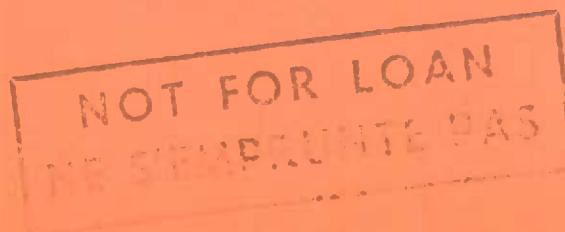




Statistics  
Canada

Statistique  
Canada



## Labour Force Information

FOR THE WEEK ENDED  
JANUARY 18, 1986

## Information population active

POUR LA SEMAINE TERMINÉE  
18 JANVIER 1986

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VENDREDI, 7 FÉVRIER 1986

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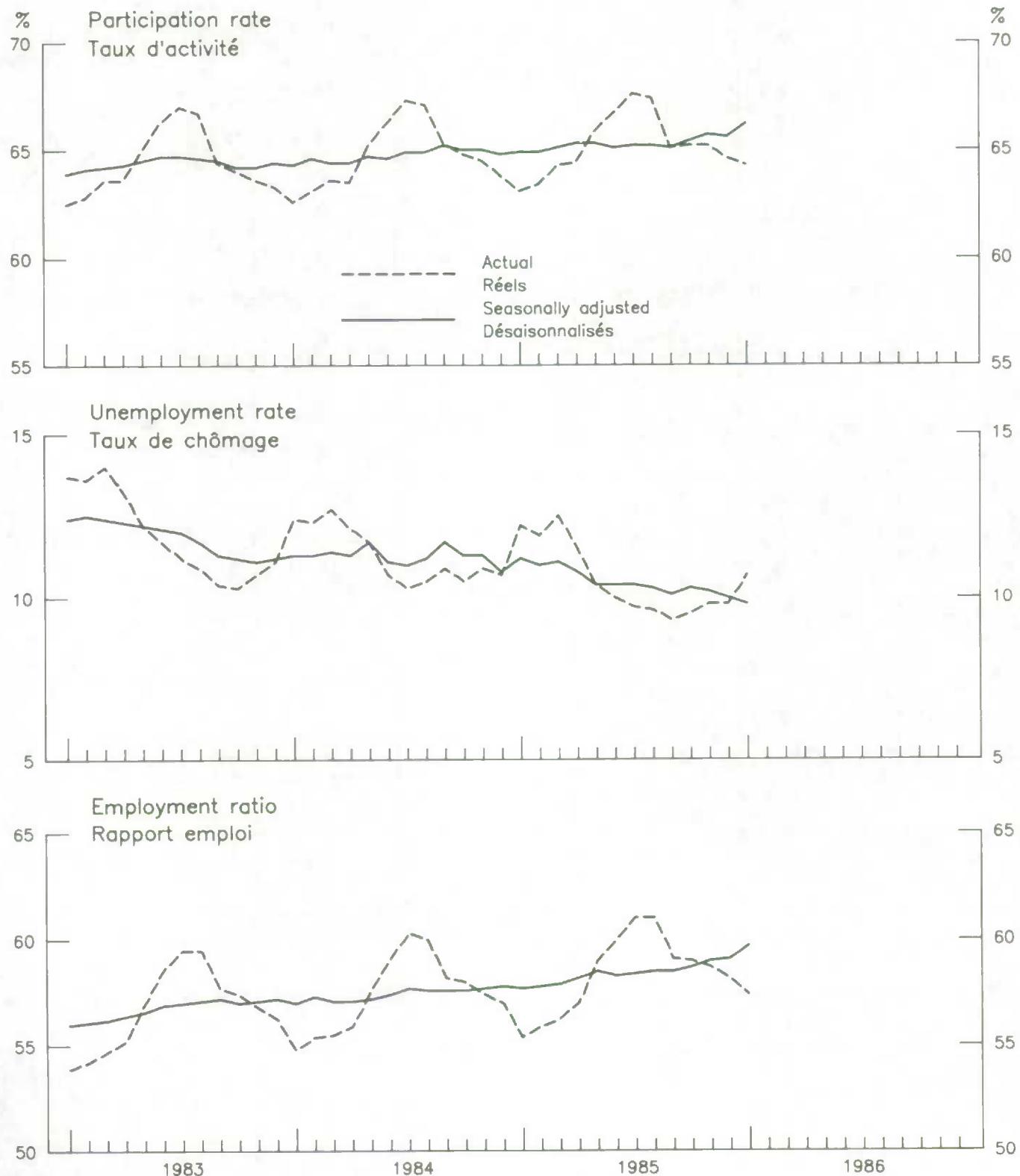
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Participation, Unemployment Rates, Employment Ratio, Canada  
 Taux d'activité, taux de chômage, rapport emploi, Canada  
 (Actual and seasonally adjusted – Chiffres réels et désaisonnalisés)



## COMMENTARY

### Overview

Estimates from Statistics Canada's Labour Force Survey for January 1986 indicate a sharp increase of 129,000 in the seasonally adjusted level of employment, to 11,632,000. The overall size of the labour force also increased sharply and as a result, the estimated level of unemployment declined by only 17,000. The seasonally adjusted unemployment rate declined to 9.8, the first time it has been below ten percent since April, 1982.

### Employment

The seasonally adjusted level of employment for the week ending January 18, 1986 was estimated at 11,632,000, an increase of 129,000 over the previous month. Employment rose by 100,000, to 9,190,000 for those aged 25 years and over. There were gains of 62,000 for women in this age group and of 38,000 for men. The employment level increased to 2,442,000 for persons aged 15 to 24, an increase of 29,000, due entirely to gains among young men.

The seasonally adjusted estimate of full-time employment reached 9,822,000, an increase of 91,000, of which 64,000 was attributed to males and 27,000 to females. Part-time employment rose to 1,807,000, with increases of 8,000 for men and 19,000 for women.

## COMMENTAIRE

### Aperçu

Selon les estimations de Statistique Canada tirées de l'enquête sur la population active du mois de janvier 1986, le niveau désaisonnalisé de l'emploi a fortement progressé de 129,000 pour atteindre 11,632,000. Le recul du chômage a été modéré à 17,000 étant donné un accroissement important de la population active. Ces facteurs ont contribué à abaisser le taux désaisonnalisé de chômage à 9.8, pour la première fois sous le seuil de dix pourcent depuis le mois d'avril 1982.

### Emploi

L'estimation désaisonnalisée de l'emploi pour la semaine se terminant le 18 janvier 1986 s'établissait à 11,632,000, en hausse de 129,000 par rapport au mois dernier. Le niveau de l'emploi a augmenté de 100,000 pour les personnes de 25 ans et plus, pour atteindre 9,190,000. L'emploi pour les femmes de ce groupe d'âge s'est accru de 62,000 alors qu'il augmentait de 38,000 pour les hommes. Le niveau de l'emploi pour les personnes de 15 à 24 ans s'établissait à 2,442,000 suite à une hausse de 29,000 entièrement attribuable au gain enregistré chez les jeunes hommes.

L'estimation désaisonnalisée de l'emploi à plein temps atteignait 9,822,000 suite à une hausse de 91,000 dont 64,000 pour les hommes et 27,000 pour les femmes. Le nombre de personnes occupant des emplois à temps partiel a augmenté de 27,000, dont 8,000 hommes et 19,000 femmes, pour s'établir à 1,807,000.

Employment increased in primary industries other than agriculture (+15,000), construction (+26,000), services (+49,000) and manufacturing (+18,000) industries. There was little or no change in the remaining sectors.

The estimated level of employment increased by 3,000 in both Newfoundland and Nova Scotia, by 24,000 in Quebec, by 43,000 in Ontario, by 5,000 in Saskatchewan, by 14,000 in Alberta and by 20,000 in British Columbia. There was little or no change in the other provinces.

### Unemployment

The seasonally adjusted level of unemployment was estimated at 1,262,000 in January, 1986, a decrease of 17,000 from last month. There were an estimated 802,000 unemployed among persons aged 25 years and over. A decline of 22,000 for this age group was equally divided between men (-12,000) and women (-10,000). The unemployment level rose to 460,000 for those aged 15 to 24 as an increase of 14,000 among young women more than offset a 9,000 decline among young men.

The estimated level of unemployment declined mainly in Alberta (-11,000) and in British Columbia (-17,000). It rose by 4,000 in Manitoba while there was little change in the remaining provinces.

L'emploi a augmenté de 15,000 dans le secteur des industries primaires autres que l'agriculture, de 26,000 dans le secteur de la construction, de 49,000 dans les services et de 18,000 dans le secteur des industries manufacturières. Il a peu ou pas varié dans les autres secteurs de l'activité économique.

Les niveaux estimatifs de l'emploi se sont élevés de 3,000 à Terre-Neuve et en Nouvelle-Écosse, de 24,000 au Québec, de 43,000 en Ontario, de 5,000 en Saskatchewan, de 14,000 en Alberta et de 20,000 en Colombie-Britannique. L'emploi a peu ou pas varié dans les autres provinces.

### Chômage

L'estimation désaisonnalisée du chômage s'établissait à 1,262,000 en janvier 1986, suite à une baisse de 17,000 par rapport au mois dernier. Le niveau du chômage chez les personnes de 25 ans et plus a reculé de 22,000 pour s'établir à 802,000, suite à des baisses équivalentes pour les hommes (-12,000) et les femmes (-10,000). Par contre, le nombre de chômeurs parmi les personnes de 15 à 24 ans augmentait à 460,000. Une hausse de 14,000 observée chez les jeunes femmes a plus que compensé une baisse de 9,000 chez les jeunes hommes.

Le niveau estimatif du chômage a principalement reculé en Alberta (-11,000) et en Colombie-Britannique (-17,000). Il a augmenté de 4,000 au Manitoba et a peu varié dans les autres provinces.

### Unemployment Rate

The seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for January, 1986 was 9.8, a decline of 0.2 from the previous month. The unemployment rate declined by 0.3 to 8.0 for those aged 25 and over, with similar decreases for both males and females in this age group. The rate remained at 15.9 for persons aged 15 to 24, with an increase of 0.9 for young women being offset by a similar decline for young men. Overall, the unemployment rate decreased to 9.4 for males and remained unchanged at 10.3 for females.

The unemployment rate declined by 1.0 to 19.8 in Newfoundland, by 1.2 to 13.5 in Prince Edward Island, by 0.2 to 11.5 in Quebec, by 0.1 to 7.3 in Ontario, by 0.2 to 8.0 in Saskatchewan, by 0.9 to 8.5 in Alberta and by 1.2 to 12.9 in British Columbia. It increased by 0.3 to 13.1 in Nova Scotia, by 0.3 to 15.3 in New Brunswick and by 0.7 to 8.1 in Manitoba.

### Participation Rate

In January 1986, the seasonally adjusted participation rate increased by 0.6 to 66.2. It rose to 77.4 for males and 55.4 for females, with equal increases of 0.5 compared to the previous month. The rate stood at 69.1 for persons aged 15 to 24, up 0.9, while it increased by 0.4 to 65.3 for those aged 25 and over.

### Taux de chômage

Le taux de chômage désaisonnalisé a reculé de 0.2 en janvier 1986 pour s'établir à 9.8. Les hommes et les femmes de 25 ans et plus ont principalement contribué à cette baisse alors que le taux de chômage pour ce groupe d'âge diminuait de 0.3, à 8.0. Le taux pour les personnes de 15 à 24 ans est demeuré à 15.9 alors qu'il diminuait de 0.9 pour les jeunes hommes et augmentait d'autant pour les jeunes femmes. Globalement, le taux de chômage chez les hommes s'établissait à 9.4 et celui des femmes demeurait à 10.3.

Le taux de chômage a diminué de 1.0 à Terre-Neuve (19.8), de 1.2 à l'Île-du-Prince-Édouard (13.5), de 0.2 au Québec (11.5), de 0.1 en Ontario (7.3), de 0.2 en Saskatchewan (8.0), de 0.9 en Alberta (8.5) et de 1.2 en Colombie-Britannique (12.9). Il a augmenté de 0.3 en Nouvelle-Écosse (13.1), de 0.3 au Nouveau-Brunswick (15.3) et de 0.7 au Manitoba (8.1).

### Taux d'activité

En janvier 1986, le taux d'activité désaisonnalisé s'élevait à 66.2, en hausse de 0.6. Il s'établissait à 77.4 pour les hommes et à 55.4 pour les femmes suite à des augmentations égales de 0.5 pour les deux sexes. Le taux affichait une avance de 0.9 pour les personnes de 15 à 24 ans pour s'établir à 69.1. Il augmentait de 0.4 pour les personnes de plus de 25 ans, atteignant 65.3.

## Employment/Population Ratio

The seasonally adjusted employment/population ratio jumped by 0.6 to 59.7 in January, 1986. It increased for both men and women aged 25 and over with an overall gain of 0.6, to 60.1. The ratio rose by 0.8 to 58.2 for those aged 15 to 24, due entirely to gains among young males.

## Rapport emploi-population

Le rapport emploi-population désaisonnalisé a grimpé de 0.6 pour se fixer à 59.7. Il a augmenté de 0.6 pour les personnes de 25 ans et plus pour atteindre 60.1. Ce gain est partagé entre les hommes et les femmes adultes alors que l'avance de 0.8 du rapport emploi-population pour les jeunes de 15 à 24 ans (58.2) découle entièrement de l'augmentation pour les jeunes hommes.

## Unadjusted Data

The unadjusted estimate of employment for January, 1986 was 11,196,000, an increase of 514,000 (4.8%) over that of the same month last year. The unemployment level was an estimated 1,347,000, a decline of 136,000 (-9.2%) from a year ago. The unemployment rate was 10.7, 1.5 below that of last January. The participation rate was 64.3, an increase of 1.2 over January, 1985. The employment/population ratio stood at 57.4, an increase of 2.0 over the ratio of last year.

## Données non désaisonnalisées

En janvier 1986, l'estimation non désaisonnalisée de l'emploi s'établissait à 11,196,000, en hausse de 514,000 (4.8%) par rapport à janvier dernier. Le niveau de chômage était de 1,347,000, soit 136,000 (-9.2%) de moins que l'année dernière. Le taux de chômage était de 10.7, 1.5 de moins que l'an dernier. Le taux d'activité se fixait à 64.3, soit un gain de 1.2 par rapport au mois de janvier 1985. Le rapport emploi-population s'établissait à 57.4, une amélioration de 2.0 depuis un an.

## Notes to Data Users

1. As in past years, seasonally adjusted data up to and including December 1985 have been revised to take into account the seasonal patterns experienced during 1985.

The revised seasonally adjusted monthly unemployment rates for 1985 are shown in the table below. For a complete set of revised data and notes on seasonal adjustment techniques, users should refer to the January 1986 edition of Historical Labour Force Statistics - Actual Data, Seasonal Factors, Seasonally Adjusted Data (Catalogue No. 71-201, Annual).

## Notes aux utilisateurs des données

1. Comme au cours des dernières années, les données désaisonnalisées pour l'année 1985, y compris celles de décembre, ont été révisées pour traduire les mouvements saisonniers de 1985.

Le tableau ci-après présente les nouveaux taux de chômage mensuels désaisonnalisés pour 1985. Pour obtenir l'ensemble complet de données révisées et des notes concernant les techniques de désaisonnaliation, les utilisateurs peuvent consulter le numéro de janvier 1986 de la publication annuelle Statistiques chronologiques sur la population active, chiffres réels, facteurs saisonniers et données désaisonnalisées (n° 71-201 au catalogue).

