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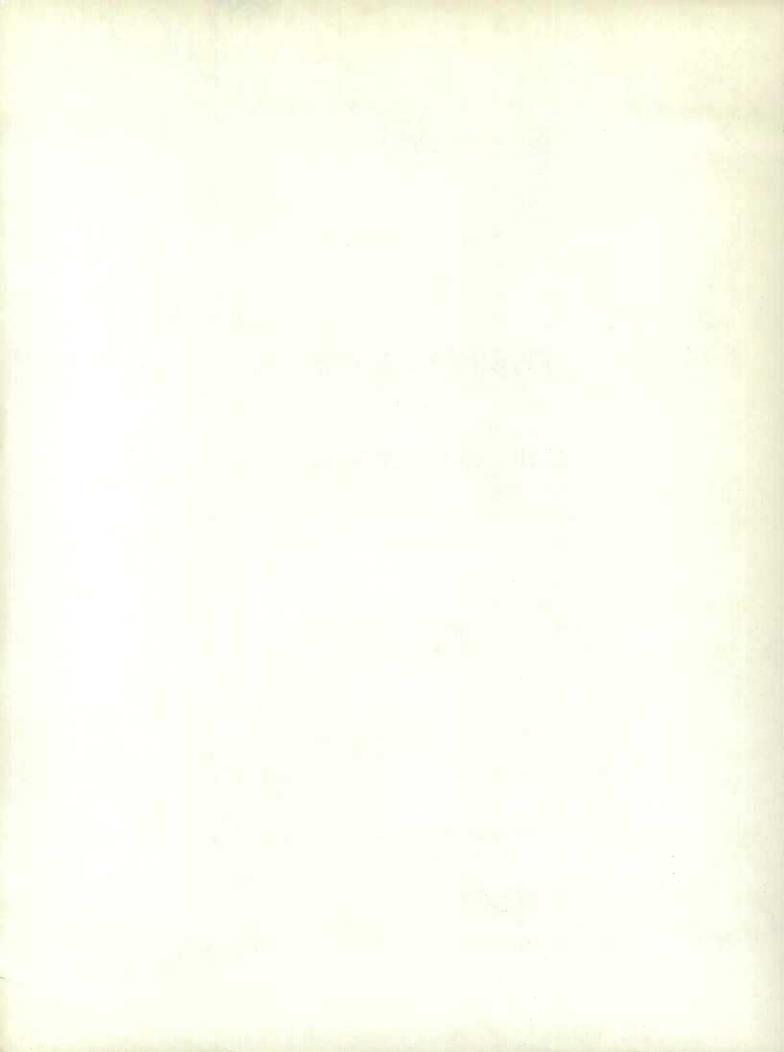


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INTRODUCTION

This annual report summarizes by provinces data on the financial state and operation of local governments in Canada.

In order to give as nearly as possible a uniform presentation, province by province, certain material has been used to supplement the annual statistical reports of the provinces on their municipalities. This has been obtained largely from the reports of other provincial departments, such as those administering education, from the public accounts, from the reports of certain special areas, districts and boards, from the reports of individual municipalities, and by direct correspondence. The content of the various tables and sources of material are dealt with below.

In theory at least and to a great extent in practice, municipal finance statistics in provincial reports are based upon the Manual of Instructions, Financial Statements, Accounting Terminology, Population, Area and Assessment Schedules for Municipal Corporations, which incorporates classifications drawn up by a series of Dominion-Provincial conferences. First published in 1942, this document was extensively revised and reissued in 1950. Both editions were made available for distribution to all municipal treasurers and auditors.

Several provinces had adopted the original classifications in whole or in part, and several now use the revised ones.

Previous years' statistics covered by this series of reports were presented according to the original classifications. For 1951 the classifications used are those as revised and published in 1950. This has required some adaptation of the material presented for those provinces in which the revised classifications had not yet been applied in 1951. Due to this situation there are certain omissions of statistics from this report because of non-publication by a province of particular information or detail thereof.

These statistics are for the fiscal year 1951. This is the calendar year for most municipalities, exceptions being towns and rural districts in Newfoundland (fiscal year ended March 31, 1952) and certain cities in the province of Quebec (April 30 or May 31, 1952). Information incorporated from education reports is for a variety of fiscal years. That which falls nearest to December 31, 1951, has been used, except where the year ends June 30th, in which case information for the year ended in 1951 was all that was available. Rural district school taxes taken from the Public Accounts of British Columbia are for the year ended March 31st, 1952.

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Generally speaking, the chief source of information for compiling statements of assets and liabilities and statements subsidiary thereto, are the provincial reports on municipal statistics. Where this information has been supplemented by other means, or where other sources of information have been used, it is noted below in the remarks relative to the provinces concerned. If the information is not all-inclusive it is noted below.

These tables represent a consolidation of the assets, liabilities and reserves of local government bodies, and of activities which are carried on under their authority and supervision, or by bodies which are co-existent with the municipalities. This enables the report to give a uniform presentation for the provinces regardless of different organizational plans and reporting methods, particularly of education financing. Wherever possible assets have been adjusted to a gross basis so as to present them at full value with offsetting reserves. Inter-fund and inter-municipal items have been eliminated to obtain the net liabilities of municipal governments. An exception is debenture debt held by other municipalities or in the sinking funds of the issuing municipilities.

