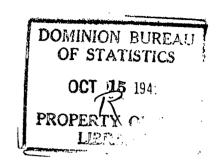
Government of Canada



# MONTHLY STATEMENT BY PORTS

**OF** 

**HIGHWAY TRAFFIC** 

**AT** 

CANADIAN BORDER POINTS
AUGUST 1949



# DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

### MONTHLY STATEMENT BY PORTS

OF

# HIGHWAY TRAFFIC

AT

# CANADIAN BORDER POINTS AUGUST 1949

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Balance of Payments Section, of the International Trade Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA
BALANCE OF FAYMENTS SECTION

# HICHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTSX

#### AUGUST, 1949

Highway traffic between Canada and the United States in August did not equal the record volume of July, but was higher than in August last year. When compared with the latter month the total number of vehicles to cross the border into Canada was up 4 per cent. Foreign traffic entering Canada increased by 1 per cent and Canadian vehicles returning from the United States increased by 18 per cent. The aggregate number of border crossings was 1,384,100, consisting of 1,076,100 foreign entries and 308,000 Canadian vehicles returning. Of the foreign inflow, 426,700 vehicles entered on traveller's vehicle permits, 626,200 were non-permit or local entries and 23,200 were commercial vehicles. The Canadian traffic comprised 60,000 units remaining abroad for more than 24 hours, 230,500 staying for shorter periods and 17,500 commercial vehicles.

#### Foreign Vehicles

In the early part of August there was a continuation of the clear hot weather experienced in July, but lower temperatures in the latter part of the month had a moderating effect on the volume of holiday traffic. The number of foreign vehicles entering Canada on traveller's vehicle permits was 5 per cent greater than in August 1948. There were increases in the number of entries into practically all provinces, the Maritime and Prairie provinces continuing to have higher percentage gains than the Central provinces and British Columbia. There has been a rising trend in this type of traffic throughout the year as compared to the previous year, but the rate of increase in August was exceeded in all other months except one. The advance during the first 8 months was 10 per cent, while the corresponding gain in 1948 over 1947 was only 7 per cent.

For the third time this year non-permit or local traffic dropped below the corresponding month last year. The decline was small, only 2 per cent, but it was reflected in the volume of entries into all provinces except New Brunswick. Cumulative data for the eight month period show an increase of 2 per cent. The gain is chiefly due to New Brunswick traffic, and small increases are recorded by Manitoba and Saskatchewan. Other provinces show declines. Entries into the Province of Quebec have been lower each month commencing with February.

#### Canadian Vehicles

Canadian traffic returning from the United States in August did not equal the record volume of July but showed an increase over August last year. The increase was 50 per cent in the longer term traffic remaining abroad more than 24 hours and 13 per cent in the shorter term traffic. These are the smallest percentage increases in any month of the year and may be compared with peak gains in April of 143 per cent in

x Excluding points of entry into Newfoundland.

long term traffic and 34 per cent in short term traffic. Increases at the larger Ontario ports were more moderate than in recent months and were replaced at Windsor by a small drop in the total number of Canadian vehicles returning. Pacific Highway, B. C., the port of entry between Vancouver and Seattle, continued to show a large gain in long term traffic although the shorter visits decreased in number.

Eight month totals for Canadian vehicles re-entering Canada are up 69 per cent for visits lasting more than 24 hours and 26 per cent for shorter visits.

#### Tourist Car Movement - August 1937 - 1949

August		Travellers Vehicle Permits Foreign Vehicles Inward	Returning Canadian Cars Abroad over 24 hours
1937	,	314,286	(1)
1938		280,627	(1)
1939		290,687	68,787
1940		211,242	4,528
1941		287,619	8,187
1942		79,510	5,098
1943		59,616	4,119
1944	J	84,771	9,011
1945	** · ·	187,215	13,435
1946		332,407	28,652
1947		409,443	40,009
1948		408,026	39,877
1949 -		426,744	60,000

<sup>(1)</sup> Comparable category unavailable.

