# TRAVEL BETWEEN CANADA <br> AND THE UNITED STATES 

FEBRUARY 1961

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## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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## FEBRUARY 1961

## 1 - HIGHWAY TRAFFIC - FEBRUARY 1961

The volume of highway traffic entering Canada from the United States in February 1961 increased by 28,100 units or approximately 3 per cent over the volume recorded during February 1960. Total crossings, which numbered 943,100, comprised 405,600 foreign vehicles and 536,500 Canadian vehicles returning to Canada. Cumulative entries for the first two months of 1961 also showed an increase, exceeding the comparable 1960 figure by 42,800 . units or slightly more than 2 per cent. During January and February 1,931,700 border crossings were recorded, of which 836,500 were foreign vehicles and $1,095,200$ were Canadian.

## FOREIGN VEHICLES

Foreign vehicle entries during February 1961 were just over 5 per cent higher than in the previous February, with 20,500 more crossings recorded. Vehicles remaining in Canada 24 hours or less numbered 161,000, an increase of 27,300 or between 20 and 21 per cent. Non-resident vehicles recording visits lasting over 24 hours amounted to 85,000 , an increase of 7,600 or nearly 10 per cent. There were, however, fewer entries of "Repeats and Taxis" and commercial vehicles during February 1961 than in the same month of 1960. "Repeats and Taxis" numbered 121,300, a decrease of 9,000 or almost 7 per cent, while foreign commercial vehicles amounted to 39,300 , a decrease of 5,400 or approximately 12 per cent.

Total crossings of foreign vehicles in the first two months of 1961 were some 31,400 or about 4 per cent greater than during the similar period of 1960. Non-resident vehicles remaining in Canada 24 hours or less came to 333,000 , an increase of 44,700 or between 15 and 16 per cent. Similarly, vehicles staying over 24 hours amounted to 168,800 , a gain of 12,800 or just over 8 per cent. "Repeats and Taxis" during the first two months of 1961 numbered 257,400, a decrease of 15 , 400 or around 6 per cent from the 1960 figure. Cumulative entries of commercial vehicles reached 77,300, decreasing by 10,700 or just over 12 per cent.

## CANADIAN VEHICLES

Canadian vehicles crossing the border from the United States into Canada during February 1961 increased by 7,600 or between 1 and 2 per cent compared with the previous February. Resident vehicles absent 24 hours or less amounted to 426 , 900 , a gain of 8,200 or slightly over 2 per cent. There were 50,200 re-entries of Canadian vehicles outside the country over 24 hours, marking an increase of 2,900 or more than 6 per cent in comparison with February 1960. Canadian commercial vehicles returning in February 1961 numbered 59,400, a decrease of between 5 and 6 per cent.

Cumulative re-entries of Canadian vehicles for the first two months of 1961 marked an increase of 11,400 or approximately 1 per cent over the comparable 1960 figure. Vehicles abroad 24 hours or less accounted for 864,200 of the total, an increase of 8,700 or about 1 per cent. Likewise, Canadian vehicles absent over 24 hours came to 107,900 , representing a gain of 7,700 or between 7 and 8 per cent over the previous year's figure. However, cumulative re-entries of Canadian commercial vehicles amounted to 123,100 , a decrease of nearly 4 per cent.

During February 1961, there were 129,000 entries into Canada by rail, through bus, boat and plane, a decrease of 12,400 units or almost 9 per cent under the 1960 figure. Foreign travellers accounted for 56,300 of the total and Canadian travellers numbered 72,700. Cumulative entries for January and February 1961, which came to 275,400 , declined some 20,600 or approximately 7 per cent lower than in the corresponding period of 1960. Aggregate crossings were made up of 113,100 nonresidents and 162,300 Canadians returning to Canada.

## FOREIGN TRAVELLERS

The number of foreign travellers entering Canada by rail, through bus, boat and plane in February 1961 was down 1,200 or about 2 per cent in comparison with the same month last year. Arrivals by plane totalled 21,900, bus entries numbered 18,700, rail traffic accounted for 14,200 and boat entries came to 1,500. Compared to February 1960, non-residents entering Canada by through bus increased by 5,100 or just over 37 per cent, and boat arrivals were up 300 units or slightly more than 20 per cent. On the other hand, a similar comparison reveals that foreign travellers crossing into Canada by rail were down 4,900 units or between 25 and 26 per cent, while entries by plane recorded a decrease of 1,700 visits or around 7 per cent.

