# TRAVEL BETWEEN CANADA 

## AND THE UNITED STATES

CALENDAR YEAR

## AND <br> DECEMBER <br> 1960

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## I - VOLUME OF TRAFFIC BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES - 1960

A new record was established in 1960 as border crossings into Canada from the United States numbered 58.7 million, an increase of close to one million visits or approximately 3 per cent more than in 1959. Total crossings consisted of 29, 654,600 entries by residents of other countries and 29,045,800 returning Canadian travellers. Accounted for in the total are trips made by all types of travellers (except immigrants) including vacationists, summer residents and in transit travellers, as well as businessmen, commuters and others who may cross the border frequently during the year.

Non-residents entering Canada from the United States in 1960 recorded a decline of 226,200 or almost 1 per cent compared with the previous year. A comparison with 1959 on a quarterly basis reveals decreases of about one-half of one per cent in the first quarter, nearly 2 per cent in the second and between 1 and 2 per cent in the third quarter. From October to December, however, visits of foreign travellers were between 2 and 3 per cent heavier than during the comparable period of 1959.


Number of Crossings into Canada by Visitors and Returning Canadians including International Commuters and Local Traffic.

A record 29 million Canadians returned from trips to the United States in 1960, exceeding the previous year's high of 28 million by approximately 4 per cent. Furthermore, Canadian travellers accounted for all of the increase recorded in the aggregate total of border crossings for the year. Re-entries during each of the four quarters were more numerous than in the corresponding periods of 1959. The most significant gain, slightly over 7 per cent, appeared in the fourth quarter. Similarly, increases experienced during the other quarters were as follows: between 1 and 2 per cent in the first; approximately 4 per cent in the second; and almost 3 per cent in the third quarter.

## II - HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER - 1960

During the year 1960, vehicles jcrossing the border between Canada and the United States numbered $18,632,400$. This was an increase of 408,000 or slightly more than 2 per cent in comparison with the number of entries during 1959. Total crossings comprised $9,350,700$ foreign vehicles and 9,281,700 of Canadian registration.

## FOREIGN VEHICLES

The number of incoming foreign vehicles in 1960 advanced by 41,800 or about one-half of one per cent in comparison with the previous year. The total consisted of $3,557,400$ vehicles departing from Canada after 24 hours or less, $2,825,200$ units remaining over 24 hours, $2,481,800$ "Repeats and Taxis" and 486,300 commercial vehicles. Entries of the latter were up 8,100 or almost 2 per cent over the similar 1959 figure. It should, however, be pointed out that in the group staying over 24 hours, over one and a quarter million vehicles or nearly 50 per cent stay less than 3 days and would only require accommodation for one night in Canada.

A comparison of entries on a quarterly basis with the previous year shows decreases in the first three quarters of 1960 and an increase in the last. Foreign vehicles entering Canada declined between 1 and 2 per cent in the first quarter, about 2 per cent in the second and less than 1 per cent in the third. The slight increase recorded for the year as a whole was attributable to an increase of over 7 per cent in traffic during the final quarter of the year. Between 13 and 14 per cent of incoming foreign vehicles entered in the first quarter, between 24 and 25 per cent entered in the second, just over 43 per cent crossed into Canada during the third and about 19 per cent during the fourth quarter. On the whole, the proportion of foreign vehicles entering in each of the four quarters showed little change from a similar breakdown in 1959. On a provincial basis, only Quebec recorded a decrease, receiving about 13 per cent less foreign traffic in 1960 than in 1959. Entries of foreign vehicular traffic gained approximately 2 per cent in Ontario, 4 per cent in each of Manitoba and Saskatchewan, 11 per cent in Alberta and not quite 10 per cent in British Columbia.

When taken as a proportion of the non-resident traffic in 1960 all provinces, with the exception of Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia, received approximately the same percentage as in 1959. Ontario was the province of entry for nearly 63 per cent of the traffic, a gain of 1 per cent over 1959, while the proportion entering in British Columbia increased by about one-half of one per cent to between 5 and 6 per cent. On the other hand, the percentage of foreign traffic entering Quebec fell from just over 11 per cent in 1959 to almost 10 per cent in 1960. The proportion entering Canada through New Brunswick (between 18 and 19 per cent), Manitoba (almost

2 per cent), Saskatchewan (nearly 1 per cent), Alberta (nearly 1 per cent), and the remaining provinces showed very little change from 1959.

## CANADIAN VEHICLES

Re-entries for the year 1960 of vehicles registered in Canada showed an increase of 366,200 or approximately 4 per cent over 1959. The total comprised $7,142,300$ units abroad 24 hours or less, some $1,484,100$ vehicles absent more than 24 hours and 655,300 commercial vehicles. In comparison with the previous year's figures, short-term Canadian vehicles abroad for 24 hours or less advanced 288,400 or slightly more than 4 per cent and long-term traffic returning to Canada after being absent over 24 hours increased by 31,900 or just over 2 per cent. Similarly, there were 45,900 or between 7 and 8 per cent more re-entries of commercial vehicles.

Compared to 1959 , all four quarters of 1960 recorded an increase in the number of Canadian vehicles returning. The largest relative gain, about 9 per cent, occurred in the fourth quarter, while the smallest advance, between 1 and 2 per cent, was recorded in the first. Re-entries of Canadian vehicles were just over 4 per cent more numerous in the second quarter and between 2 and 3 per cent higher in the third quarter.

The distribution of re-entries on a quarterly basis showed very little change from 1959. . About 18 per cent returned during the first quarter, between 25 and 26 per cent in the second, approximately 34 per cent in the third and between 22 and 23 per cent in the fourth quarter. Only the final quarter showed any increase (about 1 per cent) while each of the remaining quarters decreased slightly.

On a regional basis comparisons with 1959 show fewer re-entries of Canadian vehicles in the Yukon Territory and the province of Quebec. Increases in the other provinces ranged from approximately 1 per cent in Saskatchewan to 18 per cent in Alberta. Newfoundland and Nova Scotia accounted for 3 per cent more re-entries, New Brunswick 6 per cent and Ontario just over 3 per cent. Ports in Manitoba registered a gain of almost 7 per cent and re-entries in British Columbia advanced between 10 and 11 per cent in comparison with the previous year.

## III - TRAFFIC BY RAIL, THROUGH BUS, BOAT AND PLANE - 1960

The volume of traffic crossing the border between Canada and the United

- States in 1960 by rail, through bus, boat and plane, showed a slight drop of about one-tenth of one per cent when compared with 1959. Total crossings, which numbered $2,922,100$, comprised $1,569,200$ foreign travellers and $1,352,700$ Canadians, altogether a decline of some 2,400 from the previous year's figure.


## FOREIGN TRAVELLERS

Non-resident travellers entering Canada during 1960 by long distance common carrier increased by 9,400 or approximately one-half of one per cent compared to the 1959 figure. Foreign entries consisted of 439,300 by boat, 434,800 by plane, 415,600 via through bus and 279,500 by rail. Only the latter form of comon carrier registered a decrease, transporting 37,800 or almost 12 per cent fewer visitors to Canada than in 1959. Boat travel experienced an increase of 19,900 or close to 5 per cent and arrivals by plane were up 3,600 or about 1 per cent over the previous year. The greatest rate of increase was recorded by bus, which carried 23,500 or some 6 per cent more visitors to Canada in 1960 than in 1959.

