



# TRAVEL BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

DECEMBER, 1953

Including First Estimates of International Travel Expenditures in 1953

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# I - TRAVEL BETWEEN CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRIES FIRST ESTIMATES, 1953

Record expenditures in Canada were established by travellers from the United States and other countries in 1953. Expenditures in Canada are estimated at \$302 million, an increase of \$27 million or almost 10 per cent over 1952 and 6 per cent over the previous record established in 1949. In comparison with an increase of 7 per cent in the volume of entries the increase in receipts would indicate slightly higher average expenditure per visit in 1953. Receipts from foreign travel had been fairly constant during the five year period from 1948 through 1952. Travel receipts from the United States increased \$25 million from the year before to establish a new record of \$282 million while receipts from overseas countries also set a new record at \$20 million.

Expenditures by residents of Canada in other countries also reached

a new record in 1953, but the rate of increase over 1952 was more moderate than in the previous year. Expenditures by Canadian travellers in other countries are estimated at \$365 million an increase of \$24 million over 1952 or approximately 7 per cent. with an increase of 10 per cent our receipts from other countries the trend has been more favourable than the experience of the previous year when in 1952 expenditures in other countries increased by 22 per cent whereas ceipts were virtually unchanged. 1953 expenditures in the United States increased by \$13 million or 4 per cent to a new record of \$307 million while expenditures in other countries climbed to \$58 million a gain of \$11 million or 23 per cent over the previous year.

The balance of payments on travel account with the United States

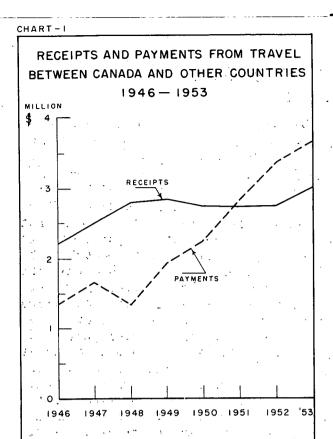
# International Travel Expenditures Between Canada and Other Countries Selected Years 1929-1953

(\$ Million)

Year	Account with United States			Acc Overses	ount with as Countr		Account with All Countries		
	Credits	Debits	Net	Credits	Debits	Net	Credits	Debits	Net
1929	184	81	+103	14	27	- 13	198	108	+ 90
1933	81	30	+ 51	8	14	- 6	`89	44	+ 45
1937	149	65	+ 84	17	22	- 5	166	87	+ 79
1943	87	34	+ 53	2	3	<b>-</b> 1	89	37	+ 52
1946	216	130	+ 86	6	6		222	136	+ 86
1947	241	152	+ 89	10	15	<b>-</b> 5	2 <b>51</b>	167	+ 84
1948	267	113	+154	13	22	- 9	280	135	+145
1949	267	165	+102	18	28	- 10	285	193	+ 92
1950	<b>260</b> .	193	+ 67	15	33	- 18	275	226	+ 49
1951	258	246	+ 12	16	34	- 18	274	280	- 6
1952	257	294	- 37	18	47	- 29	275	341	- 66
1953(1)	282	307	- 25	- 20	58	- 38	302	365	- 63

#### (1) Subject to revision.

A more comprehensive analysis of international travel will appear later in the year in the publication "Travel Between Canada and Other Countries 1953"



changed favourably in 1953, the debit balance being reduced from \$37 million in the previous year to \$25 million. The debit balance in our travel account with overseas countries increased from \$29 million to \$38 million leaving a total debit balance in our account with all countries of \$63 million a decrease of \$3 million from the previous year.

Contrary to the trend of 1952 expenditures of non-residents travelling in Canada by automobile increased in 1953 by around \$16 million. Expenditures for this type of traffic had decreased by \$9 million in 1952 the first decline to be registered since 1943. Automobile expenditures had continued to rise year by year from a low of \$17 million in 1943 to a peak of \$152 million in 1951. On the basis of preliminary data it seems that a new record of expenditure for this type of traffic was established in 1953.

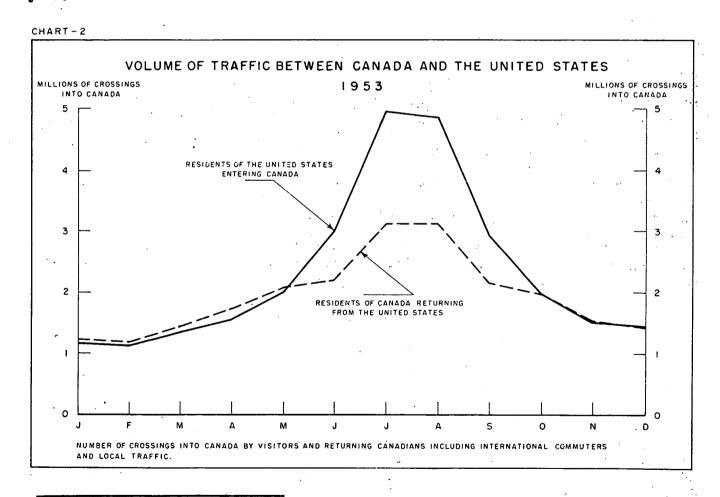
Aggregate expenditures of nonautomobile traffic followed practically the same pattern established the previous year when an increase of 8 per cent was recorded. A similar rate of increase in 1953 added \$9 million to the expenditures of the non-automobile traffic to bring the total close to \$124 million.

Bus traffic accounted for over half of the increase in expenditures of non-automobile traffic over the previous year, the rate of gain being 27 Expenditures of travellers per cent. by bus had reached a peak of \$24 to \$21 million in 1949 declining million in 1950 and \$18 million in 1951 and 1952. Expenditures for non-resicents arriving by bus in 1953 amounted to \$23 million. Expenditures arrivals by plane and boat show a gain of nearly 14 per cent during the past year, an increase of \$5 million over 1952. Expenditures of non-residents arriving by plane amounted to nearly \$25 million and boat expenditures accounted for \$16 million of the aggregate. Expenditures of persons arriving by rail declined by 4 per cent during the year to show a decrease of \$2 million from the previous year, a reverse of the trend in 1952 when an increase of \$2 million was recorded over Expenditures of non-residents arriving by rail are estimated at close to \$44 million in 1953. Information on expenditure of the residual classification known as "Other Travellers" is not yet complete but indications are that there was an increase over 1952.

Expenditures by residents of Canada returning from the United States by automobile increased from \$118 million to \$133 million in 1953 a gain of 12 per cent over the previous year. Expenditures of automobile travellers remaining abroad over 24 hours increased by \$12 million during the year, a gain of 11 per cent. The rate of increase was more pronounced in the short term class amounting to 18 per cent or a gain of over \$2 million when compared with the previous year.