Revised Seasonally Adjusted Unemployment Rates, 1985

Taux de chômage désaisonnalisés révisés, 1985

|                                | Rates as Published<br>for 1985 | Revised Rates as<br>of January 1986 | Difference |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
|                                | Taux publiés pour<br>1985      | Taux révisés en<br>janvier 1986     | Déférence  |
| 1985 - January - Janvier ..... | 11.2                           | 11.2                                | -          |
| February - Février .....       | 11.0                           | 11.0                                | -          |
| March - Mars .....             | 11.2                           | 11.1                                | - 0.1      |
| April - Avril .....            | 10.9                           | 10.8                                | - 0.1      |
| May - Mai .....                | 10.5                           | 10.4                                | - 0.1      |
| June - Juin .....              | 10.5                           | 10.4                                | - 0.1      |
| July - Juillet .....           | 10.4                           | 10.4                                | -          |
| August - Août .....            | 10.3                           | 10.3                                | -          |
| September - Septembre .        | 10.1                           | 10.1                                | -          |
| October - Octobre .....        | 10.3                           | 10.3                                | -          |
| November - Novembre ...        | 10.2                           | 10.2                                | -          |
| December - Décembre ...        | 10.0                           | 10.0                                | -          |

2. The January 1986 issue of The Labour Force (Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 71-001) contains "A Note on Persons Working Few Hours Per Week". According to Labour Force Survey concepts, a person is counted as employed regardless of the number of hours worked per week. This note examines the component of the employed who work five hours or less per week according to selected characteristics such as age and sex. The impact on the unemployment rate of reclassifying these workers as other than employed is also examined.

2. L'édition de janvier 1986 de La population active (n° 71-001 au catalogue de Statistique Canada) renferme une "Note sur les personnes qui ne travaillent que quelques heures par semaine". Suivant les concepts de l'enquête sur la population active, toute personne qui travaille est comptée comme personne occupée, quel que soit le nombre d'heures travaillées par semaine. Dans cette note, on étudie, en fonction de certaines caractéristiques comme l'âge et le sexe, le groupe de personnes occupées qui travaillent cinq heures ou moins par semaine. On y examine également l'effet qu'aurait sur le taux de chômage la reclassification de ces travailleurs dans une catégorie autre que celle des personnes occupées.

Data are available on CANSIM on the day of release at 7 a.m. E.S.T.

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| Ken Bennett   | (613) 990-9448 |
| Hélène Lavoie | (613) 990-9448 |
| Bruce Petrie  | (613) 990-6155 |

TABLE 1. MAIN ESTIMATES, CANADA

TABLEAU 1. ESTIMATIONS PRINCIPALES, CANADA

|   | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES |        |        |        |                        |                      |     |     |     |        | UNADJUSTED ESTIMATES             |       |       |       |           |          |
|---|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|-----|-----|-----|--------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|
|   | ESTIMATIONS DESAISONNALISEES  |        |        |        |                        |                      |     |     |     |        | ESTIMATIONS NON DESAISONNALISEES |       |       |       |           |          |
|   | 1986                          |        | 1985   |        | MONTH-TO-MONTH CHANGES |                      |     |     |     |        | JAN.                             |       | JAN.  |       | YEAR/YEAR |          |
|   | JAN.                          | DEC.   | NDV.   | OCT.   | SEPT.                  | VARIATIONS MENSUELLE |     |     |     |        | 1986                             |       | 1985  |       | VARIATION |          |
|   | JANV.                         | DEC.   | NDV.   | OCT.   | SEPT.                  | D                    | J   | N   | D   | D      | N                                | S     | D     | JANV. | JANV.     | ANNUELLE |
| THOUSANDS - MILLIERS  |                               |        |        |        |                        |                      |     |     |     |        |                                  |       |       |       |           |          |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION   |                               |        |        |        |                        |                      |     |     |     |        |                                  |       |       |       |           |          |
| ACTIVE  | 12,894                        | 12,782 | 12,774 | 12,704 | 12,633                 | 112                  | 8   | 70  | 71  | 12,543 | 12,165                           | 378   | 3.1   |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 7,370                         | 7,320  | 7,312  | 7,271  | 7,223                  | 50                   | 8   | 41  | 48  | 7,152  | 7,021                            | 131   | 1.9   |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 5,524                         | 5,462  | 5,462  | 5,433  | 5,410                  | 62                   | -   | 29  | 23  | 5,391  | 5,143                            | 248   | 4.8   |       |           |          |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS   | 2,902                         | 2,868  | 2,866  | 2,862  | 2,829                  | 34                   | 2   | 4   | 33  | 2,681  | 2,624                            | 57    | 2.2   |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 1,533                         | 1,509  | 1,501  | 1,495  | 1,469                  | 24                   | 8   | 6   | 26  | 1,401  | 1,384                            | 17    | 1.2   |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 1,369                         | 1,359  | 1,351  | 1,365  | 1,360                  | 10                   | -   | 6   | 2   | 7      | 1,280                            | 1,240 | 40    | 3.2   |           |          |
| 15-19 YEARS - ANS   | 1,055                         | 1,036  | 1,020  | 1,022  | 992                    | 19                   | 16  | -   | 2   | 30     | 920                              | 877   | 43    | 4.9   |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 548                           | 541    | 526    | 528    | 510                    | 7                    | 15  | -   | 2   | 18     | 473                              | 461   | 12    | 2.6   |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 507                           | 495    | 494    | 494    | 482                    | 12                   | 1   | -   | 12  | 447    | 416                              | 31    | 7.5   |       |           |          |
| 20-24 YEARS - ANS   | 1,847                         | 1,829  | 1,846  | 1,838  | 1,830                  | 18                   | -   | 17  | 8   | 8      | 1,761                            | 1,747 | 14    | 0.8   |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 983                           | 967    | 976    | 965    | 959                    | 16                   | 9   | 11  | 6   | 928    | 923                              | 5     | 0.5   |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 864                           | 862    | 870    | 873    | 871                    | 2                    | -   | 8   | -   | 2      | 833                              | 824   | 9     | 1.1   |           |          |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER-ANS ET PLUS   | 9,992                         | 9,914  | 9,908  | 9,842  | 9,804                  | 78                   | 6   | 66  | 38  | 9,862  | 9,541                            | 321   | 3.4   |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 5,837                         | 5,811  | 5,811  | 5,776  | 5,754                  | 26                   | -   | 35  | 22  | 5,751  | 5,637                            | 114   | 2.0   |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 4,155                         | 4,103  | 4,097  | 4,066  | 4,050                  | 52                   | 6   | 31  | 16  | 4,111  | 3,903                            | 208   | 5.3   |       |           |          |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS   | 8,631                         | 8,541  | 8,513  | 8,465  | 8,444                  | 90                   | 28  | 48  | 21  | 8,514  | 8,202                            | 312   | 3.8   |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 4,926                         | 4,896  | 4,886  | 4,862  | 4,849                  | 33                   | 10  | 24  | 13  | 4,856  | 4,746                            | 110   | 2.3   |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 3,702                         | 3,645  | 3,627  | 3,603  | 3,595                  | 57                   | 18  | 24  | 8   | 3,658  | 3,456                            | 202   | 5.8   |       |           |          |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI   | 11,632                        | 11,503 | 11,475 | 11,400 | 11,355                 | 129                  | 28  | 75  | 45  | 11,196 | 10,682                           | 514   | 4.8   |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 6,677                         | 6,606  | 6,586  | 6,531  | 6,516                  | 71                   | 20  | 55  | 15  | 6,370  | 6,116                            | 254   | 4.2   |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 4,955                         | 4,897  | 4,889  | 4,859  | 4,839                  | 58                   | 8   | 20  | 30  | 4,827  | 4,566                            | 261   | 5.7   |       |           |          |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS   | 2,442                         | 2,413  | 2,403  | 2,398  | 2,372                  | 29                   | 10  | 5   | 26  | 2,207  | 2,117                            | 90    | 4.3   |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 1,277                         | 1,244  | 1,229  | 1,220  | 1,205                  | 33                   | 15  | 9   | 15  | 1,125  | 1,072                            | 53    | 4.9   |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 1,165                         | 1,169  | 1,174  | 1,178  | 1,167                  | -4                   | -5  | -4  | 11  | 1,082  | 1,044                            | 38    | 3.6   |       |           |          |
| 15-19 YEARS - ANS   | 862                           | 847    | 830    | 827    | 803                    | 15                   | 17  | 3   | 24  | 739    | 689                              | 50    | 7.3   |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 443                           | 430    | 414    | 413    | 402                    | 13                   | 16  | 1   | 11  | 369    | 348                              | 21    | 6.0   |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 419                           | 417    | 416    | 414    | 401                    | 2                    | -1  | 2   | 13  | 370    | 342                              | 28    | 8.2   |       |           |          |
| 20-24 YEARS - ANS   | 1,578                         | 1,563  | 1,574  | 1,571  | 1,562                  | 15                   | -11 | 3   | 9   | 1,468  | 1,427                            | 41    | 2.9   |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 831                           | 812    | 816    | 806    | 801                    | 19                   | -4  | 10  | 5   | 756    | 725                              | 31    | 4.3   |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 747                           | 751    | 758    | 765    | 761                    | -4                   | -7  | 4   | 712 | 703    | 9                                | 1.3   |       |       |           |          |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER-ANS ET PLUS   | 9,190                         | 9,090  | 9,072  | 9,002  | 8,983                  | 100                  | 18  | 70  | 19  | 8,989  | 8,565                            | 424   | 5.0   |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 5,400                         | 5,362  | 5,357  | 5,311  | 5,311                  | 38                   | 5   | 46  | -   | 5,245  | 5,044                            | 201   | 4.0   |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 3,790                         | 3,728  | 3,715  | 3,691  | 3,672                  | 62                   | 13  | 24  | 19  | 3,744  | 3,521                            | 223   | 6.3   |       |           |          |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS   | 7,918                         | 7,808  | 7,774  | 7,725  | 7,719                  | 110                  | 34  | 49  | 6   | 7,738  | 7,339                            | 399   | 5.4   |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 4,551                         | 4,506  | 4,497  | 4,464  | 4,470                  | 45                   | 9   | 33  | -6  | 4,415  | 4,233                            | 182   | 4.3   |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 3,367                         | 3,302  | 3,277  | 3,261  | 3,249                  | 65                   | 25  | 16  | 12  | 3,322  | 3,105                            | 217   | 7.0   |       |           |          |
| FULL-TIME - PLEIN TEMPS   | 9,822                         | 9,731  | 9,698  | 9,625  | 9,576                  | 91                   | 33  | 73  | 49  | 9,336  | 8,924                            | 412   | 4.6   |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 6,172                         | 6,108  | 6,093  | 6,032  | 6,034                  | 64                   | 15  | 61  | -2  | 5,838  | 5,612                            | 226   | 4.0   |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 3,650                         | 3,623  | 3,605  | 3,593  | 3,542                  | 27                   | 18  | 12  | 51  | 3,498  | 3,312                            | 186   | 5.6   |       |           |          |
| PART-TIME - TEMPS PARTIEL   | 1,807                         | 1,780  | 1,778  | 1,769  | 1,790                  | 27                   | 2   | 9   | -21 | 1,860  | 1,758                            | 102   | 5.8   |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 508                           | 500    | 497    | 491    | 492                    | 8                    | 3   | 6   | -1  | 532    | 504                              | 28    | 5.6   |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 1,299                         | 1,280  | 1,281  | 1,278  | 1,298                  | 19                   | -1  | 3   | -20 | 1,328  | 1,254                            | 74    | 5.9   |       |           |          |
| AGRICULTURE   | 488                           | 487    | 486    | 489    | 487                    | 1                    | 1   | -3  | 2   | 441    | 440                              | 1     | 0.2   |       |           |          |
| NON-AGRICULTURE - NON AGRICOLE  | 11,135                        | 11,021 | 10,992 | 10,921 | 10,881                 | 114                  | 29  | 71  | 40  | 10,756 | 10,242                           | 514   | 5.0   |       |           |          |
| OTHER PRIMARY - AUTRES INDUSTRIES   | 319                           | 304    | 309    | 299    | 292                    | 15                   | -5  | 10  | 7   | 290    | 262                              | 28    | 10.7  |       |           |          |
| MANUFACTURING - INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIERES  | 2,032                         | 2,014  | 1,989  | 1,981  | 1,973                  | 18                   | 15  | 18  | 8   | 1,956  | 1,898                            | 58    | 3.1   |       |           |          |
| CONSTRUCTION  | 636                           | 610    | 600    | 596    | 580                    | 26                   | 10  | 4   | 16  | 535    | 465                              | 70    | 15.1  |       |           |          |
| TRADE - COMMERCE  | 2,040                         | 2,027  | 2,034  | 2,013  | 1,993                  | 13                   | -7  | 21  | 20  | 2,005  | 1,912                            | 93    | 4.9   |       |           |          |
| TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND OTHER UTILITIES - TRANSPORTS, COMMUNICATIONS ET AUTRES SERVICES PUBLICS | 906                           | 906    | 903    | 900    | 901                    | -                    | 3   | 3   | -1  | 879    | 832                              | 47    | 5.6   |       |           |          |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE - FINANCES, ASSURANCES ET AFFAIRES IMMOBILIERES                        | 654                           | 650    | 635    | 631    | 642                    | 4                    | 15  | 4   | -11 | 653    | 625                              | 28    | 4.5   |       |           |          |
| SERVICES  | 3,735                         | 3,686  | 3,701  | 3,697  | 3,695                  | 49                   | -15 | 4   | 2   | 3,663  | 3,496                            | 167   | 4.8   |       |           |          |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION - ADMINISTRATION PUBLIQUE   | 814                           | 820    | 820    | 811    | 807                    | -6                   | -   | 9   | 4   | 775    | 751                              | 24    | 3.2   |       |           |          |
| PAID WORKERS - TRAVAILLEURS REMUNERES   | 10,422                        | 10,321 | 10,281 | 10,229 | 10,180                 | 101                  | 30  | 62  | 49  | 10,025 | 9,532                            | 493   | 5.2   |       |           |          |
| PAID WORKERS NON AGRICULTURE - TRAVAILLEURS NON AGRICOLES REMUNERES                                       | 10,255                        | 10,152 | 10,126 | 10,059 | 10,013                 | 103                  | 26  | 67  | 46  | 9,893  | 9,404                            | 489   | 5.2   |       |           |          |
| UNEMPLOYMENT - CHOMAGE  | 1,262                         | 1,279  | 1,299  | 1,304  | 1,278                  | -17                  | -20 | -5  | 26  | 1,347  | 1,483                            | -136  | -9.2  |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 693                           | 714    | 726    | 740    | 707                    | -21                  | -12 | -14 | 33  | 782    | 905                              | -123  | -13.6 |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 569                           | 565    | 573    | 564    | 571                    | 4                    | -8  | 9   | -7  | 564    | 578                              | -14   | -2.4  |       |           |          |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS   | 460                           | 455    | 463    | 464    | 457                    | 5                    | -8  | -1  | 7   | 474    | 507                              | -33   | -6.5  |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 256                           | 265    | 272    | 275    | 264                    | -9                   | -7  | -3  | 11  | 276    | 312                              | -36   | -11.5 |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 204                           | 190    | 191    | 189    | 193                    | 14                   | -1  | 2   | 4   | 198    | 196                              | 2     | 1.0   |       |           |          |
| 15-19 YEARS - ANS   | 193                           | 189    | 190    | 195    | 189                    | 4                    | -1  | -5  | 6   | 181    | 188                              | -7    | -3.7  |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 105                           | 111    | 112    | 115    | 108                    | -6                   | -1  | -3  | 7   | 104    | 113                              | -9    | -8.0  |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 88                            | 78     | 78     | 80     | 81                     | 10                   | -2  | -2  | -1  | 77     | 75                               | 2     | 2.7   |       |           |          |
| 20-24 YEARS - ANS   | 269                           | 266    | 272    | 267    | 268                    | 3                    | -8  | 5   | -1  | 293    | 320                              | -27   | -8.4  |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 152                           | 155    | 160    | 159    | 158                    | -3                   | -5  | 1   | -1  | 172    | 199                              | -27   | -13.6 |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 117                           | 111    | 112    | 108    | 110                    | 6                    | -1  | 4   | -2  | 121    | 121                              | -     | -     |       |           |          |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER-ANS ET PLUS   | 802                           | 824    | 836    | 840    | 821                    | -22                  | -12 | -4  | 19  | 873    | 975                              | -102  | -10.5 |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 437                           | 449    | 454    | 465    | 443                    | -12                  | -5  | -11 | 22  | 506    | 593                              | -87   | -14.7 |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 365                           | 375    | 382    | 375    | 378                    | -10                  | -7  | 7   | -3  | 366    | 382                              | -16   | -4.2  |       |           |          |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS   | 713                           | 733    | 739    | 740    | 725                    | -20                  | -6  | -1  | 15  | 777    | 864                              | -87   | -10.1 |       |           |          |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 378                           | 390    | 389    | 398    | 379                    | -12                  | -1  | -9  | 19  | 440    | 513                              | -73   | -14.2 |       |           |          |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 335                           | 343    | 350    | 342    | 346                    | -8                   | -7  | 8   | -4  | 336    |                                  |       |       |       |           |          |

