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MANUFACTURERS OF MAJOR APPLIANCES

(ELECTRIC AND NON-ELECTRIC)

1960

First issue—This is one of a series of eight new reports formerly included in 43-201-Electrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry. 43-201 will in future contain the general review for the industries which comprise the Electrical Products Industries Group, and will be the last report to be released. For a list of the new reports see inside front cover.

ANNUAL CENSUS
OF MANUFACTURES

PROPER BUREAU

Published by Authority of The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Catalogue number

43-201 Electrical Products Industry-General Review
43-203 Manufacturers of Small Electrical Appliances
43-204 Manufacturers of Major Appliances (electric and non-electric)
43-205 Manufacturers of Household Radio and Television Receivers
43-206 Communications Equipment Manufacturers
43-207 Manufacturers of Electrical Industrial Equipment
43-208 Battery Manufacturers
43-209 Manufacturers of Electric Wire and Cable

1960 issues of these reports will be sent on release to all subscribers for 43-201 — Electrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry. For 1961 issues, subscribers will be asked to select the reports they wish to receive.

43-210 Manufacturers of Miscellaneous Electrical Products

SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 140 publications which present the results of the 1960 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. Adoption of the revised Standard Industrial Classification for 1960 compilations has necessitated changes in titles of many reports in this annual series. The content of many industries has also been affected (see following note on Industrial Classification).

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1960 are as follows:

Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory; sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operations classifiable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Other activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activities carried on at the plant location, etc., are not included. Plants engaged solely in repair work (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level, and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, ware-

housing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work etc. are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included but not their withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the works, including freight, duty, etc.

Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants or reporting companies for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers

and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

Inventories

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses or selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

Value added by Manufacturing

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus or minus changes in inventories of finished goods and goods in process less cost of materials, fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production.

Standard Industrial Classification

The revised Standard Industrial Classification which has been introduced with the 1960 Census of Manufactures provides for a breakdown of the universe into 140 industries arranged in 20 major groups compared with 135 industries in 17 major groups in the old classification which was used in the compilations for the years 1949 to 1959 inclusive. It incorporates changes considered desirable on the basis of experience in using the earlier classification as well as those which take account of changes in the structure of Canadian industries associated with the rapid developments of the past decade. Full details are contained in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Catalogue No. 12-501, which is available from either the Queen's Printer or the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

Many industries remain unchanged in the new classification but in many instances there have been substantial changes in content because of the shifting of establishments from one industry to another or in re-grouping of establishments. Where

changes have occurred the principal statistics for 1957, 1958 and 1959 have been re-compiled to provide data on a basis comparable with those for 1960.

Short Forms

Between 1949 and 1957, in an effort to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms, a short form was used asking for the total value of shipments only or, in a few cases where losses of detail were significant, for quantities and values of principal products. For purposes of publication, missing data were estimated on the basis of appropriate ratios. In general the cut-off point for these short forms was set at \$50,000 value of shipments. About 40% of the total number of establishments reported on the short form and accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

In 1958, in order to establish a new base year, the small firms were asked to report all items of principal statistics together with some detail on materials and products.

For the 1959 Census, the short form was used again, but further steps were taken to ease the respondents' burden. First, the general limit for short forms was raised to \$100,000 value of shipments. In addition, a new intermediate form was developed. This form is a shortened version of the long form in that most of the general questions were pared down and the detailed lists of materials and products were limited to the more important items. The general limits for firms in this category were set at between \$100,000-\$500,000 value of shipments, but in the case of both the short and intermediate forms there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the smaller firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. On the other hand, limits were raised where this could be done without a significant loss of coverage. On most of the short forms for 1959, in addition to total value of shipments, data on principal products were requested. In a few industries, where loss of employment and earnings data were considered too large because of higher cut-offs, a question on total payroll was placed on the short form. This practice was followed again in 1960.

The intermediate and long forms provide complete data for the compilation of all elements of principal industry statistics and the details of materials and products. The one-page short form, although containing data on principal products and total value of shipments, does not request information on other elements of principal statistics such as value of inventories, materials, fuel and electricity and, in most cases, employment and salaries and wages, nor does it contain detailed data on volume and value of materials used. For purposes of compiling aggregates of principal statistics by industry and by geographic location, the missing data for each establishment were estimated for 1959 by using, in general, ratios based on the change in the value of shipments between 1958 and 1959. The proportion of the estimated data was generally less than 5 per cent of the total in each category of principal statistics.

