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MONTHLY



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
FEBRUARY 1961

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Further information on labour income is contained in the basic reference document Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502)

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II- Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income

February, 1961

Canadian employees earned an estimated total of \$1,501.4 million in wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income during the month of February. This figure is \$7.6 million or 0.5 p.c. greater than the January total and \$36.4 million or 2.5 p.c. above the February, 1960 estimate. The wages and salaries totals for February 1961 were higher than those for February, 1960 in all industries except forestry, mining, manufacturing and construction.

Seasonally adjusted, the total of labour income advanced by \$6.9 million or 0.4 p.c. from January to February and was estimated at \$1,563.0 million in the later month. This gain raised seasonally-adjusted labour income slightly above previous record levels recorded in the last two months of 1960. Forestry, mining, and trade did not share in the February increase.

Between January and February, seasonally-adjusted labour income rose by 0.8 p.c. in Quebec and Ontario and 0.1 p.c. in the Atlantic region. Declines were recorded for British Columbia (0.3 p.c.) and the Prairie region (0.8 p.c.) during this same period.

Over the month, manufacturing wages and salaries, seasonally adjusted, rose by 1.2 p.c. in Ontario; 0.9 p.c. in Quebec and British Columbia; and 0.3 p.c. in the Atlantic region. The figure for the Prairie region was 0.5 p.c. lower in February than in January.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

