## Memorandum

## PRODUCTS MADE FRCM CANADIAN CLAYS

Sales by concems in Canade which made products from domestic clays totalled $31,803,870$ durine February, 1954, compared with $12,638,313$ in the provious menth. The corresponding total for Tebruary, 1953, was $11,752,094$.

Trble 1 - Producers' Salos of Products Hade from Domestic Clays, January and Fobruary, 1954

(t) Includos Prairie provinces and British Columbia.

Propared in the Mineral Statistics Soction, Industry and Merchandising Division.

22ble 3 - Froducers' SaleB of Products Made from Canadian Clays, by Monthe 1953 and 1954

|  | Bullding brick |  | Structural tile <br> (a) |  | Drain tile |  | Sewer p1pe | Fireclayblocksandshapes | Pottery <br> (b) | Other clay products$\qquad$ (c) | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $v$ | \$ | tons | + | M | \$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |  | \$ |  | * |
| $J$ anuary | 24,858 | 1,057,522 | 13,763 | 278,220 | 922 | 59,648 | 209,461 | 42,829 | 34,900 | 62,592 | 1,745,252 |
| Fobruary | 25,255 | 1,079,329 | 12,403 | 267,040 | 1,239 | 71,544 | 187,715 | 34,874 | 48,293 | 63,299 | 1,752,094 |
| Total $=$ Two monthe | 50,213 | 2,136,851 | 26,166 | 545,260 | 2,161 | 131,192 | 397,156 | 77,703 | 83,193 | 125,891 | 3,497,246 |
| March ............. | 28,051 | 1,239,170 | 14,827 | 274,393 | 1,408 | 88,798 | 254,902 | 33,725 | 34,993 | 71,323 | 2,997,304 |
| April | 29,052 | 1,302,811 | 12,399 | 225,521 | 2,383 | 142,340 | 315,248 | 40,142 | 44,143 | 71,734 | 2,241,939 |
| May . ................ | 36,172 | 1,565,032 | 17,853 | 322,166 | 3,035 | 196,938 | 349,178 | 20,596 | 35,532 | 63,829 | 2,553,271 |
| June .............. | 38,928 | 1,681,166 | 17,004 | 298,507 | 3,352 | 205,264 | 323,126 | 30,930 | 35,891 | 80,010 | 2,654,894 |
| July | 40,358 | 1,755,105 | 18,717 | 333,300 | 3,175 | 197,897 | 352,098 | 41,584 | 37,360 | 90,725 | 2,808,069 |
| August ............. | 37,298 | 1,625,102 | 14,027 | 259,848 | 3,220 | 196,805 | 308,254 | 27,756 | 49,072 | 66,665 | 2,533,502 |
| Sopterber .......... | 40,345 | 1,789,211 | 17,653 | 300,634 | 3,292 | 200,94] | 359,892 | 43,677 | 50,380 | 90,920 | 2,835,655 |
| October ............ | 42,993 | 1,919,030 | 20,587 | 356,569 | 3,018 | 188,084 | 327,230 | 37,349 | 43,017 | 89,439 | 2,960,718 |
| November . .......... | 40,734 | 1,810,623 | 18,029 | 332,947 | 2,710 | 167,152 | 310,192 | 29,572 | 30,760 | 96,368 | 2,777,604 |
| Decoriber | 33,464 | 1,489,865 | 17,420 | 325,733 | 2,609 | 99,069 | 239,575 | 29,488 | 30,726 | 66,362 | 2,280,818 |
| Total ........... | 427,508 | 18,313,956 | 194,682 | 3,574,878 | 29,363 | 1,814,480 | 3,536,851 | 412,522 | 475,067 | 913,266 | 29, 041,020 |

1954

| January | 22,973(d) | 1,059,719 (d) | 14,437 | 274,550 | 737 | 45,774 | 153,373 | 21,279 | 29,524 | 54,094 | 2,638,313(d) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 25, 112 | 1. $263.58 \%$ | 14.059 | 255,186 | 918 | 57,053 | 198,644 | 31,215 | 36,955 | 61.231 | 1,803,870 |
| Total - Two monthe | 48,075 | 2,223,305 | 28,496 | 529,736 | 1,655 | 102,827 | 352,017 | 52,494 | 66,479 | 125,325 | 3,442,183 |

(a) Includes floor tile.
(b) Inciudes nlowor pote, stoneware, otc.
(c) Includes firobrick, fireclay, china clay, otc.
(d) Rovised.

