723 \quad 16,940,211 \quad 282,532,128 \quad 482,440,562$

| 1938 loll |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nova Scotia and New Brunswi ck | 3 | 572,028 | 266 | 241,123 | 25,122 | 113,191 | 530,224 |
| Quebec | 114 | 86,395,471 | 10,637 | 13,472,428 | 5,006,910 | 68,787,062 | 114,110,551 |
| Ontario | 343 | 202,260,631 | 28,885 | 37,746,410 | 8,252,105 | 152,241,431 | 275,082,615 |
| Manitoba | 22 | 6,320,602 | 539 | 765,131 | 367,821 | 10,567,122 | 12,392,036 |
| Saskatchewan and Alberta | 8 | 2,933,297 | 208 | 298,991 | 169,763 | 3,947,343 | 5,148,989 |
| British Columbia | 30 | 28,978,505 | 3,905 | 5,486,613 | 3,562,720 | 16,968,762 | 27,435,261 |
| TOTAL | 520 | 327,463,534 | 44,440 | 58,010,696 | 17,382,441 | 252,624,911 | 434,699,676 |

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