# His*orical File <br> DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS 

Publi:had by Awthority of the Ki. Hin. (: D. How: Miniver ar Trade int Commerie

Price: 1.00 per year, 104 per copy.

## PRODUCTS MADE FROM CANADIAN CLAYS

Sales by concerns in Canada which made protucts from domestic clays totalled wi,636,009 during February, 1957, compared with $\$ 1,537,817$ in the previous month. The corresponding total for February 1956, was \& ? 489,029.

Table 1 - Producers' Sales of Prolucts Made from Domestic Clays, January and February, 1957

|  | January, 1957 |  | Fobruary, 1957 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Suantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
|  |  | \$ |  | * |
| Builiting brick .................................. M | 18,048 | 816,796 | 21,818 | 985,569 |
| Structural tile ................................ Tons | 15,903 | 307,049 | 12,206 | 240,924 |
| Drain tile .................................... M | 1,362 | 61,280 | 1,696 | 87,805 |
| Sewer plpe and flue linings | ... | 174,57? | ... | 142,089 |
| Fireclay blocks and shapes .. | ... | 32,370 | ... | 22,950 |
| Pottery (flower pots, stoneware, artware, etc.) ... | - $\cdot$ | 40,896 | $\cdots$ | 44,114 |
| Other clay products (including firebrick, fireclay, china-clay, etc.) |  | 104,954 | . . . | 112,558 |
| Total |  | ,537,817 | ... | ,636,00 |

Table 2 - Production, Producers' Salos and Producers' Stocks of Certain Clay Products, February, 1957.

| Atlantic <br> provinces |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| puebec | Ontario | Prairie <br> provinces | British <br> Columbia | CANADA |


(3) Includes Prairie provinces and British Columbia.

Frepared in the Mineral Statistics Section, Industry and Merchandising Division.
6502-510-27

| Table 3 - Producers ${ }^{1}$ | Busild | ng brick | Structural tile <br> (a) |  | Drain tile |  | Sewer pipe | Fireclay blocks and shapes | Pottery <br> (b) | Other clay products (c) | total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M | - | Tons | ¢ | M | ¢ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Jamuary ............ | 28,499 | 1,281,328 | 15,978 | 271,919 | 1,494 | 102,101 | 262,481 | 64,043 | 40,264 | 91,426 |  |
| Fabruary ............ | 35.860 | 1,688,148 | 15.933 | 294.594 | 1.656 | 112.219 | 227.255 | 36.555 | 48.303 | 81,955 | 2,492.029 |
| Total two months .. | 64,359 | 2,669,476 | 31,911 | 566,513 | 3,150 | 214,320 | 489,736 | 100,598 | 88,567 | 173,381 | 4,602,591 |
| March ............... | 32,844 | 1,512,432 | 15,122 | 282,506 | 1,385 | 111,105 | 255,523 | 38,399 | 47,966 | 77,665 | 2,325,596 |
| April ............... | 36,033 | 1,711,485 | 15,713 | 266,362 | 2,736 | 169,179 | 333,265 | 38,968 | 31,586 | 130,709 | 2,681,554 |
| May . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 48,718 | 2,442,684 | 18,297 | 338,988 | 4,533 | 278,644 | 446,005 | 49,409 | 37,020 | 164,585 | 3,757,335 |
| Jund ................ | 51,202 | 2,518,453 | 19,372 | 356,213 | 4,777 | 297,132 | 463,018 | 44,941 | 40,609 | 95,858 | 3,816,224 |
| July . ................ | 52,197 | 2,569,387 | 18,335 | 338,712 | 4,72.2 | 285,149 | 482,315 | 38,090 | 33,413 | 143,284 | 3,890,350 |
| Aughat ............... | 52,973 | 2,553,085 | 16,604 | 312,270 | 5,148 | 303,723 | 474,957 | 30,526 | 39,654 | 103,428 | 3,817,633 |
| September ............ | 47,404 | 2,320,090 | 17,048 | 306,534 | 4,483 | 254,998 | 495,031 | 39,409 | 52,871 | 87,580 | 3,556,513 |
| October .............. | 53,888 | 2,617,757 | 17,567 | 340,850 | 5,628 | 328,641 | 429,192 | 38,300 | 59,709 | 106,137 | 3,970,586 |
| November ............ | 41,589 | 1,986,576 | 17,197 | 351,976 | 4,393 | 248,410 | 398,273 | 25,288 | 47,511 | 122,860 | 3,180,894 |
| Decomber ............. | 24,270 | 1,164,354 | 13,327 | 260,177 | 2,038 | 107,775 | 156,770 | 26,893 | 27,102 | 95,410 | 1,838,481 |
| Total ....... | 505,537 | 24,365,779 | 200,493 | 3,721,101 | 42,993 | ?,599,076 | 4,424,085 | 470,821 | 506,008 | 1,300,887 | 37,387,757 |