TABLE 1. MAIN ESTIMATES, CANADA

TABLEAU 1. ESTIMATIONS PRINCIPALES, CANADA

|                               | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED RATES |      |      |      |       |       |                         |       |       |                         |       |       | UNADJUSTED RATES         |       |       |       |           |                       |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------------------|
|                               | TAUX DESAISONNALISES      |      |      |      |       |       |                         |       |       |                         |       |       | TAUX NON DESAISONNALISES |       |       |       |           |                       |
|                               | 1986                      |      |      | 1985 |       |       | 1985                    |       |       | MONTH-TD-MONTH CHANGES  |       |       | JAN.                     |       |       | JAN.  |           |                       |
|                               | JAN.                      | DEC. | NOV. | OCT. | SEPT. | JAN.  | VARIATIONS MENSUELLES   | 1986  | 1985  | 1986                    | 1985  | 1985  | 1986                     | 1985  | 1986  | 1985  | VARIATION | ANNUELLE              |
|                               | JANV.                     | DEC. | NOV. | OCT. | SEPT. | JANV. | D - J N - D O - N S - C | JANV. | JANV. | D - J N - D O - N S - C | JANV. | JANV. | JANV.                    | JANV. | JANV. | JANV. | VARIATION | ANNUELLE              |
|                               |                           |      |      |      |       |       |                         |       |       |                         |       |       |                          |       |       |       |           | PERCENT - POURCENTAGE |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE   |                           |      |      |      |       |       |                         |       |       |                         |       |       |                          |       |       |       |           |                       |
| CHOMAGE                       | 9.8                       | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.1  | 11.2  | - 0.2                   | - 0.2 | - 0.1 | 0.2                     | 0.2   | 10.7  | 12.2                     | - 1.5 |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 9.4                       | 9.8  | 9.9  | 10.2 | 9.8   | 11.3  | - 0.4                   | - 0.1 | - 0.3 | 0.4                     | 0.4   | 10.9  | 12.9                     | - 2.0 |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 10.3                      | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.6  | 11.1  | -                       | - 0.2 | 0.1   | - 0.2                   | - 0.4 | 10.5  | 11.2                     | - 0.7 |       |       |           |                       |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS             | 15.9                      | 15.9 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 15.2  | 17.5  | -                       | - 0.3 | -     | -                       | -     | 17.7  | 19.3                     | - 1.6 |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 16.7                      | 17.6 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 18.0  | 19.2  | - 0.9                   | - 0.5 | - 0.3 | 0.4                     | 0.4   | 19.7  | 22.5                     | - 2.8 |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 14.9                      | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 14.2  | 15.5  | 0.9                     | -     | -     | 0.2                     | - 0.4 | 15.5  | 15.8                     | - 0.3 |       |       |           |                       |
| 15-19 YEARS - ANS             | 18.3                      | 18.2 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 19.1  | 19.8  | 0.1                     | - 0.4 | - 0.5 | -                       | -     | 19.7  | 21.4                     | - 1.7 |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 19.2                      | 20.5 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 21.2  | 21.3  | - 1.3                   | - 0.8 | - 0.5 | 0.6                     | 0.6   | 22.1  | 24.6                     | - 2.5 |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 17.4                      | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.2 | 15.8  | 18.2  | 1.6                     | -     | - 0.4 | - 0.6                   | -     | 17.2  | 17.9                     | - 0.7 |       |       |           |                       |
| 20-24 YEARS - ANS             | 14.6                      | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 14.6  | 16.2  | 0.1                     | - 0.2 | 0.2   | - 0.1                   | -     | 16.6  | 18.3                     | - 1.7 |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 15.5                      | 16.0 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.5  | 18.0  | - 0.5                   | - 0.4 | - 0.1 | -                       | -     | 18.5  | 21.5                     | - 3.0 |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 13.5                      | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.6  | 14.1  | 0.6                     | -     | - 0.5 | - 0.2                   | -     | 14.5  | 14.7                     | - 0.2 |       |       |           |                       |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER-ANS ET PLUS | 8.0                       | 8.3  | 8.4  | 8.5  | 8.4   | 9.3   | - 0.3                   | - 0.1 | - 0.1 | 0.1                     | 0.1   | 8.8   | 10.2                     | - 1.4 |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 7.5                       | 7.7  | 7.8  | 8.1  | 7.7   | 9.2   | - 0.2                   | - 0.1 | - 0.3 | 0.4                     | 0.4   | 8.8   | 10.5                     | - 1.7 |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 8.8                       | 9.1  | 9.3  | 9.2  | 9.3   | 9.6   | - 0.3                   | - 0.2 | 0.1   | - 0.1                   | -     | 8.9   | 9.8                      | - 0.9 |       |       |           |                       |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS             | 8.3                       | 8.6  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 8.6   | 9.6   | - 0.3                   | - 0.1 | -     | 0.1                     | -     | 9.1   | 10.5                     | - 1.4 |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 7.7                       | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.2  | 7.8   | 9.4   | - 0.3                   | -     | - 0.2 | 0.4                     | 0.4   | 9.1   | 10.8                     | - 1.7 |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 9.0                       | 9.4  | 9.6  | 9.5  | 9.6   | 9.9   | - 0.4                   | - 0.2 | 0.1   | - 0.1                   | -     | 9.2   | 10.2                     | - 1.0 |       |       |           |                       |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX     |                           |      |      |      |       |       |                         |       |       |                         |       |       |                          |       |       |       |           |                       |
| D'ACTIVITE                    | 66.2                      | 65.6 | 65.7 | 65.4 | 65.1  | 64.9  | 0.6                     | - 0.1 | 0.3   | 0.3                     | 0.3   | 64.3  | 63.1                     | 1.2   |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 77.4                      | 76.9 | 76.9 | 76.5 | 76.1  | 76.8  | 0.5                     | -     | 0.3   | 0.5                     | 0.5   | 75.1  | 74.5                     | 0.6   |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 55.4                      | 54.9 | 54.9 | 54.7 | 54.5  | 53.5  | 0.5                     | -     | 0.2   | 0.2                     | 0.2   | 54.1  | 52.2                     | 1.9   |       |       |           |                       |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS             | 69.1                      | 68.2 | 68.1 | 67.9 | 67.0  | 66.3  | 0.9                     | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.9                     | 0.9   | 63.9  | 61.2                     | 2.7   |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 72.1                      | 70.8 | 70.4 | 70.0 | 68.7  | 69.8  | 1.3                     | 0.4   | 0.4   | 1.3                     | 1.3   | 65.9  | 63.9                     | 2.0   |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 66.1                      | 65.5 | 65.7 | 65.7 | 65.2  | 62.7  | 0.6                     | - 0.2 | -     | 0.5                     | 0.5   | 61.8  | 58.5                     | 3.3   |       |       |           |                       |
| 15-19 YEARS - ANS             | 55.5                      | 54.4 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 51.8  | 51.4  | 1.1                     | 0.9   | -     | 1.7                     | 1.7   | 48.4  | 44.9                     | 3.5   |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 56.4                      | 55.5 | 53.9 | 54.1 | 52.1  | 53.2  | 0.9                     | 1.6   | - 0.2 | 2.0                     | 2.0   | 48.7  | 46.2                     | 2.5   |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 54.5                      | 53.1 | 52.9 | 52.8 | 51.5  | 49.5  | 1.4                     | 0.2   | 0.1   | 1.3                     | 1.3   | 48.0  | 43.5                     | 4.5   |       |       |           |                       |
| 20-24 YEARS - ANS             | 80.5                      | 79.6 | 80.2 | 79.7 | 79.2  | 78.8  | 0.9                     | - 0.6 | 0.5   | 0.5                     | 0.5   | 76.7  | 74.9                     | 1.8   |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 85.1                      | 83.6 | 84.3 | 83.2 | 82.6  | 83.9  | 1.5                     | - 0.7 | 1.1   | 0.6                     | 0.6   | 80.3  | 79.0                     | 1.3   |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 75.8                      | 75.4 | 76.0 | 76.1 | 75.8  | 73.7  | 0.4                     | - 0.6 | - 0.1 | 0.3                     | 0.3   | 73.1  | 70.9                     | 2.2   |       |       |           |                       |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER-ANS ET PLUS | 65.3                      | 64.9 | 65.0 | 64.7 | 64.5  | 64.5  | 0.4                     | - 0.1 | 0.3   | 0.2                     | 0.2   | 64.5  | 63.7                     | 0.8   |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 78.9                      | 78.7 | 78.8 | 78.5 | 78.3  | 78.9  | 0.2                     | - 0.1 | 0.3   | 0.2                     | 0.2   | 77.7  | 77.7                     | -     |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 52.6                      | 52.1 | 52.1 | 51.8 | 51.6  | 51.0  | 0.5                     | -     | 0.3   | 0.2                     | 0.2   | 52.1  | 50.5                     | 1.6   |       |       |           |                       |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS             | 82.1                      | 81.4 | 81.3 | 81.0 | 80.9  | 80.7  | 0.7                     | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.1                     | 0.1   | 81.0  | 79.6                     | 1.4   |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 94.3                      | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 93.4  | 94.1  | 0.4                     | -     | 0.3   | 0.2                     | 0.2   | 92.9  | 92.7                     | 0.2   |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 70.0                      | 69.1 | 68.8 | 68.5 | 68.5  | 67.5  | 0.9                     | 0.3   | 0.3   | -                       | -     | 69.2  | 66.7                     | 2.5   |       |       |           |                       |
| EMPLOYMENT RATIO - RAPPORT    |                           |      |      |      |       |       |                         |       |       |                         |       |       |                          |       |       |       |           |                       |
| EMPLOI-POPULATION             | 59.7                      | 59.1 | 59.0 | 58.7 | 58.5  | 57.7  | 0.6                     | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.2                     | 0.2   | 57.4  | 55.4                     | 2.0   |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 70.1                      | 69.4 | 69.3 | 68.8 | 68.7  | 68.2  | 0.7                     | 0.1   | 0.5   | 0.1                     | 0.1   | 66.9  | 64.9                     | 2.0   |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 49.7                      | 49.2 | 49.2 | 49.0 | 48.7  | 47.6  | 0.5                     | -     | 0.2   | 0.3                     | 0.3   | 48.4  | 46.3                     | 2.1   |       |       |           |                       |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS             | 58.2                      | 57.4 | 57.1 | 56.9 | 55.2  | 54.7  | 0.8                     | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.7                     | 0.7   | 52.6  | 49.4                     | 3.2   |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 60.0                      | 58.4 | 57.6 | 57.1 | 56.3  | 56.4  | 1.6                     | 0.8   | 0.5   | 0.8                     | 0.8   | 52.9  | 49.5                     | 3.4   |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 56.3                      | 56.3 | 56.5 | 56.6 | 56.0  | 52.9  | -                       | - 0.2 | - 0.1 | 0.6                     | 0.6   | 52.3  | 49.3                     | 3.0   |       |       |           |                       |
| 15-19 YEARS - ANS             | 45.3                      | 44.5 | 43.5 | 43.3 | 42.0  | 41.2  | 0.8                     | 1.0   | 0.2   | 1.3                     | 1.3   | 38.8  | 35.3                     | 3.5   |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 45.6                      | 44.1 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 41.1  | 41.9  | 1.5                     | 1.6   | 0.2   | 1.2                     | 1.2   | 37.9  | 34.9                     | 3.0   |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 45.1                      | 44.7 | 44.6 | 44.3 | 42.8  | 40.5  | 0.4                     | 0.1   | 0.3   | 1.5                     | 1.5   | 39.8  | 35.7                     | 4.1   |       |       |           |                       |
| 20-24 YEARS - ANS             | 68.8                      | 68.0 | 68.3 | 68.1 | 67.6  | 66.0  | 0.8                     | - 0.3 | 0.2   | 0.5                     | 0.5   | 64.0  | 61.2                     | 2.8   |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 71.9                      | 70.2 | 70.5 | 69.5 | 69.0  | 68.8  | 1.7                     | - 0.3 | 1.0   | 0.5                     | 0.5   | 65.5  | 62.0                     | 3.5   |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 65.5                      | 65.7 | 66.2 | 66.7 | 66.2  | 63.3  | - 0.2                   | - 0.5 | - 0.5 | 0.5                     | 0.5   | 62.4  | 60.5                     | 1.9   |       |       |           |                       |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER-ANS ET PLUS | 60.1                      | 59.5 | 59.5 | 59.2 | 59.1  | 58.5  | 0.6                     | -     | 0.3   | 0.1                     | 0.1   | 58.8  | 57.1                     | 1.7   |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 73.0                      | 72.6 | 72.7 | 72.1 | 72.3  | 71.7  | 0.4                     | - 0.1 | 0.6   | - 0.2                   | - 0.2 | 70.9  | 69.5                     | 1.4   |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 48.0                      | 47.3 | 47.2 | 47.0 | 46.8  | 45.2  | 0.7                     | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.2                     | 0.2   | 47.4  | 45.5                     | 1.9   |       |       |           |                       |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS             | 75.3                      | 74.4 | 74.2 | 73.9 | 73.9  | 73.0  | 0.9                     | 0.2   | 0.3   | -                       | -     | 73.6  | 71.2                     | 2.4   |       |       |           |                       |
| MALES - HOMMES                | 87.1                      | 86.4 | 86.4 | 85.9 | 86.1  | 85.3  | 0.7                     | -     | 0.5   | - 0.2                   | - 0.2 | 84.5  | 82.6                     | 1.9   |       |       |           |                       |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | 63.7                      | 62.6 | 62.2 | 62.0 | 61.9  | 60.9  | 1.1                     | 0.4   | 0.2   | 0.1                     | 0.1   | 62.8  | 60.0                     | 2.8   |       |       |           |                       |