#### TRAFFIC BY RAIL, THROUGH BUS, BOAT AND PLANE - JULY 1949.

The number of non-resident travellers entering Canada from the United States by rail, through bus, boat and plane in July 1949 was 7 per cent lower than in the corresponding month of last year. Plane traffic increased by 26 per cent, but traffic by rail, through bus, and boat decreased by 7 per cent, 10 per cent and 9 per cent respectively. Cumulative totals for the first seven months show a decrease of 3 per cent on the four groups of traffic with the increase of 24 per cent in air traffic being less than decreases in rail, through bus and boat of 5 per cent. 4 per cent and 8 per cent.

The volume of Canadian traffic returning from the United States by rail, through bus, boat and plane in July was 27 per cent higher in 1949 than in 1948. There were advances in each type with the greatest increase being in through bus traffic. Cumulative totals for the first seven months were 23 per cent heavier in 1949 than in 1948 and each type of traffic shared in the increase.

#### MONTHLY STATEMENT BY PORTS OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS

#### AUGUST, 1949

	Foreign V	lumber of Vehicles I	nward	Canadia	Number of an Vehicles	Inward
Port and Province	Non- Permit Class (Local Traffic)	Travel- ler's Vehicle Permits	Com- mercial Vehicles	Length of st 24 hours or less	Over 24 hours	Com- mercial Vehicles
Nova Scotia(x)  Halifax  North Sydney  Yarmouth	-	<b>17</b> 9 648	-	<u>-</u> - 2.	- 18	
Total, Nova Scotia	ÇAN (SANS), ANDREWS (SANS), AN	674	-	2	18	<b>**</b>
New Brunswick	•					
Andover	5,542	1,530	365	3,815	18	791
Belleville	176	60	37	305	2	49
Bloomfield	185	82	52	222	2	98
Brown Road	115	30	16	134	-	13
Campobello	257	40	9	300	10	57
Centreville	1,272	341	109	1,117	47	211
Clair	6,848	1,724	389	5,552	15	471
Connors	- 1	<b>43</b>	1	<b>~</b>	·	
Edmundston	30,043	2,943	2,349	13,335	198	920
Forest City	361	14	11	114	2	110
Fosterville	601	. 63	47	369		164
Four Falls	136	125	21	307	1	18
Gillespie	1,325	722	3,066	974	18	132
Grand Falls	606	326	67	455	3	77
Lord's Cove	67	174	2	168	9	7

<sup>(</sup>x) As Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island have no ports of entry adjacent to the United States boundary, vehicles proceeding to these provinces (with the exception of those travelling direct from the United States by steamer) enter through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter. In August, the total number of foreign vehicles which entered Nova Scotia on traveller's vehicle permits directly from the United States and also by way of other provinces was 10,207.

