

# TRAVEL BETWEEN CANADA <br> AND THE UNITED STATES 

DECEMBER, 1953

Including First Estimates of International Travel Expenditures in 1953

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS<br>International Trade Division<br>Balance of Payments Section

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Record expenditures in Canada were established by travellers from the United States and other countries in 1953. Expenditures in Canada are estimated at $\$ 302$ million, an increase of $\$ 27$ million or almost 10 per cent over 1952 and 6 per cent over the previous record established in 1949. In comparison with an increase of 7 per cent in the volume of entries the increase in receipts would indicate slightly higher average expenditure per visit in '1953. Receipts from foreign travel had been fairly constant during the five year period from 1948 through 1952.: Travel receipts from the United States increased $\$ 25$ million from the year before to establish a new record of $\$ 282$ million while receipts from overseas countries aliso set a new record at $\$ 20$ million.

Expenditures by residents of Canada in other countries also reached
a new record in 1953, but the rate of increase over 1952 was more moderate than in the previous year. Expenditures by Canadian travellers in other countries are estimated at $\$ 365$ million an increase of $\$ 24$ million over 1952 or approximately 7 per cent. Compared with an increase of 10 per cent in our receipts from other countries the trend has been more favourable than the experience of the previous year when in 1952 expenditures in other countries increased by 22 per cent whereas receipts were virtually unchanged. In 1953 expenditures in the United States increased by $\$ 13$ million or 4 per cent to a new record of $\$ 307$ million while expenditures in other countries climbed to $\$ 58$ million a gain of $\$ 11$ million or 23 per cent over the previous year.

The balance of payments on travel account with the . United States

International Travel Expenditures Between Canada and Other Countries
Selected Years 1929-1953
(\$ Million)

| Year | Account with United States |  |  | Account with Overseas Countries |  |  | Account with All Countries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Credits | Debits | Net | Credits | Debits | Net | Credits | Debits | Net |
| 1929 | 184 | 81 | $+103$ | 14 | 27 | - 13 | 198 | 108 | +90 |
| 1933 | 81 | 30 | $+51$ | 8 | 14 | - 6 | 89 | 44 | + 45 |
| 1937 | 149 | 65 | + 84 | 17 | 22 | - 5 | 166 | 87 | + 79 |
| 1943 | 87 | 34 | $+53$ | 2 | 3 | - 1 | 89 | 37 | + 52 |
| 1946 | 216 | 130 | $+86$ | 6 | 6 | - | 222 | 136 | + 86 |
| 1947 | 241 | 152 | + 89 | 10 | 15 | - 5 | 251 | 167 | +84 |
| 1948 | 267 | 113 | +154 | 13 | 22 | - 9 | 280 | 135 | +145 |
| 1949 | 267 | 165 | +102 | 18 | 28 | - 10 | 285 | 193 | + 92 |
| 1950 | 260 | 193 | $+67$ | 15 | 33 | - 18 | 275 | 226 | + 49 |
| 1951 | 258 | 246 | $+12$ | 16 | 34 | - 18 | 274 | 280 | - 6 |
| 1952 | 257 | 294 | - 37 | 18 | 47 | - 29 | 275 | 341 | - 66 |
| 1953(1) | 282 | 307 | - 25 | 20 | 58 | - 38 | 302 | 365 | - 63 |

(1) Subject to revision.

A more comprehensive analysis of international travel will appear later in the year in the publication "Travel Between Canada and Other Countries 1953"

changed favourably in 1953, the debit balance being reduced from \$37 million in the previous year to $\$ 25$ million. The debit balance in our travel account. with overseas countries increased from $\$ 29$ million to $\$ 38$ million leaving a total debit balance in our account with all countries of $\$ 63$ million a decrease of $\$ 3$ million from the previous year.

Contrary to the trend of 1952 expenditures of non-residents traveliing in Canada by automobile increased in 1953 by around $\$ 16$ million. Expenditures for this type of traffic had decreased by $\$ 9$ million in 1952 the first decline to be registered since 1943. Automobile expenditures had continued to rise year by year from a low of \$17 million in 1943 to a peak of $\$ 152$ million in 1951. On the basis of preliminary data it seems that a new record of expenditure for this type of traffic was established in 1953.

Aggregate expenditures of nonautomobile traffic followed practically
the same pattern established the previous year when an increase of 8 per cent was recorded. A similar rate of increase in 1953 . added $\$ 9$ million to the expenditures of the non-automobile traffic to bring the total close to $\$ 124$ million.

Bus traffic accounted for over half of the increase in expenditures of non-automobile traffic over the previous year, the rate of gain being 27 per cent. Expenditures of travellers by bus had reached a peak of $\$ 24$ million in 1949. declining to \$21 million in 1950 and $\$ 18$ million in 1951 and 1952. Expenditures for non-resicents arriving by bus in 1953 amounted to $\$ 23$ million. Fixpenditures of arrivals by plane and boat show a gain of nearly 14 per cent during the past year, an increase of $\$ 5$ million over 1952. Expenditures of non-residents arriving by plane amounted to nearly $\$ 25$ million and boat expenditures accounted for $\$ 16$ million of the aggregate. Expenditures of persons arriving by rail declined by 4 per cent during the year to show a decrease of $\$ 2$ million from the previous year, a reverse of the trend in 1952. when an increase of $\$ 2$ million was recorded over 1951. Expenditures of non-residents arriving by rail are estimated at close to $\$ 44$ million in 1953. Information on expenditure of the residual classification known as "Other Travellers" is not yet complete but indications are that there was an increase over 1952.

Expenditures by residents of Canada returning from the United States by automobile increased from \$118 million to $\$ 133$ million in 1953 a gain of 12 per cent over the previous year. Expenditures of autamobile travellers remaining abroad over 24 hours increased by $\$ 12$ million during the year, a gain of 11 per cent. The rate of increase was more pronounced in the short term class amounting to 18 per cent or a gain of over $\$ 2$ million when compared with the previous year.

Expenditures of Canadians returning by rail declined over $\$ 14$ million or 18 per cent during the year to a point slightly higher than 1951. Travellers returning by bus spent nearly \$46 million in the United States a decline of over $\$ 5$ million from 1952 and $\$ 3$ million less than 1951. Expenditures of persons returning by plane climbed to nearly $\$ 40$ million in 1953 an increase of $\$ 14$ million or 53 per cent over the previous year. The increase in expenditures of persons returning by boat was less than for plane travellers, amounting to 36 per cent, a record of over $\$ 5$ million for the year. The residual classification re-
ferred to as "Other Travellers" also set a new record in expenditures of nearly $\$ 22$ million in the United States, an increase of 18 per cent in 1953.

Purchases declared under the $\$ 100$ customs exemption privelege by Canadians returning from the United States in the first 11 months of 1953 amounted to nearly $\$ 68$ million, an increase of some $\$ 8$ million or 13 per cent over the same period of 1952. This would indicate that most of the increase in expenditures by Canadians in the United States during 1953 was due to larger purchases of merchandise.

CHART-2

(l) Visits referred to in this report are made by vacationists, summer residents, commuters, businessmen and all other travellers except inmigrants. They include repeat visits by commuters and others who enter the country many times during a year. They also include people whose only purpose in entering Canada is to take the most direct route between two points in the United States. Only 15 or 16 per cent of the visits last longer than 48 hours.

A record number of people from other countries visited Canada during 1953. The total number of visits at 28.0 million represents an increase of nearly 2 million or almost 7 per cent more than the previous record established in 1952. It must be emphasized, however, that these visits are made by vacationists, summer residents, commuters, businessmen and all other travellers except immigrants. They include repeat visits by commuters and others who enter the country many times during the year, also intransit travel. Approximately 85 per cent of the visits are for 48 hours or less.

The increase in 1953 was not evenly distributed throughout the year. The 12 per cent increase established during the last quarter of 1952 continued through the first quarter of 1953 only to be replaced by a slight decrease during the second quarter of the year. Gains of 9 per cent and 7 per cent were recorded during the third and fourth quarters respectively. Relationships suggested during 1952 between the discount on the United States dollar and the percentage change in volume of traffic did not continue in 1953 as some of the greatest increases in volume occurred in periods when the rate of discount was highest.