Newfoundland

Assets and liabilities have been compiled from the provincial report on municipalities and the report of the City of St. John's. No information has been included for schools, as they are denominational and largely financed by the province, not through local taxation.

Prince Edward Island

In regard to schools, only general fixed assets have been included. 1952 figures were used for towns of Borden and Montague.

Nova Scotia

Information in the municipal report has been supplemented with material obtained from the reports of the cities of Halifax and Sydney, and from the report of the Public Service Commission of Halifax. Assets and liabilities for schools include fourteen county school finance boards.

New Brunswick

Information in the Municipal Report has been supplemented from audited financial statements of municipalities, but does not include the county of York for which no information was available.

Quebec

Information in the Municipal and Education Reports has been supplemented by the inclusion of assets and liabilities of the Montreal Metropolitan Commission.

Ontario

As complete financial statements of municipal boards and commissions within the province are not available, the consolidated assets and liabilities shown are considerably lacking in this respect. Consequently, the interfund items relative to these funds remain as the only representation of these missing assets and liabilities.

Only capital assets and liabilities of schools are included owing to lack of detail of current assets and liabilities which amounted to approximately \$18 million and \$8 million respectively.

Manitoba

Assets and liabilities have been compiled from the report of the Municipal Commissioner, the individual financial reports of the municipalities, the Greater Winnipeg Water District, the Greater Winnipeg Sanitary District and the school authorities.

Saskatchewan

Information in the municipal report has been supplemented by reference to the financial reports of cities.

Alberta

Interfund items relative to certain boards and commissions have not been eliminated as balance sheets for these bodies are not available for consolidation herein.

British Columbia

Assets and liabilities of the Municipal Report have been supplemented by information from the reports of the Greater Vancouver Water District, the Vancouver and Districts Joint Sewerage and Drainage Board, and the Greater Victoria Water District. General fixed assets vested in school districts and for which debenture debt was incurred by the municipalities are included at the amount of debenture debt outstanding.

REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

The revenue and expenditure (Tables 4 and 5) are the ordinary revenue and expenditure of incorporated municipalities and other local government areas which have not been incorporated, together with those of certain joint boards which, though separately reported, carry on activities handled through ordinary account in most other municipalities. They do not include, except for small inseparable amounts, the income and expenditure of utilities and other municipal enterprises, of hospitals, of libraries, or of certain special areas of which the assets and liabilities are reported in Table 10. Only the surpluses, deficits or levies actually taken into municipal accounts reflect these activities in this report. Similarly, only school levies and the expenditure to school boards and for school debt charges are included.

Operating statements of utilities and other municipal enterprises and other activities mentioned above as excluded, including schools are not shown in this report because their impact is only upon users of their services, or, in the case of schools, because much of the revenue is received from the provinces, and the taxpayers of the municipality as such are only concerned insofar as municipal taxes are affected, or in providing necessary assets and meeting or handling the debt charges thereon. Income and expenditure information for these which is omitted here is or should be available through other statistical reports.

Wherever possible, debenture debt charges relative to debentures issued by school authorities have been included in the debenture debt charges expenditure item, but in some provinces the situation exists where all or part of such charges cannot be determined, and of necessity must remain in the expenditure item "Education". This situation, as it exists in such provinces, is as follows:

Nova Scotia – Rural and village schools New Brunswick – All schools Ontario – Public schools in unorganized areas

Manitoba — All schools except for those debentures issued for schools by the City of Winnipeg and some suburban municipalities

Saskatchewan—All schools except secondary schools in cities and towns, and minor amount of public school debt included in debenture debt of cities.

British Columbia - Schools in unorganized areas

Details of taxation revenue, showing the bases of taxation to the extent available, have been embodied in the revenue statement.

Newfoundland

Revenues and expenditures have been compiled from the report of the City of St. John's and the provincial report on municipalities. There is no local taxation for education; except for school fees and voluntary contributions, the school boards receive the whole of their funds from the provincial government.

Prince Edward Island

Only Charlottetown, Summerside and Montague give statements of revenues. Statements of receipts for other municipalities have been adjusted in some cases by the substitution of tax levies for tax receipts and the elimination of non-revenue receipts. School levies are as shown by the Department of Education. 1952 figures were used for the towns of Borden and Montague as 1951 reports were not received.

Nova Scotia

Municipal revenues and expenditures have been consolidated with those of "other boards or commissions (municipally owned), districts or area rates,

municipal school fund, special area charges and village supply rates, snow removal fund, and joint expenditure boards or committees". School revenue is as indicated by the "Annual Report of Municipal Statistics".

New Brunswick

Revenues and expenditures do not include the county of York as no information was available for this municipality. School taxes levied by town boards are included.

Quebec

Municipal revenues and expenditures have been supplemented by school tax revenues obtained from the education report, and by investment earnings of the Montreal Metropolitan Commission.

Ontario

School taxation from the municipal report has been augmented by the "Section Tax Levy" receipts of schools in unorganized areas.

As financial statistics of health units, police villages and some other boards and commissions have not been made available for the year 1951, it has not been possible to integrate these with other municipal revenues and expenditures. However, their omission results in only a small understatement of total municipal revenue and expenditure in the province. Their inclusion would mean a slight redistribution of expenditures between classifications.