Expenditures of Canadians returning by rail declined over \$14 million or 18 per cent during the year to a point slightly higher than 1951. vellers returning by bus spent nearly \$46 million in the United States a decline of over \$5 million from 1952 and \$3 million less than 1951. Expenditures of persons returning by plane climbed to nearly \$40 million in 1953 an increase of \$14 million or 53 per cent over the previous year. crease in expenditures of persons returning by boat was less than for plane travellers, amounting to 36 per cent, a record of over \$5 million for the year. The residual classification referred to as "Other Travellers" also set a new record in expenditures of nearly \$22 million in the United States, an increase of 18 per cent in 1953.

Purchases declared under the \$100 customs exemption privelege by Canadians returning from the United States in the first 11 months of 1953 amounted to nearly \$68 million, an increase of some \$8 million or 13 percent over the same period of 1952. This would indicate that most of the increase in expenditures by Canadians in the United States during 1953 was due to larger purchases of merchandise.



<sup>(1)</sup> Visits referred to in this report are made by vacationists, summer residents, commuters, businessmen and all other travellers except immigrants. They include repeat visits by commuters and others who enter the country many times during a year. They also include people whose only purpose in entering Canada is to take the most direct route between two points in the United States. Only 15 or 16 per cent of the visits last longer than 48 hours.

A record number of people from other countries visited Canada during 1953. The total number of visits at 28.0 million represents an increase of nearly 2 million or almost 7 per cent more than the previous record established in 1952. It must be emphasized, however, that these visits are made by vacationists, summer residents, commuters, businessmen and all other travellers except immigrants. They include repeat visits by commuters and others who enter the country many times during the year, also intransit travel. Approximately 85 per cent of the visits are for 48 hours or less.

The increase in 1953 was evenly distributed throughout the year. The 12 per cent increase established during the last quarter of 1952 continued through the first quarter of 1953 only to be replaced by a slight decrease during the second quarter of the year. Gains of 9 per cent and 7 per cent were recorded during the third and fourth quarters respectively. Relationships suggested during 1952 between the discount on the United States dollar and the percentage change in volume of traffic did not continue in 1953 as some of the greatest increases in volume occurred in periods when the rate of discount was highest.

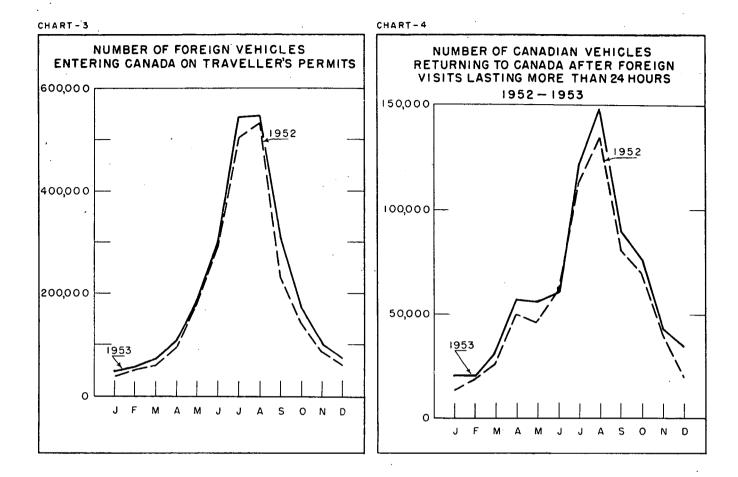
A record number of visits by residents of Canada in other countries was also established during the past year. The number of re-entries Canadians returning from the United States increased from 21.5 million in 1952 to 23.3 million in 1953 a gain of 8 per cent. During the same period the number of Canadians returning to Canada direct from overseas countries increased by 12 per cent. Unlike the established by non-residents visiting Canada, the increase in the number of Canadians visiting countries was more evenly distributed throughout the year. Increases of 10 per cent and 9 per cent which were established during the first and third quarters of the year tapered to slightly over 5 per cent in the last three months.

Chart 2 illustrates the seasonal nature of travel between Canada and other countries showing a high concentration in the summer months of July and August when 35 per cent of the visits from foreign countries occur. An even greater concentration of the automobile traffic appears during the same period. Canadian travel to other countries also reaches a peak in July and August but the proportion of the total is not as pronounced as that of non-residents visiting Canada.

### II. - HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS, 1953

The volume of highway traffic crossing the border into Canada from the United States reached an all-time peak in 1953. During the year a total of 13,786,300 vehicles crossed into Canada through the 148 ports of entry along the international boundary stretching from the Maritimes to the Pacific coast. The new record represents an increase of 1,167,000

vehicles over the previous record established in 1952 or a gain of over 9 per cent, with foreign and Canadian vehicles contributing to the percentage increase in the same proportion. This gigantic international movement was made up of 8,607,800 vehicles of foreign registry entering Canada and 5,178,500 vehicles of Canadian registry returning from the United States.



#### Foreign Vehicles

Entries of foreign registry comprised 5,729,200 local or non-permit class of vehicles, 2,506,100 vehicles covered by traveller's vehicle permits and 372,500 vehicles classified as commercial. The number of foreign vehicles entering Canada on traveller's vehicle permits in 1953 was 10 per cent higher than the previous record established in 1952. Chart 3 illustrates the extreme fluctuation in volume of this type of traffic between summer and winter months. The peak months of July and August accounted for 43.5 per cent of the total entries during the year

compared with 45.4 per cent of the total concentrated in the same period of the previous year. This apparent easing of the strain on accommodation during the peak period should not be interpreted as a trend toward the goal that many operators have been looking for. In 1952 the Labour-Day week-end began in August, consequently the great influx of American holiday-makers was recorded in the figures for that month. In 1953 the Labour-Day week-end began in September with the result that similar traffic was recorded in the figures for September instead of August.

On a regional basis the proportionate gain was unevenly distributed across the country. Greater than average gains were recorded for the Yukon Territory, Ontario and for direct entries by sea into Newfoundland and Nova Scotia and lower than average gains for the remaining provinces. Of a total gain of 227,846 foreign vehicles entering Canada on traveller's vehicle permits, Ontario received 171,752 or 75 per cent. The importance of this increase cannot be fully assessed until later, when other trends such as length of stay and average expenditures can be

analyzed. Entries through the Yukon Territory have increased rapidly during the past five years showing that more and more Americans are driving to Alaska by way of the Alaska Highway. In 1949 a total of 1561 vehicles entered Yukon on traveller's vehicle permits increasing year by year to 8355 in 1953, a gain of over 400 per cent in the five year period. Local traffic or non-permit entries into Canada increased by 435,900 vehicles in 1953, a gain of 8 per cent. Gains and losses were unevenly distributed throughout the different regions.

