# D.B.S. MEMORANDUM 

Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Canada

Price $\$ 1.00$ per year

## PRODUCTS MADE FRON CANADIAN CLAYS

## APRIL - 1951

Sales by concerns in Canada wich made products from domestic clays totalled $\$ 1,709,119$ during April, 1951 compared with $\$ 1,706,101$ in the previous month. The corresponding total for April, 1950 was $\$ 1,245,598$.

Table 1 - Producers' Sales of Products Made from Domestic Cleys, March and April, 1951

|  |  | March |  | April |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
|  |  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Building brick | M | 27,945 | 1,018,476 | 27,151 | 1,026,182 |
| Structural tile | ton | 16,111 | 281,381 | 13,717 | 225,933 |
| Drain tile. | \% | 868 | 48,270 | 1,371 | 82,123 |
| Sewer pipe | ... | ... | 157,626 | ... | 188,198 |
| Fireclay blocks and shapes ..................... | ... | ... | 33,431 | ... | 41,364 |
| Pottery (flower pots, stoneware, artware, etc.) | -.. | ... | 48,532 | ... | 70,196 |
| Other cley products (including firebrick, fireclay, china clay, etc.) | -.. | ... | 118,385 | ... | 75,123 |
| Total ....................... | -.. | $\cdots$ | 1,706,101 | $\cdots$ | 1,709,119 |

Table 2 - Production, Producers' Sales and Producers' Stocks of Certain Clay Products, April, 1951

|  | Atlantic provinces | Quebec | Ontario | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Prairie } \\ & \text { provinces } \end{aligned}$ | British Columbia | CANADA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{\text { Building Brick }}{(\text { thousands })}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stocks - March $31 . . . . .$. | 1,174 | 9,657 | 6,673 | 5,516 | 134 | 23,154 |
| Production = April ...... | 2,357 | 11,863 | 12,109 | 2,930 | 110 | 29,369 |
| Sales - April........... | 2,428 | 10,536 | 11,367 | 2,685 | 135 | 27,151 |
| Stocks = April $30 . \ldots .$. | 1,103 | 10,984 | 7,415 | 5,761 | 109 | 25,372 |
|  | Structural Tile |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stocks - March $31 . . . . .$. | 1,229 | 8,877 | 6,456 | ( ${ }^{\text {) }} 3$, |  | (+) 20,386 |
| Production - April ...... | 2,200 | 3,131 | 4,236 |  |  | 12,511 |
| Sales - April ............ | 2,141 | 3,633 | 4,450 |  |  | 13,717 |
| Stocks - April $30 . . . .$. | 1,288 | 8,375 | 6,242 |  |  | 19,180 |
|  | $\frac{\text { Drain Tile }}{(\text { thousands })}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stocks - March $31 . . . . .$. | 71 | 29 | 547 |  |  | 816 |
| Production - April ...... | 123 | 86 | 739 |  |  | 1,213 |
| Sales - April ............ | 128 | 95 | 783 |  |  | 1,371 |
| Stocks = April $30 \ldots .$. | 66 | 20 | 503 |  |  | 658 |
|  | $\frac{\text { Flue Lining }}{(f e e t)}$ |  | $\frac{\text { Vitripied Sewer Pipe }}{(\text { feet })}$ |  | $\frac{\text { Sand-Lime Brick }}{\text { (thousands) }}$ |  |
| CANADA - ${ }^{\text {S }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stocks - March $31 . . .$. |  |  |  |  |  | 920 |
| Production - April.... |  | 97,478 |  |  |  | 252 |
| Sales - April .......... |  | 95,936 |  | 819 |  | 710 |
| Stocks - April $30 . . .$. |  | 36,002 |  | 543 |  | 462 |

## (t) Revised.

(*) Includes Prairie Provincos and Britioh Columbia.

Table 3 - Producers' Sales of Products Made from Canadian Clays, by Months, 1250 and 1951

