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Further information on labour income is contained in the basic reference document Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502)

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II- Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

FIRST QUARTER, 1962

Labour income, which entered into a period of rapid increase early in 1961, continued to show larger-than-usual gains through the first quarter of 1962. Recent strength is associated with cyclical improvement of business conditions. Seasonally-adjusted, the labour income gain from the fourth quarter of 1961 to the first quarter of 1962 amounted to 1.9 per cent, an increase slightly larger than those recorded from quarter to quarter in 1961. It appears that labour prices have tended to rise by approximately 1 per cent from quarter to quarter over most recent periods, so increases in volume of labour input may have accounted for about half of each quarter-to-quarter gain in labour income recorded since the beginning of 1961.

In recent years, labour income originating in goods-producing industries has tended to rise less rapidly than labour income originating in service-producing industries. However, during some stages of cyclical upswings the goods-producing estimates have shown the larger increases owing to the special sensitivity of these industries to cyclical influences. The economy appears to have been going through such a stage of the cycle in the winter of 1961-62, with quarter-to-quarter gains in the seasonally-adjusted wage and salary estimates for the goods-producing segment exceeding those for the service-producing segment both between the third and fourth quarters of 1961 and between the latter quarter and the first quarter of 1962. The quarter-to-quarter gains most recently recorded amounted to 2.3 per cent for the goods-producing industries and 1.6 per cent for the service-producing industries. (These wage and salary data cover by far the greater part of labour income; the full totals are not available by industry on a quarterly basis.)

Within the goods-producing segment, manufacturing showed a smaller gain (1.3 per cent) than over immediately preceding quarters. Movements in employment indexes suggest that the reduced rate of gain in wages and salaries was associated with a declining rate of increase in numbers of employees. On the other hand, the percentage increases in construction (5.6 per cent) and the primary industries (3.7 per cent) were the largest quarter-to-quarter gains in those industries recorded for several years.

In the service-producing industries, the finance, service and government group continued to show the largest percentage gains through the first quarter of 1962. The seasonally-adjusted estimates for this group have consistently risen by about 2 per cent from quarter to quarter in recent years. Wages and salaries rose more than 1 per cent from the fourth quarter of 1961 to the first quarter of 1962 both in trade and in the transportation, communication and other utilities group.

Regionally, there has been no obvious pattern in the relative size of gains as between different parts of Canada during the last year. From the fourth quarter of 1961 to the first quarter of 1962, Quebec showed the largest gain (2.9 per cent), but this region had the smallest gain from the second to the third quarter of 1961. The most recent quarter-to-quarter data indicate increases exceeding 2 per cent in Ontario and British Columbia (as well as in Quebec). The increases for the Atlantic and Prairie Regions amounted to 1.1 per cent and 0.6 per cent respectively. In the early part of 1961, percentage increases in the Prairie Region were larger than those in other regions.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted			Feb./62 to March/62
	Feb./62 to March/62	March/61 to March/62	Nov./61 to Dec./61	Dec./61 to Jan./62	Jan./62 to Feb./62	

Labour Income - Regions

Canada	0.8	7.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8
Atlantic Region	0.2	7.1	0.1	- 0.1	- 0.3	1.6
Quebec	0.6	8.0	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.8
Ontario	1.0	7.5	1.4	0.3	0.6	1.0
Prairie Region	0.6	5.8	- 0.2	(1)	0.9	0.5
British Columbia	1.4	5.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	(1)

Wages & Salaries - Industries

Mining	0.4	1.9	0.9	0.4	- 2.2	0.4
Manufacturing: Canada	1.0	8.1	1.7	- 0.6	0.7	0.6
Atlantic Region	2.2	9.7	0.8	- 1.0	0.5	2.2
Quebec	1.1	8.9	1.8	(1)	0.4	0.8
Ontario	1.0	8.7	1.8	- 0.8	0.8	0.8
Prairie Region	1.2	3.7	1.0	- 0.1	0.9	- 0.5
British Columbia	0.4	4.0	0.1	- 0.6	1.1	- 1.0
Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 1.6	3.7	- 0.7	0.2	1.2	- 0.4

Quarterly data

	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted			
	4th Q./61 to 1st Q./62	1st Q./61 to 1st Q./62	1st Q./61 to 2nd Q./61	2nd Q./61 to 3rd Q./61	3rd Q./61 to 4th Q./61	4th Q./61 to 1st Q./62