Manitoba

Combined with municipal revenues and expenditures are those of the Winnipeg Sewer Rental Fund and Greater Winnipeg Sanitary District, along with interest earnings of the Winnipeg Sinking Fund Trustees used or appropriated for general purposes. The school tax levy does not include levies made by schools in unorganized territory as these are not published separately.

Saskatchewan

School taxation is shown as reported in the municipal report.

Alberta

Levies for schools by municipalities and special area boards do not represent all local taxation for education and therefore have been augmented by levies made by school districts which collect their own taxes.

British Columbia

School taxation has been increased by the revenue from rural district school taxes shown in the *Provincial Public Accounts* representing amounts voted by rural school districts in unorganized areas and collected for them by the province.

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

Capital Expenditures out of Capital Fund, (Table 13) are those for the acquisition of/or addition to fixed assets normally financed out of capital and loan funds. Figures for each province were made up from the sources set out below.

Newfoundland

Gross expenditure on capital account for all municipalities.

Prince Edward Island

New debenture issues for the town of Borden; capital expenditures for other municipalities.

Nova Scotia

Capital expenditures for cities and Caledonia Power and Water Board; new debenture issues for towns and municipalities (rural).

New Brunswick

Capital expenditures for all municipalities; debenture issues for city school boards; and total cost of rural and regional school projects, less grants.

Quebec

Not available.

Ontario

New debenture issues in 1951, as indicated in the municipal report, for all purposes except schools. Outlays of school capital funds as shown in the education report.

Manitoba

Capital expenditures other than for schools for Winnipeg; net increases in school debenture debt adjusted for retirements; capital disbursements of remaining municipalities; and Hospital and Medical Nursing Units debenture approvals.

Saskatchewan

Capital expenditures for all municipalities but Yorkton; new debenture issues for Yorkton; capital expenditures for schools; new debenture issues, signed and sealed, for Union Hospital Districts.

Alberta

Capital expenditures for cities of Calgary and Red Deer; capital disbursements for Edmonton; debenture sales for other cities, towns, villages and counties; net increase in hospital debenture debt; debenture sales for all schools.

British Columbia

Capital expenditures for Vancouver; capital disbursements for all other municipalities; capital expenditures of the Greater Vancouver Water District and Greater Victoria Water District. The following symbols have been used in the tables presented herein:

Symbol

- .. to indicate figures are not available
- ... to indicate figures are not appropriate.
- to indicate nil or zero.
- -- to indicate that the amount is too small to be expressed.

Blank spaces indicate that an unknown portion of the amount shown under "Miscellaneous and Unclassified", or "Other" may or does properly belong in those spaces.

TABLE 1. Population and area of organized municipalities - 1951, by provinces

Items	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont,	Man.	Sask.	Alta,	B,C,	Total
Population: 1951 Census Assessed or other estimate	108, 045	27,622	640, 339	513, 548 572, 042	3, 961, 645 4, 066, 639	4, 468, 734 4, 325, 503	712, 439	778, 923	811, 409	906, 128	12, 928, 832
Area (thousands of acres): Area assessed for taxation Total area	149 1	7	13, 332	• •	26, 436	25, 777	19, 165 ²	57, 966 63, 735	36, 967	819 1, 096 ³	

Does not include city of St. John's.

Suburban and rural municipalities only.

Excludes area excempt from taxation by statute for Vancouver.

TABLE 2. Assessed valuations on which taxes are levied for general purposes and exemptions, 1951, by provinces

Items	Nfld. 1	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man,	Sask.	Alta.	B, C, 2
					(Thousan	ds of dollars)				
Assessed valuations										
Real property: Building and improvements Land	* *	4 4	* *		• •	2, 504, 036 1, 379, 839	280, 574 308, 022	174, 931 ³ 706, 981	341, 720 ⁴ 461, 691	377, 865 ⁵ 280, 963
Total real property		23, 539 ⁶	223, 084	277, 823	3, 667, 165	3, 883, 875 ⁷	588, 596	881, 912	803, 411	658, 828
Business Personal Other	* * * *	9,651	13,704 49,078 4,582	20, 084 57, 940 5, 550		526, 167	25, 065 6, 841	46, 341 61 ⁸	29,034 47,376	
Total for general purposes	4 4	33, 190 ⁶	296, 448	361, 397	3, 667, 165	4, 410, 0427	620, 502	928, 314	879, 621	658, 828
Exemptions										
Real property: Buildings and improvements Land	• =	e è	* *	6 0		676, 308 194, 686	**	436, 926 40, 724	55, 048 36, 243	551, 673 71, 197
Total real property		* *	119, 054			870, 994		477, 650	91, 291	622, 870
Other			2, 8089	4.0		2, 853		-	_	_
Total exemptions		9, 58610	121, 862		1, 099, 164 11	873, 847	156, 258	477, 650	91, 291	622, 878 ¹
Government property: Dominion Provincial Municipal			52, 951 12, 419 15, 644	• •	0 ¢	167, 790 100, 743 361, 290	* *	16, 114 24, 938 61, 166	13, 883 17, 654 41, 993	93, 259 30, 683 96, 251
Total Government property	4.0	4.4	81, 014			629, 823			73, 530	220, 193
Non government property			40, 848			169, 486		373, 432 13	17, 761	29, 281
Total exemptions		9, 586	121, 862		1, 099, 164	799, 30914	158, 258	477, 650	91, 291	249, 474

1. Two municipalities levy real property taxes, based on capitalized value of real property, while five municipalities base real property taxes I values.

