# D.B.S. MEMORANDUMA 

## Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Canada

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## PRODUCTS MADE FROM CANADIAN CLAYS

SEPTEMBICR - 1953

Sales by concerne in Canada mich made producta from damestic clays totalled $\$, 835,655$ during Septomber, 1953, compared with $\$ 2,533,502$ in the previous month. The correaponding total for September, 1952, was 82, 433,493.

Table 1 - Producers' Sales of Products Made from Domestic Clays, August and September, 1953.

|  |  | August |  | Soptember |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quentity | Value | Quantity | Value |
|  |  |  | \$ |  | ¢ |
| Building brick | M | 37,298 | 1,625,102 | 40,345 | 1,789,211 |
| Structural tile | tons | 14,027 | 259,848 | 17,653 | 300,634 |
| Drain tile | M | 3,220 | 196,805 | 3,292 | 200,941 |
| Sewer pipe and flue linings | . | ... | 308,254 | ... | 359,892 |
| Pireclsy blocks and shapes .. | ... | ... | 27,756 | . . | 43,677 |
| Pottery (flower pots, stoneware, artware, etc.) | $\ldots$ | ... | 49,072 | -. | 50,380 |
| Other clay products (including firebrick, fireclay, china clay, otc.) ......................... | * $\cdot$ | $\cdots$ | 66,665 | $\cdots$ | 90.920 |
| Total . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | -•• | - . | 2,533,502 | - . | 2,835,655 |

Table 2 - Production, Producers' Sales and Producers' Stocks of Certain Clay Products, September, 1953.

|  | Atlantic <br> Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Prairio } \\ & \text { Provincos } \end{aligned}$ | British Columbia | CANADA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{\text { Buslding brick }}{(\text { thousands) }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stocks - August 31 ....... | 1,635 | 7,840 | 13,817 | 13,316 | 317 | 36,825 |
| Production - September ... | 2,710 | 14,929 | 17,603 | 4,569 | 725 | 40,536 |
| Sales - September ........ | 2,711 | 14,838 | 17,959 | 4,173 | 664 | 40,345 |
| Stocks - Soptember 30 .... | 1,634 | 7,931 | 13,461 | 13,712 | 378 | 37,116 |
|  | Structural tile |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stocke - August 31 ....... | 2,566 | 10,240 | 8,206 |  | 3,887 | 24,899 |
| Production - September ... | 1,804 | 5,406 | 4,504 |  | 2,347 | 14,061 |
| Seles - Soptember ........ | 2,472 | 7,410 | 5,231 |  | 2,540 | 17,653 |
| Stocks - Septerber $30 \ldots$ | 1,898 | 8,236 | 7.479 |  | 3,694 | 21,307 |
|  | $\frac{\text { Drain tile }}{(\text { tbougands })}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stocks - August 31 ....... | 4 | 51 | 526 |  | 77 | 658 |
| Production = September ... | 93 | 149 | 2,766 |  | 259 | 3,267 |
| Sales - September ........ | 82 | 154 | 2,812 |  | 234 | 3,292 |
| Stock - September $30 \ldots$ | 5 | 46 | 480 |  | 10\% | 633 |
| CANADA - | $\frac{\text { Plue lining }}{(\text { feet })}$ |  | $\frac{\text { Vitrified sewer pipe }}{(\text { feet })}$ |  | $\frac{\text { Send-11me brick }}{\text { (thoussinds) }}$ |  |
| Stocks - August 31 .... | 77.154 |  | 597,529 |  | 1,015 |  |
| Production - September . | 106,179 |  | 489,830 |  | 3,785 |  |
| Seles - September ...... | 157,541 |  | 564,708 |  | 3,867 |  |
| Stocks - September 30 .. | 25,792 |  | 522,651 |  | 933 |  |