Labour Income - Provinces

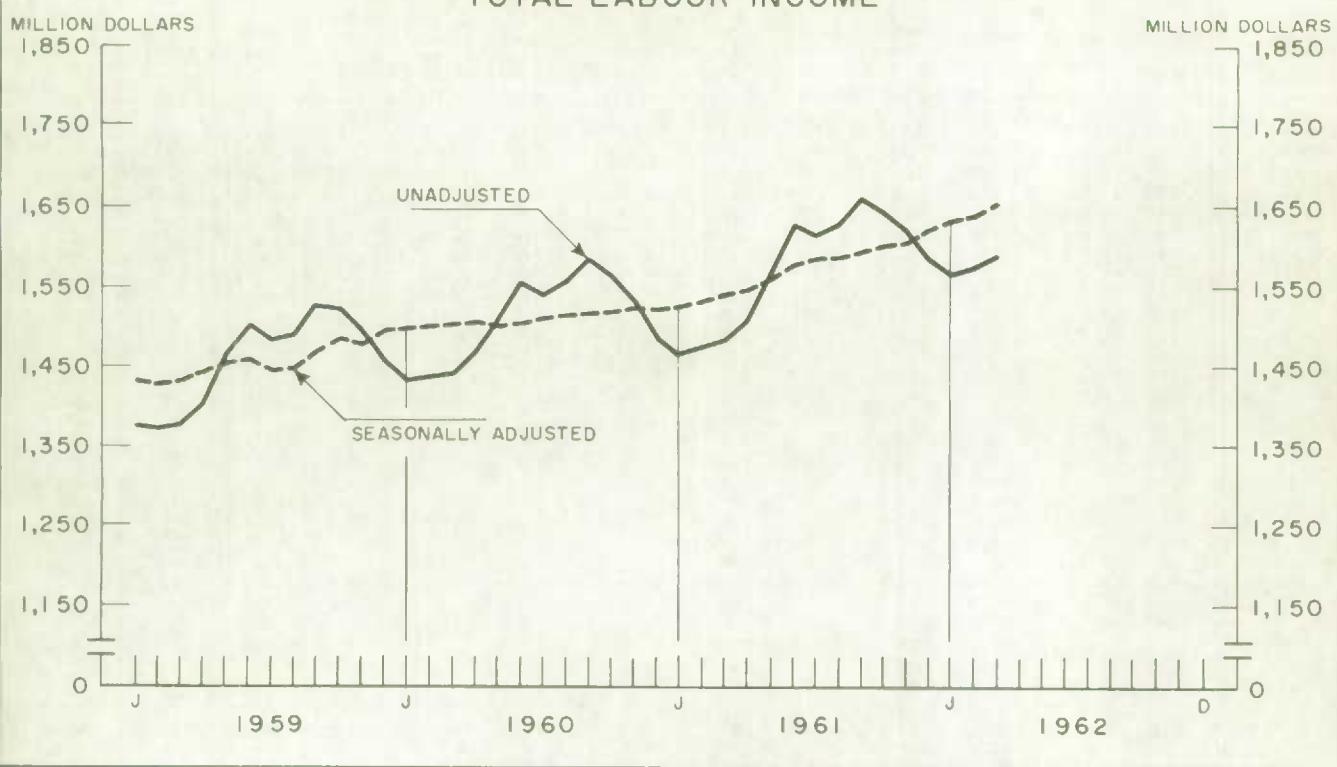
Canada	- 2.6	6.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.9
Newfoundland	- 11.3	8.4	- 0.7	0.1	6.0	3.1
Prince Edward Island	- 12.1	4.7	0.5	- 1.0	3.9	1.3
Nova Scotia	- 4.7	5.4	2.1	2.9	0.5	- 0.3
New Brunswick	- 2.7	6.6	1.4	0.9	2.6	1.7
Atlantic Region	- 5.8	6.4	1.2	1.5	2.5	1.1
Quebec	- 2.4	7.8	1.6	1.0	2.2	2.9
Ontario	- 1.5	7.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	2.0
Manitoba	- 3.7	4.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2
Saskatchewan	- 6.5	5.2	3.8	0.8	- 0.7	1.1
Alberta	- 4.7	7.2	3.0	2.4	1.4	(1)
Prairie Region	- 4.8	5.8	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.6
British Columbia	- 1.9	5.9	0.4	1.3	1.6	2.2

Wages & Salaries - Industries

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	- 23.5	11.1	0.2	- 0.3	4.6	6.0
Forestry	- 19.9	9.8	- 1.4	- 1.8	3.8	9.2
Mining	- 1.2	2.4	1.6	- 0.1	1.1	- 0.2
Manufacturing: Canada	- 0.4	7.7	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.3
Newfoundland	- 3.1	9.7	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.6
Prince Edward Island	- 13.4	11.5	11.5	- 0.3	- 0.2	0.7
Nova Scotia	- 2.2	2.8	(1)	4.8	- 2.3	0.6
New Brunswick	- 3.7	11.1	2.2	3.5	4.9	0.2
Atlantic Region	- 3.1	7.0	1.5	3.8	1.0	0.8
Quebec	0.3	8.2	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.9
Ontario	- 0.2	8.3	1.8	2.9	2.0	1.3
Manitoba	- 2.4	3.6	1.6	1.0	- 0.6	1.6
Saskatchewan	- 6.4	4.6	2.0	2.3	0.9	- 0.4
Alberta	- 3.3	4.6	1.6	2.4	0.2	0.3
Prairie Region	- 3.4	4.2	1.7	1.8	(1)	0.8
British Columbia	- 0.8	5.5	2.8	1.5	0.4	0.6
Construction	- 18.2	7.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	5.6
Transportation, Storage & Communication	- 3.4	4.4	2.6	1.2	- 0.1	0.7
Public Utilities	- 0.2	4.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.9
Trade	- 3.5	4.8	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.5
Finance & Service	1.1	9.0	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.6
Government - Non-military	- 0.5	7.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.5

(1) Less than 0.1 per cent.