Cumulative data on foreign travellers arriving by long distance common carrier during the first two months of 1961 were down 1,100 or about 1 per cent below the comparable 1960 total. Total visits during this time comprised 47,900 by plane, 34,200 via through bus, 28,700 by rail and 2,300 by boat. Compared with the period of January and February 1960, there were between 29 and 30 per cent more entries by bus and an additional 24 per cent by boat. Hovever, the number of visitors arriving by rail decreased nearly 23 per cent and plane travel was down approximately 2 per cent.

## GANADIAN TRAVELUERS

The number of Canadian travellers returning to Canada from the United States in February 1961 by rail, through bus, boat and plane decreased by 11,200 or between 13 and 14 per cent compared to February 1960. Re-entries by plane were 29, 800 , through buses accounted for 22,900 , residents returning by rail numbered 18,800 and 1,200 re-entered by boat. Deoreases from comparable data for February 1960 were noted in all categories except bus, which registered an increase of 2,100 or about 10 per cent. Residents making the return trip by rail were down 6,700 or slightly over 26 per cent, re-entries by plane fell 6,300 or between 17 and 18 per cent and 300 or close to 16 per cent fewer Canadians returned by boat.

Canadians who re-entered Canada from the United States by rail, through bus, boat and plane in the first two months of 1961 declined some 19,500 or nearly 11 per cent belov the volume attained during a comparable period of 1960 . From January to February 1961 inclusive, rementries were as follows: plane 68,500; bus 47,200; rail 44,300; boat 2,300 . Only residents returning by bus recorded an increase over the 1960 figure as they advanced between 4 and 5 per cent. Decreases were registered in re-entries by rail of almost 22 per cent, plane just over 11 per cent and boat approximately 18 per cent.

## STATEMENT OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER BY PORTS

FEBRUARY
1961

| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Length of Stay in Canada |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Repeats } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { Taxis } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Commercial } \\ & \text { Vehicles } \end{aligned}$ | Length of Stay Abroad |  | Commercial Vehicles |
|  | 24 hours | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 24 \text { hours } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Vehicles transported by boat direct from the United States* $\qquad$ | Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | - | 21 | - | $9$ | - | 5 | 9 |
|  | New Brunswick |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Andover ...................... | 1,647 | 426 | 547 | 49 | 3,182 | 19 | 289 |
| Beaconsfield ............ | 11 | - | 28 | 4 | 89 | 2 | 31 |
| Belleville ................. | 22 | 4 | 73 | 3 | 208 | 3 | 73 |
| Bloomfield ................ | 46 | 3 | 66 | 60 | 217 | - | 85 |
| Campobello ................ | 42 | 17 | 118 | 9 | 963 | - | 205 |
| Centreville ................. | 628 | 151 | 420 | 414 | 2,234 | 74 | 713 |
| Clair ........................ | 611 | 574 | 5,150 | 620 | 6,427 | 570 | 787 |
| Edmundston .............. | 1,708 | 928 | 17,519 | 2,148 | 24,757 | 302 | 1,185 |
| Fairhaven .................. | , | - | - | 2,148 | 24, | 302 | - |
| Forest City ................ | 8 | - | 59 | 34 | 171 | - | 340 |
| Fosterville | 14 | 3 | 59 | - | 306 | - | 235 |
| Four Falls | 87 | 252 | 39 | 3 | 164 | 5 | 29 |
| Gillespie .................... | 834 | 252 | 776 | 4 | 1,762 | 8 | 184 |
| Grand Falls ............... | 321 | 102 | 1,647 | 45 | 2,599 | 13 | 222 |
| Mars Hill Road ............ | . 22 | 4 | 18 | 13 | 78 | 1 | 7 |
| Milltown ................... | 63 | 100 | 3,606 | 197 | 6,287 | 48 | 514 |
| River de Chute ............ | 143 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 188 | 1 | 35 |
| St. Andrews .............. | - | - | $5{ }^{-}$ | 5 | 188 | - | - |
| St. Croix ................... | 40 | 171 | 5,388 | 514 | 6,205 | 622 | 1,451 |
| St. Leonard ................ | 1,608 | 450 | 11,228 | 900 | 12,073 | 386 | 1,063 |
| St. Stephen ................ | 672 | 736 | 21,913 | 1,256 | 25,450 | 792 | 2,307 |
| Union Corner ............ | 11 | 21 | , 42 | 105 | 129 | 2 | 70 |
| Union Mills ................ | 888 | 4 | 2,392 | 105 | 4,067 | 23 | $251$ |
| Woodstock Road .......... | 1,250 | 442 | 4,612 | 660 | 12,825 | 285 | 1,453 |
| Provinclal Total...... | 9,716 | 4,399 | 75,706 | 7,043 | 110,381 | 3,155 | 11,529 |