TABLE 2. MAIN ESTIMATES BY PROVINCE

TABLEAU 2. ESTIMATIONS PRINCIPALES PAR PROVINCE

|  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES |      |      |      |                        |                       |      |      |      |      | UNADJUSTED ESTIMATES             |      |           |           |          |      |
|--|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|
|  | ESTIMATIONS DESAISONNALISEES  |      |      |      |                        |                       |      |      |      |      | ESTIMATIONS NON DESAISONNALISEES |      |           |           |          |      |
|  | 1986                          |      | 1985 |      | MONTH-TO-MONTH CHANGES |                       |      |      |      |      | JAN.                             | JAN. | YEAR/YEAR |           |          |      |
|  | JAN.                          | DEC. | NOV. | OCT. | SEPT.                  | VARIATIONS MENSUELLES |      |      |      |      |                                  | 1986 | 1985      | VARIATION | ANNUELLE |      |
|  | JANV.                         | DEC. | NOV. | OCT. | SEPT.                  | D                     | J    | N    | D    | O    | N                                | S    | D         | JANV.     | JANV.    | %    |
| NEWFOUNDLAND - TERRE-NEUVE                       |                               |      |      |      |                        |                       |      |      |      |      |                                  |      |           |           |          |      |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION                        |                               |      |      |      |                        |                       |      |      |      |      |                                  |      |           |           |          |      |
| ACTIVE (1000'S)                                  | 227                           | 226  | 225  | 224  | 225                    | 1                     | 1    | 1    | -    | 1    | 207                              | 204  | 3         | 1.5       |          |      |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (1000'S)                     | 182                           | 179  | 180  | 180  | 181                    | 3                     | -    | 1    | -    | 1    | 161                              | 151  | 10        | 6.6       |          |      |
| MALES - HOMMES (1000'S)                          | 108                           | 107  | 108  | 107  | 109                    | 1                     | -    | 1    | 1    | -    | 95                               | 89   | 6         | 6.7       |          |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES (1000'S)                        | 73                            | 71   | 72   | 72   | 72                     | 2                     | -    | 1    | -    | -    | 66                               | 62   | 4         | 6.5       |          |      |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHOMAGE (1000'S)                    | 45                            | 47   | 45   | 44   | 44                     | -                     | 2    | 2    | 1    | -    | 45                               | 53   | -         | 8         | -        | 15.1 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHOMAGE (%)          | 19.8                          | 20.8 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 19.6                   | -                     | 1.0  | 0.8  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 21.9                             | 26.2 | -         | 4.3       |          |      |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITE (%)         | 53.4                          | 53.3 | 53.1 | 52.8 | 53.2                   | 0.1                   | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  | -0.4 | 48.7                             | 48.6 | 0.1       |           |          |      |
| EMPLOYMENT RATIO - RAPPORT EMPLOI-POPULATION (%) | 42.8                          | 42.2 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 42.8                   | 0.6                   | -0.3 | -    | -    | 0.3  | 38.0                             | 35.9 | 2.1       |           |          |      |
| MALES - HOMMES (%)                               | 50.9                          | 50.7 | 51.2 | 50.7 | 51.7                   | 0.2                   | -0.5 | 0.5  | -1.0 | -    | 45.0                             | 42.6 | 2.4       |           |          |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES (%)                             | 34.3                          | 33.3 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.8                   | 1.0                   | -0.5 | -    | -    | -    | 31.1                             | 29.2 | 1.9       |           |          |      |
| PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - ILE-DU-PRINCE-EDOUARD     |                               |      |      |      |                        |                       |      |      |      |      |                                  |      |           |           |          |      |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION                        |                               |      |      |      |                        |                       |      |      |      |      |                                  |      |           |           |          |      |
| ACTIVE (1000'S)                                  | 58                            | 59   | 59   | 58   | 58                     | -                     | 1    | -    | 1    | -    | 55                               | 55   | -         | -         |          |      |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (1000'S)                     | 50                            | 50   | 50   | 50   | 51                     | -                     | -    | -    | -    | 1    | 46                               | 46   | -         | -         |          |      |
| MALES - HOMMES (1000'S)                          | 29                            | 29   | 29   | 29   | 29                     | -                     | -    | -    | -    | -    | 26                               | 25   | 1         | 4.0       |          |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES (1000'S)                        | 22                            | 21   | 21   | 21   | 22                     | 1                     | -    | -    | -    | 1    | 20                               | 20   | -         | -         |          |      |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHOMAGE (1000'S)                    | 8                             | 9    | 9    | 8    | 7                      | -                     | 1    | -    | 1    | 1    | 9                                | 9    | -         | -         |          |      |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHOMAGE (%)          | 13.5                          | 14.7 | 15.3 | 13.7 | 11.5                   | -                     | 1.2  | -0.6 | 1.6  | 2.2  | 16.3                             | 16.5 | -         | 0.2       |          |      |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITE (%)         | 61.1                          | 62.1 | 62.1 | 61.1 | 61.1                   | -                     | 1.0  | -    | 1.0  | -    | 57.6                             | 58.1 | -         | 0.5       |          |      |
| EMPLOYMENT RATIO - RAPPORT EMPLOI-POPULATION (%) | 52.6                          | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 53.7                   | -                     | -    | -    | -    | 1.1  | 48.3                             | 48.5 | -         | 0.2       |          |      |
| MALES - HOMMES (%)                               | 61.7                          | 61.7 | 61.7 | 61.7 | 61.7                   | -                     | -    | -    | -    | -    | 55.7                             | 55.4 | 0.3       |           |          |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES (%)                             | 44.9                          | 43.8 | 43.8 | 43.8 | 45.8                   | 1.1                   | -    | -    | -    | 2.0  | 41.1                             | 41.9 | -         | 0.8       |          |      |
| NOVA SCOTIA - NOUVELLE-ECDNSE                    |                               |      |      |      |                        |                       |      |      |      |      |                                  |      |           |           |          |      |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION                        |                               |      |      |      |                        |                       |      |      |      |      |                                  |      |           |           |          |      |
| ACTIVE (1000'S)                                  | 397                           | 392  | 393  | 391  | 389                    | 5                     | -    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 382                              | 372  | 10        | 2.7       |          |      |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (1000'S)                     | 345                           | 342  | 340  | 340  | 337                    | 3                     | -    | 2    | -    | 3    | 326                              | 315  | 11        | 3.5       |          |      |
| MALES - HOMMES (1000'S)                          | 201                           | 198  | 198  | 196  | 193                    | 3                     | -    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 186                              | 180  | 6         | 3.3       |          |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES (1000'S)                        | 146                           | 144  | 143  | 144  | 144                    | 2                     | -    | 1    | -    | 1    | 141                              | 135  | 6         | 4.4       |          |      |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHOMAGE (1000'S)                    | 52                            | 50   | 53   | 51   | 52                     | 2                     | -    | 3    | 2    | -1   | 55                               | 57   | -         | 2         | -        | 3.5  |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHOMAGE (%)          | 13.1                          | 12.8 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 13.4                   | 0.3                   | -0.7 | 0.5  | -0.4 | -    | 14.5                             | 15.3 | -         | 0.8       |          |      |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITE (%)         | 59.4                          | 58.7 | 58.9 | 58.6 | 58.4                   | 0.7                   | -0.2 | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 57.1                             | 56.3 | 0.8       |           |          |      |
| EMPLOYMENT RATIO - RAPPORT EMPLOI-POPULATION (%) | 51.6                          | 51.2 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 50.6                   | 0.4                   | 0.2  | -    | 0.4  | -    | 48.8                             | 47.7 | 1.1       |           |          |      |
| MALES - HOMMES (%)                               | 62.2                          | 61.5 | 61.5 | 60.9 | 59.9                   | 0.7                   | -    | 0.6  | 1.0  | -    | 57.5                             | 56.5 | 1.0       |           |          |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES (%)                             | 42.3                          | 41.7 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 41.7                   | 0.6                   | 0.3  | -0.3 | -    | -    | 40.7                             | 39.6 | 1.1       |           |          |      |
| NEW BRUNSWICK - NOUVEAU-BRUNSWICK                |                               |      |      |      |                        |                       |      |      |      |      |                                  |      |           |           |          |      |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION                        |                               |      |      |      |                        |                       |      |      |      |      |                                  |      |           |           |          |      |
| ACTIVE (1000'S)                                  | 314                           | 314  | 310  | 307  | 304                    | -                     | 4    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 294                              | 280  | 14        | 5.0       |          |      |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (1000'S)                     | 266                           | 267  | 263  | 261  | 262                    | -                     | 1    | 4    | 2    | -1   | 245                              | 233  | 12        | 5.2       |          |      |
| MALES - HOMMES (1000'S)                          | 153                           | 151  | 151  | 150  | 151                    | 2                     | -    | 1    | -1   | 1    | 139                              | 134  | 5         | 3.7       |          |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES (1000'S)                        | 113                           | 115  | 113  | 111  | 112                    | -2                    | 2    | 2    | -1   | 1    | 106                              | 99   | 7         | 7.1       |          |      |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHOMAGE (1000'S)                    | 48                            | 47   | 47   | 46   | 42                     | 1                     | -    | 1    | 4    | 4    | 49                               | 47   | 2         | 4.3       |          |      |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHOMAGE (%)          | 15.3                          | 15.0 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 13.8                   | 0.3                   | -0.2 | 0.2  | 1.2  | -    | 16.8                             | 16.7 | 0.1       |           |          |      |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITE (%)         | 58.3                          | 58.3 | 57.6 | 57.1 | 56.5                   | -                     | 0.7  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 54.5                             | 52.4 | 2.1       |           |          |      |
| EMPLOYMENT RATIO - RAPPORT EMPLOI-POPULATION (%) | 49.4                          | 49.5 | 48.9 | 48.5 | 48.7                   | -0.1                  | 0.6  | 0.4  | -0.2 | -    | 45.4                             | 43.7 | 1.7       |           |          |      |
| MALES - HOMMES (%)                               | 58.0                          | 57.4 | 57.4 | 57.0 | 57.4                   | 0.6                   | -    | 0.4  | -0.4 | -    | 52.6                             | 51.4 | 1.2       |           |          |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES (%)                             | 40.9                          | 41.7 | 41.1 | 40.4 | 40.7                   | -0.8                  | 0.6  | 0.7  | -0.3 | -    | 38.4                             | 36.3 | 2.1       |           |          |      |

TABLE 2. MAIN ESTIMATES BY PROVINCE

TABLEAU 2. ESTIMATIONS PRINCIPALES PAR PROVINCE

| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       | UNADJUSTED ESTIMATES             |      |       |       |                    |  |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|----------------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------------------|--|
| ESTIMATIONS DESAISONNALISEES  |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       | ESTIMATIONS NON DESAISONNALISEES |      |       |       |                    |  |
| 1985                          |          |       | 1985  |       |       | MONTH-TO-MONTH CHANGES |      |      |      |      |       | JAN.                             |      | JAN.  |       | YEAR/YEAR CHANGE   |  |
| JAN.                          | DEC.     | NOV.  | OCT.  | SEPT. |       | VARIATIONS MENSUELLES  |      |      |      |      |       | 1985                             | 1985 | JANV. | JANV. | VARIATION ANNUELLE |  |
| JANV.                         | DEC.     | NOV.  | OCT.  | SEPT. |       | D                      | J    | N    | D    | O    | N     | S                                | D    | JANV. | JANV. |                    |  |
| QUEBEC                        |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION     |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| ACTIVE                        | (1000'S) | 3,266 | 3,244 | 3,240 | 3,202 | 3,188                  | 22   | 4    | 38   | 14   | 3,164 | 3,023                            | 141  | 4.7   |       |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (1000'S) | 1,897 | 1,885 | 1,880 | 1,857 | 1,864                  | 12   | -5   | 23   | 3    | 1,833 | 1,797                            | 36   | 2.0   |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (1000'S) | 1,369 | 1,359 | 1,350 | 1,335 | 1,324                  | 10   | -9   | 15   | 11   | 1,332 | 1,225                            | 107  | 8.7   |       |                    |  |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI           | (1000'S) | 2,890 | 2,856 | 2,860 | 2,822 | 2,819                  | 24   | -5   | 38   | 3    | 2,774 | 2,631                            | 143  | 5.4   |       |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (1000'S) | 1,688 | 1,669 | 1,672 | 1,644 | 1,652                  | 19   | -3   | 28   | -8   | 1,606 | 1,550                            | 56   | 3.6   |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (1000'S) | 1,202 | 1,197 | 1,188 | 1,178 | 1,167                  | 5    | -9   | 10   | 11   | 1,168 | 1,081                            | 87   | 8.0   |       |                    |  |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHOMAGE          | (1000'S) | 376   | 378   | 380   | 380   | 369                    | -2   | -2   | -    | -    | 11    | 391                              | 392  | -1    | -0.3  |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (1000'S) | 209   | 216   | 218   | 223   | 212                    | -7   | -2   | -5   | 11   | 227   | 248                              | -21  | -8.5  |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (1000'S) | 167   | 162   | 162   | 157   | 157                    | 5    | -    | 5    | -    | 164   | 144                              | 20   | 13.9  |       |                    |  |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX      |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| DE CHOMAGE                    | (%)      | 11.5  | 11.7  | 11.7  | 11.9  | 11.6                   | -0.2 | -    | -0.2 | 0.3  | 12.3  | 13.0                             | -0.7 |       |       |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (%)      | 11.0  | 11.5  | 11.5  | 11.9  | 11.4                   | -0.5 | -    | -0.4 | 0.5  | 12.4  | 13.8                             | -1.4 |       |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (%)      | 12.2  | 11.9  | 12.0  | 11.8  | 11.9                   | 0.3  | -0.1 | 0.2  | -0.1 | 12.3  | 11.8                             | 0.5  |       |       |                    |  |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX     |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| D'ACTIVITE                    | (%)      | 63.5  | 63.2  | 63.1  | 62.4  | 62.2                   | 0.3  | -0.1 | 0.7  | 0.2  | 61.6  | 59.3                             | 2.3  |       |       |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (%)      | 75.9  | 75.5  | 75.8  | 74.9  | 74.9                   | 0.4  | -0.3 | 0.9  | -    | 73.4  | 72.6                             | 0.8  |       |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (%)      | 51.8  | 51.5  | 51.2  | 50.6  | 50.2                   | 0.3  | -0.3 | 0.6  | 0.4  | 50.4  | 46.8                             | 3.6  |       |       |                    |  |
| EMPLOYMENT RATIO - RAPPORT    |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| EMPLOI-POPULATION             | (%)      | 56.2  | 55.8  | 55.7  | 55.0  | 55.0                   | 0.4  | -0.1 | 0.7  | -    | 54.0  | 51.6                             | 2.4  |       |       |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (%)      | 67.6  | 66.9  | 67.0  | 66.0  | 66.3                   | 0.7  | -0.1 | 1.0  | -0.3 | 64.3  | 62.6                             | 1.7  |       |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (%)      | 45.5  | 45.3  | 45.0  | 44.7  | 44.3                   | 0.2  | -0.3 | 0.3  | 0.4  | 44.2  | 41.3                             | 2.9  |       |       |                    |  |
| ONTARIO                       |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION     |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| ACTIVE                        | (1000'S) | 4,867 | 4,829 | 4,832 | 4,807 | 4,778                  | 38   | -3   | 25   | 29   | 4,765 | 4,635                            | 130  | 2.8   |       |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (1000'S) | 2,742 | 2,726 | 2,717 | 2,704 | 2,679                  | 16   | -9   | 13   | 25   | 2,678 | 2,614                            | 64   | 2.4   |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (1000'S) | 2,125 | 2,103 | 2,115 | 2,103 | 2,099                  | 22   | -12  | 12   | 4    | 2,087 | 2,021                            | 66   | 3.3   |       |                    |  |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI           | (1000'S) | 4,513 | 4,470 | 4,474 | 4,432 | 4,395                  | 43   | -4   | 42   | 35   | 4,374 | 4,178                            | 196  | 4.3   |       |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (1000'S) | 2,555 | 2,531 | 2,528 | 2,501 | 2,476                  | 24   | -3   | 27   | 25   | 2,456 | 2,351                            | 105  | 4.5   |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (1000'S) | 1,958 | 1,939 | 1,946 | 1,931 | 1,920                  | 19   | -7   | 15   | 11   | 1,918 | 1,827                            | 91   | 5.6   |       |                    |  |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHOMAGE          | (1000'S) | 354   | 359   | 358   | 375   | 382                    | -5   | 1    | -17  | -7   | 392   | 457                              | -65  | -14.2 |       |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (1000'S) | 187   | 195   | 189   | 203   | 203                    | -8   | 6    | -14  | -    | 223   | 263                              | -40  | -15.2 |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (1000'S) | 167   | 164   | 169   | 172   | 179                    | 3    | -5   | -3   | -7   | 168   | 194                              | -25  | -12.2 |       |                    |  |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX      |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| DE CHOMAGE                    | (%)      | 7.3   | 7.4   | 7.4   | 7.8   | 8.0                    | -0.1 | -    | -0.4 | -0.2 | 8.2   | 9.9                              | -1.7 |       |       |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (%)      | 6.8   | 7.2   | 7.0   | 7.5   | 7.6                    | -0.4 | 0.2  | -0.5 | -0.1 | 8.3   | 10.1                             | -1.8 |       |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (%)      | 7.9   | 7.8   | 8.0   | 8.2   | 8.5                    | 0.1  | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 8.1   | 9.6                              | -1.5 |       |       |                    |  |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX     |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| D'ACTIVITE                    | (%)      | 68.5  | 68.1  | 68.2  | 68.0  | 67.6                   | 0.4  | -0.1 | 0.2  | 0.4  | 67.1  | 66.3                             | 0.8  |       |       |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (%)      | 79.4  | 79.0  | 78.9  | 78.6  | 78.0                   | 0.4  | -0.1 | 0.3  | 0.6  | 77.5  | 76.9                             | 0.6  |       |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (%)      | 58.3  | 57.7  | 58.1  | 57.9  | 57.8                   | 0.5  | -0.4 | 0.2  | 0.1  | 57.2  | 56.2                             | 1.0  |       |       |                    |  |
| EMPLOYMENT RATIO - RAPPORT    |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| EMPLOI-POPULATION             | (%)      | 63.5  | 63.0  | 63.2  | 62.7  | 62.2                   | 0.5  | -0.2 | 0.5  | 0.5  | 61.6  | 59.8                             | 1.8  |       |       |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (%)      | 74.0  | 73.4  | 73.4  | 72.7  | 72.1                   | 0.6  | -    | 0.7  | 0.6  | 71.1  | 69.2                             | 1.9  |       |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (%)      | 53.7  | 53.2  | 53.5  | 53.1  | 52.9                   | 0.5  | -0.3 | 0.4  | 0.2  | 52.6  | 50.9                             | 1.7  |       |       |                    |  |
| MANITOBA                      |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION     |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| ACTIVE                        | (1000'S) | 532   | 530   | 529   | 527   | 526                    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 521   | 508                              | 13   | 2.6   |       |                    |  |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI           | (1000'S) | 489   | 491   | 489   | 488   | 486                    | -2   | 2    | 2    | -3   | 474   | 460                              | 14   | 3.0   |       |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (1000'S) | 278   | 279   | 277   | 275   | 275                    | -1   | 2    | 2    | -    | 267   | 259                              | 8    | 3.1   |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (1000'S) | 210   | 213   | 213   | 212   | 211                    | -3   | -    | 1    | 1    | 207   | 201                              | 6    | 3.0   |       |                    |  |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHOMAGE          | (1000'S) | 43    | 39    | 40    | 38    | 40                     | -4   | -1   | 2    | -2   | 47    | 48                               | -1   | -2.1  |       |                    |  |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX      |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| DE CHOMAGE                    | (%)      | 8.1   | 7.4   | 7.6   | 7.2   | 7.5                    | 0.7  | -0.2 | 0.4  | -0.4 | 8.9   | 9.5                              | -0.6 |       |       |                    |  |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX     |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| D'ACTIVITE                    | (%)      | 66.5  | 66.3  | 66.3  | 66.1  | 66.0                   | 0.2  | -    | 0.2  | 0.1  | 65.1  | 64.3                             | 0.8  |       |       |                    |  |
| EMPLOYMENT RATIO - RAPPORT    |          |       |       |       |       |                        |      |      |      |      |       |                                  |      |       |       |                    |  |
| EMPLOI-POPULATION             | (%)      | 61.1  | 61.5  | 61.3  | 61.4  | 61.0                   | -0.4 | 0.2  | -0.1 | 0.4  | 59.3  | 58.2                             | 1.1  |       |       |                    |  |
| MALES - HOMMES                | (%)      | 71.5  | 71.7  | 71.4  | 70.9  | 71.1                   | -0.2 | 0.3  | 0.5  | -0.2 | 68.7  | 67.4                             | 1.3  |       |       |                    |  |
| FEMALES - FEMMES              | (%)      | 51.1  | 52.0  | 52.0  | 51.8  | 51.6                   | -0.9 | -    | 0.2  | 0.2  | 50.3  | 49.4                             | 0.9  |       |       |                    |  |