Does not include outside areas assessed for school purposes.

Includes 10,410 railway roadway, gas and oil pipelines, mining plant and equipment.

Includes 19,100 assessment of publicly and privately owned utilities composed of land, buildings and improvements and personal property.

Valuation of improvements, the total value of which was 750,945 and the maximum value at which they could be taxed was 563,209.

Excludes 20,139 on which school taxes only are levied.

Excludes 16,703 in unorganized areas on which school taxes only are levied.

Special franchise on which the taxation is classified "real property" in Table No. 4.

Personal property.

Total incomplete.

Includes 79 permissive excemptions.

Consists of 249,474 valuation of wholly exempted properties and 373,396 partial statutory and permissive exemptions.

Includes 118 for L.I.C.'s for which no breakdown is available.

Information not complete.

Excludes partial statutory and permissive exemptions. on rental values.

2. 3.

10.

12.

14. 15.

TABLE 3. Municipal taxation, 1951, by provinces

	1100 1	n F.	N. O	N 53	0	2-4	М	Sach	Alte	P.C	Total
Items	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man,	Sask.	Alta,	B.C.	Total
					(Thous	ands of dol	iars)				
Tax levies: General, including schools	1,454	1,073	16, 531	12, 398	143, 690	221, 330	35, 286	39, 273	44, 559	41,930	557, 52
Special assessments (owners' share) and charges	1, 454	1,073	16, 531	182 12, 580	143,690		1, 130 36, 416	319 39, 592		1, 261 43, 191	11, 98 569, 51
Tax collections 1 Percentage of current levy Taxes receivable, current and arrears	1,348 92,71% 405	998 93, 01% 289	15, 899 96, 17% 4, 703	12, 117 96. 32% 4, 207	23, 091	221, 231 96, 64% 21, 949		37, 656 95, 11% 12, 937		42, 747 98. 97% 3, 616	92, 21
Percentage of current levy	27.85%	26. 93%	28. 45%	33, 44%		9. 59%	21.79%	32. 68%	28. 27%	8. 37%	

^{1.} Includes some small amounts added to tax rolls for collection.

TABLE 4. Revenues, by provinces

(See Table 6, for details of contributions, grants and subsidies.) (See Table 7, for analysis of debenture debt charges recoverable.)

Items	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
					(Th	ousands o	f dollars)				
TAXATION:			1				1 1				
Municipal purposes: Real property	798	246	7.547	2,491	49,697	108.353	18, 227	18,228	19 069	18, 864	243,520
Personal property.	30	167	1.717	1.788	10,001	100,000	1	10,220	1,541	10,001	5, 243
Business	376		1,101	857	15,639 ²	27,0293	2,770	1	2,039	1,454	51, 265
Poll	50	26	547	1,090		112	2	892	76	148	2,743
Amusement	90		4 4 4	4 4 4	4	* * * *	000	297			387
Sales	88		160	189	27,774	* * *	286	6 4 4	* * *	6 6 8	28, 148
Other	225	_	-	- 103	-		-	568		183	773
Total general taxation	1,454	439	11,072	6,415	93, 110	135,494	21, 285	19,785	22, 725	20, 649	332,428
Special assessments (Owners' share) and charges	-	-	_	182	-	7,590	1, 130	319	1,506	1, 261	11,988
Total municipal purposes	1,454	439	11,072	6,597	93, 110	143, 084	22,415	20, 104	24,231	21,910	344,416
School purposes 6		634	5,459	5,983	50,580	85,836	14,0017	19,488	21,834	21, 281	225,096
Total taxation	1,454	1,073	16,531	12,580	143,690	228, 920	36,416	39,592	46,065	43,191	569,512
Licences and permits	25	22 4	250 169	1 69 75	4,222 1,816	3,579 1,602	68 8 545	662 959	565 959		12,572 7,234
Contributions, grants and subsidies:											
Governments ⁸	464	58	1,020	2,266	1,826	39,3359	1,409	1,276		16,573 10	73,634
Government enterprises	30	62	884	407	16, 152	3,221	2, 148	2, 524	2,679	1,953	30,060
Other	32 13	49	591	15 723	7.332	665	318 1, 759	774	2, 645	161	1,402 27,371
Other revenue	72	29	823	398	15,839	8, 905	1,628	2, 211	2, 794		36, 452
Total revenue	2, 091	1,297	20, 268	16, 633	190, 877	297,598	44, 911	48, 072	65,251	71,239	758, 237
Surplus from previous years	43	_	502	198	444	2,325	648	362	138	223	4,439
Total	2, 134	1,297	20,770	16, 831	190, 877	299, 923	45,559	48, 434	65,389	71,462	762, 676
Deficit	_	11	243	33	154	1,834	863	593	377	427	4,535
Total	2,134	1,308	21,013	16,864	191,031	301, 757	46, 422	49,027	65, 766	71,889	767, 211

- Included with real property.
 Includes amusement and minor taxes.
 Estimated.

