## YRODUCTS MADE FROM CANADLAN CLAYS

## 0СTOBRK - 1953

Sales by concerns in Canada which made products Irom domestic clays totalled $22,960,718$ during October, 1953 , compaced with $\$, 835,655$ in the previous month. The coryesponding total ior October, 1952, was i2,506,630.

Table 1 - Producerg' Sales of Produots Made Prom Domestic Clays, September and October, 1953

|  |  | Septamber |  | October |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Value | Qusntity | Value |
|  |  |  | \$ |  | ¢ |
| Building brick | H | 40,345 | 1,789,211 | 42.993 | 1,919,030 |
| Structural tile | tons | 17,653 | 300,634 | 20,587 | 356,569 |
| Drein tile. | M | 3,292 | 200,941 | 3,018 | 188,084 |
| Sewer pipe and tlue linings | . . | * | 359,892 | ... | 327,230 |
| Fireclay blocks and shapes ................... | . . . | ... | 43,677 | . . | 37,349 |
| Pottery (flower pots, atonewere, artware, etc.) | . . | - . | 50,380 | . . | 43,017 |
| Other clay products (including firebrick, fireclay, china clay, etc.) | $\cdots$ | . . . | 90,920 | . . | 89,439 |
| Total | *-• | $\cdots$ | 2,835,655 | . . . | 2,960,718 |

Table 2-Production, Producers' Salea and Producers' Stocks of Certaln Clay Products, October, 1953.

|  | Atlantic provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Pradrie provinces | Brit1sh Colunaia | CANADA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\frac{\text { Building briok }}{\text { (thousands) }}$ |  |  |  |
| Stocks - September 30. | 1,634 | 8,013 | 12,887 | 13,623 | 350 | 36,507 |
| Production - October ..... | 2,907 | 15,596 | 18,035 | 4,238 | 527 | 41,303 |
| Sales - October | 3,141 | 16,161 | 18,501 | 4.764 | 426 | 42,993 |
| Stocks - October $31 . . .$. | 1,400 | 7.448 | 12,421 | 13,097 | 451 | 34,817 |
|  |  |  | $\frac{\text { Structural } 1 \text { tile }}{(\text { tons })}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (发) |  |  |  |
| Stocks - September $30 \ldots$ | 1,898 | 8,236 | 7,473 |  |  | 21,260 |
| Production - October .... | 1,633 | 6,110 | 5,926 |  |  | 17,087 |
| Sales - October .......... | 2,002 | 8,156 | 6,371 |  |  | 20,587 |
| Stocks - October 31 ..... | 1,529 | 6,190 | 7.034 |  | 3,007 | 17,760 |
|  |  |  | Drain tile |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (thousende) |  |  |  |
| Stocks - September 30 .... | 5 46 |  | 674 |  | 119 | 844 |
| Production - October .... | 85 | 162 | 2,332 |  | 2 | 2,831 |
| Sales - October. | 69 | 170 | 2,542 |  | 7 | 3,018 |
| Stocks - October 31.... | 21 | 38 | 464 |  | 4 | 657 |
|  | Plue lining |  | Vitrified sewer pipe |  | Sand-11me brick |  |
| CANADA | (reet) |  | (Peet) |  | (thousands) |  |
| Stocks - September 30 . | 28,057 |  | 522,651 |  | 933 |  |
| Production - October ... | 85,509 |  | 423,440 |  | 3,817 |  |
| Seles - October | 90,860 |  | 478,158 |  | 3,968 |  |
| Stocks = October $31 . \ldots$ | 22,706 |  | 467,933 |  | 782 |  |

[^0] 6502-510: 25-1-54.

Tabla 3 - Producors' Sales of Products Made Prom Canadian Clays, by Months, 1952 and 1953