### Canadian Vehicles

Re-entries of vehicles with Canadian registry were made up of 761,200 units remaining abroad over 24 hours, 4,045,900 vehicles absent for 24 hours or less and 371,400 commercial ve-The number of Canadian vehicles. hicles remaining over 24 hours abroad increased by 11 per cent during 1953. On a monthly basis the rate of increase was not uniform throughout the year. At the end of the first quarter the increase amounted to 24 per cent, 15 per cent at the end of the first six months and 12 per cent at the end of the third

quarter. These figures suggest that visits to the southern states during the winter months are growing more rapidly than visits at other seasons of the year.

Short term Canadian traffic returning from the United States during 1953 increased by 351,400 vehicles or between 9 and 10 per cent. All provinces contributed to the increase in volume for this type of traffic with the exception of Alberta where a slight decrease was recorded.

# III. - TRAFFIC BY RAIL, THROUGH BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, 1953

Traffic entering Canada from the United States by the above-mentioned means of transportation showed a decrease of over 1 per cent when compared with the previous year. The total number of crossings (exclusive of non-resident intransit traffic across

Southern Ontario by rail) declined from 2,758,000 in the previous year to 2,719,900 in 1953. During the past two years Canadian citizens returning to Canada have made up more than 50 per cent of the total but previously the non-resident entries were more important.

#### FOREIGN TRAVELLERS

Non-resident travel decreased from 1,354,200 to 1,341,600 in the number of entries by common carrier in 1953, a decline of less than 1 per cent compared with an increase of 2 per cent in the previous year. On a monthly basis the rate of decline was not uniform throughout the year. At the end of the first quarter the loss amounted to 6 per cent, 4 per cent at the end of the third quarter.

Rail transportation is used by more non-residents entering Canada by common carrier than any other type, although relatively it carries a lower percentage of the total than in former years. During the past year entries by rail declined by 8 per cent the greatest decrease recorded for any type of traffic. Entries by bus were 6 per cent lower when compared with last year although the rate of decline in the previous year had been 8 per cent. En-

tries by bus continue to rank second in importance of common carrier entries by non-residents. Entries by boat increased by 7 per cent during the year while the number arriving by plane shows a gain of 15 per cent. Although entries by plane have increased rapidly during the past number of years it remains fourth in order of importance as a means of transportation used by non-residents arriving by common carrier.

The average length of visit for non-residents arriving by the above-mentioned means of transportation remained practically the same as in the previous year, approximately 6 days per visit. Arrivals by train usually remain longer in Canada, followed by bus and plane respectively. Non-residents entering by boat report the shortest length of stay with an average approximately half the number of days reported by arrivals by rail.

#### CANADIAN TRAVELLERS

Residents of Canada returning from the United States by common carrier amounted to 1,378,300 in 1953 compared with 1,403,800 in 1952 a decrease of 2 per cent. This is in direct contrast to the trend established during 1951 and 1952 when a 6 per cent increase over the previous year was recorded for each period. The rate of decline in 1953 was not uniform throughout the year. At the end of the first quarter the rate of decline was 6 per cent, 4 per cent at the end of the first six months and 3 per cent at the end of the third quarter.

More Canadians re-enter Canada by bus than any other type of common carrier, a trend that was established in 1949 when bus replaced rail as the carrier with the greatest number of reentries. Traffic by bus and rail declined in the same proportion during the past year, a decrease of 8 per cent for each type being recorded. Pass-

engers arriving by boat gained 33 per cent during the year and plane passengers by 21 per cent. Unlike the pattern established by non-residents entering Canada, plane and boat rank third and fourth in importance as a means of transportation for re-entries by Canadians.

The average length of visit for residents of Canada travelling in the United States by common carrier increased slightly during the past year. Normally their length of visit is almost twice the length of stay reported by non-residents travelling in Canada. Canadians travelling by rail usually report a greater length of stay in the United States followed by bus, plane and boat respectively. The variation in length of visit by type of transportation is not as pronounced with Canadian travellers returning as it is with non-resident entries.

# STATEMENT BY PORTS OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS YEAR 1953(1)

		er of For es Enterin		Number of Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada			
Port of Entry	Non- Permit	Travel-	Com-	Length of	sta	ay abroad	COITE
	Class V	Vehicle Permits	mercial Vehicles	24 hours or less		Over 24 hours	mercial Vehicles
Newfoundland,						The second section will be a second section of the second section of the second section sectio	
Prince Edward Island	••		·.	:			
and Nova Scotia	• •						٠. ٠.
	1. 1. 1	•		••		'	
Number of vehicles							
transported by boat	·	**	e to think .				
direct from United		***					
States ports (2)	·	2,705	<b>-</b> ,	18		36	-
			<del></del>				. <u> </u>
New Brunswick				• • •			
Andover	39,600	11,252	3,224	411,66		372	5,929
Beaconsfield	923	277	308	876		. 5	323
Belleville	911	448	450	2,762		55	628
Bloomfield	1,257	653.	5 <b>37</b> .	2,075		34	793
Campobello	1,856	207	296	4,967		38	1,103
Centreville	12,195	3,988	2,052	17,333		887	2,284
Clair	110,393	16,205	8,448	109,470		866	8,508
Edmundston	220,115	18,852	18,109	215,500		1,550	12,080
Forest City	2,202	142	133	1,728		5	323
Fosterville	3,484	635	176	5,662	• •	30	1,087
Four Falls	1,519	1,184	203	3,462		18	327
Gillespie	14,167	6,394	1,494	12,426	•	184	2,128
Grand Falls	335ء 16	4,096	1,587	26,755	~	95	3,258
Lord's Cove	209	477	4	623	•	8 <b>1</b>	32
Mars Hill Road	1,425	· · 709	744	1,601		38	396
Milltown	76,871	1,654	4°544	128,618		530	8,899
River de Chute	1,569	1,399	214	2,752		12	484

<sup>(1)</sup> Due to minor revisions data for the year do not in all cases equal the sum of monthly data previously published.

<sup>(2)</sup> As Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, and Nova Scotia have no ports of entry adjacent to the United States boundary, vehicles proceeding to these provinces (with the exception of those transported direct from the United States by boat) enter through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