* As Newloundland, Prince Edward Island, and Nova Scotia have no ports of entry adjacent to the United States boundary, vehicles proceeding to these provinces (with the exception of those transported direct from the United States by boat) enter through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

| - Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Length of Stay in Canada |  | Repeats $\stackrel{\text { and }}{ }$ Taxis | Commercial Vehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | CommercialVehicles |
|  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | Quebec |  |  |  |
| Abercorn | 1,109 | 278 | 410 | 194 | 2,030 | 126 | 162 |
| Armstrong ........................ | 151 | 338 | 44 | 218 | 348 | 1,367 | 1,076 |
| Beebe ........................................ | 471 | 140 | 1,522 | 66 | 1,750 | 12 | 120 |
| Blackpool .................... | 3,050 | 2,919 | 960 | 2,051 | 9,229 | 2,857 | 2,839 |
| Chartierville ................ | 25 | 32 | 91 | 40 | 158 | 57 | 59 |
| Clarenceville ............... | 123 | 31 | 11 | 13 | 265 | 45 | 9 |
| Comins Mills ................ | 521 | 105 | 252 | 202 | 1,113 | 125 | 532 |
| Covey Hill .................... | 94 | 27 | - | 16 | 231 | 1 | 28 |
| Daaquam ..................... | 5 | 61 | 370 | 517 | 285 | 289 | 2,559 |
| Dundee ........................ | 709 | 146 | 231 | 161 | 1,566 | 140 | 169 |
| East Pinnacle ............... | 42 | 11 | 51 | 15 | 274 | 3 | 12 |
| Estcourt ....................... | 13 | 7 | 393 | 1 | 750 | 106 | 695 |
| Franklin Centre ........... | 258 | 13 | 6 | 80 | 220 | 4 | 4 |
| Frelighsburg ................ | 301 | 79 | 113 | 232 | 339 | 20 | 72 |
| Glen Sutton .................. | 191 | 26 | 64 | 50 | 648 | 2 | 114 |
| Hemmingford ................ | 1,166 | 191 | 339 | 80 | 1,710 | 52 | 205 |
| Herdman ....................... | 344 | 132 | 40 | 90 | 1,399 | 91 | 82 |
| Hereford Road ............... | 659 | 244 | 117 | 347 | 568 | 28 | 192 |
| Highwater ................... | 788 | 378 | 291 | 469 | 1,065 | 638 | 479 |
| Jamieson's Line ............ | 97 | 2 | 8 | 100 | 126 | - | 41 |
| Lac Frontière ............... | 1 | 4 | 304 | 63 | 547 | 697 | 4,318 |
| Lacolle ...................... | 878 | 488 | 316 | 97 | 2,699 | 382 | 46 |
| Leadville ..................... | - | - | 13 | 2 | 43 | - | - |
| Mansonville .................. | - | - | 13 | 5 | 51 | - | 5 |
| Montreal ....................... | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| Morses Line ................ | 141 | 11 | 78 | 49 | 145 | 8 | 29 |
| Noyan .......................... | 529 | 233 | 34 | 31 | 668 | 40 | 23 |
| Philipsburg ................... | 1,281 | 1,619 | 254 | 736 | 1,980 | 1,046 | 372 |
| Quebec ........................ | - |  | - ${ }^{-}$ | $\bar{\square}$ | - | - | - |
| Rock Island ................... | 1,890 | 1,266 | 3,722 | 865 | 6,745 | 376 | 696 |
| Ste Aurélie .................. | - | 8 | 57 | 66 | 124 | 211 | 513 |
| St Pamphile .................. | - | 5 | 289 | 505 | 605 | 180 | 2,839 |
| Stanhope ..................... | 552 | 559 | 983 | 738 | 4,638 | 1,366 | 1,199 |
| Trout River .................. | 787 | 452 | 132 | 133 | 3,059 | 492 | 186 |
| Woburn ........................ | 101 | 142 | 378 | 533 | 816 | 589 | 1,251 |
| Provincial Total ........ | 16,277 | 9,948 | 11,886 | 8,767 | 46,194 | 11,350 | 20,926 |


| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Length of Stay in Canada |  | Repeatsand Taxis | Commercial Vehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | Commercial |
|  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Over } \\ \text { hours } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | Ontario |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cornwall ................... | 2,315 | 820 | 148 | 777 | 5,929 | 267 | 313 |
| Courtright .................. |  | - | - | - | - | - | - - |
| Fort Erie .................. | 26,118 | 10,377 | 349 | 4,131 | 42,715 | 5,368 | 4,325 |
| Fort Frances ............. | 886 | 7.53 | 3,787 | 205 | 4,549 | 57 | 701 |
| Kingston .................... | 190 | 14 | 1 | - | 426 | 18 | 36 |
| Kingsville ................ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lansdowne ................ | 553 | 907 | 648 | 861 | 3,552 | 2,148 | 1,063 |
| Leamington .............. | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Midland ..................... | - | - | - | - | - | $-$ | : - |
| Niagara Falls ........... | 26,212 | 11,523 | 4,925 | 2,510 | 54,258 | 2,683 | 2,369 |
| Pelee Island '............. | - | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Pigeon River ............. | 109 | 221 | 115 | 486 | 913 | 582 | 94 |
| Port Lambton ............. | 65 | 45 | 8 | - | . 79 | - 12 | 2 |
| Prescott .................... | 747 | 459 | 611 | 57 | 4,331. | 406 | 93 |
| Rainy River ............... | 204 | 85 | - 124 | 6 | 1,250 | 7 | 21 |
| Sarnia ....................... | 6,891 | 7,155 | 535 | 1,934 | 18,130 | 1,687 | 1,079 |
| Sault Ste. Marie .......... | 1,317 | 891 | 198 | 252 | 4,575 | 950 | 423 |
| Sombra ..................... | 188 | 146 | - | 3 | 398 | 18 | 5 |
| Walpole Is land ........... | 12 | 2 | - | - | 18 | - | - |
| Windsor ..................... | 55,811 | 25,871 | 12,557 | 3,715 | 66,854 | 6,862 | 8,649 |
| Provinclal Total .... | 121,618 | 59,274 | 24,006 | 14,937 | 207,978 | 21,065 | 19,173 |