A record number of visits by residents of Canada in other countries was also established during the past year. The number of re-entries by Canadians returning from the United States increased from 21.5 million in 1952 to 23.3 million in 1953 a gain of 8 per cent. During the same period the number of Canadians returning to Canada direct from overseas countries increased by 12 per cent. Unlike the trend established by non-residents visiting Canada, the increase in the number of Canadians visiting other countries was more evenly distributed throughout the year. Increases of 10 per cent and 9 per cent which were established during the first, and third quarters of the year tapered to slightly over 5 per cent in the last three months.

Chart 2 illustrates the seasonal nature of travel between Canada and other countries showing a high concentration in the summer months of July and August when 35 per cent of the visits from foreign countries occur. An even greater concentration of the automobile traffic appears during the same period. Canadian travel to other countries also reaches a peak in July and August but the proportion of the total is not as pronounced as that of nonresidents visiting Canada.
II. - HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS, 1953

The volume of highway traffic crossing the border into Canada from the United States reached an all-time peak in 1953. During the year a total of $13,786,300$ vehicles crossed into Canada through the 148 ports of entry along the international: .boundary stretching from the Maritimes to the Pacific coast. The new record represents an increase of $1,167,000$
vehicles over the previous record established in 1952 or a gain of over 9 per cent, with foreign and Canadian vehicles contributing to the percentage increase in the same proportion. This gigantic international ... movement was made up of $8,607,800$ vehicles of foreign registry entering Canada and $5,178,500$ vehicles of Canadian registry returning from the United States.

CHART- 3


CHART-4


## Foreign Vehicles

Entries of foreign registry comprised 5,729,200 local or non-permit class of vehicles, 2,506,100 vehicles covered by traveller's vehicle permits and 372,500 vehicles classified as commercial. The number of foreign vehicles entering Canada on traveller's vehicle permits in 1953 was 10 per cent higher than the previous record established in 1952. Chart 3 illustrates the extreme fluctuation in volume of this type of traffic between surmer and winter months. The peak months of July and August accounted for 43.5 per cent of the total entries during the year
compared with 45.4 per cent of the total concentrated in the same period of the previous year. This apparent easing of the strain on accommodation during the peak period should not be interpreted as a trend toward the goal that many operators have been looking for. In 1952 the Labour-Day week-end began in August, consequently the great influx of American holiday-makers was recorded in the figures for that month. In 1953 the Labour-Day week-end began in September with the result that similar traffic was recorded in the figures for September instead of August.

On a regional basis the proportionate gain was unevenly distributed across the country. Greater than average gains were recorded for the Yukon Territory, Ontario and for direct entries by sea into Newfoundland and Nova Scotia and lower than average gains for the remaining provinces. Of a total gain of 227,846 foreign vehicles entering Canada on traveller's vehicle permits, Ontario received 171,752 or 75 per cent. The importance of this increase cannot be fully assessed until later, when other trends such as length of stay and average expenditures can be
analyzed. Entries through the Yukon Territory have increased rapidly during the past five years showing that more and more Americans are driving to Alaska by way of the Alaska Highway. In 1949 a total of 1561 vehicles entered Yukon on traveller's vehicle permits increasing year by year to 8355 in 1953, a gain of over 400 per cent in the five year period. Local traffic or non-permit entries into Canada increased by 435,900 vehicles in 1953, a gain of 8 per cent. Gains and losses were unevenly distributed throughout the different regions.

## Canadian Vehicles

Re-entries of vehicles with Canadian registry were made up of 761,200 units remaining abroad over 24 hours, 4,045,900 vehicles absent for 24 hours or less and 371,400 commercial vehicles. The number of Canadian vehicles remaining over 24 hours abroad increased by 11 per cent during 1953. On a monthly basis the rate of increase was not uniform throughout the year. At the end of the first quarter the increase amounted to 24 per cent, 15 per cent at the end of the first six months and 12 per cent at the end of the third
quarter. These figures suggest that visits to the southern states during the winter months are growing more rapidly than visits at other seasons of the year.

Short term Canadian traffic returning from the United States during 1953 increased by 351,400 vehicles or between 9 and 10 per cent. AIl provinces contributed to the increase in volume for this type of traffic with the exception of Alberta where a slight decrease was recorded.

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\text { III. - IRAFFIC BY RAIL, THROUGH BUS, BOAT AND FLANE, } 1953
$$

Traffic entering Canada from the United States by the above-mentioned means of transportation showed a decrease of over 1 per cent when compared with the previous year.: The total number of crossings (exclusive of nonresident intransit traffic across

Southern Ontario by rail) declined from 2,758,000 in the previous year to 2,719,900 in 1953. During the past two years Canadian citizens returning to Canada have made up more than 50 per cent of the total but previously the non-resident entries were more important.

Non-resident travel decreased from $1,354,200$ to $1,341,600$ in the number of entries by common carrier in 1953, a decline of less than 1 per cent compared with an increase of 2 per cent in the previous year. On a monthly basis the rate of decline was not uniform throughout the year. At the end of the first quarter the luss amounted to 6 per cent, 4 per cent at the end of six months and 2 per cent at the end of the third quarter.

Rail transportation is used by more non-residents entering Canada by common carrier than any other type, although relatively it carries a lower percentage of the total than in former years. During the past year entries by rail declined by 8 per cent the greatest decrease recorded for any type of traffic. Entries by bus were 6 per cent lower when compared with last year although the rate of decline in the previous year had been 8 per cent. En-
tries by bus continue to rank second in importance of common carrier entries by non-residents. Entries by boat increased by 7 per cent during the year while the number arriving by plane shows a gain of 15 per cent. Although entries by plane have increased rapidly during the past number of years it remains fourth in order of importance as a means of transportation used by nonresidents arriving by common carrier.

The average length of visit for non-residents arriving by the abovementioned means of transportation remained practically the same as in the previous year, approximately 6 days per visit. Arrivals by train usually remain longer in Canada, followed by bus and plane respectively. Non-residents entering by boat report the shortest length of stay with an average approximately half the number of days reported by arrivals by rail.

## CANADIAN TRAVELLERS

Residents of Canada returning from the United States by cammon carrier amounted to $1,378,300$ in 1953 compared with $1,403,800$ in 1952 a decrease of 2 per cent. This is in direct contrast to the trend established during 1951 and 1952 when a 6 per cent increase over the previous year was recorded for each period. The rate of decline in 1953 was not uniform throughout the year. At the end of the first quarter the rate of decline was 6 per cent, 4 per cent at the end of the first six months and 3 per cent at the end of the third quarter.

More Canadians rementer Canada by bus than any other type of common carrier, a trend that was established in 1949 when bus replaced rail as the carrier with the greatest. number of reentries. Traffic by bus and rail declined in the same proportion during the past year, a decrease of 8 per cent for each type being recorded. Pass-
engers arriving by boat gained 33 per cent during the year and plane passengers by 21 per cent. Unlike the pattern established by non-residents entering Canada, plane and boat rank third and fourth in importance as a means of transportation for re-entries by Canadians.

The average length of visit for residents of Canada travelling in the United States by common carrier increased slightly during the past year. Normally their length of visit is almost twice the length of stay reported by non-residents travelling in Canada. Canadians travelling by rail usually report a greater length of stay in the United States followed by bus; plane and boat respectively. The variation in length of visit by type of transportation is not as pronounced with Canadian travellers returning as it is with non-resident entries.