	Num	ber of F	oreign	Number of Canadian			
Year 1953			g Canada		Returning to		
	Non-				HODGINIAN O	o oanada	
Port of Entry	Permit Class	Travel- ler's Vehicle	Com- mercial	24 hours		mercial	
	(Local Traffic)	Permits	Vehicles	or less	24 hours	Vehicles	
New Person of the Council of				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		···	
New Brunswick - Concl'd	00 607	0.200	3 034			- (-)	
St. Croix	28,681		1,914	29,068	1,490	1,624	
St. Leonard	129,097	•	10,668	136,846	1,469	6,072	
St. Stephen	311,779		26,761	288,153	33,516	,293	
Union Corner	627	543	179	2,365	22	721	
Upper Mills	6,238		396	7,331	4	530	
Woodstock Road	28,096	14,082	1,266	71,395	3,479	5 <b>,</b> 753	
Provincial Total	1,009,549	158,581	83,707	1,128,179	44,780	93,575	
Quebec							
Abercorn	23,956	10,070	2,831	22 110	1 110	0 505	
Armstrong	•			32,110	1,442	2,575	
Amold Rog	3 <b>,724</b> 184	24,733	1,731	14,396	9,405	14,839	
Arnold Bog Beebe		2 550	97	346	121	1,255	
Blackpool	30,344	2,550	1,150	27,074	618	706	
Chartierville	712	7,263	2,086	10,008	3,173	1,483	
Clarenceville	1,351	2,560	164	1,513	2,141	2,042	
Comine Mille	1,875	1,690	147	7,393	374	311	
Comins Mills	4,663	5,166	276	7,840	1,805	1,842	
Covey Hill	2,018	759	238	4,437	111	476	
Dundee	19,899	3,030	589	24,499	36 <b>1</b>	1,420	
East Pinnacle	1,421	1,402	120	6,063	59	1,310	
Estcourt	4,160	818	113	7,513	602	2,593	
Franklin Centre	1,721	770	435	1,881	82	413	
Frelighsburg	5,836	4,548	2,474	5 <b>,427</b>	437	781	
Glen Sutton	3,120	8,081	2,681	8,181	111	1,594	
Hemmingford	7,487	2,768	1,940	23,330	742	2,018	
Herdman	7,654	2,370	871	18,322	844 24 <b>7</b>	1,091	
Hereford Road	11,334	2,087	1,541	6,006	367	1,330	
Highwater	22,721	18,553	4,792	28,566	10,276	2,872	
Jamieson's Lines	1,227	335	248	788	7	32	
Lac Frontiere	146	299	46	67	181	2,333	
Lacolle		127,842	14,455	189,050	54,084	17,589	
Landry Siding	230	129	69	389	260	2,044	
Leadville	364	125	198	1,087	15	214	
Mansonville	380	72	87	471	6	31	
Morses Line	683	2,838	716	1,655	170	273	
Noyan	8,401	5,471	540	10,544	2,317	916	
Philipsburg	5,637	76,490	4,993	37,984	25,294	5,113	
Riviere Bleue	30	<b>~</b> 0.001	( 70(	270	166	2,839	
Rock Island	143,609	53,334	6,136	127,048	25,544	5,318	

Year 1953		ber of Fores		Number of Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada			
Port of Entry	Non- Permit Class (Local Traffic)	Travel- ler's Vehicle Permits	Com- mercial Vehicles	Length of s  24 hours or less	tay abroad Over 24 hours	Com- mercial Vehicles	
Quebec - Conclid.		,		- '			
St. Armand	67	902	. 5	526	· <b>Q</b>	21	
St. Pamphile	1,083	158	140	1,010	44	99	
St. Zacharie	343	177	9	1,331	1,674	3,029	
Stanhope		24,683	6,121	34,787	9,454	6,192	
Trout River	13,939	16,609	644	56,704	5,513	1,143	
Woburn	4,833		333	5,892	2,701	1,980	
Provincial Total .	348,679	413,016	59,019	704,508	160,510	90,117	
. A	J40 90 17		<i>//</i> //-/	1049/00		,	
		·				•	
Ontario				/		,	
Brockville	936	1,938	38	1,326	576	6	
Cornwall	38,781	18,721	1,953	72,236	7,686	5,459	
Courtright	4,600	1,629	3	1,464	410	7	
Fort Erie	1,131,729	351,260	39,004	268,310	61,457	10,911	
Fort Frances	63,384	36,049	2,082	62,025	4,096	13,215	
Kingston	_	1,390	***	-	~		
Kingsville	25.104	236	2 103		20 1 56	1 100	
Lansdowne	3 <b>5,</b> 196	93,932	3,491	42,509	456, 30	4,450	
Leamington	<del>100</del>	241 14		413		. ••••	
Midland	464	1,751	. 9	1,291	874	29	
Morrisburg	626,811		26,526	702,318	68,623	29,904	
Niagara Falls Pelee Island	020,011	348,795 520	200	702 , 100	رعاو ٥٥	27,704	
Pigeon River	14,959	22,454	617	10,862	11,641	867	
Port Lambton	6,909	3,317	4	6,490	1,256	96	
Prescott	14,004	13,469	368	35,597	7,473	<b>7</b> 05	
Rainy River	1,997	1,899	84	5,898	171	577	
Sarnia	147,181	169,833	3,499	127,653	45,258	10,573	
Sault Ste. Marie	32,656	48,169	697	44,284	12,831	2,128	
Sombra	6,940	2,959	86	6,701	1,058	209	
Walpole Island .	3,952	1,122	4	2,223	74	83	
Windsor	1,996,705	414,437	111,732	97,197	27,282	33,328	
Provincial Total .	4,127,205	1,534,135	190,197	1,488,384	281,225	112,547	

Year 1953		er of For s Enterin			ber of Canad	
1ear 1755 &		s Enterin	g canada	venicles	Returning t	o Canada
Port of Entry	Non- Permit Class (Local Traffic)	Travel- ler's Vehicle Permits	Com- mercial Vehicles	Length of 24 hours or less	stay abroad Over 24 hours	Com- mercial Vehicles
Manitoba		<del> </del>	······································			<del></del>
Boissevain	2,003	5,876	128 -	5,902	7,447	619
Cartwright	2,514	588	61	1,659	393	34
Coulter	3,310	1,548	236	10,420	2,235	937
Crystal City	3,165	390	137	838	133	122
Emerson	19,928	26,100	1,943	37,645	37,541	9,704
Goodlands	606	361	69	4,780	331	259
Gretna	19,645	1,041	1,035	20,452	653	1,737
Haskett	4,058	415	370	8,519	525	708
Lena	2,544	1,147	145	6,909	350	285
Lyleton	1,044	322	126	3,299	268	214
Middlebro	2,012	57 <b>7</b>	1,386	6,109	123	2,144
Piney	3,358	358	597	3,319	199	1,535
Snowflake	1,202	168	. 22	375و 4	228	130
South Junction	2,623	369	698	5,656	149	1,522
Tolstoi	1,578	146	118	1,788	236	161
Windygates	744ء	565	147	660و 3	248	111
Provincial Total	71,334	39,971	7,218	125,330	51,059	20,222
Saskatchewan						
Big Beaver	641	629	132	2,626	99 <b>7</b>	901
East Poplar River.	573	343	95	1,673	596	403
Elmore	2,487	442	580	5,587	640	911
Estevan	4,247	1,115	19	3,990	863	63
Marienthal	1,103	797	325	3,312	353	352
Monchy	280	854	142	659	4,010	287
Northgate	4,365	2,793	468	7,083	1,719	818
North Portal	9,542	6,955	5,579	21,898	14,484	7,385
Oungre	277	2,319	23	2,228	2,072	142
Regway	824	3,756	<b>37</b> 9	038ء	5,778	1,993
Treelon	639	414	148	1,438	1,268	771
West Poplar River.	354	388	14	1,238	1,332	159
Willow Creek	161	350	.23	495	1,349	517
Provincial Total	25,493	21,155	7,927	57,265	35,461	14,702
Alberta						
Aden	215	143	14	564	87	167
Carway	2,039	13,763	8	3,426	9,121	339
Chief Mountain	34	11,255	,=	672	1,276	` 11
Coutts	19,780	18,373	887و 5	21,515	22,636	6,311
Del Bonita	947	462	57	1,271	274	240
Wild Horse	239	454	47	588	1,135	104
Provincial Total	23,254	44,450	6,013	28,036	34,529	7,172

