

CATALOGUE NO.

72-005

MONTHLY



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
NOVEMBER 1961

Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division

8001-503-111

Price \$2.00 per year

Vol. 15—No. 11

ROGER DUHAMEL, F.R.S.C., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1962

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4

CHARTS

1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5

TABLES

1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11
EXPLANATORY NOTES, FOOTNOTES AND SYMBOLS	12

Further information on labour income is contained in the basic reference document Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502)

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II- Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

NOVEMBER, 1961

Employees received an estimated total of \$1,657.2 million in the form of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income during the month of November. This figure is \$23.8 million (1.4 p.c.) lower than the October total and \$83.5 million (5.3 p.c.) above the November, 1960 estimate.

Seasonally adjusted, the labour income estimate for November was \$1,645.6 million, up \$8.7 million (0.5 p.c.) from the October total. Most industries contributed to this increase. There was a particularly large rise in construction, where industrial disputes in Quebec were terminated in the latter half of October.

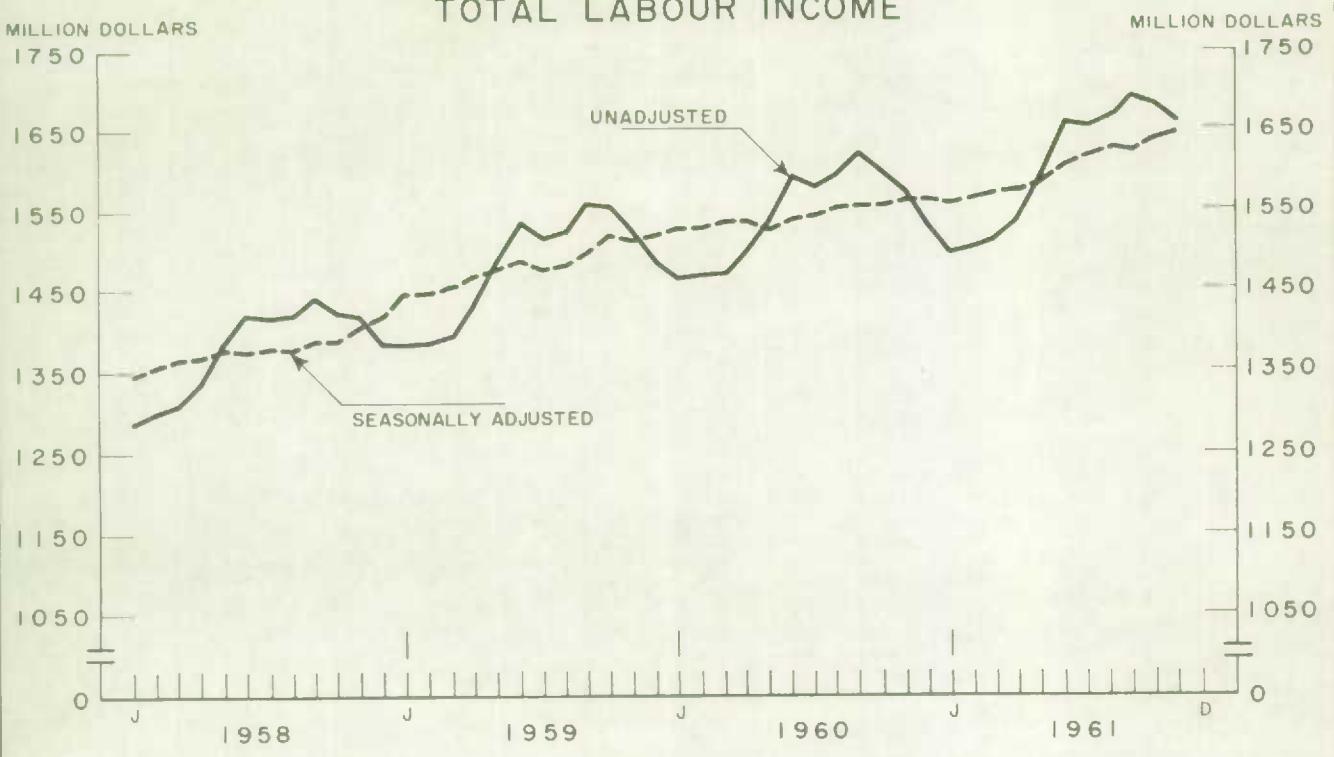
Total labour income in the first eleven months of 1961 was 3.9 p.c. higher than in the corresponding period in 1960. Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income rose by more than 4.5 p.c. in the Atlantic and Prairie regions. The gains in Ontario and Quebec were 4.1 p.c. and 3.7 p.c. respectively. The increase in British Columbia amounted to 1.6 p.c. only, mainly because labour income in the forestry and contract construction industries was lower in 1961 than in 1960.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

