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## PRODUCTS MADE FROM CANADIAN CLAYS

Sales by concerms in Canada which made products from domestic clays totallod $\$ 3,461,158$ during October, 1955, compared with $\$ 3,609,955$ in the previous month. The corresponding totsl for October, 1954, mas $\$ 2,932,491$.

Table 1 - Producers' Sales of Products Made from Domestic Clays, September, 1955, and October, 1955

|  | September |  | October |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
|  |  | \$ |  | 1 |
| Building brick ................................... ${ }^{\text {M }}$ | 49,396 | 2,309,256 | 48,423 | 2,247,366 |
| Structural tile ................................... Tons | 17,732 | 338,998 | 18,094 | 331,769 |
| Drain tile ........................................ M | 4,615 | 273,089 | 4,314 | 249,373 |
| Sewer pipe and flue linings | ... | 471,621 | ... | 382,815 |
| Fireclay block and shapes | ... | 48,826 | ... | 42,782 |
| Pottery (1lower pots, stoneware, artware, etc.) ... | ... | 62,913 | ... | 56,290 |
| Other clay products (including firebrick, fire= clay, china clay, ttc.) ............................. | $\cdots$ | 105,252 | $\ldots$ | 150,763 |
| Total ..................... . . | -.. | 3,609,955 | ... | 3,461,158 |

Table 2 - Production. Producers' Sales and Producers' Stocks of Certain Clay Products, October, 1955

|  | Atlantic <br> provinces | quebec | Ontario | Prairie <br> provinces | British <br> Columbia | CANADA |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



[^0]Table 3 - Producers' Sales of froducts Made from Canadian Clays, by Months, 1954 and 1955


1954

| January | 23,040 | 1,062,937 | 14,390 | 273,645 | 892 | 53,520 | 153,373 | 21,279 | 29,524 | 54,657 | 1,648,935 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 25,518 | 1,177,349 | 14,406 | 260,769 | 1,019 | 62,121 | 198,644 | 31,215 | 36,955 | 62,744 | 1,829,797 |
| March | 33,846 | 1,448,025 | 18,483 | 337.456 | 1,284 | 89,610 | 246,546 | 26,972 | 4,7,568 | 70,518 | 2,266,695 |
| April | 29,379 | 1,346,250 | 13,261 | 249,090 | 2,109 | 126,243 | 209,878 | 19,446 | 44,091 | 64,118 | 2,059,116 |
| May | 39,345 | 1,793,203 | 15,370 | 283,301 | 3,230 | 195,567 | 242,036 | 28,434 | 34,816 | 81,121 | 2,658,478 |
| June | 48,077 | 2,191,561 | 15,203 | 282,986 | 4,374 | 267,811 | 348,562 | 22,478 | 41,552 | 72,949 | 3,227,899 |
| July | 49,343 | 2,232,239 | 15,720 | 292,24? | 4,125 | 246,272 | 366,499 | 24,341 | 31,590 | 75,526 | 3,268,714 |
| August | 48,404 | 2,202,045 | 14,780 | 275,097 | 3,5\% | 229,239 | 357,263 | 26,902 | 31,201 | 69,757 | 3,191,504 |
| September | 45,159 | 2,018,779 | 16,609 | 301,556 | 3,564 | 221,991 | 388,538 | 35,081 | 32,991 | 81,998 | 3,080,934 |
| October. | 42,054 | $1,911,853$ | 16,193 | 310,541 | 3,761 | 223,743 | 333,110 | 34,387 | 40,836 | 78,021 | 2,932,491 |
| Total ten months | 384,165 | 17,384,241 | 154,415 | 2,866,688 | 27,954 | 1,716,117 | 2,844,449 | 270,535 | 371,124 | 711,409 | 26,164,563 |
| November | 42,987 | 1,928,575 | 15,840 | 311,806 | 3,957 | 225,112 | 340,231 | 31,745 | 34,239 | 62,086 | 2,933,794 |
| December | 32,851 | 1,476,949 | 15,537 | 303,816 | 1,978 | 123.293 | 259,221 | 30,464 | 31,166 | 70,448 | 2,295,357 |
| Total | 460,003 | 20,789,765 | 185,792 | 3,482,310 | 33,889 | 2,064,522 | 3,443,901 | 332,744 | 436,529 | 843,943 | 31,393,714 |