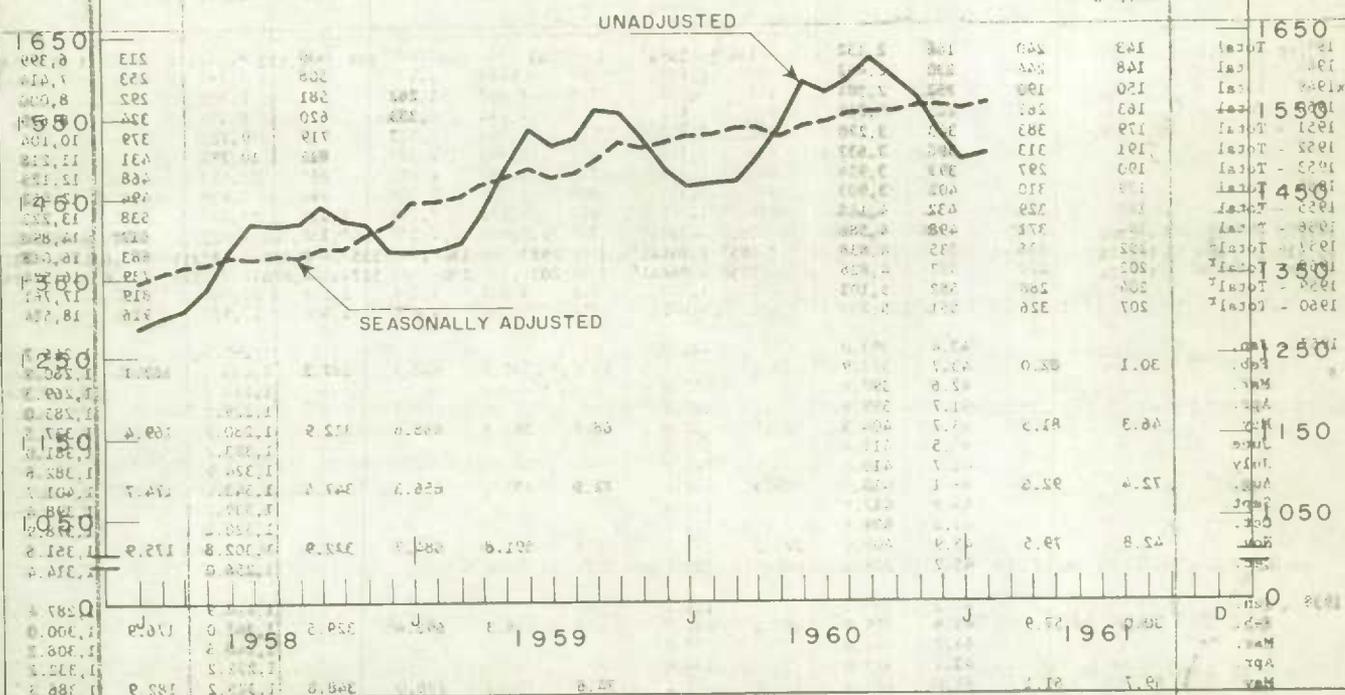
	Monthly data					
	Unadjusted		Oct./60 to Nov./60	Seasonally adjusted		
	Jan./61 to Feb./61	Feb./60 to Feb./61		Nov./60 to Dec./60	Dec./60 to Jan./61	Jan./61 to Feb./61
Labour Income - Regions						
Canada	0.5	2.2	0.4	*	- 0.4	0.4
Atlantic Region	- 0.1	3.4	0.2	- 1.1	0.3	0.1
Quebec	0.8	3.1	0.3	0.8	- 1.0	0.8
Ontario	0.4	2.7	0.6	0.1	- 0.6	0.8
Prairie Region	- 0.3	1.9	- 0.1	0.6	0.3	- 0.8
British Columbia	1.9	0.4	0.2	*	1.6	- 0.3
Wages and Salaries - Industries						
Mining	0.5	5.1	- 0.6	0.3	0.2	- 0.6
Manufacturing: Canada	0.9	- 0.6	0.4	- 0.1	- 0.6	1.0
Atlantic Region	0.7	2.2	- 1.2	0.1	- 2.5	0.3
Quebec	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	- 1.5	0.9
Ontario	0.6	- 1.3	0.6	0.4	- 1.1	1.2
Prairie Region	- 0.1	0.4	- 0.3	0.3	2.0	- 0.5
British Columbia	2.2	- 2.5	0.3	- 1.0	0.9	0.9
Transportation, Storage, Communication	1.9	0.3	- 0.1	1.1	- 1.2	1.4
Quarterly data						
	Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted			
	3rd Q/60 to 4th Q/60	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60	1st Q/60 to 2nd Q/60	2nd Q/60 to 3rd Q/60	3rd Q/60 to 4th Q/60
Labour Income - Provinces						
Canada	- 1.9	3.1	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.6
Newfoundland	- 5.4	10.4	0.4	2.9	3.1	3.7
Prince Edward Island	8.7	4.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	*
Nova Scotia	- 2.2	3.5	1.5	1.7	- 0.1	0.1
New Brunswick	- 2.6	5.5	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.0
Atlantic Region	- 3.3	5.6	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.1
Quebec	- 1.0	3.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.5
Ontario	- 0.4	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.2
Manitoba	- 2.9	3.2	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.1
Saskatchewan	- 4.9	3.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.7
Alberta	- 5.5	3.1	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.1
Prairie Region	- 4.5	3.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8
British Columbia	4.7	*	0.9	- 1.2	0.9	- 0.5
Wages and Salaries - Industries						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	- 38.2	1.6	2.5	- 3.2	4.0	4.4
Forestry	- 3.5	- 3.0	2.4	- 4.1	2.2	- 3.5
Mining	- 3.1	- 3.4	1.1	- 1.3	- 0.6	- 2.5
Manufacturing: Canada	- 1.7	- 0.2	0.8	- 0.4	- 0.6	*
Newfoundland	- 8.4	5.4	- 1.3	3.8	0.9	1.7
Prince Edward Island	- 15.5	16.6	4.4	10.8	5.0	- 3.1
Nova Scotia	2.7	4.5	1.5	3.7	0.3	- 0.9
New Brunswick	- 6.7	10.5	3.8	2.7	3.4	0.3
Atlantic Region	- 5.4	7.0	1.9	3.5	1.6	- 0.1
Quebec	- 2.1	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	*
Ontario	0.1	- 1.0	0.9	- 1.0	- 1.4	0.5
Manitoba	- 3.7	- 4.2	- 1.5	- 0.7	- 1.2	- 0.9
Saskatchewan	- 5.9	- 0.6	- 1.4	2.3	0.5	- 2.0
Alberta	- 3.1	- 1.5	- 0.9	- 0.5	- 0.6	0.3
Prairie Region	- 3.7	- 2.5	- 1.2	- 0.2	- 0.7	- 0.5
British Columbia	- 7.0	- 2.9	- 1.0	- 1.5	- 0.6	- 1.7
Construction	- 17.2	- 2.1	- 2.1	- 3.1	3.3	- 0.8
Transportation, storage, communication	- 3.9	- 0.3	0.3	- 0.2	- 0.4	0.1
Public Utilities	- 2.6	1.9	0.1	0.5	1.5	- 0.3
Trade	3.3	3.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.9
Finance and Service	5.6	8.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.8
Government-non-military	- 2.5	10.5	1.5	1.4	4.0	3.2

* Less than 0.1 percent.