## CANADIAN TRAVELLERS

Canadian residents returning from trips to the United States by common carrier in 1960 registered a decrease of approximately 1 per cent with 11,600 fewer persons recorded than in 1959. Re-entries were as follows: plane 451,500; bus 445,200 ; rail 332,400 ; and boat 123,600 . Plane and bus both recorded increases over 1959 with gains of 7 per cent and 2 per cent, respectively. However, a significant decline in rail travel of 48,100 persons or between 12 and 13 per cent, accompanied by a slight drop of 800 or not quite 1 per cent in boat transport, was sufficient to effect the |decrease recorded for re-entries by long distance common carrier in 1960.

## IV - HIGHWAY TRAFFIC - DECEMBER 1960

The volume of traffic crossing the border from the United States into Canada during December 1960 increased by 16,600 or between 1 and 2 per cent when compared with December 1959. Aggregate crossings numbered $1,108,300$ vehicles, of which 489,500 were foreign and 618,800 Canadian.

## FOREIGN VEHICLES

Entries of foreign vehicles in December advanced by 9,900 or about 2 per cent compared with entries during the same month of the previous year. The total comprised 184,800 vehicles remaining in Canada 24 hours or less, 112,500 vehicles remaining over 24 hours, 155,300 entries classified as "Repeats and Taxis" and 36,900 comercial vehicles. There were 3,600 less commercial vehicle entries in December 1960 than in December 1959, representing a drop of between 8 and 9 per cent.

## CANADIAN VEHICLES

Some 6,700 more Canadian vehicles returned to Canada in December 1960 than in December 1959, marking an increase of just over 1 per cent. Vehicles absent 24 hours or less accounted for 493,400 of the total, those abroad more than 24 hours some 70,500 and commercial vehicles 54,900 .

Short-term traffic which returns to Canada in 24 hours or less gained 7,600 or between 1 and 2 per cent over the comparable 1959 figure. However, longterm vehicles which remain outside Canada over 24 hours fell 700 or approximately 1 per cent. A similar comparison reveals that commercial vehicles returning to Canada in December 1960 also recorded a slight decrease of 200 vehicles or about one-half of one per cent.

## V - TRAFFIC BY RAIL, THROUGH BUS, BOAT AND PLANE - NOVEMBER 1960

During November 1960, persons entering Canada from the United States by rail, through bus, boat and plane numbered 145,300 , a decrease of 6,500 or over 4 per cent in comparison with November 1959. The total comprised 63,000 non-residents and 82,300 Canadians returning to this country. On a cumlative basis, aggregate entries during the first eleven months of 1960 reached $2,776,900$, a slight increase of 7,300 or about one-third of one per cent over cumulative entries during January to November 1959. Non-residents accounted for 1,503, 200 of the total cumulative entries, while Canadians returning from trips in the United States numbered 1,273,700.

## FOREIGN TRAVELLERS

The number of foreign travellers entering Canada by common carrier in November 1960 was down 3,600 or between 5 and 6 per cent below the number entering in November of the previous year. A breakdown according to transportation shows that plane entries numbered 27,100 , arrivals by bus 19,400 , those entering by train 13,500 and entries by boat 3,000. In comparison with November 1959, plane entries were down 2,800 or between 9 and 10 per cent while rail travel decreased by 4,000 entries or nearly 23 per cent. However, increases were recorded in travel by bus and boat, with the former showing an increase of 1,900 entries or about 11 per cent and the latter a gain of 1,300 entries or around 73 per cent.

Cumulative entries of foreign travellers by long distance common carrier for the first eleven months of 1960 increased by 12,100 or approximately 1 per cent when compared with entries during a similar period in 1959. The total comprised 438,200 entries by boat, some 408,600 by plane, 398,500 by bus and 257,900 via rail. Only the latter form of transportation experienced a decline, with 36,600 fewer passengers or between 12 and 13 per cent less than during the January to November period of 1959. Cumulative entries by boat registered an increase of 20,100 or nearly 5 per cent, arrivals by plane increased by 6,300 or between 1 and 2 per cent, while non-residents entering Canada by bus showed a gain of 22,300 or almost 6 per cent in comparison with similar cumulative totals for 1959.

## CANADIAN TRAVELLERS

Canadian travellers returning to Canada from the United States by long distance common carrier in November 1960 decreased by 2,900 or between 3 and 4 per cent compared with re-entries during November of the previous year. Arrivals by air accounted for 32,300 returning residents, while buses carried 27,500 , rail 19,700 and boat traffic 2,800 of the re-entries. All forms of transportation, with the exception of bus, returned fewer Canadians in November 1960 than in November 1959. Rail travel declined by 6,500 or between 24 and 25 per cent, re-entries by plane were down 500 or between 1 and 2 per cent, and boat carried about 3 per cent fewer residents. Canadians returning by bus, however, showed an increase of 4,200 or approximately 18 per cent over November 1959.

Re-entries of Canadian travellers from the United States by rail, through bus, boat and plane during the first eleven months of 1960 recorded a slight decrease of 4,800 or about one-half of one per cent. From January to November, there were 421,800 re-entries by bus, some 421,400 by plane, 308,900 via rail and 121,600 via boat. Bus traffic experienced an increase of 8,700 or about 2 per cent while 30,000 more Canadians (an increase of about $8 \cdot p e r$ cent) returned by plane. Rail travel, on the other hand, showed a decrease of 42,500 or about 12 per cent and Canadians returning by boat during the first eleven months of 1960 were down 1,000 or not quite 1 per cent in comparison with similar cumulative totals for 1959.

## VI - TRAFFIC BY RAIL, THROUGH BUS, BOAT AND PLANE - DECEMBER 1960

Crossings into Canada by long distance common carrier in the month of December 1960 numbered 145,000 , a drop of 9,700 or just over 6 per cent when compared with the similar 1959 total. Aggregate crossings comprised 66,000 foreign entries and 79,000 re-entries by Canadians.

## FOREIGN TRAVELLERS

Non-resident visitors arriving in Canada by rail, through bus, boat and plane in December 1960 showed a decrease of 2,900 or over 4 per cent compared to December 1959. Foreign entries comprised 26,200 by plane, 21,600 by rail, 17,100 via through bus and 1,100 by boat. In comparison with December 1959, there was a gain of 1,200 or around 7 per cent in entries by bus, while decreases were recorded by all other common carriers. Plane travel fell 2,700 or between 9 and 10 per cent short of the December 1959 figure, rail traffic experienced a drop of 1,200 or just over 5 per cent and boats carried 14 per cent fewer visitors.

## CANADIAN TRAVELLERS

Re-entries of Canadian residents in December 1959 were down 6,800 or approximately 8 per cent from the number recorded in December of the previous year. The total consisted of 30,100 re-entries by plane, 23,500 via rail, 23,500 by bus and 1,900 by boat. Only the latter form of transportation carried more traffic than in December of 1959 , increasing by 100 or slightly over 8 per cent. Canadians returning by rail decreased by 5,600 or between 19 and 20 per cent, those re-entering Canada by plane decreased 1,200 or almost 4 per cent and re-entries by bus fell 100 or about one-half of one per cent.