1957

| January ............. | 18,048 | 816,796 | 15,903 | 307,049 | 1,362 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 61,280 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 174,572 | 32,370 | 40,896 | 104,854 | 1,537,817 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 21,818 | 985,569 | 12,206 | 240,994 | 1,696 | 87,805 | 142,089 | 22,950 | 44,114 | 112,558 | 1,636,009 |
| Total two months .. | 39,866 | 1,802,365 | 28,109 | 547,973 | 3,058 | 149,085 | 316,661 | 55,320 | 85,010 | 217,412 | 3,173,826 |

(a) Includes floor tile.
(b) Includes flower pots, stoneware, tc.
(c) Includes firebrick, fireclay, china-clay, etc.
(d) Revised.

Table 4 - Specified Canadian Imports and Exports of Clay Products. 1957

|  | January |  | Year to date |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Uuantity | Value | quantity | Value |
|  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Imports |  |  |  |  |
| China-clay ......................... cwt. | 172,450 | 137,066 | 172,450 | 137,066 |
| Fireclay .......................... cht. | 114,638 | 35,068 | 114,638 | 35,068 |
| Clays, n.0.p. ...................... . | ... | 51,195 | ... | 51,195 |
| Activated clay to refine oil ...... ... | ... | 142,489 | . | 142,489 |
| Building brick .................... tons | 5,073 | 112,453 | 5,023 | 112,453 |
| Firabrick (furnace or kiln) .......... | ... | 493,009 | . | 493,008 |
| Firebrick, n.o.p. (\%) .............. ... | $\cdots$ | 304,266 | - $\cdot$ | 304,266 |
| Paving brick ..................... tons | 350 | 5,419 | 350 | 5,419 |
| Building blocks and building tile . ... | ... | 69,307 | ... | 69,307 |
| Drain pipes and sewer pipes, n.o.p. ... | ... | 4,973 | $\cdots$ | 4,973 |
| Mosaic flooring .................... ... | . $\cdot$ | 27,56? | . . | 27,562 |
| Earthenware tiles for roofing ..... ... | -. | - | ... | - |
| Earthenware tiles, n.0.p. ......... | ... | 90,787 | . . . | 90,787 |
| China and porcelain ware, n.o.p...... | ... | 6,379 | ... | 6,379 |
| Tableware of china, porcelain ..... ... | ... | 812,872 | -. | 812,872 |
| Earthenware, n.0.p. ................ ... | ... | 113,984 | . . | 113,984 |
| Crucibles, n.o.p., and covers ..... | ... | 5,079 | . . . | 5,079 |
| Insulators, electric porcelain .... ... | ... | 73,331 | ... | 73,331 |
| Manufactures of clay, n.o.p. .......... | ... | 79,805 | -•• | 79,805 |


| February |  | Year to date |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
|  | \$ |  | * |
| . 0 | 8,283 | $\cdots$ | 15,042 |
| 11,126 | 29,820 | 14,986 | 40,585 |
| 162 | 8,294 | 307 | 17,078 |
| ... | 2,346 | ... | 4,613 |
| ... | 13,249 | ... | 35,092 |
| - . | 187,013 | . . . | 399,240 |


| Clay manufactures, n.o.p. | * ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 8,283 | $\cdots$ | 15,042 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Clays, unmanufactured ............. cht. | 11,126 | 29,820 | 14,986 | 40,585 |
| Building brick ..................... M | 162 | 8,294 | 307 | 17,078 |
| Porcelain insulators | -•• | 2,346 | ... | 4,613 |
| Earthenware and manufactures | ... | 13,249 | ... | 35,092 |
| Firebrick |  | 187,013 |  | 399,240 |

( $\mathbf{(})$ Exclusive of chrome, magnesite and silica.

Table 5 - Number of Employees Reported by Manufacturers of Clay Products ( ${ }^{(1)}$ Ordinarily Having Fifteen Employees and Over, 1955-1957

| Month | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (Number) |  |
| January ..................... | 5,471 | 5,995 | 5,778 |
| February | 5,355 | 5,924 | 5,173 |
| March ... | 5,070 | 5,935 |  |
| April | 5,254 | 5,794 |  |
| May ......................... | 5,601 | 6,073 |  |
| June | 6,035 | 6,358 |  |
| Juiy | 6,151 | 6,653 |  |
| August | 6,288 | 6,707 |  |
| September ..... | 6,359 | 6,746 |  |
| October ....... | 6,389 | 6,638 |  |
| November | 6,338 | 6,535 |  |
| December .................... | 6,224 | 6,291 |  |

(t) This group includes the manufacture of brick and tile, firebrick and fireclay products and pottery. The majority of the emplojees in the group are engaged in brick and tile production.