	Monthly Data					
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted			
	October/61 to November/61	November/60 to November/61	July/61 to August/61	August/61 to September/61	September/61 to October/61	October/61 to November/61
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	-1.4	5.3	0.6	*	0.6	0.5
Atlantic Region	-1.2	7.1	*	0.3	2.0	1.1
Quebec	-0.2	5.1	0.7	*	0.8	0.6
Ontario	-1.3	5.2	1.0	-0.8	0.9	0.5
Prairie Region	-3.9	5.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	*
British Columbia	-1.3	4.4	-1.2	1.9	-1.5	2.3
<u>Wages & Salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	-0.6	1.3	0.1	-1.2	0.8	-0.4
Manufacturing: Canada	-0.9	6.3	1.2	*	0.6	0.8
Atlantic Region	-1.4	4.5	1.5	0.7	-1.9	0.7
Quebec	-0.5	6.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
Ontario	-0.7	6.7	1.6	-0.7	1.2	0.5
Prairie Region	-3.3	4.8	1.6	0.9	-1.0	-0.8
British Columbia	-0.8	6.6	-0.6	-0.1	-1.9	2.6
Transportation, Storage, Communication ..	-0.4	5.1	-2.5	0.4	-0.9	1.4
<u>Quarterly data</u>						
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted			
	2nd Q/61 to 3rd Q/61	3rd Q/60 to 3rd Q/61	3rd Q/60 to 4th Q/60	4th Q/60 to 1st Q/61	1st Q/61 to 2nd Q/61	2nd Q/61 to 3rd Q/61
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	4.7	4.6	0.6	-0.2	1.6	2.3
Newfoundland	15.2	5.1	3.7	-0.4	-1.2	2.8
Prince Edward Island	9.1	6.9	*	7.6	-1.6	0.6
Nova Scotia	5.5	6.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	3.0
New Brunswick	8.4	3.8	1.0	-1.5	2.5	1.9
Atlantic Region	8.6	5.2	1.1	-0.2	1.6	2.5
Quebec	4.0	3.8	0.5	0.2	1.6	1.4
Ontario	3.8	5.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	2.3
Manitoba	4.9	2.9	1.1	-0.1	0.6	1.3
Saskatchewan	6.8	5.1	1.7	-0.7	3.9	0.2
Alberta	8.5	7.5	0.1	0.8	3.7	2.8
Prairie Region	7.0	5.5	0.8	0.1	2.8	1.7
British Columbia	4.2	2.2	-0.5	1.5	-1.1	2.5
<u>Wages & Salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	42.4	2.5	4.4	6.6	-3.2	-3.4
Forestry	20.7	-14.8	-3.5	-10.8	-1.2	0.1
Mining	2.7	-0.8	-2.5	-0.4	2.6	-0.5
Manufacturing: Canada	3.3	4.7	*	0.2	2.0	2.4
Newfoundland	6.9	9.2	1.7	1.1	3.5	2.6
Prince Edward Island	8.9	4.2	-3.1	9.0	13.5	3.2
Nova Scotia	4.3	2.3	-0.9	-4.2	1.6	6.2
New Brunswick	7.7	4.2	0.3	-4.2	3.4	4.7
Atlantic Region	6.1	4.2	-0.1	-3.4	2.8	5.0
Quebec	3.4	3.5	*	-0.5	2.1	1.8
Ontario	2.8	5.4	0.5	0.4	1.5	2.9
Manitoba	2.8	3.6	-0.9	1.7	2.4	0.3
Saskatchewan	5.2	6.7	-2.0	3.7	2.5	2.4
Alberta	5.6	5.8	0.3	1.8	1.5	2.2
Prairie Region	4.3	5.0	-0.5	2.0	2.0	1.4
British Columbia	4.5	4.8	-1.7	1.7	3.7	1.2
Construction	23.3	-1.7	-0.8	-3.5	-1.0	3.4
Transportation, Storage & Communication ..	5.5	4.8	0.1	0.5	2.3	1.9
Public Utilities	3.5	3.3	-0.3	3.0	*	0.6
Trade	1.7	4.1	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.6
Finance & Service	-1.4	9.0	1.8	1.3	2.1	3.6
Government - Non-military	5.6	7.9	3.2	1.2	1.2	2.2

* Less than 0.1 per cent.