## STATEMENT OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER BY PORTS

## CALENDAR YEAR

1960

| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Length of Stay in Canada |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Repeats } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { Taxis } \end{gathered}$ | CommercialVehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | Commercial Vehicles |
|  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Vehicles transported by boat direct from the United States* $\qquad$ | Newfoundland <br> Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 17 | 11,416 | - | $832$ | 512 | 2,725 | 538 |
|  | New Brunswick |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Andover ..................... | 38,250 | 9,027 | 12,156 | 750 | 58,697 | 1,414 | 5,941 |
| Beaconsfield ............. | 420 | 69 | 694 | 286 | 1,356 | 150 | 445 |
| Belleville .................. | 493 | 92 | 1,096 | 88 | 3,558 | 197 | 802 |
| Bloomfield ................ | 998 | 146 | 1,273 | 810 | 4,118 | 176 | 1,154 |
| Campobello ................ | 2,585 | 726 | 1,404 | 385 | 13,463 | 97 | 3,257 |
| Centreville ................ | 14,734 | 4,163 | 7,070 | 3,795 | 36,870 | 2,268 | 6,409 |
| Clair ......................... | 16,142 | 10,796 | 89,397 | 7,735 | 109,890 | 11,876 | 10,594 |
| Edmundston ............... | 40,055 | 17,264 | 317,093 | 29,202 | 410,418 | 10,121 | 22,284 |
| Fairhaven .................. | 172 | 551 | 197 | - | 512 | 77 | - |
| Forest City ................. | 575 | 184 | 2,773 | 727 | 5,260 | 6 | 1,966 |
| Fosterville ................. | 1,068 | 524 | 3,158 | 53 | 8,647 | 72 | 1,491 |
| Four Falls ................. | 285 | 95 | 777 | 179 | 2,619 | 41 | 430 |
| Gillespie ................... | 18,847 | 5,285 | 14,591 | 183 | 28,898 | 374 | 2,634 |
| Grand Falls .............. | 6,195 | 1,995 | 23,966 | 984 | 40,456 | 361 | 2,687 |
| Mars Hill Road ........... | 687 | 76 | 220 | 102 | 1,138 | 19 | 142 |
| Milltown ................... | 2,413 | 4,628 | 52,990 | 2,112 | 99,384 | 3,379 | 4,877 |
| River de Chute ........... | 3,472 | 451 | 240 | 248 | 3,163 | 74 | 491 |
| St. Andrews ............... | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Croix ................... | 1,236 | 9,836 | 81,054 | 6,609 | 102,061 | 19,727 | 13,382 |
| St. Leonard ................ | 31,664 | 11,366 | 172,436 | 11,867 | 186,931 | 10,772 | 14,613 |
| St. Stephen ................ | 20,071 | 51,234 | 371,669 | 22,459 | 446,786 | 66,537 | 30;571 |
| Union Corner ............. | 568 | 100 | 1,041 | 63 | 3,853 | 106 | 1,230 |
| Union Mills ................ | 532 | 599 | 35,716 | 1,523 | 67,763 | 793 | 3,550 |
| Woodstock Road .......... | 22,845 | 12,722 | 69,644 | 3,865 | 205,499 | 10,904 | 12,748 |
| Provinctal Total...... | 224,307 | 141,931 | 1,260,655 | 94,025 | 1,841,340 | 139,541 | 141,698 |

[^0]| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Length of Stay in Canada |  | Repeats and Taxis | CommercialVehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | Commercial Vehicles |
|  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | Quebec |  |  |  |
| Abercorn ................ | 19,567 | 8,582 | 3,835 | 4,573 | 37,951 | 3,321 | 2,692 |
| Armstrong .................. | 4,105 | 28,950 | 709 | 3,135 | 7,322 | 24,072 | 8,357 |
| Beebe ....................... | 8,901 | 3,411 | 24,766 | 956 | 38,550 | 2,648 | 2,001 |
| Blackpool ................ | 46,904 | 93,651. | 14,089 | 26,960 | 309,590 | 122,597 | 32,846 |
| Chartierville ............. | 2,131 | 2,739 | 5,368 | 6,861 | 4,266 | 2,134 | 1,297 |
| Clarenceville ........... | 2,913 | 826 | 393 | 353 | 9,075 | 1,541 | 171 |
| Comins Mills ............. | 10,441 | 4,084 | 5,331 | 2,116 | 17,613 | 3,699 | 5,866 |
| Covey Hill ................ | 2,385 | 256 | 2 | 411 | 6,154 | 520 | 439 |
| Daaquam .................: | 127 | 190 | 3,670 | 2,437 | 3,302 | 4,872 | 7,409 |
| Dundee .................... | 16,928 | 8,443 | 5,946 | 3,752 | 28,807 | 4,360 | 3,676 |
| East Pinnacle ........... | 1,359 | 319 | 720 | 122 | 6,035 | 121 | 121 |
| Estcourt ................... | 1,007 | 277 | 6,592 | 101 | 15,310 | 3,746 | 5,879 |
| Franklin Centre ........ | 5,357 | 386 | 167 | 921 | 4,415 | 405 | 119 |
| Frelighsburg ............ | 6,907 | 1,703 | 1,733 | 2,910 | 7,941 | 1,699 | 801 |
| Glen Sutton .............. | 2,677 | 625 | 698 | 792 | 9,446 | 219 | 1,608 |
| Hemmingford ............. | 13,769 | 3,767 | 4,122 | 1,452 | 27,555 | 1,916 | 2,891 |
| Herdman ................... | 7,055 | 2,219 | 689 | 1,128 | 20,657 | 3,442 | 884. |
| Hereford Road ........... | 9,079 | 3,031 | 2,520 | 2,347 | 9,193 | 530 | 2,190 |
| Highwater ................ | 14,207 | 7,620 | 4,629 | 6,069 | 20,173 | 21,085 | 6,317 |
| Jamieson's Line ........ | 1,958 | 87 | 219 | 1,191 | 2,594 | 221 | 700 |
| Lac Frontière ........... | 20 | 51 | 3,924 | 1,642 | 7,000 | 4,126 | 18,366 |
| Lacolle ................... | 16,670 | 20,532 | 6,386 | 1,962 | 80,994 | 22,887 | 2,585 |
| Landry Siding ........... | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Leadville .................. | 138 | 59 | 245 | 13 | 991 | 45 | 42 |
| Mansonville .............. | 111 | 9 | 99 | 66 | 642 | 3 | 40 |
| Montreal ................... | 164 | 518 | - | 281 | - | - | - |
| Morses Line ............. | 2,548 | 447 | 1,177 | 1,046 | 3,206 | 329 | 370 |
| Noyan ...................... | 10,585 | 4,884 | 699 | 597 | 14,060 | 5,594 | 620 |
| Philipsburg .............. | 22,067 | 45,631 | 3,803 | 8,384 | 56,137 | 55,159 | 4,954 |
| Quebec .................... | 19 | 43 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rock Island .............. | 35,626 | 42,164 | 54,472 | 8,621 | 119,654 | 19,029 | 9,708 |
| Ste Aurélie ............... | 18 | 111 | 681 | 610 | 2,435 | 3,720 | 4,519. |
| St Cyprien ................ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| St Pamphile .............. | 49 | 96 | 4,612 | 3,779 | 7,511 | 2,158 | 11,894 |
| Stanhope ................. | 10,962 | 23,719 | 11,420 | 6,849 | 66,433 | 34,974 | 10,456 |
| Trout River ............... | 15,937 | 14, 242 | 2,710 | 2,106 | 73,817 | 18,800 | 2,853 |
| Woburn ..................... | 2,377 | 4,217 | 5,272 | 2,629 | 12,426 | 8,201 | 7,952 |
| Provinctal Total .... | 295,068 | 327,889 | 181,698 | 107,172 | 1,031,255 | 378,173 | 160,623 |


| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Length of Stay in Canada |  | Repeats and Taxis | Commercial Vehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | Commercial Vehicles |
|  | 24 hours or less | Over 24 hours |  |  | 24 hours or less | Over 24 hours |  |
|  | Ontario |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cornwall .................... | 43,841 | 36,894 | 2,683 | 10,510 | 106,652 | 16,431 | 4,257 |
| Courtright .................. | 1,441 | 1,740 | 357 | 1 | 1,674 | 377 | 1 |
| Fort Erie .................. | 850,777 | 419,559 | 478,054 | 55,994 | 546,594 | 118,307 | 55,858 |
| Fort Frances ............. | 20,778 | 53,524 | 50,801 | 1,403 | 76,175 | 4,689 | 9,035 |
| Kingston ..................... | 863 | 2,181 | 256 | 1 | 622 | 610 | 57 |
| Kingsville ................ | - 17 | 90 | - | - | - | 7 | - |
| Lansd owne ................. | 40,399 | 104,969 | 11,808 | 10,390 | 72,390 | 70,999 | 13,269 |
| Leamington ............... | 60 | 267 | - | - | - | 32 | - |
| Midland ...................... | - | 23 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Niagara Falls ........... | 590,506 | 415,266 | 92,285 | 32,491 | 885,032 | 73,801 | 35,926 |
| Pelee Island ............. | 12 | 383 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 11 | - |
| Pigeon River ............. | 12,012 | 30,723 | 1,453 | 3,875 | 17,640 | 17,742 | 772 |
| Port Lambton ............. | 5,664 | 4,654 | 163 | 82 | 7,964 | 1,264 | 65 |
| Prescott .................... | 16,639 | 18,842 | 5,229 | 826 | 57,850 | 13,060 | 1,067 |
| Rainy River ............... | 3,699 | 2,726 | 5,502 | 44 | 19,434 | 176 | 171 |
| Sarnia ....................... | 162,552 | 201,405 | 9,173 | 20,578 | 299, 143 | 64,656 | 14,349 |
| Sault Ste. Marie .......... | 29,434 | 73,829 | 3,840 | 2,961 | 62,381 | 29,780 | 5,067 |
| Sombra ...................... | 4,390 | 4,523 | 283 | 16 | 7,356 | 1,357 | 204 |
| Walpole Island ........... | 3,365 | 2,954 | 60 | 5 | 2,262 | 129 | 3 |
| Windsor ..................... | $1,023,488$ | 595,927 | 228, 184 | 51,319 | 929,820 | 122,053 | 116, 255 |
| Provincial Total .... | $2,809,937$ | 1,970,479 | 890,139 | 190,500 | 3,092,997 | 535,481 | 256,356 |


| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Length of Stay in Canada |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Repeats } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Taxis } \end{aligned}$ | CommercialVehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | Commercial Vehicles |
|  | 24 hours or less | Over 24 hours |  |  | 24 hours or less | Over 24 hours |  |
|  | Manitoba |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boissevain ................. | 4,929 | 7,723 | 317 | 1,851 | 6,281 | 10,259 | 734 |
| Cartwright ................ | 2,210 | 1,433 | 1,057 | 183 | 4,192 | 515 | 140 |
| Coulter ...................... | 1,667 | 901 | 154 | 355 | 6,704 | 1,458 | 89 |
| Crystal City .............. | 2,748 | 562 | 58 | 386 | 1,867 | 289 | 39 |
| Emerson .................... | 9,515 | 25,992 | 31,150 | 13,343 | 51,168 | 59,806 | 23,628 |
| Goodlands ................ | 541 | 146 | 244 | 132 | 3,955 | 348 | - 85 |
| Gretna ........................ | 6,252 | 1,852 | 13,263 | 2,438 | 29,852 | 1,234 | 4,746 |
| Haskett ...................... | 4,980 | 624 | 1,124 | 298 | 11,201 | 781 | 870 |
| Lena ........................ | 3,712 | 900 | 143 | 615 | 7,086 | 523 | 369 |
| Lyleton ..................... | 1,148 | 305 | 1,101 | 141 | 3,457 | 190 | 36 |
| Middlebro .................. | 3,674 | 540 | 528 | 1,063 | 8,626 | 253 | 267 |
| North West Angle ..... | 1,229 | 23 | 82 | 951 | 42 | 11 | 117 |
| Piney ........................ | 2,445 | 1,303 | 618 | 240 | 8,936 | 1,664 | 1,742 |
| Snowflake .................. | 674 | 148 | 5 | 8 | 2,954 | 67 | 1 |
| South Junction ............ | 1,403 | 233 | 75 | 354 | 5,857 | 144 | 917 |
| Tolstoi ...................... | 650 | 719 | 2,060 | 64 | 2,249 | 1,579 | 276 |
| Windy gates ................ | 2,039 | 552 | 259 | 535 | 4,074 | 589 | 237 |
| Provincial Total .... | 49,816 | 43,956 | 52,238 | 22,917 | 158, 501 | 79,710 | 34,293 |
|  | Saskatchewan |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Big Beaver ................. | 406 | 257 | 22 | 58 | 3,079 | 617 | 89 |
| East Poplar River ..... | 709 | 518 | 560 | 327 | 3,381 | 734 | 250 |
| Elmore ...................... | 2,141 | 642 | 485 | 402 | 7,578 | 685 | 230 |
| Estevan ................... | 4,691 | 1,235 | 363 | 189 | 9,056 | 1,319 | 368 |
| Monchy ..................... | 36 | 643 | 427 | 63 | 917 | 2,256 | 85 |
| Northgate .................. | 2,845 | 2,937 | 3,139 | 1,004 | 10,068 | 1,446 | 478 |
| North Portal ............... | 4,944 | 9,339 | 5,518 | 3,220 | 27,446 | 13,025 | 5,634 |
| Oungre ...................... | 607 | 1,134 | 331 | 156 | 1,639 | 1,626 | 202 |
| Regway ...................... | 1,806 | 4,544 | 940 | 1,149 | 8,545 | 7,183 | 401 |
| * Torquay...................... | 827 | 367 | 867 | 149 | 4,231 | 7,459 | 70 |
| Treelon ...................... | 97 | 485 | 599 | 36 | 1,087 | 1,645 | 65 |
| West Poplar River ...... | 655 | 679 | 67 | 46 | 1,288 | 980 | 40 |
| Willow Creek ............. | 52 | 350 | 14 | 18 | 836 | 1,216 | 15 |
| Provinctal Total .... | 19,816 | 23,130 | 13,332 | 6,817 | 79,151 | 33,191 | 7,927 |
|  |  |  |  | Alberta |  |  |  |
| Aden .......................... | 163 | 168 | 171 | 60 | 532 | 83 | 112 |
| Carway ...................... | 3,775 | 16,366 | 4,297 | 226 | 13,842 | 16,534 | 240 |
| Chief Mountain .......... | 5,049 | 9,790 | 376 | - | 1,969 | 3,317 | - |
| Coutts ........................ | 5,260 | 14,412 | 14,661 | 7,966 | 35,225 | 24,509 | 11,300 |
| Del Bonita ................ | 461 | 513 | 1,467 | 39 | 1,000 | 432 | 301 |
| Wild Horse ................ | 238 | 776 | 133 | 500 | 835 | 1,535 | 42 |
| Provincial Total .... | 14,946 | 42,025 | 21,105 | 8,791 | 53,403 | 46,410 | 11,995 |