STATEMENT BY PORTS OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS YEAR 1953 (I)

| Port of Entry | Number of Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  | Number of Canadian <br> Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NonPermit | Travel- | Com= | Length of | tay abroad |  |
|  | Class <br> (Local <br> Traffic) | Vehicle <br> Permits | mercial <br> Vehicles | 24 hours or less | Over 24 hours | mercial <br> Vehicles |
| Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of vehicles transported by boat |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| direct from United |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stat'es ports (2) |  | 2,705 | - | 18 | 36 |  |
| New Brunswick |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Andover | 39,600 | 11,252 | 3,224 | 56,411 | 372 | 5,929 |
| Beaconsfield .o.. | 923 | 277 | 308 | 876 | 5 | 323 |
| Belleville o.o.0.0 | 911 | 448 | $\therefore 450$ | 2,762 | 55 | 628 |
| Bloomfield | 1,257 | 653. | 537 | 2,075 | 34 | 793 |
| Campobello,00.0.0 | 12856 | 207 | 296 | 4,967 | 38 | 1,103 |
| Centreville 0000000 | 12,195 | 3,988 | 2,052 | 17.333 | 887 | 2,284 |
| Clair 0000000000 | 110,393 | 16,205 | 8,448 | 109.470 | 866 | 8,508 |
| Edmundston 000000 | 220,115 | 18,852 | 18,109 | 215,500 | 1,550 | 12,080 |
| Forest City | 2,202 | 142 | 133 | 1,728 | 5 | 323 |
| Fosterville 0000 | 3.484 | 635 | 176 | 5,662 | 30 | 1,087 |
| Forer Falls .0.0.. | 1,519 | 1,184 | 203 | 3,462 | 18 | 327 |
| Gillespie ....... | 14.167 | 6,394 | 1.494 | 12,426 | 184 | 2,128 |
| Grand Falls .0.0.0 | 16,335 | 4,096 | 1,587 | 26,755 | 95 | 3,258 |
| Lord's Cove .o.0.0 | 209 | 477 | 4 | 623 | 81 | 32 |
| Mars Hill Road .o. | 1:425 | - 709 | 744 | 1,601 | 38 | 396 |
| Milltown oo......o | 76,871 | 1.654 | 4.544 | 128,618 | 530 | 8,899 |
| River de Chute | 1,569 | 1,399 | 214 | 2,752 | 12 | 484 |

(1) Due to minor revisions data for the year do not in all cases equal the sum of monthly data previously published.
(2) As Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, and Nova Scotia have no ports of entry adjacent to the United States boundary, vehicles proceeding to those provinces (with the exception of those transported direct from the United States by boat) enter through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

| Year 1953 | Number of Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  | Number of Canadian <br> Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NonPermit | Travel- <br> ler's |  | Length of | stay abroad |  |
| Port of Entry | Class <br> (Local <br> Traffic) | Vehicle <br> Permits | mercial <br> Vehicles | 24 hours or less | Over 24 hours | mercial <br> Vehicles |
| New Brunswick - Concl'd |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| St. Croix | 28,681 | 8,309 | 1,914 | 29,068 | 1,490 | 1,624 |
| St. Leonard | 129,097 | 19,946 | 10,668 | 136,846 | 1,469 | 6,072 |
| St. Stephen .......... | 311,779 | 47,025 | 26,761 | 288,153 | 33,516 | 30,293 |
| Union Corner ......... | 627 | 543 | 179 | 2,365 | 22 | -721 |
| Upper Mills | 6,238 | 104 | 396 | 7,331 | 4 | 530 |
| Woodstock Road | 28,096 | 14,082 | 1,266 | 71,395 | 3,479 | 5,753 |
| Provincial Total | 1,009,549 | 158,581 | 83,707 | 1,128,179 | 44,780 | 93,575 |
| Quebec |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Abercorn | 23,956 | 10,070 | 2,831 | 32,110 | 1,442 | 2,575 |
| Armstrong .0.0........ | 3,724 | 24,733 | 1,731 | 14,396 | 9,405 | 14,839 |
| Arnold Bog .o......... | 184 |  | 97 | 346 | 121 | 1,255 |
| Beebe | 30,344 | 2,550 | 1,150 | 27,074 | 618 | 706 |
| Blackpool | 712 | 7,263 | 2,086 | 10,008 | 3,173 | 1,483 |
| Chartierville | 1,351 | 2,560 | 164 | 1,513 | 2,141 | 2,042 |
| Clarenceville | 1,875 | 1,690 | 147 | 7,393 | 374 | 311 |
| Comins Mills | 4,663 | 5,166 | 276 | 7,840 | 1,805 | 1,842 |
| Covey Hill ........... | 2,018 | 759 | 238 | 4,437 | 111 | 1,476 |
| Dundee .............. | 19,899 | 3,030 | 589 | 24,499 | 361 | 1.420 |
| East Pinnacle | 1,421 | 1,402 | 120 | 6,063 | 59 | 1,310 |
| Estcourt | 4,160 | 818 | 113 | 7,513 | 602 | 2,593 |
| Franklin Centre ...... | 1,721 | 770 | 435 | 1,881 | 82 | 413 |
| Frelighsburg | 5,836 | 4,548 | 2,474 | 5,427 | 437 | 781 |
| Glen Sutton | 3,120 | 8,081 | 2,681 | 8,181 | 111 | 1,594 |
| Herming ford 0.0.0.0... | 7,487 | 2,768 | 1,940 | 23,330 | 742 | 2,018 |
| Herdman oooo.......... | 7,654 | 2,370 | 871 | 18,322 | 844 | 1.091 |
| Hereford Road | 11,334 | 2,087 | 1,541 | 6,006 | 367 | 1,330 |
| Highwater 0.000 | 22,721 | 18,553 | 4,792 | 28,566 | 10,276 | 2.872 |
| Jami eson's Lines | 1,227 | 335 | 248 | 788 | 7 | 32 |
| Lac Frontiere | 146 | 299 | 46 | 67 | 181 | 2,333 |
| Lacolle | 10,489 | 127,842 | 14,455 | 189,050 | 54,084 | 17,589 |
| Landry Siding ....0.0. | 230 | 129 | 69 | 389 | 260 | 2,044 |
| Leadville | 364 | 125 | 198 | 1,087 | 15 | 214 |
| Mansonville | 380 | 72 | 87 | 471 | 6 | 31 |
| Morses Line | 683 | 2,838 | 716 | 1,655 | 170 | 273 |
| Noyan o...... | 8,401 | 5,471 | 540 | 10,544 | 2,317 | 916 |
| Philipsburg oo.o.0.0.0 | 5.637 | 76,490 | 40993 | 37,984 | 25,294 | 5,113 |
| Riviere Bleue ........ | 30 | - | ${ }_{6} 3$ | 270 | 166 | 2,839 |
| Rock Island .......... | 143,609 | 53,334 | 6,136 | 127,048 | 25,544 | 5,318 |


| Year 1953 | Number of Foreign <br> Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  | Number of Canadian |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Non－ Permit | Travel <br> ler＇s | Com－ | Length of | tay abroad | Com |
|  | Class | Vehicle | mercial | 24 hours | Over | mercial |
| Port of Entry | （Local | Permits | Vehicles | or less | 24 hours | Vehicles |

Quebec－Concl ${ }^{1}$ d．

| St．Armand ．．．．． | 67 | 902 | 5 | 526 | 9 | 21 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| St．Pamphile ．．． | 1，083 | 158 | 140 | 1，010 | 44 | 99 |
| St．Zacharie | 343 | 177 | 9 | 1，331 | 1，674 | 3，029 |
| Stanhope | 3，038 | 24，683 | 6，121． | 34，787 | 9.454 | 6，192 |
| Trout River ．．．。 | 13，939 | 16，609 | ． 644 | 56，704 | 5，513 | 1，143 |
| Woburn 0000000．0 | 4，833 | 4，334 | 333 | 5，892 | 2，701 | 1，980 |
| Provincial Total 。 | 348，679． | 413，016 | 59，019 | 704，508 | 160，510 | 90，117 |


| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Brockville． | 936 | 1，938 | 38 | 1，326 | 576 | 6 |
| Cornwall | 38，781 | 18，721 | 12953 | 72，236 | 7，686 | 5，459 |
| Courtright ．．．．． | 4，600 | 1，629 | 3 | 1，464 | 410 | 7 |
| Fort Erie ．o．．．0 | 1，131，729 | 351，260 | 39，004 | 268，310 | 61，457 | 10，911 |
| Fort Frances | 63，384 | 36，049 | 2，082 | 62，025 | 4，096 | 13，215 |
| Kingston 0000. |  | 1，390 | － |  | － | － |
| Kingsville \％．0．0． | 1 | 236 | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | 3 | － |
| Lansdowne 0.0000 | 35，196 | 93，932 | 3，491 | 42，509 | 30，456 | 4,450 |
| Leamington 0.0. | － | 241 | － | － |  |  |
| Midland $\therefore \therefore$ 。 | －$\square^{-}$ | 14 | $\stackrel{\square}{-}$ | － | － |  |
| Morrisburg 0000 | － 464 | 1，751 | 9 | 1，291 | 874 | 29 |
| Niagara Falls | 626，811 | 348，795 | 26，526 | 702，318 | 68，623 | 29；904 |
| Pelee Island |  | 520 | － | － | － | $\cdots-$ |
| Pigeon River ．．． | 14，959 | 22，454 | $\therefore 617$ | 10，862 | 11，641 | 867 |
| Port Lambton 0.0 | 6，909 | 3，317 | $\square \quad 4$ | $\cdots 6,490$ | 1，256 | 96 |
| Prescott ．．． | 14，004 | 13，469 | 368 | 35，597 | 7，473 | 705 |
| Rainy River ．o．． | 1，997 | 1，899 | 84 | 5，898 | 171 | 577 |
| Sarnia ．．．．．．．．． | 147，181 | 169，833 | 3，499 | 127，653 | 45，258 | 10，573 |
| Sault Ste．Marie | 32，656 | 48，169 | 697 | 44，284 | 12，831 | 2，128 |
| Sombra ．．0．b．．．． | 6，940 | 2，959 | 86 | 6，701 | 1，058 | 209 |
| Walpole Island ． | 3，952 | 1，122 | 4 | 2，223 | 74 | 83 |
| Windsor ．．．．．．．．． | 1，996，705 | 414，437 | 111，732 | 97，197 | 27，282 | 33，328 |
| Frovincial Total | 4，127，205 | 1，534，135 | 190，197 | 1，488，384 | 281，225 | 112，54？ |


| Year 1953 | Number of Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  | Number of CanadianVehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Non- <br> Permit <br> Class <br> (Local <br> Traffic) | Travel- <br> ler's <br> Vehicle <br> Permits | Commercial Vehicles | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\text { Length of }}{24 \text { hours }} \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | tay abroadOver <br> 24 hours | Commercial Vehicles |
| Manitoba |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boissevain | 2,003 | 5,876 | 128 | 5,902 | 78447 | 619 |
| Cartwright ....... | 2,514 | 588 | 61 | 1,659 | 393 | 34 |
| Coulter ..........。 | 3,310 | $1{ }_{8} 548$ | 236 | 10,420 | 2,235 | 937 |
| Crystal City 0000 | 3,165 | 390 | 137 | 838 | 133 | 122 |
| Emerson ..o.o.0.0. | 19,928 | 26,100 | 1,943 | 37,645 | 37.541 | 9,704 |
| Goodlands | 606 | 361 | 69 | 4,780 | 331 | 259 |
| Gretna | 19,645 | 1,041 | 1,035 | 20,452 | 653 | 1,737 |
| Haskett | 4,058 | 415 | 370 | 8,519 | 525 | 1708 |
| Lena | 2,544 | 1,147 | 145 | 6,909 | 350 | 285 |
| Lyleton ...o.o.... | 1,044 | 322 | 126 | 3,299 | 268. | 214 |
| Middlebro ......... | 2,012 | 577 | 1,386 | 6,109 | 123 | 2,144 |
| Piney .... | 3,358 | 358 | 597 | 3,319 | 199 | 1,535 |
| Snovflake ........ | 1,202 | 168 | 22 | 4,375 | 228 | 130 |
| South Junction ... | 2,623 | 369 | 698 | 5,656 | 149 | 1.522 |
| Tolstoi .......... | 19578 | 146 | 118 | 1,788 | 236 | ${ }^{1} 161$ |
| Windygates .......0 | 1,744 | 565 | 147 | 3,660 | 248 | 111 |
| Provincial Total ... | 71,334 | 39,971 | 7,218 | 125,330 | 51,059 | 20,222 |
| Saskatchewan |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Big Beaver | 641 | 629 | 132 | 2,626 | - 997 | 901 |
| East Poplar River. | 573 | 343 | 95 | 1,673 | 596 | 403 |
| Elmore | 2,487 | 442 | 580 | 5,587 | 640 | 911 |
| Estevan -0 | 4,247 | 1,115 | 19 | 3,990 | 863 | 63 |
| Marienthal | 1,103 | 797 | 325 | 3,312 | 353 | 352 |
| Monchy .0.0.0.0... | 280 | 854 | 142 | 659 | 48010 | 287 |
| Northgate .. | 4,365 | 2,793 | 468 | 7,083 | 12719 | 818 |
| North Portal ..... | 9,542 | 6,955 | 5,579 | 21.898 | 14,484 | 7,385 |
| Oungre 0000000000 | 277 | 2,319 | 5 23 | 2,228 | 2,072 | 7, 142 |
| Regway 00.000000000 | 824 | 3,756 | 379 | 5,038 | 5,778 | 1,993 |
| Treelon ...0.0.0.0.0 | 639 | 414 | 148 | 1.438 | 1,268 | 771 |
| West Poplar River. | 354 | 388 | 14 | 1,238 | 1,332 | 159 |
| Willow Creek .0.0.0 | 161 | 350 | 23 | 495 | 1,349 | 517 |
| Provincial Total 000 | 25,493 | 21,155 | 7,927 | 57,265 | 35,461 | 14,702 |
| Alberta |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aden .0.0.0.0..... | 215 | 143 | 14 | 564 | 87 | 167 |
| Carway 0000.0.0.0. | 2,039 | 13,763 | 8 | 3,426 | 9,121 | 339 |
| Chief Mountain ... | 34 | 11,255 | $\bigcirc$ | 672 | 1,276 | 11 |
| Coutts o.o. | 19,780 | 18,373 | 5,887 | 21,515 | 22,636 | 6,311 |
| Del Bonita | 947 | 462 | 57 | 1,271 | 274 | 240 |
| Wild Horse .0.0.0.0 | 239 | 454 | 47 | 588 | 1,135 | 104 |
| Provincial Total | 23.254 | 44,450 | 6,013 | 28,036 | 34,529 | 7,172 |

$$
-12=
$$

| Year 1953 | Number of Foreign icles Entering Canada |  |  | Number of Canadian | er of Canad | ian Canada |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Non- <br> Permit | Travel- | Com- | Length of | tay abroad | Com- |
| Fort of Entry | Class <br> (Local <br> Traffic) | Vehicle <br> Permits | mercial <br> Vehicles | 24 hours or less | Over 24 hours | mercial <br> Vehicles |

British Columbia

| Aldergrove | 5,237 | 11,512 | 938 | 20,427 | 5,218 | 1,820 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Boundary Bay .o. | 12,745 | 802 | 635 | 53,379 | 2,508 | 1,635 |
| Carson | 7,663 | 2,432 | 445 | 4,615 | 150 | 2,685 |
| Cascade City | 7,563 | 4,089 | 1,519 | 20,050 | 1,229 | 922 |
| Chopaka | 55 | 69 | 1 | 185 | 35 | 212 |
| Huntingdon | 22,179 | 30,637 | 1,276 | 77,887 | 7,790 | 3,510 |
| Keremeos | 35 | 113 |  | 186 | 51 | 11 |
| Kingsgate | 1,468 | 17,512 | 905 | 12,819 | 18,499 | 2,904 |
| Midway . | 2,244 | 638 | 36 | 3,267 | 91 | 56 |
| Nelway | 1,752 | 4,001 | 144 | 4,236 | 2,950 | 490 |
| Ospyoos | 18,130 | 15,343 | 465 | 42,103 | 11,394 | 2,184 |
| Pacific Highway | 31,085 | 154,320 | 6,644 | 203,428 | 84,708 | 10,401 |
| Paterson | 2,886 | 6,407 | 1,255 | 43,619 | 5,262 | 2,095 |
| Pleasant Camp | 48 | 531 | 39 | 200 | 109 | 409 |
| Port Alberni | - | 2 | - | - |  | - |
| Powell River.... | - | 8 | . - | - | - | - |
| Prince Rupert ... | - | 173 |  | - | - | - |
| Roosville 0.0 .0 .0 | 979 | 1,692 | 9 | 1,953 | 1,393 | 256 |
| Rykerts | 4,675 | 2,011 | 325 | 11,814 | 2,230 | 975 |
| Silver Heights... | 13 | - | - | 687 | - | 858 |
| Skagit .0.0.00,0.0 | 38 | 106 | 2,414 | - 523 | - | 202 |
| Stewart | 3,037 | 9 | 67 | 8,942 | 4 | 1,229 |
| Vancouver | - | 216 |  | - | - | - |
| Victoria .0.0.0.0. | 11 | 30,934 | 44 | 742 | 9,542 | 34 |
| Waneta .......... | 322 | 289 | 71 | 2,735 | 280 | 22 |
| Provincial Total .. | 122,165 | 283,846 | 17,232 | 513,797 | 153,443 | 32,910 |