TABLE 2. MAIN ESTIMATES BY PROVINCE

TABLEAU 2. ESTIMATIONS PRINCIPALES PAR PROVINCE

|  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       | UNADJUSTED ESTIMATES             |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
|--|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-----------------------|-----|------|------|
|  | ESTIMATIONS DESAISONNALISEES  |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       | ESTIMATIONS NON DESAISONNALISEES |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
|  | 1986                          |       | 1985  |       | MONTH-TO-MONTH CHANGES |       |       |       |       |       | JAN.                             |       | JAN.  |      | YEAR/YEAR<br>CHANGE   |     |      |      |
|  | JAN.                          | DEC.  | NOV.  | OCT.  | SEPT.                  | D - J | N - D | D - N | S - O | D - J | 1986                             | 1985  | JAN.  | JAN. | VARIATION<br>ANNUELLE | %   |      |      |
| <b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>                            |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION                      |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| ACTIVE   | (000's)                       | 501   | 497   | 496   | 493                    | 490   | 4     | 1     | 3     | 3     | 484                              | 469   | 15    | 3.2  |                       |     |      |      |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI                            | (000's)                       | 461   | 456   | 456   | 454                    | 453   | 5     | -     | 2     | 1     | 441                              | 424   | 17    | 4.0  |                       |     |      |      |
| MALES - HOMMES                                 | (000's)                       | 265   | 264   | 263   | 263                    | 263   | 1     | 1     | -     | -     | 251                              | 250   | 1     | 0.4  |                       |     |      |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES                               | (000's)                       | 196   | 192   | 191   | 191                    | 189   | 4     | 1     | -     | 2     | 189                              | 174   | 15    | 8.6  |                       |     |      |      |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHOMAGE                           | (000's)                       | 40    | 41    | 40    | 39                     | 37    | -     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 44                               | 45    | -     | 1    | -                     | 2.2 |      |      |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX                       |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| DE CHOMAGE (%)                                 |                               | 8.0   | 8.2   | 8.1   | 7.9                    | 7.6   | -     | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3                              | 9.1   | 9.7   | -    | 0.6                   |     |      |      |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX                      |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| D'ACTIVITE (%)                                 |                               | 67.7  | 67.2  | 67.0  | 66.6                   | 66.2  | 0.5   | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 65.4                             | 63.5  | 1.9   |      |                       |     |      |      |
| EMPLOYMENT RATIO - RAPPORT                     |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| EMPLOI-POPULATION (%)                          |                               | 62.3  | 61.6  | 61.6  | 61.4                   | 61.2  | 0.7   | -     | 0.2   | 0.2   | 59.5                             | 57.4  | 2.1   |      |                       |     |      |      |
| MALES - HOMMES (%)                             |                               | 72.2  | 71.9  | 71.7  | 71.7                   | 71.7  | 0.3   | 0.2   | -     | -     | 68.4                             | 68.2  | 0.2   |      |                       |     |      |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES (%)                           |                               | 52.5  | 51.5  | 51.2  | 51.2                   | 50.7  | 1.0   | 0.3   | -     | 0.5   | 50.7                             | 46.7  | 4.0   |      |                       |     |      |      |
| <b>ALBERTA</b>                                 |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION                      |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| ACTIVE   | (000's)                       | 1,267 | 1,264 | 1,259 | 1,260                  | 1,253 | 3     | 5     | -     | 1     | 7                                | 1,242 | 1,224 | 18   | 1.5                   |     |      |      |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI                            | (000's)                       | 1,159 | 1,145 | 1,139 | 1,140                  | 1,137 | 14    | 6     | -     | 1     | 3                                | 1,127 | 1,078 | 49   | 4.5                   |     |      |      |
| MALES - HOMMES                                 | (000's)                       | 668   | 663   | 657   | 659                    | 657   | 5     | 6     | -     | 2     | 2                                | 644   | 615   | 29   | 4.7                   |     |      |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES                               | (000's)                       | 492   | 481   | 481   | 480                    | 480   | 11    | -     | -     | 1     | 484                              | 463   | 21    | 4.5  |                       |     |      |      |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHOMAGE                           | (000's)                       | 108   | 119   | 120   | 120                    | 116   | -     | 11    | -     | 1     | -                                | 115   | 146   | -    | 31                    | -   | 21.2 |      |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX                       |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| DE CHOMAGE (%)                                 |                               | 8.5   | 9.4   | 9.5   | 9.5                    | 9.3   | -     | 0.9   | -     | 0.1   | -                                | 9.2   | 11.9  | -    | 2.7                   |     |      |      |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX                      |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| D'ACTIVITE (%)                                 |                               | 72.4  | 72.4  | 72.1  | 72.3                   | 72.0  | -     | 0.3   | -     | 0.2   | 0.3                              | 71.0  | 70.6  | 0.4  |                       |     |      |      |
| EMPLOYMENT RATIO - RAPPORT                     |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| EMPLOI-POPULATION (%)                          |                               | 66.3  | 65.5  | 65.3  | 65.4                   | 65.3  | 0.8   | 0.2   | -     | 0.1   | 0.1                              | 64.4  | 62.2  | 2.2  |                       |     |      |      |
| MALES - HOMMES (%)                             |                               | 76.2  | 75.7  | 75.1  | 75.3                   | 75.2  | 0.5   | 0.6   | -     | 0.2   | 0.1                              | 73.4  | 70.4  | 3.0  |                       |     |      |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES (%)                           |                               | 56.4  | 55.2  | 55.6  | 55.4                   | 55.4  | 1.2   | -     | 0.2   | -     | -                                | 55.4  | 53.9  | 1.5  |                       |     |      |      |
| <b>BRITISH COLUMBIA - COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE</b> |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION                      |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| ACTIVE   | (000's)                       | 1,453 | 1,450 | 1,445 | 1,443                  | 1,421 | 3     | 5     | -     | 2     | 22                               | 1,428 | 1,395 | 32   | 2.3                   |     |      |      |
| MALES - HOMMES                                 | (000's)                       | 831   | 831   | 828   | 829                    | 814   | -     | 3     | -     | 1     | 15                               | 815   | 804   | 11   | 1.4                   |     |      |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES                               | (000's)                       | 622   | 619   | 617   | 614                    | 607   | 3     | 2     | 3     | 7     | 613                              | 593   | 20    | 3.4  |                       |     |      |      |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI                            | (000's)                       | 1,266 | 1,246 | 1,236 | 1,237                  | 1,236 | 20    | 10    | -     | 1     | 1                                | 1,228 | 1,168 | 60   | 5.1                   |     |      |      |
| MALES - HOMMES                                 | (000's)                       | 726   | 717   | 710   | 709                    | 712   | 9     | 7     | 1     | -     | 3                                | 700   | 664   | 36   | 5.4                   |     |      |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES                               | (000's)                       | 540   | 529   | 526   | 528                    | 524   | 11    | -     | 3     | -     | 4                                | 528   | 504   | 24   | 4.8                   |     |      |      |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHOMAGE                           | (000's)                       | 187   | 204   | 209   | 206                    | 185   | -     | 17    | -     | 5     | 3                                | 21    | 200   | 228  | -                     | 28  | -    | 12.3 |
| MALES - HOMMES                                 | (000's)                       | 105   | 114   | 118   | 120                    | 102   | -     | 9     | -     | 4     | -                                | 18    | 115   | 140  | -                     | 25  | -    | 17.9 |
| FEMALES - FEMMES                               | (000's)                       | 82    | 90    | 91    | 86                     | 83    | -     | 8     | -     | 1     | 5                                | 3     | 85    | 88   | -                     | 3   | -    | 3.4  |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX                       |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| DE CHOMAGE (%)                                 |                               | 12.9  | 14.1  | 14.5  | 14.3                   | 13.0  | -     | 1.2   | -     | 0.4   | 0.2                              | 1.3   | 14.0  | 16.4 | -                     | 2.4 |      |      |
| MALES - HOMMES (%)                             |                               | 12.6  | 13.7  | 14.3  | 14.5                   | 12.5  | -     | 1.1   | -     | 0.5   | -                                | 2.0   | 14.1  | 17.5 | -                     | 3.4 |      |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES (%)                           |                               | 13.2  | 14.5  | 14.7  | 14.0                   | 13.7  | -     | 1.3   | -     | 0.2   | 0.7                              | 0.3   | 13.8  | 14.9 | -                     | 1.1 |      |      |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX                      |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| D'ACTIVITE (%)                                 |                               | 65.1  | 65.0  | 64.8  | 64.7                   | 63.8  | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.9   | 64.0                             | 62.9  | 1.1   |      |                       |     |      |      |
| MALES - HOMMES (%)                             |                               | 75.9  | 75.9  | 75.7  | 75.8                   | 74.4  | -     | 0.2   | -     | 0.1   | 1.4                              | 74.5  | 73.7  | 0.8  |                       |     |      |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES (%)                           |                               | 54.7  | 54.5  | 54.4  | 54.1                   | 53.5  | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.6   | 53.9                             | 52.5  | 1.4   |      |                       |     |      |      |
| EMPLOYMENT RATIO - RAPPORT                     |                               |       |       |       |                        |       |       |       |       |       |                                  |       |       |      |                       |     |      |      |
| EMPLOI-POPULATION (%)                          |                               | 55.7  | 55.8  | 55.4  | 55.5                   | 55.5  | 0.9   | 0.4   | -     | 0.1   | -                                | 55.0  | 52.6  | 2.4  |                       |     |      |      |
| MALES - HOMMES (%)                             |                               | 66.3  | 65.5  | 64.9  | 64.8                   | 65.1  | 0.8   | 0.6   | 0.1   | -     | 0.3                              | 63.9  | 60.9  | 3.0  |                       |     |      |      |
| FEMALES - FEMMES (%)                           |                               | 47.5  | 46.6  | 46.3  | 46.5                   | 46.2  | 0.9   | 0.3   | -     | 0.2   | 0.3                              | 46.5  | 44.7  | 1.8  |                       |     |      |      |

TABLE 3 EMPLOYMENT BY PROVINCE, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JANUARY 1986

