# SALES FINANCING 

## 1949

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Merchandising and Services Section, Industry and Merchandising Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

Results in this report are based on an almost complete coverage of financial institutions in Canada engaged in the purchase or discounting of notes receivable arising from retail instalment sales.

Throughout the publication, two principal classifications have been used:
(1) Consumers' Goods - Including new and used passenger cars, and an "all other" category composed mainly of radios and household appliances.
(2) Commercial and Industrial Goods - including new and used trucks and buses, and an "all other" group under which are included such items as farm machinery, tractors, etc.

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Reports received from 104 sales finance and acceptance companies showed total retail financing of $\$ 284,730,000$ in 1949. This figure exceeded by $37 \%$ the total of $\$ 208,166,000$ reported by 94 companies in 1948.

Balances outstanding at the end of 1949 were $\$ 184,063,000$, an increase of $42 \%$ over the $\$ 130,120,000$ reported at December 31, 1948. At the end of 1941. balances outstanding on the books of sales finance companies totalled $\$ 64,674,000$.

Consumers' Goods

Consumers' goods accounted for a larger proportion of the total than in the two previous years. These goods were financed to the extent of $\$ 190,574,000$ in 1949 and formed $67 \%$ of all goods financed. The 1948 total of $\$ 122,522,000$ constituted $59 \%$ of all retail financing. In 1941. consumers' goods accounted for $77 \%$ of all retail paper purchased.

Balances outstanding on consumers' goods paper were $\$ 115,977,000$ at the end of 1949 ,
$\$ 70,451,000$ a year previously, and $\$ 48,854,000$ on December 31, 1941.

Used passenger car financing, amounting to $\$ 83,001,000$ or $29 \%$ of the total, was the largest item within the consumers' goods category. The greatest expansion, however, occurred in new car financing which increased from $\$ 38,027,000$ in 1948 to $\$ 71,602,000$ in 1949. Other consumers' goods were financed for an amount of $\$ 35,971,000$.

## Commercial and Industrial Goods

Commercial and industrial goods' financing amounted to $\$ 94,156,000$ in 1949 , forming a smaller proportion of total retail financing than in the past two years. Financing of new and used commercial vehicles continued to rise but the residual category showed a further decline in 1949 as finance company activities became more concentrated in the automotive field.

Balances outstanding on commercial and industrial goods were reported to be $\$ 68,086,000$ at December 31, 1949, an increase of $14 \%$ over the $\$ 59,669,000$ outstanding at December 31, 1948, and over four times the amount owing at the end of 1941. The amounts outstanding on both new and used commercial vehicles increased 29\%, while a decrease of $9 \%$ was recorded for other commercial and industrial goods.

## Notes on Tables

Summaries of paper purchased and balances outstanding by commodities in Table 1 are followed by a provincial tabulation in somewhat lesser detail in Table 2.

Monthly totals, estimated on the basis of partial returns, are shown in Table 3 and also in graphic form in the chart following this table. The major distinction in this table is between "Automotive" and "Non-Automotive" financing
rather than "Consumers' Goods" and "Commercial Goods' .

Totals for the automotive classes given in this report are slightly different from those contained in the summary report "New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing, 1949". The differences are not significant, and they are due entirely to minor inconsistencies in information reported to this Bureau on different occasions.


TABLE 1. Financing of Hetail Instalmeat Sales, by Commodities, 1941, 1947-1949

| Commodity | Amount |  |  |  | Per cent of total |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1941 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1941 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 |
|  | \$000 | \$'000 | \$ ${ }^{1} 000$ | $5^{\prime} 000$ | \% | \% | \% | \% |
|  | Paper Purchased |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tutal, all cimanodaties | 100, 277 | 174,190 | 208, 166 | 284.730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100, 0 | 100,0 |
| Consumers' goods. | 77,326 | 84,374 | 122.522 | 190,574 | 77.1 | 48.4 | 58.8 | 66.9 |
| New passenger cars...................................... | 23,322 | 32,028 | 38,027 | 71,602 | 23.2 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 25.1 |
| Used passenger cars....................................... | 44, 009 | 31,691 | 56.572 | 83.001 | 43.9 | 18.2 | 27.2 | 29.2 |
| All other consumers" goods.a............................. | 9.995 | 20,655 | 27.923 | 35,971 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 12.6 |
| Commercial and Industrial goods.an,................ens.... | 22,951 | 89,816 | 85,644 | 94, 156 | 22.9 | 51.6 | 41.1 | 33.1 |
| New commercial vehicles..................ene.wer.e..... | 11.548 | 32.929 | 36,173 | 44,601 | 11.5 | 18.9 | 17.4 | 15.7 |
| Used commerclal vehlcles................................4. | 6,779 | 14,033 | 18,350 | 21,822 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 7.7 |
| All other commerclal and Industrial goods............. | 4.624 | 42.854 | 31,121 | 27,733 | 4.6 | 24.6 | 14.9 | 9.7 |