## 革ukon Territory



TABLE 1 - CUMULATIVE SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS JANUARY - DECEMBER, 1952: JANUARY - DECEMBER, 1953.

A - NUMBER OF FOREIGN VEHICLES ENTERING CANADA

| Province of Entry | Non-Permit Class Local Traffic |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Traveller's } \\ \text { Vehicle } \\ \text { Permits } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | CommercialVehicles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 |
| Newfoundland |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nova Scotia | - |  | 2,300 | ( 2,9705 | - |  |
| New Brunswick | 967,478 | 1,009,549 | 150,721 | 158, 5 ¢1 | 89,951 | 83,707 |
| Quebec | 289,369 | 348,679 | 393,507 | 413,016 | 43,110 | 59,019 |
| Ontario | 3,806,941 | 4,127,205 | 1,362,363 | 1,534,135 | 138,571 | 190,197 |
| Manitoba .... | 71,783 | 71,334 | 38,040 | 39,971 | 6,801 | 7,218 |
| Saskatchewan | 25,655 | 25,493 | 19,288 | 21,155 | 5,658 | 7,927 |
| Alberta .o....... | 19,847 | 23,254 | 42,743 | 44,450 | 3,988 | 6,013 |
| British Columbia. | 109,917 | 122,165 | 262,550 | 283,846 | 14,606 | 17,232 |
| Yukon Territory . | 2,263 | 1,520 | 7,253 | 8,255 | 1,051 | 1,176 |
| TOTAL ........... | 5,293,253 | 5,729,199 | 2,278,165 | 2,506,114 | 303,736 | 372,489 |
| Percentage Change |  | +8.2 |  | +10.0 |  | +22.6 |

## B - NUMBER OF CANADIAN VEHICLES RETURNING TO CANADA

Length of stay abroad

| Province of Entry | 24 hours <br> or less |  | Over 24 hours |  | Commercial Vehicles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 |
| Nova Scotia ..... | 5 | 18 | 42 | 36 |  |  |
| New Brunswick ... | 1,071,883 | 1,128,179 | 31,656 | 44.780 | 91,690 | 93,575 |
| Quebec .o........ | 589,205 | 704,508 | 141,396 | 160, 510 | 68,751 | 90,117 |
| Ontario. | 1,368,502 | 1,488,384 | 263,158 | 281,225 | 136,040 | 112.547 |
| Manitoba ......... | 115,966 | 125,330 | 44.498 | 51,059 | 16,975 | 20,222 |
| Saskatchewan .... | 55,101 | 57,265 | 31,011 | 35,461 | 13,731 | 14,702 |
| Alberta .o....... | 28,146 | 28,036 | 32,260 | 34,529 | 8,418 | 14,172 |
| British Columbia. | 465,460 | 513,797 | 141,238 | 153,443 | 28,471 | 32,910 |
| Yukon Territory . | 212 | . 405 | 167 | 212 | 95 | -121 |
| TOTAL | 3,694,480 | 4,045,922 | 685,426 | 761,255 | 364,171 | 371,366 |
| Percentage Change |  | +9.5 |  | +11.1 |  | +2.0 |

MONTHLY STATEMENT BY PORTS OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTTS
DECEMBER, 1953

|  | Number of Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  | Number of Canadian <br> Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Port of Entry | Non- <br> Permit <br> Class <br> (Local <br> Traffic) | Travel- <br> ler's <br> Vehicle <br> Permits | Commercial Vehicles | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\text { Length of }}{24 \text { hours }} \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{\text { stay abroad }}{\text { Over }} \begin{aligned} & 24 \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | Commercial Vehicles |

Newfoundland,
Prince Edward Island, and Nova Scotia: .

Number of vehicles transported by boat direct from United States ports ( $x$ ) o....

- 53 - - -

( $x$ ) As Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, and Nova Scotia have no ports of entry adjacent to the United States boundary, vehicles proceeding to these provinces (with the exception of those transported direct from the United States by boat) enter through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

| DECEMBER 1953 | Number of Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  | Number of Canadian <br> Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NonPermit | Traveller ${ }^{8} \mathrm{~s}$ | Com | Length of | tay abroad | Com- |
| Port of Entry | Class <br> (Local <br> Traffic) | Vehicle <br> Permits | mercial <br> Vehicles | 24 hours or less | Over 24 hours | mercial <br> Vehicles |

New Brunswick - Concl'd.

| St. Croix 0.000000000 | 18920 | 220 | 184 | 2,162 | 50 | 172 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| St. Leonard 00.0.0.0 | 10, 131 | 973 | 534 | 11,882 | 68 | 488 |
| St. Stephen 00.0000 | 24,110 | 845 | 2,331 | 23,205 | 917 | -2,276 |
| Union Corner ........ | 52 | 24 | 16 | 221 | 1 | 97 |
| Upper Mills 000000000 | 318 | 8 | 29 | 400 | - | 30 |
| Woodstock Road | 2,000 | 617 | 99 | 5,993 | 253 | 649 |
| Provincial Total | 75,520 | 5,854 | 5,573 | 90,853 | 1,745 | 7,479 |

Quebec

| Abercorn 000000000.0.0 | 2,093 | 662 | 372 | 2,777 | 180 | 210 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Armstrong 00000000000 | 329 | 263 | 192 | 1,214 | 695 | 1.033 |
| Arnold Bog oo.0.0.0.0. | 32 | - | 6 | 35 | 10 | 1.35 |
| Beebe 00000000000000 | 2,210 | 101 | 54 | 2,101 | 11 | 51 |
| Blackpool | 354 | 3,574 | 1,029 | 4,762 | 1,273 | 684 |
| Chartierville | 51 | 49 | 14 | 102 | 172 | 79 |
| Clarenceville | 63 | 76 | 12 | 405 | 10 | 16 |
| Comins Mills | 344 | 127 | 42 | 683 | 121 | 140 |
| Covey Hill .0.0.0.... | 114 | 47 | 16 | 301 | 8 | 47 |
| Dundee o.o.o. | 709 | 149 | 42 | 1,680 | 27 | 91 |
| East Pinnacle | 109 | 78 | 15 | 357 | 2 | 81 |
| Estcourt | 295 | 32 | 11 | 460 | 32 | 19 |
| Franklin Centre | 141 | 39 | 43 | 213 | 8 | 58 |
| Frelighsburg .00.0.0.0. | 410 | 350 | 258 | 344 | 28 | 37 |
| Glen Sutton 0000000 | 189 | 612 | 284 | 537 | 4 | 144 |
| Hemmingford ... | 675 | 170 | 276 | 1,566 | 34 | 136 |
| Herdman .0.000000 | 504 | 144 | 58 | 1,327 | 18 | 110 |
| Hereford Road 00.0.0. | 721 | 102 | 170 | 515 | 29 | 119 |
| Highwater 0000000000 | 1,443 | 1,127 | 473 | 1,936 | 217 | 323 |
| Jamieson's Lines . . | 110 | 22 | 19 | 85 | - | 6 |
| Lac Frontiere $000.000^{\text {2 }}$ | 8 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 26 | 24 |
| Lacolle 00000000000 | 684 | 1,367 | 610 | 4,146 | 226 | 825 |
| Landry Siding 0000000 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 60 | 19 | 277 |
| Leadville 00000000000 | 24 | 6 | 9 | 68 | 1 | 3 |
| Mansonville 000.00 | 32 | 5 | 2 | 33 | 2 | 3 |
| Morses Line 0000 | 69 | 214 | 104 | 138 | 18 | 16 |
| Noyan 00000000000000 | 543 | 222 | 63 | 611 | 33 | 62 |
| Philipsburg 00000000. | 386 | 3,556 | 713 | 2.038 | 758 | 865 |
| Riviere Bleue 0000000 | 6 | - | - | 41 | 31 | 389 |
| Rock Island 000000000 | 6,484 | 1,485 | 535 | 6,254 | 425 | 343 |


