# THE LABOUR FORCE SEPTEMBER, 1958 (SUPPLEMENT) 

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# THE LABOUR FORCE <br> SEPTEMBER 1958 (SUPPLETENT) 

Monthly Survey, Week ended September 21, 1957, with Sunmary Statistics, August 1951 to September 1958.

This supplement presents revised statistics, comparable to those in The Labour Force, September 1958, as follows: Tsble 1 - Summary statístics, August 1951 to September 1958 Tables A2 to A12 - Week ended September 21, 1957

A complete set of revised Statistics will be published later this year in a new edition of Reference Paper No . 58, The Labour Force. When the revised reference paper is available, this supplement to the September 1958 report The Labour Force can be discarded.

Table 1. - Surmary of the labour force characteristics of the population 14 years of age and over, weeks ended August 18, 1951, to August 23, 1958, inclusive, Canade (1)
(estimates in thousands)

(1) Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.
(2) Included here are only those who did not work during the entire survey week and were looking for work.
Note - See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled NRevision of Labour Force Statistics".

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Note - See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled "Revision of Labour Force Statistics".

Table 1. - Summary of the labour force characteristics of the population 14 years of age and over, weeks ended August 18, 1951, to August 23, 1958, inclusive, Canada (1) - con.

|  |  |  | Population 14 years of age and over | Labour Force |  |  |  |  | Not in the labour force |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total labour force | Persons with jobs |  |  | Without jobs and seeking work (2) |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Agriculture | Non-agriculture |  |  |
| 1956 | July | 21 |  | 10,818 | 5,974 | 5,871 | 901 | 4,970 | 103 | 4,844 |
|  | Aug. | 18 | 10,837 | 6,008 | 5,905 | 949 | 4,956 | 103 | 4,829 |
|  | Sept. | 22 | 10,855 | 5,856 | 5,758 | 843 | 4,915 | 98 | 4,999 |
|  | Oct. | 20 | 10,874 | 5,856 | 5,757 | 793 | 4,964 | 99 | 5,018 |
|  | Nov. | 17 | 10,896 | 5,852 | 5,716 | 695 | 5,021 | 136 | 5,044 |
|  | Dec. | 15 | 10,916 | 5,828 | 5,640 | 681 | 4,959 | 188 | 5,088 |
| 1957 | Jan. | 19 | 10,941 | 5,782 | 5,477 | 673 | 4,804 |  |  |
|  | Feb. | 16 | 10,961 | 5,771 | 5,445 | 654 | 4,791 | $326$ | $5,190$ |
|  | Mar. | 16 | 10,987 | 5,805 | 5,460 | 672 |  | 345 |  |
|  | Apr. | 20 | 11,028 | 5,837 | 5,529 | 707 | 4,822 | 308 | 5,191 |
|  | May | 18 | 11,066 | 5,970 | 5,774 | 772 | 5,002 | 196 | 5,096 |
|  | June | 22 | 11,113 | 6,089 | 5,925 |  |  |  |  |
|  | July | 20 | 11, 14.4 | 6,206 | 6,040 | 878 | 5,162 | 166 | 4,938 |
|  | Aug. | 24 | 11,175 | 6,223 | 6,047 5,939 | 899 810 | 5,148 | 176 | 4,952 5,057 |
|  | Sept. | 21 | 11,193 | 6,136 | 5,939 | 810 | 5,129 | 197 | 5,057 |
|  | Oct. | 19 | 11,211 | 6,091 | 5,880 | 743 | 5,137 | 211 | 5,120 |
|  | Nov. | 16 | 11,228 | 6,075 | 5,779 | 692 | 5,087 | 296 | 5,153 |
|  | Dec. | 14 | 11,243 | 6,050 | 5,658 | 660 | 4,998 | 392 | 5,193 |
| 1958 | Jan. | 18 | 11,259 | 5,977 | 5,450 | 636 | 4,814 | 527 | 5,282 |
|  | Feb. | 15 | 11,270 | 5,958 | 5,395 | 608 | 4,787 | 563 | 5,312 |
|  | Mar. | 22 | 11,289 | 5,998 | 5,401 | 624 | 4,777 | 597 | 5,291 |
|  | Apr. | 19 | 11,308 | 6,059 | 5,537 | 691 | 4,846 | 522 | 5,249 |
|  | May | 24 | 11,333 | 6,120 | 5,750 | 739 | 5,011 | 370 | 5,213 |
|  | June | 21 | 11,353 | 6,203 | 5,879 | 740 | 5,139 | 324 | 5,150 |
|  | July | 19 | 11,369 | 6,314 | 6,023 | 851 | 5,172 | 291 | 5,055 |
|  | Aug. | 23 | 11,391 | 6,306 | 6,025 | 868 | 5,15? | 281 | 5,085 |
|  | Sept. | 20 | 11,406 | 6,159 | 5,888 | 774 | 5,114 | 271 | 5,247 |

(1) Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.
(2) Included here are only those who did not work during the entire survey week and were looking for work.
Note - See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled "Revision of Labour Force Statistics".