| Total, All Commondiles,......................................... | 64,674 | 106,631 | 130, 120 | 184.063 | 100.0 | 100, 0 | 1 Lu0. 0 | 100.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sonsumers' goods. | 48.854 | 48.275 | 70.451 | 115.977 | 73.5 | 45.3 | 54.1 | 63.0 |
| New passenger cars........................................ | 1 | 18,853 | 23.627 | 46.970 | 1 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 25.5 |
| Used passenger cars. | 1 | 17,303 | 30,599 | 46.342 | 1 | 16.2 | 23.5 | 25.2 |
| All other consumers' goods.......................... | 1 | 12.119 | 16.225 | 22,865 | 1 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 12.3 |
| Commerclal and industrial goods............................ | 15,820 | 58,356 | 59,669 | 68.086 | 24.5 | 54.7 | 45.9 | 37.0 |
| New commercial vehicles................................. | 1 | 20,900 | 24.734 | 31.965 | 1 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 17.4 |
| Used commercial vehicles | 1 | 8,234 | 11,135 | 14,401 | 1 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 7.8 |
| All other commercial and industrial goods............. | 1 | 29,222 | 23,800 | 21,720 | 1 | 27.4 | 18.3 | 11.8 |

1. Not avallahle.

TABLE 2. Fimancing of Retail Instalment Sales, by Provinces. [941, 1948, and I949

| Province | Paper putchased |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Balances outstanding |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | New and used passenger cars |  | Other consumers' goods |  | Commercial and industrial goods |  | Total. all commoditles |  |  | Per cent <br> change$1949 / 1948$ | Total. sll commodttes |  |  | Per cent change |
|  | 1948 | 1949 | 1948 | 1949 | 1948 | 1949 | 1941 | 1948 | 1949 |  | 1941 | 1948 | 1949. | 1949/1948 |
|  | \$'000 | 8'000 | 8000 | \$7000 | \$000 | 8.000 | $8{ }^{\prime} 000$ | \$'000 | \$'000 | \% | \$000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \% |
| Canada, | 94, 599 | 154.603 | 27.923 | 35.971 | 85, 644 | 94, 156 | 100, 277 | 208. 166 | 284, 730 | + 36.8 | 64, 674 | 130, 120 | 184, 063 | + 41.5 |
| Atlantic Provinces | 5.786 | 12.086 | 2,023 | 3.212 | 7.184 | 8.928 | 6,815 | 14.993 | 24,225 | + 81.6 | 4.169 | 9.621 | 15.419 | $+60.3$ |
| Quebec............... | 18,704 | 30,506 | 4,312 | 6,622 | 22,601 | 21,955 | 16, 195 | 45,617 | 59,083 | + 29.5 | 10,103 | 30.068 | 39,782 | +32.3 |
| Ontario................ | 44.683 | 70.585 | 15.656 | 19.283 | 27.262 | 29,696 | 48.095 | 87.601 | 119.564 | + 36.5 | 29,641 | 53.722 | 75,662 | + 40.8 |
| Mantlobs.a............ | 3,802 | 5.762 | 1.474 | 1.286 | 4.760 | 5.325 | 5.085 | 10.036 | 12.373 | + 23.3 | 3.349 | 6,022 | 8,507 | + 41.3 |
| Suskatchewan ...... | 2,781 | 5,600 | 716 | 967 | 3.433 | 5,358 | 5,838 | 6,930 | 11.925 | + 72.1 | 4. 560 | 4,073 | 7.344 | + 80.3 |
| abmerta................ | 7.046 | 12.679 | 1.629 | 2.318 | 10,074 | 13, 715 | 8.959 | 18, 749 | 28,712 | + 53.1 | 6,362 | 11, 718 | 18,726 | + 59.8 |
| Briush Columbia... | 11.797 | 17.385 | 2. 113 | 2,283 | 10,330 | 9,179 | 9.490 | 24. 240 | 28,847 | + 19.0 | 6.490 | 14,896 | 18, 623 | +25.0 |