| Port of Entry | Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  |  | Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Length of Stay in Canada |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Repeats } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Taxis } \end{aligned}$ | CommercialVehicles | Length of Stay Abroad |  | CommercialVehicles |
|  | 24 hours or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 24 \text { hours } \\ \text { or less } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | British Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aldergrove ................ | 887 | 283 | 80 | 365 | 2,534 | 338 | 159 |
| Boundary Bay ........... | 2 | 29 | 1,234 | 59 | 4,981 | 170 | 70 |
| Carson ..................... | 238 | 23 | 133 | 5 | 311 | 8 | - |
| Cascade City ............. | 140 | 47 | 37 | 6 | 1,526 | 42 | 327 |
| Chopaka ................... | 20 | 12 | 54 | 3 | -98 | 22 | 7 |
| Huntingdon ................. | 1,335 | 1,193 | 421 | 345 | 6,993 | 528 | 227 |
| Kings gate ................... | 39 | 246 | 148 | 84 | 907 | 784 | 552 |
| Midway .................... | 43 | 9 | 59 | 6 | 208 | 5 | 7 |
| Nelway ..................... | 57 | 55 | 129 | 63 | 386 | 240 | 121 |
| Osoyoos ................... | 1,020 | 375 | 501 | 260 | 3,099 | 258 | 176 |
| Pacific Highway ........ | 4,073 | 5,686 | 753 | 2,682 | 20,541 | 6,668 | 1,321 |
| Paterson .................... | 243 | 150 | 79 | 380 | 2,587 | 191 | 484 |
| Pleasant Camp .......... | - | 1 | 35 | 2 | 31 | 2 | 2 |
| Powell River ............. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Prince Rupert ............ | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Roosville .................. | 70 | 34 | 18 | 1 | 227 | 72 | 38 |
| Rykerts ...................... | 146 | 43 | 119 | 18 | 1,070 | 153 | 54 |
| Sidney ...................... | 3 | 81 | - | 6 | 8 | 46 | 7 |
| Skagit ....................... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stewart ...................... | - | 3 | 200 | 5 | 361 | - | 7 |
| Vancouver ................. | 3 | 32 | - |  | - | - | - |
| Victoria .................... | 14 | 136 | - | 17 |  | 134 | 7 |
| Waneta ..................... | 6 | 8 | 8 | - | 55 | 7 | 15 |
| Provinctal Total .... | 8,339 | 8,447 | 4,008 | 4,307 | 45,923 | 9,668 | 3,581 |
|  |  |  |  | Yukon Territo |  |  |  |
| Carcross .................... |  |  |  |  | - | - | - |
| Little Gold Creek ...... | $\overline{1}$ | 280 | - | 93 | 18 | 14 | 26 |
| Provinctial Todal .... | 1 | 280 | - | 93 | 18 | 14 | 26 |
| Dominion Total ...... | 160,976 | 85,014 | 121,343 | 39,248 | 426,884 | 50,217 | 59,401 |

TABLE 1. SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER
FEBRDARY
1960 and 1961
A - Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada

| Province of Entry | Length of Stay in Canada |  |  |  | Repeats and Taxis |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commercial } \\ \text { Vehicles } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24 hours or less |  | Over 24 hours |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | 31 | 21 | - | - | 15 | 9 |
| Nova Scotia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Brunswick ...... | 9,105 | 9,716 | 3,907 | 4,399 | 78,450 | 75,706 | 7,058 | 7,043 |
| Quebec .................. | 12,858 | 16,277 | 9,402 | 9,948 | 13,626 | 11,886 | 8,326 | 8,767 |
| Ontario.... | 98,760 | 121,618 | 52,924 | 59,274 | 28,947 | 24,006 | 20,456 | 14,937 |
| Manitoba .................... | 2,931 | 3,690 | 1,014 | 1,314 | 3,545 | 3,449 | 3,032 | 3,019 |
| Saskatchewan ............. | 995 | 1,071 | 420 | 535 | 747 | 910 | 550 | 518 |
| Alberta ................ | 431 | 264 | 620 | 796 | 807 | 1,378 | 883 | 555 |
| British Columbia ........ | 8,607 | 8,339 | 8,857 | 8,447 | 4,177 | 4,008 | 4,236 | 4,307 |
| Yukon Territory ........ | 2 | I | 218 | 280 | 8 | - | 109 | 93 |
| Total ..................... | 133,689 | 160,976 | 77,393 | 85,014 | 130,307 | 121,343 | 44,665 | 39,248 |
| Percentage Cbange.. |  | $+20.4$ |  | + 9.9 |  | -6.9 |  | - 12.1 |

B - Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada

| Province of Entry | Length of Stay Abroad |  |  |  | Commercial ${ }^{\prime}$ Vehicles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24 hours | less | Over 24 hours |  |  |  |
|  | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Newfoundland } \\ \text { Nova Scotia }\end{array}\right\}$......................... | 1 | - | 9 | $\therefore 5$ | 15 | $\cdots 9$ |
| New Brunswick ........................ | 110,815 | 110,381 | 3,369 | 3,155 | 12,051 | 11,529 |
| Quebec .................................... | 42,669 | 46,194 | 10,827 | 11,350 | 22,997 | 20,926 |
| Ontario | 202,543 | 207,978 | 18,746 | 21,065 | 20,440 | 19,173 |
| Manitoba | 8,594 | 8,451 | 2,668 | 2,873 | 2,840 | 2,698 |
| Saskatchewan | 4,480 | 4,616 | 921 | 963 | 623 | 594 |
| Alberta | 1,730 | 3,323 | 1,652 | 1,124 | 906 | 865 |
| British Columbia | 47,905 | 45,923 | 9,094 | 9,668 | 3,027 | 3,581 |
| Yukon Territory ...................... | 8 | 18 | 2 | 14 | 4 | . 26 |
| Total .................................. | 418,745 | 426,884 | 47,288 | 50,217 | 62,903 | 59,401 |
| Percentage Cbange ............. |  | + 2.9 |  | +6.2 |  | - 5.6 |

TABLE 2. CUMULATIVE SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER
JANUARY - FEBRUARY
1960 and 1961

A - Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada

| Province of Entry | Length of Stay in Canada |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Repeats } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { Taxis } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\underset{\text { Vehicles }}{\substack{\text { Commercial }}}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24 hours or less |  | Over 24 hours |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| Newfoundiand | 19,831 | - | 123 | 83 | - | - | 88 | 69 |
| Nova Scotia $\}$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Brunswick ..... |  | 19,625 | 8,914 | 8,790 | 163,371 | 159,795 | 14,984 | 13,692 |
| Quebec ............... | 26,649 | 32,029 | 18,077 | 18,398 | 28,303 | 23,746 | 17,213 | 17,295 |
| Ontario ............. | 217,983 | 254,279 | 109,274 | 119,828 | 63,025 | 53,641 | 40,470 | 29,785 |
| Manitoba ...... | 5,545 | 7,295 | 1,958 | 2,411 | 6,994 | 7,123 | 5,470 | 5,612 |
| Saskatchewan .... | 1,723 | 2,430 | 792 | 1,045 | 1,612 | 1,880 | 1,069 | 1,035 |
| Alberta ................. | 1834 | 699 | 1,160 | 1,547 | 1,431 | 2,919 | 1,492 | 1,151 |
| British Columbia .... | 15,715 | 16,621 | 15,209 | 16,072 | 8,068 | 8,251 | 7,121 | 8,485 |
| Yukon Territory ...... |  | 1 | 460 | 635 | 8 | - | 143 | 207 |
| Total | 288,282 | 332,979 | 155,967 | 168,809 | 272,812 | 257,355 | 88,050 | 77,331 |
| Percentage Change $\qquad$ |  | + 15.5 |  | +8.2 |  | - 5.7 |  | - 12.2 |

B - Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada

| Province of Entry | Length of Stay Abroad |  |  |  | CommercialVehicles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24 hours or less |  | Over 24 hours |  |  |  |
|  | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Newfoundland } \\ \text { Nova Scotia }\end{array}\right\}$. | 12 | 2 | 67 | 61 | 66 | 67 |
| New Brunswick ...... | $\begin{array}{r} 228,4,17 \\ 92,859 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 227,654 \\ 92,801 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,506 \\ 24,013 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,609 \\ 23,439 \end{array}$ | 24,315 | 23,331 |
| Quebec ................ |  |  |  |  | 47,463 | 44,849 |
| Ontario. | 416,323 | 418,695 | 40,067 | 46,964 | 41,685 | 39,260 |
| Manitoba | 16,193 | 16,806 | 5,311 | 5,852 | 5,774 | 5,461 |
| Saskatchewan ............. | $\begin{aligned} & 8,466 \\ & 3,723 \end{aligned}$ | 9,522 | 1,796 | 2,071 | 1,267 | 1,150 |
| Alberta ............. |  | 7,150 | 2,812 | 2,213 | 1,558 | 1,759 |
| British Columbia ......... | 89,453 23 | 91,568 29 | 18,646 10 | 20,633 | 5,981 | 7,184 |
| Total ..... | 855,493 | 864,227 | 100,228 | $107,865$$+7.6$ | 128,116 | 123,110 |
| Percentage Cbange ... |  | $+1.0$ |  |  |  | - 3.9 |