Table A2. - Sunmary of the labour force characteristics of the population 14 years of age ma over, week ended September 21, 1957, Canada (1)

|  | Total | Males | Females |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population 14 years of age and over (1) | 11,193 | 5,597 | 5,596 |
| Labour force | 6,136 | 4,644 | 1,492 |
| With jobs | 5,939 | 4.478 | 1,461 |
| Non-agriculture | 5,129 | 3,727 | 1,402 |
| Without jobs and seeking work (2) | 197 | 166 | 31 |
| Not in the labour force | 5,057 | 953 | 4,104 |
| With jobs | 5,939 | 4,478 | 1,461 |
| Usually work 35 hours or more | 5,618 | 4,369 | 1,249 |
| At work 35 hours or more | 5,246 | 4,084 | 1,162 |
| At work less than 35 hours | 170 | 131 | 39 |
| Short time and turnover | 60 | 45 | 15 |
| (a) on short time <br> (b) laid off part of week | 37 | 27 | 10 |
| (c) lost job during week | * | * | * |
| (d) found job during week | 10 | * | * |
| Other reasons <br> (a) bad weather | 110 22 | 86 20 | 24 |
| (b) illress | 45 | 32 | 13 |
| (d) vacation |  | 10 | * |
| (e) miscellaneous | 29 | 23 | * |
| Not at work | 202 | 154 | 48 |
| On temporary layoff | 17 | 14 | * |
| Other reasons <br> (a) bad weather | 185 | 140 $*$ | 45 |
| (b) illness <br> (c) industrial dispute | 83 | 66 | 17 |
| (d) vacation <br> (e) miscellaneous | 85 12 | 60 | 25 |
| Usually work less than 35 hours | 321 | 109 | 212 |
| At Work less than 35 hours Not at work | 316 | 107 | 209 |

(1)(2) See footnote Table 1. Note - See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled "Revision of Labour Force Statistics".

Table A3. - Persons looking for work during the week ended Sentember 21, 1957, Canada (estimates in thousands)

|  | Total | Seeking <br> full-time work | Seeking <br> part-time work |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total looking for work | 215 | 201 | 14 |
| Without jobs | 197 | 186 | 11 |
| Worked$1-14$ hours <br> $15-34$ hours | 18 | 15 | $*$ |

Note - See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled "Revision of Labour Force Statistics".

* Less than 10,000.

Table A4. - Age distributions, week ended September 21, 1957, Canada (estimates in thousands)

|  | Total | $14-19$ <br> years | $20-24$ <br> years | $25-44$ <br> years | $45-64$ <br> years | 65 years <br> and over |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The labour force | 6,136 | 601 | 765 | 2,844 | 1,669 | 257 |
| Males | 4,644 | 352 | 496 | 2,227 | 1,346 | 223 |
| Females | 1,492 | 249 | 269 | 617 | 323 | 34 |
| Persons with jobs | 5,939 | 559 | 730 | 2,770 | 1,629 | 251 |
| $\quad$ Males | 4,478 | 322 | 468 | 2,161 | 1,310 | 217 |
| Females | 1,461 | 237 | 262 | 609 | 319 | 34 |
| Persons without jobs and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| seeking work | 197 | 42 | 35 | 74 | 40 | 4 |
| Persons not in the |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| labour force | 5,057 | 867 | 353 | 1,724 | 1,143 | 970 |
| Males | 953 | 385 | 51 | 39 | 93 | 385 |
| Females | 4,104 | 482 | 302 | 1,685 | 1,050 | 585 |

Note - See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled "Revision of Labour Force Statistics".

* Less than 10,000.

Tatle A5. - Percentage of the population 14 years of age and over in the labour force, by a and sex, week ended September 21, 1957, Canada

|  | Total | $14-19$ <br> years | $20-24$ <br> years | $25-44$ <br> years | $45-64$ <br> years | 65 years <br> and over |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Both sexes | 54.8 | 40.9 | 68.4 | 62.3 | 59.4 | 20.9 |
| Males | 83.0 | 47.8 | 90.7 | 98.3 | 93.5 | 36.7 |
| Females | 26.7 | 34.1 | 47.1 | 26.8 | 23.5 | 5.5 |

Note - See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled "Řevision of Labour Force Statistics".