TABLEAU 3 EMPLOI SELON LA PROVINCE, LA BRANCHE D'ACTIVITE ET LE SEXE, JANVIER 1986

|   | CANADA | Nfld. | P.E.I.   | N.S.  | N.B.  | QUE. | ONT. | MAN. | SASK. | ALTA. | B.C.  |       |       |    |     |    |     |     |       |     |       |       |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
|---|--------|-------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|---|-------|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|
|   |        | T.-N. | J.-P.-E. | N.-E. | N.-B. |      |      |      |       | ALB.  | C.-B. |       |       |    |     |    |     |     |       |     |       |       |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| THOUSANDS - MILLIERS  |        |       |          |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |    |     |    |     |     |       |     |       |       |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| BOTH SEXES - LES DEUX SEXES   | 11,196 | A     | 161      | C     | 46    | C    | 326  | C    | 245   | C     | 2,774 | B     | 4,374 | B  | 474 | B  | 441 | C   | 1,127 | B   | 1,228 | B     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| AGRICULTURE   | 441    | D     | ...      | J     | 5     | F    | 6    | F    | 5     | F     | 83    | F     | 107   | E  | 46  | E  | 81  | E   | 78    | E   | 29    | F     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| NON-AGRICULTURE - NON AGRICOLE  | 10,756 | A     | 161      | C     | 41    | C    | 320  | C    | 240   | C     | 2,691 | B     | 4,266 | B  | 428 | C  | 360 | C   | 1,049 | C   | 1,200 | B     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| OTHER PRIMARY INDUSTRIES - AUTRES<br>BRANCHES DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE   | 290    | D     | 14       | F     | ...   | G    | 14   | E    | 9     | F     | 43    | F     | 59    | F  | 7   | F  | 14  | F   | 76    | E   | 51    | E     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| MANUFACTURING - INDUSTRIES MANUFAC-<br>TURIERES   | 1,956  | C     | 16       | E     | ...   | F    | 44   | E    | 31    | E     | 543   | D     | 1,002 | C  | 58  | E  | 25  | E   | 85    | D   | 150   | D     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| CONSTRUCTION  | 535    | C     | 9        | F     | ...   | F    | 16   | E    | 12    | E     | 110   | E     | 213   | D  | 16  | E  | 21  | E   | 67    | E   | 70    | E     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION & OTHER<br>UTILITIES - TRANSPORTS, COMMUNI-<br>CATIONS ET AUTRES SERVICES PUBLICS | 879    | C     | 16       | E     | ...   | E    | 26   | E    | 24    | E     | 209   | D     | 316   | D  | 46  | E  | 32  | E   | 94    | D   | 113   | D     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| TRADE - COMMERCE  | 2,005  | C     | 28       | E     | B     | E    | 66   | D    | 48    | D     | 495   | D     | 753   | D  | 85  | D  | 78  | D   | 220   | D   | 226   | D     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE -<br>FINANCES, ASSURANCES ET AFFAIRES<br>IMMOBILIERES                        | 653    | C     | 5        | F     | ...   | F    | 16   | E    | 11    | E     | 152   | E     | 280   | D  | 26  | E  | 23  | E   | 61    | E   | 77    | E     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| SERVICE - SERVICES  | 3,663  | B     | 56       | D     | 15    | D    | 108  | D    | 83    | D     | 938   | C     | 1,369 | C  | 154 | D  | 136 | D   | 366   | C   | 438   | C     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION - ADMINISTRA-<br>TION PUBLIQUE  | 775    | C     | 18       | E     | 6     | E    | 31   | E    | 22    | E     | 202   | D     | 273   | D  | 35  | E  | 31  | E   | 82    | D   | 75    | E     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| MALES - HOMMES  |        |       |          |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |       | 6,370 | A     | 95 | C   | 26 | C   | 186 | C     | 139 | C     | 1,606 | B | 2,456 | B | 267 | C | 251 | B | 644 | B | 700 | C |
| AGRICULTURE   | 317    | D     | ...      | J     | 4     | F    | 5    | F    | 4     | F     | 60    | F     | 74    | E  | 35  | E  | 58  | E   | 57    | E   | 20    | F     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| NON-AGRICULTURE - NON AGRICOLE  | 6,053  | A     | 95       | C     | 22    | D    | 181  | C    | 135   | C     | 1,546 | B     | 2,382 | B  | 233 | C  | 193 | C   | 587   | C   | 680   | C     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| OTHER PRIMARY INDUSTRIES - AUTRES<br>BRANCHES DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE   | 255    | D     | 14       | F     | ...   | G    | 14   | E    | 9     | F     | 41    | F     | 51    | F  | 7   | F  | 13  | F   | 60    | E   | 46    | E     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| MANUFACTURING - INDUSTRIES MANUFAC-<br>TURIERES   | 1,404  | C     | 12       | E     | ...   | F    | 35   | E    | 23    | E     | 384   | D     | 707   | C  | 40  | E  | 19  | E   | 62    | D   | 120   | D     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| CONSTRUCTION  | 475    | C     | 7        | F     | ...   | F    | 14   | E    | 11    | E     | 97    | E     | 180   | D  | 14  | E  | 18  | E   | 61    | E   | 61    | E     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION & OTHER<br>UTILITIES - TRANSPORTS, COMMUNI-<br>CATIONS ET AUTRES SERVICES PUBLICS | 664    | C     | 13       | E     | ...   | F    | 21   | E    | 20    | E     | 154   | D     | 235   | D  | 38  | E  | 25  | E   | 71    | E   | 85    | E     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| TRADE - COMMERCE  | 1,146  | C     | 15       | E     | 4     | E    | 36   | E    | 25    | E     | 305   | D     | 414   | D  | 50  | D  | 46  | D   | 124   | D   | 126   | D     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE -<br>FINANCES, ASSURANCES ET AFFAIRES<br>IMMOBILIERES                        | 263    | D     | ...      | G     | ...   | G    | 6    | F    | 4     | F     | 57    | E     | 117   | E  | 9   | F  | 8   | F   | 24    | E   | 34    | E     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| SERVICE - SERVICES  | 1,375  | C     | 20       | E     | 5     | E    | 34   | D    | 29    | E     | 386   | D     | 506   | D  | 54  | D  | 43  | E   | 138   | D   | 160   | D     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION - ADMINISTRA-<br>TION PUBLIQUE  | 471    | C     | 12       | E     | ...   | E    | 22   | E    | 14    | E     | 122   | E     | 162   | D  | 21  | E  | 20  | E   | 47    | E   | 47    | E     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  |        |       |          |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |       | 4,827 | B     | 56 | D   | 20 | D   | 141 | C     | 106 | C     | 1,168 | C | 1,918 | B | 207 | C | 189 | C | 484 | C | 528 | C |
| AGRICULTURE   | 124    | E     | ...      | J     | ...   | G    | ...  | G    | ...   | G     | 23    | G     | 34    | F  | 12  | F  | 22  | F   | 21    | F   | 9     | F     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| NON-AGRICULTURE - NON AGRICOLE  | 4,702  | B     | 56       | D     | 19    | D    | 139  | C    | 105   | C     | 1,145 | C     | 1,884 | B  | 195 | C  | 167 | C   | 462   | C   | 518   | C     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| OTHER PRIMARY INDUSTRIES - AUTRES<br>BRANCHES DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE   | 35     | E     | ...      | H     | ...   | J    | ...  | J    | ...   | J     | 8     | H     | ...   | J  | ... | H  | 16  | F   | 5     | G   |       |       |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| MANUFACTURING - INDUSTRIES MANUFAC-<br>TURIERES   | 552    | D     | 4        | G     | ...   | F    | 9    | F    | 8     | F     | 159   | E     | 295   | D  | 18  | E  | 6   | F   | 23    | F   | 29    | E     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| CONSTRUCTION  | 60     | E     | ...      | H     | ...   | J    | ...  | H    | ...   | H     | 13    | F     | 23    | F  | ... | G  | ... | G   | 6     | F   | 8     | F     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION & OTHER<br>UTILITIES - TRANSPORTS, COMMUNI-<br>CATIONS ET AUTRES SERVICES PUBLICS | 215    | D     | ...      | F     | ...   | G    | 5    | F    | 4     | F     | 55    | E     | 81    | E  | 9   | F  | 7   | F   | 22    | E   | 28    | E     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| TRADE - COMMERCE  | 859    | C     | 13       | E     | 4     | E    | 30   | E    | 22    | E     | 190   | D     | 339   | D  | 35  | E  | 32  | D   | 95    | D   | 100   | D     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE -<br>FINANCES, ASSURANCES ET AFFAIRES<br>IMMOBILIERES                        | 350    | D     | ...      | F     | ...   | G    | 10   | E    | 7     | F     | 94    | E     | 164   | E  | 17  | E  | 15  | E   | 37    | E   | 43    | E     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| SERVICE - SERVICES  | 2,288  | C     | 36       | D     | 10    | D    | 74   | D    | 55    | D     | 552   | D     | 863   | C  | 100 | D  | 93  | D   | 228   | C   | 278   | D     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION - ADMINISTRA-<br>TION PUBLIQUE  | 304    | D     | 6        | F     | ...   | F    | 9    | E    | 8     | E     | 79    | E     | 111   | E  | 14  | E  | 11  | E   | 35    | E   | 28    | E     |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |

TABLE 4 EMPLOYMENT BY PROVINCE, OCCUPATION AND SEX, JANUARY 1986

TABLEAU 4 EMPLOI SELON LA PROVINCE, LA PROFESSION ET LE SEXE, JANVIER 1986

|   | CANADA | Nfld. | P.E.I.   | N.S.  | N.B.  | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C.  |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |       |   |       |   |
|---|--------|-------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|---|-----|---|-----|---|-------|---|-------|---|
|   |        | T.-N. | I.-P.-E. | N.-E. | N.-B. |      |      |      |       | ALB   | C.-B. |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |       |   |       |   |
| THOUSANDS - MILLIERS  |        |       |          |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |       |   |       |   |     |   |     |   |       |   |       |   |
| BOTH SEXES - LES DEUX SEXES   | 11,196 | A     | 161      | C     | 46    | C    | 326  | C    | 245   | C     | 2,774 | B | 4,374 | B | 474 | B | 441 | C | 1,127 | B | 1,228 | B |
| MANAGERIAL, PROFESSIONAL, ETC. - DIRECTION ET PROFESSIONS LIBERALES | 3,253  | C     | 46       | D     | 14    | E    | 92   | D    | 66    | D     | 811   | C | 1,281 | C | 133 | D | 112 | D | 339   | C | 359   | D |
| CLERICAL - TRAVAIL ADMINISTRATIF                                    | 1,905  | C     | 23       | E     | 7     | E    | 53   | D    | 43    | D     | 495   | D | 754   | C | 77  | D | 63  | D | 183   | D | 207   | D |
| SALES - COMMERCE  | 1,092  | C     | 13       | E     | 4     | E    | 31   | E    | 24    | E     | 270   | D | 425   | D | 42  | E | 37  | D | 116   | D | 131   | D |
| SERVICE - SERVICES  | 1,524  | C     | 26       | E     | 6     | E    | 50   | D    | 38    | D     | 377   | D | 568   | D | 69  | D | 60  | D | 152   | D | 178   | D |
| PRIMARY OCCUPATIONS - PROFESSIONS DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE               | 576    | D     | 12       | F     | 6     | E    | 16   | E    | 11    | E     | 103   | F | 135   | E | 48  | E | 87  | E | 98    | E | 60    | E |
| PROCESSING - TRAITEMENT DES MATIERES PREMIERES                      | 1,476  | C     | 17       | E     | 4     | E    | 39   | E    | 27    | E     | 405   | D | 669   | C | 53  | D | 31  | D | 97    | D | 132   | D |
| CONSTRUCTION  | 567    | C     | 12       | E     | ...   | F    | 18   | E    | 16    | E     | 125   | E | 211   | D | 18  | E | 22  | E | 66    | D | 74    | E |
| TRANSPORTATION - TRANSPORTS   | 419    | D     | 7        | E     | ...   | F    | 15   | E    | 12    | E     | 96    | E | 153   | E | 20  | E | 16  | E | 47    | E | 52    | E |
| MATERIALS HANDLING AND OTHER CRAFTS - MANUTENTION ET AUTRES METIERS | 385    | D     | 4        | F     | ...   | F    | 12   | E    | 8     | E     | 92    | E | 177   | D | 15  | E | 12  | E | 28    | E | 36    | E |
| MALES - HOMMES  | 6,370  | A     | 95       | C     | 26    | C    | 186  | C    | 139   | C     | 1,606 | B | 2,456 | B | 267 | C | 251 | B | 644   | B | 700   | C |
| MANAGERIAL, PROFESSIONAL, ETC. - DIRECTION ET PROFESSIONS LIBERALES | 1,803  | C     | 25       | E     | 7     | E    | 50   | D    | 36    | D     | 454   | D | 718   | C | 72  | D | 57  | D | 187   | D | 197   | D |
| CLERICAL - TRAVAIL ADMINISTRATIF                                    | 380    | D     | 5        | F     | ...   | F    | 9    | E    | 8     | E     | 116   | E | 161   | D | 15  | E | 8   | E | 24    | E | 32    | E |
| SALES - COMMERCE  | 617    | C     | 7        | F     | ...   | F    | 18   | E    | 14    | E     | 165   | D | 224   | D | 23  | E | 21  | E | 67    | D | 77    | E |
| SERVICE - SERVICES  | 662    | C     | 11       | E     | ...   | F    | 19   | E    | 15    | E     | 176   | D | 247   | D | 28  | E | 23  | E | 66    | E | 75    | E |
| PRIMARY OCCUPATIONS - PROFESSIONS DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE               | 464    | D     | 12       | F     | 5     | E    | 15   | E    | 10    | E     | 85    | F | 103   | E | 39  | E | 67  | E | 79    | E | 50    | E |
| PROCESSING - TRAITEMENT DES MATIERES PREMIERES                      | 1,196  | C     | 14       | E     | ...   | F    | 34   | E    | 22    | E     | 324   | D | 523   | D | 42  | E | 28  | E | 89    | D | 118   | D |
| CONSTRUCTION  | 554    | C     | 11       | E     | ...   | F    | 18   | E    | 16    | E     | 123   | E | 208   | D | 18  | E | 22  | E | 64    | D | 71    | E |
| TRANSPORTATION - TRANSPORTS   | 387    | D     | 7        | E     | ...   | F    | 14   | E    | 11    | E     | 90    | E | 137   | E | 19  | E | 14  | E | 44    | E | 50    | E |
| MATERIALS HANDLING AND OTHER CRAFTS - MANUTENTION ET AUTRES METIERS | 305    | D     | 4        | F     | ...   | G    | 10   | E    | 7     | E     | 74    | E | 134   | E | 12  | F | 11  | E | 24    | E | 30    | E |
| FEMALES - FEMMES  | 4,827  | B     | 66       | D     | 20    | D    | 141  | C    | 106   | C     | 1,168 | C | 1,918 | B | 207 | C | 189 | C | 484   | C | 528   | C |
| MANAGERIAL, PROFESSIONAL, ETC. - DIRECTION ET PROFESSIONS LIBERALES | 1,450  | C     | 21       | E     | 7     | E    | 42   | D    | 30    | D     | 358   | D | 563   | C | 60  | D | 55  | D | 152   | D | 162   | D |
| CLERICAL - TRAVAIL ADMINISTRATIF                                    | 1,524  | C     | 18       | E     | 6     | E    | 44   | D    | 35    | D     | 379   | D | 593   | C | 62  | D | 54  | D | 159   | D | 174   | D |
| SALES - COMMERCE  | 475    | D     | 6        | E     | ...   | F    | 13   | E    | 10    | E     | 105   | E | 201   | D | 19  | E | 16  | E | 50    | E | 54    | E |
| SERVICE - SERVICES  | 882    | C     | 16       | E     | 4     | E    | 31   | E    | 23    | D     | 201   | D | 321   | D | 41  | D | 37  | D | 86    | D | 103   | D |
| PRIMARY OCCUPATIONS - PROFESSIONS DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE               | 111    | E     | ...      | H     | ...   | G    | ...  | G    | ...   | G     | 18    | G | 32    | F | 9   | F | 20  | F | 19    | F | 10    | F |
| PROCESSING - TRAITEMENT DES MATIERES PREMIERES                      | 279    | D     | ...      | G     | ...   | G    | 6    | F    | 5     | F     | 82    | E | 146   | E | 11  | F | ... | G | 8     | F | 14    | F |
| CONSTRUCTION  | 12     | F     | ...      | J     | ...   | J    | ...  | J    | ...   | J     | ...   | J | ...   | J | ... | J | ... | J | ...   | H | ...   | J |
| TRANSPORTATION - TRANSPORTS   | 32     | E     | ...      | J     | ...   | J    | ...  | J    | ...   | J     | 6     | H | 16    | F | ... | H | ... | H | ...   | G | ...   | H |
| MATERIALS HANDLING AND OTHER CRAFTS - MANUTENTION ET AUTRES METIERS | 80     | E     | ...      | J     | ...   | J    | ...  | G    | ...   | G     | 18    | F | 43    | E | ... | G | ... | G | 5     | G | 7     | G |