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME

MILLION DOLLARS
1750

MILLION DOLLARS
1750



MANUFACTURING WAGES AND SALARIES

MILLION DOLLARS
450

MILLION DOLLARS
450

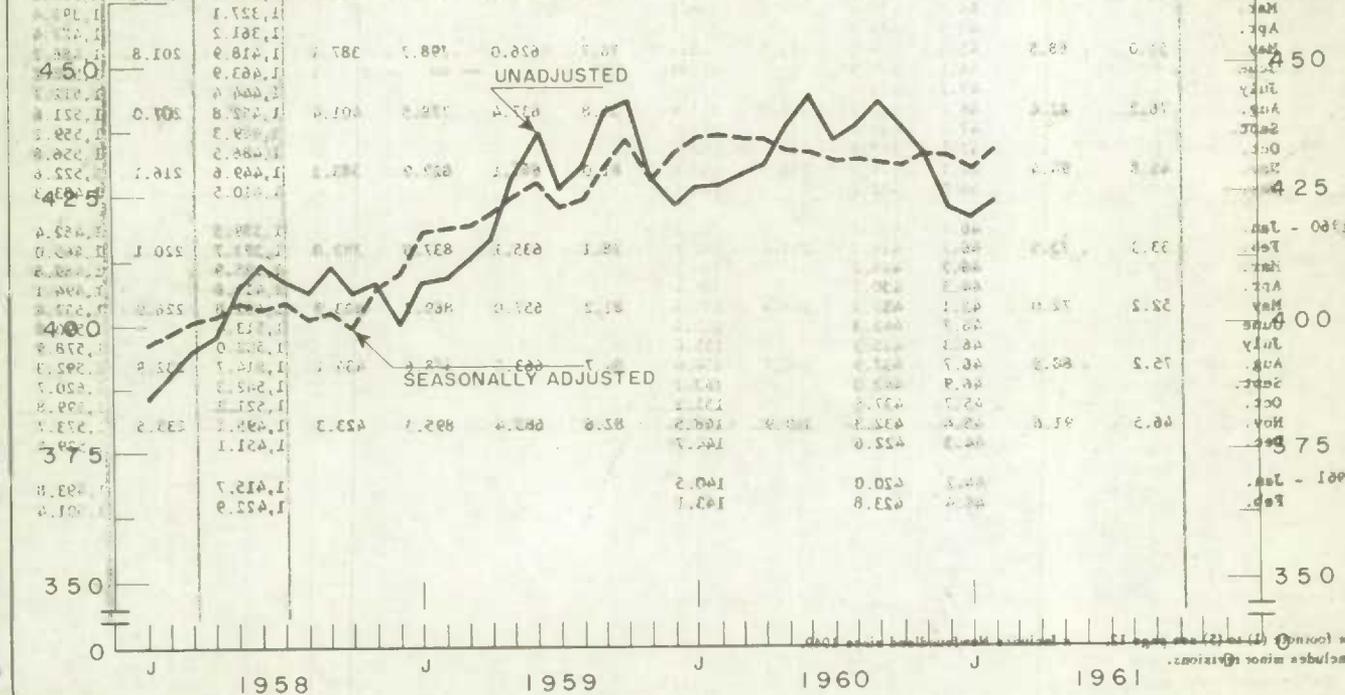


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ²	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance ² and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total ^F	192	336	535	4,838	1,311	1,661	277	2,265	2,650	1,270	15,335	683	16,018
1958 - Total ^F	202	270	527	4,828	1,329	1,677	298	2,359	2,887	1,408	15,785	739	16,524
1959 - Total ^F	204	288	552	5,103	1,472	1,773	316	2,528	3,169	1,536	16,942	819	17,761
1960 - Total ^F	207	326	551	5,200	1,472	1,779	327	2,641	3,451	1,644	17,598	916	18,514
1957 - Jan.			43.4	393.0		123.6					1,192.9		1,246.7
Feb.	30.1	82.0	43.7	393.9	273.5	131.1	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	1,206.5	163.1	1,260.9
Mar.			42.6	399.6		128.6					1,214.4		1,269.3
Apr.			41.7	399.8		133.2					1,229.5		1,285.0
May	46.3	81.5	43.7	404.3	329.6	138.0	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	1,280.9	169.4	1,337.5
June			45.5	411.8		144.6					1,323.7		1,381.4
July			45.7	410.0		147.7					1,324.9		1,382.8
Aug.	72.4	92.6	46.1	410.5	382.3	149.1	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	1,343.4	174.7	1,401.7
Sept.			45.9	412.3		145.0					1,339.7		1,398.4
Oct.			45.8	409.1		143.3					1,320.2		1,375.9
Nov.	42.8	79.5	45.9	404.0	325.5	141.8	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	1,302.8	175.9	1,361.6
Dec.			45.2	389.6		135.2					1,256.0		1,314.4
1958 - Jan.			45.3	385.5		131.2					1,228.9		1,287.4
Feb.	30.0	57.9	45.6	389.8	265.2	132.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	1,241.0	176.9	1,300.0
Mar.			44.7	394.8		130.8					1,248.8		1,308.2
Apr.			43.1	397.8		134.9					1,272.2		1,332.2
May	49.7	61.1	44.0	407.4	340.5	141.2	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	1,325.2	182.9	1,386.3
June			44.6	411.5		143.3					1,355.7		1,417.5
July			43.9	408.8		145.9					1,352.3		1,414.3
