## PFODUCTS MADE FHOM CANADIAI CLAYS

Sales by concerns in Canada which made products from domestic clays totalled $\$ 2,933,794$ during November, 1954, compared with $\$ 2,932,491$ in the previous month. The corresponding total for November, 1953, was $\$ 2,777,604$.

Table 1 - Producers' Sales of Products Made from Domestic Clays, October and November, 1954

|  |  | October |  | November |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
|  |  |  | * |  | * |
| Building brick | M | 42,054 | 1,911,853 | 42,987 | 1,928,575 |
| Structural tile | tons | 16,193 | 310,541 | 15,840 | 311,806 |
| Drain tile. | M | 3,751 | 223,743 | 3,957 | 225,112 |
| Sewer pipe and flue linings | ... | ... | 333,110 | ... | 340,231 |
| Fireclay blocks and shapes ...................... | . . . | ... | 34,387 | ... | 31,745 |
| Fottery (flower pots, stoneware, artware, etc.) | ... | ... | 40,836 | ... | 34,239 |
| Other clay products (including firebrick, fireclay, china clay, etc.) .......................... | . . . | . . | 78,021 | ... | 62,086 |
| Total . .......................... | ... | ... | 2,932,491 | ... | 2,933,794 |



(*) Includes Prairie provinces and British Columbia.
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Table 3 - Producers' Sales of Products Made from Canadian Clays, by Months, 1953 and 1954
Structural tile

(a) Includes floor tile.
(b) Includes flower pots, stoneware, etc.
(c) Includes firebrick, fireclay, china clay, etc.

Table 4 - Specified Canadian Imports (*) October, 1954, and Exports of Clay Products, November, 1954, and Year to Date

|  |  | October |  | Year to date |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Cuantity | Value | Guantity | Value |
| IMPOrts |  |  | * |  | + |
| China clay . |  | $157,855$ | 124,900 | 1,555,215 | 1,270,641 |
| Fireclay ... | cut. | $109,750$ | 32,054 | 1,012,977 | 315,323 |
| Clays, n.c.p. |  | . | 28,900 | 1,012, | 368,497 |
| Activated clay to refine 0i] ....... | * $\cdot$ |  | 72,469 |  | 677,940 |
| Euilding hrick ...................... | tons | 10,567 | 200,893 | 83,436 | 1,580,241 |
| Firebrick (furnace or kiln) .. |  | , | 301,956 | ... | 2,258,308 |
| Firebrick, n.0.p. (4) ....... | $\ldots$ | -70 | 202,287 |  | 1,988,769 |
| Paving brick ....................... | tons | 379 | 5,900 | 1,550 | 24,504 |
| Building blocks and building tile. | $\ldots$ | ... | 64,900 | , 5 | 686,714 |
| Drain pipes and sewer pipes, n.0.p. | ... | ... | 53,118 | ... | 448,168 |
| Mosaic flooring .................... | -.. | ... | 23,034 | ... | 248,400 |
| Earthenware tiles for roofing ...... | ... | ... | 12,747 | ... | 26,165 |
| Earthenware tiles, n.o.p. .......... |  | ... | 98,238 | ... | 1,006,967 |
| China and porcelain ware, n.o.p.... | ... | ... | 10,390 | ... | 82,599 |
| Table ware of china, porcelain ..... | ... | ... | 1,012,184 | ... | 10,811,197 |
| Earthenware, n.0.0. ................. | - ${ }^{\circ}$ | ... | 158,808 | . . . | 1,459,027 |
| Crucibles, n.0.p., and covers ...... | ... | ... | 10,207 | -•• | 76,223 |
| Insulators, electric porcelain ..... | . . $\cdot$ | ... | 44,660 | ... | 445,980 |
| Manufactures of clay, no.o.p....... | . . | - $\cdot$ | 57,936 | " | 511,087 |

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| Clays, unmanufactured | Cowt. | 32,264 | 8,072 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Building brick | M. | 349 | 17,721 |
| Porcelain insulators | -* | . . . | 20,230 |
| Earthenware and manufac |  |  | 13,297 |
| Firebrick | ... | ... | 97,060 |


| Year to date |  |
| :---: | ---: |
| 100,310 | 30,351 |
| 3,878 | 199,005 |
| $\ldots$ | 247,250 |
| $\cdots$ | 207,082 |
|  | $1,140,576$ |

(x) November, 1954, imports not yet available.
(*) Exclusive of chrome, magnesite and silica.

Table 5 - Number of Employees Reported by Manufacturers of Clay Products ( $k$ ) Ordinarily Having Fifteen Employees and over. 1952-1954

| Yonth | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Number) |  |  |
| January .................. | 5,497 | 5,663 | 5,572 |
| February ................. | 5,051 | 5,498 | 5,236 |
| Narch.. | 5,026 | 5,176 | 5,022 |
| April | 5,406 | 5,208 | 5,160 |
| May . | 5,411 | 5,501 | 5,405 |
| June .. | 5,061 | 5,817 | 5,623 |
| July .................... | 5,869 | 6,046 | 5,850 |
| Aupust . .................. | 6,008 | 6,102 | 5,952 |
| September | 6,129 | 6,043 | 6,000 |
| October | 6,258 | 5,966 | 6,040 |
| November . . . . . ........... | 0,142 | 5,925 | 5,886 |
| December | 5,917 | 5,852 |  |

(*) This proup includes the manufacture of brick and tile, firebrick and fireclay products and pottery. The mefority of the employees in the proup are engaped in brick and tile production.