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME



MANUFACTURING WAGES AND SALARIES

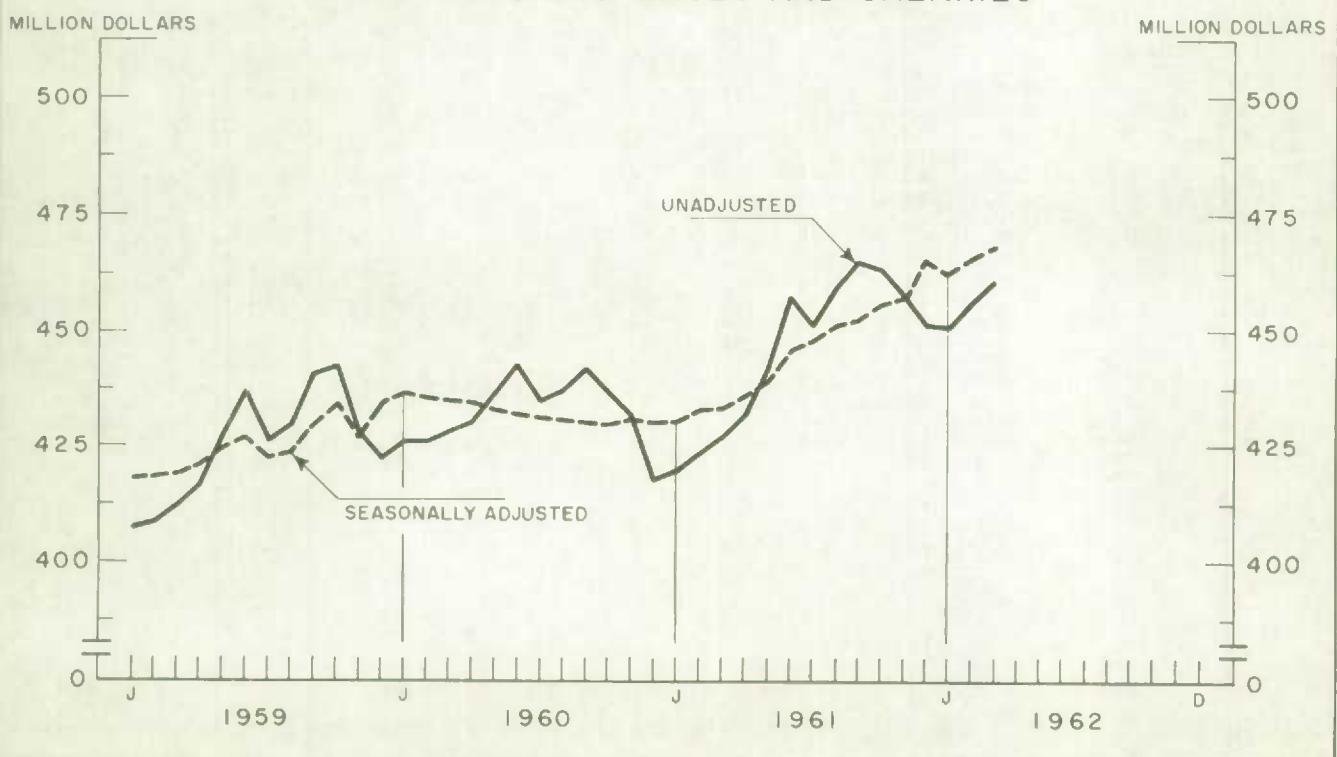


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Wages and salaries										Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income ²	
	Agricul- ture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manu- facturing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance ⁴ and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²			
1951	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957	192	336	535	4,838	1,311	1,661	277	2,265	2,650	1,270	15,335	683	16,018
1958 ^r	202	270	527	4,823	1,317	1,685	307	2,360	2,899	1,404	15,794	727	16,521
1959 ^r	204	288	552	5,096	1,279	1,785	332	2,528	3,162	1,491	16,717	746	17,463
1960 ^r	212	326	551	5,188	1,245	1,806	344	2,638	3,410	1,609	17,329	790	18,119
1961 ^r	224	285	545	5,348	1,225	1,862	356	2,737	3,728	1,747	18,057	827	18,884
1958 - J.			45.3	385.2		132.7					1,230.8		1,289.1
F.	29.9	57.9	45.6	389.6	266.7	134.5	72.3	566.3	701.6	329.1	1,244.0	176.4	1,302.8
M.			44.7	394.7		130.8					1,252.1		1,311.4
A.			43.1	397.6		135.6					1,275.9		1,335.7
M.	49.7	61.1	44.0	406.9	341.9	142.0	76.8	584.6	731.2	349.8	1,329.2	182.4	1,390.2
J.			44.6	410.8		144.1					1,358.7		1,420.3
J.			43.9	408.1		146.8					1,354.9		1,416.4
A.	77.7	68.2	44.6	405.8	393.5	146.9	79.7	591.4	714.0	369.0	1,357.2	184.8	1,418.7
S.			43.8	410.7		144.7					1,376.7		1,438.5
O.			42.5	405.8		144.0					1,356.7		1,418.3
N.	44.2	82.7	42.4	407.8	314.9	143.4	78.7	617.4	752.7	355.8	1,345.9	184.0	1,407.4
D.			42.3	399.8		139.8					1,311.6		1,372.5
1959 - J.			44.8	407.5		150.2					1,313.3		1,374.1
F.	30.8	62.9	45.1	408.6	246.5	140.2	77.7	603.5	769.3	356.3	1,310.4	182.3	1,371.1
M.			44.7	412.0		138.4					1,314.8		1,375.6
A.			44.9	415.9		142.1					1,344.1		1,405.2
M.	51.0	68.6	45.2	427.6	322.0	149.0	82.7	626.3	797.7	374.7	1,398.7	185.1	1,460.4
J.			46.5	436.3		152.7					1,440.4		1,502.7
J.			47.2	426.0		155.0					1,419.9		1,481.8