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME



MANUFACTURING WAGES AND SALARIES

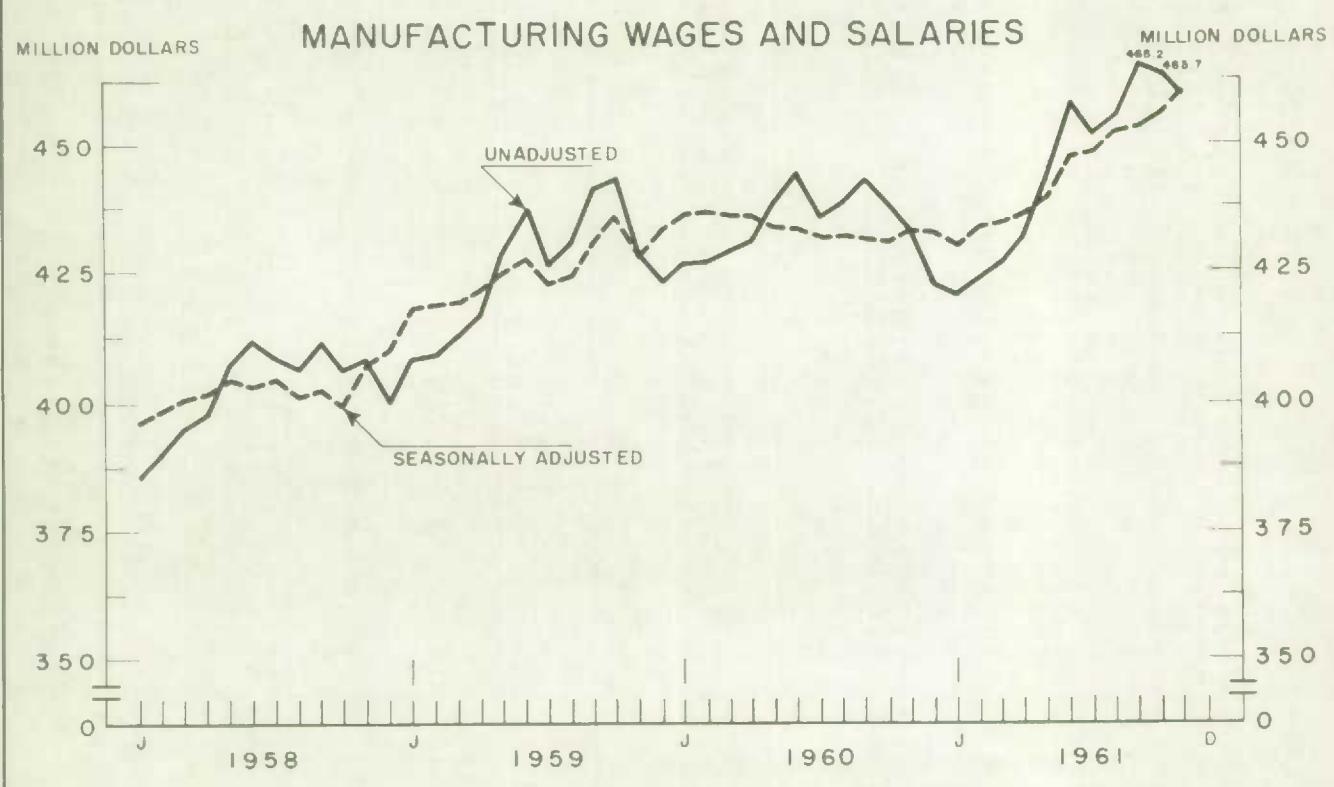


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Wages and salaries										Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income ²			
	Agricul- ture, Fishing and Trapping ³	Forestry ²	Mining	Manu- facturing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance ⁵ and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²					
1947	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399		
1948	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414		
x1949	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000		
1950	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629		
1951	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104		
1952	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218		
1953	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125		
1954	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452		
1955	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223		
1956	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890		
1957 ^r	192	336	535	4,838	1,311	1,661	277	2,265	2,650	1,270	15,335	683	16,018		
1958 ^r	202	270	527	4,828	1,329	1,677	298	2,359	2,887	1,408	15,785	739	16,524		
1959 ^r	204	288	552	5,103	1,472	1,773	316	2,528	3,169	1,536	16,942	819	17,761		
1960 ^r	207	326	551	5,200	1,472	1,779	327	2,641	3,451	1,644	17,598	916	18,514		
1957 - J. A. S. O. N. D.	72.4	92.6	45.7	410.0		147.7					1,324.9		1,382.6		
			46.1	410.5	382.3	149.1	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	1,343.4	174.7	1,401.7		
			45.9	412.3		145.0					1,339.7		1,398.4		
			45.8	409.1		143.3					1,320.2		1,378.9		
			45.9	404.0	325.5	141.8	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	1,302.8	175.9	1,361.6		
			45.2	389.6		135.2					1,256.0		1,314.4		
1958 - J. F. M. A. M. J. J. A. S. O. N. D.	30.0	57.9	45.3	385.5		131.2					1,228.9		1,287.4		
			45.6	389.8	265.2	132.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	1,241.0	176.9	1,300.0		
			44.7	394.8		130.8					1,248.8		1,308.2		
			43.1	397.8		134.9					1,272.2		1,332.2		
			44.0	407.4	340.5	141.2	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	1,325.2	182.9	1,386.3		
			44.6	411.5		143.3					1,355.7		1,417.5		
			43.9	408.8		145.9					1,352.3		1,414.3		
			44.6	406.5	395.5	146.0	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	1,355.8	187.7	1,418.2		
			43.8	411.4		143.9					1,376.9		1,440.2		
			42.4	406.4		143.3					1,358.0		1,421.5		
			42.4	408.3	328.1	142.9	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	1,350.9	191.4	1,414.8		
			42.3	400.2		140.6					1,319.8		1,383.8		
1959 - J. F. M. A. M. J. J. A. S. O. N. D.	30.8	62.9	44.8	408.1		147.2					1,318.1		1,382.4		
			45.1	409.2	271.4	138.2	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	1,319.8	194.4	1,384.6		
			44.7	412.6		138.3					1,327.1		1,392.4		
			44.9	416.5		141.6					1,361.2		1,427.4		
			51.0	68.5	428.2	373.5	148.5	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	1,418.9	201.8	1,486.2	
			46.5	436.9		152.2					1,463.9		1,532.2		
			47.2	426.6		154.4					1,444.4		1,512.7		
			76.2	62.4	430.1	449.0	153.9	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	1,452.8	207.0	1,521.6	
			47.0	440.8		153.4					1,489.3		1,559.2		
			47.1	442.7		152.2					1,486.5		1,556.8		
			45.8	94.4	428.5	378.1	149.5	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	1,449.6	216.1	1,522.6	
			46.0	423.2		143.9					1,410.5		1,483.3		
1960 - J. F. M. A. M. J. J. A. S. O. N. D.	33.3	73.5	46.1	426.2		141.8					1,389.5		1,462.4		
			46.7	426.3	291.8	142.8	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	1,391.7	220.1	1,465.0		
			46.7	428.7		140.0					1,395.9		1,469.8		
			44.5	430.7		146.1					1,419.6		1,494.1		
			52.2	72.0	45.1	437.3	363.4	149.3	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	1,461.8	226.9	1,537.4
			46.7	443.3		152.4					1,513.4		1,590.2		
			46.3	435.3		155.0					1,502.0		1,578.9		
			75.2	88.5	46.7	437.9	446.7	154.4	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	1,514.7	232.9	1,592.3
			46.9	442.0		153.2					1,542.3		1,620.7		
			45.7	437.5		151.2					1,521.2		1,599.8		
			46.5	432.3	369.9	148.5	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	1,495.1	235.5	1,573.7		1,529.4
			44.3	422.6		144.7					1,451.1				
1961 - J. F. M. A. M. J. J. A. S. O. N. D.	34.9	62.1	44.2	420.0		140.5					1,416.2		1,494.3		
			44.4	424.4	278.7	142.0	81.8	656.5	904.8	422.6	1,423.8	235.7	1,502.3		
			44.5	427.1		142.5					1,431.0		1,510.1		
			43.2	431.5		145.4					1,456.6		1,536.2		
			54.2	62.5	45.7	443.1	356.0	151.2	84.6	679.2	938.2	443.8	1,511.9	242.3	1,592.7
			46.2	458.1		162.9					1,577.3		1,659.2		
			46.2	451.7		164.6					1,569.4		1,651.5		
			77.1	75.4	46.3	460.0	439.1	160.2	87.6	691.0	925.2	468.5	1,585.0	248.2	1,667.7
			46.3	465.2		160.0					1,610.0		1,693.4		
			46.3	463.7		156.8					1,597.3		1,681.0		
			46.0	459.7		156.1					1,573.6		1,657.2		
1962 - J. F.															

