CANADA

# TRAVEL BETWEEN CANADA <br> AND THE UNITED STATES 

JULY, 1959

Published by Authority of The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATIBTICS<br>International Trade Division<br>Balance of Payments Section

# TRAVEL BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES 

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\text { JULY, } 1959
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1 \text { - HIGHWAY TRAFFIC - JULY, } 1959
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The volume of traffic crossing the border between Canada and the United States showed an increase of 8.2 per cent when compared with the same month of last year. Total border crossings of vehicles into Canada amounted to $2,689,100$, as compared with $2,485,200$ in July of 1958 , an increase of 204,100 vehicles. This total consisted of $1,535,800$ foreign vehicles entering Canada and $1,153,300$ vehicles registered in Canada.

## FOREIGN VEHICLES

Due to a change in administrative procedure at certain ports of New Brunswick, direct comparison of the volume of foreign traffic with the traffic entering Canada in previous years can only be made on a provincial basis excepting New Brunswick, since the total for this province, and thus the total for the aggregate of all provinces, was affected by this change. Of all non-resident entries, 920,000 were local or non-permit entries, 573,100 entered on travellers' vehicle permits and 42,700 were commercial vehicles.

The number of travellers' vehicle permits issued during the month of July increased by 45,300 or some 8.6 per cent. However, an adjustment of the data for New Brunswick on a basis comparable to the previous year reveals an increase of only 7 per cent or some 38,300 vehicles. Correspondingly, if the cumulative data for the first seven months of 1959 are adjusted for the change in procedure at the New Brunswick ports a decline of 3,900 entries, or almost 0.3 per cent, appears in place of the increase of 45,900 entries shown in Table 2A.

The volume of local or non-permit travel expanded by 26,700 entries or 3 per cent. On a cumulative basis for January to July of 1959, however, there were some 66,800 fewer entries than during the same period of 1958 , equivalent to a 1.9 per cent drop. Again, if provisions for the changes in administrative procedure were made, the increase for July would be slightly higher, and the decrease in the cumulative data not quite as steep as illustrated in Table 2A. As a consequence of this change more non-resident motorists in the local category are required to comply with the vehicle permit regulations, which has the effect of inflating the permit travel statistics and deflating the figures for non-permit travel proportionally. Traffic of non-resident commercial vehicles showed a gain of some 2.2 per cent during July when compared with 1958, and similarly the increase of traffic in this group over the seven-month period amounted to 8.3 per cent.

## CANADIAN VEHICLES

A total of $1,153,300$ vehicles registered in Canada re-entered during July which is a 12.8 per cent gain over July 1958. This number comprised 857,900 vehicles which had remained in the United States 24 hours or less, 242,700 vehicles of over 24 hours stay and 52,700 commercial vehicles.

Long-term traffic abroad expanded by 10.2 per cent over July 1958, and on a cumulative basis the increase amounted to 5.5 per cent for the period from January to July 1959.

Short-term traffic abroad advanced by 13.4 per cent in July, and the gain for the first seven months of the year amounted to 3.5 per cent when compared with 1958. The volume of commercial vehicles registered in Canada and returning from the United States increased by 16.3 per cent in July, but the gain for the first seven months of the year was 6.7 per cent.

## II - TRAFFIC BY LONG DISTANCE COMMON CARRIER - JUNE, 1959

The border traffic between Canada and the United States by rail, longdistance bus, boat and plane expanded by almost 20 per cent in June when compared to the previous year. Cumulatively, this traffic advanced by 8.5 per cent in the first half year of 1959. There were a total of 337,700 crossings during June, or about 55,500 more than were recorded in June 1958; 125,000 of these were Canadian residents re-entering Canada, and 212,700 were United States travellers visiting Canada.

## FOREIGN TRAVELLERS

During June the number of non-resident visitors entering Canada from the United States by common carrier showed a growth of 28.8 per cent over June 1958. The total comprised 38,900 rail travellers, 64,800 visitors by bus, 59,500 by boat and 49,500 by plane. While rail traffic dropped by 4.4 per cent, traffic by the other types of transportation showed substantial gains when compared with 1958 , resulting in a net rise of 47,600 entries from 165,100 in June 1958 to 217, 700 in June 1959.

During the first six months of 1959, some 577,900 non-residents entered Canada, a gain of some 10.6 per cent over the previous year. Entries by bus were 17.5 per cent higher, and the number of travellers arriving by plane advanced by 11.9 per cent. Boat traffic expanded by 38.8 per cent (or 25,100 more entries than in the first six months of 1958), while rail traffic declined by 9.2 per cent.