A.	76.1	62.4	46.4	429.5	383.6	154.5	86.3	637.6	776.9	388.4	1,427.4	186.3	1,489.3
S.			47.0	440.2		154.1					1,463.9		1,526.4
O.			47.0	442.1		153.4					1,463.0		1,525.6
N.	45.7	94.4	47.1	427.9	326.9	150.9	85.2	661.0	818.0	371.7	1,428.9	192.2	1,493.9
D.			46.0	422.6		144.6					1,392.6		1,457.2
1960 - J.			46.1	425.7		144.7					1,373.3		1,437.6
F.	34.0	73.5	46.7	425.7	247.4	145.1	82.0	634.7	832.6	372.3	1,375.3	193.1	1,439.7
M.			46.7	428.1		141.0					1,377.7		1,442.1
A.			44.9	430.0		148.2					1,400.9		1,465.7
M.	53.5	72.0	45.1	436.7	308.6	151.4	85.3	656.4	859.0	397.2	1,442.3	196.3	1,507.7
J.			46.7	442.6		154.5					1,488.9		1,555.0
J.			46.3	434.6		157.8					1,476.1		1,542.2
A.	77.1	88.6	46.7	437.3	380.5	157.2	89.2	662.7	834.6	424.6	1,489.8	199.8	1,556.3
S.			46.9	441.3		155.9					1,515.4		1,582.6
O.			45.8	436.6		153.7					1,495.6		1,562.8
N.	47.2	91.4	45.4	431.6	309.0	150.9	87.1	684.5	884.0	415.1	1,472.0	200.5	1,538.9
D.			44.3	417.6		145.6					1,422.2		1,488.6
1961 - J.			44.2	419.4		145.2					1,400.3		1,466.6
F.	35.5	62.1	44.4	423.7	236.6	144.1	85.8	656.2	899.1	412.1	1,408.0	199.8	1,474.6
M.			44.5	426.4		144.4					1,415.4		1,482.3
A.			43.2	430.9		148.1					1,441.3		1,508.8
M.	56.4	62.4	45.6	441.8	302.5	153.8	88.8	678.6	942.0	433.1	1,495.4	205.6	1,563.9
J.			46.3	457.5		165.5					1,559.8		1,629.4
J.			46.2	451.2		166.9					1,545.8		1,615.3
A.	81.1	75.4	46.2	459.3	373.8	162.2	91.9	690.3	918.0	457.3	1,559.9	210.2	1,629.9
S.			46.3	464.6		162.0					1,587.0		1,657.7
O.			46.3	463.0		159.0					1,574.1		1,644.9
N.	51.5	85.1	46.2	458.8	311.5	158.1	89.9	712.2	969.3	444.2	1,554.4	211.9	1,625.1
D.			45.5	451.3		152.0					1,515.4		1,585.8
1962 - J.			45.8	450.7		151.2					1,495.4		1,565.7
F.	39.4	68.2	45.2	455.9	254.9	152.1	89.7	687.4	980.0	442.1	1,505.1	211.9	1,575.7
M.			45.3	460.7		149.7					1,517.8		1,588.8
A.													
M.													
J.													
J.													
A.													
S.													
O.													
N.													
D.													