TABLE 2. CUMULATIVE SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER
CALENDAR YEAR
1959 and 1960
A - Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada

| Province of Entry | Length of Stay in Canada |  |  |  | Repeats and Taxis |  | Commercial Vehicles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24 hours or less |  | Over 24 hours |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1959 ${ }^{(1)}$ | 1960 | 1959 (1) | 1960 | $195 ¢^{(1)}$ | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | , |
| Newfoundland .......... |  | - |  | 172 |  | - | - | - |
| Nova Scotia ............. |  | 17 |  | 11244 |  | - | 681 | 832 |
| New Brunswick ........ |  | 224,307 |  | 141,931 |  | 1,260,655 | 92,610 | 94,025 |
| Quebec .................... |  | 295,068 |  | 327,889 |  | 181,698 | 100858 | 107,172 |
| Ontario ..................... |  | 2,809,937 |  | 1,970,479 |  | 890,139 | 200,914 | 190,500 |
| Manitoba ................... |  | 49,816 |  | 43,956 |  | 52,238 | 25,790 | 22,917 |
| Saskatchewan .......... |  | 19,816 |  | 23,130 |  | 13,332 | 8,172 | 6,817 |
| Alberta .................... |  | 14,946 |  | 42,025 |  | 21,105 | 8,062 | 8,791 |
| British Columbia ...... |  | 143,235 |  | 250846 |  | 62,640 | 40,523 | 53,361 |
| Yukon Territory ........ |  | 225 |  | 13.507 |  | 8 | 615 | 1,950 |
| Total .................... |  | 3557,367 |  | 2,825,179 |  | 2,481,815 | 478,225 | 486,365 |
| Percentage Change |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $+1.7$ |

(1) Comparable figures for 1959 not available.

B - Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada

| Province of Entry | Length of Stay Abroad |  |  |  | Commercial Vehicles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24 hours or less |  | Over 24 hours |  |  |  |
|  | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 |
| Newfoundland | $1,717,471$ | 512 | 2,799 | 2,725 | - | - |
| Nova Scotia ........................... |  |  |  |  |  | 538 |
| New Brunswick |  | 1,841,340 | 165,030 | 139,541 | 117,791 | 141,698 |
| Quebec | 1,080,609 | 1,031,255 | 369,228 | 378,173 | 143, 197 | 160,623 |
| Ontario | 2,999,515 | 3,092,997 | 510,873 | 535,481 | 255,144 | 256,356 |
| Manitoba. | 143,471 | 158,501 | 79,138 | 79,710 | 32,469 | 34,293 |
| Saskatchewan .... | 78,496 | 79,151 | 32,202 | 33,191 | 8,476 | 7,927 |
| Alberta .. | 43,520 | $\begin{array}{r} 53,403 \\ 884,711 \end{array}$ | 42,005 | 46,410 | 9,435 | $11,995$ |
| British Columbia.. | $\begin{array}{r} 789,200 \\ 1,271 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 250,477 \\ 475 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 268,234 \\ 607 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41,955 \\ 419 \end{array}$ |  |
| Yukon Territory ...................... |  | $\begin{array}{r} 884,711 \\ 437 \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 41,659 \\ 190 \end{array}$ |
| Total ................................. | 6,853,907 | 7,142,307 | 1,452,227 | 1,484,072 | 609,397 | 655,279 |
| Percentage Change ............. |  | $+4.2$ |  | + 2.2 |  | $+7.5$ |

table 3 Cumulative summary of foreign travellers entering canada from the united states by rail, bus, boat and plane, by province of entry, January - DECEMBER 1959 and January - DEcEMBER 1960

| Province of Entry | Rail ${ }^{1}$ |  | Bus ${ }^{2}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane ${ }^{3}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1980 | 1959 | 1980 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - |  | ( | 2, 201 | 1,356 |
| Prince Edward Island | - | - | - | - | 1,540 | 2,531( | 79 | 57 |
| Nova Scotia | - | - | - | - |  | ( | 12,620 | 12,330 |
| New Brunswick | 7,790 | 3,665 | 7,679 | 8,224 | 2,911 | 3,075 | 4,584 | 5,412 |
| Quebec | 97,481 | 88,307 | 66,968 | 68,844 | 6,499 | 7,103 | 112,382 | 119,301 |
| Ontario | 130,747 | 113,272 | 264,605 | 281,034 | 268,638 | 294,444 | 183,362 | 176,430 |
| Manitoba | 17,806 | 17,962 | 7,006 | 7,988 | - | - | 17,229 | 20,350 |
| Saskatchewan | 7,429 | 4,410 | 704 | 455 | - | - | 2,452 | 2,864 |
| Alberta | 2,095 | 1,490 | 7,491 | 7,327 | - | - | 19,198 | 16,200 |
| British Columbia | 43,437 | 39,637 | 36,306 | 40,036 | 139,757 | 132,140 | 67,148 | 71,399 |
| Yukon Territory ............................................... | 10,533 | 10,784 | 1,368 | 1,624 | 7 | 12 | 9,991 | 9,116 |
| Total | 317,318 | 279,527 | 392,127 | 415,532 | 419,352 | 439,305 | 431,246 | 434,815 |

TABLE 4 CUMULATIVE SUMMARY OF CANADIAN TRAVELLERS RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL. BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, JANUARY - DECEMBER 1959 AND JANUARY-DECEMBER 1960

| Province of Entry | Rail |  | Bus ${ }^{4}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - |  | ( | 321 | 271 |
| Prince Edward Island ..................................... | - | - | - | - | 308 | 355 ( | 163 | 115 |
| Nova Scotia ................................................... | - | - | - | - |  | ( | 8,678 | 9,785 |
| New Brunswick | 9,766 | 4,110 | 10,284 | 9,487 | 14,723 | 11,792 | 4,730 | 5,521 |
| Quebec | 117,452 | 104,116 | 81,697 | 88,444 | 3,351 | 5,402 | 120,259 | 128,810 |
| Ontario | 172,955 | 154,073 | 226,642 | 228,005 | 81,293 | 86,914 | 209,493 | 224,978 |
| Manitoba | 18,216 | 16,806 | 23,244 | 21,720 | . - | - | 10,331 | 11,717 |
| Saskatchewan | 2,260 | 2,146 | 145 | 373 | - | $\sim$ | 1,626 | 853 |
| Alberta | - | - | 4,652 | 3,878 | . - | - | 12,180 | 14,370 |
| British Columbia | 58,546 | 49,516 | 90,029 | 93,158 | 24,710 | 19,053 | 53,929 | 54,722 |
| Yukon Territory ............................................... | 1,323 | 1,629 | - | 156 | 29 | 37 | 932 | 386 |
| Total.. | 380, 518 | 332,396 | 436,693 | 445,221 | 124,414 | 123,553 | 422,642 | 451,528 |

traffic. 3. Yukon passengers are practically all in transit to and from Alaska. 4. Exclusive of local bus traffic between border communities.
Travellers by rail and bus destined to Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island enter Canada through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