Aug.	77.7	68.2	44.6	406.5	395.5	146.0	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	1,355.8	187.7	1,418.2
Sept.			43.8	411.4		143.9					1,376.9		1,440.2
Oct.			42.4	406.4		143.3					1,358.0		1,421.5
Nov.	44.2	82.7	42.4	408.3	328.1	142.9	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	1,350.9	191.4	1,414.8
Dec.			42.3	400.2		140.6					1,319.8		1,383.8
1959 - Jan.			44.8	408.1		147.2					1,318.1		1,382.4
Feb.	30.8	62.9	45.1	409.2	271.4	138.2	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	1,319.8	194.4	1,384.6
Mar.			44.7	412.6		138.3					1,327.1		1,392.4
Apr.			44.9	416.5		141.6					1,361.2		1,427.4
May	51.0	68.5	45.2	428.2	373.5	148.5	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	1,418.9	201.8	1,486.2
June			46.5	436.9		152.2					1,463.9		1,532.2
July			47.2	426.6		154.4					1,444.4		1,512.7
Aug.	76.2	62.4	46.4	430.1	449.0	153.9	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	1,452.8	207.0	1,521.6
Sept.			47.0	440.8		153.4					1,489.3		1,559.2
Oct.			47.1	442.7		152.2					1,486.5		1,556.8
Nov.	45.8	94.4	47.1	428.5	378.1	149.5	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	1,449.6	216.1	1,522.6
Dec.			46.0	423.2		143.9					1,410.5		1,483.3
1960 - Jan.			46.1	426.2		141.8					1,389.5		1,462.4
Feb.	33.3	73.5	46.7	426.3	291.8	142.8	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	1,391.7	220.1	1,465.0
Mar.			46.7	428.7		140.0					1,395.9		1,469.8
Apr.			44.5	430.7		146.1					1,419.6		1,494.1
May	52.2	72.0	45.1	437.3	363.4	149.3	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	1,461.8	226.9	1,537.4
June			46.7	443.3		152.4					1,513.4		1,590.2
July			46.3	435.3		155.0					1,502.0		1,578.9
Aug.	75.2	88.5	46.7	437.9	446.7	154.4	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	1,514.7	232.9	1,592.3
Sept.			46.9	442.0		153.2					1,542.3		1,620.7
Oct.			45.7	437.5		151.2					1,521.2		1,599.8
Nov.	46.5	91.6	45.4	432.3	369.9	148.5	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	1,495.1	235.5	1,573.7
Dec.			44.3	422.6		144.7					1,451.1		1,529.4
1961 - Jan.			44.2	420.0		140.5					1,415.7		1,493.8
Feb.			44.4	423.8		143.1					1,422.9		1,501.4