- 3. Estimated.
 4. Included with business taxes.
 5. Coal tax 12; telephone tax 10.
 6. Local taxation for education levied by municipalities or school districts.
 7. Levies made by school boards in unorganized areas not available.
 8. See Table 6 for provincial grants to school boards.
 9. Includes Central Mortgage and Housing contributions.
 10. Includes municipalities share of sales tax levied under the authority of the Social Security and Municipal Aid Tax Act 10,011.

TABLE 5. Expenditures, 1951, by provinces

(See Table 8, for details of expenditures for protection, health and social welfare.) (See Table 9, for details of capital expenditures provided out of revenue.)

Items	Nfld.	P.E.1.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B,C.	Total
					(Thous	ands of do	llars)				
General government Protection to persons and property Public works Sanitation and waste removal Health Social welfare Education	249 96 567 280 3	83 123 122 3 7 16 623	1,749 2,757 1,437 573 1,442 1,811 5,331	1,538 1,974 1,147 299 1,043 602 5,982	18,908 24,058 28,283 1 11,753 2 44,560	20,313 39,719 48,441 14,925 14,097 16,521 74,951	5,038 6,828 1,688 2,050 2,041 13,480	3.704 2.827 7.072 1.288 3,936 1.429 19.522	3,647 4,747 10,787 1,809 3,318 1,701 19,770	4, 415 10, 126 8, 305 2, 519 2, 310 5, 626 19, 253	57, 706 91, 465 112, 989 23, 384 28, 206 41, 500 203, 472
Recreation and community services Debt charges: Debenture Other Utilities and other municipal enterprises (De-	70 148 23	28 249 15	3,273 192	272 2,374 148	4,959 40,560 2,377	9, 577 44, 518 1, 124	785 4,714 190	1, 278 2, 266 213	1,574 7,793 342	2,527 11,139 135	21,550 117,034 4,759
ficits and levies) Provision for reserves Capital expenditures out of revenue Joint or special expenditures Miscellaneous expenditures	241 53	5 1 16	299 407 246 247	278 288 62 — 331	8,810	821 1,888 5,309 2,041 3,663	800 1,935 1,657 ³ 703 266	259 517 2,017 - 755	814 1,039 3,883 120 1,274	485 228 2,443 170 849	4, 203 6, 193 24, 843 3, 286 7, 440
Total expenditures	1,733	1, 293	20,310	16,338	184, 951	297, 908	45,275	47,083	62,618	70,530	748, 039
Deficits from previous years	59	-	58	8	_	360	412	14	149	-	1,060
Total	1, 792	1,293	20,368	16, 346	184,951	298, 268	45, 687	47, 097	62, 767	70, 530	749, 09
Surplus	342 2,134	15 1,308	645 21,013	518 16, 864	6,080 191,031	3,489 3 01,757		1,930 49,027	2,999 65,766	1,359 71,889	18, 112 767, 211

- Includes sewer maintenance.
 Health and public welfare.
 Includes 164 dyking expenditure.

TABLE 6. Analyses of contributions, grants and subsidies, by provinces

Items	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man,	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
		l			(The	ousands o	dollars	3)			
Governments:											
Dominion	7	1	307	87	-	2, 117		41	63	125	2, 74
Province	457	57	597	2,174	1,826	34, 192	1,400	1,233	9,344	16, 448	67,72
Other municipalities	-	-	116	5	-	3,026	9	2	-	-	3, 15
Total governments	464	58	1,020	2,266	1,826	39, 335	1,409	1,276	9, 407	16,573	73, 63
Government enterprises:							-				
Dominion	6		193	44	_	1	137	45	97	153	678
Province	_	_			_		175	_	25	27	22
Own municipality	24	62	650	363	16, 152	3, 220	1,836	2,479	2, 544	1,773	29, 10
Other municipalities		_	41	_	-		_	_	13		5
Total government enterprises	30	62	884	407	16, 152	3, 221	2, 148	2,524	2,679	1, 953	30,06
Other contributions, etc.	32	_	_	15	_	665	318	74	137	161	1,40
Total	526	120	1,904	2,688	17, 978	43, 221	3, 875	3,874	12, 223	18,687	105,09
Analysis by purpose:											
Protection	8					1	85	20			113
Public works	158			151	1, 254	23,795	943	457	3,637	2, 151	32.54
Health					ì	176	36	11	181		40-
Social welfare				9		4,342	309	748	533	3,752	9,69
Other	360	120	1,904	2,528	16.724	14,908	2,502	2,638	7,872	12,784	62,34
Total	526	120	1, 904	2,688	17, 978	43, 221	3, 875	3,874	12, 223	18.687	105,09
Education:											
Grants by provincial governments to local	3,381	680	5,627	5,354	21,413	48,354	4,833	7,326	9,424	12, 220	118,61

^{1.} This information is included to indicate the amount contributed by provincial governments to school authorities for operation and maintenance of elementary and secondary schools. The amounts shown are expenditures in the provincial fiscal years as shown in the public accounts.