| DECEMRER 1953 | Number of Foreign |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Nun } \\ \text { Vehicles } \end{array}$ | er of Cana | ian Canada |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Non- <br> Permit | Traveller's | Com- | Length of | tay abroad | Com- |
|  | Class | Vehicle | mercial | 24 hours | Over | mercial |
| Port of Entry | (Local <br> Traffic) | Permits | Vehicles | or less | 24 hours | Vehicles |

Quebec - Concl'd.

| St。Armand ..... | 5 | 61 | 1 | 51 | 1 | 2 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| St. Pamphile $\ldots$. | 59 | 8 | 11 | 43 | 5 | 25 |
| St. Zacharie $\ldots .$. | 19 | 5 | - | 207 | 178 | 27 |
| Stanhope ..... | 321 | 1,248 | 277 | 3,041 | 420 | 280 |
| Trout River $\ldots .$. | 863 | 647 | 71 | 3,643 | 152 | 86 |
| Woburn ........ | 332 | 88 | 38 | 404 | 250 | 113 |
|  | 20,746 | 16,653 | 5,836 | 42,184 | 5,424 | 6,759 |

Ontario

| Brockville ..... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cornwall | 3,047 | 624 | 139 | 4,787 | 216 | 446 |
| Courtright | 133 | 51 | - | 59 | 32 | - |
| Fort Erie | 38,873 | 9,949 | 4,308 | 21,910 | 4,021 | 1,240 |
| Fort Frances | 4,315 | 144 | 186 | 4,906 | 109 | 1,257 |
| Kingston |  | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| Kingsville ..... | - | - | - | 1, ${ }^{-}$ | - | -0' |
| Lansdowne..... | 1,095 | 930 | 304 | 1,546 | 880 | 409 |
| Leamington .0.0.0 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Midland ....... | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Morrisburg .0.0. | - ${ }^{-}$ | 1 | $\stackrel{\square}{3}$ | 52, ${ }^{-}$ | , $0^{-}$ |  |
| Niagara Falls . | 34,086 | 6,191 | 833 | 52,150 | 3,604 | 2,021 |
| Pigeon River ... | 116 | 148 | 63 | 347 | 367 | 108 |
| Port Lambton ... | 366 | 171 | - | 347 | 88 | 5 |
| Prescott .o....。 | 1,037 | 282 | 34 | 2,449 | 269 | 72 |
| Rainy River .... | 429 | 20 | 10 | 1,268 | 14 | 34 |
| Sarnia . .o.e... | 8,908 | 5,358 | 268 | 8,744 | 2,433 | 802 |
| Sault Ste. Marie | 1,663 | 385 | 36 | 2,147 | 299 | 114 |
| Sombra .o....... | 387 | 150 | 6 | 285 | 71 | 14 |
| Walpole Island. | $\begin{array}{r}82 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 13, 31 | 10.4 ${ }^{1}$ | 155 9.937 | \% 6 | 2,684 |
| Windsor ......... | 145,652 | 13,646 | 10,449 | 9,937 | 2,909 | 2,684 |
| Provincial Total . | 240,189 | 38,088 | 16,637 | 111,037 | 15,318 | 9,213 |


| DECEMBER 1953 | Number of Foreign Vehicles Entering Canada |  |  | Number of Canadian <br> Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NonPermit | Travel- <br> ler's |  | Length of | ay abroad |  |
| Port of Entry | Class <br> (Local <br> Traffic) | Vehicle <br> Permits | $\begin{aligned} & \text { mercial } \\ & \text { Vehicles } \end{aligned}$ | 24 hours or less | Over 24 hours | mercial <br> Vehicles |
| Manitoba |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boissevain | 38 | 87 | 16 | 187 | 179 | 19 |
| Cartwright ...o. | 130 | 13 | 5 | 161 | 126 | 8 |
| Coulter | 216 | 114 | 71 | 808 | 254 | 110 |
| Crystal City 0000 | 179 | 14 | 23 | 49 | $\begin{array}{r}254 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 10 |
| Emerson -0.0.0.0.0. | 1,549 | 849 | 175 | 2,027 | 12045 | 913 |
| Goodlands | 1,55 | 26 | 17 | 2,027 | 18 23 | 913 94 |
| Gretna | 1,332 | 69 | 114 | 1,523 | 52 | 275 |
| Haskett . | 277 | 28 | 8 | 977 | 59 | 12 |
| Lena ............... | 196 | 28 | 7 | 442 | 17 | 14 |
| Lyleton 0.000.0.0.0 | 56 | 17 | 19 | 258 | 21 | 28 |
| Middlebro .0.0..... | 157 | 136 | 124 | 500 | 17 | 281 |
| Piney .o.o.......... | 102 | 48 | 75 | 196 | 10 | 227 |
| Snowflake .o....... | 91 | 7 | 2 | 463 | 15 | 65 |
| South Junction .... | 175 | 20 | 141 | 502 | 12 | 161 |
| Tolstoi ............ | 149 | 5 | 14 | 150 | 13 | 17 |
| Windygates ........ | 119 | 28 | 9 | 252 | 14 | 3 |
| Provincial Total | 4,821 | 1:489 | 820 | 88904 | 1,764 | 2,237 |
| Saskatchewan |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Big Beaver ........ | 50 | 25 | 12 | . 201 | 65 | 77 |
| East Poplar River | 39 | 26 | 6 | 136 | 32 | 55 |
| Elmore 0.00000 | 174 | 16 | 63 | 425 | 29 | 143 |
| Estevan ...0000...0. | 226 | 53 | 3 | 346 | 43 | + 3 |
| Marienthal .0...... | 106 | 65 | 32 | 314 | 37 | 30 |
| Monchy .o.0.0.0.0.0. | 22 | 30 | 53 | 44 | 140 | 10 |
| Northgate 00000000 | 249 | 25 | 45 | 638 | 85 | 168 |
| North Portal | 527 | 151 | 518 | 12949 | 527 | 578 |
| Oungre 0000000.0. | 17 | 69 | 3 | 115 | 72 | . 6 |
| Regway .0.0.0.0.0.0 | 63 | 122 | 44 | 403 | 153 | 183 |
| Treelon .o.0.0.0.0.0 | 51 | 19 | 63 | 118 | 118 | 419 |
| West Poplar River . | 36 | 23 |  | 118 | 177 | 419 |
| Willow Creek 000000 | 3 | 18 | 1 | 36 | 100 | 70 |
| Provincial Total $\ldots 0$. | 1,560 | 642 | 843 | 4,843 | 1,478 | 1,756 |
| Alberta |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aden 00900000000000 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 34 | 8 | 7 |
| Carway , ¢0.......9. | 55 | 35 | $\pm$ | 33 | 90 | 14 |
| Chief Mountain .0.0 | - | 3 | - | 3 | 0 | 14 |
| Coutts 0090900900.0 | 751 | 603 | 322 | 1,273 | $1{ }_{2} 240$ | 450 |
| Del Bonita 0.00000 | 62 | 29 | 5 | 1, 120 | 1,240 | 450 |
| Wild Horse .0000000 | 20 | 16 | 4 | 34 | 50 | 3 |
| Provincial Total .... | 906 | 687 | 332 | 1,494 | 1.428 | 497 |


| DECEMBER 1953 | Number of Foreign hicles Entering Canada |  |  | Number of Canadian <br> Vehicles Returning to Canada |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NonPermit | Travel- <br> ler's |  | Length of | tay abroad | Com- |
| Port of Entry | Class <br> (Local <br> Traffic) | Vehicle <br> Permits | mercial <br> Vehicles | 24 hours or less | Over 24 hours | $\begin{aligned} & \text { mercial } \\ & \text { Vehicles } \end{aligned}$ |