For footnotes (1) to (5) and symbols, see page 12.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Wages and salaries										Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income	
	Agricul- ture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manu- facturing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance ⁵ and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1951	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957	192	336	535	4,838	1,311	1,661	277	2,265	2,650	1,270	15,335	683	16,018
1958 ^r	202	270	527	4,823	1,317	1,685	307	2,360	2,899	1,404	15,794	727	16,521
1959 ^r	204	288	552	5,096	1,279	1,785	332	2,528	3,162	1,491	16,717	746	17,463
1960 ^r	212	326	551	5,188	1,245	1,806	344	2,638	3,410	1,609	17,329	790	18,119
1961 ^r	224	285	545	5,348	1,225	1,862	356	2,737	3,728	1,747	18,057	827	18,884
1958 - J.			45.7	395.1		138.0					1,286.8		1,345.9
F.	47.9	66.9	45.7	398.8	332.4	139.5	74.8	580.3	699.8	343.2	1,299.2	178.6	1,358.8
M.			45.5	400.1		139.3					1,307.0		1,366.9
A.			44.9	401.4		140.0					1,312.7		1,373.0
M.	49.8	68.9	44.6	404.1	340.4	141.1	76.7	585.2	717.7	347.8	1,320.2	182.1	1,381.0
J.			43.9	402.5		139.6					1,315.7		1,376.7
J.			43.4	404.1		139.9					1,318.5		1,379.6
A.	53.0	63.1	43.9	400.3	329.4	140.2	77.4	591.5	733.0	351.7	1,316.2	183.3	1,377.3
S.			43.0	401.4		139.8					1,320.4		1,381.5
O.			41.7	399.0		141.1					1,318.9		1,380.1
N.	50.9	71.0	41.8	406.3	314.7	142.3	78.6	602.7	749.1	360.9	1,333.7	183.6	1,394.8
D.			42.6	409.8		144.5					1,344.4		1,405.7
1959 - J.			45.3	417.7		156.0					1,371.1		1,432.6
F.	48.8	72.9	45.3	418.0	312.6	145.6	80.5	618.2	766.8	370.1	1,367.0	184.4	1,428.4
M.			45.3	418.3		147.1					1,370.4		1,431.9
A.			46.6	420.5		146.6					1,382.3		1,443.9
M.	50.6	76.9	45.8	424.2	322.4	147.7	82.5	627.3	782.2	372.8	1,389.7	184.8	1,451.3
J.			45.9	426.6		148.0					1,394.6		1,456.2
J.			46.6	422.1		147.8					1,386.1		1,447.6
A.	51.9	57.5	45.8	423.3	318.4	147.7	83.8	637.8	799.1	371.7	1,388.1	185.0	1,449.7
S.			46.1	429.5		148.9					1,403.8		1,465.7
O.			46.3	434.6		150.2					1,421.0		1,483.3
N.	52.3	80.9	46.5	427.1	325.3	150.0	85.1	645.2	813.9	376.5	1,415.2	191.7	1,479.7
D.			46.5	434.4		149.5					1,428.1		1,493.0
1960 - J.			46.8	436.2		150.3					1,433.3		1,498.3
F.	52.9	85.1	46.9	435.1	315.5	151.0	84.8	650.4	830.2	386.3	1,434.0	195.3	1,499.1
M.			47.1	435.0		149.6					1,435.9		1,501.1
A.			46.6	434.7		152.5					1,439.5		1,504.8
M.	53.0	81.0	45.6	433.1	309.6	150.2	85.2	657.6	842.3	395.9	1,435.0	196.1	1,500.3
J.			46.0	431.9		149.9					1,440.6		1,506.1
J.			45.7	431.0		150.6					1,443.3		1,509.2
A.	52.5	81.8	46.0	430.4	313.6	150.5	86.6	662.7	859.3	407.5	1,449.3	198.4	1,515.4
S.			45.9	430.0		150.4					1,451.9		1,518.3
O.			45.1	429.6		150.7					1,453.2		1,519.9
N.	53.3	77.6	44.9	430.8	306.7	150.3	87.0	667.8	878.4	419.3	1,457.3	199.9	1,523.8
D.			44.9	430.0		150.2					1,456.1		1,522.8
1961 - J.			44.8	430.1		150.8					1,460.4		1,527.3
F.	55.5	72.0	44.7	432.9	303.1	150.4	88.6	672.7	896.7	427.5	1,467.5	202.0	1,534.8
M.			44.8	433.6		152.8					1,473.1		1,540.9
A.			44.9	435.8		152.4					1,480.0		1,548.1
M.	55.6	71.0	46.0	438.8	305.0	152.9	88.7	680.1	923.3	432.7	1,489.8	205.5	1,558.3
J.			45.5	446.0		160.4					1,509.3		1,578.2
J.			45.5	468.1		159.3					1,514.7		1,584.0
A.	55.4	69.7	45.5	451.7	306.7	155.4	89.2	690.0	945.9	439.4	1,518.6	208.8	1,588.2
S.			45.3	452.6		156.4					1,522.8		1,592.7
O.			45.7	455.9		156.2					1,531.5		1,601.7
N.	58.0	72.4	45.9	457.5	309.6	157.6	89.9	694.5	962.4	447.1	1,537.5	211.2	1,607.8
D.			46.3	465.1		156.6					1,551.7		1,622.4
1962 - J.			46.5	462.3		156.9					1,559.7		1,630.7
F.	61.4	79.1	45.5	465.5	327.0	158.9	92.6	704.7	977.9	458.3	1,568.3	214.2	1,639.7
M.			45.6	468.5		158.1					1,580.8		1,652.6
A.													
M.													
J.													
J.													
A.													
S.													
O.													
N.													
D.													