¹ To arrive at the National Accounts concept of ''gross domestic product at factor cost'', it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for ''The primary industries and construction'' are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, Survey of Production.

MANUFACTURERS OF MAJOR APPLIANCES

(ELECTRIC AND NON-ELECTRIC)

1960

Data for 1960 presented in this report reflect implementation of the revised Standard Industrial Classification (S.I.C.) which is being used by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in its compilation of 1960 industry statistics—see item "Standard Industrial Classification" in the Explanatory Notes section of this report. The present report constitutes the first in this series for Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric). For statistical purposes the industry titled Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric) in the revised Standard Industrial Classification covers the operations of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing household type appliances and machines such as stoves, refrigerators, home and farm freezers, window type air conditioning units, laundry equipment and sewing machines. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing small household electric appliances are classified in Industry no. 331 — Manufacturers of Small Electric Appliances.

In many instances adoption of the new Standard Industrial Classification effected a radical shifting of manufacturing establishments as between industry grouping and the establishment of new industries as in the case of Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric). This latter industry in accordance with the new S.I.C. concept now comprises a major component of the old S.I.C. industry group "Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances" as well as those establishments manufacturing washing machines and sewing machines previously included in the old S.I.C. industry "Household, office and store machinery" and establishments manufacturing stoves, electric and non-electric, previously included in the old S.I.C. industry "Heating and cooking apparatus". In order to provide a statistical comparison an attempt has been made to re-compile 1957, 1958 and 1959 data on the revised Standard Industrial Classification basis. Figures on this basis are shown in Table 1.

There were 44 establishments classified as Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric) in 1960, there being 3 in New Brunswick, 11 in Quebec, 29 in Ontario and 1 in British Columbia. Employees in this industry numbered 11,227; salaries and wages totalled \$47,936,208; materials used in the manufacturing processes cost \$108,529,062; and factory shipments were valued at \$204,087,643.

The establishments in this industry make major appliances as their main products. On the other hand, some companies which have been classified to other industrial classes make major appliances as a secondary part of their business. Tables 1 to 4 and 11 to 15 of this report refer only to manufacturers of major appliances (electric and non-electric) which includes the firms reporting these lines as their main products. Small quantities of these commodities were also made by companies which have been classified to other industrial groups. Tables 5 to 10 represent total factory shipments of appliances from all industries.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics: Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric), by Provinces, 1957-60

Basis: Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1960

| Year and province | Estab- lish- ments | Em- ployees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture | Value of factory shipments | | |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | num | ber | | | dollars | | | | |
| 1957 | | | | | | | | | |
| New Brunswick and British Columbia Quebec Ontario | 12 25 | 727 4,044 8,934 | 2,015,552 14,082,694 34,746,864 | 146,494 872,295 1,807,242 | 2,669,020 27,012,845 74,799,675 | 1 1 | 6,432,540 47,094,979 143,048,590 | | |
| Canada | 41 | 13,705 | 50,845,110 | 2,826,031 | 104,481,540 | 1 | 196, 576, 109 | | |
| 1958 | | | | | | | | | |
| New Brunswick and British Columbia | 4 13 26 | 666 3,756 8,214 | 2,000,042 12,925,194 33,099,803 | 142,321 855,177 1,819,072 | 2,887,239 29,967,688 75,670,822 | 1 1 1 | 6,310,652 50,874,938 144,393,546 | | |
| Canada | 43 | 12,636 | 48,025,039 | 2,816,570 | 108,525,749 | 1 | 201,579,136 | | |
| 1959 New Brunswick and British Columbia Quebec Ontario | 4 12 26 | 654 3,076 8,770 | 2,001,438 10,878,183 37,739,388 | 136,725 753,027 1,832,818 | 3,459,347 26,729,923 87,077,895 | 1 1 1 | 7,013,111 48,000,617 159,536,269 | | |
| Canada | 42 | 12,500 | 50, 619, 009 | 2,722,570 | 117, 267, 165 | 1 | 214,549,997 | | |
| 1960 New Brunswick and British | | | | | | | | | |
| Columbia | 4 11 29 | 597 2,726 7,904 | 1,931,799 10,942,015 35,062,394 | 137,232 724,340 2,137,339 | 2,213,391 25,134,984 81,180,687 | 3,849,085 17,631,387 67,484,656 | 6,261,623 44,945,240 152,880,780 | | |
| Canada | 44 | 11,227 | 47, 936, 208 | 2,998,911 | 108,529,062 | 88,965,128 | 204,087,643 | | |

¹ The changeover to the new classification has delayed the recompilation of "value added" figures for these years and same will not be available until the next issue of this report.