		ber of Fore s Entering			er of Canad Returning t	
Year 1953	Non-	·	oanada -	, cuitores	recouring o	O Canada
Port of Entry	Permit Class (Local Traffic)	Travel- ler's Vehicle Permits	Com- mercial Vehicles	Length of s 24 hours or less	over 24 hours	Com- mercial Vehicles
·.					٠.	
British Columbia	. ·			·	-	•
Aldergrove	5,237	11,512	938	20,427	5,218	1,820
Boundary Bay	12,745	802	635	53,379	2,508	1,635
Carson	7,663	2,432	445	615و4	150	2 <b>,</b> 685
Cascade City	7,563	4,089	1,519	20,050	1,229	922
Chopaka	5 <b>5</b>	69	1	185	35	212
Huntingdon	22,179	30,637	1,276	77,887	7 <b>,</b> 790	3,510
Keremeos	35	113	-	· 186	51	. 11
Kingsgate	1,468,		905	12,819	18,499	2,904
Midway	2,244	638	36	3,267	91	56
Nelway	1,752	4,001	144	4 <b>,</b> 236	2,950	490
Casyoos	18,130	15,343	465	42,103	11,394	2,184
Pacific Highway .	31,085	154,320	6,644	428, 203	84,708	10,401
Paterson	2,886	6,407	1,255	43,619	5,262	2,095
Pleasant Camp	48	531	39	200	109	409
Port Alberni	-	2	-		_	<b>-</b> )
Powell River	_	. 8			-	-
Prince Rupert	_	173		-	-	_
Roosville	979	1,692	9	`1 <b>,</b> 953	1,393	256
Rykerts	675و4	2,011	325	11,814	<sub>.</sub> 2 <b>,</b> 230	975
Silver Heights	13	, <del>=</del>	esca.	6 <b>87</b>	-	858
Skagit	<b>3</b> 8.	106	2,414	523		202
Stewart	037ء 3	9	67	942و	4	1,229
Vancouver		216	_	_	_	
Victoria	11	934,	44	742	9,542	. 34
Waneta	322	289	71	2,735	280	22
Provincial Total	122,165	283,846	17,232	513,797	153,443	32,910
37				<b>V</b>		
Yukon Territory			•	•		. •
Carcross		43		. <u>-</u>		<b>-</b>
Little Gold Creek		279	7 70/	8	T T	774
Snag Creek	1,520	7,933	1,176	397	211	116
Provincial Total	1,520	8,255	1,176	405	212	121
DOMINION TOTAL	5,729,199	2,506,114	372,489	4,045,922	761,255	371,366

TABLE 1 - CUMULATIVE SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS

JANUARY - DECEMBER, 1952: JANUARY - DECEMBER, 1953.

### A - NUMBER OF FOREIGN VEHICLES ENTERING CANADA

Province of Entry		mit Class Traffic	Veh	ller's icle mits	Commercial Vehicles	
	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953
Newfoundland Nova Scotia	-	<b>-</b>	( 2,300	( 2;705	-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
New Brunswick Quebec	967,478 289,369	1,009,549 348,679	150,121 393,507	158,581 413,016	89,951	83,707
Ontario	3,806,941	4,127,205	1,362,363	1,534,135	43,110 138,571	<b>5</b> 9,019 190,197
Manitoba Saskatchewan	71,783 25,655	71,334 25,493	38,040 19,288	39,971 21,155	6,801 5,658	7,218 7,927
Alberta British Columbia.	19,847 109,917	23,254 122,165	42,743 262,550	44,450	3,988	6,013
Yukon Territory .	2,263	1,520	7,253	283,846 8,255	14,606 1,051	17,232 1,176
TOTAL	5,293,253	5,729,199	2,278,165	2,506,114	303,736	372,489
Percentage Change		+8.2		+10.0		+22.6

### B - NUMBER OF CANADIAN VEHICLES RETURNING TO CANADA

	:					
Province of Entry		hours less	=	ver hours	Commercial Vehicles	
	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	. 1953
Nova Scotia	5	18	42	36	-	
New Brunswick	1,071,883	1,128,179	31,656	44,780	91,690	575 و
Quebec	589,205	704,508	141,396	160,510	68,751	90,117
Ontario	502 و368 1	1,488,384	263,158	281,225	136,040	112,547
Manitoba	115,966	125,330	44,498	51,059	16,975	20,222
Saskatchewan	55,101	57,265	31,011	35,461	13,731	14,702
Alberta	. 28,146	28,036	32,260	34,529	8,418	7,172
British Columbia.	465,460	513,797	141,238	153,443	28,471	32,910
Yukon Territory .	212	405	167	212	95	121
TOTAL	3,694,480	4,045,922	685,426	761,255	364,171	371,366
Percentage Change		+9.5		+11.1		+2.0

### MONTHLY STATEMENT BY PORTS OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS

### DECEMBER, 1953

		er of For Enterin			ber of Canad Returning t		
Port of Entry	Non- Permit Class (Local Traffic)	Travel- ler's Vehicle Permits	Com- mercial Vehicles	-	stay abroad Over 24 hours	Com- mercial Vehicles	
Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, and Nova Scotia							
Number of vehicles transported by boat direct from United States ports (x)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	53	_	~	••	_	
New Brunswick			·				
Andover Beaconsfield Belleville Bloomfield Campobello Centreville Clair Edmundston Forest City Fosterville Gillespie Grand Falls Mars Hill Road Milltown	2,453 105 68 119 71 946 7,992 15,445 91 150 107 1,100 1,296 133 6,791	478 13 35 41 3 234 729 871 11 54 260 274 28 77	189 23 45 55 4 139 444 790 6 - 5 115 97 29 412	4,796 94 251 192 494 1,634 8,036 15,174 109 203 256 811 2,254 149 12,279	47 2 11 9 2 94 102 129 - 2 4 15 7 5	587 26 70 68 91 218 450 811 17 67 33 134 302 32 828	