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TABI, 3. Estimated Monthly Purchases of Retail Paper and Balances Outstanding, 1947 , 1948 , and 1949 (millions of dollars)

| Year and Month | Automotive paper |  | Non-automotive paper |  | Total, all recall paper |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount of financing | Balances outstanding | Amount of financing | Balances outstanding | Amount of financing | Balances outstanding |
| 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 4.6 | 23.3 | 2.9 | 21.2 | 7.5 | 44.5 |
| Felruary ... | 5.6 | 26.1 | 4.0 | 23.0 | 9.6 | 49.1 |
| March ................................................................ | 7.2 | 29.4 | 4.4 | 24.7 | 11.6 | 54.1 |
| April ................ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 9.9 | 35.5 | 6.1 | 28.0 | 16.0 | 63.5 |
| May ................................................................... | 10.6 | 41.4 | 6.8 | 31.8 | 17.4 | 73.2 |
| June ................................................................ | 10.4 | 47.3 50.9 | 7.1 | 35.1 | 17.5 | 82.4 |
| August. ......................................................................... | 10.0 9.3 | 50,9 54.7 | 5.9 5.1 | 37.1 38.3 | 15.9 14.4 | 88.0 93.0 |
| September............................................................ | 10.9 | 58.5 | 5.3 | 39.3 | 16.2 | 97.8 |
| October.... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 12.0 | 62.4 | 4.9 | 39.3 | 16.9 | 101.7 |
| November ........ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 11.2 | 65.6 | 5.1 | 40.1 | 16.3 | 105.7 |
| December ........................................................... | 9.1 |  |  | 41.3 | 15.0 | 106.6 |
| 1948 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.................................................................. | 7.5 | 64.0 | 4.1 | 42.6 | 11.6 | 106.6 |
| Pebruary ............ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 8.3 | 64.4 | 5.0 | 43, 0 | 13.3 | 107.4 |
| March ................................................................ | 12.1 | 66.6 | 5.1 | 44. 1 | 17.2 | 110.5 |
| April .................................................................... | 15.4 | 72.8 | 6.0 | 44.2 | 21.4 | 117.0 |
| May ............. | 14.8 | 78.0 | 5. 4 | 44.9 | 20.2 | 122.9 |
| June .................................................................. | 14.5 13.7 | 82.2 | 5.5 | 44.9 | 20.0 | 127.1 |
| August............................................................... | 11.7 | 87.0 | 4.4 | 43.1 43.3 | 18.6 | 129.1 |
| September.............................................................. | 12.5 | 88.3 | 4.5 | 41.8 | 17.0 | 130.1 |
| October. ............................................................... | 13.4 | 89.5 | 4.7 | 40.5 | 18.1 | 130.0 |
| November | 13.1 | 90.4 | 4.3 | 39.5 | 17.4 | 129.9 |
| December ... | 12.3 | 90.1 | 5.3 | 40.0 | 17.6 | 130.1 |
| 1949 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.................................................................. | 9.6 | 89.1 | 3.7 | 40.8 | 13.3 | 129.4 |
| February .............................................................. | 10.6 | 89.0 | , 4.3 | 40.8 | 14.9 | 129.8 |
| March ................................................................. | 16.3 | 92.0 | 4.9 | 40.4 | 21.2 | 132.4 |
| April ................................................................. | 23.6 | 103.0 | 5.7 | 41.9 | 29.3 | 144.9 |
| May .................................................................. -n $^{\text {e }}$ | 24.4 | 113.5 | 6.2 | 43.1 | 30.6 | 156.6. |
| June . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 21.5 | 121.3 | 6.1 | 44.0 | 27.6 | 165.3 |
| July .......... .......................................................... | 20.7 | 127.7 | 5.3 | 44.0 | 26.0 | 171.7 |
| August................................................................. | 19.0 | 131.1 | 5.0 | 43.4 | 24.0 | 174.5 |
| September........................................................... | 18.8 | 134.1 | 5.3 | 42.5 | 24.1 | 176.6 |
| October............. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 20.7 | 137.7 | 5.4 | 42.3 | 26.1 | 180.0 |
| November ... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 18.8 | 139.0 | 5.6 | 42.4 | 24.4 | 181.4 |
| December ................................................................ | 17.0 | 139.7 | 6.2 | 44.4 | 23.2 | 184.1 |