(t) Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

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|  | Building brick |  | Structural tile <br> (a) |  | Drain tile |  | Sewer <br> pipe | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fireclay } \\ & \text { blocks } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { shapea } \end{aligned}$ | Pottery <br> (b) | Otherclayproducts$(c)$ | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | \$ | tons | \$ | 4 | * |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | \$ | 8 | \% | $\delta$ |
| January | 20,200 | 792,995 | 13,917 | 236,989 | 2,032 | 44,369 | 101,046 | 42,105 | 44.214 | 48,918 | 1,310,636 |
| Pobruary | 20,591 | 844,245 | 14,882 | 262,232 | 859 | 51,496 | 121,497 | 28,621 | 42,133 | 63,806 | 1,414,030 |
| March .. | 22,895 | 904,146 | 15,775 | 275,524 | 1,006 | 63,303 | 182,585 | 28,174 | 50,47? | 86,194 | 1,590,403 |
| April | 19,702 | 815,932 | 14,657 | 238,103 | 1,418 | 80.423 | 178,926 | 31,421 | 47,702 | 57,011 | 1,449,518 |
| May . | 32,316 | 1,319,633 | 16,618 | 290,910 | 2,220 | 131,501 | 250,177 | 30,525 | 50,674 | 62,570 | 2,135,990 |
| June | 34,201 | 1,408,347 | 15,318 | 278,788 | 2,406 | 139,933 | 268,807 | 28,494 | 49,064 | 96,194 | 2,269,627 |
| July. | 35,984 | 1,467,293 | 17,851 | 307,487 | 3,003 | 160,574 | 218,132 | 31,037 | 43,891 | 57,690 | 2,286,104 |
| August | 34,368 | 1,361,411 | 14,675 | 250,280 | 2,895 | 165,715 | 208,863 | 27,719 | 40,993 | 57.580 | 2,112,561 |
| Soptember | 39,087 | 1,560,809 | 16,214 | 277,610 | 2,811 | 176,984 | 248,142 | 43,061 | 50,077 | 76,810 | 2,433,493 |
| Total - nine months ... | 260,344 | 10,474,811 | 139,907 | 2,417,923 | 18,650 | 1,014,298 | 1,778,175 | 291,157 | 419,225 | 606,773 | 17,002,362 |
| October | 40,033 | 1,624,128 | 18,575 | 332,435 | 3,125 | 174,747 | 198,729 | 43.472 | 42,935 | 90,184 | 2,506,630 |
| November | 33,317 | 1,328,463 | 18,223 | 336,957 | 2,305 | 129,185 | 166,128 | 35,906 | 39,990 | 74,488 | 2,111,117 |
| December | 29,445 | 1,205,062 | 15,306 | 298,203 | 1,539 | 86,879 | 121,226 | 23,009 | 47,336 | 48,566 | 1,830,281 |
| Total | 362,139 | 14,632,464 | 192,011 | 3,385,518 | 25,619 | 1,405,109 | 2,264,258 | 393,544 | 549,486 | 820,011 | 23,450,390 |
| 1953 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 24,858 | 1,057,522 | 13,763 | 278,220 | 922 | 59,648 | 209,441 | 42,829 | 34,900 | 62,592 | 1,745,152 |
| February | 25,255 | 1,079,329 | 12,403 | 267,040 | 1,239 | 71,544 | 187,715 | 34,874 | 48,293 | 63,299 | 1,752,094 |
| March .. | 28,051 | 1,239,170 | 14,827 | 274,393 | 1,408 | 88,798 | 254,902 | 33.725 | 34,993 | 71,323 | 1,997,304 |
| April | 29,052 | 1,302,811 | 12,399 | 225,521 | 2,383 | 142,340 | 315,248 | 40,142 | 44,143 | 71,734 | 2,141,939 |
| May. | 36,172 | 1,565,032 | 17,853 | 322,166 | 3,035 | 196,938 | 349,178 | 20,596 | 35,532 | 63,829 | 2,553,271 |
| Juse | 38,928 | 1,681,166 | 17,004 | 298,507 | 3,352 | 205,264 | 323,126 | 30,930 | 35,891 | 80,010 | 2,654,894 |
| July | 40,358 | 1,755,105 | 18,717 | 333, 300 | 3,175 | 197,897 | 352,098 | 41,584 | 37,360 | 90,725 | 2,808,069 |
| August | 37,298 | 1,625,102 | 14,027 | 259,848 | 3,220 | 196,805 | 308,254 | 27,756 | 49,072 | 66,665 | 2,533,502 |
| Soptamber | 40,345 | 1,789,211 | 17,653 | 300,634 | 3,292 | 200,941 | 359,892 | 43,677 | 50,380 | 90,920 | 2,835,655 |
| Total - nine months . | 300,317 | 13,094,448 | 138,646 | 2,559,629 | 22,026 | 1,360,175 | 2,659,854 | 316,113 | 370,564 | 661,097 | 21,021,880 |

(a) Includes floor tile.
(b) Includes flower pots, stoneware, eto.
(c) Includes firebrick, fireclay, china clay, etc.