## CANADIAN TRAVELLERS

Residents of Canada returning from trips to the United States by longdistance common carrier amounted to 125,000 in June, which is a gain of 6.7 per cent over the 117,100 corresponding re-entries recorded in June 1958. Re-entries by plane showed a gain of 18.9 per cent, while traffic by bus advanced by 2.5 per cent. A considerable increase was recorded in the volume of re-entries by boat; rail traffic, on the other hand, showed a decline of some 10.2 per cent when compared with June 1958.

Cumulatively, the volume of re-entries expanded by 6.7 per cent during the first six months of 1959, which corresponds to 39,800 additional re-entries. Although the number of Canadian residents returning by rail and boat declined by 0.5 and 5.0 per cent respectively, the 16.3 per cent gain in the plane traffic and the 4.7 per cent advance in re-entries by bus were sufficient to effect the over-all increase in the number of Canadian travellers returning from the United States by common carrier.

## STATEMENT BY PORTS OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS

JULY
1959

| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Non-Permit } \\ \text { Class } \\ \text { Cocal Thaffic) } \end{gathered}$ | Travellers' Vehicle Permits | CommercialVehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | CommercialVehicles |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \text { hours } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Vehicles transported by boat direct from the United States* $\qquad$ |  |  | Newfound <br> Prince $E$ <br> Nova Sco | nd <br> ard Island |  |  |
|  | 14 | 3,724 | 93 | 66 | 727 | 62 |
|  |  |  | New Brunswick |  |  |  |
| Andover | 2,185 | 4,981 | 86 | 6,996 | 134 | 288 |
| Beaconsfield ................................ | 103 | 71 | 39 | 132 | - | 51 |
| Relleville ..................................... | 120 | 68 | 4 | 316 | 10 | 71 |
| Bloomfield ................................... | 274 | 62 | 249 | 414 | 1 | 142 |
| Campobello ....... | 922 | 108 | 37 | 1,174 | 20 | 202 |
| Centreville .................................. | 2,052 | 974 | 198 | 3,166 | 117 | 304 |
| Clair ........................................... | 10,357 | 2,880 | 701 | 11,957 | 1,516 | 846 |
| Edmundston ................................. | 36,967 | 4,167 | 2,279 | 41,509 | 1,154 | 1,916 |
| Fairhaven ........ | 109 | 153 | - | 157 | 11 | - |
| Forest City .................................... | 396 | 98 | 58 | 555 | - | 110 |
| Fosterville ................................... | 605 | 303 | 4 | 1,343 | 9 | 99 |
| Four Falls .................................. | 71 | 38 | 2 | 283 | - | 78 |
| Gillespie. | 1,909 | 2,385 | 20 | 2,432 | 24 | 111 |
| Grand Falls .................................. | 2,476 | 824 | 107 | 4,047 | 42 | 329 |
| Mars Hill Road ............................... | 79 | 93 | 9 | 123 | 3 | 10 |
| Milltown ...................................... | 6,847 | 633 | 337 | 9,048 | 569 | 437 |
| River de Chute .............................. | 111 | 574 | 23 | 335 | 10 | 50 |
| St. Andrews .................................. | 8 | 517 | - | 26 | 119 | - |
| St. Croix ...................................... | 7,442 | 2,078 | 422 | 9,342 | 2,179 | 616 |
| St. Leonard .................................... | 16,021 | 4,051 | 907 | 15,018 | 946 | 878 |
| St. Stephen ................................... | 46,644 | 14,309 | 2,540 | 42,823 | 20,081 | 2,613 |
| Union Corner ................................ | 155 | 60 | 8 | 520 | 5 | 106 |
| Union Mills ................................... | 4,763 | 85 | 194 | 6,900 | 106 | 358 |
| Woodstock Road ............................. | 10,841 | 4,401 | 239 | 26,592 | 1,726 | 1,018 |
| Provincial Total ......................... | 151,457 | 43,913 | 8,463 | 185,208 | 28,782 | 10,633 |