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
^F Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES:										Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income	
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ²	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance ⁵ and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²			Total Wages and Salaries
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,560	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total ^F	192	336	535	4,838	1,311	1,661	277	2,265	2,650	1,270	15,335	683	16,018
1958 - Total ^F	202	270	527	4,828	1,329	1,677	298	2,359	2,887	1,408	15,785	739	16,524
1959 - Total ^F	204	288	552	5,103	1,472	1,773	316	2,528	3,169	1,536	16,942	819	17,761
1960 - Total ^F	207	326	551	5,200	1,472	1,779	327	2,641	3,451	1,644	17,598	916	18,514
1957 - Jan.			43.7	403.5		130.1					1,248.4		1,302.8
Feb.	47.7	92.2	43.8	401.7	335.8	137.2	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	1,259.0	164.9	1,313.9
Mar.			43.7	403.9		136.1					1,267.4		1,323.0
Apr.			43.7	402.6		137.7					1,266.5		1,322.4
May	46.3	90.6	44.3	402.5	327.3	137.8	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	1,275.8	169.2	1,332.2
June			45.0	404.2		140.0					1,281.8		1,338.7
July			45.1	406.3		140.5					1,288.4		1,345.8
Aug.	49.1	85.7	45.4	405.2	322.6	142.4	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	1,302.0	173.5	1,360.0
Sept.			45.1	404.2		140.0					1,287.3		1,345.4
Oct.			44.9	402.8		140.4					1,283.9		1,342.3
Nov.	48.5	67.0	45.2	401.9	325.1	140.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	1,288.8	175.5	1,347.3
Dec.			45.5	399.0		138.6					1,285.6		1,344.2
1958 - Jan.			45.7	395.7		138.0					1,286.2		1,345.4
Feb.	48.0	66.5	45.6	398.6	330.3	138.9	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	1,295.1	178.7	1,354.6
Mar.			45.5	400.2		138.5					1,302.1		1,362.1
Apr.			45.0	401.6		139.2					1,307.8		1,368.2
May	49.9	68.6	44.6	404.6	337.5	140.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	1,316.5	182.5	1,377.4
June			44.0	403.1		138.8					1,312.5		1,373.7
July			43.5	404.7		139.0					1,316.4		1,378.2
Aug.	52.8	63.4	44.0	401.2	332.5	139.3	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	1,315.5	186.7	1,377.8
Sept.			43.0	402.3		138.9					1,321.4		1,384.0
Oct.			41.6	399.8		140.2					1,321.4		1,384.6
Nov.	50.8	71.4	41.7	407.1	329.1	141.5	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	1,339.2	191.0	1,402.8
Dec.			42.5	409.7		144.1					1,351.4		1,415.6
1959 - Jan.			45.2	417.9		154.7					1,378.8		1,443.6
Feb.	49.1	72.2	45.2	418.7	344.3	144.4	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	1,378.3	195.9	1,443.6
Mar.			45.3	419.1		146.4					1,384.2		1,450.0
Apr.			46.7	421.3		145.6					1,399.3		1,465.7
May	50.8	76.4	46.0	424.9	371.3	147.2	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	1,408.9	201.3	1,476.1
June			46.0	427.5		147.5					1,416.5		1,484.2
July			46.7	422.7		147.4					1,408.3		1,476.5
Aug.	51.6	57.9	45.9	424.3	377.1	147.1	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	1,411.9	206.4	1,480.7
Sept.			46.1	430.2		148.1					1,427.6		1,497.0
Oct.			46.2	435.3		148.7					1,444.5		1,514.6
Nov.	52.3	81.9	46.4	428.2	379.3	148.3	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	1,438.2	215.6	1,510.9
Dec.			46.3	433.2		147.9					1,445.8		1,518.6
1960 - Jan.			46.6	435.9		148.8					1,453.7		1,527.1
Feb.	53.6	83.9	46.8	436.0	371.4	149.2	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	1,453.4	221.6	1,527.2
Mar.			47.0	435.8		148.1					1,456.6		1,531.0
Apr.			46.3	435.7		149.7					1,456.8		1,531.6
May	51.9	80.4	46.1	433.8	359.9	147.8	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	1,451.9	226.4	1,527.5
June			46.3	433.3		147.8					1,463.6		1,539.6
July			45.8	431.7		148.0					1,466.6		1,543.4
Aug.	49.8	82.1	46.2	431.9	371.8	147.9	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	1,473.7	232.4	1,551.3
Sept.			45.8	431.0		147.8					1,477.2		1,555.2
Oct.			45.0	430.5		147.6					1,477.7		1,556.1
Nov.	52.0	79.2	44.7	432.3	368.7	147.5	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	1,483.4	234.9	1,561.7
Dec.			44.6	432.1		149.1					1,483.8		1,562.0
1961 - Jan.			44.7	429.3		147.3					1,477.6		1,556.1
Feb.			44.4	433.4		149.5					1,483.9		1,563.0