TABLE 7. Analysis of debenture debt charges recoverable, 1951, by provinces

		Utilities and unicipal enter		Ot priva	her municip te persons,	allties, firms, etc.	Total
2	Interest	Serial principal	Sinking fund requirements	Interest	Serial principal	Sinking fund requirements	1 Ocas
4			(Thou	isands of de	ollars)		
Newfoundland	13	_	_			_	13
Prince Edward Island	11	(26)	12	-	_	-	49
Nova Scotia	286	242	63	_	veno	-	591
New Brunswick	414	196	113	_	_	400	723
Que bec	4,575	2,709	48		_	-	7.332
Ontario		(10,659)			(712)1		11,371
Manitoba		(1,759)			-	_	1,759
Saskatchewan	308	410	56	-	_	-	774
Alberta	1,084	1,561	_	-	_	_	2,645
British Columbia		(2,114)		_	***	-	2, 114
Total							27, 371

Note. Bracketed figures denote amount within the classification for which no breakdown is available.

^{1.} Breakdown not available to enable netting out of municipal portion.

TABLE 8. Details of expenditures for protection, health and social welfare by provinces

Items	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
					(Thous	ands of do	llars)	,			
Protection:											
Fire	21	31	1,180	798	* *		2, 238	1,223		4,324	
Police and law enforcement		70	1,009	797			1,957	792	4.0	4, 544	
Corrections				118							
Street lighting	70	21	304	207			485	447			
Other.	5	1	264	54		4.0	358	365		1, 258	
Total protection	96	123	2,757	1,974	24,058	39, 719	5,038	2,827	4,747	10, 126	91,465
Health:											
General		3	_	18	* 4	4,912	32	16		595	
Public	2	2	196	101		• •	239	287		1	
Medical dental and allied services	1	-	-	43			315	1,818		249	
Hospital care		2	1, 246	881		9, 185	1,464	1,815		1, 466	
Total health	3	7	1,442	1,043		14,097	2,050	3,936	3,318	2,310	28, 206
Social Welfare:											
Aid to aged persons				129			243				
Aid to unemployed employables				77		2				1	
Aid to unempioyables		2		147		6,141	1, 274	1,211		5, 150	
Mothers' allowances							1				
Child welfare			430	164		5,665	222	36	٠,	161	
Other		14	1, 381	85		4,7153	301	182		314	
Total social welfare		16	1, 811	602	11,7534	16, 521	2, 041	1,429	1,701	5,626	41,500

TABLE 9. Capital expenditures provided out of revenue, 1951 by provinces

Items	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask,	Alta.	B.C.	Total
					(Tho	usands o	f dollars)			-	
General government	18	11	142	13		805	134	123	73	193	
Protection to persons and property	44	-	14	10		8 29	334	130	165	464	
Public works	162	5	140	24		2,877	951	1, 402	3, 322	1, 482	
anitation and waste removal	6	_	75			265	94	76	98	111	
lealth	_	-	8	_		17	3	13	8	7	
ocial welfare	_	_	11	1		75	ž.	-	6	5	
decreation and community services		_	10	-		441	132	194	125	155	
liscellaneous	11	-	7	14	8.810	_	8	79	77	11	
chools	0 4 *	-	-	-		***		-	9	15	
Total	241	16	407	62	8, 81 0	5,309	1,657	2,017	3,883	2,443	24,84

Included with General Health.
 Included with Aid to Unemployables.
 Institutional care and welfare administration.
 Health and public welfare.

TABLE 10. Consolidated assets 1 - 1951, by provinces

Items	Nfld.	P.E.L	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont. 2	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C. 3	Total
				1	(Ti	ousands of	dollars)	`			
Cash	520 191	206 933	2, 613 15, 499	2, 794 9, 717	24,666 31,316	53, 667 18, 057		11,634 17,199	16, 272 9, 395	9,427 44,007	138, 189 176, 223
Sundry (gross) Due from province Due from Dominion	116 20	65	3, 886 82	1, 271 157	13, 465 3, 649	10, 444 13, 603 253	2, 928 2, 968 15	6, 287 3, 009 14	4, 186 2, 031	3, 235 1, 119 10	45,883 26,638 292
Due from special districts Taxes receivable (gross) Property acquired for taxes (gross)	405	289	4, 703 176	89	23, 091 3, 554	21, 949 4, 679	7,995 3,585	12,937 8,498	13,023 10,357	3, 616 5, 679	92, 215 36, 617
General fixed assets (gross) Due from schools Due from other boards and commissions	3,613	6, 736	91,415	69, 922	790, 239	1, 038, 870 1, 346 71, 067	159, 135	_	377	228, 542* 18 62	2, 749, 355 1, 364 71, 545
Other assets	929	143	1, 102	1,617	119, 7955	16, 822	2,924	4, 268	13, 612	21, 378	182, 590
Total assets	5, 793	8,372	119,516	89, 777	1,009,775	1, 250, 757	225, 850	218, 241	276,062	317, 177	3, 521, 320
Deficits and/or extraordinary expenses capitalized	1	441	4,703	2, 219	20,421	11, 676	7,672	522	761	9,534	57, 950
Total	5,794	8, 813	124,219	91, 996	1,030,196	1,262,433	233, 522	218, 763	276, 823	326, 711	3, 579, 270

1. Interfund balances, intermunicipal accounts receivable eliminated; see exception footnote (5).

2. See text page 5.
3. No school figures available other than debenture debt issued by municipalities as per footnote (4).
4. Includes 7,503 school fixed assets vested in school districts for which debentures were issued by the municipalities (at amount of debt outstanding).