* As Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, and Nova Scotia have no ports of entry adjacent to the United States boundary, vehicles proceeding to these provinces (with the exception of those transported direct from the United States by boat) enter through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Non-PermitClass(LocalTraffic) | Travellers'VehiclePennits | Commercial Vehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | CommercialVehicles |
|  |  |  |  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Abercom | 3,066 | 1,349 | 326 | 5,036 | 686 | 229 |
| Armstrong ...................................... | 139 | 8,006 | 258 | 891 | 4,216 | 967 |
| Amold Bog ................................... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bee be ............................................. | 9,752 | 631 | 281 | 8,379 | 1,070 | 273 |
| Blackpool ..................................... | 9,178 | 25,543 | 2,523 | 89,688 | 23,784 | 2,588 |
| Chartierville ................................... | 651 | 901 | 101 | 414 | 381 | 112 |
| Clarenceville ...... | 251 | 330 | 36 | 2,179 | 240 | 6 |
| Comins Mills .................................. | 2,082 | 1,143 | 122 | 2,535 | 621 | 945 |
| Covey Hill ..................................... | 303 | 116 | 79 | 1,006 | 50 | 62 |
| Daaquam ........................................ | 289 | 35 | 161 | 173 | 491 | 282 |
| Dundee .......................................... | 5,952 | 1,016 | 273 | 5,650 | 1,091 | 222 |
| East Pinnacle .................................. | 128 | 191 | 5 | 974 | 22 | 6 |
| Estcourt ............................................................ | 772 | 57 | 2 | 1,561 | 345 | 29 |
| Franklin Centre .............................. | 358 | 181 | 15 | 292 | 55 | 5 |
| Frelighsburg .................................. | 649 | 456 | 140 | 1,094 | 240 | 49 |
| Glen Sutton ................................... | 335 | 658 | 251 | 992 | 53 | 121 |
| Hemmingford .................................. | 1,862 | 603 | 181 | 3,782 | 303 | 230 |
| Herdman | 2,311 | 428 | 118 | 2,620 | 605 | 76 |
| Hereford Road ................................. | 1,688 | 499 | 221 | 1,123 | 111 | 228 |
| Highwater ....................................... | 2,913 | 2,050 | 808 | 3,104 | 6,083 | 687 |
| Jamieson's Line ............................. | 323 | 31 | 58 | 324 | 50 | 77 |
| Lac Frontière ................................. | 154 | - | 33 | 254 | 288 | 88 |
| La colle .............................................................. | 1,973 | 6,312 | 73 | 15,627 | 4,525 | 308 |
| Landry Siding ................................ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leadville ........................................ | 45 | 35 | 2 | 130 | 12 | - |
| Mansonville ................................... | 26 | 11 | 1 | 61 | - | 2 |
| Magalloway Road .......................... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Morses Line ................................. | 207 | 387 | 76 | 515 | 64 | 28 |
| Noyan........................................... | 1,550 | 1,283 | 31 | 2,599 | 1,150 | 43 |
| Philipsburg .............................................................. | 1,164 | 11,473 | 448 | 10,941 | 10,886 | 276 |
| Rivière Bleue ................................ | - | 10, ${ }^{-}$ | - ${ }^{-}$ | - ${ }^{-}$ | - ${ }^{-}$ | - ${ }^{-}$ |
| Rock Island .... | 14,371 | 10,238 | 1,209 | 18,041 | 6,303 | 1,571 |
| Ste Aurelie ................................... | 91 | 5 | 8 | 147 | 182 | 76 |
| St Cyprien ..................................... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| St Pamphile .................................. | 376 | 10 | 458 | 817 | 86 | 344 |
| Stanhope ... | 791 | 6,254 | 556 | 8,875 | 9,146 | 876 |
| Trout River | 4,508 | 3,054 | 181 | 10,844 | 3,491 | 306 |
| Woburn ............................................ | 904 | 1,008 | 157 | 1,336 | 887 | 259 |
| Provincial Total .......................... | 69,162 | 84,294 | 9,192 | 202,004 | 77,517 | 11,371 |


| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Non-PermitClass(Local Traffic) | Travellers' Vehicle Permits | Commercial Vehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | Commercial Vehicles |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \text { hours } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | rio |  |  |
| Cornwall ....................................... | 6,350 | 8,946 | 426 | 14,256 | 3,196 | 329 |
| Courtright ...................................... | 460 | 299 | - | 337 | 59 | 2 |
| Fort Erie ......................................... | 306,721 | 88,171 | 4,557 | 41,037 | 5,796 | 4,020 |
| Fort Frances ................................... | 9,620 | 10,784 | 116 | 9,169 | 1,369 | 867 |
| Kingston ........................................ | 138 | 685 | 4 | 146 | 166 | 3 |
| Kingsville .................................... | - | 53 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Lansdowne ...................................... | 11,855 | 30,124 | 1,039 | 11,097 | 9,337 | 1,392 |
| Leamington ................................... | - | 109 | - | - | - | - |
| Midland .......................................... | - | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Niagara Falls ............................... | 131,801 | 80,879 | 3,251 | 87,576 | 11,950 | 4,273 |
| Pelee Island ................................. | 110 | 14 | 3 | 1 | - | - |
| Pigeon River .................................. | 2,900 | 8,320 | 290 | 2,582 | 2,588 | 90 |
| Port Lambton ................................. | 947 | 636 | 3 | 1,152 | 214 | 4 |
| Prescott ........................................... | 2,091 | 3,634 | 33 | 4,933 | 1,505 | 62 |
| Rainy River ................................... | 56 | 709 | - | 304 | 41 | 8 |
| Sarnia ............................................. | 25,120 | 33,078 | 4,411 | 26,511 | 7,090 | 1,163 |
| Sault Ste. Marie .............................. | 7,622 | 15,566 | 168 | 7,757 | 5,727 | 557 |
| Sombra ......................................... | 1,069 | 463 | 7 | 762 | 145 | 22 |
| Walpole Island ................................ | 1,132 | 269 | - | 231 | 13 | 4 |
| Windsor ......................................... | 155,982 | 71,346 | 3,891 | 97,947 | 13,975 | 8,893 |
| Provincial Total ......................... | 663,974 | 354,089 | 18,199 | 305,798 | 63,172 | 21,689 |


| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Non-Permit } \\ \text { Class } \\ \text { (Local Traffic) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Travellers' } \\ & \text { Vehicle } \\ & \text { Permits } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commercial } \\ \text { Vehicles } \end{gathered}$ | Length of Stay Abroad |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commercial } \\ \text { Vehicles } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  | Manitoba |  |  |  |
| Boissevain ................................ | 1,625 | 2,144 | 79 | 1,200 | 2,304 | 145 |
| Cartwright ................................... | 246 | 679 | 6 | 446 | 89 | 7 |
| Coulter ....................................... | 165 | 192 | 33 | 789 | 215 | - |
| Crystal City .................................. | 366 | 158 | 12 | 136 | 36 | 3 |
| Emerson ...................................... | 3,945 | 6,391 | 1,055 | 6,217 | 9,541 | 1,954 |
| Goodlands .............................. | 118 | 48 | 5 | 507 | 50 | 6 |
| Gretna ..................................... | 1,680 | 337 | 118 | 2,558 | 173 | 247 |
| Haskett ....................................... | 675 | 186 | 13 | 1,497 | 90 | 26 |
| Lena | 728 | 325 | 17 | 975 | 81 | 21 |
| Lyleton ................................... | 219 | 49 | 3 | 459 | 32 | - |
| Middlebro .... | 234 | 180 | 6 | 1,266 | 52 | 23 |
| North West Angle ......................... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Piney ................................... | 276 | 482 | 39 | 847 | 215 | 130 |
| Snowflake .................................... | 233 | 54 | 5 | 315 | 15 | - |
| South Junction .............................. | 151 | 181 | 31 | 679 | 31 | 100 |
| Tolstoi ....................................... | 276 | 156 | 11 | 306 | 191 | 33 |
| Windygates .................................... | 486 | 183 | 4 | 549 | 95 | 3 |
| Provincial Total ......................... | 11,423 | 11,745 | 1,437 | 18,746 | 13,210 | 2,698 |
|  |  |  | Saskat | wan |  |  |
| Big Beaver ................................... | 91 | 58 | - | 379 | 110 | 9 |
| East Poplar River ......................... | 175 | 94 | 5 | 337 | 173 | 5 |
| Elmore ...................................... | 228 | 124 | 2 | 692 | 105 | 12 |
| Estevan | 744 | 368 | 81 | 917 | 224 | 38 |
| Marienthal ................................... | 243 | 77 | 42 | 474 | 60 | 12 |
| Monchy ........................................ | 33 | 141 | 8 | 83 | 504 | 4 |
| Northgate .................................. | 593 | 677 | 26 | 1,015 | 286 | 15 |
| North Portal ............................ | 1,355 | 1,713 | 498 | 2,957 | 2,558 | 428 |
| Oungre | 54 | 285 | 8 | 194 | 252 | 11 |
| Regway ....................................... | 198 | 1,089 | 167 | 870 | 1,265 | 124 |
| Treelon ........................................... | 160 | 108 | 6 | 148 | 234 | 5 |
| West Poplar River ......................... | 159 | 96 | 2 | 168 | 249 | 1 |
| Willow Creek ................................ | 44 | 76 | - | 158 | 264 | - |
| Provincial Total ........................ | 4,077 | 4,906 | 845 | 8,392 | 6,284 | 664 |
|  |  |  | Alb |  |  |  |
| Aden ........................................... | 16 | 35 | 13 | 50 | 22 | 14 |
| Carway ................................. | 840 | 6,316 | 65 | 2,321 | 4,449 | 8 |
| Chief Mountain ............................. | 16 | 5,405 | - | 814 | 764 | - |
| Coutts ......................................... | 1,102 | 3,535 | 745 | 2,568 | 2,343 | 936 |
| Del Bonita .................................... | 329 | 128 | 1 | 113 | 33 | 46 |
| Wild Horse ...................................... | 48 | 227 | 11 | 86 | 234 | 6 |
| Provincial Total ........................ | 2,351 | 15,646 | 835 | 5,952 | 7,845 | 1,010 |


| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Non-Permit Class (Local Traffic) | Travellers' Vehicle Permits | Commercial Vehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Vehicles } \\ \text { Conmercial }}}{ }$ |
|  |  |  |  | 24 hours | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  | British Columbia |  |  |  |
| Aldergrove | 743 | 2,559 | 360 | 4,362 | 1,351 | 117 |
| Boundary Bay ................................ | 2,534 | 78 | 100 | 36,606 | 1,992 | 88 |
| Carson ......................................... | 672 | 246 | 47 | 445 | 44 | 1 |
| Cascade City ................................. | 762 | 664 | 24 | 6,682 | 383 | 298 |
| Chopaka ...................................... | 27 | 76 | 3 | 80 | 22 | 7 |
| Huntingdon ................................... | 2,777 | 5,284 | 400 | 10,562 | 1,659 | 589 |
| Kingsgate .................................... | 266 | 4,936 | 90 | 5,298 | 7,702 | 742 |
| Midway ........................................ | 161 | 62 | 7 | 273 | 10 | - |
| Nelway ........................................ | 314 | 698 | 69 | 1,066 | 612 | 197 |
| Osoyoos ...................................... | 3,618 | 3,575 | 280 | 9,980 | 2,931 | 477 |
| Pacific Highway ........................... | 2,444 | 22,233 | 1,858 | 39,813 | 23,282 | 1,069 |
| Paterson ...................................... | 888 | 754 | 256 | 11,694 | 856 | 605 |
| Pleasant Camp ............................... | 308 | 283 | 55 | 960 | 82 | 77 |
| Powell River................................. | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Prince Rupert ................................ | - | 27 | - | - | - | - |
| Roosville ..................................... | 130 | 752 | 1 | 467 | 682 | 25 |
| Rykerts ........................................ | 1,112 | 671 | 30 | 2,151 | 865 | 215 |
| Sidney .......................................... |  | 3,869 | - | 245 | 1,394 | - |
| Skagit ........ | 340 | 5 | 41 | 10 | 12 | - |
| Stewart ........................................ | 364 |  | - | 671 | - | 10 |
| Vancouver .................................... | - | 38 | - | - | - | - |
| Victoria ........................................ | - | 5,685 | - | 35 | 1,150 | - |
| Waneta | 59 | 52 | 16 | 187 | 25 | 34 |
| Provincial Total ......................... | 17,519 | 52,548 | 3,637 | 131,587 | 45,054 | 4,551 |
|  |  |  | Yukon | erritory |  |  |
| Carcross ...................................... | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Little Gold Greek .......................... | 20 | 367 | - | 40 | 39 | 5 |
| Snag Creek ...................................... | 40 | 1,905 | 11 | 75 | 85 | 20 |
| Provincial Total ........................ | 60 | 2,273 | 11 | 115 | 124 | 25 |
| Dominion Total ........................... | 920,037 | 573,138 | 42,712 | 857,868 | 242,715 | 52,703 |

TAULE 1. SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HIGHWAY TRIFFIC IT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS JULY