## STATEMENT OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER BY PORTS

## DECEMBER <br> 1960

| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Length of Stay in Canada |  | Repeats and Taxis | Commercial Vehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | Commercial Vehicles |
|  | 24 hours or less | Over 24 hours |  |  | 24 hours or less | Over 24 hours |  |
| Vehicles transported by boat direct from the United States* | Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 133 | - | $91$ | 19 | 83 | 77 |
|  | New Brunswick |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Andover ...................... | 2,322 | 588 | 754 | 70 | 4,066 | 161 | 420 |
| Beaconsfield ............. | 20 | 8 | 44 | 22 | 110 | 9 | 30 |
| Belleville .................. | 26 | 10 | 75 | 3 | 286 | 14 | 113 |
| Bloomfield ................. | 63 | 5 | 77 | 133 | 307 | 11 | 124 |
| Campobello ................. | 76 | 32 | 78 | 33 | 1,249 | 11 | 203 |
| Centreville ................. | 1,011 | 265 | 512 | 236 | 3,185 | 398 | 469 |
| Clair ......................... | 1,181 | 907 | 8,761 | 866 | 8,676 | 745 | 885 |
| Edmundston ............... | 2,347 | 997 | 25,236 | 2,057 | 32,600 | 551 | 1,525 |
| Fairhaven .................. | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forest City ................ | 19 | 3 | 198 | 61 | 349 | 1 | 122 |
| Fosterville ................. | 25 | 9 | 121 | - | 432 | 13 | 79 |
| Four Falls ................. | - 20 | 3 | 54 | 1 | 201 | 10 | 38 |
| Gillespie .................... | 1,211 | 438 | 1,107 | 5 | 2,475 | 56 | 377 |
| Grand Falls ............... | 404 | 150 | 1,742 | 49 | 3,139 | 49 | 206 |
| Mars Hill Road ........... | 31 | 2 | 25 | 18 | 103 | 2 | 6 |
| Milltown .................... | 84 | 199 | 4,333 | 156 | 7,921 | 142 | 420 |
| River de Chute ............ | 159 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 259 | 10 | 42 |
| St. Andrews ............... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Croix .................... | 55 | 296 | 5,806 | 568 | 7,796 | 1,139 | 1,375 |
| St. Leonard ................. | 2,222 | 687 | 13,772 | 857 | 14,387 | 658 | 1,302 |
| St. Stephen ................ | 1,117 | 1,380 | 26,858 | 1,507 | 32,076 | 2,250 | 2,108 |
| Union Corner ............. | 15 | 5 | 35 | 6 | 206 | 7 | 78 |
| Union Mills | 19 | 40 | 2,720 | 134 | 6,076 | 77 | 294 |
| Woodstock Road ......... | 1,586 | 723 | 5,773 | 337 | 15,420 | 669 | 1,220 |
| Provincial Total..... | 14,013 | 6,757 | 98,089 | 7,133 | 141,319 | 6,983 | 11,436 |

[^1]


| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Retuming to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Length of Stay in Canada |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Repeats } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { Taxis } \end{gathered}$ | CommercialVehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | Commercial |
|  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 24 \text { hours } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | Ontario |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cornwall ................... | 2,642 | 1,380 | 220 | 297 | 6,343 | 369 | 330 |
| Courtright .................. | 31 | 13 | 7 | - | 33 | 16 | - |
| Fort Erie ................... | 26,131 | 12,718 | 2,050 | 4,221 | 45,995 | 7,604 | 4,206 |
| Fort Frances ............. | 1,110 | 845 | 4,655 | 122 | 6,008 | 170 | 700 |
| Kingston ................... | - | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | - |
| Kingsville ................. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lansdowne ................. | 662 | 1,305 | 763 | 936 | 3,217 | 3,449 | 1,158 |
| Leamington ............... | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Midland ..................... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Niagara Falls ........... | 27,544 | 13,816 | 6,376 | 2,133 | 61,866 | 4,620 | 2,572 |
| Pelee Island ............. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pigeon River ............. | 183 | 253 | 109 | 415 | 686 | 665 | 79 |
| Port Lambton .............. | 231 | 126 | 3 | 7 | 283 | 55 | 1 |
| Prescott .................... | 1,070 | 789 | 747 | 66 | 4,650 | 646 | 123 |
| Rainy River ............... | 365 | 162 | 115 | 7 | 1,558 | 4 | 14 |
| Sarnia ....................... | 9,715 | 9,098 | 652 | 1,940 | 20,219 | 3,228 | 1,066 |
| Sault Ste. Marie .......... | 1,396 | 1,112 | 196 | 286 | 3,847 | 973 | 439 |
| Sombra ..................... | 178 | 325 | - | 9 | 401 | 89 | 10 |
| Walpole Island ........... | 128 | 70 | 4 | - | 130 | 2 | - |
| Windsor ..................... | 66,647 | 35,553 | 17,396 | 3,509 | 80,225 | 9,071 | 9,422 |
| Provincial Total .... | 138,033 | 77,568 | 33,294 | 13,948 | 235,464 | 30,963 | 20,120 |



[^2]| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Length of Stay in Canada |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Repeats } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Taxis } \end{aligned}$ | CommercialVehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | Commercial Vehicles |
|  | 24 hours | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | British Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aldergrove ................ | 889 | 377 | 93 | 244 | 2,433 | 506 | 98 |
| Boundary Bay ........... | 2 | 23 | 1,264 | 133 | 4,217 | 201 | 47 |
| Carson ..................... | 270 | 24 | 178 | 18 | 260 | 1 | 1 |
| Cascade City ............. | 107 | 36 | 63 | 9 | 1,812 | 79 | 282 |
| Chopaka .................... | 17 | 21 | 34 | - | 84 | 12 | 9 |
| Huntingdon ................ | 2,222 | 832 | 451 | 524 | 7,930 | 781 | 296 |
| Kingsgate ................... | 63 | 349 | 204 | 101 | 1,218 | 862 | 633 |
| Midway ..................... | 46 | 2 | 77 | 17 | 176 | 1 | 5 |
| Nelway .................... | 38 | 94 | 123 | 26 | 373 | 282 | 45 |
| Osoyoos ................... | 994 | 360 | 708 | 280 | 3,174 | 446 | 393 |
| Pacific Highway ........ | 4,132 | 7,710 | 774 | 2,338 | 18,147 | 8,110 | 1,067 |
| Paterson ................... | 236 | 197 | 91 | 262 | 2,669 | 283 | 422 |
| Pleasant Camp .......... | 2 | 1 | 14 | 10 | 24 | 12 | 5 |
| Powell River ............. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Prince Rupert ........... |  | 3. | - | - | 228 | 67 | 31 |
| Roosville .................. | 53 | 32 | 12 | - | 228 | 67 | 31 |
| Rykerts ..................... | 182 | 70 | 182 | 6 | 1,234 | 264 | 66 |
| Sidney ....................... | 7 | 185 | - | 2 | 5 | 96 | - |
| Skagit | - | 2 | - | - | 405 | - | 9 |
| Stewart | - | 2 | 206 | - | 405 | - | 9 |
| Vancouver ................ | 4 | 22 | - | 24 | 1 | 125 | 4 |
| Victoria .................... | 12 8 | 255 9 | 10 | 24 | 1 61 | 125 12 | 4 24 |
| Waneta ...................... | 8 | 9 | 10 | 1 |  |  |  |
| Provincial Total .... | 9,284 | 10,604 | 4,484 | 3,995 | 44,451 | 12,140 | 3,437 |
|  |  |  |  | Yukon Territ |  |  |  |
| Carcross .................... |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Little Gold Creek ...... | - | - | - | - | $\overline{-}$ | - | - |
| Snag Creek ................ | - | 696 | - | 112 | 9 | 5 | 28 |
| Provinctal Total .... | - | 698 | - | 112 | 9 | 5 | 28 |
| Dominion Total ...... | 184,777 | 112,475 | 155,307 | 36,968 | 493,367 | 70,538 | 54,874 |

TABLE 5 SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HIGHWAY TRAFFI C AT CANADIAN BORDER DECEMBER
1959 and 1860

A - Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada

| Province of Entry | Length of Stay in Canada |  |  |  | Repeats and <br> Taxis |  | Commercial Vehicles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24 hours or less |  | Over 24 hours |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1959(1) | 1960 | 1959 (1) | 1960 | 1959 (1) | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 |
| Newfoundland |  | - |  | 9 |  | - | - | - |
| Nova Scotia |  | 1 |  | 124 |  | - | 90 | 91 |
| New Brunswick ........ |  | 14,013 |  | 6,757 |  | 98,089 | 7,332 | 7,133 |
| Quebec |  | 18,767 |  | 13,640 |  | 13,116 | 8,757 | 8,561 |
| Ontario |  | 138,033 |  | 77,568 |  | 33,294 | 16,271 | 13,948 |
| Manitoba ................... |  | 3,002 |  | 1,442 |  | 3,832 | 2,861 | 2,171 |
| Saskatchewan .......... |  | 1,176 |  | 705 |  | . 928 | 684 | 414 |
| Alberta .................... |  | 501 |  | 928 |  | 1,564 | 593 | 543 |
| British Columbia ...... |  | 9, 284 |  | 10,604 |  | 4,484 | 3,780 | 3,995 |
| Yukon Territory |  | - |  | 698 |  | - | 95 | 112 |
| Total .................... |  | 184,777 |  | 112,475 |  | 155,307 | 40,463 | 36,968 |
| Percentage Change |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - 8.6 |

1. Comparable figures for 1959 not available.

B - Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada

| Province of Entry | Length of Stay Abroad |  |  |  | Commercial Vehicles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24 hours or less |  | Over 24 hours |  |  |  |
|  | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 |
| Newfoundland ........................ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nova Scotia . | 21 | 19 | 50 | 83 | 68 | 77 |
| New Brunswick ..................... | 140, 125 | 141,319 | 7,269 | 6,983 | 11,119 | 11,436 |
| Quebec ................................... | 53,313 | 52,723 | 13,881 | 14,417 | 14,160 | 15,458 |
| Ontario ................................. | 233,723 | 235,464 | 32,985 | 30,963 | 22,153 | 20,120 |
| Manitoba | 10,028 | 10,211 | 3,123 | 3,263 | 2,910 | 2,856 |
| Saskatchewan .... | 5,831 | 5,569 | 1,100 | 1,173 | 757 | 551 |
| Alberta . | 2,440 | 3,602 | 1,574 | 1,511 | 687 | 911 |
| British Columbia .................... | 40,284 | 44,451 | 11,255 | 12,140 | 3,232 | 3,437 |
| Yukon Territory ...................... | 19 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 28 |
| Total ................................... | 485,784 | 493,367 | 71,242 | 70,538 | 55,089 | 54,874 |
| Percentage Change ............. |  | $+1.6$ |  | - 1.0 |  | -0.4 |

table 6 foreign travellers entering canada from the united states by rail, bus, boat and plane, BX PROVINCE OF ENTRY, NOVEMBER 1959 AND NOVEMBER 1960

| Province of Entry | Rail ${ }^{1}$ |  | Bus ${ }^{2}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane ${ }^{\text {3 }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - | ) | ( | 217 | 60 |
| Prince Edward Island ....................................... | - | - | - | - | ) 40 | 135( | 17 | - |
| Nova Scotia ...................................................... | - | - | - | - | ) | ( | 595 | 515 |
| New Brunswick ............................................... | 243 | 99 | 139 | 276 | 130 | 204 | 255 | 394 |
| Quebec ........................................................... | 5,323 | 4,964 | 1,710 | 2,359 | 3 | 37 | 8,527 | 8,026 |
| Ontario | 8,131 | 5,439 | 13,487 | 13,362 | 1,264 | 1,251 | 13,714 | 11,427 |
| Manitoba | 728 | 697 | 220 | 290 | - | - | 1,404 | 1,020 |
| Saskatchewan ................................................. | 56 | 62 | - | 60 | - | - | 84 | 95 |
| Alberta | 175 | 125 | 96 | 130 | - | - | 934 | 1,003 |
| British Columbia | 2,638 | 1,943 | 1,831 | 2,916 | 300 | 1,381 | 3,526 | 4, 194 |
| Yukon Territory .............................................. | 197 | 170 | - | 7 | - | - | 637 | 331 |
| Total ........................................................... | 17,491 | 13,499 | 17,483 | 19,400 | 1,737 | 3,008 | 29,910 | 27,065 |

tABLE 7 CANADIAN TRAVELLERS RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, NOVEMBER 1959 AND NOVEMBER 1960

| Province of Entry | Rail |  | Bus4 |  | Boat |  | Plane |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 |
| Newfoundland ................................................. | - | - | - | - | ) | ( | 19 | 19 |
| Prince Edward Island ........................................ | - | - | - | - | ) 3 | 331 | 41 | 11 |
| Nova Scotia ..................................................... | - | - | - | - |  | ( | 588 | 608 |
| New Brunswick ............................................... | 425 | 83 | 476 | 639 | 883 | 848 | 399 | 466 |
| Quebec ............................................................ | 6,506 | 6,045 | 3,644 | 4,732 | - | 151 | 9,704 | 9,316 |
| Ontario | 13,338 | 9,327 | 13,101 | 14,664 | 1,319 | 721 | 16,495 | 16,037 |
| Manitoba ........................................................... | 1,283 | 1,178 | 1,004 | 1,259 | - | - | 913 | 786 |
| Saskatchewan ................................................. | 86 | 102 | - | - | - | - | 54 | 49 |
| Alberta ........................................................... | - | - | 207 | 241 | - | - | 702 | 1,457 |
| British Columbia ............................................ | 4,486 | 2,950 | 4,907 | 5,974 | 683 | 1,043 | 3,832 | 3, 500 |
| Yukon Territory ............................................... | 18 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 38 | 18 |
| Total ............................................................. | 26,142 | 19,705 | 23,339 | 27,509 | 2,888 | 2,796 | 32,785 | 32,267 |

[^3]TABLE $\mid 8$ CUMULATIVE SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRAVELLERS ENTERING CANADA FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, JANUARY - NOVEMBER 1959 AND JANUARY - NOVEMBER

| Province of Entry | Rail ${ }^{1}$ |  | Bus ${ }^{2}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1989 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - | ) | ( | 1,955 | 1,249 |
| Prince Edward Island | - | - | - | - | ) 1,412 | 2,307( | 77 | 57 |
| Nova Scotia | - | - | - | - | ) 1,412 | ( | 12,130 | 11,720 |
| New Brunswick | 7,364 | 3,556 | 7,422 | 7,825 | 2,751 | 2,932 | 4,165 | 5,016 |
| Quebec | 89,724 | 80,587 | 65,018 | 66,632 | 6,499 | 7,103 | 103,927 | 111,329 |
| Ontario | 121,247 | 103,806 | 253,603 | 270,043 | 268,433 | 294, 244 | 172,378 | 165,861 |
| Manitoba | 16,730 | 16,925 | 6,710 | 7,663 | - | - | 15,691 | 19,382 |
| Saskatchewan ................................................. | 7,348 | 4,353 | 704 | 455 | - | - | 2,356 | 2,836 |
| Alberta ............................................................ | 1,950 | 1,370 | 7,349 | 7,120 | - | - | 17,950 | 15,071 |
| British Columbia .............................................. | 39,814 | 36,702 | 33,996 | 37,087 | 138,977 | 131,612 | 62,246 | 67,286 |
| Yukon Territory ............................................... | 10,368 | 10,628 | 1,368 | 1,623 | 7 | 12 | 9,433 | 8,820 |
| Total ............................................................ | 294,545 | 257,927 | 376,170. | 398,448 | 418,079 | 438,210 | 402,308 | 408,627 |