TABLE 2. Inventories: Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric), 1960

| | Raw materials and supplies | Goods in process | Finished goods of own manufacture | Total |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|---|--------------|
| | | | | |
| Opening: | | | | |
| New Brunswick and British Columbia | 1,043,274 | 136, 106 | 871,887 | 2,051,267 |
| Quebec | 3,484,576 | 4,112,903 | 6,939,470 | 14,536,949 |
| Ontario | 14,698,432 | 8,860,459 | 18,650,156 | 42, 209, 047 |
| Canada | 19,226,282 | 13, 109, 468 | 26,461,513 | 58,797,263 |
| Closing: | | | | |
| New Brunswick and British Columbia | 850,829 | 152,823 | 783,155 | 1,796,907 |
| Quebec | 3,262,511 | 3,536,244 | 6,061,600 | 12,860,355 |
| Ontario | 13,235,667 | 6,222,226 | 19, 210, 291 | 38,668,184 |
| Canada | 17, 349, 007 | 9,921,391 | 26,055,046 | 53,325,444 |

¹ Book value of all manufacturing inventories owned and held at plant and plant warehouses.

TABLE 3, Factory Shipments: Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric), 1960

| Item | Quantity shipped | Value of factory shipments |
|---|---------------------|----------------------------|
| | | \$ |
| Laundry equipment: | | |
| Dryers, mechanical - Electric | 100, 486 | 13, 243, 258 |
| Gas | 10,025 | 1,754,304 |
| Washing machines, domestic: | | |
| Electric - Automatic | 75, 135 | 14,690,570 |
| Conventional | 209, 946 | 18, 809, 165 |
| Gasoline | 2,581 | 283, 937 |
| Refrigeration and air conditioning equipment: | | |
| Freezers, home and farm - Upright | 6,298 | 1, 171, 916 |
| Chest " | 61,325 | 10, 777, 141 |
| Refrigerators, household, electric | 239, 436 | 40, 211, 631 |
| Stoves and ranges: | | |
| Built-in cooking ovens, domestic, electric | 12,727 | 1,706,748 |
| Coal, wood, sawdust burning - Cooking | 10,565 | 1, 251, 089 |
| Heating | 7,649 | 302,781 |
| Solid ruel and gas of oil and gas combination | 2,606 | 628, 885 |
| Soild fuel and electric or oil and electric combination | 4, 393 | 1, 226, 656 4, 359, 419 |
| Gas, cooking, with ovens, domestic | 31, 912 10, 319 | 605,000 |
| Gas, Heating and space heaters Electric cooking top mountings | 13, 338 | 915, 097 |
| Electric cooking stoves or ranges: | | |
| Less than 28 inches wide | 76, 135 | 8,303,993 |
| 28 - 32 inches wide | 136, 131 | 21, 321, 740 |
| Over 32 inches wide | 3,376 | 831, 200 |
| Fuel oil (distillate) - Cooking | 8,344 | 1,406,623 |
| Heating and space heaters | 38,312 | 2, 217, 756 |
| 'urnaces, warm air: | | |
| Coal of wood burning | 3, 551 | 538, 303 |
| Gas burning | 12,512 | 1, 999, 405 |
| Oil burning | 23,467 | 4, 934, 645 |
| mount received for repairs | * * * | 1,619,518 |
| All other products ¹ | 3 -80- | 48, 832, 458 |
| Amount received in payment for work done on materials owned by others | _ | 144, 405 |
| Total | | 204, 087, 643 |

¹ Includes items such as dishwashers, sewing machines, etc. each of which was reported by only one or two companies.

Note: Data given in the above table are for the industry Manufacturers of Major Appliances, which includes only the firms making major appliances as chief products. These articles may have been made also as minor products of firms classified to other industries, so the figures in this table do not necessarily represent the total Canadian Production of the items which are listed. For the total figures for selected items, see Tables 5 to 10, inclusive.