1958 and 1959
A - Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada

| Province of Entry | Non-Permit Class Local Traffic |  | Travellers' Vehicle Permits |  | Commercial |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Newfoundland | - | - |  |  | - |  |
| Nova Scotia ...................................... | 6 | 14 | 3,8 | 4 | 75 | 93 |
| New Brunswick | 155,956 | 151,457 | 33,849 | 43,913 | 11,087 | 8,463 |
| Quebec | 67,385 | 69, 162 | 76,756 | 84,294 | 8,288 | 9,192 |
| Ontario | 638,476 | 663,974 | 329,680 | 354,089 | 13,544 | 18,199 |
| Manitoba | 9,426 | 11,423 | 9,909 | 11,745 | 1,455 | 1,437 |
| Saskatchewan | 3,761 | 4,077 | 4,528 | 4,906 | 2,757 | 845 |
| Alberta | 2,947 | 2,351 | 14,450 | 15,646 | 834 | 835 |
| British Columbia ................. | 15,335 | 17,519 | 52,985 | 52,548 | 3,788 | 3,637 |
| Yukon Territory .................... | 43 | 60 | 1,755 | 2,273 | 5 | 11 |
| Total | 893,335 | 920,037 | 527,808 | 573,138 | 41,833 | 42,712 |
| Percentage Change ........... |  | $+3.0$ |  | +8.6 |  | + 2.1 |

B - Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada

| Province of Entry | Length of Stay Abroad |  |  |  | Commercial Vehicles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24 hours or less |  | Over 24 hours |  |  |  |
|  | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nova Scotia | 112 | 66 | 685 | 727 | 56 | 62 |
| New Brunswick . | 169,560 | 185,208 | 20, 142 | 28,782 | 10,479 | 10,633 |
| Quebec ................................. | 170,995 | 202,004 | 75,982 | 77,517 | 9,510 | 11,371 |
| Ontario ................................. | 274,633 | 305,798 | 54,830 | 63,172 | 17,761 | 21,689 |
| Manitoba | 18,140 | 18,746 | 11,851 | 13,210 | 2,367 | 2,698 |
| Saskatchewan | 8,932 | 8,392 | 5,731 | 6,284 | 698 | 664 |
| Alberta | 5,722. | 5,952 | 8,652 | 7,845 | 921 | 1,010 |
| British Columbia ...................... | 108,475 | 131,587 | 42,373 | 45,054 | 3,414 | 4,551 |
| Yukon Territory .................... | 163 | 115 | 71 | 124 | 45 | 25 |
| Total ................................ | 756,732 | 857,868 | 220,317 | 242,715 | 45,251 | 52,703 |
| Percentage Change ........... |  | $+13.4$ |  | + 10.2 |  | $+16.5$ |

TABLE 2. CUMULATIVE SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS JANUARY - JULY

1958 and 1959
A - Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada

| Province of Entry | Non-Permit Class Local Traffic |  | Travellers' Vehicle Permits |  | Commercial Vehicles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Newfoundland | - | - |  | 5,685 | - | - |
| Nova Scotia | 19 | 17 |  |  | 375 | 409 |
| New Brunswick . | 846,005 | 777,015 | 88,406 | 137,762 | 60,552 | 54,669 |
| Quebec.. | 326,496 | 327,275 | 210,198 | 213,413 | 55,510 | 56,981 |
| Ontario | 2,208,056 | 2,207,589 | 806,515 | 801,480 | 100,050 | 127,582 |
| Manitoba | 47,520 | 46,736 | 30,734 | 32,815 | 14,336 | 16,175 |
| Saskatchewan .. | 17,942 | 17,803 | 13,360 | 13,388 | 7,121 | 4,711 |
| Alberta ................................. | 12,571 | 12,523 | 27,052 | 29,096 | 5,407 | 4,858 |
| British Columbia .................. | 75,482 | 78,271 | 162,998 | 156,436 | 23,709 | 23,895 |
| Yukon Territory .................... | 205 | 316 | 4,649 | 5,762 | 31 | 91 |
| Total ................................ | 3,534,296 | 3,467,545 | 1,349,894 | 1,395,837 | 267,091 | 289,371 |
| Percentage Change ........... |  | - 1.9 |  | $+3.4$ |  | + 8.3 |

B - Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada

| Province of Entry | Length of Stay Abroad |  |  |  | Commercial Vehicles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24 hours or less |  | Over 24 hours |  |  |  |
|  | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nova Scotia ........................... | 249 | 167 | 1,323 | 1,362 | 392 | 319 |
| New Brunswick ...................... | 933,148 | 950,424 | 72,501 | 71,372 | 66,258 | 66,592 |
| Quebec .................................. | 657,209 | 664,270 | 185,730 | 191,908 | 91,488 | 85,014 |
| Ontario ................................... | 1,667,824 | 1,733,841 | 235,945 | 261,866 | 124,482 | 147,061 |
| Manitoba .............................. | 82,370 | 82,231 | 37,745 | 40,566 | 15,360 | 18,765 |
| Saskatchewan ....................... | 49,826 | 46,374 | 16,467 | 17,362 | 4,811 | 4,913 |
| Alberta .................................. | 25,609 | 25,153 | 24,198 | 22,269 | 7,134 | 5,619 |
| British Columbia .................. | 432,304 | 482,168 | 126,487 | 132,384 | 20,119 | 23,746 |
| Yukon Territory .................... | 810 | 834 | 173 | 243 | 269 | 271 |
| Total ............................... | 3,849,349 | 3,985,462 | 700,569 | 739,332 | 330,313 | 352,300 |
| Percentage Change ........... |  | + 3.5 |  | $+5.5$ |  | $+6.7$ |

table 3. Forbigin travilighs bintering canaba from the united stites by rail, bus, boat and plane, B) Province of entry, JUNE 1958 AND JUNE 1959

| Province of Fntry | Rail ${ }^{1}$ |  | Bus ${ }^{2}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane ${ }^{3}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - |  | ( | 250 | 132 |
| Nova Scotia | - | - | - | - | 208 | 227 ( | 988 | 1,290 |
| Prince Edward Island ...................................... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17 | 6 |
| New Brunswick | 1,107 | 1,017 | 830 | 822 | 173 | 269 | 572 | 574 |
| Quebec ............................................................ | 10,664 | 10,531 | 7,925 | 7,981 | 819 | 590 | 10,660 | 13,674 |
| Ontario | 17,358 | 15,395 | 32,007 | 49,647 | 31,313 | 37,433 | 17,749 | 21,290 |
| Manitoba | 2,425 | 3,034 | 1,082 | 1,140 | - | - | 1,601 | 2,011 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,248 | 1,953 | - | 135 | - | - | 443 | 251 |
| Alberta | 125 | 185 | 893 | 1,070 | - | - | 1,364 | 1,712 |
| British Columbia | 6,513 | 4,614 | 3,829 | 3,617 | 2,419 | 20,981 | 8,260 | 7,578 |
| Yukon Territory .............................................. | 1,269 | 2,130 | 160 | 350 | , | 3 | 929 | 1,007 |
| Total ........................................................... | 40,709 | 38,859 | 46,726 | 64,762 | 34,932 | 59,503 | 42,833 | 49,525 |

table 4. CANAdiAN travellers returning from the united states by rail, bus, boat and plane,

| Province of Entry | Rail |  | Bus ${ }^{4}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Newfoundland ............................................ | - | - | - | - | 24 |  | 59 | 31 |
| Nova Scotia .............................................. | - | - | - | - |  |  | 568 | 766 |
| Prince Edward Island ..................................... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59 |
| New Brunswick ............................................. | 847 | 736 | 743 | 722 | 1,459 | 1,541 | 476 | 417 |
| Quebec ......................................................... | 8,048 | 6,793 | 8;404 | 9,387 | 253 | 309 | 7,228 | 8,839 |
| Ontario | 13,793 | 12,272 | 30,822 | 31,785 | 6,604 | 8,241 | 13,855 | 15,659 |
| Manitoba | 1,171 | 1,052 | 2,380 | 1,858 | - | - | 560 | 870 |
| Saskatchewan ............................................... | 347 | 272 | - | 5 | - | - | 62 | 525 |
| Alberta ...................................................... | - | - | 391 | 418 | - | - | 593 | 954 |
| British Columbia ......................................... | 4,207 | 4,294 | 8,988 | 8,812 | 1,090 | 3,602 | 4,015 | 4,525 |
| Yukon Territory ............................................ | 92 | 189 | - | - | - | - | 96 | 56 |
| Total ........................................................ | 28,505 | 25,608 | 51,728 | 52,987 | 9,430 | 13,720 | 27,512 | 32,701 |