TABLE|9 CUMULATIVE SUMMARY OF CANADIAN TRAVELLERS RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL. BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, JANUARY - NOVEMBER 1959 AND JANUARY - NOVEMBER 1980

| Province of Entry | Rail |  | Bus ${ }^{4}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - | ) | ( | 291 | 250 |
| Prince Edward Island ...................................... |  | - | - | - | ) 291 | 3381 | 152 | 113 |
| Nova Scotia ..................................................... | - | - | - | - | ) | ( | 8,168 | 9,121 |
| New Brunswick | 9,295 | 3,994 | 9,653 | 8,891 | 13,865 | 11,068 | 4,318 | 5,092 |
| Quebec ............................................................ | 109,163 | 96,678 | 78,084 | 84,686 | 3,351 | 5,402 | 110,564 | 120,419 |
| Ontario | 159,023 | 142,532 | 214, 281 | 217, 280 | 81,057 | 86,616 | 194,672 | 209,478 |
| Manitoba | 16,848 | 15,509 | 22,211 | 20,629 | - | - | 9,537 | 10,932 |
| Saskatchewan ................................................. | 2,127 | 2,052 | 145 | 373 | - | - | 1,360 | 781 |
| Alberta ............................................................ | - | - | 4,447 | 3,574 | - | - - | 11,321 | 13,186 |
| British Columbia .............................................. | 53,621 | 46,559 | 84,304 | 86,173 | 24,029 | 18,152 | 50,050 | 51,657 |
| Yukon Territory ............................................... | 1,312 | 1,617 | - | 155 | 29 | 37 | 907 | 378 |
| Total ............................................................ | 351,389 | 308,941 | 413,125 | 421,761 | 122,622 | 121,613 | 391,340 | 421,407 |

1. After deducting in transit passengers travelling across Southern Ontario. 2. Exclusive of local bus traffic between border communities, but including in transit traffic. 3. Yukon passengers are practically all in transit to and from Alaska. 4. Exclusive of local bus traffic between border communities.

TABLE 10 FOREIGN TRAVELLERS ENTERING CANADA FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, DECEMBER 1959 AND DECEMBER 1960

| Province of Entry | Rail ${ }^{1}$ |  | Bus ${ }^{2}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane ${ }^{3}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1980 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - |  | ( | 246 | 107 |
| Prince Edward Island ....................................... | - | - | - | - | 128 | 224 | 2 | - |
| Nova Scotia ...................................................... | - | - | - | - |  | ( | 490 | 610 |
| New Brunswick ................................................ | 426 | 109 | 257 | 399 | 160 | 143 | 419 | 396 |
| Quebec ............................................................ | 7,757 | 7,720 | 1,950 | 2,212 | - | - | 8,455 | 7,972 |
| Ontario ........................................................... | 9,500 | 9,466 | 11,002 | 10,991 | 205 | 200 | 10,984 | 10,569 |
| Manitoba ......................................................... | 1,076 | 1,037 | 296 | 325 | - | - | 1,538 | 968 |
| Saskatchewan ................................................. | 81 | 57 | - | - | - - | - | 96 | 28 |
| Alberta ........................................................... | 145 | 120 | 142 | 207 | - | - | 1,248 | 1,129 |
| British Columbia ............................................. | 3,623 | 2,935 | 2,310 | 2,949 | 780 | 528 | 4,902 | 4,113 |
| Yukon Territory ................................................ | 165 | 156 | - | 1 | - | - | 558 | 296 |
| Total ........................................................... | 22,773 | 21,600 | 15,957 | 17,084 | 1,273 | 1,095 | 28,938 | 26,188 |

table llcanadian travellers returning from the united states by rail, bus, boat and plane, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, DECEMBER 1959 AND DECEMBER 1980

| Province of Entry | Rail |  | Bus ${ }^{4}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - | ) | ( | 30 | 21 |
| Prince Edward Island ....................................... | - | - | - | - | ) 17 | 17 ( | 11 | 2 |
| Nova Scotia ..................................................... | - | - | - | - |  | ( | 510 | 664 |
| New Brunswick ............................................... | 471 | 116 | 631 | 596 | 858 | 724 | 412 | 429 |
| Quebec ............................................................ | 8,289 | 7,438 | 3,613 | 3,758 | - | - | 9,695 | 8,391 |
| Ontario | 13,932 | 11,541 | 12,361 | 10,725 | 236 | 298 | 14,821 | 15,500 |
| Manitoba .......................................................... | 1,368 | 1,297 | 1,033 | 1,091 | - | - | 794 | 785 |
| Saskatchewan ................................................. | 133 | 94 | - | - | - | - | 266 | 72 |
| Alberta ........................................................... | - | - | 205 | 304 | - | - | 859 | 1,184 |
| British Columbia ............................................. | 4,925 | 2,957 | 5,725 | 6,985 | 681 | 901 | 3,879 | 3,065 |
| Yukon Territory ............................................... | 11 | 12 | - | 1 | - | - | 25 | 8 |
| Total ............................................................ | 29,129 | 23,455 | 23,568 | 23,460 | 1,792 | 1,940 | 31,302 | 30,121 |

Travellers by rail and bus destined to Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island enter Canada through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter,

1. After deducting in transit passengers travelling across Southern Ontario. 2. Exclusive of local bus traffic between border communities, but including in transit
traffic. 3. Yukon passengers are practically all in transit to and from Alaska. 4. Exclusive of local bus traffic between border communities.

## CLASSIFICATIONS USED IN THIS REPORT

"Commercial Vehicles" are trucks used for commercial purposes.

Highway Traffic not classified as commercial vehicles consists of automobiles, taxis, motorcycles and bicycles.

## Foreign Vehicles Inward

A traveller's vehicle permit is issued at the port of entry by Customs officers to every foreign vehicle entering Canada. This document authorizes the use of the vehicle during the intended length of stay in Canada and is surrendered when departing at the port of exit.

Residents of border communities who make many trips during the year are entitled to apply for a standing (L) traveller's vehicle permit. The operator of the vehicle covered by the standing (L) traveller's vehicle permit must show the document on each entry into Canada. All visits made after the original visit when the permit was issued are recorded as "Repeats" and entered under the appropriate heading. Persons holding this type of permit are usually familiar to port officials.

Permits showing entry into Canada and exit to the United States on the same day are entered in the first column with length of stay in Canada as 24 hours or less. The remainder of the travellers' vehicle permits (including the first trip of standing (L) permits) are recorded in the second column with length of stay as over 24 hours. Repeat trips of vehicles using standing (L) permits are recorded in the third column captioned "Repeats and Taxis." Taxis operate under a special permit and, therefore, are not included in colums 1 or 2 .

## Canadian Vehicles Inward

Canadian vehicles returning to Canada are classified by length of stay, depending upon whether they are abroad for more or less than 24 hours.

Publication is made possible through the co-operation of
Customs and Immigration Officials across Canada


[^0]:    - As Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, and Nova Scotia have no ports of entry adjacent to the United States boundary, vehicles proceeding to these provinces (with the exception of those transported direct from the United States by boat) enter through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

[^1]:    - As Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, and Nova Scotia have no ports of entry adjacent to the United States boundary, vehicles proceeding to these provinces (with the exception of those transported direct from the United States by boat) enter through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

[^2]:    - Formerly recorded as Marienthal

[^3]:    Travellers by rail and bus destined to Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island enter Canada through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter,