بين ميارستان و مراسود ماسيد بين ميدود سيده و مداعت مي د مساسي د مساسي						
	Forei	Number	of .es Inward	Canadia	Number of an Vehicles I	nwa <i>r</i> d
	Non-	Travel-	OD IIIWEII U	Odliga 1	an venicies i	.IIWai u
	Permit	ler's	Com-	Tonath of	stay abroad	Com-
Don't and December			· ·			
Port and Province	Class	Vehicle	mercial	24 hours		mercial
	(Local	Permits	Vehicles	or less	24 hours	Vehicles
	Traffic)					,
New Brunswick - Cont'd.			· · · · · ·			
Milltown		254	379	6,146	50	630
River de Chute	527	214	119	293	-	
			•		5	133
St. Croix	2,162	827	135	1,763	108	108
Saint John	-	31	-			
St. Leonard	13,495	2,542 -		10,234	128	3.92
St. Stephen	30,415	11,674	1,231	26,912	2,407	939
Union Corner	129	49	25	266	• 2	127
Upper Mills	512	4	52	505	3	43
Woodstock Road	4,661	1,894	207	3 ,834	173	338
Total,						
New Brunswick	106,531	25,663	9,412	77,120	3,201	5,828
		,				
Quebec					·	
Abercorn	1,326	1,050	103	1,605	66	. 118
Armstrong	291	6,393	126	279	571	265
Beebe	1,755	375	51	841	75	22
Chartierville	216	704	20	146	35	10
Clarenceville	273	265	18	629	47	71
Comins Mills,	471	1,503	61	329	174	208
Dundee	3,315	301	90	2,086	75	67
East Pinnacle	58	91	14	146	Ĺ	20
Estcourt	43	58	50	64	9	177
Franklin Centre	106	90	15	58	$\overset{\checkmark}{7}$	±11
Frelighsburg	686	559	146	445	55	61
Glen Sutton,	353	1,204	300	<b>3</b> 98	11	78
Hemmingford	1,413	575	132	1,271	100	147
Herdman	513	450	58	1,057	96	82
Hereford Road,	952	320	36	381	43	78
Highwater	1,450	1,996	415	965	593	; 80
Jamieson's Line	117	53	10	43	1	. 4
Lac Frontière	8	20	10	3	2	2
Lacolle	90 <b>7</b>	26,198	274	7,888	3,325	204
Leadville	66	9	4	95 53		2
Mansonville	26	20	1	. 51	·	2
Morses Line	52	325	97	110	12	. 33
Noyan	960	1,110	64	827	335	64
Philipsburg	363	14,778	323	2,005	3,005	208
Rock Island	4,544	10,363	365	2,633	1,018	119
St. Armand,	. 19	117	<b>43</b>	78	1	. 1
St. Pamphile	0	8	<b>⇔</b> .	•	•	

	Non-	gn Vehicl	CO TIMELA	Number of Canadian Veh <u>icles Inward</u>			
	Permit	Travel - ler's	Com-	-	stay abroad	Com-	
Port and Province	Class (Local Traffic)	Vehicle Permits		24 hours or less	Over 24 hours	mercial Vehicles	
Puebec - Contid.							
St. Zacharie	- 53	25	35	142	86	662	
Stanhope	514	2,975	109	1,437	1,147	260	
Trout River	1,276	2,683	54	2,473	226	55	
Woburn	593	620	349	497	110	226	
Cotal,		<del></del>					
Quebec	22,719	75,238	3,321	28,982	11,229	3,326	
Ontario							
Brockville	350	995	1	353	161	10	
Cobourg	. <del>-</del>	112	-	ĺ	14	•	
Cornwall	3,156	2,815	96	5,551	748	185	
Courtright	603	233	_	137	48	1	
Erieau	_	_	_		-	_	
Fort Erie	176,508	56,619	1,579	12,560	3,845	423	
Fort Frances	7,676	8,093	122	3,818	447	1,151	
Fort William	7,3010	0,075		<b>5,01</b> 0		-,-,-	
Kingston	· 1	313		_		_	
Kingsville	_	98		_	2		
Lansdowne	4,029	22,571	377	3,316	2,216	262	
Leamington	4,027	104	711	7,710	~, ~=		
Midland	_	8	_	_	_	<u>-</u>	
Morrisburg	178	550	. 3	337	186	19	
Niagara Falls	74,606	64,215	334	23,586	3,226	1,137	
Pelee Island	11	189	))4 -	~,,,,,,,	J,~~0	-	
Pigeon River	4,812	6,667	3	779	1,169	. 8	
Port Arthur		127		2	5	- J	
Port Lambton	855	457	6	282	79	-	
Prescott	1,066	2,439	32	1,488	557	40	
Rainy River	1,000	253	2	85	12	8	
Sarnia	15,118	27,226	170	5,136	2,611	210	
Sault Ste.Marie	6,233	10,001	50	3,586	1,091	85	
Sombra	609	21.8	1	351	64	40	
Walpole Island	676	165	2	340	9	1	
Windsor	179,064	61,120	5,801	14,092	3,791	1,208	
otal,							
Ontario	475,566	265,588	8,579	75,800	20,281	4,788	