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
 Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec ²	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia ²	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	18	266	178	462	1,796	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399	
1948 - Total	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414	
1949 - Total	206.6	281	196	360	2,097	3,346	340	626	428	1,411	825	8,000	
1950 - Total	116.7	289	269	466	2,037	3,524	337	478	486	1,201	945	8,629	
1951 - Total	137.1	331	251	424	2,036	4,258	399	314	456	1,175	1,072	10,104	
1952 - Total	151.8	328	367	406	2,906	4,720	355	488	488	1,349	1,250	11,634	
1953 - Total	170.8	329	385	487	3,857	5,075	600	490	554	1,644	1,259	12,195	
1954 - Total	177.2	331	266	479	3,224	5,204	600	499	582	1,681	1,302	12,685	
1955 - Total	191.1	308	290	482	3,272	5,086	600	425	559	1,584	1,266	13,685	
1956 - Total	210.1	306	327	482	3,847	6,198	600	499	661	1,760	1,466	14,680	
1957 - Total	226.1	308	365	482	4,063	6,741	600	534	629	1,763	1,649	16,614	
1958 - Total	224.1	308	375	480	4,067	6,682	600	568	629	1,763	1,753	16,584	
1959 - Total	244.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	17,781	
1960 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1961 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1962 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1963 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1964 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1965 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1966 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1967 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1968 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1969 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1970 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1971 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1972 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1973 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1974 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1975 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1976 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1977 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1978 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1979 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1980 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1981 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1982 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1983 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1984 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1985 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1986 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1987 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1988 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1989 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1990 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1991 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1992 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1993 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1994 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1995 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1996 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1997 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1998 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
1999 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2000 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2001 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2002 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2003 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2004 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2005 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2006 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2007 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2008 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2009 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2010 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2011 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2012 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2013 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2014 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2015 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2016 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2017 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2018 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2019 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2020 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2021 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	
2022 - Total	261.1	304	340	482	4,169	7,102	600	661	661	1,922	1,899	18,314	

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12.
Includes minor revisions.