Table 4 - Specified Ganadian Imports (t) Jamuary, 1954, and Exports of Clay Products, Fobruary, 1954 and

| IteIII |  | January |  | Year to date |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Valu* | quantity | Value |
|  |  |  | \$ |  | + |
| Importe |  |  |  |  |  |
| China clay | cwt. | 108,666 | 86,364 | ... | . $\cdot$ |
| Firoclay | cre. | 81,957 | 29,036 | ... |  |
| Clays, n .0.p. | ... | 81,95 | 36,868 | ... |  |
| Activated clay to refine oil | -•• | - 7 | 44,881 | ... |  |
| Building brick ....................... | tons | 4,473 | 85,965 | ... | . |
| Firebrick (furnace or kiln) ......... | ... | ... | 201,404 | - | ... |
| P1rebrick, $\mathrm{n} .0 . \mathrm{p}$. ( ( ) ................ | -** | - | 243,283 | ... | . |
| Paving brick .......................... | tons | 98 | 2,340 | ... | ... |
| Building blocks and building tile... | ... | ... | 68,291 | ... | ... |
| Drain pipes and sewer pipes, n.0.p. . | ... | ... | 43,001 | ... | ... |
| Mosaic flooring ..................... | ... | ... | 22,721 | ... | ... |
| Earthenware tiles for roofing ....... | ... | - | 881 | ... | ... |
| Earthenware tiles, n.0.p. .... | ... | ... | 68,679 | ... |  |
| China and porcelain ware, n.o.p.... | ... | - . | 5,373 | ... | - |
| Tableware of china, porcelain ....... | ... | ... | 821,063 | ... | ... |
| Earthenmare, n.0.p. .................. | ... | ... | 85,018 | ... | ... |
| Crucibles, $\mathrm{n} .0 . \mathrm{p}$. , and covers ....... | ... | ... | 4,730 | ... | ... |
| Insulators, electric porcelain ...... | ... | ... | 23,467 | ... | ... |
| Manufactures of clay, n.0.p. ........ | ... | ... | 51,058 | ... | ... |
| Exports |  | February, 1254 |  |  |  |
| Clays, unmsnufactured ............... | cwt. | 815 | 1,075 | 815 | 1,075 |
| Building brick ........................ | M | 109 | 5,675 | 253 | 12,552 |
| Porcelain insulators .................. | ... | ... | 49,863 | ... | 61,921 |
| Earthenware and manufactures ........ | ... | ... | 16,203 | ... | 25,290 |
| Firebrick | ... | ... | 88,852 | ... | 164,615 |
| Clay manufactures.. | ... | ... | 415 | ... | 2,239 |

(t) February, 1954, imports not yet available.
(t) Exclusive of chrome, magnesite and silica.

Table 5 - Number of Employees Reported by Manufacturers of Clay Products ( 1 ) Ordinarily Having Fifteen Employees and Ores. 1952-1954

| Month | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (Number) |  |
| January .................. | 5,497 | 5,663 | 5,572 |
| Fobruary .................. | 5,051 | 5,498 | 5,236 |
| March ................. | 5,026 | 5,176 |  |
| April .................... | 5,406 | 5,208 |  |
| May | 5,421 | 5,501 |  |
| June .. | 5,661 | 5,817 |  |
| July .. | 5,869 | 6,046 |  |
| August . | 6,008 | 6,102 |  |
| September | 6,129 | 6,043 |  |
| October. | 6,258 | 5,966 |  |
| November | 6,141 | 5,925 |  |
| Decomber | 5,917 | 5,852 |  |

(1) This group includes the manufacture of brick and tile, firebrick and fireclay producte, and pottery. The majority of the employees in the group are ongaged in brick and tile production.

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