For footnotes (1) to (5) and symbols, see page 12.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Wages and salaries										Supple- men- tary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income ²		
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Mining	Manu- facturing	Construc- tion ³	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ³	Trade ²	Finance ⁵ and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries					
1947	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399	
1948	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414	
x1949	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000	
1950	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629	
1951	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104	
1952	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218	
1953	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125	
1954	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452	
1955	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223	
1956	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890	
1957 ^x	192	336	535	4,838	1,311	1,661	277	2,265	2,650	1,270	15,335	683	16,018	
1958 ^x	202	270	527	4,828	1,329	1,677	298	2,359	2,887	1,408	15,785	739	16,524	
1959 ^x	204	288	552	5,103	1,472	1,773	316	2,528	3,169	1,536	16,942	819	17,761	
1960 ^x	207	326	551	5,200	1,472	1,779	327	2,641	3,451	1,644	17,598	916	18,514	
1957 - J.			45.1	406.3		140.5					1,288.4		1,345.8	
A.	49.1	85.7	45.4	405.2	322.6	142.4	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	1,302.0	173.5	1,360.0	
S.			45.1	404.2		140.0					1,287.3		1,345.4	
O.			44.9	402.8		140.4					1,283.9		1,342.3	
N.	48.5	67.0	45.2	401.9	325.1	140.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	1,288.8	175.5	1,347.3	
D.			45.5	399.0		138.6					1,285.6		1,342.4	
1958 - J.			45.7	395.7		138.0					1,286.2		1,345.4	
F.	48.0	66.5	45.6	398.6	330.3	138.9	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	1,295.1	178.7	1,354.6	
M.			45.5	400.2		138.5					1,302.1		1,362.1	
A.			45.0	401.6		139.2					1,307.8		1,368.2	
M.	49.9	68.6	44.6	404.6	337.5	140.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	1,316.5	182.5	1,377.4	
J.			44.0	403.1		138.8					1,312.5		1,373.7	
J.			43.5	404.7		139.0					1,316.4		1,378.2	
A.	52.8	63.4	44.0	401.2	332.5	139.3	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	1,315.5	186.7	1,377.8	
S.			43.0	402.3		138.9					1,321.4		1,384.0	
O.			41.6	399.8		140.2					1,321.4		1,384.6	
N.	50.8	71.4	41.7	407.1	329.1	141.5	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	1,339.2	191.0	1,402.8	
D.			42.5	409.7		144.1					1,351.4		1,415.6	
1959 - J.			45.2	417.9		154.7					1,378.8		1,443.6	
F.	49.1	72.2	45.2	418.7	344.3	144.4	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	1,378.3	195.9	1,443.6	
M.			45.3	419.1		146.4					1,384.2		1,450.0	
A.			46.7	421.3		145.6					1,399.3		1,465.7	
M.	50.8	76.4	46.0	424.9	371.3	147.2	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	1,408.9	201.3	1,476.1	
J.			46.0	427.5		147.5					1,416.5		1,484.2	
J.			46.7	422.7		147.4					1,408.3		1,476.5	
A.	51.6	57.9	45.9	424.3	377.1	147.1	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	1,411.9	206.4	1,480.7	
S.			46.1	430.2		148.1					1,427.6		1,497.0	
O.			46.2	435.3		148.7					1,444.5		1,514.6	
N.	52.3	81.9	46.4	428.2	379.3	148.3	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	1,438.2	215.6	1,510.9	
D.			46.3	433.2		147.9					1,445.8		1,518.6	
1960 - J.			46.6	435.9		148.8					1,453.7		1,527.1	
F.	53.6	83.9	46.8	436.0	371.4	149.2	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	1,453.4	221.6	1,527.2	
M.			47.0	435.8		148.1					1,456.6		1,531.0	
A.			46.3	435.7		149.7					1,456.8		1,531.6	
M.	51.9	80.4	46.1	433.8	359.9	147.8	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	1,451.9	226.4	1,527.5	
J.			46.3	433.3		147.8					1,463.6		1,539.6	
J.			45.8	431.7		148.0					1,466.6		1,543.4	
A.	49.8	82.1	46.2	431.9	371.8	147.9	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	1,473.7	232.4	1,551.3	
S.			45.8	431.0		147.8					1,477.2		1,555.2	
O.			45.0	430.5		147.6					1,477.7		1,556.1	
N.	52.0	79.2	44.7	432.3	368.7	147.5	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	1,483.4	234.9	1,561.7	
D.			44.6	432.1		149.1					1,483.8		1,562.0	
1961 - J.			44.7	429.3		147.3					1,478.1		1,556.6	
F.	55.4	70.7	44.5	434.0	356.0	148.3	84.6	671.8	901.4	435.7	1,485.0	237.1	1,564.1	
M.			44.7	434.4		150.8					1,490.5		1,570.0	
A.			44.8	436.6		148.7					1,491.9		1,571.7	
M.	53.7	69.8	46.7	439.6	352.5	149.8	84.6	679.9	920.4	440.8	1,501.8	241.7	1,582.6	
J.			45.8	447.6		158.3					1,525.9		1,607.0	
J.			45.7	448.3		157.6					1,535.7		1,617.6	
A.	51.8	69.9	45.8	453.7	364.4	153.7	85.1	691.0	953.4	450.6	1,544.4	247.9	1,627.3	
S.			45.2	453.4		154.3					1,543.8		1,626.9	
O.			45.6	456.3		153.0					1,553.4		1,636.9	
N.			45.4	460.0		155.1					1,562.4		1,645.6	
D.														
1962 - J.														
- F.														