For footnotes (1) to (5) and symbols, see page 12.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- found- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Bruns- wick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1951	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957	226	38	465	332	1,061	4,103	6,741	738	534	1,029	2,301	1,765	16,018
1958 ^F	222	38	475	340	1,075	4,237	6,973	771	567	1,091	2,429	1,763	16,521
1959 ^F	236	42	499	362	1,139	4,449	7,352	829	603	1,168	2,600	1,873	17,463
1960 ^F	258	45	523	384	1,210	4,642	7,571	858	615	1,213	2,686	1,957	18,119
1961 ^F	275	49	546	401	1,271	4,833	7,911	885	640	1,293	2,818	1,995	18,884
1958 - J.					84.0	334.0	553.0				184.7	130.2	1,289.1
F.	50.6	8.2	113.6	81.0	84.7	335.8	556.0	180.5	127.3	249.2	185.6	138.3	1,302.8
M.					84.7	336.5	561.2				186.7	139.7	1,311.4
A.					84.3	343.0	571.4				190.7	143.6	1,335.7
M.	54.7	9.7	119.2	83.1	89.7	355.0	588.0	193.2	142.9	271.0	203.9	150.4	1,390.2
J.					92.7	360.7	599.8				212.5	151.0	1,420.3
J.					93.8	361.3	594.2				213.1	149.8	1,416.4
A.	59.7	10.2	122.7	88.8	93.1	360.7	590.8	200.8	153.3	292.4	216.2	153.2	1,418.7
S.					94.5	366.0	598.7				217.2	157.2	1,438.5
O.					92.7	365.4	587.9				211.7	155.7	1,418.3
N.	56.6	10.2	119.8	86.9	91.2	364.9	589.9	196.6	143.5	278.4	205.7	151.3	1,407.4
D.					89.6	353.3	582.0				201.1	142.7	1,372.5
1959 - J.					89.0	349.2	585.9				202.6	143.6	1,374.1
F.	51.5	8.8	115.8	86.6	86.4	349.5	583.6	195.3	138.3	272.5	201.8	146.3	1,371.1
M.					87.3	348.5	585.0				201.7	149.9	1,375.6
A.					88.3	358.0	595.2				204.9	155.6	1,405.2
M.	58.0	10.6	124.5	87.0	93.4	369.5	614.6	206.7	150.0	290.7	216.7	162.4	1,460.4
J.					98.4	378.4	629.7				225.8	166.4	1,502.7
J.					100.4	377.9	622.7				227.3	148.9	1,481.8
A.	66.2	11.9	129.5	94.4	100.2	379.9	624.7	216.7	162.2	308.0	228.5	151.3	1,489.3
S.					101.4	389.2	639.6				231.1	159.8	1,526.4
O.					100.1	389.6	636.1				226.3	168.7	1,525.6
N.	60.4	10.9	128.6	93.7	97.8	386.7	621.5	209.9	152.9	296.4	219.3	163.7	1,493.9
D.					95.7	373.1	613.8				213.6	156.8	1,457.2
1960 - J.					94.1	368.3	610.3				209.7	151.6	1,437.6
F.	55.1	9.6	124.5	91.8	94.0	368.0	607.4	202.5	141.9	285.0	210.2	156.1	1,439.7
M.					92.9	368.9	608.9				209.5	157.8	1,442.1
A.					92.8	375.0	619.0				212.3	162.5	1,465.7
M.	62.5	11.3	131.7	93.2	99.5	383.7	630.8	213.6	153.5	301.6	223.3	165.9	1,507.7
J.					106.4	395.7	644.8				233.1	170.5	1,555.0
J.					106.3	395.3	631.9				235.2	169.0	1,542.2
A.	72.1	12.5	134.7	101.1	106.2	398.3	642.6	224.3	164.1	321.2	236.0	168.4	1,556.3
S.					107.9	405.0	654.9				238.4	171.5	1,582.6
O.					106.0	400.8	649.2				234.1	168.0	1,562.8
N.	67.8	11.4	131.7	98.5	103.9	398.8	642.9	217.4	155.8	305.3	226.3	162.4	1,538.9
D.					99.5	384.3	628.6				218.1	153.7	1,488.6
1961 - J.					98.0	376.0	621.0				214.5	152.7	1,466.6
F.	60.0	10.4	126.6	95.2	97.5	378.8	623.3	207.9	143.9	294.3	214.8	155.8	1,474.6
M.					96.7	379.3	626.4				216.8	158.7	1,482.3
A.					96.3	387.9	636.8				220.7	162.6	1,508.8
M.	66.1	12.4	136.3	97.2	103.3	398.5	656.1	220.6	162.0	321.5	234.5	167.0	1,563.9
J.					112.4	414.1	676.0				248.9	173.1	1,629.4
J.					112.3	410.4	667.8				247.2	172.9	1,615.3
A.	75.4	13.4	143.1	104.5	111.1	414.1	680.0	231.2	172.2	346.3	249.1	170.7	1,629.9
S.					113.0	421.2	688.1				253.4	177.1	1,657.7
O.					112.2	421.2	685.8				248.6	172.3	1,644.9
N.	73.3	12.4	140.0	104.3	111.1	421.0	677.9	225.1	161.9	331.2	239.2	170.4	1,625.1
D.					106.7	410.8	671.4				230.4	161.9	1,585.8
1962 - J.					103.7	405.9	664.3				226.2	161.1	1,565.7
F.	65.1	10.9	133.4	101.4	103.5	407.4	666.4	216.8	151.4	315.5	228.1	165.8	1,575.7
M.					103.6	409.7	673.4				229.4	168.0	1,588.8
A.													
M.													
J.													
J.													
A.													
S.													
O.													
N.													
D.													