x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region:
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total ^r	33	3	91	61	188	1,475	2,447	141	41	138	320	407	4,838
1958 - Total ^r	30	3	86	61	180	1,474	2,437	143	44	141	328	408	4,828
1959 - Total ^r	32	3	88	66	189	1,553	2,577	157	47	156	360	423	5,103
1960 - Total ^r	33	4	92	73	202	1,613	2,586	154	49	154	357	441	5,200
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.3	201.3				25.1	31.2	393.0
Feb.	7.6	0.7	21.9	15.1	15.1	121.3	199.4	34.1	9.4	32.9	25.5	32.6	393.9
Mar.					15.2	121.9	203.1				25.8	33.5	399.6
Apr.					15.5	120.8	203.6				25.8	34.0	399.8
May	8.8	0.9	22.7	15.6	16.0	121.8	204.4	35.4	10.3	34.8	26.9	35.1	404.3
June					16.5	123.9	207.4				27.8	36.2	411.8
July					16.6	123.2	206.0				27.7	36.4	410.0
Aug.	8.9	0.8	23.5	15.9	16.2	124.9	204.1	36.2	10.9	36.1	27.9	37.4	410.5
Sept.					16.3	126.5	205.2				27.6	36.7	412.3
Oct.					15.6	125.6	206.6				27.2	34.1	409.1
Nov.	7.8	0.8	22.4	14.5	15.3	124.4	206.6	35.1	10.6	34.4	26.9	30.8	404.0
Dec.					14.6	120.5	199.2				26.0	29.2	389.6
1958 - Jan.					14.2	120.7	195.6				25.7	29.1	385.5
Feb.	7.1	0.7	21.0	14.3	14.4	120.7	196.5	34.4	10.1	33.1	25.8	32.2	389.8
Mar.					14.5	121.9	199.4				26.1	32.9	394.8
Apr.					14.4	122.4	201.7				26.1	33.1	397.8
May	7.7	0.8	21.7	15.3	15.2	124.0	206.2	35.6	11.0	34.8	27.3	34.5	407.4
June					15.9	124.3	208.0				28.0	35.2	411.5
July					15.8	123.9	204.7				28.3	36.0	408.8
Aug.	7.7	0.9	21.8	16.3	15.4	124.4	201.1	36.9	11.4	36.8	28.5	36.9	406.5
Sept.					15.5	124.6	207.2				28.3	35.8	411.4
Oct.					15.3	124.1	203.2				28.6	35.1	406.4
Nov.	7.1	0.9	21.2	15.5	15.0	123.1	207.4	36.4	11.2	36.8	28.3	34.4	408.3
Dec.					14.4	119.5	205.7				27.5	33.1	400.2
1959 - Jan.					14.8	122.9	208.6				28.1	33.6	408.1
Feb.	7.3	0.7	21.4	15.3	14.8	123.9	208.1	37.3	10.9	36.7	28.0	34.3	409.2
Mar.					15.1	125.0	208.4				28.8	35.2	412.6
Apr.					15.2	126.1	210.4				28.9	35.8	416.5
May	8.0	0.9	22.4	16.6	16.0	129.3	215.3	39.3	12.0	39.0	30.3	37.2	428.2
June					16.7	131.2	220.1				31.1	37.7	436.9
July					16.6	130.4	216.7				31.2	31.6	426.6
Aug.	8.8	1.0	21.9	17.3	16.4	133.3	216.4	40.7	12.5	40.8	31.5	32.4	430.1
Sept.					16.0	135.1	223.1				31.3	35.2	440.8
Oct.					16.1	134.6	222.8				31.2	37.8	442.7
Nov.	7.8	0.9	22.0	16.4	15.8	132.4	213.5	39.6	12.1	39.1	30.3	36.4	428.5
Dec.					15.2	128.9	214.1				29.3	35.7	423.2
1960 - Jan.					15.5	130.8	215.5				28.7	35.7	426.2
Feb.	7.4	0.8	22.0	16.7	15.6	131.4	214.4	37.8	11.1	37.1	28.6	36.2	426.3
Mar.					15.8	132.9	215.0				28.7	36.2	428.7
Apr.					16.2	132.8	216.2				29.1	36.4	430.7
May	8.6	1.1	23.7	18.3	17.3	134.6	218.3	39.0	12.4	38.7	30.0	37.1	437.3
June					18.2	136.6	219.1				31.0	38.2	443.3
July					18.0	136.1	210.9				31.2	38.9	435.3
Aug.	9.0	1.2	23.6	19.4	17.6	137.4	214.4	39.4	12.8	39.8	30.5	38.0	437.9
Sept.					17.6	137.8	218.4				30.3	37.8	442.0
Oct.					17.4	136.3	216.7				30.4	36.7	437.5
Nov.	8.3	1.0	22.9	18.1	16.8	134.8	215.4	38.0	12.1	38.5	29.7	35.6	432.3
Dec.					16.1	131.6	211.9				28.5	34.4	422.6
1961 - Jan.					15.8	130.6	210.4				28.5	34.4	420.0
Feb.					16.0	132.4	211.6				28.5	35.2	423.8