|  | Building brick |  | Structural tile <br> (a) |  | Drain | tile | Sewer pipe | ```Fireclay blocks and shapes``` | Pottery <br> (b) | ```Other clay products (c)``` | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M | * | ton | \$ | M | \$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1250 \$ \$ \% \$ \% \$ \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 20,479 | 690,688 | 12,133 |  | 592 |  | 68,385 | 26,114 | 23,814 | 60,937 |  |
| February ...... | 18,469 | 618,521 | 11,689 | 205,108 | 573 | 28,800 | 81,412 | 15,998 | 26,071 | 43,309 | $1,019,219$ |
| March | 25,700 | 842,054 | 13,970 | 247,010 | 785 | 46,630 | 107,096 | 32,014 | $40,172$ | $109,917$ | $1,424,893$ |
| April | 20,845 | 710,092 | 11,817 | 193,671 | 814 | 48,002 | 163,598 | 24,498 | $29,458$ | $76,279$ | $1,245,598$ |
| Totsl- 4 months | 85,493 | 2,861,355 | 49,609 | 849,328 | 2,764 | 151,243 | 420,491 | 98,624 | 119,515 | 290,442 | 4,790,998 |
| May ............ | 34,390 | 1,121,544 | 16,724 | 278,378 | 1,584 | 91,198 | 273,862 | 33,382 | 39,038 | 93,843 | 1,931,245 |
| June | $36,589$ | 1,210,994 | 16,248 | 262,018 | 2,065 | 110,584 | 254,693 | 24,954 | 33,964 | 133,621 | 2,030,828 |
| July | 33,319 | 1,110,664 | 16,401 | 286,383 | 2,185 | 120,208 | 218,388 | 25,992 | 26,665 | 110,918 | 1,899,218 |
| August | 34,566 | 1,158,571 | 16,465 | 280,228 | 2,284 | 126,453 | 211,110 | 24,605 | 38,016 | 113,725 | 1,052,708 |
| September .... | 35,978 | 1,281,338 | 16,368 | 280,555 | 2,136 | 119,222 | 245,641 | 39,966 | 37,414 | 133,013 | 2,137,149 |
| October. | 36,514 | 1,306,033 | 17,076 | 286,149 | 2,219 | 122,482 | 226,397 | 33,465 | 42,031 | 133,025 | 2,149,582 |
| November | 35,388 | 1,272,324 | 13,750 | 236,674 | 1,892 | 107,568 | 211,127 | 42,434 | 43,180 | 134,742 | 2,048,049 |
| December | 28,304 | 1,045,795 | 13,019 | 208,596 | 911 | 52,767 | 159,677 | 26,642 | 37,352 | 104,056 | 1,634,885 |
| TOTAL ...... | 360,541 | 12,368,618 | 175,660 | 2,968,309 | 18,040 | 1,001,725 | 2,221,386 | 350,064 | 417,175 | 1,247,385 | 20,574,662 |

## 1951

| January ....... | 28,283 | 1,079,982 | 13,776 | 232,086 | 856 | 47,402 | 163,599 | 33,334 | 33,426 | 95,621 | 1,685,450 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February ...... | 23,418 | 874,833 | 11,439 | 193,028 | 836 | 49,028 | 138,905 | 30,249 | 41,589 | 112,232 | 1,439,864 |
| March ......... | 27,945 | 1,018,476 | 16,111 | 281,381 | 868 | 48,270 | 157,626 | 33,431 | 48,532 | 118,385 | 1,706,101 |
| April.... | 27,151 | 1,026,182 | 13,717 | 225,933 | 1,371 | 82,123 | 188,198 | 41,364 | 70,196 | 75,123 | 1,709,119 |
| Total- 4 months | 106,797 | 3,999,473 | 55,043 | 932,428 | 3,931 | 226,823 | 648,328 | 138,378 | 193,743 | 401,361 | 6,540,534 |

(a) Includes floor tile.
(b) Includes flower pots, stoneware, etc.
(c) Includes firebrick, fireclay, china clay, etc.


## Exports

| Clays, unmanufactured | cwt. | 6,418 | 1,471 | 49,496 | 9,991 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Building brick ...... | M | 198 | 8,485 | 608 | 25,932 |
| Porcelain insulators | ... | ... | 112,239 | ... | 354,624 |
| Earthenware and manufactures | - $\cdot$ | -. | 23,003 | . $\cdot$. | 75,493 |
| Firebrick | ... | ... | 116,743 | ... | 383,909 |
| Clay manufactures | ... | $\ldots$ | 7,743 |  | 11,850 |

(*) Exclusive of chrome, magnesite and silica.

Tuble 5 - Number of Employees Reported by Manufacturers of Clay Products (*) Ordinarily having Fifteen

| Month | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (Number) |  |
| January .................. | 5,896 | 5,722 | 5,836 |
| February ................. | 5,589 | 5,492 | 5,969 |
| March ................... | 5,604 | 5,426 | 4,180 |
| April ........................ | 5,704 | 5,399 | 5,808 |
| May | 5,842 | 5,439 |  |
| June . | 6,091 | 5,837 |  |
| July ...................... | 6,288 | 6,041 |  |
| August | 6,262 | 6,089 |  |
| September ................ | 6,259 | 6,141 |  |
| October ..................... | 6,183 | 6,199 |  |
| November . | 6,115 | 6,138 |  |
| December ............... | 5,973 | 6,024 |  |

(*) This group includes the manufacture of brick and tile, firebrick and fireclay products, and pottery. The majority of the employees in the group are engaged in brick and tile production.