TABLE 3. FOREIGN TRAVELLERS ENTERING CANADA FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, FEBRDARY 1960 AND FEBRUARY 1961

| Province of Entry | Rail ${ }^{1}$ |  | Bus ${ }^{2}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane ${ }^{\text {3 }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| Newfoundland ........................................ | - | - | - | - |  |  | 63 | 73 |
| Prince Edward Island ............................. | - | - | - | - | 19 | 246 ( | - | - |
| Nova Scotia ............................................ | - | - | - | - |  | ( | 320 | 365 |
| New Brunswick......................................... | 219 | 106 | 199 | 136 | 163 | 110 | 269 | 234 |
| Quebec .................................................... | 7,665 | 5,725 | 2,257 | 3,213 | - | - | 6,780 | 6,412 |
| Ontario ..................................................... | 7,174 | 5,529 | 8,589 | 12,413 | - | 7 | 9,713 | 9,304 |
| Manitoba ................................................. | 757 | 1,027 | 427 | 281 | - | - | 1,399 | 256 |
| Saskatchewan ........................................ | 45 | 34 | - | - | - | - | 56 | 104 |
| Alberta .................................................. | 150 | 135 | 86 | 179 | - | - | 784 | 453 |
| British Columbia .................................... | 2,927 | 1,567 | 2,075 | 2,487 | 1,045 | 1,113 | 3,722 | 4,009 |
| Yukon Territory ..................................... | 173 | 147 | - | 1 | - | - | 450 | 653 |
| Total ................................................... | 19,110 | 14,264 | 13,633 | 18,710 | 1,227 | 1,476 | 23,556 | 21,863 |

TABLE 4. CANADIAN TRAVELLERS RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, FEBRUARY 1960 AND FEBRUARY 1961

| Province of Entry | Rail |  | Bus ${ }^{4}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| Newfoundland ........................................ | - | - | - | - |  | $($ | 12 | 18 |
| Prince Edward Island ............................. | - | - | - | - | 21 | 171 | - | - |
| Nova Scotia ............................................ | - | - | - | - |  |  | 509 | 530 |
| New Brunswick ....................................... | 315 | 147 | 274 | 379 | 688 | 492 | 377 | 290 |
| Quebec ................................................... | 8,466 | 6,777 | 2,926 | 2,859 | - | - | 10,362 | 8,336 |
| Ontario ................................................... | 11,490 | 8,298 | 11,406 | 13,077 | - | 487 | 18,072 | 15,988 |
| Manitoba ................................................. | 1,290 | 1,382 | 907 | 1,000 | - | - | 1,177 | 212 |
| Saskatchewan ......................................... | 121 | 64 | - | - | - | - | 61 | 63 |
| Alberta ................................................... | - | - | 252 | 315 | - | - | 1,070 | 544 |
| British Columbia ................................... | 3,736 | 2,074 | 5,065 | 5,232 | 770 | 251 | 4,510 | 3,792 |
| Yukon Territory .......................................... | 48 | 40 | - | 29 | - | - | 14 | 31 |
| Total .................................................. | 25,466 | 18,782 | 20,830 | 22,891 | 1,479 | 1,247 | 36,164 | 29,804 |

Travellers by rail and bus destined to Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island enter Canada through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

TABLE 5. CUMULATIVE SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRAVELLERS ENTERING CANADA FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, JANUARY - FEBRUARY 1960 AND JANUARY - PEBRUARY 1961