For footnotes (1) to (5) and symbols, see page 12.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- found- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brun- swick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ³	
1947	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399	
1948	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414	
x1949	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000	
1950	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629	
1951	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104	
1952	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218	
1953	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125	
1954	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452	
1955	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223	
1956	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890	
1957 ^r	226	38	465	332	1,061	4,103	6,741	738	534	1,029	2,301	1,765	16,018	
1958 ^r	224	38	475	340	1,077	4,235	6,982	771	568	1,088	2,427	1,755	16,524	
1959 ^r	244	44	510	371	1,169	4,522	7,482	837	611	1,193	2,641	1,897	17,761	
1960 ^r	261	47	540	394	1,242	4,735	7,741	865	633	1,246	2,744	1,998	18,514	
1957 - J.														
A.	63.2	10.6	120.7	87.3	93.9	349.4	574.6				203.6	157.1	1,382.6	
S.					94.8	353.5	581.1	194.4	142.8	275.8	205.9	161.9	1,401.7	
O.					93.1	358.5	579.8				203.5	159.2	1,398.4	
N.					90.8	356.7	577.3				198.7	151.1	1,378.9	
D.					88.6	353.0	578.1	186.3	136.3	258.5	194.4	143.4	1,361.6	
					86.6	340.7	561.7				188.0	133.6	1,314.4	
1958 - J.														
F.	51.1	8.2	113.2	80.8	83.8	333.4	552.5				184.4	129.6	1,287.4	
M.					84.8	334.7	554.6	180.5	127.1	248.1	185.2	137.1	1,300.0	
A.					84.7	335.4	559.9				186.1	138.3	1,308.2	
M.					84.3	341.9	570.2				190.0	142.1	1,332.2	
J.					89.4	354.2	586.9	193.1	142.5	269.1	203.0	149.0	1,386.3	
J.					92.6	360.1	599.3				211.7	149.8	1,417.5	
A.					93.7	361.0	594.4				212.3	148.8	1,414.3	
S.					93.0	360.8	591.9	200.7	153.5	291.1	215.8	152.4	1,418.2	
O.					94.9	366.4	600.5				217.2	156.8	1,440.2	
N.					93.0	366.0	590.5				212.1	155.6	1,421.5	
D.					92.0	366.0	593.9	197.1	145.2	279.5	206.8	151.8	1,414.8	
					90.5	355.1	587.5				202.9	143.8	1,383.8	
1959 - J.														
F.	53.2	9.0	116.9	87.9	90.0	352.2	589.9				203.1	143.3	1,382.4	
M.					88.0	353.6	589.1	196.4	138.2	275.5	203.3	146.7	1,384.6	
A.					89.0	353.2	591.7				203.7	150.8	1,392.4	
M.					90.6	363.5	604.5				207.6	157.1	1,427.4	
J.					95.9	375.9	625.6	208.7	151.8	297.2	220.1	164.5	1,486.2	
J.					101.6	385.0	642.1				230.0	169.0	1,532.2	
A.					103.7	384.9	636.1				231.7	151.7	1,512.7	
S.					103.5	387.2	638.9	219.4	165.0	316.6	232.2	154.4	1,521.6	
O.					104.8	396.6	654.2				236.1	163.0	1,559.2	
N.					103.0	396.9	650.0				231.0	171.5	1,556.8	
D.					100.6	393.5	634.3	212.5	155.7	304.1	223.7	166.2	1,522.6	
					98.1	379.2	625.5				217.6	158.8	1,483.3	
1960 - J.														
F.	55.6	9.9	127.9	94.3	96.0	374.7	620.3				213.2	154.1	1,462.4	
M.					96.5	374.7	618.1	204.0	144.9	291.5	213.8	157.9	1,465.0	
A.					95.2	375.4	620.7				213.4	160.9	1,469.8	
M.					95.1	381.6	631.1				216.5	165.7	1,494.1	
J.					102.2	391.1	644.4	215.2	157.9	309.8	228.3	167.0	1,537.4	
J.					109.4	403.3	660.0				238.1	174.7	1,590.2	
A.					109.2	403.2	647.8				241.1	172.9	1,578.9	
S.					109.0	406.1	658.4	226.0	169.2	331.6	241.6	172.3	1,592.3	
O.					111.2	413.5	671.3				244.1	175.9	1,620.7	
N.					109.1	409.1	665.4				239.7	172.1	1,599.8	
D.					106.8	407.0	658.0	219.4	160.8	313.6	231.0	166.3	1,573.7	
					102.7	395.0	645.6				223.1	158.2	1,529.4	
1961 - J.														
F.	61.0	11.0	130.1	96.5	99.9	383.1	632.4				218.7	155.7	1,494.3	
M.					99.9	385.5	635.5	209.6	147.5	300.4	218.2	158.9	1,502.3	
A.					98.8	385.9	638.7				220.6	161.7	1,510.1	
M.					99.8	394.2	648.7				224.4	165.5	1,536.2	
J.					110.6	420.7	689.3				235.7	176.1	1,659.2	
J.					115.5	418.2	683.7				252.5	176.6	1,651.5	
A.					114.6	422.0	696.1	232.4	177.8	356.6	255.2	174.8	1,667.7	
S.					116.3	429.1	703.1				259.1	181.0	1,693.4	
O.					115.8	428.8	700.9				254.7	175.9	1,681.0	
N.					114.4	427.8	692.0				244.7	173.6	1,657.2	
1962 - J.														
F.														