Travellers by rail and bus destined to Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island enter Canada through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.
TABLE 5. C UMULATIVE SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRAVELLERS ENTERING CANADA FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT and plane, by province of entry, january-June 1958 and January - June 1959

| Province of Entry | Rail ${ }^{1}$ |  | Rus ${ }^{2}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane ${ }^{3}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Newfoundland .................................................... | - | - | - | - | ) 1,504 | 512 ( | 973 | 747 |
| Nova Scotia .................................................... | - | - | - | - |  | 512 | 2,695 | 3,556 |
| Prince Edward Island | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54 | 21 |
| New Brunswick | 3,430 | 3,339 | 1,899 | 1,977 | $89 ?$ | 1,076 | 1,547 | 1,776 |
| Quebec | 47,600 | 44,033 | 18,838 | 18,718 | 1,045 | 888 | 41,605 | 50,001 |
| Ontario | 71,409 | 59,850 | 99,441 | 123,524 | 42,971 | 49, 252 | 70,466 | 77,505 |
| Manitoba | 6,661 | 7,277 | 3,006 | 3,399 | - | - | 7,395 | 7,424 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,784 | 2,255 | 107 | 597 | - | - | 1,210 | 845 |
| Alberta | 753 | 1,035 | 1,633 | 1,808 | - | - - | 5,047 | 8,050 |
| British Columbia | 19,327 | 18,253 | 16,145 | 15,481 | 18,275 | 38,104 | 27,727 | 28,485 |
| Yukon Territory .......................................................................... | 2,290 | 3,123 | 160 | 350 | - | 3 | 4,769 | 4,569 |
| Total ........................................................... | 153,254 | 139,165 | 141,229 | 165,854 | 64,687 | 89,835 | 163,488 | 182,979 |

TABLE6. CUMLLATIVE SUMMARY OF CINIDLIN TKIVELLERS RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT, AND

| Province of Entry | Rail |  | Bus ${ }^{4}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - | ) 386 |  | 176 | 156 |
| Nova Scotia | - | - | - | - | ) 386 | 135 | 3,164 | 3,566 |
| Prince Edward Island ........................................ | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15 | 86 |
| New Brunswick ............................................... | 5,338 | 4,846 | 3,249 | 2,808 | 7,282 | 7,137 | 1,931 | 2,195 |
| Quebec | 58,484 | 57,116 | 26,357 | 27,452 | 368 | 448 | 52,556 | 61,096 |
| Ontario | 84,429 | 85,291 | 104,281 | 114,970 | 8,474 | 12,714 | 96,173 | 108,967 |
| Manitoba | 8,797 | 8,528 | 10,685 | 9,358 | - | - | 4,029 | 5,416 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,096 | 877 | - | 5 | - | - | 474 | 1,026 |
| Alberta | - | - | 2,220 | 2,137 | - | - | 3,202 | 6,781 |
| British Columbia | 26,278 | 26,695 | 43,301 | 42,284 | 13,667 | 11,264 | 24,176 | 26,998 |
| Yukon Territory ............................................... | 266 | 363 | - | - | - | - | 532 | 560 |
| Total ............................................................ | 184,688 | 183,716 | 190,093 | 199,014 | 30,177 | 31,698 | 186,428 | 216,847 |

1. After deducting intransit passengers travelling across Southern Ontario. 2. Exclusive of local bus traffic between border communities, but including intransit traffic.
2. Yukon passengers are practically all intransit to and from Alaska. 4. Exclusive of local bus traffic between border communities.

## CLASSIFICATIONS USED IN THIS REPORT

"Commercial Vehicles" are trucks used for commercial purposes.
Highway Traffic not classified as commercial vehicles consists of automobiles, taxis, motorcycles and bicycles.

## Foreign Vehicles Inward

Non-Permit Class consists of local vehicles which do not require Customs permits. They are restricted to travel within the jurisdiction of the port and may not remain in Canada more than 48 hours. Also included are the repeat trips of commuters and others who cross the border frequently on commuting permits. (See below).

Travellers' vehicle permits are issued to foreign vehicles which remain in Canada longer than 48 hours or which travel beyond the jurisdiction of the port of entry. These permits are usually valid for periods of 60 days or 6 months, but more than 50 per cent of all permits issued each year are used for visits of less than 48 hours. A motorist who intends to leave the country at a point other than that of entry must apply for a traveller's vehicle permit.

Included in this class are commuting permits which entitle the holders to cross the border frequently during the tenure of their permits. Repeat trips after the first, however, are included in the non-permit class, as mentioned above.

## Canadian Vehicles Inward

Canadian vehicles returning to Canada are classified by length of stay, depending upon whether they are abroad for more or less than 24 . hours.

Publication is made possible through the co-operation of Customs and Immigration officials across Canada.
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