		Number of Vehicles		Number of Canadian Vehicles Inward				
Port and Province	Non- Permit Class (Local Traffic)	Travel- ler's Vehicle Permits	Com- mercial Vehicles	Length of 24 hours or less	stay abroad Over 24 hours	Com- mercial Vehicles		
Manitoba								
Boissevain	148	687	2	220	432	20		
Cartwright	252	72	1	102	35	10		
Coulter	205	243	2	374	106	5		
Crystal City	216	35	14	59	19	17		
Emerson	2,450	5,010	85	1,983	3,096	123		
Goodlands	39	92	3	418	35	28		
Gretna	1,706	116	9	1,644	<b>7</b> 7	<b>37</b> ·		
Haskett	362	69		419	31	16		
Lena	262	138	•	406	34	22		
Lyleton	224	35	27	211	13	71		
Middlebro	146	37	60	337	5	47		
Piney	205	26	61	182	17	49		
Snowflake	108	22	<b>=</b>	226	7	. 3		
South Junction	95	19	47	130	12	50		
Windygates	211	110	31	189	17	23		
'otal, lanitoba	6,629	6,711	342	6,900	3 <b>,93</b> 6	521		
Saskatchewan	,							
Big Beaver	58	76	6	140	84	29		
East Poplar River	73	53	5	188	69	īí		
Elmore	233	63	73	314	43	100		
Estevan	543	129	9	307	87	23		
Marienthal	141	46	ź	258	14	43		
Monchy	25	134		37	420	=		
Northgate	796	405	46	632	147	117		
North Portal	823	846	124	1,264	838	122		
Oungre	24	263	10	212	119	44		
Regway	42	446	18	. 138	440	61		
Treelon,,,,	36	53	•	65	111	42 .		
West Poplar River	32	30	3	169	37	. 38		
Willow Creek	24	35	, <b>=</b> ,	25	114	13		
otal,		<del></del>	<del></del>					
askatchewan	2,850	2,579	299	3,749	2,523	643		
lberta								
Aden	20	3	1	14	1.	-		
Carway	300	2,772	<b>-</b>	354	1,040	=		
Chief Mountain	88	4,807	153	340	768	33		
Coutts	1,066	2,254	52	1,954	1,477	447		
Del Bonita	226	61	183	74	13	32		
					17			
Wild Horse,	5	35	1	9	Τ.(	<del></del>		
otal,	1,705	0.022	390	2,745	3,316	512		
Alberta	(∪) و ⊥	9,932	270	4,147	سدرور	بمدر		

	Foreign	Number of	Toward	Number of nward Canadian Vehicles Inward					
Port and Province	Non- Permit Class (Local Traffic)	Travel- ler's Vehicle Permits	Com- mercial		stay abroad Over 24 hours	Com- mercial Vehicles			
British Columbia									
Aldergrove	437	914	2 <b>2</b>	1,770	509	127			
Boundary Bay	1,281	74	. 59	5,704	564	223			
Carson	475	192	26	600	64	126			
Cascade City	531	431	8	708	105	32			
Huntingdon	2,226	2,405	61	4,768	612	288			
Keremeos	7	19	-	11	6	=			
Kingsgate	244	3,265	10	805	2,148	9			
Midway	141	18	4	79	11	4			
Nelway	440	401	30	296	285	121			
Osoyoos	1,007	2,694	31	2,842	1,336	168			
Pacific Highway	2,161	20,618	303	14,186	7,595	181			
Paterson	245	438	10	1,139	541	209			
Pleasant Camp,	12	40	5	1	) —	2			
Powell River	 T.e.	2		_	_	~			
		28	_	_	_	_			
Prince Rupert Roosville	105	239	_	199	126	16			
	•	-	2	1,358	342	168.			
Rykerts	590	243	2	40	435	100.			
Sidney		1,654	7 61		455	18			
Skagit	37	9	154	65	-				
Stewart	205	1	33	658	=	166			
Vancouver	-	27	-	-	400	-			
Victoria	1	6,210	-	20	803	2			
Waneta	10	3	5	8	14	3			
otal, British Columbia	10,155	39 <b>,9</b> 25	763	35,257	15,496	1,864			
TITOTOM OUTWINIA	109177	279742		225~21	-/5-/-	_,			
Yukon Territory									
Dawson	<b></b>	-	-			~ 1			
Snag Creek	. 76	434	57			e,`			
Cotal,				-					
fukon Territory	. 76	434	_57			- 1			
OTAL,	. (0( 003	104 811	22 162	220 555	60,000	17 1.02			
CANADA	626,231	420,744	23,163	230,555	60,000	17,485			