For footnotes (1) to (5) and symbols, see page 12.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ³
1947	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 ^r	226	38	465	332	1,061	4,103	6,741	738	534	1,029	2,301	1,765	16,018
1958 ^r	224	38	475	340	1,077	4,235	6,982	771	568	1,088	2,427	1,755	16,524
1959 ^r	244	44	510	371	1,169	4,522	7,482	837	611	1,193	2,641	1,897	17,761
1960 ^r	261	47	540	394	1,242	4,735	7,741	865	633	1,246	2,744	1,998	18,514
1957 - J.													
A.	57.0	9.8	117.3	83.8	89.1	343.3	566.6				193.1	150.3	1,345.8
S.					90.3	345.6	574.2	186.8	133.2	259.2	194.1	152.6	1,360.0
O.					88.5	345.3	565.4				192.0	150.0	1,345.4
N.					88.4	345.3	565.8				192.8	145.7	1,342.3
D.					88.1	344.5	574.2	186.6	135.8	259.6	194.5	143.1	1,347.3
					88.4	345.4	569.6				194.7	142.3	1,344.2
1958 - J.													
F.	57.2	9.3	117.4	82.8	87.9	346.3	569.4				195.7	142.4	1,345.4
M.					88.9	347.1	572.9	188.8	138.0	263.2	196.3	147.0	1,354.6
A.					89.9	349.9	575.9				198.0	144.6	1,362.1
M.					89.9	351.6	579.3				199.8	143.8	1,368.2
J.	56.1	9.5	118.1	84.5	89.7	353.8	582.9	192.2	141.9	269.2	201.7	145.1	1,377.4
J.					88.6	352.4	584.0				201.8	142.8	1,373.7
J.					88.9	354.2	586.0				201.8	143.3	1,378.2
A.	54.5	9.4	118.7	85.0	88.7	353.1	584.3	192.9	143.2	274.5	204.0	144.8	1,377.8
S.					90.0	353.1	583.2				204.8	147.8	1,384.0
O.					90.4	354.7	577.6				205.9	149.9	1,384.6
N.	56.5	10.0	120.5	87.2	91.4	358.0	590.6	197.5	145.1	280.9	207.5	151.3	1,402.8
D.					92.4	360.9	596.1				210.1	152.4	1,415.6
1959 - J.													
F.	59.5	10.4	121.8	90.2	94.6	366.1	607.8				215.5	156.5	1,443.6
M.					92.7	367.0	609.6	205.4	149.8	291.4	214.9	156.4	1,443.6
A.					94.6	368.3	610.6				216.2	157.1	1,450.0
M.					96.6	373.0	615.1				217.8	158.6	1,465.7
J.	60.3	10.8	127.0	92.0	96.3	375.3	621.2	207.8	151.3	297.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1
J.					97.2	376.6	624.9				219.7	161.1	1,484.2
J.					98.4	377.8	628.2				220.5	146.7	1,476.5
A.	61.7	11.4	129.5	94.0	98.9	379.2	629.5	210.9	154.1	299.4	221.1	147.8	1,480.7
S.					99.3	382.2	633.4				222.8	154.5	1,497.0
O.					100.0	385.0	635.4				224.0	165.2	1,514.6
N.	62.1	11.3	131.5	95.3	100.0	385.4	631.0	212.8	155.6	305.4	224.6	165.8	1,510.9
D.					100.2	385.9	635.2				225.2	167.2	1,518.6
1960 - J.													
F.	62.3	11.5	133.4	96.7	100.9	389.3	639.0				226.0	167.5	1,527.1
M.					101.6	388.9	639.6	213.4	156.8	308.0	225.8	167.8	1,527.2
A.					101.6	391.2	641.1				226.4	167.4	1,531.0
M.	64.2	11.6	135.6	97.7	102.7	390.9	640.2	214.4	157.3	309.9	226.8	167.0	1,531.6
J.					104.8	394.3	641.8				227.0	162.9	1,527.5
J.					103.7	395.7	641.0				227.8	166.6	1,539.6
A.	66.1	11.8	135.6	99.5	104.2	397.6	647.6	217.3	157.9	314.2	229.4	167.5	1,543.4
S.					105.1	398.2	648.7				230.4	167.2	1,555.2
O.					105.7	397.1	650.3				231.8	165.8	1,556.1
N.	68.5	11.8	135.7	100.5	106.0	398.5	654.5	219.6	160.7	314.4	232.1	166.2	1,561.7
D.					104.8	401.8	655.3				230.8	166.1	1,562.0
1961 - J.													
F.	68.3	12.7	135.9	98.9	105.1	397.9	651.5				231.7	168.8	1,556.6
M.					105.3	400.2	657.6	219.3	159.5	316.9	230.2	168.6	1,564.1
A.					105.4	402.0	659.9				233.8	168.2	1,570.0
M.	67.4	12.5	139.6	101.4	106.1	403.6	659.8				235.0	166.7	1,571.7
J.					109.2	411.1	670.0	220.7	165.7	328.8	237.2	165.4	1,582.6
J.					109.5	410.4	677.1				243.0	168.0	1,607.0
A.	69.4	12.5	143.8	103.3	109.6	413.1	684.1	223.5	166.0	337.9	240.2	171.2	1,617.6
S.					109.9	412.9	678.7				242.7	169.1	1,627.3
O.					112.1	416.4	685.0				244.5	172.3	1,626.9
N.					113.4	418.8	688.2				246.0	169.6	1,636.9
D.											245.9	173.5	1,645.6
1962 - J.													
F.													