British Columbia

| Aldergrove .... | 499 | 635 | 82 | 1,358 | 368 | - 137 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Boundary Bay . . | 689 | 59 | 14 | 1,701 | 61 | $\therefore 58$ |
| Carson .000000. | $\because 5546$ | 146 | 35 | 154 | 6 | - 150 |
| Cascade City .o. | 405 | 152 | 92 | 924 | 58 | 74 |
| Chopaka .o.0.0.0 | 25 | 13 | 1 | 71 | 13 | 13 |
| Huntingdon 0 po. | 2,101 | 1,538 | 200 | 5,486 | 505 | 177 |
| Kingsgate...... | 59 | 230 | 127 | 550 | 503 | 254 |
| Midway ......... | 166 | 20 | 6 | 126 | 7 | - |
| Nelway ........ | 81 | 103 | 2 | 127 | 139 | 19 |
| Osoyoos ........ | 1,334 | 257 | 44 | 2,500 | 358 | 207 |
| Pacific Highway | 2,636 | 9,250 | 561 | 11,368 | 4,137 | 735 |
| Paterson ....... | 162 | 242 | 19 | 1,419 | 287 | 129 |
| Pleasant Camp . | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Powell River . . | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Prince Rupert 。 | - | 19 | - | - | - |  |
| Roosville ..... | 55 | 8 | 2 | 106 | 15 | 6 |
| Rykerts .0.0.... | 261 | 41 | 26 | 709 | 90 | 93 |
| Skagit .0....... | 1 | 6 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 |
| Stewart .... | 277 | 1 | 3 | 613 | 1 | 34 |
| Vancouver | - | 19 | - | - | - | - |
| Victoria o..o.o. | - | 453 | 1 | 21 | 253 |  |
| Waneta ........ | 16 | 11 | 8 | 83 | 8 | 6 |
| Frovincial Total. | 9,313 | 13.204 | 1,225 | 27.318 | 6,809 | 2,093 |

Yukon Territory
Carcross ....... Snag Creek ....

Provincial Total.

DOMINION TOTAL 。.

| $\overline{-}$ | $6 \overline{4}$ | $4 \overline{6}$ | $\overline{4}$ | $\overline{7}$ | $\overline{4}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 27 | 614 | 46 | 28 | 7 | 4 |
| 353,082 | 77,284 | 31,312 | 286,661 | 33,973 | 30,038 |

TABLE 2. - SUMMARY BY PROVINCES OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS
DECEMBER 1952 AND DECEMBER 1953
A - NUMBER OF FOREIGN VEHICLES ENTERING CANADA

| Province of Entry | Non-Permit Class Local Traffic |  | Traveller'sVehiclePermits |  | Conmercial Vehicles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 |
| Newfoundland |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Nova Scotia ... | - | - | ( 65 | ( 53 | - | - |
| New Brunswick ... | 73,319 | 75,520 | 5,281 | 5,854 | 6,981 | 5,573 |
| Quebec .o.o...... | 19,340 | 20,746 | 11,707 | 16,653 | 4,022 | 5,836 |
| Ontario .......... | 222,685 | 240,189 | 32,038 | 38,088 | 14,334 | 16,637 |
| Manitoba ........ | 5,532 | 4,821 | 1,241 | 1,489 | 549 | - 820 |
| Saskatchewan .... | 2,060 | 1,560 | 599 | 1,482 | 1,073 | 843 |
| Alberta .......... | 1,625 | 906 | 791 | 687 | ${ }^{1,016}$ | 332 |
| British Columbia. | 8,169 | 9,313 | 11,461 | 13,204 | 1,228 | 1,225 |
| Yukon Territory - | 23 | 27 | 501 | 614 | 1, 49 | 1,226 |
| TOTAL | 332,753 | 353,082 | 63,684 | 77,284 | 28,852 | 31,312 |
| Percentage Change |  | +6.1 |  | +21.4 |  | +8.5 |

$$
B \text { = NUMBER OF CANADIAN VEHICLES RETURNING TO CANADA }
$$

| Province of Entry | Length of stay abroad |  |  |  | Commercial Vehicles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \text { hours } \\ & \text { or less } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | Over 24 hours |  |  |  |
|  | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 |
| Nova Scotia ..... | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| New Brunswick ... | 85,114 | 90,853 | 1,456 | 1.745 | 7,796 | 7,479 |
| Quebec 000000000 | 35,412 | 42,184 | 4,864 | 5,424 | 5,044 | 6,759 |
| Ontario .0.0.0.0. | 109,700 | 111,037 | 12,358 | 15,318 | 9,435 | 9,213 |
| Manitoba .o.o.0.0. | 8,745 | 8,904 | 1,509 | 1,764 | 1,445 | 2,237 |
| Saskatchewan .o.. | 4,766 | 4,843 | 1,526 | 1,478 | 1,400 | 1,756 |
| Alberta 00.000. | 2,032 | 1,494 | 1.110 | 1.428 | 605 | 497 |
| British Columbia. | 25,794 | 27,318 | 6.769 | 6,809 | 2,034 | 2,093 |
| Yukon Territory 。 | - 17 | 28 | 7 | 7 | 14 | - 4 |
| TOTAL ...0.0.0.0.0. | 271,580 | 286,661 | 29,599 | 33.973 | 27,773 | 30,03 3 |
| Percentage Change |  | +5.6 |  | +14.8 |  | +8.2 |

Table 3 - NUMBER OF FOREIGN TRAVELLERS ENTERING CANADA FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, NOVEMBER 1952 and NOVEMBER 1953


| Province of Entry | Rail |  | Bus (4) |  | Boat |  | Plane |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - |  | ( | 32 | 27 |
| Nova Scotia ...... | - | - | - | - |  | ( 34 | 17 | . 4 |
| Prince Edward Island | - | - | - | -- | - | - | 1 |  |
| New Brunswick ...... | 972 | 1,035 | 1,182 | 1,056 | 4,508 | 3,519 | 383 | 414 |
| Quebec ............. | 10,336 | 8,116 | 3,279 | 3,182 | 4 3 | 3,54 | 4,486 | 4.418 |
| Ontario .0.0.0.0.0000 | 17,035 | 17,985 | 24,166 | 23,401 | 1.84 | 2,581 | 6,633 | 7,255 |
| Manitoba .0000.0. | 1,640 | 1,487 | 1,023 | 1,121 | 1. | 2,581 | 297 | 388 |
| Saskatchewan ....... | 389 | 334 | 19 | 18 | - | - | 23 | 25 |
| Alberta ........... | 10 | 3 | 361 | 231 | - | - | 291 | 361 |
| British Columbia ... | 5,886 | 5,527 | 5,094 | 4,703 | 1,364 | 1,586 | 1,232 | 1,764 |
| Yukon Territory .... | 29 | 17 | 5 6 | 12 | - | 1,586 | 1, 33 | 1,62 |
| TOTAL oopo.o......... | 36,297 | 34,504 | 35,130 | 33,724 | 6,066 | 7,724 | 13,427 | 14.718 |