<sup>(</sup>x) As Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, and Nova Scotia have no ports of entry adjacent to the United States boundary, vehicles proceeding to these provinces (with the exception of those transported direct from the United States by boat) enter through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

		er of Fo	reign ng Canada	Number of Canadian Vehicles Returning to Canada			
DECEMBER 1953	Non-	5 Miceri	ng vanada	venicies	necurning to	o Canada	
Port of Entry	Permit Class (Local Traffic)	Travel- ler's Vehicle Permits	Com- mercial Vehicles		Over 24 hours	Com- mercial Vehicles	
New Brunswick - Concl'd.	,						
St. Croix	1,920	220	184	2,162	50	172	
St. Leonard	10,131	973	534	11,882	68	488	
St. Stephen	24,110	845	2,331	23,205	917	2,276	
Union Corner	52	24	16	221	i	97	
Upper Mills	318	8	29	400	_	30	
Woodstock Road	2,000	617	99	5,993	253	649	
Provincial Total	75,520	5,854	5,573	90,853	1,745	7,479	
Quebec			- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Abercorn	2,093	662	372	2 <b>555</b>	180	07.0	
Armstrong	329	263	192	2,777		210	
Arnold Bog	32	20)	6	1,214 35	695	1,033	
Beebe	2,210	101	54	2,101	10 11	35	
Blackpool	354	3,574	1,029	4,762		51	
Chartierville	51	49	14	102	1,273	684	
Clarenceville	63	76	12	405	172 10	79	
Comins Mills	344	127	42	683	121	16	
Covey Hill	114	47	16	301		140	
Dundee	709	149	42	1,680	8	47	
East Pinnacle	109	78	15	357	27	91	
Estcourt	295	32	11	460	2	81	
Franklin Centre	141	39	43	213	·· 32 8	19	
Frelighsburg	410	350	258	344	28	58 27	
Glen Sutton	189	612	284		4	37	
Hemmingford	675	170	276	537 1 566	· ·	144	
Herdman	504	144	· 58	1,566 1,327	34 18	136	
Hereford Road	721	102	. 170	5 <b>15</b>	29	110 119	
Highwater	1,443	1,127	473	1,936	217	323	
Jamieson's Lines	110	22	19	85	£1 (	6	
Lac Frontiere	- 8	. 13	ií	. 6	26	. 24	
Lacolle	684	1,367	610	4,146	226	825	
	15		5	60	19	277	
Leadville	24	6	ģ	68	ĺ	.3	
Mansonville	32	5	ź	33	2	٠, ٦	
Morses Line	69	214	104	138	18	3 16	
Noyan	543	222	63	611	33	62	
Philipsburg	386	3,556	713	2,038	758	865	
Riviere Bleue	6	- , , , , =	-	41	31	389	
Rock Island	6,484	1,485	535	6,254	425	343	

	Numb	er of For	eign	Num	ber of Canad	dian
DEGENOUS 3000		s Enterin			Returning t	
DECEMBER 1953 Port of Entry	Non- Permit Class (Local Traffic)	Travel- ler's Vehicle Permits	Com- mercial Vehicles		stay abroad Over 24 hours	Com- mercial Vehicles
						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Quebec - Concl'd.				·		
St. Armand	· 5	61	1	51	1	2
St. Pamphile	<b>5</b> 9	. 8	. 11	43	5	.25
St. Zacharie	19	5	_	207	178	<b>27</b>
Stanhope	321	1,248	277	3,041	420	280
Trout River	863	647	71	3,643	152	86
Woburn	332	88	38_	404	250	113
Provincial Total .	20,746	16,653	5,836	42,184	5,424	6,759
Ontario	,					
Brockville	- 0.5		7.00		07.4	114
Cornwall	3,047	624	139	4,787	216	446
Courtright	133	51	- 200	59	32	1,240
Fort Erie	38,873	9,949	4,308	21,910	4,021 109	
Fort Francès	4,315	144	186	4 <b>,</b> 906	109	1,257
Kingston		•	_	_	_	_
Kingsville Lansdowne	1,095	9 <b>3</b> 0	304	1,546	880	409
Leamington	1,077	7,70	J04 =		_	
Midland	_	-	<b>60</b>		•	-
Morrisburg	<b></b>	. 1	===	<u>-</u>	_	-
Niagara Falls	34,086	6,191	833	52,150	3,604	2,021
Pigeon River	116	148	63	347	367	108
Port Lambton	366	171	_	347	88	₹ 5.
Prescott	1,037	282	34	2,449	269	72
Rainy River	429	20	10	1,268	14	34
Sarnia	8,908	5,358	268	8 <b>,</b> 744	2,433	802
Sault Ste. Marie	1,663	385	36	2,147	299	114
Sombra	387	150	6	285	71	14
Walpole Island .	82	31	1	155	6	7
Windsor	145,652	13,646	10,449	9,937	2,909	2,684
Provincial Total .	240,189	38,088	16,637	111,037	15,318	9,213

		- 17				
DECEMBER 1953	Numb Vehicle	er of Fo s Enteri	reign ng Canada	Num Vehicles	ber of Canad Returning t	ian o Canada
Doub of D	Non- Permit Class	Travel- ler's	COMP		stay abroad	
Port of Entry	(Local Traffic)	Vehicle Permits	mercial Vehicles	24 hours or less	Over 24 hours	mercial Vehicle
Manitoba						
Boissevain	38	87	16	187	179	30
Cartwright	130	13	5	161	26	19 8
Coulter	216	114	7í	808	254	
Crystal City	179	14	23	49		110
Emerson	1,549	849	175	2,027	7	10
Goodlands	55	26	17	409	1,045	913
Gretna	1,332	69	114		23	94
Haskett	277	28	8	1,523	52 50	275
Lena	196	28	7	977	59	12
Lyleton	56	17	10	442	17	14
Middlebro	157	136	19	258 500	21	28
Piney	102	_	124	500	17	281
Snowflake	91	48	75	196	10	227
South Junction	•	7	2	463	15	65
Tolstoi	175	20	141	502	12	161
Windygates	149 119	5 28	14	150	13	17
Provincial Total	4,821	1,489	9 820	252 8,904	14	3 227
	49021	1,407	020	0,904	1,764	2,237
Saskatchewan						
Big Beaver	50	25	12	201	65	. 22
East Poplar River .	39	26	-6	136	32	77
Elmore	174	16	63	425	29	55
Estevan	226	53	3	346		143
Marienthal	106	65	32	314	43 37	. 3
Monchy	22	30	53	44		30
Northgate	249	25	45	638	140 85	10
North Portal	527	151	518	1,949	52 <b>7</b>	168
Oungre	17	69	3	115	72	578
Regway	63	122	44	403	153	102
Treelon	51	19	63	118	118	183
West Poplar River .	36	23	· ·	118		419
Willow Creek	-	18	ì	36	7 <b>7</b> 100	14 70
Provincial Total	1,560	642	843	4,843	1,478	1,756
Alberta					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Aden	18	4	1	34	8	7
Carway	55	35		33	90	
Chief Mountain	-	<i>) )</i>	-	<i>))</i>	70	14
Coutts	751	603	322	1,273	1 210	1 20
Del Bonita	62	29	5	120	1,240	450
Wild Horse	. 20	16	J J.	34	<b>4</b> 0	23
	906	687	332		50	. 3
Provincial Total				494ء 1	1,428	ل <b>497</b>