TABLE 4. Materials Used: Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric), 1960

| Material | Quantity | Cost at plant |
|---|-----------|---------------|
| | | \$ |
| Aluminum - Castings 1b. | 628,627 | 331, 581 |
| Sheets and strip. | 748, 892 | 403, 735 |
| Other | | 139, 394 |
| Brass and bronze - Castings | 78, 111 | 45, 568 |
| Wire rods | 334, 267 | 116,883 |
| Sheets and strip | 180, 316 | 119, 211 |
| Other | * * * | 105,780 |
| Copper - Wire rods 1b. | 95,509 | 47,794 |
| Sheets and strip | 22, 342 | 13,694 |
| Tubing and pipe | 1,060,572 | 565, 539 |
| Wire enamelled | 254, 232 | 164, 915 |
| Wire, enamelled Wire, other insulated | | 472, 233 |
| Other | | 31,643 |
| nsulating varnishes, japans, enamels and lacquers | | 56,896 |

TABLE 4. Materials Used: Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric), 1960 — Concluded

| Material | Quantity | Cost at plant |
|--|----------|---------------|
| | | \$ |
| ron and steel (except alloy): | | |
| Castings - Iron (gray and malleable) ton | 4, 417 | 1, 216, 883 |
| Steel | 13 | 2,094 |
| Pig iron " | 4, 907 | 283, 836 |
| Steel bars and rods | 2, 823 | 608, 625 |
| Steel sheets and strip - Plain | 72,028 | 12, 310, 468 |
| Galvanized " | 1,596 | 312, 127 |
| Steel wire | 686 | 137, 568 |
| Structural steel | 11 | 3, 172 |
| Scrap iron and steel | 3, 448 | 147, 110 |
| Other (except alloy) | 3, 110 | |
| | • • • | 1,489,360 |
| Alloy steel - In all forms: | | 0.45 000 |
| Stainless | 0 0 0 | 345, 896 |
| Silicon sheets and strips ton | 61 | 26,398 |
| Other alloy including tool steel | 0 0 0 | 142,624 |
| Lead lb. Mica (unfabricated forms only) | 13,489 | 9,123 |
| nica (unfabricated forms only) | 64,034 | 64,735 |
| fotors electric - Under 1 h.p. No. | 306, 105 | 3,869,000 |
| 1 h.p. and over A.C. or D.C. | 46 | 3,727 |
| Paints, stains, lacquers for finishing only | | 1,550,667 |
| lesins, synthetic: | | |
| Vinyl type | | 50, 930 |
| Polyethylene type | * * * | 1, 217, 872 |
| Other (bakelite, etc.) | | 117,776 |
| desistance wire, ribbon and strip | 39, 765 | 90,573 |
| sulphuric acid, 100% | 276,318 | 8,552 |
| ubes electronic No. | 106, 128 | 124, 263 |
| Il other materials | | 74, 884, 240 |
| Containers and other packaging materials or supplies | | 3,514,611 |
| Operating supplies, maintenance supplies and repair supplies | 0 1 0 | 3,381,966 |
| Total | | 108, 529, 062 |

TABLE 5. Factory Shipments of Stoves Made in Canada, 1959-60 (from All Industries)

| | 1959 | 1960 |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Coal, wood and sawdust burning cooking stoves and ranges, in- cluding ranges with gas or electric extension | 15,658 \$ 1,516,815 | 11,840 1,322,832 |
| Coal, wood and sawdust burning heating stoves and space heaters, including all heaters, circulators, Quebec, box, oak, Franklin globular and laundry | 70. 32,399 \$ 728,932 | 9, 605 366, 733 |
| Solid fuel and gas combination or oil and gas combination (not including stoves or ranges with gas extension) | 7,445 \$ 1,755,020 | 2.678 647,707 |
| Solid fuel and electric combination or oil and electric combina- tion (not including stoves or ranges with electric extension) | 7,050 \$ 1,742,317 | 4,393 1,226,656 |
| , | 36,527 \$ 5,080,235 | 32,068 4,370,158 |
| | 0. 20,539 1,044,820 | 15,447 973,747 |
| Gas cooking plates — no oven | 9, 285 80, 041 | 6,517 47,267 |
| | 11,972 \$ 1,592,202 | 12, 905 1, 730, 562 |
| | 50. | 13,659 935,103 |

TABLE 5. Factory Shipments of Stoves Made in Canada, 1959-60 (from All Industries) - Concluded

| | 1959 | 1960 |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Clectric cooking stoves or ranges (over 35 amperes), all styles with ovens | 246, 532 35, 910, 450 | 221, 524 31, 088, 943 |
| Electric rangettes, including cord attachment and oven as one unit No. | 20, 312 834, 535 | 14, 349 500, 744 |
| Electric cooking plates and grills, including stoves for glass coffee-makers No. | 82,747 594,372 | 102, 285 604, 093 |
| Dil (kerosene) and gasoline cooking stoves and ranges | • • | s o |
| Dil (kerosene) and gasoline heating stoves and space heaters | ė ė | |
| Fuel oil (distillate) cooking stoves and ranges | 8, 788 1, 314, 864 | 10, 314 1, 513, 590 |
| Fuel oil (distillate) heating stoves and space heaters | 53, 285 2, 866, 865 | 38, 474 2, 224, 536 |