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All Made and a

Table 1 - SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HICHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS AUGUST, 1948 and AUGUST, 1949

•	NUMBER C	OF FOREIGN V	EHICLES INW	ARD						
	Traveller's									
•		mit Class	Ve	ehicle	Comme	ercial				
Province	Local	Traffic	Pe	ermits	Veh:	icles				
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949				
Nova Scotia	=	•	676	674	6	***				
New Brunswick	94,223	106,531	21,112	25,663	6,120	9,412				
Quebec	26,461	22,719	68,948	75,238	2,560	3,321				
	497,953	475,566	263,250	265,588	7,814	8,579				
Manitoba	6,681	6,629	5,539	6,711	353	342				
Saskatchewan	3,167	2,850	2,328	2,579	407	299				
Alberta	2,308	705,1	8,003	9,932	176	390				
British Columbia	10,877	10,155	37,383	39,925	783	763				
Yukon Territory	1	76	787	434	11	57				
	641,671	626,231	408,026	426,744	18,224	23,163				
Percentage Change	-	-2.41	_	+4.59	•	+27.10				

Table 2 - SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS AUGUST, 1948 and AUGUST, 1949

	NUMBER OF CANADIAN VEHICLES INWARD								
Province		Length of		Commercial					
	•	hours less		er ours	Vehicles				
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949			
Nova Scotia	<u> </u>	2	13	18	1	0			
New Brunswick	61,316	77,120	2,099	3,201	5,518	5,828			
Quebec	31,169	28,982	10,235	11,229	2,955	3,326			
Ontario	63,116	75,800	13,260	20,281	5,278	4,788			
Manitoba	6,174	6,900	2,719	3,936	598	521			
Saskatchewan	3,942	3,749	1,972	2,523	1,134	643			
Alberta	2,430	2,745	2,385	3,316	477	512			
British Columbia	35,710	35,257	7,194	15,496	1,805	1,864			
Yukon Territory	-	-	***	ens	=				
TOTAL	203,857	230,555	39,877	60,000	17,765	17,483			
Percentage Change	•	+ 13.10	•	+ 50.46	•	- 1.59			

Table 3 - CUMULATIVE SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HICHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS

JANUARY-AUGUST, 1948: JANUARY-AUGUST, 1949

•	NUMBER	OF FOREIGN	VEHICLES INV	VARD :			
Province		mit Class Traffic	Ve	eller's ehicle ermits	Commercial Vehicles		
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	
Nova Scotia  New Brunswick  Quebec  Ontario  Manitoba  Saskatchewan  Alberta  British Columbia  Yukon Territory	539,604 158,364 ,408,205 36,863 14,614 12,329 60,587	636,630 136,040 2,385,003 38,337 14,685 11,588 60,000 488	1,760 72,217 229,685 828,062 17,441 8,518 22,646 137,969 1,572	1,643 86,624 252,362 893,858 22,738 10,503 29,169 154,987 1,183	40,956 17,904 55,620 1,953 2,189 1,261 4,877 133	50,693 22,194 60,997 2,579 1,535 1,817 5,262 609	
TOTAL		3,282,771 + 1.62	1,319,870	1,453,067	124,893	145,686 + 16.65	