1955

| January .......... | 23,529 | 1,058,617 | 14,691 | 266,166 | 1,040 | 68,037 | 228,294 | 27,205 | 41,586 | 57.553 | 1,747,458 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February . | 23,089 | 1,054,530 | 14,072 | 259,027 | 1,272 | 75,800 | 184,845 | 23,028 | 44,127 | 59,619 | 1,700,976 |
| March ............ | 30,644 | 1,371,693 | 14,829 | 269,295 | 1,479 | 117,316 | 262,183 | 30,891 | 40,629 | 91,084 | 2,183,091 |
| April | 27,985 | 1,276,643 | 14,228 | 266,659 | 3,166 | 200,055 | 331,192 | 19,132 | 40,846 | 67,231 | 2,201,758 |
| May .............. | 46,087 | 2,114,969 | 17,291 | 333,442 | 4,849 | 297,383 | 382,451 | 29,461 | 40,679 | 76,358 | 3,274,743 |
| June ...... | 52,942 | 2,402,757 | 19,598 | 363,890 | 4,813 | 298,961 | 455,688 | 35,841 | 47,102 | 97,289 | 3,701,528 |
| July ............ | 47,874 | 2,191,904 | 17,457 | 330,079 | 4,289 | 266,147 | 416,810 | 23,018 | 39,363 | 102,501 | 3,369,822 |
| August ........... | 51,781 | 2,380,888 | 18,906 | 343,718 | 4,565 | 277,465 | 403,665 | 37,316 | 45,641 | 134,554 | 3,623,247 |
| September ....... | 49,396 | 2,309,256 | 17.732 | 338,998 | 4,615d | 273,089d | 471,621d | 48,826 | 62,913 | 105,252 | 3,609,955d |
| October .......... | 48,423 | 2,247,366 | 18,094 | 331.769 | 4.314 | 249,373 | 382,815 | 42.782 | 56.290 | 150,763 | $3.461,158$ |
| Total ten months | 401,750 | 18,408,623 | 166,898 | 3,103,043 | 34,402 | 2,123,626 | 3,519,564 | 317.500 | 459,176 | 942,204 | $28,873,736$ |

(a) Includes floor tile.
(b) Includes flower pots, stoneware, etc.
(c) Includes firebrick, fireclay, china clay, etc.
(d) Revised.

Table 4 - Specified Canadian Imports and Exports of Clay Products, October, 1955, and Year to Date

|  | October |  | Iear to September |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Guantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Imports \% \% |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| China clay .......................... cwt. | N |  | 1,647,488 | 1,353,663 |
| Pireclay ............................ ont. | $\bigcirc$ |  | 960,707 | 296,635 |
| Clays, n.o.p. ......................... | t |  | , | 328,442 |
| Activated clay to reilne oll ...... .. |  |  | ... | 891,567 |
| Building brick ..................... tons | A |  | 78,591 | 1,606,354 |
| Firebrick (furnace or kiln) .......... | $\mathbf{v}$ |  | ... | 2,529,519 |
| P1rebrick, n.0.p. (t) ................. | a |  | . | 2,190,061 |
| Paving brick ........................ tons | 1 |  | 2,483 | 40,250 |
| Building blocks and building tilo.... |  |  | ... | 876,673 |
| Drain pipes and sewer pipes, n.o.p. ... |  |  | ... | 414,037 |
| Mosaic flooring ...................... | ${ }^{\mathrm{b}} 1$ |  | ... | 270,172 |
| Earthenware tiles for roofing ..... ... |  |  | . . . | 6,527 |
| Earthenware tiles, n.o.p. ............ | - |  | ... | 1,161,234 |
| Chins and porcelain ware, n.o.p. .. ... |  |  | ... | 53,933 |
| Table ware of china, porcelatn .... ... |  |  | ... | 9,916,563 |
| Earthemare, n.0.p. ................ ... |  |  | ... | 1,408,395 |
| Crucibles, $\mathrm{n} .0 . \mathrm{p} \cdot$, and covers ..... ... |  |  | ... | 76,166 |
| Insulators, electric porcelain .... ... |  |  | ... | 324,086 |
| Manufactures of clay, n.0.p. ......... |  |  | -.. | 531,882 |
|  | October |  | Year to date |  |
| Exports | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
|  |  | \% |  | + |
| Clay manufactures, n.o.p. .......... ... |  | 21,058 |  | 152,111 |
| Clays, unmanufactured ............... cwt. | 7,182 | 6,085 | 111,973 | 67,685 |
| Building brick ...................... M | 299 | 17,004 | 4,424 | 254,161 |
| Porcelain insulators .............. ... | ... | 12,497 | ... | 112,418 |
| Earthenware and manufactures ...... ... | ... | 29,649 | -.. | 213.474 |
| Pirebrick ............................ ... | $\cdots$ | 141,241 | ... | 1,401,632 |

(*) Exclusive of chrome, magnesite and silica.
Table 5 - Number of Employees Reported by Manufacturers of Clay Products (*) Ordinarily Having Fifteen Employees and Over, 1953-1955
Month
1953
1954
1955
(Mumber)

5,663
5,498
5,176
5,208
5,501
5,817
6,046
6,102
6,043
5,966
5,925
5,852

| 5,572 | 5,471 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 5,236 | 5,355 |
| 5,022 | 5,070 |
| 5,160 | 5,254 |
| 5,405 | 5,601 |
| 5,623 | 6,035 |
| 5,850 | 6,151 |
| 5,952 | 6,288 |
| 6,000 | 6,359 |
| 6,040 | 6,389 |
| 5,886 |  |
| 5,834 |  |

(*) This group includes the manufacture of brick and tile, firebrick and fireclay products and pottery. The majority of the employeos in the group are engaged in brick and tile production.



[^0]:    ( $\dagger$ ) Includes Prairie provinces and British Columbia.
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