Table A6. - Class of worker of persons with jobs, week ended September 21, 1957, Canada
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total | Paid workers | Own account workers (1) | Employers (2) | Unpaid family workers (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Both sexes Agriculture Non-agriculture | $5,939$ $810$ $5,129$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,703 \\ 141 \\ 4,562 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 669 \\ & 433 \\ & 236 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 355 \\ 83 \\ 272 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 212 \\ 153 \\ 59 \end{array}$ |
| Males Agriculture Non-agriculture | $\begin{array}{r} 4,478 \\ 751 \\ 3,727 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,394 \\ & 124 \\ & 3,270 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 618 \\ & 425 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 334 \\ 82 \\ 252 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 132 \\ 120 \\ 12 \end{array}$ |
| Females Agriculture Non-agriculture | $\begin{array}{r} 1,461 \\ 1,49 \\ 1,402 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,309 \\ 17 \\ 1,292 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 33 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ |

(1) Without paid employees. (2) With own business, profession, or farm.
(3) In a business or on a farm.

Note = See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled uRevision of Labour Force Statistics".

* Less than 10,000.

Table A7. - Number of hours worked by persons with jobs during the week ended September 21, 1957, Canada
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total | Not at work | $1-14$ hours | $\begin{aligned} & 15-24 \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25-34 \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35-44 \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | $45-54$ <br> hours | 55 and over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Status Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Both sexes Agriculture | 5,939 810 | $\begin{array}{r} 207 \\ 10 \end{array}$ |  | 193 | 181 15 | 3,031 | 1,158 134 | 1,057 538 |
| Non-agriculture | 5,129 | 197 | 92 | 168 | 166 | 2,963 | 1,024 | 519 |
| Males | 4,478 | 156 | 45 | 93 | 100 | 2,169 | 945 | 970 |
| Agriculture | 751 | 10 | * | 14 | 10 | 55 | 126 | 531 |
| Non-agriculture | 3,727 | 146 | 40 | 79 | 90 | 2,114 | 819 | 439 |
| Females | 1,461 | 51 | 67 | 100 | 81 | 862 | 213 | 87 |
| Agriculture | . 59 | * | 15 | 11 | * | 13 | * | * |
| Non-agriculture | 1,402 | 51 | 52 | 89 | 76 | 849 | 205 | 80 |
| $\frac{\text { Paid Workers }}{\text { (Non-agriculture) }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Both sexes | 4,562 | 184 | 77 | 139 | 149 | 2,812 | 854 |  |
| Males | 3,270 | 134 | 36 | 67 | 81 | 1,990 | 671 | 291 |
| Females | 1,292 | 50 | 41 | 72 | 68 | 822 | 183 | 56 |

Note - See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled "Revision of Labour Force Statistics".

* Less than 10,000.

Table A8. - Reason for absence of persons with jobs not at work during the week ended September 21, 1957, Canada
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total | Hlness | Bad <br> weather | Vacation | In- <br> dustrial <br> dispute | Temporary <br> layoff <br> (1) | Other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Both sexes | 207 | 86 | $*$ | 86 | $*$ | 17 | 13 |

(1) Includes only those who had definite instructions to return to their jobs within 30 days of date on which layoff began.
Note - See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled "Revision of Labour Force Statistics".

* Less than 10,000.

Table A9. - Marital status of females with jobs, week ended September 21, 1957, Canada (estimates in thousands)

|  | Total | Single | Married | Other (1) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 1,461 | 686 | 620 | 155 |
| Agriculture | 59 | 16 | 38 | 4 |
| Non-agriculture | 1,402 | 670 | 582 | 150 |

(1) Includes widowed, divorced, and permanently separated.

Note - See "The Labour Force September 1958", page 3, section entitled "Revision of Labour Force Statistics".

* Less than 10,000.

Table A10. - Number of months looking for work for persons without jobs, week ended September 21, 1957, Canada
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total | Under 1 <br> month | $1-3$ <br> months | $4-6$ <br> months | $7-12$ <br> months | $13-18$ <br> months | 19 <br> and over |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Both sexes | 197 | 77 | 84 | 21 | 12 | $*$ | $*$ |

Note - See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled "Revision of Labour Force Statistics".

* Less than 10,000.

Table All. - Class of non-worker of persons not in the labour force, week ended September 21, 1957, Canada
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total | Perman- <br> ently <br> unable or <br> too old <br> to work | Keeping <br> house | Going <br> to <br> school | Retired or <br> voluntar- <br> ily idle | Other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Note - See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled MRevision of Labour Force Statistics".

* Less than 10,000 .