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
^r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total		2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total ^F	33	3	91	61	188	1,475	2,447	141	41	138	320	407	4,838
1958 - Total ^F	30	3	86	61	180	1,474	2,437	143	44	141	328	408	4,828
1959 - Total ^F	32	3	88	66	189	1,553	2,577	157	47	156	360	423	5,103
1960 - Total ^F	33	4	92	73	202	1,613	2,586	154	49	154	357	441	5,200
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.4	205.6				26.1	33.6	403.5
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.4	15.8	15.7	122.8	202.6	34.9	10.0	34.1	26.4	34.2	401.7
Mar.					15.7	123.3	203.8				26.5	34.6	403.9
Apr.					15.9	122.1	203.2				26.6	34.7	402.6
May	8.5	0.8	22.5	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.9	35.3	10.2	34.8	26.8	34.9	402.5
June					15.7	122.8	203.8				26.9	35.0	404.2
July					15.8	123.0	205.5				26.9	35.0	406.3
Aug.	8.4	0.8	23.0	15.1	15.6	122.6	204.7	35.4	10.5	34.9	27.0	35.2	405.2
Sept.					15.9	123.4	202.9				26.9	35.0	404.2
Oct.					15.5	123.3	204.0				26.6	33.3	402.8
Nov.	8.0	0.8	22.7	14.8	15.4	123.5	205.4	35.1	10.7	34.4	26.8	30.8	401.9
Dec.					15.4	123.6	202.3				26.8	30.8	399.0
1958 - Jan.					14.9	123.0	199.5				26.9	31.3	395.7
Feb.	7.6	0.8	21.5	14.9	15.0	122.5	200.4	35.4	10.8	34.4	26.8	33.8	398.6
Mar.					14.9	123.2	201.3				26.9	33.8	400.2
Apr.					14.8	123.7	202.3				26.9	33.8	401.6
May	7.5	0.8	21.3	15.1	14.9	123.9	204.5	35.5	10.8	34.8	27.1	34.1	404.6
June					15.0	122.9	203.9				27.1	34.1	403.1
July					15.0	123.4	204.4				27.3	34.5	404.7
Aug.	7.2	0.8	21.4	15.6	14.9	122.1	201.7	35.9	11.0	35.5	27.5	34.9	401.2
Sept.					15.1	121.5	203.6				27.6	34.4	402.3
Oct.					15.1	122.0	200.3				27.9	34.4	399.8
Nov.	7.3	0.9	21.4	15.9	15.2	122.7	206.4	36.5	11.2	36.7	28.2	34.6	407.1
Dec.					15.2	122.9	208.6				28.3	34.7	409.7
1959 - Jan.					15.6	125.4	211.7				29.5	35.6	417.9
Feb.	7.8	0.9	21.9	16.0	15.4	125.9	212.4	38.5	11.6	38.3	29.2	35.7	418.7
Mar.					15.6	126.3	211.3				29.7	36.1	419.1
Apr.					15.6	127.5	211.9				29.8	36.4	421.3
May	7.8	0.9	21.9	16.3	15.7	128.9	213.4	39.2	11.8	39.0	30.1	36.7	424.9
June					15.7	129.5	215.7				30.1	36.4	427.5
July					15.7	129.7	217.1				30.0	30.2	422.7
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.8	130.8	216.5	39.6	12.0	39.3	30.4	30.8	424.3
Sept.					15.7	131.8	218.3				30.5	33.8	430.2
Oct.					16.0	132.5	219.2				30.4	37.1	435.3
Nov.	8.1	0.9	22.2	16.8	16.0	132.3	212.7	39.6	12.1	39.1	30.2	36.9	428.2
Dec.					16.0	132.7	217.2				30.2	37.1	433.2
1960 - Jan.					16.3	133.5	218.3				30.2	37.6	435.9
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.5	17.5	16.3	133.6	218.6	39.1	11.9	38.8	29.9	37.5	436.0
Mar.					16.3	134.3	218.2				29.7	37.2	435.8
Apr.					16.7	134.2	217.8				30.0	37.0	435.7
May	8.3	1.1	23.3	17.9	16.8	134.2	216.3	38.8	12.2	38.6	29.7	36.7	433.8
June					17.1	134.7	214.6				29.9	37.0	433.3
July					17.1	135.1	212.2				30.0	37.2	431.7
Aug.	8.4	1.1	23.4	18.5	17.0	134.7	214.2	38.3	12.3	38.4	29.5	36.4	431.9
Sept.					17.3	134.5	213.2				29.5	36.4	431.0
Oct.					17.3	134.3	213.2				29.5	36.1	430.5
Nov.	8.6	1.0	23.2	18.6	17.1	134.8	214.5	38.0	12.0	38.4	29.5	36.3	432.3
Dec.					17.0	135.1	214.9				29.4	35.7	432.1
1961 - Jan.					16.6	133.4	213.0				30.0	36.2	429.3
Feb.					16.7	134.7	215.6				29.9	36.5	433.4

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
F Includes minor revisions.



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PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The current issue of Estimates of Labour Income includes all data on the subject available for 1957 and later years, except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure. The reference paper Labour Income 1926-58 contains a record of official data on labour income to the end of 1956. Data for 1957 and 1958 published in the reference paper are unrevised figures and should be disregarded.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, all figures for recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1962.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-58.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.
- (5) Includes Finance, Insurance, Real Estate.