5. Includes unascertainable interfund items, consolidated taxes and accounts receivable for schools.

TABLE 11. Consolidated liabilities 1 - 1951, by provinces

Items	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont. 2	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C. 3	Total
					(Th	ousands of	dollars)				
Bank overdrafts and temporary loans Accounts payable;	139	851	7,353	2, 353	19,621	37, 566	12,068	4,007	2,840	2, 893	89, 69
Sundry Due to province	95 303	31 7	1,331 339	1,475	19.085 2,589	25, 818 49	3, 281 61	2, 376 5, 422	5,069 2,521	4, 519 28	63,08 11,32
Due to Special districts			11			417		319	39	11	541 32
Debenture debt (gross)	3, 646	3, 740	_	47, 354 336	444, 256 2, 448	458, 506 644	72, 449	35, 639 308	102, 916 201	163	1, 392, 264 6, 25
Due to other boards and commissions	_	_ 3	297	_	_	5, 900 5, 147		_	30	20 715	6, 220 5, 89
Oue to trust funds	-1	_	29 936	1, 186	80,4734	12, 426	2, 201	1, 163 5,005	3, 132 6, 025	2, 899	4, 34 ⁴ 111, 15
Total liabilities	4,192	4,632	59,477	52,719	568, 472	546,473	92,218	54,319	122, 773	185, 819	1, 691, 09
Surplus (Including reserves and investment in capital assets)	1,602	4, 161	64, 742	39, 277	461, 724	715,960	141, 304	164, 444	154,050	140, 892	1, 888, 17
Total	5, 794	8, 813	124,219	91, 996	1. 930, 196	1, 262, 433	233, 522	218, 763	276, 823	326, 711	3, 579, 27

Interfund balances, intermunicipal accounts payable eliminated; see exceptions, footnote (4).
 See text, page 5.
 See footnote (3), Table 10.
 Includes unascertainable interfund items for schools.

TABLE 12. Trust and agency funds 1, by provinces

Items	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total			
	(Thousands of dollars)											
Assets	1			1	1		1					
Cash Investments Due from other funds Other assets	6	5 36	395 418 29	73 906 11 36	316 11, 639 9 112	216 2,358 1,163 846	259 7, 909 3, 132 572	1, 394	2,664 23,266 4,344 1,566			
Total assets	6	41	842	1, 926	12, 076	4,583	11, 872	1,394	31, 840			
LIABILITIES												
Accounts payable		-	-	engle.	28	47	1	-	76			
Oue to other funds	-	-	1	3	1	110	210	_	325			
Other liabilities		_	_	-	270	37	612	-	919			
Prust and agency fund balances	6	41	841	1,023	11,777	4, 389	11,049	1, 394	30,520			
Total liabilities	6	41	842	1,026	12,076	4, 583	11, 872	1,394	31,840			

1. Where assets and liabilities of trust and agency funds have been reported separately they have been excluded from the statements of consolidated assets and liabilities, Tables 10 and 11, and are presented herefor additional information only.

TABLE 13. Capital expenditures out of capital fund1, by provinces

Items	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total ²		
	(Thousands of dollars)												
General government	31	23	67	9				14	_	110	254		
Protection to person & property	_	3	283	134	* *	816	33	51	338	1,067	2,725		
Public works	_	371	1.877	2,113		6, 154	2, 255	1,027	6, 536	6,490	26, 823		
Sanitation & waste removal	_		746	230		7.862	98	594	3.795	1.724	15.049		
Health			711	93		5,927	357	626	2,408	1.080	11. 202		
Social welfare			369	7		117.54		_	_		376		
Recreation services	_		211	73		717	24	68	_	331	1,424		
Community services	-	26	452			2, 259		17	_	1,078	3,832		
Miscellaneous	***	13		264		7,687	69	_		5	8,038		
Schools	-	8	2, 121	2,086		36, 491	2, 689	778	9,897	1,603	55,673		
Refunding		_				-	-	4	_	-	4		
Utilities and other municipal enterprises	452	543	5274	8673		41.014	5.7475	1,276	7.748	2,583	60, 268		
Total	483	498	7,364	5,876		108, 927	11,272	4,455	30,722	16,071	185, 668		

See introduction page 5
 Excludes Province of Quebec.
 Includes some sanitation, not separable.
 Includes 115, Caledonia Power and Water Board.
 Includes some sanitation for towns, villages, rural and suburban municipalities, not separable.

TABLE 14. Analysis of debenture debt, 1951, by provinces

	N	fld.	P.1	E.I.	1	v.s.	N	.В.	Qu	ie.	0:	nt.
Items		Sinking Fund	Serial	Sinking Fund	Serial	Sinking Fund	Serial	Sinking Fund	Serial	Sinking Fund	Serial	Sinking Fund
						Thousan	ds of do	lars)				
General drainage and local improvements		3,000	253	2,621	29	, 286	10,941	9,453	177, 623 9, 1	24, 479 196	188,815	3, 202
Schools			_	155	11	.052		2,362	53,390	-	117,768	3,032
Sub-total	-	3, 000	253	2,776	40	, 340		11, 815 227		24,479 196	306, 583	6, 234
		1.70	Dice		7.10							
Utilities and other municipal enterprises:												
Water supply systems	646	-		352	7	. 537	3,6191	3,723 ¹	129,976	1,540	45,495	2, 270
Electric light & power	-	-	144	195		977	1,935	1, 252	4,865	478	19,924	1, 788
Gas supply systems	-					0 4 4			1		159	63
Street railways	_	_									43,868	700
Bus lines		_				, 4 1					1.674	
Telephone systems	-	_									2.468	17
Central heating	_	-										
Ferries	_	-			247	-	-	79	477		-	_
Airports		-	000	20			547	345			460	
Housing	-	-			90		618	45	1,997	400	4, 332	-
Cemeterles	_	_	-	_	_	-		-			29	***
Other	-	_	_	-	-	_	194	a~	362 13,	9932	-	-
Sub-total	646	_	144	567		, 514	6, 913	5, 444 161	137,677		118, 409	4, 838
Unclassified	-	_	-	-	-	_		557 ³	25.467	134	22.	1425
Total debenture debt	646	3, 000	397	3, 343	337 48	. 854		17, 259 945	394, 157 23,	26, 897 202	424, 992 22,	11,072