For footnotes (1) to (5) and symbols, see page 12.

TABLE 3. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	New found- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunsw- ick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,903
1954	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 ^r	33	3	91	61	188	1,475	2,447	141	41	138	320	407	4,838
1958 ^r	30	3	86	61	180	1,474	2,437	143	44	141	328	408	4,828
1959 ^r	32	3	88	66	189	1,553	2,577	157	47	156	360	423	5,103
1960 ^r	33	4	92	73	202	1,613	2,586	154	49	154	357	441	5,200
1957 - J.													
A.	8.9	0.8	23.5	15.9	16.6	123.2	206.0				27.7	36.4	410.0
S.					16.2	124.9	204.1	36.2	10.9	36.1	27.9	37.4	410.5
O.					16.3	126.5	205.2				27.6	36.7	412.3
N.	7.8	0.8	22.4	14.5	15.6	125.6	206.6				27.2	34.1	409.1
D.					15.3	124.4	206.6	35.1	10.6	34.4	26.9	30.8	404.0
					14.6	120.5	199.2				26.0	29.2	389.6
1958 - J.													
F.	7.1	0.7	21.0	14.3	14.2	120.7	195.6				25.7	29.1	385.5
M.					14.4	120.7	196.5	34.4	10.1	33.1	25.8	32.2	389.8
A.					14.5	121.9	199.4				26.1	32.9	394.8
M.					14.4	122.4	201.7				26.1	33.1	397.8
J.	7.7	0.8	21.7	15.3	15.2	124.0	206.2	35.6	11.0	34.8	27.3	34.5	407.4
J.					15.9	124.3	208.0				28.0	35.2	411.5
A.					15.8	123.9	204.7				28.3	36.0	408.8
S.					15.4	124.4	201.1	36.9	11.4	36.8	28.5	36.9	406.5
O.					15.5	124.6	207.2				28.3	35.8	411.4
N.	7.1	0.9	21.2	15.5	15.3	124.1	203.2				28.6	35.1	406.4
D.					15.0	123.1	207.4	36.4	11.2	36.8	28.3	34.4	408.3
					14.4	119.5	205.7				27.5	33.1	400.2
1959 - J.													
F.	7.3	0.7	21.4	15.3	14.8	122.9	208.6				28.1	33.6	408.1
M.					14.8	123.9	208.1	37.3	10.9	36.7	28.0	34.3	409.2
A.					15.1	125.0	208.4				28.8	35.2	412.6
M.	8.0	0.9	22.4	16.6	15.2	126.1	210.4				28.9	35.8	416.5
J.					16.0	129.3	215.3	39.3	12.0	39.0	30.3	37.2	428.2
J.					16.7	131.2	220.1				31.1	37.7	436.9
A.	8.8	1.0	21.9	17.3	16.6	130.4	216.7				31.2	31.6	426.6
S.					16.4	133.3	216.4	40.7	12.5	40.8	31.3	32.4	430.1
O.					16.0	135.1	223.1				31.3	35.2	440.8
N.	7.8	0.9	22.0	16.4	16.1	134.6	222.8				31.2	37.8	442.7
D.					15.8	132.4	213.5	39.6	12.1	39.1	30.3	36.4	428.5
					15.2	128.9	214.1				29.3	35.7	423.2
1960 - J.													
F.	7.4	0.8	22.0	16.7	15.5	130.8	215.5				28.7	35.7	426.2
M.					15.6	131.4	214.4	37.8	11.1	37.1	28.6	36.2	426.3
A.					15.8	132.9	215.0				28.7	36.2	428.7
M.	8.6	1.1	23.7	18.3	16.2	132.8	216.2				29.1	36.4	430.7
J.					17.3	134.6	218.3	39.0	12.4	38.7	30.0	37.1	437.3
J.					18.2	136.6	219.1				31.0	38.2	443.3
A.	9.0	1.2	23.6	19.4	18.0	136.1	210.9				31.2	38.9	435.3
S.					17.6	137.4	214.4	39.4	12.8	39.8	30.5	38.0	437.9
O.					17.6	137.8	218.4				30.3	37.8	442.0
N.	8.3	1.0	22.9	18.1	17.4	136.3	216.7				30.4	36.7	437.5
D.					16.8	134.8	215.4	38.0	12.1	38.5	29.7	35.6	432.3
					16.1	131.6	211.9				28.5	34.4	422.6
1961 - J.													
F.	8.0	0.8	21.7	17.0	15.8	130.6	210.4				28.5	34.5	420.0
M.					16.0	132.6	211.9	37.3	11.6	37.5	28.6	35.3	424.4
A.					15.7	132.9	212.9				29.3	36.3	427.1
M.	9.2	1.1	23.1	18.8	16.0	134.3	214.5				29.5	37.1	431.5
J.					17.2	136.6	219.9	39.7	13.0	39.8	30.6	38.1	443.1
J.					19.0	141.2	225.5				32.4	39.9	458.1
A.	9.9	1.3	24.1	20.2	18.7	139.3	221.1				32.0	40.4	451.7
S.					18.4	142.5	226.8	40.8	13.6	42.1	32.2	40.0	460.0
O.					18.4	144.1	230.5				32.3	39.8	465.2
N.					17.8	143.9	231.5				32.1	38.2	463.7
D.					17.6	143.2	229.9				31.1	37.9	459.7
1962 - J.													
F.													