TABLE 5 ESTIMATES BY METROPOLITAN AREA (1981 BOUNDARIES), JANUARY 1985

TABLEAU 5 ESTIMATIONS SELON LA REGION METROPOLITAINE (LIMITES DE 1981), JANVIER 1985

|                                  | POPULATION<br>15 YEARS<br>AND OVER | LABOUR FORCE                       |         | NOT IN<br>LABOUR<br>FORCE | PARTICIP-<br>ATION<br>RATE | UNEMPLOY-<br>MENT RATE | EMPLOYMENT/<br>POPULATION<br>RATIO |                                  |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                  |                                    | POPULATION ACTIVE                  |         |                           |                            |                        |                                    |                                  |
|                                  |                                    | POPULATION<br>DE 15 ANS<br>ET PLUS | TOTAL   | EMPLOYMENT                | UNEMPLOY-<br>MENT          | POPULATION<br>INACTIVE | TAUX D'ACTIVITE                    | RAPPORT<br>EMPLOI-<br>POPULATION |
|                                  |                                    | THOUSANDS - MILLIERS               |         |                           |                            |                        |                                    | PER CENT-POURCENTAGE             |
| ST-JOHNS                         | 112                                | 70 C                               | 59 D    | 11 E                      | 42 D                       | 62.6 C                 | 15.3 E                             | 53.0 D                           |
| HALIFAX                          | 217                                | 147 C                              | 133 C   | 13 E                      | 70 D                       | 67.8 C                 | 9.2 E                              | 61.5 C                           |
| SAIN T JOHN - SAINT-JEAN (N.-B.) | 86                                 | 54 C                               | 45 D    | 8 E                       | 32 D                       | 62.3 C                 | 15.2 E                             | 52.9 D                           |
| CHICOUTIMI - JONQUIERE           | 115                                | 67 D                               | 56 D    | 11 F                      | 48 D                       | 58.0 D                 | 15.9 F                             | 48.8 D                           |
| QUEBEC                           | 455                                | 293 D                              | 268 D   | 25 F                      | 162 D                      | 64.3 D                 | 8.7 F                              | 58.8 D                           |
| TROIS-RIVIERES                   | 93                                 | 55 D                               | 48 E    | 7 F                       | 38 E                       | 59.0 D                 | 12.1 F                             | 51.9 E                           |
| MONTREAL                         | 2,314                              | 1,496 C                            | 1,325 C | 171 E                     | 817 C                      | 64.7 C                 | 11.5 E                             | 57.3 C                           |
| OTTAWA - HULL                    | 599                                | 417 C                              | 385 C   | 33 F                      | 181 D                      | 69.7 C                 | 7.9 F                              | 64.2 C                           |
| SUDBURY                          | 111                                | 61 D                               | 52 D    | 9 F                       | 50 E                       | 55.0 D                 | 14.6 F                             | 47.0 D                           |
| OSHAWA                           | 127                                | 88 D                               | 79 D    | 9 G                       | 39 E                       | 69.3 D                 | 9.7 G                              | 62.6 D                           |
| TORONTO                          | 2,532                              | 1,788 B                            | 1,676 C | 112 E                     | 744 C                      | 70.6 B                 | 6.3 E                              | 66.2 C                           |
| HAMILTON                         | 443                                | 294 C                              | 273 D   | 21 F                      | 149 D                      | 66.4 C                 | 7.1 F                              | 61.7 D                           |
| ST. CATHARINES - NIAGARA         | 243                                | 143 D                              | 126 D   | 17 F                      | 100 E                      | 59.0 D                 | 12.1 F                             | 51.8 D                           |
| LONDON                           | 230                                | 156 D                              | 141 D   | 15 G                      | 74 E                       | 67.8 D                 | 9.5 G                              | 61.4 D                           |
| WINDSOR                          | 190                                | 115 D                              | 103 D   | 11 G                      | 75 E                       | 60.4 D                 | 9.9 G                              | 54.4 D                           |
| KITCHENER - WATERLOO             | 234                                | 172 D                              | 160 D   | 12 G                      | 62 E                       | 73.4 D                 | 6.8 G                              | 68.4 D                           |
| THUNDER BAY                      | 96                                 | 62 D                               | 54 D    | 9 F                       | 33 E                       | 65.1 D                 | 14.3 F                             | 55.8 D                           |
| WINNIPEG                         | 486                                | 324 C                              | 295 C   | 30 E                      | 162 C                      | 66.8 C                 | 9.2 E                              | 60.6 C                           |
| REGINA                           | 139                                | 96 C                               | 87 C    | 9 E                       | 43 D                       | 68.9 C                 | 9.3 E                              | 62.4 C                           |
| SASKATOON                        | 131                                | 86 C                               | 77 D    | 9 F                       | 44 D                       | 66.2 C                 | 10.9 F                             | 59.0 D                           |
| CALGARY                          | 465                                | 349 C                              | 320 C   | 29 E                      | 116 D                      | 75.0 C                 | 8.4 E                              | 68.7 C                           |
| EDMONTON                         | 559                                | 394 C                              | 347 C   | 47 E                      | 165 D                      | 70.5 C                 | 11.8 E                             | 62.1 C                           |
| VANCOUVER                        | 1,088                              | 726 C                              | 646 C   | 80 E                      | 362 D                      | 66.7 C                 | 11.0 E                             | 59.4 C                           |
| VICTORIA                         | 196                                | 108 D                              | 92 D    | 16 F                      | 88 E                       | 55.1 D                 | 14.7 F                             | 47.0 D                           |

NOTE: DUE TO THE RELATIVELY SMALL SAMPLE SIZES FROM WHICH SUB-PROVINCIAL DATA ARE DERIVED, CAUTION SHOULD BE USED IN THE INTERPRETATION OF MONTH-TO-MONTH CHANGES IN THE ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT. DATA IN THE 'G' AND 'H' GROUP, WHILE USEFUL FOR SOME PURPOSES, ARE NOT RELIABLE ENOUGH TO BE USED WITHOUT CAUTION AND QUALIFICATION. DATA IN THE 'J' CATEGORY ARE REGARDED AS UNUSABLE AND THEREFORE ARE NOT RELEASED. SEE NOTES AT THE BACK OF THIS PUBLICATION FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ON SAMPLING ERROR. FOR DEFINITIONS OF CENSUS METROPOLITAN AREAS, PLEASE REFER TO CATALOGUE 95X903. ESTIMATES ARE BASED UPON BOUNDARIES FROM THE 1981 SAMPLE REDESIGN. USERS MAKING COMPARISONS WITH 1984 ESTIMATES SHOULD REFER TO THE REVISED DATA CONTAINED IN THE JANUARY, 1985 ISSUE OF THE LABOUR FORCE, CAT. NO. 71-001.

NOTA: EN RAISON DE LA TAILLE RELATIVEMENT PETITE DE L'ECHANTILLON A PARTIR DUQUEL SONT ETABLIES LES DONNEES INFRAPROVINCIALES, IL FAUT FAIRE PREUVE DE PRUDENCE LORS DE L'INTERPRETATION DES VARIATIONS MENSUELLES DES ESTIMATIONS DE L'EMPLOI ET DU CHOMAGE. LES DONNEES DES GROUPES 'G' ET 'H', QUI PEUVENT ETRE UTILES DANS CERTAINS CAS, NE SONT PAS ASSEZ FIABLES POUR ETRE UTILISEES SANS PRECAUTION. LES DONNEES DE LA CATEGORIE 'J' N'ONT PAS ETE JUGEES UTILISABLES ET N'ONT PAS ETE PUBLIEES. SE REPDRTER AUX REMARQUES FORMULEES A LA FIN DE LA PRESENTE PUBLICATION POUR PLUS DE RENSEIGNEMENTS SUR LES ERREURS D'ECHANTILLONNAGE. LA DEFINITION DES REGIONS METROPOLITAINES DE RECENSEMENT SE TROUVE DANS LA PUBLICATION NO 95X903 AU CATALOGUE. LES ESTIMATIONS SONT CALCULEES AVEC LES DEFINITIONS ETABLIES POUR LE REMANIEMENT DU PLAN DE SONDEAGE DE L'ENQUETE DE 1981. LES UTILISATEURS EN FAISANT DES COMPARAISONS AVEC LES ESTIMATIONS DE 1984 DOIVENT SE REFERER AUX TABLEAUX REVISES DANS LE NUMERO DE JANVIER, 1985 DE LA POPULATION ACTIVE, NO. 71-001 AU CATALOGUE.

TABLE 6 ESTIMATES BY ECONOMIC REGION (1981 BOUNDARIES), JANUARY 1985

TABLEAU 6 ESTIMATIONS SELON LA REGION ECONOMIQUE (LIMITES DE 1981), JANVIER 1985

|                                | POPULATION<br>15 YEARS<br>AND OVER | LABOUR FORCE         |            | NOT IN<br>LABOUR<br>FORCE | PARTICI-<br>PATION<br>RATE | UNEMPLOY-<br>MENT RATE | EMPLOYMENT/<br>POPULATION<br>RATIO |        |        |  |  |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--|--|
|                                |                                    | POPULATION<br>ACTIVE |            |                           |                            |                        |                                    |        |        |  |  |
|                                |                                    | TOTAL                | EMPLOYMENT |                           |                            |                        |                                    |        |        |  |  |
|                                |                                    | EMPLOY               | CHOMAGE    |                           |                            | PER CENT-POURCENTAGE   |                                    |        |        |  |  |
|                                |                                    | THOUSANDS - MILLIERS |            |                           |                            |                        |                                    |        |        |  |  |
| NEWFOUNDLAND - TERRE-NEUVE     |                                    | 425                  | 207 C      | 161 C                     | 45 E                       | 218 C                  | 48.7 C                             | 21.9 D | 38.0 C |  |  |
| REGION (S) 010                 | 186                                | 98 D                 | 76 D       | 20 E                      | 88 D                       | 52.7 D                 | 20.6 E                             | 41.9 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 41                                 | 19 D                 | 15 E       | 4 F                       | 21 D                       | 47.9 D                 | 21.0 F                             | 37.8 E |        |  |  |
|                                | 95                                 | 49 D                 | 37 D       | 12 F                      | 46 E                       | 51.6 D                 | 24.0 E                             | 39.2 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 104                                | 41 D                 | 31 D       | 9 F                       | 63 D                       | 39.1 D                 | 23.1 E                             | 30.1 D |        |  |  |
| P.E.I. - I.P.E.                |                                    | 95                   | 55 C       | 46 C                      | 9 E                        | 40 C                   | 57.6 C                             | 16.3 E | 48.3 C |  |  |
| N.S. - N.-E.<br>REGION (S) 210 | 668                                | 382 B                | 326 C      | 55 D                      | 286 C                      | 57.1 B                 | 14.5 D                             | 48.8 C |        |  |  |
|                                | 130                                | 69 D                 | 51 D       | 18 E                      | 61 D                       | 53.1 D                 | 25.8 E                             | 39.5 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 126                                | 66 D                 | 55 D       | 12 F                      | 60 D                       | 52.6 D                 | 17.4 E                             | 43.5 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 81                                 | 46 D                 | 41 D       | 5 F                       | 36 D                       | 56.2 D                 | 11.1 F                             | 50.0 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 101                                | 49 D                 | 42 D       | 7 F                       | 52 D                       | 48.1 O                 | 14.4 F                             | 41.2 D |        |  |  |
| N.B. - N.-B.<br>REGION (S) 310 | 225                                | 152 C                | 138 C      | 14 E                      | 78 D                       | 66.2 C                 | 9.1 E                              | 60.1 C |        |  |  |
|                                | 539                                | 294 C                | 245 C      | 48 E                      | 245 C                      | 54.5 C                 | 16.8 D                             | 45.4 C |        |  |  |
|                                | 136                                | 61 D                 | 49 D       | 13 E                      | 74 D                       | 45.2 D                 | 20.8 F                             | 35.8 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 129                                | 75 C                 | 62 D       | 13 E                      | 54 D                       | 58.0 C                 | 17.6 E                             | 47.8 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 128                                | 75 C                 | 64 C       | 11 E                      | 53 D                       | 58.6 C                 | 15.2 E                             | 49.6 C |        |  |  |
| QUEBEC<br>REGION (S) 411       | 340                                | 49 D                 | 43 D       | 6 F                       | 33 E                       | 59.3 D                 | 12.0 F                             | 52.2 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 82                                 | 34 D                 | 28 D       | 6 F                       | 30 D                       | 52.8 D                 | 17.8 F                             | 43.4 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 64                                 | 34 D                 | 28 D       | 6 F                       | 30 D                       | 52.8 D                 | 17.8 F                             | 43.4 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 5,141                              | 3,164 B              | 2,774 B    | 391 D                     | 1,976 C                    | 61.6 B                 | 12.3 D                             | 54.0 B |        |  |  |
|                                | 86                                 | 38 E                 | 32 D       | 6 G                       | 48 E                       | 44.4 E                 | 16.0 F                             | 37.3 D |        |  |  |
| ONTARIO<br>REGION (S) 510      | 170                                | 90 D                 | 71 E       | 20 F                      | 80 E                       | 53.1 D                 | 21.7 F                             | 41.6 E |        |  |  |
|                                | 235                                | 134 D                | 112 D      | 23 F                      | 101 D                      | 57.2 D                 | 16.9 F                             | 47.5 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 726                                | 433 C                | 390 D      | 43 F                      | 292 D                      | 59.7 C                 | 10.0 F                             | 53.7 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 364                                | 215 D                | 182 D      | 33 F                      | 149 D                      | 58.1 D                 | 15.4 F                             | 50.0 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 202                                | 124 D                | 112 D      | 12 G                      | 77 E                       | 61.6 D                 | 9.8 F                              | 55.6 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 836                                | 543 C                | 485 C      | 58 E                      | 293 D                      | 64.9 C                 | 10.7 E                             | 58.0 C |        |  |  |
|                                | 1,671                              | 1,052 C              | 925 C      | 127 E                     | 619 C                      | 62.9 C                 | 12.1 E                             | 55.3 C |        |  |  |
|                                | 250                                | 156 D                | 139 D      | 17 F                      | 95 E                       | 62.2 D                 | 10.8 F                             | 55.5 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 209                                | 128 D                | 113 D      | 16 G                      | 80 E                       | 61.9 D                 | 12.5 F                             | 54.2 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 191                                | 127 D                | 112 D      | 15 F                      | 64 E                       | 66.6 D                 | 11.8 F                             | 58.7 D |        |  |  |
| 480                            | 113                                | 67 D                 | 57 D       | 10 F                      | 46 D                       | 59.0 D                 | 14.4 F                             | 50.5 D |        |  |  |
|                                | 88                                 | 55 E                 | 44 E       | 11 G                      | 33 E                       | 62.7 E                 | 20.0 G                             | 50.2 E |        |  |  |

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TABLE 6 ESTIMATES BY ECONOMIC REGION (1981 BOUNDARIES), JANUARY 1986  
 TABLEAU 6 ESTIMATIONS SELON LA REGION ECONOMIQUE (LIMITES DE 1981), JANVIER 1986

|                      | POPULATION<br>15 YEARS<br>AND OVER | LABOUR FORCE                       |         | NOT IN<br>LABOUR<br>FORCE | PARTIC-<br>IPATION<br>RATE | UNEMPLOY-<br>MENT RATE | EMPLOYMENT/<br>POPULATION<br>RATIO |                                  |  |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
|                      |                                    | POPULATION<br>ACTIVE               |         |                           |                            |                        |                                    |                                  |  |
|                      |                                    | POPULATION<br>DE 15 ANS<br>ET PLUS | TOTAL   | EMPLOYMENT                | UNEMPLOY-<br>MENT          | POPULATION<br>INACTIVE | TAUX<br>D'ACTIVITE                 | RAPPORT<br>EMPLOI/<br>POPULATION |  |
| THOUSANDS - MILLIERS |                                    |                                    |         |                           |                            |                        |                                    |                                  |  |
| PER CENT-POURCENTAGE |                                    |                                    |         |                           |                            |                        |                                    |                                  |  |
| MANITOBA             | 800                                | 521 B                              | 474 B   | 47 E                      | 279 C                      | 65.1 B                 | 8.9 E                              | 59.3 B                           |  |
| REGION(S)            | 610                                | 51                                 | 33 D    | 31 D                      | 18 E                       | 65.0 D                 | ... G                              | 59.8 D                           |  |
|                      | 620                                | 37                                 | 22 D    | 20 D                      | 15 E                       | 60.3 D                 | ... G                              | 55.6 D                           |  |
|                      | 630                                | 85                                 | 56 D    | 52 D                      | 4 G                        | 65.9 D                 | 7.6 G                              | 60.9 D                           |  |
|                      | 640                                | 34                                 | 21 D    | 19 D                      | 13 E                       | 61.5 D                 | ... G                              | 57.4 D                           |  |
|                      | 650 & 680                          | 71                                 | 43 D    | 38 E                      | 5 F                        | 60.6 D                 | 10.5 G                             | 54.2 E                           |  |
|                      | 660                                | 52                                 | 32 D    | 30 D                      | 11 G                       | 60.9 D                 | ... G                              | 56.5 D                           |  |
|                      | 670                                | 470                                | 313 C   | 284 C                     | 30 E                       | 66.7 C                 | 9.5 E                              | 60.4 C                           |  |
| SASKATCHEWAN         | 740                                | 484 B                              | 441 D   | 44 E                      | 256 C                      | 65.4 B                 | 9.1 E                              | 59.5 C                           |  |
| REGION(S)            | 710                                | 208                                | 141 C   | 130 C                     | 11 E                       | 66 D                   | 68.0 C                             | 8.1 E                            |  |
|                      | 720                                | 94                                 | 61 D    | 57 D                      | 4 F                        | 32 E                   | 65.4 D                             | 7.1 F                            |  |
|                      | 730                                | 204                                | 136 C   | 122 C                     | 14 F                       | 69 D                   | 66.4 C                             | 10.0 F                           |  |
|                      | 740                                | 81                                 | 48 D    | 45 D                      | 4 G                        | 33 D                   | 59.6 D                             | 7.3 G                            |  |
|                      | 750 & 760                          | 154                                | 98 C    | 87 D                      | 11 F                       | 56 D                   | 63.7 C                             | 11.2 F                           |  |
| ALBERTA              | 1,749                              | 1,242 B                            | 1,127 B | 115 D                     | 507 C                      | 71.0 B                 | 9.2 D                              | 64.4 B                           |  |
| REGION(S)            | 810                                | 152                                | 100 D   | 92 D                      | 7 F                        | 53 E                   | 65.5 D                             | 7.3 F                            |  |
|                      | 820                                | 68                                 | 46 D    | 44 D                      | ... G                      | 22 E                   | 67.4 D                             | ... G                            |  |
|                      | 830                                | 548                                | 409 C   | 376 C                     | 33 E                       | 139 D                  | 74.7 C                             | 8.1 E                            |  |
|                      | 840                                | 74                                 | 49 D    | 44 D                      | 5 F                        | 24 E                   | 66.9 D                             | 10.1 F                           |  |
|                      | 850                                | 100                                | 73 D    | 67 D                      | 6 F                        | 26 E                   | 73.4 D                             | 8.9 F                            |  |
|                      | 860                                | 612                                | 432 C   | 383 C                     | 49 E                       | 180 D                  | 70.6 C                             | 11.4 E                           |  |
|                      | 870                                | 85                                 | 62 D    | 58 D                      | 4 F                        | 23 E                   | 72.5 D                             | 5.8 G                            |  |
|                      | 880                                | 112                                | 72 D    | 64 D                      | 8 F                        | 40 E                   | 64.1 D                             | 10.8 F                           |  |
| B.C. - C.-B.         | 2,232                              | 1,428 B                            | 1,228 B | 200 D                     | 804 C                      | 64.0 B                 | 14.0 D                             | 55.0 B                           |  |
| REGION(S)            | 910                                | 44                                 | 31 D    | 26 E                      | 5 F                        | 13 E                   | 70.6 D                             | 17.3 F                           |  |
|                      | 920                                | 76                                 | 44 E    | 35 E                      | 9 F                        | 32 E                   | 57.9 E                             | 20.5 E                           |  |
|                      | 930                                | 189                                | 113 D   | 92 D                      | 20 F                       | 76 D                   | 59.6 D                             | 18.1 F                           |  |
|                      | 940                                | 88                                 | 57 D    | 47 D                      | 10 F                       | 31 E                   | 64.6 D                             | 17.2 F                           |  |
|                      | 950                                | 1,212                              | 803 C   | 710 C                     | 93 E                       | 409 C                  | 66.3 C                             | 11.6 E                           |  |
|                      | 960                                | 400                                | 226 D   | 187 D                     | 38 E                       | 174 D                  | 56.5 D                             | 17.0 E                           |  |
|                      | 970                                | 135                                | 92 D    | 77 D                      | 15 F                       | 43 E                   | 68.5 D                             | 16.8 F                           |  |
|                      | 980 & 990                          | 87                                 | 61 D    | 53 D                      | 8 F                        | 25 E                   | 71.0 D                             | 13.5 F                           |  |