TABLE 6. Factory Shipments of Household Mechanical Refrigerators, 1952-60 (from All Industries)

| Year | Number | Selling value at works | Year | Number | Selling value at works |
|------|---------|------------------------|------|----------|------------------------|
| | \$ | | | \$ | |
| 1952 | 244,433 | 46,046,709 | 1957 | 235, 539 | 42, 429, 856 |
| 1953 | 275,415 | 50, 943, 211 | 1958 | 226,523 | 39, 759, 101 |
| 1954 | 229,964 | 44,037,931 | 1959 | 256,778 | 44,548,660 |
| 1955 | 271,532 | 49, 548, 437 | 1909 | 200,110 | 11, 310, 000 |
| 1956 | 269,213 | 47, 443, 340 | 1960 | 239, 436 | 40, 211, 631 |

¹ Complete units (electric and gas), all sizes.

TABLE 7. Factory Shipments of Home Freezers, 1952 - 60 (from All Industries)

| Year | Number | Selling value at works | Year | Number | Selling value at works |
|------|--------|---------------------------|------|--------|------------------------|
| | | \$ | | | \$ |
| 1952 | 5, 223 | 1,539,118 | 1957 | 20,908 | 4,619,438 |
| 1953 | 7,456 | 2, 133, 304 | 1958 | 31,685 | 6,713,992 |
| 1954 | 8, 159 | 2, 172, 818 | 1959 | 60.665 | 12, 103, 680 |
| 1955 | 13,081 | 3, 296, 441 | 1000 | 00,000 | 12,100,000 |
| 1956 | 12,691 | 3, 176, 066 | 1960 | 73,606 | 13,531,665 |

TABLE 8. Factory Shipments of Domestic Washing Machines, 1952-60 (from All Industries)

| | | Ele | ctric | | Gasoline | | Total | | |
|------|---------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|--|
| Year | Aut | Automatic ¹ | | Conventional ² | | | | | |
| | Number | Selling value at works | Number | Selling value at works | Number | Selling value at works | Number | Selling value at works | |
| | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| 1952 | 26,523 | 4,985,666 | 216, 235 | 21, 293, 150 | 10,184 | 1,255,334 | 253,538 | 27, 547, 065 | |
| 1953 | 26,427 | 5,149,210 | 211,278 | 21,747,767 | 10,118 | 1,164,607 | 247, 824 | 28,061,606 | |
| 1954 | 27,629 | 5, 448, 977 | 192,198 | 18,780,608 | 6,411 | 712,684 | 226, 238 | 24,942,269 | |
| 1955 | 36,782 | 7, 136, 332 | 237, 600 | 22,765,765 | 5,420 | 622, 432 | 279,802 | 30, 524, 529 | |
| 1956 | 49,765 | 9, 292, 117 | 250,879 | 23, 552, 620 | 5,278 | 636, 245 | 305, 922 | 33,480,982 | |
| 1957 | 52,569 | 10, 313, 242 | 220,632 | 20, 283, 254 | 3,546 | 414,987 | 276,747 | 31,011,483 | |
| 1958 | 60,326 | 11,983,936 | 234, 200 | 21,800,798 | 3,686 | 422,006 | 298, 212 | 34, 206, 740 | |
| 1959 | 76, 718 | 14,668,986 | 246, 191 | 21,440,807 | 3,974 | 454, 854 | 326,883 | 36, 564, 647 | |
| 1960 | 75, 337 | 14, 768, 374 | 211,848 | 18,873,775 | 2,581 | 283, 937 | 289, 766 | 33,926,086 | |

¹ Includes automatic washer-dryers.

² Includes apartment size which amounted to 2,751 units valued at \$145,261 in 1951; 3,107 units valued at \$169,858 in 1952; 1,896 units valued at \$107,768 in 1953; 638 units valued at \$37,028 in 1954; 802 units valued at \$49,750 in 1955; 473 units valued at \$45,124 in 1956; 86 units valued at \$9,600 in 1957; none in 1958 and 1959 and 1902 units valued at \$64,610 in 1960.

