# DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS 



Memorandum

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## FRODUCTS MADE FROM CANADIAN CLAYS

Sales by concerns in Canada which made products from domestic clays totalled $\$ 2,489,773$ during February, 1956, compared with $\$ 2,159,969$ in the previous month. The corresponding total for February, 1955, wes $\$ 1,700,976$.

Table 1 - Producers' Sales of Products Made from Domestic Clays, January and February, 1956


|  | $\frac{\text { Building brick }}{\text { (thousands) }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stocks - January 31 | 1,484 | 11,212 | 31,127 | 10,764 |  | 555 | 55,142 |
| Production - February ................ | 1,273 | 12,905 | 19,758 | 3,194 |  | 427 | 37,557 |
| Sales - February | 1,382 | 11,321 | 20,012 | 2,541 |  | 448 | 35,704 |
| Stocks - February 29 | 1,375 | 12,790 | 30,873 | 11,417 |  | 534 | 56,995 |
|  | $\frac{\text { Structural tile }}{\text { (tons) }}$ (这) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stocks - January 31 .................. | 717 | 6,040 | 19,401 |  | 2,961 |  | 29,119 |
| Production - February | 2,706 | 5,550 | 3,998 |  | 3,007 |  | 15,261 |
| Sales - February | 2,440 | 5,288 | 6,002 |  | 2,203 |  | 15,933 |
| Stocks - February $29 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | 983 | 6,302 | 17,397 |  | 3,765 |  | 28,447 |
|  | $\frac{\text { Drain tile }}{\text { (thousands) }}$ ( |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stocks - January 31 .................. | 10 | 353 | 1,110 |  | 494 |  | 1,967 |
| Production - February ................. | 18 | 142 | 2,053 |  | 209 |  | 2,422 |
| Sales - February | - | 63 | 1,546 |  | 122 |  | 1,731 |
| Stocks - February 29 | 28 | 432 | 1,617 |  | 581 |  | 2,658 |
|  | Flue lining |  | Vitrified sewer pipe |  |  | Sand-lime brick |  |
|  | (feet) |  | (feet) |  |  | (thousands) |  |
| CANADA - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stocks - January 31 ................ | 190,555 |  | 564,369 |  |  | 2,757 |  |
| Production - February | 93,358 |  | 520,513 |  |  | 2,782 |  |
| Sales - February | 124,005 |  | 414,683 |  |  | 2,762 |  |
| Stocks - February 29 .... | 159,908 |  | 670,199 |  |  | 2,777 |  |

(*) Includes Prairie provinces and British Columbia.
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| January | 28,332 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1,273,988d | 15,978d | 271,919d | 1,577 | 91,900 | 326,429 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 64,043 | 40,264 | 91,426 | 2,159,969d |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 35,704 | 1,681,348 | 15,933 | 294,594 | 1,731 | 100,310 | 252,236 | 36,555 | 42,775 | 81,955 | 2,489,773 |
| Total two months. | 64,036 | 2,955,336 | 31,911 | 566,513 | 3,308 | 192,210 | 578,665 | 100,598 | 83,039 | 173,381 | 4,649,742 |

[^0]Table 4 - Specified Canadian Imports January and Fetruary, 1956, and Exports of Clay Products

|  | January |  | February |  | Year to date |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Imports \$ \$ \$ \$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| China-clay ......................... cwt. | 174,571 | 157,804 | 159,749 | 128,786 | 334,320 | 286,590 |
| Fireclay ............................ cwt. | 81,506 | 33,412 | 85,022 | 32,836 | 166,528 | 66,248 |
| Clays, $1.0 . \mathrm{p}$. | ... | 39,953 | ... | 52,939 | ... | 92,992 |
| Activated clay to refine oil ...... ... | ... | 178,662 | *.. | 127,641 | ... | 306,303 |
| Buslding brick ..................... tons | 9,806 | 207,601 | 7,419 | 175,305 | 17,225 | 382,906 |
| Firebrick (furnace or kiln) ....... | ... | 366,963 | ... | 497,232 | ... | 964,095 |
| Pirebrick, n.0.p. (t) ............... | ... | 290,111 |  | 334,368 |  | 624,479 |
| Paving brick ....................... ${ }^{\text {a }}$ tons | 72 | 1,455 | 211 | 4,091 | 283 | 5,546 |
| Building blocks and building tile... | ... | 133,763 | ... | 108,544 | ... | 242,307 |
| Drain dipes and sewer pipes, n.0.p.... | ... | 49,670 | . . . | 66,242 | ... | 115,912 |
| Mosaic flooring | . . | 46,916 | $\cdots$ | 37,723 | ... | \$4,639 |
| Earthenware tiles for roofing | - | - | . . . | 450 |  | 450 |
| Earthenware tiles, n.0.p. ............. | -•• | 180,458 | - . | 131,161 | ... | 311,619 |
| China and porcelain ware, n.o.p. .. ... | ... | 6,235 | ... | 3,265 | ... | 9,500 |
| Table ware of china, porcelain.... | ... | 938,912 | ... | 926,563 | ... | 1,885,475 |
| Earthenware, n.o.p. ................... | ... | 148,665 | . . | 151,911 | ... | -300,576 |
| Crucibles, n.0.p., end covers ........ | ... | 7,681 | ... | 6,680 | . . | 14,361 |
| Insulators, electric porcelain | ... | 65,287 | ... | 130,493 | ... | 195,780 |
| Manufactures of clay, n.0.p. | -•• | 67,794 | -.. | 52,546 |  | 120,340 |

## Exports

| Clay manufactures, n.o.p. | - . | 8,716 | ... | 18,627 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Clays, unmanufactured .............. cwt. | 1,330 | 2,371 | 8,730 | 22,415 |
| Building brick..................... M | 180 | 10,288 | 491 | 27,833 |
| Porcelain insulators | ... | 16,389 | ... | 21,814 |
| Earthenware and manufactures | -.. | 26,656 | ... | 37,808 |
| Firebrick | $\cdots$ | 156,103 | -.. | 434,212 |

(隹) Exclusive of chrome, magnesite and silica.

Table 5 - Number of Emoloyees Reported by Manufacturers of Clay Products ( $\mathrm{s}_{\text {) Ordinarily Having Fifteen }}$ Pmployees and Over, 195/-1956

| Month | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (Number) |  |
| January .................. | 5,572 | 5,471 | 5,995 |
| February ................ | 5,236 | 5,355 | 5,924 |
| March ... | 5,022 | 5,070 |  |
| April ........................ | 5,160 | 5,254 |  |
| May | 5,405 | 5,601 |  |
| June .................... | 5,623 | 6,035 |  |
| July | 5,850 | 6,151 |  |
| August | 5,952 | 6,288 |  |
| September . .............. | 6,000 | 6,359 |  |
| October.. | 6,040 | 6,389 |  |
| Norember ... | 5,986 | 6,338 |  |
| December . . | 5,834 | 6,224 |  |

(土) This group includes the manufacture of brick and tile, firebrick and fireclay products and pottery. The majority of the employees in the group are engaged in brick and tile production.



[^0]:    (a) Includes floor tile.
    (b) Includes flower pots, stoneware, etc.
    (c) Includes firebrick, fireclay, china-clay, etc.
    (d) Revised.