DECEMBER 1953		er of For es Enterin			ber of Canad Returning t	
Port of Entry	Non- Permit Class (Local Traffic)	Travel- ler's Vehicle Permits	Com- mercial Vehicles	Length of 24 hours or less	stay abroad Over 24 hours	Com- mercial Vehicles
British Columbia		·		•	:	·
Aldergrove	499	635	82	1,358	<b>36</b> 8	137
Boundary Bay	689	<b>5</b> 9	14	1,701	61	58
Carson	7 2 546	146	35	154	. 6	150
Cascade City	405	152	92	924	58	74
Chopaka	25	13	ĩ	$\tilde{71}$	13	13
Huntingdon	2,101	1,538	200	5,486	505	177
Kingsgate	59	230	127	550	503	254
Midway	166	20	6	126	7	~
Nelway	81	103	2	127	139	19
Osoyoos	1,334	257	44	2,500	358	207
Pacific Highway	2,636	9,250	561	11,368	4,137	735
Paterson	162	242	19	1,419	287	129
Pleasant Camp .	-	=	<b>.</b>	•	_	<b>=</b>
Powell River	<b></b>	1	=	-		• -
Prince Rupert .	<b>e</b>	19	-			-
Roosville	55	8	2	106	15	6
Rykerts	261	41	26	709	90	. 93
Skagit	1	6	2	, 2	• •	1
Stewart	2 <b>77</b>	1	3	613	1	34
Vancouver	· •	19	=	-		-
Victoria		453	1	21	253	-
Waneta	16	11	8	83	8	6
Provincial Total.	9,313	13,204	1,225	27,318	6,809	2,093
Yukon Territory					- Control of the Cont	
Carcross	=	-	-	-	-	_
Snag Creek	27	614	46	28	7	4
Provincial Total.	27	614	46	28	7	4
DOMINION TOTAL	353,082	77,284	31,312	286,661	33,973	30,038

# TABLE 2. - SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS

## DECEMBER 1952 AND DECEMBER 1953

### A - NUMBER OF FOREIGN VEHICLES ENTERING CANADA

Province of Entry	Non-Perm Local T	nit Class Traffic	Vel	eller's nicle mits		ercial icles
	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953
Newfoundland Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Territory	73,319 19,340 222,685 5,532 2,060 1,625 8,169 23	75,520 20,746 240,189 4,821 1,560 906 9,313 27	( 65 5,281 11,707 32,038 1,241 599 791 11,461 501	( 53 5,854 16,653 38,088 1,489 642 687 13,204 614	6,981 4,022 14,334 549 1,073 616 1,228 49	5,573 5,836 16,637 820 843 332 1,225 46
TOTAL Percentage Change	332,753	353,082 +6.1	63,684	77,284 +21.4	28,852	31,312 +8.5

### B - NUMBER OF CANADIAN VEHICLES RETURNING TO CANADA

		Length of	stay abroad	i .		
Province of Entry		nours Less		ver hours		ercial icles
	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	.1953
Nova Scotia	-	-	•••		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<del></del>
New Brunswick	85,114	90,853	1,456	1,745	7,796	7,479
Quebec	35,412	42,184	4,864	5,424	5,044	6,759
Ontario	109,700	111,037	12,358	15,318	9,435	9,213
Manitoba	8,745	8,904	1,509	1,764	1,445	2,237
Saskatchewan	4,766	4,843	1,526	1,478	1,400	1,756
Alberta	2,032	1,494	1,110	1,428	605	497
British Columbia.	25,794	27,318	6,769	6,809	2,034	2,093
Yukon Territory .	17	28	7	7	14	4
TOTAL	271,580	286,661	29,599	- 33,973	27,773	30,033
Percentage Change		+5.6		+14.8	•	+8.2
					·	

BOAT AND BUS, Table 3 - NUMBER OF FOREIGN TRAVELLERS ENTERING CANADA FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, NOVEMBER 1952 and NOVEMBER 1953

Province of Entry	Kai	Rail (1)	Bue	Bus (2)	മ്	Boat	Plan	Plane (3)
	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953
Newfoundland	8	•			,	, ,	7/7	777
Nova Scotia	ı	ı		ı	Λ -	† † ・	73	12
Prince Edward Island	ı	ľ	į	ı	1	1	<b>,</b> 1	1
New Brunswick	592	545	186	234	797	887	387	017
Onepec	8,991	7,855	1,114	1,200	7	<b>α</b>	3,979	3,407
Ontario	12,491	11,067	11,218	11,623	181	2,627	4,833	5,996
Manitoba ,,,,,,,,	194	196	254	375	ı		341	,616
Saskatchewan	5/14	184	<b>~</b>	37	ì	8	37	577
Alberta	92	128	137	130	ľ	8	777	759
British Columbia	3,535	2,841	1,595	1,440	1,672	3,373	1,282	1,828
Yukon Territory	130	63	<b>4</b>	. <b>न</b>			382	390
TOTAL	26,839	23,674	14,509	15,040	2,326	6,501	12,129	13,507

BOAT AND PLANE, BUS, Table 4 - NUMBER OF CANADIAN TRAVELLERS RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, NOVEMBER 1952 AND NOVEMBER 1953

Programos of Exture	Rail	11	(7) sng	(4)	Bo	Boat	Pl	Plane
tion of the city	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953
Newfoundland					)	)	32	7.0
Nova Scotia	I	1	i	•	<i>~</i>	34,	١٢/	~~~ ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
Prince Edward Island	ı	8		1	,		- 1	t 1
New Brunswick	972	1,035	1,182	1.056	4,508	3.519	383	717
Onebec	10,336	8,116	3,279	3,182	37,61	77	4-486	817-7
Ontario	17,035	17,985	24,166	23,401	187	2,581	6,633	7,255
Manitoba	1,640	1,487	1,023	1,121	1	1	200	\ α α α α α α α α
Saskatchewan	389	334	19	8	ı	1	- 60	30,
Alberta	10	, ~	361	231	ı	1	5 6	198
British Columbia	5,886	5,527	5,094	4,703	1,364	1,586	1.232	1.764
Yukon Territory	53	17	9	12	i	1	33	62
TOTAL 36,297 34,5	36.297	34.504	35,130	33,724	990-9	7.721.	73 1.27	A17 .11

Travellers by rail and bus destined to Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island enter Canada through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

TABLE 5 - NUMBER OF FOREIGN TRAVELLERS ENTERING CANADA FROM THE UNITED STATES BY HAIL, BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, DECEMBER 1952 AND DECEMBER 1953