TABLE 9. Factory Shipments of Domestic Electric Ironing Machines, 1952 - 60 (from All Industries)

| Year | Number | Selling value at works | Year | Number | Selling value at works |
|------|--------|---------------------------|------|--------|---------------------------|
| | | \$ | | | \$ |
| 1952 | 12,316 | 906,010 | 1957 | 2,740 | 310,000 |
| 1953 | 11,112 | 886,979 | 1958 | 1,754 | 230,000 |
| 1954 | 6,020 | 530,035 | | 1 115 | 177, 342 |
| 1955 | 3,900 | 367,000 | 1959 | 1, 115 | 111,522 |
| 1956 | 4,647 | 380,000 | 1960 | 1,720 | 260,433 |

TABLE 10. Factory Shipments of Clothes Dryers, Automatic, 1952 - 60 (from All Industries)

| | E | Electric | | Gas | | Total | |
|------|----------|------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|--|
| Year | Number | Selling value at works | Number | Selling value at works | Number | Selling value at works | |
| | | \$ | | \$ | 911 | \$ | |
| 1952 | | | | 0.0 | 7, 931 | 1, 291, 145 | |
| 1953 | | | | | 16,851 | 2, 592, 704 | |
| 1954 | 0.0 | | | • • | 20,775 | 3,017,964 | |
| 1955 | | | | | 38,027 | 5, 191, 454 | |
| 1956 | | | | | 55,389 | 7,743,393 | |
| 1957 | | | | | 65,950 | 9,191,492 | |
| 1958 | 81,868 | 10,693,460 | 3, 237 | 519,942 | 85,105 | 11, 213, 402 | |
| 1959 | 105, 813 | 13, 589, 450 | 4,490 | 776,498 | 110,313 | 14, 365, 948 | |
| 1960 | 100, 486 | 13, 243, 258 | 10,025 | 1,754,304 | 110, 511 | 14,997,562 | |

TABLE 11. Principal Statistics classified according to Type of Ownership: Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric) 1957 and 1960

| Type | Estab- lish- ments | Em- ployees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Value of factory shipments |
|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | num | ber | | dol | lars | |
| 1957 | | | | | | 1 |
| Incorporated companies | 41 | 13, 705 | 50, 845, 110 | 2, 826, 031 | 104, 481, 540 | 196, 576, 109 |
| Totals | 41 | 13, 705 | 50, 845, 110 | 2, 826, 031 | 104, 481, 540 | 196, 576, 109 |
| 1960 | | | 12,44 F | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 44 | 11, 227 | 47, 936, 208 | 2, 998, 911 | 108, 529, 062 | 204, 087, 643 |
| Totals | 44 | 11, 227 | 47, 936, 208 | 2, 998, 911 | 108, 529, 062 | 204, 087, 643 |

TABLE 12. Principal Statistics grouped according to Selling Value of Factory Shipments: Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric) 1957 and 1960

| Establishments reporting factory shipments | Estab- lish- ments | Em- ployees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Value of factory shipments |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | num | ber | | dol | lars | |
| 1957 | | | | 1 | | |
| 100,000 to \$ 199,999 | 2 6 | } 210 | 577,625 | 52,664 | 1,142,822 | 2,001,896 |
| 500,000 '' 999,999 1,000,000 '' 4,999,999 | 20 | 4,538 | 15, 269, 561 | 762,840 | 30, 317, 424 | 57, 422, 697 |
| 5,000,000 and over | 11 | 8,957 | 34, 997, 924 | 2,010,527 | 73,021,294 | 137, 151, 516 |
| Totals | 41 | 13, 705 | 50, 845, 110 | 2, 826, 031 | 104, 481, 540 | 196, 576, 109 |
| 1960 | | | | | | |
| 25,000 to \$ 49,999 | 1 3 | } 28 | 123,716 | 6,623 | 74,737 | 232, 234 |
| 100,000 ' 199,999 | 3 | 123 | 430,838 | 24, 161 | 532, 724 | 1,173,027 |
| 200,000 '' 499,999 500,000 '' 999,999 1,000,000 '' 4,999,999 5,000,000 and over | 18 13 | 187 3,564 7,325 | 648,705 13,288,127 33,444,822 | 20, 850 758, 143 2, 189, 134 | 1,433,432 27,305,643 79,182,526 | 3, 088, 710 50, 283, 392 149, 310, 280 |
| Totals | 44 | 11, 227 | 47, 936, 208 | 2, 998, 911 | 108, 529, 062 | 204, 087, 643 |