For definitions (1) to (5) and Appendix, see page 13.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

11

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 ^r	33	3	91	61	188	1,475	2,447	141	41	138	320	407	4,838
1958 ^r	30	3	86	61	180	1,474	2,437	143	44	141	328	408	4,828
1959 ^r	32	3	88	66	189	1,553	2,577	157	47	156	360	423	5,103
1960 ^r	33	4	92	73	202	1,613	2,586	154	49	154	357	441	5,200
1957 - J.													
A.	8.4	0.8	23.0	15.1	15.8	123.0					26.9	35.0	406.3
S.					15.6	122.6	204.7	35.4	10.5	34.9	27.0	35.2	405.2
O.					15.9	123.4	202.9				26.9	35.0	404.2
N.					15.5	123.3	204.0				26.6	33.3	402.8
D.					15.4	123.5	205.4	35.1	10.7	34.4	26.8	30.8	401.9
					15.4	123.6	202.3				26.8	30.8	399.0
1958 - J.					14.9	123.0	199.5				26.9	31.3	395.7
F.	7.6	0.8	21.5	14.9	15.0	122.5	200.4	35.4	10.8	34.4	26.8	33.8	398.6
M.					14.9	123.2	201.3				26.9	33.8	400.2
A.					14.8	123.7	202.3				26.9	33.8	401.6
M.	7.5	0.8	21.3	15.1	14.9	123.9	204.5	35.5	10.8	34.8	27.1	34.1	404.6
J.					15.0	122.9	203.9				27.1	34.1	403.1
J.					15.0	123.4	204.4				27.3	34.5	404.7
A.	7.2	0.8	21.4	15.6	14.9	122.1	201.7	35.9	11.0	35.5	27.5	34.9	401.2
S.					15.1	121.5	203.6				27.6	34.4	402.3
O.					15.1	122.0	200.3				27.9	34.4	399.8
N.	7.3	0.9	21.4	15.9	15.2	122.7	206.4	36.5	11.2	36.7	28.2	34.6	407.1
D.					15.2	122.9	208.6				28.3	34.7	409.7
1959 - J.					15.6	125.4	211.7				29.5	35.6	417.9
F.	7.8	0.9	21.9	16.0	15.4	125.9	212.4	38.5	11.6	38.3	29.2	35.7	418.7
M.					15.6	126.3	211.3				29.7	36.1	419.1
A.					15.6	127.5	211.9				29.8	36.4	421.3
M.	7.8	0.9	21.9	16.3	15.7	128.9	213.4	39.2	11.8	39.0	30.1	36.7	424.9
J.					15.7	129.5	215.7				30.1	36.4	427.5
J.					15.7	129.7	217.1				30.0	30.2	422.7
A.	8.1	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.8	130.8	216.5	39.6	12.0	39.3	30.4	30.8	424.3
S.					15.7	131.8	218.3				30.5	33.8	430.2
O.					16.0	132.5	219.2				30.4	37.1	435.3
N.	8.1	0.9	22.2	16.8	16.0	132.3	212.7	39.6	12.1	39.1	30.2	36.9	428.2
D.					16.0	132.7	217.2				30.2	37.1	433.2
1960 - J.					16.3	133.5	218.3				30.2	37.6	435.9
F.	8.0	0.9	22.5	17.5	16.3	133.6	218.6	39.1	11.9	38.8	29.9	37.5	436.0
M.					16.3	134.3	218.2				29.7	37.2	435.8
A.					16.7	134.2	217.8				30.0	37.0	435.7
M.	8.3	1.1	23.3	17.9	16.8	134.2	216.3	38.8	12.2	38.6	29.7	36.7	433.8
J.					17.1	134.7	214.6				29.9	37.0	433.3
J.					17.1	135.1	212.2				30.0	37.2	431.7
A.	8.4	1.1	23.4	18.5	17.0	134.7	214.2	38.3	12.3	38.4	29.5	36.4	431.9
S.					17.3	134.5	213.2				29.5	36.4	431.0
O.					17.3	134.3	213.2				29.5	36.1	430.5
N.	8.6	1.0	23.2	18.6	17.1	134.8	214.5	38.0	12.0	38.4	29.5	36.3	432.3
D.					17.0	135.1	214.9				29.4	35.7	432.1
1961 - J.					16.6	133.4	213.1				30.0	36.2	429.3
F.	8.6	1.0	22.2	17.8	16.7	134.8	215.8	38.6	12.5	39.1	29.9	36.6	434.0
M.					16.3	134.3	216.2				30.3	37.2	434.4
A.					16.4	135.7	216.2				30.4	37.7	436.6
M.	8.9	1.1	22.6	18.4	16.8	136.1	218.0	39.6	12.8	39.7	30.4	37.7	439.6
J.					17.8	139.1	220.8				31.3	38.6	447.6
J.					17.6	138.2	222.9				30.7	38.7	448.3
A.	9.2	1.1	23.9	19.3	17.9	139.7	226.4	39.7	13.1	40.6	31.2	38.4	453.7
S.					18.0	140.6	224.8				31.5	38.4	453.4
O.					17.7	141.9	227.6				31.2	37.7	456.3
N.					17.8	143.1	228.8				30.9	38.6	460.0
D.													
L962 - J.													
F.													

For footnotes (1) to (5) and symbols, see page 12.



PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

1010739912

The current issue of Estimates of Labour Income includes all data on the subject available for 1957 and later years, except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure. The reference paper Labour Income 1926-58 contains a record of official data on labour income to the end of 1956. Data for 1957 and 1958 published in the reference paper are unrevised figures and should be disregarded.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, all figures for recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1962.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payment made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips" is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-56.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.
- (5) Includes Finance, Insurance, Real Estate.
r Includes minor revisions.
x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.