For footnotes (1) to (5) and symbols, see page 12.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1951	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957	226	38	465	332	1,061	4,103	6,741	738	534	1,029	2,301	1,765	16,018
1958 ^F	222	38	475	340	1,075	4,237	6,973	771	567	1,091	2,429	1,763	16,521
1959 ^F	236	42	499	362	1,139	4,449	7,352	829	603	1,168	2,600	1,873	17,463
1960 ^F	258	45	523	384	1,210	4,642	7,571	858	615	1,213	2,686	1,957	18,119
1961 ^F	275	49	546	401	1,271	4,833	7,911	885	640	1,293	2,818	1,995	18,884
1958 - J.					88.0	346.8	568.8				195.8	142.7	1,345.9
F.	56.9	9.4	117.6	83.1	89.0	348.2	573.3	188.8	137.9	264.1	196.6	147.7	1,358.8
M.					90.0	351.2	576.7				198.4	145.7	1,366.9
A.					90.0	352.8	580.2				200.5	145.4	1,373.0
M.	55.4	9.5	118.6	85.1	90.0	355.1	584.4	192.4	142.4	271.0	202.6	146.6	1,381.0
J.					88.6	353.2	584.8				202.7	144.1	1,376.7
J.					88.9	354.5	586.5				202.6	144.5	1,379.6
A.	53.3	9.3	119.2	85.3	88.6	352.3	582.9	193.0	143.4	275.7	204.5	145.7	1,377.3
S.					89.6	352.1	581.8				205.0	148.1	1,381.5
O.					89.9	353.6	577.1				205.6	150.1	1,380.1
N.	55.9	10.1	119.9	86.4	90.6	357.1	586.1	196.9	143.3	280.2	206.3	150.9	1,394.8
D.					91.8	359.7	590.6				208.5	151.3	1,405.7
1959 - J.					93.5	363.1	602.4				214.5	156.0	1,432.6
F.	58.2	10.2	120.5	89.0	91.3	362.7	602.2	204.3	149.3	288.0	213.3	155.2	1,428.4
M.					93.1	363.5	602.3				213.8	155.7	1,431.9
A.					94.5	367.2	605.2				214.8	157.1	1,443.9
M.	58.9	10.4	123.7	89.1	93.8	369.2	610.8	206.0	149.4	290.2	215.3	158.4	1,451.3
J.					93.8	369.8	613.6				215.5	159.0	1,456.2
J.					95.1	370.6	616.3				216.7	143.9	1,447.6
A.	59.3	10.7	125.9	90.6	95.5	371.7	615.4	208.4	152.1	291.3	216.9	145.1	1,449.7
S.					95.9	375.0	620.1				218.2	151.2	1,465.7
O.					96.8	377.8	623.4				219.3	162.9	1,483.3
N.	59.6	10.9	128.5	93.0	97.0	378.6	617.4	209.9	152.6	298.1	219.9	163.3	1,479.7
D.					98.2	380.4	623.3				221.4	165.5	1,493.0
1960 - J.					98.5	383.2	627.5				221.9	163.6	1,498.3
F.	62.5	11.1	129.7	94.2	99.6	382.6	626.6	211.9	152.9	301.1	222.1	164.5	1,499.1
M.					99.4	384.7	627.4				221.9	163.6	1,501.1
A.					99.7	384.4	629.3				222.2	163.8	1,504.8
M.	63.7	11.1	130.5	95.5	100.1	383.9	627.4	213.2	152.7	300.9	222.1	162.6	1,500.3
J.					101.0	386.1	628.6				222.5	163.2	1,506.1
J.					100.7	387.6	627.6				224.7	163.3	1,509.2
A.	64.6	11.2	130.9	97.1	101.2	389.1	632.1	215.9	154.3	304.2	224.6	163.0	1,515.4
S.					101.9	389.9	633.8				225.1	162.7	1,518.3
O.					102.2	388.8	635.3				226.3	162.8	1,519.9
N.	66.6	11.4	131.5	97.5	102.6	390.1	637.6	216.9	155.4	306.9	226.8	162.2	1,523.8
D.					102.2	391.7	638.0				226.1	162.1	1,522.8
1961 - J.					103.2	391.7	638.8				227.0	164.0	1,527.3
F.	68.0	12.1	132.2	98.2	103.4	394.2	643.0	217.6	155.2	311.2	227.4	163.7	1,534.8
M.					103.9	395.7	645.8				229.6	164.3	1,540.9
A.					103.9	397.7	648.1				231.1	164.0	1,548.1
M.	67.6	12.1	135.0	99.5	104.0	399.2	653.3	220.4	161.0	320.6	233.3	164.4	1,558.3
J.					106.3	403.7	659.6				237.6	165.8	1,578.2
J.					106.2	402.7	664.6				236.7	166.4	1,584.0
A.	67.6	12.0	139.0	100.4	106.0	404.3	667.8	222.5	162.4	328.4	237.4	166.0	1,588.2
S.					106.8	405.3	666.3				239.2	168.1	1,592.7
O.					108.1	408.7	670.7				240.0	167.8	1,601.7
N.	71.6	12.5	139.7	103.0	109.3	411.6	671.6	224.3	161.3	333.1	239.6	170.1	1,607.8
D.					109.4	418.6	681.1				239.1	170.8	1,622.4
1962 - J.					109.3	422.9	683.1				239.2	172.4	1,630.7
F.	73.9	12.6	139.3	104.8	109.8	424.0	687.2	226.9	163.1	333.3	241.4	173.7	1,639.7
M.					111.5	427.3	694.1				242.7	173.7	1,652.6
A.													
J.													
A.													
S.													
O.													
N.													
D.													