Table 4 - CUMULATIVE SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS

JANUARY-AUGUST, 1948: JANUARY-AUGUST, 1949

NUMBER OF CANADIAN VEHICLES INWARD

#### Length of stay abroad Province Commercial 24 hours Over Vehicles 24 hours or less 1949 1948 1948 1949 1948 44 16 37 Nova Scotia 9 10,595 38,241 39,842 354,630 460,217 6,318 New Brunswick ..... 21,484 19,401 161,377 29,062 38,558 Quebec ......, 155,950 79,868 34,779 42,819 42,732 Ontario-----365,236 495,849 3,405 36,365 9,656 14,428 -3,008 Manitoba ..... 29.074 4,001 7,765 10,669 4,337 21,024 Saskatchewan ..... 18,215 12,803 3,212 3,866 18,367 8,541 13,307 Alberta ..... 55,218 12,482 11,177 26,974 British Columbia ..... 170,133 198,848 16 49 Yukon Territory ...... 126,643 222,180 115,476 131,092 + 69.48 + 9.67 + 25.80 Percentage Change .....

Table 5 - NUMBER OF FOREIGN TRAVELLERS ENTERING CANADA FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT AND PLANE
BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, JULY 1948 AND JULY 1949

Province of Entry	Rail (1)		Bus	Bus (2)		at	Plane (3)	
Trovince of Bhory	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
Newfoundland	_	-	·	_	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_	_	226
Prince Edward Island (x)	-	<u>~</u> ·	-	- *	-	-	٠ ــ	-
Nova Scotia (x)	=			•	5,271	5,388	78	238
New Brunswick	5,515	4,410	2,810	2,880	1,291	1,485	1,310	1,343
Quebec	36,292	30,273	7,295	9,705	303	687	3,301	4,051
Ontario	33,736	32,680	87,686	79,001	58,017	45,494	3,863	5,931
Manitoba	3,759	4,665	1,128	-	_	-	732	795
Saskatchewan	5,126	4,202	56	46	-	_	30	64
Alberta	112	163	1,649	424	_		1,213	1,071
British Columbia	7,511	9,379	4,757	3,269	33,701	36,256	3,414	3,826
Yukon Territory	_		-	-	3	500	553	722
TOTAL	92,051	85,772	105,381	95,325	98,586	89,310	14,494	18,267

Table 6 - NUMBER OF CANADIAN TRAVELLERS RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT, AND PLANE
BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, JULY 1948 AND JULY 1949

Province of Entry Rail Bus (4) Boat Plane (5) 1948 1949 1948 1949 1948 1949 1948 1949 52 Newfoundland Prince Edward Island (x) ... 564 68 Nova Scotia (x) ..... 353 1,543 1,598 1,094 2,188 3,150 5,557 333 202 New Brunswick 22,938 12,736 1,258 1,785 19,463 5,505 1,696 445 Quebec ..... Ontario ..... 22,118 50,261 11,801 3,858 3,775 25,672 37,250 12,051 Manitoba ..... 2,267 4,393 3,294 232 280 1,022 189 14 14 1,233 98 Saskatchewan ...... 116 Alberta 104 142 381 769 113 5.074 British Columbia ..... 3,346 12,575 5,487 1,354 1,702 7,434 9,783 Yukon Territory ..... 39 8,030 78,718 TOTAL ..... 49,863 63,410 57,405 22,327 23,854 7,203

<sup>(</sup>x) Most travellers destined to Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island enter Canada through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

Table 7 - CUMULATIVE SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRAVELLERS ENTERING CANADA FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT
AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, JANUARY-JULY 1948 AND JANUARY-JULY 1949