includes 3,177 water and sewers.
 Rural municipalities, detail not available.
 Local improvement districts, detail not available.
 County councils, details not available.
 Roman Catholic separate schools and public schools in unorganized areas.

TABLE 14. Analysis of debenture debt, 1951, by provinces - concluded

	Ma	n.	Sa	sk.	Al	ta.	В.	c.	Total			
Items	Serial	Sinking fund	Serial	Sinking fund	Serial	Sinking fund	Serial	Sinking fund	Serial and sinking fund			
	(Thousands of dollars)											
General, drainage and local improvements	12, 288	10,828		8,025 371		6,073 254	53, 124	53,464	653, 558			
Schools		3,950		1,403	278 26,	910	18,587	7,848	274,104			
Sub-total		14, 778	7,807 10,	9,428 466		6,073	71,711	61,312	927, 662			
Utilities and other municipal enterprises:												
Water supply systems	3,730	13,544	4,970	1, 187	13,302	1,750	25, 155	13,954	272,89			
Electric light & power	3, 680	15.636	347	103	3, 153	1,050	1.150	489	57, 18			
Gas supply systems		0 0 4		* * *	248	_	-	50	52			
Street railways		* * *	1, 181	150	4,240	625	_	-	50,76			
Buslines			-	-	_	_	_	-	1,67			
Telephone systems	12	_	-	_	2,823	1,900	_	21	7.24			
Central heating	647	40	_	-					88			
Ferries	_	_				p = 4		-	80			
Airports	_		_	_			_	298	1,67			
Housing			b * *		4 + =		-	_	7,41			
Cemeteries	_	_	-	_	_	-	-	427	4:			
Other	-	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	14,54			
Sub-tot al	8, 269	29, 220	6, 498	1,440	23,766	5, 325	26, 305	15,239	416,12			
Jnclassified	_	-	-	_	n-maps	_	-	_	48.4			
Total debenture debt		43, 998 318		10, 868		11,398 164	98,016	76, 551	1,392,2			

TABLE 15. Analysis of debenture debt charges, 1951, by provinces

	Ge 10	neral, drain	nage and rements		Schoo	ls	int			
	Interest	Serial principal	Sinking fund requirements	Interest	Serial principal	Sinking fund requirements	Interest	Serial principal	Sinking fund requirements	Total
					(Thousa	nds of dollars)				
Newfoundland	105	- 1	30	-	- 1	_	13	-	_	148
Prince Edward Island			4.4		9 9	4.6	11	(26)	12	249
Nova Scotia	1,098	840	148	328	239	29	286	242	63	3, 273
New Brunswick	751	559	314		.,		427	206	117	2, 374
Quebec	8,033	18.458	717	1,963	4,057		4,575	2,709	48	40.560
Ontario	5, 688	16,243 1		3,391	8,537 1		3,380	7, 279 1		44,518
Manitoba		(2,593)			(373)			(1,748)		4,714
Saskatchewan	650	388	274	1,113	44	23	308	410	56	2, 266
Alberta	1,005	2,068	10		(2,064)		1,084	1,561	1	7,793
British Columbia					• •			(2.114)		11, 139
Total										117, 034

Bracketed figures denote debenture debt charges within the classification, for which no breakdown is available. Insufficient information precludes compilation of analysis of future debenture debt charges.

^{1.} Includes sinking fund requirements; also interest on debentures issued by R.C. separate schools.

FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENTS



TABLE 16. Currency of Payment of Debenture Debt - 1951, by provinces

Payable in	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta,	B.C.	Total		
	(Thousands of dollars)												
Canada, only	-	3,740	45, 043	45, 514		400,760	54, 012	32, 931	82, 934		664, 934		
London (England) only	-	-	-	-		51	-	591	_		642		
London (England) and Canada	-	-	183	-		2, 038	1, 283	1, 202	320		5, 026		
New York, only	-	_	-	1, 255		43, 561	-	_	10,818		55, 634		
New York and Canada	-	-	3, 965	585		1.939	13, 440	915	8, 671		29, 515		
London (England) New York and Canada	-	-	-	-		10, 157	3, 714	_	173		14, 044		
Unclassified	3,646	-	_	-	444, 256	-		-		174, 567	622, 469		
Total	3, 646	3, 740	49, 191	47, 354	444, 256	458, 506	72, 449	35, 639	102, 916	174, 567	1, 392, 264		