							•	
Drogeriano, of Rocture	Ra	Rail(1)	Bus(2	(2)	Boat	t	Plane(	3)
110v Ince of Fairly	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953
Newfoundland	ı	•1		ı	)	)	96	238
Nova Scotia		t	ŧ	1	( 17	, 20 ,	63	, π
Prince Edward Island	6		9	ı	,			
New Brunswick	1,139	1,088	385	504	658	387	531	167
Quebec	13,223	11,514	1,300	1,922	ı	. 1	4.057	4.470
Ontario	18,290	15,127	8,792	11,380	102	334	4,583	5,550
Manitoba	1,332	1,246	276	300	i	1	514	607
Saskatchewan	419	566	-	~	ł	ı		69
Alberta	113	139	164	151	1	ı	750	(69)
British Columbia	4,539	3,595	1,858	2,042	2,665	2,829	1,503	1.879
Yukon Territory	105	146	2	2	1		397	425
TOTAL	39,160	33,121	12,778	16,302	3,442	3,567	12,505	14,243
TABLE 6 - NUMBER OF CANADIAN TRAVELLERS	OF CANADIAN	TRAVELLERS RE	RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL,	THE UNITED	STATES BY RA	IL, BUS,	BOAT AND PLANE.	
	BY PI	BY PROVINCE OF EN	ENTRY, DECEMBE	R 1952 AND D	DECEMBER 1952 AND DECEMBER 1953			
								4

Province of Entur	EH.	Rail	Bus(4)	(4)	Boat	at	PI	Plane
from to opinion	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953
Newfoundland	ŧ	1			\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\		877	20
Nova Scotia	ı	i		1	6T )	77	7%	<b>} I</b>
Prince Edward Island	i	ı	•		1	. 1	2 8	l` <b>1</b>
New Brunswick	1,159	1,106	1,367	1,172	7,000	4.187	607	רריץ
Onepec	12,844	11,374	3,342	2,859		- 1	750	707
Ontario	20,491	20,088	21,507	21,623	75	1,260	5,289	C7Z-9
Manitoba	1,827	1,736	1,169	1,044	<u> </u>	•	377	102 102
Saskatchewan	997	450	, 41	Ţ	i	ſ	- 60	(T)
Alberta	₩	2	388	311	i	i	719	38,5
British Columbia	6,291	5,212	5,160	4,878	1,415	1,649	1,292	1.758
Yukon Territory	12	07	<b>~</b>	Н	1		, 26	53
TOTAL	43,098	910,04	32,977	31,899	5,509	7,117	12,222	14,326

Travellers by rail and bus destined to Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island enter Canada through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

BOAT TABLE 7 - CUMULATIVE SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRAVELLERS ENTERING CANADA FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, JANUARY-DECEMBER 1952 AND JANUARY-DECEMBER 1953(5)

Province of Entire	Rail(	1(1)	B	Bus(2)	<u>R</u>	Boat	Plane(3	te(3)
£ 20 12 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953
Newfoundland		•		1	047 61)	(12 708	1,284	1,005
Nova Scotia	1	•			(TC3417	00/627)	1,538	1,639
Prince Edward Island	. ;.	1		ı	;	ı	23	06
New Brunswick	13,584	12,837	8,771	908,8	8,318	7,686	760.9	6.929
ossesses ossesses	158,982	143,159	77,570	41,961	4,541	3,803	909.67	58,491
Ontario	219,559	202,179	285,928	264,541	154,627	166,489	69,018	84, 428
Manitoba	17,753	19,145	5,015	5,440	1		6,393	8,761
Saskatchewan	12,158	13,240	907	763	1	1	846	1,285
Alberta	1,107	1,593	2,898	3,161	1		14,609	12,776
British Columbia	57,913		29,638	27,561	122,835	134,717	28,928	30,603
Yukon Territory	10,160		495	272	34	H	6,790	7,414
TOTAL	491,216	450,573	375,051	352,205	302,834	325,404	185,129	213,415

BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, JANUARY-DECEMBER 1952 AND JANUARY-DECEMBER 1953(5) TABLE 8 - CUMULATIVE SUMMARY OF CANADIAN TRAVELLERS RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL.

D	Rail		Bus	Bus(4)	Bo	Boat	P1	Plane
rrovince of mury	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953
Newfoundland	0	I		ı	)	,	44.5	887
Nova Scotia	ì	1		1	(1,591)	(1,776	633	608
Prince Edward Island	1	1		1			) [	76
New Brunswick	16,038		18,815	17,840	607.97	55,022	4.188	5,129
One pec	169,981		87,071	82,359	3,872	2,032	897.67	60,560
Ontario		238,923	364,492	333,135	19,380	39,522	20.4.36	96,369
Manitoba			23,186	21,823	1,	1	3,868	7,7,7
Saskatchewan			756	580	ı	ı	317	697
Alberta	222	38	5,767	5,300	1	1	5,138	5,903
British Columbia	90,091	76,869	87,801	77,065	24,363	28.763	21.493	24.721
Yukon Territory	1,600	666	110	120	1	29	551	831
TOTAL	554,573	512,523	587,998	538,222	95,656	127,144	165,562	200,456
(1) After deducting intransit passengers	t passengers	travelling	across	Southern Ontario.	ario. (2)	Exclusive	Exclusive of local bus traffic	+ traffic

between border communities, but including intransit traffic. (3) Yukon passengers are practically all intransit to and from Alaska. (4) Exclusive of local bus traffic between border communities. (5) Due to minor revisions data for the year do not in all cases equal the sum of monthly data previously published. The following notes define briefly the classifications used in the tables:

- 1. "Commercial Vehicles" are trucks used for commercial purposes.
- 2. Highway Traffic not classified as commercial vehicles consists of automobiles, taxis, motorcycles and bicycles.

### 3. Foreign Vehicles Inward

(a) Non-Permit Class consists of local vehicles which do not require Customs permits. They are restricted to travel within the jurisdiction of the port and may not remain in Canada more than 48 hours.

Also included are the repeat trips of commuters and others who cross the border frequently on commuting permits. (See below).

(b) Traveller's vehicle permits are issued to foreign vehicles which remain in Canada longer than 48 hours or which travel beyond the jurisdiction of the port of entry. (Thus a motorist who intends to leave the country at a point other than that of entry must apply for a traveller's vehicle permit).

These permits are usually valid for periods of 60 days or 6 months, but more than 50 per cent of all permits issued each year are used for visits of less than 48 hours.

Also included in this class are commuting permits which entitle the holders to cross the border frequently during the tenure of their permits. Repeat trips after the first, however, are included in the non-permit class, as mentioned above.

### 4. Canadian Vehicles Inward

Canadian vehicles returning to Canada are classified by length of stay depending upon whether they are abroad for more or less than 24 hours.

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