|  | Building brick |  | Structural tile <br> (a) |  | Drain tile |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sewer } \\ & \text { pipe } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fireclay } \\ & \text { blocks } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { shapes } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Pottery <br> (b) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { clay } \\ & \text { products } \\ & \text { (c) } \end{aligned}$ | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{M}$ | \$ | tons | \$ | $\underline{1}$ | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 |  |  |  |  |  |  | ¢ | \$ | $\$$ | \% | \$ |
| Jazuary | 20,200 | 792,995 | 13,917 | 236,989 | 2,032 | 44,369 | 101,046 | 42,105 | 44,214 | 48,918 | 1,310,636 |
| February | 20,591 | 844,245 | 14,882 | 262,232 | 859 | 51,496 | 121,497 | 28,621 | 42,133 | 63,806 | 1,414,030 |
| March .. | 22,895 | 904,146 | 15,775 | 275,524 | 1,006 | 63,303 | 182,585 | 28,174 | 50,477 | 86,194 | 1,590,403 |
| April | 19,702 | 815,932 | 14,657 | 238,103 | 1,418 | 80,423 | 178,926 | 31,421 | 47.702 | 57,011 | 1,449,518 |
| kiay. | 32,316 | 1,319,633 | 16,618 | 290,910 | 2,220 | 131,501 | 250,177 | 30,525 | 50,674 | 62,570 | 2,135,990 |
| June | 34,201 | 1,408,347 | 15,318 | 278,788 | 2,406 | 139,933 | 268,807 | 28,494 | 49,064 | 96,194 | 2,269,627 |
| July | 35,984 | 1,467,293 | 17,851 | 307,487 | 3,003 | 160,574 | 218,132 | 31,037 | 43,891 | 57,690 | 2,286,104 |
| August | 34,368 | 1,361,411 | 14,675 | 250,280 | 2,895 | 165,715 | 208,863 | 27,719 | 40,993 | 57,580 | 2,112,561 |
| Soptember | 39,087 | 1,560,809 | 16,214 | 277,610 | 2,811 | 176,984 | 248,142 | 43,061 | 50,077 | 76,810 | 2,433,493 |
| october . | 40,033 | 1,624,128 | 18,575 | 332,435 | 3,125 | 174,747 | 198,729 | 43,472 | 42,935 | 90,184 | 2,506,630 |
| Total - ten months | 299,377 | 12,098,939 | 158,482 | 2,750,358 | 21,775 | 1,189,045 | 1,976,904 | 334,629 | 162,160 | 696,957 | 19,508,992 |
| November | 33,317 | 1,328,463 | 18,263 | 336,957 | 2,305 | 129,185 | 166,128 | 35,906 | 39.990 | 74,488 | 2,111,117 |
| Decomber | 29,445 | 1,205,062 | 15,306 | 298,203 | 1,539 | 86,879 | 121,226 | 23,009 | 47,336 | 48,566 | 1,830,281 |
| Totel | 362,139 | 14,632,404 | 192,011 | 3,385,518 | 25,619 | 1,405,109 | 2,264,258 | 393,544 | 549,486 | 820,011 | 23,450,390 |

## 1953

| January ..... | 24,858 | 1,057,522 | 13.763 | 278,220 | 922 | 58,285 | 127,424 | 42,829 | 34,900 | 62,592 | 1,661,772 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 25,255 | 1,079,329 | 12,403 | 267,040 | 1,239 | 71,544 | 187,715 | 34,874 | 48,293 | 63,299 | 1,752,094 |
| March .. | 28,051 | 1,239,170 | 14,827 | 274,393 | 1,408 | 88,798 | 254,902 | 33,725 | 34,993 | 71,323 | 1,997,304 |
| April | 29.052 | 1,302,811 | 12,399 | 225,521 | 2,383 | 142,340 | 315,248 | 40,142 | 44,143 | 71,734 | 2,141,939 |
| May | 36,172 | 1,565,032 | 17,853 | 322,166 | 3,035 | 296,938 | 349,178 | 20,596 | 35,532 | 63,829 | 2,553,271 |
| June | 38,928 | 1,681,166 | 17,004 | 298,507 | 3,352 | 205,264 | 323,126 | 30,930 | 35,891 | 80,010 | 2,654,894 |
| July | 40,358 | 1,755,105 | 18,717 | 333,300 | 3,175 | 197,897 | 352,098 | 41.584 | 37,360 | 90,725 | 2,808,069 |
| August | 37,398 | 1,625,102 | 14,02? | 259,848 | 3,220 | 196,805 | 308,254 | 27.756 | 49,072 | 66,665 | 2,533,502 |
| September | 40,345 | 1,789,211 | 17,653 | 300,634 | 3,292 | 200,941 | 359,892 | 43,677 | 50,380 | 90,920 | 2,835,655 |
| October. | 42,993 | 1,919,030 | 20,587 | 356,569 | 3,018 | 188,084 | 327,230 | 37,349 | 43,017 | 89,439 | 2,960,718 |
| Total - ten months .. | 343,410 | 15,013,478 | 159,233 | 2,916,198 | 25,044 | 1,546,896 | 2,905,067 | 353,462 | 413,581 | 750,536 | 23,899,218 |

(a) Includes floor tile.
(b) Includes flower pots, stoneware, etc.
(c) Includes firebrick, fireclay, china clay, etc.