TABLE 13. Employees and their Earnings: Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric) by Provinces, 1959 and 1960

| | | | Employe | ees | | | Earnings | |
|------------------------------------|--------|------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Province | | visory office | Produ | | Total | Supervisory | Production workers | Total |
| | Male | F'emale | Male | Female | | and office | | |
| | | | number | | | | dollars | |
| 1959 | | 1 1 | | 1 | | | | |
| New Brunswick and British Columbia | 107 | 57 | 487 | 3 | 654 | 539,612 | 1,461,826 | 2,001,438 |
| Quebec | 481 | 154 | 2,207 | 234 | 3,076 | 2,978,617 | 7,899,566 | 10,878,183 |
| Ontario | 1,849 | 647 | 5,823 | 451 | 8,770 | 12,295,880 | 25, 443, 508 | 37, 739, 388 |
| Canada | 2, 437 | 858 | 8, 517 | 688 | 12,500 | 15, 814, 109 | 34, 804, 900 | 50, 619, 009 |
| 1960 | | | | | | | | |
| New Brunswick and British Columbia | 1 02 | 52 | 439 | 4 | 597 | 569,080 | 1,362,719 | 1,931,799 |
| Quebec | 479 | 155 | 1,889 | 203 | 2,726 | 3,314,426 | 7,627,589 | 10,942,015 |
| Ontario | 1,801 | 616 | 5, 181 | 306 | 7,904 | 12,473,441 | 22,588,953 | 35, 062, 394 |
| Canada | 2,382 | 823 | 7, 509 | 513 | 11, 227 | 16, 356, 947 | 31, 579, 261 | 47,936,208 |

TABLE 14. Production Workers by Months: Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric), 1960

| Month | Male | Female |
|------------------|--------|--------|
| | | |
| anuary | 8,270 | 561 |
| 'ebruary | 8, 290 | 558 |
| arch | 8, 163 | 557 |
| pril | 7,862 | 543 |
| ay | 7,686 | 542 |
| ine | 7,561 | 529 |
| ily | 7,603 | 522 |
| ugust | 7, 122 | 490 |
| ptember | 7, 236 | 479 |
| ctober | 6,979 | 473 |
| ovember | 6,768 | 437 |
| ecember. | 6,562 | 452 |
| Monthly averages | 7,509 | 513 |

TABLE 15. Fuel and Electricity Used: Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric), 1960

| Kind | | Quantity | Cost at plant |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | | \$ |
| Bituminous coal: | | | |
| From Canadian mines | ton | 17, 412 | 170, 310 |
| Imported | 44 | 10,428 | 140,871 |
| Anthracite coal | e e | 8,689 | 94, 278 |
| Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks) | Imp. gal. | 288, 300 | 107, 422 |
| Fuel oil (including kerosene or coal oil) | ** | 6,554,056 | 650, 446 |
| yood | cord | 50 | 597 |
| Gas: | | | |
| Liquefied petroleum gases | Imp. gal. | 57, 596 | 14,920 |
| Other manufactured gas | M. cu. ft. | 152 | 190 |
| Natural gas | | 348, 988 | 244,712 |
| Other fuel | ****** | * * * | 161,977 |
| Electricity purchased | Kwh. | 130, 824, 353 | 1, 413, 188 |
| Total cost of fuel and electricity | 202404200444040 | | 2, 998, 911 |

TABLE 16. Imports of Specified Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric) 1959 and 1960

| | 1959 | | 1960 | | |
|--|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|--|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| | | \$ | | \$ | |
| Sewing machines domestic | 158, 165 | 5, 180, 117 | 147,449 | 5, 125, 138 | |
| Sewing machine attachments, domestic | • • | 349,961 | | 439,328 | |
| Sewing machine parts, domestic | | 1,165,909 | | 1,089,599 | |
| Clothes Dryers, domestic, electric | 24, 681 | 4, 356, 067 | 27,545 | 3,929,447 | |
| Washing machines, electric | 42, 211 | 6, 096, 899 | 40,778 | 5,773,360 | |
| Washing machines, n.o.p | 562 | 118,827 | 522 | 127, 376 | |
| Washing machine parts | | 5, 371, 446 | | 5, 238, 902 | |
| Ironers, Domestic, electric | 402 | 19,920 | 532 | 21, 218 | |
| Air-conditioners, room size | 16,522 | 1,820,208 | 40,965 | 4, 587, 404 | |
| Cooking stoves, coal or wood | 783 | 35, 855 | 450 | 23,009 | |
| Cooking stoves, electric, valued over 25 dollars | 4,404 | 684, 148 | 1,469 | 172, 492 | |
| Cooking stoves, gas, valued over 10 dollars | 22, 274 | 1, 933, 400 | 15, 041 | 1,311,469 | |
| Cooking stoves, oil, valued over 10 dollars | 499 | 30,723 | 112 | 12,622 | |