Table 4 - Specifled Canadien Imports (t) August, 1953, and Exports of Clay Products, September, 1953 and
Year to Date

| Itom |  | A 4 Gu8t |  | Year to date |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | guantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| China clay | cwt. | 177,014 | 130,961 | 1,368,701 | 1,023,867 |
| Fireclay | cwt. | 106,911 | 35,439 | 935,485 | 297,519 |
| Clays, n . $0 . \mathrm{p}$. | ... | ... | 35,852 | ... | 298,981 |
| Activated clay to reilne 011 | $\cdots$ | -•• | 27,254 | -• | 261,450 |
| Building brick .......... | tons | 9,359 | 168,851 | 52,296 | 930,686 |
| Pirebrick (furnace or kiln) | *. | ... | 368,189 | ... | 2,463,611 |
| Firebrick, $\mathrm{n} .0 . \mathrm{p}$. (土) ..... | - . | -•• | 207,050 | -•• | 2,531,125 |
| Paving brick | tons | 297 | 4,646 | 1,755 | 28,112 |
| Building blocks and building tile | - . | - . | 41,975 | . . . | 467,993 |
| Drain pipes and sewer pipes, n.o.p. | $\cdots$ | .. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 33, 669 | . $\cdot$ | 250,344 |
| Mosaic flooring .. | ** | * . | 30,773 | . . | 155,294 |
| Rerthenware tiles for rooflng | - . ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | - . | ... | . . | 6,450 |
| Rarthenvare tiles, $\mathrm{R} .0 . \mathrm{p}$. | $\cdots$ | - . | 88,493 | .. | 758,517 |
| China and porcelain mare, $n$. $0 . p$. | ** | . . | 6,044 | . . | 44,745 |
| Tableware of china, porcelain.. | ** | ... | 1,224,967 | - . | 9,034,805 |
| Barthenware, n.o.p. ......... | . . | . . | 136,360 |  | 1,126,176 |
| Crucibles, n.o.p., and covers | - $\cdot$ | . . . | 4,390 | . . | 61,540 |
| Insulatora, electric porcelain ..... | -* | . . . | 41,571 | - . | 352,683 |
| Manufactures of clay, n.O.p. . | - $\cdot$ | - $*$ | 56,977 | - - | 589,532 |
| EXPOIt |  | Septamber |  | Year to dete |  |
| Clays, unmanuractured | cwt. | ... | -** | 48,348 | 15,174 |
| Building brick | M | 382 | 16,014 | 2,562 | 110,272 |
| Porcelain insulators | "* | . . . | 28,233 | ... | 233,846 |
| Serthenmare and manufactures | ... | . . | 21,480 | . . | 160,922 |
| Pirebrick |  | ** | 89,892 | *. | 999,431 |
| Clay manuractures .................... | ... | -. | 547 |  | 10,945 |

(t) 8eptember imports not yet avilleble.
(t) Erclusive of chrome, magnesite and silica.

Table 5 - Number of Rmployees Reported by Manufacturers of Clay Products (t) Ordinarily Having Fifteen
Employees and Orer, 1951-1953

| Month | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (Number) |  |
| Jenuary | 5,836 | 5,497 | 5,663 |
| Pobruary | 5,969 | 5,051 | 5,498 |
| March .. | 4,180 | 5,026 | 5,176 |
| April | 5,808 | 5,406 | 5,208 |
| May | 5,957 | 5,421 | 5,501 |
| June. | 6,141 | 5,661 | 5,817 |
| July | 6,284 | 5,869 | 6,046 |
| Auguet | 6,228 | 6,008 | 6,102 |
| September | 6,223 | 6,129 | 6,043 |
| October . | 5,989 | 6,258 |  |
| November | 5,952 | 6,141 |  |
| December | 5,727 | 5,917 |  |

(t) This group includes the manufacture of brick and tile, firebrick and fireclay products, and pottery. The jority of the omployees in the group are engaged in brick and tile production.


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