	Rail	(1)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	s(2)·····	Во	at	Plan	ne (3)
Province of Entry	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
Newfoundland	_	-	-	-	<b>-</b> ,i	-	-	514
rince Edward Island(x)	-	-			: · · · · · · · · · · ·	· -	• 1	<b>6</b> .
ova Scotia(x)		<b>-</b>		<b>-</b> ·	7,895	7,341	278	<i>∴</i> 361
ew Brunswick	14,143	11,824	5,079	5,657	3,839	4,171	3,694	4,082
uebec	127,435	117,350	17,504	20,074	466	752	15,207	19,773
ntario	146,901	137,181	201,343	185,063	87,142	67,261	17,020	23,001
anitoba	13,024	15,364	3,335	817	-	_	2,647	3,281
askatchewan	9,489	7,913	152	765	· . •	-	104	144
lberta	755	943	2,751	1,486	and he in the	-	6,195	5,363
ritish Columbia	23,451	27,302	19,800	25,223	65,781	71,833	13,586	15,928
ukon Territory	-		-	-	6	1	2,515	3,390
OTAL	335,198	317,877	249,964	239,085	165,129	151,359	61,246	75,843

Table 8 - CUMULATIVE SUMMARY OF CANADIAN TRAVELLERS RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, JANUARY-JULY 1948 AND JANUARY-JULY 1949

Province of Entry	Rai	1	Bus	(4)	Boat	t	Plar	ae(5)
Trovince of Entry	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
Newfoundland	-	•	-	-	**	-	<u>.</u> ,	206
Prince Edward Island(x)	• .	_	-	<b>,</b>	-	-	<b>-</b>	2
Nova Scotia(x)	-	•	_	-	742	918	74	. 88
New Brunswick	10,662	10,641	3,885	5,465	16,054	18,283	1,451	1,689
Quebec	91,215	100,133	18,317	29,867	1,779	545	9,606	12,984
Ontario	129,468	146,994	161,472	216,015	17,355	17,408	18,900	25,273
Manitoba	12,000	16,307	8,451	3,073	. <u>4</u> L=	-	1,642	1,998
Saskatchewan	4,638	4,665	359	-594	-	- '	.41	54
Alberta	52 <b>3</b>	* 569	1,592	2,272		<b>-</b> ,	755	725
British Columbia	16,196	24,030	39,245	54,354	10,987	13,436	6,751	9,080
Yukon Territory		<b>.</b>	-		6	-	201	233
TOTAL	264,702	303,339	233,321	311,640	46,923	50,590	39,421	52,332

<sup>(1)</sup> After deducting in-transit passengers travelling across southern Ontario. (2) Exclusive of local bus traffic between border communities, but including in-transit traffic. (3) Yukon passengers are practically all in-transit to and from Alaska. (4) Exclusive of local bus traffic between border communities. (5) Includes a relatively small number of passengers returning from overseas via the United States.

The Following notes define briefly the classifications used in the tables:

- 1. "Commercial Vehicles" are trucks used for commercial purposes.
- Highway Traffic not classified as commercial vehicles consists of automobiles, taxis, motorcycles and bicycles.

3. Foreign Vehicles Inward

(a) Non-Permit Class consists of local vehicles which are not required to make out formal Customs permits. They are restricted to travel within the jurisdiction of the port and may not remain in Canada more than 48 hours.

Also included are the repeat trips of commuters and others who cross the border frequently on commuting permits. (See below).

- (b) Traveller's Vehicle Permits are issued to all non-commercial vehicles which -
  - 1. Travel beyond the jurisdiction of the port of entry, or
    - 2. remain in Canada more than 48 hours, or
  - 3. leave the country by another port than the one by which they entered.

These permits are usually valid for periods of 60 days or 6 months, but more than 50 per cent of all permits issued each year are used for visits of less than 48 hours.

Also included in this class are commuting permits which entitle the holders to cross the border frequently during the tenure of their permits. Repeat trips after the first, however, are included in the non-permit class, as mentioned above.

4. Canadian Vehicles Inward

Canadian vehicles returning to Canada are classified by length of stay depending upon whether they are abroad for more or less than 24 hours.

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