Table 4 - Specified Canadian Imports (t) Septomber, 1953, and Reporte of Clay Producte, October, 1953 and Year to Date

| Item |  | Soptember |  | Year to date |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Guantity | Value | quantity | Value |
|  |  |  | \% |  | + |
| Imports |  |  |  |  |  |
| China clay | cwt. | 189,036 | 126,620 | 1.557,737 | 1,150,487 |
| Fireclay | cwt. | 151,115 | 41,465 | 1,086,600 | 338,984 |
| clays, $\mathrm{n} .0 . \mathrm{p}$. | ... | ... | 33,746 | , .. | 332,727 |
| Activated clay to refinc oil ....... | ... | . $\cdot$ | 65,538 |  | 326,988 |
| Building brick ..... | tons | 9,063 | 162,546 | 61,359 | 1,093,232 |
| Pirebrick (furnace or kiln) | ... | ... | 403,716 | ... | 2,867,327 |
| Firebrick, n.0.p. (t) ..... | ... | ... | 218.276 |  | 2,749,401 |
| Paving brick ........ | tons | 396 | 6,460 | 2,151 | 34,572 |
| Building blocks and building tile.. | ... | -•• | 53,338 | ... | 521,331 |
| Drain pipes and sewar pipes, n.0.p. | ... | . . | 34,864 |  | 285,208 |
| Mosalc plooring ................... | ... | ... | 26,265 | ... | 181,559 |
| Earthenware tiles for roofing ..... | .. | ... | 2,016 | ... | 8,466 |
| Earthenware tilas, n.o.p. .. | ... | ... | 96,271 | ... | 854,788 |
| China and porcelain wara, n.0.p. .. | ... | ... | 7.783 |  | 52,528 |
| Tableware of china, porcelain ...... | $\cdots$ | - . | 756,190 | ... | 9,790,995 |
| Rarthenware, n.o.p. ................. | ... | - . | 153,055 | - . | 1,279,231 |
| Cructbles, n.o.p., and covers | ... | ... | 8,091 | . . . | 69,631 |
| Insulators, electric porceiain .... | ... | -.. | 46,563 | $\cdots$ | 399,246 |
| Manufactures of clay, n.0.p. ....... | $\cdots$ | ... | 56,023 | . . . | 645,555 |

## Exports

October
Year to date
Clays, unmarufactured ................ owt
Building brick ...........................
Porcalain insulators .................. ..
Earthenware and manufactures ........ ..
$\ldots \quad$... 17,122

| Year to date |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 64,450 | 19,477 |
| 2,882 | 124,858 |
| $\cdots$ | 251,309 |
| $\cdots$ | 178,044 |
| $\cdots$ | $1,050,210$ |
| $\cdots$ | 12,887 |

Clay manufactures ........................
(t) Exclusive of chrome, magnesite and silica.

Table 5 - Number of Employees Reported by Wanufacturers of Clay Products (i) Ordinarily Having Piftoon raployees and Over, 1951-1953

| Month | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (Number) |  |
| January | 5,836 | 5,497 | 5,663 |
| February | 5,969 | 5,051 | 5,498 |
| March ... | 4,1.80 | 5,026 | 5,176 |
| Aprid | 5,808 | 5,406 | 5,208 |
| May.. | 5,957 | 5,421 | 5,501 |
| June | 6,241 | 5,661 | 5,817 |
| July | 6,284 | 5,869 | 6,046 |
| Aucust | 6,228 | 6,008 | 6,102 |
| September | 6,223 | 6,129 | 6,042 |
| October. | 5. 989 | 6,258 | 5,966 |
| November | 5,952 | 6,141 |  |
| Deceraber . | 5,727 | 5,917 |  |

( $\mathbf{x}$ ) This group includes the muracture of brick and tile, firebrick and fireclay products, and pottery. The majority of the omployees in the group are ongaged in brick and tile production.



[^0]:    (t) Includes Preirie provinces and British Columbia.