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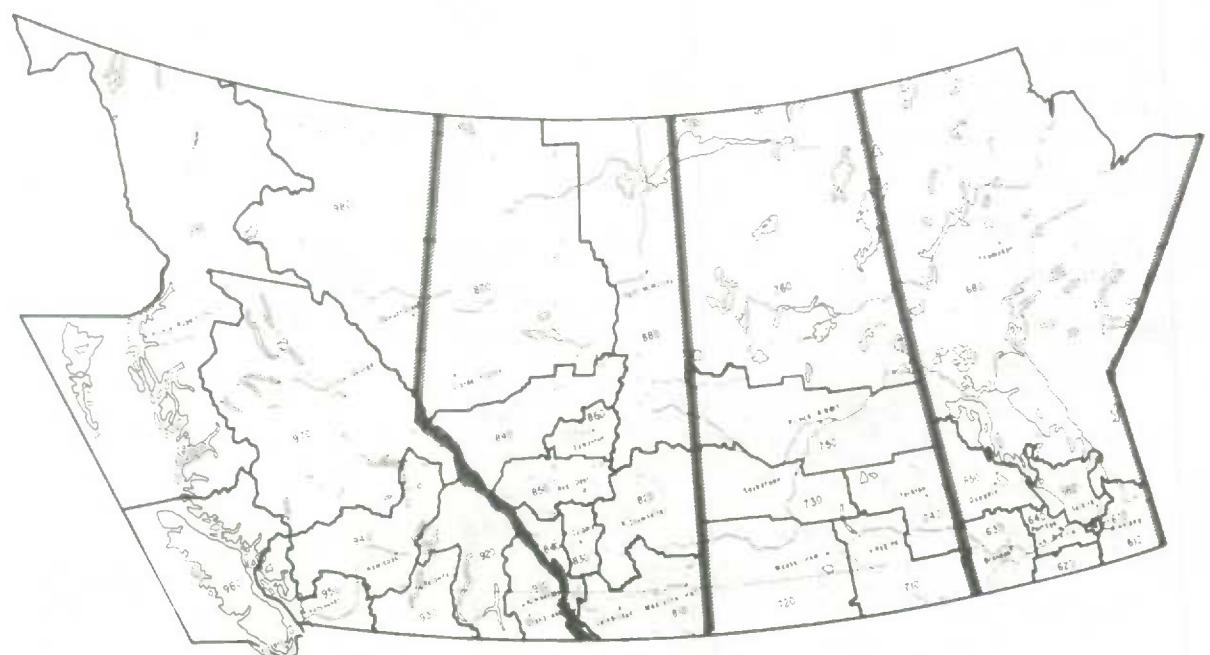
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Labour Force Economic Regions

Les régions économiques de la population active



## NOTES

### Scope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. Interviews are carried out in about 52,800 representative households across the country.

### Definitions and Explanations

#### Labour Force

The labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

#### Employed

The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work<sup>1</sup> at all
- (b) had a job but were not at work due to:

- own illness or disability
- personal or family responsibilities
- bad weather
- labour dispute
- vacation
- other reason not specified above (excludes persons on layoff and persons whose job attachment was to a job to start at a definite date in the future).

#### Unemployed

The unemployed includes those persons who during the reference week:

- (a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks (ending with reference week), and were available<sup>2</sup> for work;
- (b) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had been on layoff<sup>3</sup> and were available<sup>2</sup> for work;
- (c) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had a new job to start in four weeks or less from reference week, and were available<sup>2</sup> for work.

#### Not in the Labour Force

That portion of the civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who, during the reference week were neither employed nor unemployed.

#### Unemployment Rate

The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons as a per cent of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the unemployment in that group expressed as a per cent of the labour force for that group.

#### Participation Rate

The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

## NOTA

### Champ de l'enquête sur la population active

Les statistiques figurant dans ce bulletin ont été produites à partir des renseignements tirés d'une enquête par sondage menée auprès des ménages. Environ 52,800 ménages représentatifs répartis dans tout le pays ont été interviewés.

### Définitions et explications

#### Population active

La population active comprend la partie de la population civile hors institution âgée de 15 ans et plus qui avait un emploi ou était en chômage pendant la semaine de référence.

#### Personnes occupées

Entrent dans cette catégorie toutes les personnes qui, pendant la semaine de référence:

- (a) ont fait un travail<sup>1</sup> quelconque
- (b) avaient un emploi mais n'étaient pas au travail pour l'une des causes suivantes:
  - maladie ou invalidité
  - obligations personnelles ou familiales
  - mauvais temps
  - conflit du travail
  - vacances
  - autre raison non précisée ci-dessus (à l'exception des personnes mises à pied et des personnes qui devaient commencer à travailler à une date future déterminée).

#### Chômeurs

Entrent dans cette catégorie les personnes qui, pendant la semaine de référence:

- (a) étaient sans travail, avaient activement cherché du travail au cours des quatre dernières semaines (y compris la semaine de référence) et étaient prêtes à travailler<sup>2</sup>;
- (b) n'avaient pas activement cherché de travail au cours des quatre dernières semaines, mais avaient été mises à pied<sup>3</sup> et étaient prêtes à travailler<sup>2</sup>;
- (c) n'avaient pas activement cherché de travail au cours des quatre dernières semaines, mais devaient commencer à travailler à un nouvel emploi dans quatre semaines ou moins à compter de la semaine de référence et étaient prêtes à travailler<sup>2</sup>.

#### Inactifs

Les inactifs constituent la partie de la population civile hors institution âgée de 15 ans et plus qui n'avaient pas d'emploi mais n'étaient pas en chômage pendant la semaine de référence.

#### Taux de chômage

Le taux de chômage représente le nombre de chômeurs en pourcentage de la population active. Le taux de chômage d'un groupe particulier (âge, sexe, état matrimonial, etc.) est le chômage de ce groupe exprimé en pourcentage de la population active du même groupe.

#### Taux d'activité

Le taux d'activité d'un groupe particulier (âge, sexe, état matrimonial, etc.) est la population active de ce groupe exprimée en pourcentage de la population du même groupe.

## Employment/Population Ratio

The employment/population ratio represents employment as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The employment/population ratio for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the employment in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

## Seasonal Adjustment

Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by trend, seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally adjusted series is one from which movements occurring on a regular annual basis have been eliminated.

Using factors derived from previous data in the series, estimates for a particular month are adjusted to take account of the situation which usually prevails in that month, thereby leaving an estimate which reflects the underlying level of the series. For example, experience has shown that in January employment levels for men aged 25 and over are normally about 2.5 per cent lower than for the year as a whole, and the seasonal adjustment of the January estimate is designed to reflect this fact. Since the effects of regular seasonal fluctuations have been removed, the adjusted data enable a better assessment of the general direction in which a series of statistics, such as monthly employment data, is moving.

While seasonal adjustment allows a much better look at the underlying trend of series, the adjusted series still contain irregular fluctuations. Small changes between months may be due to sampling error or some other unusual, non-recurring event; therefore, in evaluating the most recent monthly estimate, users should examine the adjusted series over a number of months to obtain a clearer idea of the underlying trend. This is particularly important in the case of series which are small in magnitude (such series are subject to relatively greater sampling error), or series in which seasonal movements are small (irregular movements in such series may counteract or accentuate regular seasonal changes).

## Reliability of Data

### Sampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of household. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. This sampling error is quite small for such main estimates as the employment level for Canada e.g., there are two chances out of three that the error of that estimate will be less than 0.5%. For smaller estimates such as unemployment in Prince Edward Island, the relative error is larger and more caution should be exercised, e.g., there are two chances out of three that such an estimate can vary by as much as 25.0%.

### Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors are reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation.

## Rapport emploi-population

Le rapport emploi-population représente l'emploi en pourcentage de la population de 15 ans et plus. Le rapport emploi-population d'un groupe particulier (âge, sexe, état matrimonial, etc.) est l'emploi de ce groupe exprimé en pourcentage de la population du même groupe.

## Désaisonnalisation

Les fluctuations des séries chronologiques économiques sont causées par des mouvements tendanciels, saisonniers, cycliques et irréguliers. Une série désaisonnalisée est une série dont on a éliminé les effets des mouvements revenant périodiquement chaque année.

A l'aide de facteurs tirés des données déjà publiées dans la série, les estimations d'un mois particulier sont corrigées en fonction de la situation habituelle du mois. L'estimation résultante fait ressortir la tendance sous-jacente de la série. Par exemple, il s'est avéré qu'en janvier, le niveau d'emploi des hommes âgés de 25 ans et plus est normalement inférieur d'environ 2.5 pour cent à celui de l'ensemble de l'année. La désaisonnalisation a pour but de mettre en évidence cette réalité. Puisque les effets des fluctuations saisonnières régulières sont éliminés, on est mieux en mesure d'évaluer l'orientation générale d'une série de statistiques comme les données mensuelles sur l'emploi.

Si la désaisonnalisation fait ressortir beaucoup mieux la tendance sous-jacente d'une série, la série désaisonnalisée n'en contient pas moins des fluctuations irrégulières. Les petites variations qui interviennent d'un mois à l'autre sont peut-être imputables à une erreur d'échantillonnage ou à un événement exceptionnel. Par conséquent, lorsque les utilisateurs évaluent l'estimation mensuelle la plus récente, ils doivent examiner la série désaisonnalisée sur une période de plusieurs mois pour obtenir une meilleure idée de la tendance sous-jacente. Cette démarche est d'autant plus importante lorsqu'il s'agit de séries de moindre envergure (l'erreur d'échantillonnage risque d'être relativement plus forte pour ces séries) ou des séries où les fluctuations saisonnières sont faibles (un mouvement irrégulier de ces séries peut compenser ou accentuer les variations saisonnières normales).

## Fiabilité des données

### Erreur d'échantillonnage

Les estimations présentées ici sont fondées sur un échantillon de ménages. On aurait pu obtenir des chiffres légèrement différents si l'on avait fait un recensement complet à l'aide des mêmes questionnaires, des mêmes enquêteurs, des mêmes méthodes d'exploitation, etc. que ceux qu'on a effectivement utilisés pour l'enquête sur la population active. Cette différence s'appelle l'erreur d'échantillonnage. Dans le plan et la mise en œuvre de l'enquête sur la population active, rien n'a été négligé pour réduire au minimum l'erreur d'échantillonnage. Cette erreur d'échantillonnage est assez faible pour les grandes estimations comme celles qui portent sur le niveau de l'emploi au Canada; par ex., il y a deux chances sur trois que l'erreur de cette estimation soit inférieure à 0.5%. Pour les petites estimations, comme celles du chômage dans l'Île-du-Prince-Édouard, l'erreur relative est plus forte et il faut être plus prudent; par ex., il y a deux chances sur trois qu'une telle estimation puisse varier jusqu'à 25.0%.

### Erreur d'observation

D'autres erreurs, qui n'ont pas trait à l'échantillonnage, peuvent se produire à presque toutes les étapes d'une enquête. Certaines de ces erreurs d'observation s'annulent après un grand nombre d'observations, mais les erreurs systématiques engendrent des biais. Il est possible de réduire les erreurs d'observation par une rédaction soignée des questionnaires, par une formation et une surveillance intensives des enquêteurs et par un contrôle serré de l'exploitation.



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## Alphabetic designation of percent standard deviation

## Désignation littérale de l'écart-type exprimé en pourcentage

| Alphabetic indicator<br>Symbol littéral | Per cent of estimates at one standard deviation<br>% de l'estimation correspondant à un écart-type |
|---|--|
| A                                       | 0.0 % - 0.5 %  |
| B                                       | 0.6 % - 1.0 %  |
| C                                       | 1.1 % - 2.5 %  |
| D                                       | 2.6 % - 5.0 %  |
| E                                       | 5.1 % - 10.0 %   |
| F                                       | 10.1 % - 16.5 %  |
| G                                       | 16.6 % - 25.0 %  |
| H                                       | 25.1 % - 33.3 %  |
| J                                       | 33.4 % +   |

Estimates below four thousand, or with a sampling variability greater than 33.3 per cent, are not published and are indicated in tables by (...). - Les estimations inférieures à quatre mille ou avec une variance plus grande que 33.3 pour cent ne sont pas publiées et sont indiquées dans les tableaux par (...).

<sup>1</sup> Work includes any work for pay or profit. That is, paid work in the context of an employer-employee relationship, or self-employment. It also includes unpaid family work where unpaid family work is defined as unpaid work which contributed directly to the operation of a farm, business or professional practice owned or operated by a related member of the household.

<sup>2</sup> Persons in this group meeting the following criteria are regarded as available:

(i) were full-time students seeking part-time work who also met condition (ii) below. (Full-time students looking for full-time work are classified as not available for work in the reference week.)

(ii) reported that there was no reason why they could not take a job in reference week, or, if they could not take a job it was because of "own illness or disability", "personal or family responsibilities", or already had a job.

<sup>3</sup> Persons are classified as being on layoff only when they expect to return to the job from which they were laid off.

<sup>1</sup> On entend par "travail" tout travail fait contre rémunération ou en vue d'un bénéfice, c'est-à-dire le travail fait contre rémunération pour un employeur ou à son propre compte. Il peut également s'agir d'un travail familial non rémunéré, c'est-à-dire d'un travail non rémunéré qui contribue directement à l'exploitation d'une ferme, d'une entreprise ou d'un bureau professionnel, qui est possédé ou exploité par un membre apparenté du ménage.

<sup>2</sup> On considère comme prêtes à travailler les personnes de ce groupe qui:

(i) étaient étudiants à plein temps cherchant du travail à temps partiel et qui répondraient également au critère (ii) ci-dessous. (Les étudiants à plein temps qui cherchaient du travail à plein temps ne sont pas considérés comme ayant été prêts à travailler pendant la semaine de référence.)

(ii) ont déclaré qu'il n'y avait aucune raison pour laquelle elles ne pouvaient prendre un emploi pendant la semaine de référence; ou ne pouvaient en prendre un en raison "d'une maladie ou d'une invalidité", "d'obligations personnelles ou familiales", ou "parce qu'elles avaient déjà un emploi".

<sup>3</sup> On considère comme mises à pied seules les personnes qui s'attendent à réintégrer l'emploi qu'elles occupaient avant d'être mises à pied.