TABLE 17. Exports of Specified Appliances, (Electric and Non-Electric) 1959 and 1960

| | 1959 | | 1960 | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| | | \$ | | \$ | |
| Washing machines, domestic, electric | 10, 139 | 868, 132 | 11,071 | 952, 476 | |
| Washing machines, domestic, n.o.p | 6 | 710 | 16 | 1,636 | |
| Washing machines, domestic, parts of | * * | 253, 528 | | 247,571 | |
| Cooking stoves, electric | 2,334 | 352, 200 | 3,701 | 548, 243 | |
| Cooking stoves, gas | 98 | 12, 828 | 92 | 13,545 | |
| Cooking stoves, gasoline, oil | 39,704 | 258, 145 | 31, 216 | 213,966 | |
| Cooking stoves, coal and wood | 48 | 5,329 | 27 | 3,750 | |
| Electric heating cooking devices | • • | 48,768 | | 84,869 | |
| Stoves, n.o.p. heating apparatus | 0 4 | 494,628 | • • | 471,376 | |
| Parts of stoves and heating apparatus | | 603,581 | | 803, 211 | |

Directory of Firms: Manufacturers of Major Appliances (Electric and Non-Electric), 1960

| Firm | Location |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| New Brunswick: | |
| Enamel and Heating Products Limited | 100 Main St. Sackville |
| Enterprise Foundry Co. Ltd. | |
| Record Stove and Furnace Co. Limited | |
| social store and range co. Dimited | Monteton N. D. |
| Quebec: | |
| Arrow Sewing Machine Co. Ltd. | 754 Wellington St. Montreal |
| Belanger A., Limitée | 85 Rue St. Jean - Baptiste, Montmagny |
| Canadian General Electric Co. Ltd. | 5781 Notre Dame St. E. |
| Connor J.H., and Son | 20 Lois St. Hull |
| Defrostomatic Co. Ltd. | Granby |
| Gurney Products Limited | 380 Ste Croix Blvd. St. Laurent |
| La Fonderie de L'islet Limitée | |
| Les Industries E. Roy Limitée | |
| Montreal Sewing Machine and Supply | |
| New Williams Mfg. Co. Ltd., The | |
| Singer Manufacturing Company | |
| The state of the s | and but a day but office |
| ntario: | |
| Addison Industries Limited | 40 Queen Elizabeth Blvd. Toronto |
| Beach Foundry Ltd. | 75 Spencer St., Ottawa |
| Beatty Bros, Ltd. | Hill St., Fergus |
| Bellwood Appliance Co. Ltd. | St. David St., Fergus |
| Brantford Washing Machines Ltd. | 35 Fieldway Rd. Toronto |
| Canadian Westinghouse Co. Ltd. | 286 Sanford Ave., Hamilton |
| Coffield Washer Company Ltd., The | 77-91 Niagara St. Hamilton |
| Coleman Lamp & Stove Co. Ltd., The | 9 Davies Ave., Toronto |
| Easy Washing Machine Co. Ltd. | 76 Miranda Ave., Toronto |
| Eaton Co. Ltd., the T. (Guelph Stove) | |
| Fairgreve & Son Ltd. | |
| Findlays Ltd. | |
| Franklin Mfg. Co. (Canada) Ltd. | |
| Frigidaire Products of Canada Ltd. | |
| General Freezer Ltd. | Woodbridge |
| General Steel Wares Limited | |
| Gilson Manufacturing Co. Ltd. | |
| Hard Metal Fabricators Ltd. | |
| Harriston Stove Co. Ltd., The | |
| Hobart Mfg, Company Ltd. | |
| | |
| John Inglis Company Limited | |
| Kelvinator of Canada Ltd. | London |
| Maxwells Limited | James St., St. Marys |
| McCormack Smyth Ltd. | 242 Mineola Rd. E., Port Credit |
| Moffats Limited | 23 Denison Rd. E., Weston |
| Wood Co, Ltd., the W.C. | 5 Arthur St. S. Guelph |
| Simplicity Products Ltd. | 125 Guelph St., Hespeler |
| Simpson Industries Ltd., A.H. | 2006 Yonge St., Toronto |
| Thor Industries Ltd. | 75 Brown's Line, Toronto |
| ritish Columbia: | |
| Coast Foundry Co. Ltd. | |

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