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TABLE 5 - NUMBER OF FOREIGN TRAVELLERS ENTERING CANADA FROM THE UNITED STATES BY MAIL, BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, DECEMBER 1952 AND DECEMBER 1953

| Province of Entry | Rail(1) |  | Bus(2) |  | Boat |  | Plane(3) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - | 17 | ( 20 | 96 | 58 |
| Nova Scotia . . | - | - | - |  | ( 17 |  | 63 | 3 |
| Prince Edward Island | - |  | - | - | - | ( |  |  |
| New Brunswick | 1,139 | 1,088 | 385 | 504 | 658 | 384 | 531 | 491 |
| Quebec . | 13,223 | 11,514 | 1,300 | 1,922 | - | - | 4,057 | 4,470 |
| Ontario .............. | 18,290 | 15,127 | 8,792 | 11,380 | 102 | 334 | 4,583 | 5,550 |
| Manitoba . | 1,332 | 1,246 | 276 | 300 | - | - | 514 | 607 |
| Saskatchewan ........ | 419 | 266 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 11 | 69 |
| Alberta ........ | 113 | 139 | 154 | 151 | - | - | 750 | 691 |
| British Columbia ... | 4,539 | 3,595 | 1,858 | 2,042 | 2,665 | 2,829 | 1,503 | 1,879 |
| Yukon Territory .... | 105 | 146 | - 2 | 2 | 2,66 | 2,829 | - 397 | 1.425 |
| TOTAL | 39,160 | 33,121 | 12,778 | 16,302 | 3,442 | 3,567 | 12,505 | 14,243 |
| TABLE 6 - NUMBER OF CANADIAN TRAVELIERS RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT AND PLANE, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathrm{BY}$ | INCE OF | Y, DECEM | 1952 AND | MBER 1 |  |  |  |


| Province of Entry | Rail |  | Bus(4) |  | Boat |  | Plane |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 |
| Newfoundland | - | - | - | - |  |  | 48 | 28 |
| Nova Scotia ......... | - | - | - | - | ( 19 | ( 21 | 26 | 28 |
| Prince Edward Island | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| New Brunswick ...... | 1,159 | 1,106 | 1,367 | 1,172 | 4,000 | 4,187 | 409 | 411 |
| Quebec ..0.0.0.0.... | 12,844 | 11,374 | 3,342 | 2,859 | , | 4, | 4,290 | 4,406 |
| Ontario ............ | 20,491 | 20,088 | 21,507 | 21,623 | 75 | 1,260 | 5,289 | 6,741 |
| Manitoba ........... | 1,827 | 1,736 | 1,169 | 1,044 |  | 1,260 | 377 | - 502 |
| Saskatchewan | 466 | 450 | 41 | - 11 | - | - | 29 | 41 |
| Alberta .o.....o.... | 8 | 10 | 388 | 311 | - | - | 416 | 386 |
| British Columbia ... | 6,291 | 5,212 | 5,160 | 4,878 | 1,415 | 1,649 | 1,292 | 1,758 |
| Yukon Territory .... | 12 | 40 | 3 | 1 | , | , | 26 | - 53 |
| TOTAL | 43,098 | 40,016 | 32,977 | 31,899 | 5,509 | 7,117 | 12,222 | 14,326 |

Travellers by rail and bus destined to Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island enter Canada through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.
TABIE 7 - CUMULATIVE SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRAVELLERS ENTERING CANADA FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT
AND PLANE, BY PROVINCE OF ENTRY, JANUARY-DECENBER 1952 AND JANUARY-DECEMBER 1953 (5)

| Province of Entry | $\frac{1952}{1953}$ |  | Bus (2) |  | Boat |  | Plane(3) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 |
| Newfoundland | - - |  |  |  | $(12,479$ | \{ 12,708 | 1,284 | $1,005$ |
| Nova Scotia | ... - | - - | - | - | (12,479 | (12,708 | 1,538 | $1,639$ |
| Prince Edward Island | $\because-$ | - - | - - | - | ( | - | . 23 | . 90 |
| New Brunswick 0.00 | 13,584 | 12,837 | 8,771 | 8,806 | 8,318 | $: 7,686$ | 6,094 | 6,929 |
| Quebec | 158,982 | 143.159 | 41,540 | 41,961 | 4,541 | 3,803 | 49,606 | 58,491 |
| Ontario | 219,559 | 202,179 | - 285,928 | 264,541 | . 154,627 | 166,489 | 69,018 | 84,428 |
| Manitoba , $000,0,0000$ | 17,753 | 19,145 | 5,015 | 5,440 |  | . | 6,393 | 8,761 |
| Saskatchewan 000000 | 12,158 | 13,240 | 406 | 463 | - | - | . 846 | 1,285 |
| Alberta 0000000000 | 1,107 | 1,593 | 2,898 | 3,161 | - | - - | 14,609 | 12,770 |
| British Columbia ..o | 57,913 | 50,834 | 29,998 | 27,561 | 122,835 | 134.717 | 28,928 | 30,603 |
| Yukon Territory .... | 10,160 | 7,586 | + 495 | 272 | . 34 | . 1 | 6,790 | 7,414 |
| TOTAL .0.0.0.0.0.0. | 491,216 | 450,573 | 375,051 | 352,205 | 302,834 | 325,404 | 185,129 | 213.415 |

TABLE 8 - CUMULATIVE SUMMARY OF CANADIAN TRAVELLERS RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES BY RAIL, BUS, BOAT AND

| Province of Entry | Rail |  | Bus(4) |  | Boat |  | Plane |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 | 1952 | 1953 |
| Newfoundland |  |  |  |  |  |  | 445 | 438 |
| Nova Scotia . |  |  |  |  | (1,591 | ( 1,776 | 633 | 809 |
| Prince Edward Island | - - |  |  | - |  |  | 31 | 76 |
| New Brunswick | 16,038 | 15,558 | 18,815 | 17,840 | 46,409 | 55,022 | 4;188 | 5,129 |
| Quebec | 169,981 | 150,098 | 87,071 | 82,359 | 3,872 | 2,032 | 49;468 | 60,560 |
| Ontario | 245,330 | 238,923 | 364,492 | 333,135 | 19,380 | 39,522 | 799,436 | 96,369 |
| Manitoba | 25,094 | 23,897 | 23,186 | 21,823 | - | - | 3,868 | 5,151 |
| Saskatchewan | 6,217 | 6,141 | 756 | 580 |  |  | 31.1 | 469 |
| Alberta | 222 | - 38 | 5,767 | 5,300 | - | - | 5,138 | 5,903 |
| British Columbia | 90,091 | 76,869 | 87,801 | 77,065 | 24,363 | 28,763 | 21,493 | 24,721 |
| Yukon Territory | 1,600 | 999 | 110 | 120 | 47 | 29 | 551 | . 831 |
| TOTAL | 554,573 | 512,523 | 587,998 | 538,222 | 95,656 | 127,144 | 165,562 | 200,456 |
| (1) After deducting intransit passengers travelling across Southerm Ontario. (2) Exclusive of between border communities, but including intransit traffic. (3) Yukon passengers are practic transit to and from Alaska. (4) Exclusive of local bus traffic between border communities. minor revisions data for the year do not in all cases equal the sum of monthly data previously |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

The following notes define briefly the classifications used in the tables:

1. "Commercial Vehicles" are trucks used for commercial purposes.
2. Highway Traffic not classified as commercial vehicles consists of automobiles, taxis, motorcycles and bicycles.
3. Foreign Vehicles Inward
(a) Non-Permit Class consists of local vehicles which do not require Customs permits. They are restricted to travel within the jurisdiction of the port and may not remain in Canada more than 48 hours.

Also included are the repeat trips of commuters and others who cross the border frequently on commuting permits. (See below).
(b) Traveller's vehicle permits are issued to foreign vehicles which remain in Canada longer than 48 hours or which travel beyond the jurisdiction of the port of entry. (Thus a motorist who intends to leave the country at a point other than that of entry must apply for a traveller's vehicle permit).

These permits are usually valid for periods of 60 days or 6 months, but more than 50 per cent of all permits issued each year are used for visits of less than 48 hours.

Also included in this class are commuting permits which entitle the holders to cross the border frequently during the tenure of their permits. Repeat trips after the first, however, are included in the non-permit class, as mentioned above.
4. Canadian Vehicles Inward

Canadian vehicles returning to Canada are classified by length of stay depending upon whether they are abroad for more or less than 24 hours.

Publication is made possible through the co-operation of Customs and Immigration officials across Canade.