Table Al2. - Regional distributions, week ended September 21, 105 ?
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. N.S. N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. <br> Sask. <br> Alta. | B. C. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population 14 Years of Age and Over (1) <br> Both sexes Males Females | $\begin{array}{r} 11,193 \\ 5,597 \\ 5,596 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 258 \\ & 135 \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 875 \\ & 431 \\ & 444 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,143 \\ & 1,554 \\ & 1,589 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,939 \\ & 1,953 \\ & 1,986 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,930 \\ 989 \\ 941 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,048 \\ 535 \\ 513 \end{array}$ |
| The Labour Force |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Both sexes Agriculture Non-agriculture | 6,136 814 5,322 | $\begin{array}{r} 114 \\ 123 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 449 \\ 79 \\ 370 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,708 \\ 178 \\ 1,530 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,257 \\ 190 \\ 2,067 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,062 \\ 341 \\ 721 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 546 \\ 25 \\ 521 \end{array}$ |
| Males Agriculture Non-agriculture | $\begin{array}{r} 4,644 \\ 755 \\ 3,889 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 342 \\ 70 \\ 272 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,307 \\ 1,139 \\ 1,138 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,660 \\ 178 \\ 1,482 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 826 \\ & 315 \\ & 511 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 414 \\ 22 \\ 392 \end{array}$ |
| Females Agriculture Non-igriculture | $\begin{array}{r} 1,492 \\ 59 \\ 1,433 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ * \\ 19 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107 \\ 98 \end{array}$ | 401 392 | $\begin{array}{r} 597 \\ 12 \\ 585 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 236 \\ 26 \\ 210 \end{array}$ | 132 $*$ 129 |
| All ages 14 -19 years | 6,136 601 | 114 12 | 449 50 | 1,708 216 | 2,257 187 | 1,062 97 | 546 39 |
| 20-24 years | 765 | 18 | 56 | 245 | 258 | 130 | 58 |
| 25-44 years | 2,844 | 53 | 190 | 780 | 1,069 | 479 | 273 |
| 45-64 years 65 years and over | $\begin{array}{r} 1,669 \\ 257 \end{array}$ | 28 | $\begin{array}{r} 130 \\ 23 \end{array}$ | 476 | 640 103 | 299 57 | 156 20 |
| Persons with Jobs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A11 status groups | 5,939 | 103 | 426 | 1,644 | 2,183 | 1,052 | 531 |
| Males | 4,478 | 84 | 322 | 1,254 | 1,596 | 820 | 402 |
| Females | 1,461 | 19 | 104 | 390 | 587 | 232 | 129 |
| Agriculture Non-agriculture | $\begin{array}{r} 810 \\ 5,129 \end{array}$ | * 102 | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 348 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 176 \\ 1,468 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 189 \\ 1,994 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 341 \\ & 711 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 506 \end{array}$ |

(1) Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services and Indians living on reserves.
Note - See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled "Revision of Labour Force Statistics".

* Less than 10,000.

Table Al2. - Regional distributions, week ended September 21, 1957 - con. (estimates in thousands)

|  | Canada | Nfld. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { P.E.I. } \\ & \text { N.S. } \\ & \text { N.B. } \end{aligned}$ | Que. | Ont. | Man. <br> Sask. <br> Alta. | B. C. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Persons with Jobs - con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All status groups - cond |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 -19 years | 559 | 10 | 45 | 199 | 175 | 95 | 35 |
| 20-24 years | 730 | 16 | 49 | 235 | 245 | 129 | 56 |
| 25-44 years | 2,770 | 49 | 185 | 758 | 1,036 | 475 | 267 |
| 45-64 years | 1,629 | 25 | 125 | 404 | 626 | 296 | 153 |
| 65 years and over | 251 | * | 22 | 48 | 101 | 57 | 20 |
| Paid workers | 4,703 | 84 | 335 | 1,335 | 1,841 | 659 | 449 |
| Males | 3,394 | 68 | 24.2 | 980 | 1,304 | 466 | 334 |
| Females | 1,309 | 16 | 93 | 355 | 537 | 193 | 115 |
| Fersons without Jobs and Seeking Work |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Both sexes | 197 | 11 | 23 | 64 | 74 | 10 | 15 |
| Persons not in the lahour Force |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Both sexes | 5,057 | 14.4 | 426 | 1,435 | 1,682 | 868 | 502 |
| Males | 953 | 40 | 89 | 247 | 293 | 163 | 121 |
| Females | 4,104 | 104 | 337 | 1,188 | 1,389 | 705 | 381 |

Note - See "The Labour Force, September 1958", page 3, section entitled "Revision of Labour Force Statistics".

* Less than 10,000.