| Province of Entry | Rail ${ }^{1}$ |  | Bus ${ }^{2}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane ${ }^{\text {3 }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| Newfoundland ...................................... | - | - | - | - |  | 561 | - 236 | - 204 |
| Prince Edward Island ........................................................... | - | - | - | - | 48 | 564 | 4 | - |
| Nova Scotia ........................................... | - | - | - | - |  | ( | 797 | 840 |
| New Brunswick ....................................... | 502 | 222 | 449 | 691 | 340 | 254 | 560 | 574 |
| Quebec .................................................. | 14,179 | 11,180 | 3,702 | 4,971 | - | - | 14,144 | 15,030 |
| Ontario .................................................... | 14,552 | 11,751 | 17,298 | 22,810 | - | 7 | 20,103 | 20,235 |
| Manitoba | 1,412 | 1,912 | 668 | 516 | - | - | 2,727 | 834 |
| Saskatchewan ..................................................................................... | 114 | 67 | - | 7 | - | - | 112 | 177 |
| Alberta ..................................................... | 280 | 255 | 175 | 352 | I | 1 | 2,156 | 1,166 |
| British Columbia | 5,606 | 3,000 | 4,134 | 4,837 | 1,490 | 1,502 | 7,119 | 7,728 |
| Yukon Territory ...................................................................... | 461 | 297 | - | 1 | - | - | 833 | 1,077 |
| Total ..................................................... | 37,106 | 28,684 | 26,426 | 34,185 | 1,878 | 2,327 | 48,791 | 47,865 |

TABLE 6. CUMULATIVE SUMMARY OF CANADIAN TRAVELLERS RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT AND
PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, JANUARY - FEBRUARY 1960 AND JANUARY - FEBRUARY 1961

| Province of Entry | Rail |  | Bus ${ }^{4}$ |  | Boat |  | Plane |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - |  |  | 31 | 50 |
| Prince Edward Island ............................ | - | - | - | - | 47 | 37 |  | - |
| Nova Scotia .................................................................... | - | - |  | - |  |  | 1,163 | 1,223 |
| New Brunswick ........................................................................ | 833 | 306 | 708 | 1,029 | 1,326 | 1,011 | 823 | 736 |
| Quebec ................................................... | 18,471 | 15,639 | 6,859 | 7,100 | - | 1 | 22,680 | 19,398 |
| Ontario | 25,804 | 19,900 | 23,835 | 23,903 | 484 | 912 | 38,264 | 37,071 |
| Manitoba ................................................. | 2,743 | 3,051 | 2,032 | 2,215 | - | - | 2,269 | 685 |
| Saskatchewan .......................................... | 248 | 138 | , | 37 | - | - | 102 | 139 |
| Alberta .................................................... | - | - | 539 | 691 | - | - | 2,327 | 1,725 |
|  | 8,492 | 5,170 | 11,163 | 12,191 | 992 | 378 | 9,470 | 7,482 |
| Yukon Territory ....................................... | 55 | 60 | - | 30 | - | - | 32 | 41 |
| Total .................................................... | 56,646 | 44,264 | 45,136 | 47,196 | 2,849 | 2,338 | 77,161 | 68,550 |

1. After deducting in transit passengers travelling across Southern Ontario. 2. Exclusive of local bus traffic between border communities, but including in transit traffic. 3. Yukon passengers are practically all in transit to and from Alaska. 4. Exclusive of local bus traffic between border communities.

## CLASSIFICATIONS USED IN THIS REPORT

"Commercial Vehicles" are trucks used for commercial purposes.
Highway Traffic not classified as commercial vehicles consists of automobiles, taxis, motorcycles and bicycles.

## Foreign Vehicles Inward

A traveller's vehicle permit is issued at the port of entry by Customs officers to every foreign vehicle entering Canada. This document authorizes the use of the vehicle during the intended length of stay in Canada and is surrendered when departing at the port of exit.

Residents of border communities who make many trips during the year are entitled to apply for a standing (L) traveller's vehicle permit. The operator of the vehicle covered by the standing (L) traveller's vehicle permit must show the document on each entry into Canada. All visits made after the original visit when the permit was issued are recorded as "Repeats" and entered under the appropriate heading. Persons holding this type of permit are usually familiar to port officials.

Permits showing entry into Canada and exit to the United States on the same day are entered in the first column with length of stay in Canada as 24 hours or less. The remainder of the travellers' vehicle permits (including the first trip of standing (L) permits) are recorded in the second column with length of stay as over 24 hours. Repeat trips of vehicles using standing (L) permits are recorded in the third column captioned "Repeats and Taxis". Taxis operate under a special permit and, therefore, are not included in columns 1 or 2.

## Canadian Vehicles Inward

Canadian vehicles returning to Canada are classified by length of stay, depending upon whether they are abroad for more or less than 24 hours.

Publication is made possible through the co-operation of Customs and Immigration Officials across Canada