For footnotes (1) to (5) and symbols, see page 12.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- found- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brun- swick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1951	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957	33	3	91	61	188	1,475	2,447	141	41	138	320	407	4,838
1958 ^r	30	3	86	61	180	1,474	2,431	143	44	142	329	409	4,823
1959 ^r	31	4	87	65	187	1,545	2,583	155	48	154	357	424	5,096
1960 ^r	32	4	92	71	199	1,603	2,589	152	49	153	354	442	5,188
1961 ^r	35	4	91	75	205	1,653	2,669	156	51	158	365	455	5,348
1958 - J.					14.2	120.7	195.4				25.7	29.2	385.2
F.	7.1	0.7	21.0	14.3	14.4	120.8	196.3	34.5	10.1	33.1	25.8	32.2	389.6
M.					14.5	122.0	199.1				26.2	32.9	394.7
A.					14.4	122.5	201.4				26.1	33.1	397.6
M.	7.7	0.8	21.7	15.4	15.3	124.1	205.6	35.7	11.0	34.9	27.4	34.5	406.9
J.					15.9	124.4	207.2				28.1	35.2	410.8
J.					15.8	124.0	203.9				28.4	36.0	408.1
A.	7.7	0.9	21.9	16.3	15.4	124.5	200.3	36.9	11.4	36.9	28.5	37.0	405.8
S.					15.6	124.6	206.4				28.3	35.8	410.7
O.					15.3	124.1	202.7				28.5	35.2	405.8
N.	7.0	0.9	21.2	15.5	15.0	123.0	207.1	36.3	11.2	36.7	28.3	34.4	407.8
D.					14.3	119.2	205.7				27.4	33.1	399.8
1959 - J.					14.7	122.5	208.6				28.0	33.6	407.5
F.	7.1	0.8	21.3	15.2	14.7	123.4	208.3	37.0	10.9	36.4	27.8	34.4	408.6
M.					15.0	124.4	208.7				28.5	35.2	412.0
A.					15.1	125.5	210.9				28.6	35.8	415.9
M.	7.8	1.0	22.3	16.4	15.9	128.5	215.8	38.8	12.1	38.6	30.1	37.3	427.6
J.					16.5	130.4	220.8				30.8	37.7	436.3
J.					16.4	129.6	217.4				30.8	31.7	426.0
A.	8.4	1.1	21.8	17.1	16.2	132.5	217.1	40.1	12.6	40.3	31.2	32.4	429.5
S.					15.8	134.2	223.8				31.0	35.3	440.2
O.					16.0	133.8	223.5				30.9	37.9	442.1
N.	7.6	0.9	21.9	16.2	15.6	131.7	214.0	39.1	12.2	38.7	30.1	36.5	427.9
D.					15.0	128.2	214.6				29.0	35.7	422.6
1960 - J.					15.3	130.1	216.0				28.4	35.8	425.7
F.	7.2	0.8	21.9	16.5	15.5	130.7	214.9	37.3	11.2	36.8	28.4	36.2	425.7
M.					15.6	132.2	215.4				28.5	36.3	428.1
A.					16.0	132.0	216.7				28.8	36.4	430.0
M.	8.3	1.0	23.8	18.1	17.1	133.9	218.8	38.4	12.5	38.3	29.7	37.2	436.7
J.					18.1	135.9	219.6				30.7	38.3	442.6
J.					17.9	135.4	211.3				31.0	39.0	434.6
A.	8.7	1.3	23.5	19.2	17.4	136.7	214.9	38.9	12.9	39.4	30.2	38.0	437.3
S.					17.4	137.1	218.9				30.0	37.9	441.3
O.					16.9	135.5	217.2				30.1	36.8	436.6
N.	8.0	1.0	22.8	17.7	16.7	134.0	215.9	37.4	12.1	38.2	29.4	35.6	431.6
D.					15.9	129.2	209.8				28.2	34.4	417.6
1961 - J.					15.7	129.9	210.9				28.3	34.5	419.4
F.	7.7	0.9	21.7	16.8	15.8	131.8	212.4	36.9	11.6	37.1	28.3	35.4	423.7
M.					15.6	132.0	213.3				29.0	36.4	426.4
A.					15.9	133.5	215.0				29.3	37.1	430.9
M.	8.9	1.2	23.1	18.6	17.1	135.9	220.4	39.2	13.1	39.5	30.3	38.1	441.8
J.					18.8	140.4	226.0				32.2	40.1	457.5
J.					18.5	138.6	221.6				32.0	40.5	451.2
A.	9.6	1.3	24.0	20.0	18.2	141.7	227.3	40.6	13.7	41.7	32.0	40.0	459.3
S.					18.2	143.4	231.1				32.0	39.9	464.6
O.					17.6	143.2	232.0				31.8	38.3	463.0
N.	8.8	1.1	22.7	19.4	17.5	142.2	230.4	39.1	13.0	40.1	30.6	38.0	458.8
D.					16.9	139.8	228.1				29.8	36.7	451.3
1962 - J.					16.6	140.3	227.7				29.4	36.6	450.7
F.	8.5	1.0	22.2	18.7	16.7	142.2	229.6	38.2	12.2	38.8	29.7	37.6	455.9
M.					17.1	143.8	232.0				30.1	37.8	460.7
A.													
M.													
J.													
J.													
A.													
S.													
O.													
N.													
D.													

For footnotes (1) to (5) and symbols, see page 12.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1951	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957	33	3	91	61	188	1,475	2,447	141	41	138	320	407	4,838
1958 ^r	30	3	86	61	180	1,474	2,431	143	44	142	329	409	4,823
1959 ^r	31	4	87	65	187	1,545	2,583	155	48	154	357	424	5,096
1960 ^r	32	4	92	71	199	1,603	2,589	152	49	153	354	442	5,188
1961 ^r	35	4	91	75	205	1,653	2,669	156	51	158	365	455	5,348
1958 - J.					14.9	123.0	198.8				26.9	31.3	395.1
F.	7.7	0.8	21.5	14.9	15.0	122.7	200.3	35.5	10.8	34.4	26.9	33.8	398.8
M.					15.0	123.3	200.9				26.9	33.8	400.1
A.					14.9	123.8	201.9				26.9	33.7	401.4
M.	7.5	0.8	21.3	15.2	14.9	123.8	204.3	35.6	10.8	34.8	27.1	34.0	404.1
J.					15.0	122.9	203.3				27.2	34.0	402.5
J.					14.9	123.4	203.7				27.4	34.5	404.1
A.	7.2	0.8	21.4	15.5	14.9	122.1	200.7	36.0	11.0	35.6	27.6	34.9	400.3
S.					15.1	121.5	202.7				27.6	34.4	401.4
O.					15.1	121.8	199.6				27.9	34.5	399.0
N.	7.2	0.9	21.4	15.8	15.1	122.4	205.8	36.4	11.2	36.7	28.2	34.8	406.3
D.					15.1	122.8	208.9				28.2	34.8	409.8
1959 - J.					15.5	125.3	211.7				29.3	35.7	417.7
F.	7.7	0.9	21.9	16.0	15.4	125.4	212.3	38.2	11.6	37.9	29.0	35.8	418.0
M.					15.6	125.9	211.2				29.4	36.1	418.3
A.					15.5	126.8	212.2				29.4	36.3	420.5
M.	7.6	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.5	128.1	214.3	38.6	11.8	38.5	29.7	36.6	424.2
J.					15.5	128.6	216.4				29.8	36.3	426.6
J.					15.4	128.7	218.1				29.7	30.2	422.1
A.	7.8	0.9	21.4	16.2	15.5	129.9	217.0	39.0	12.0	38.9	30.1	30.8	423.3
S.					15.4	130.9	219.0				30.1	33.9	429.5
O.					15.8	131.5	219.9				30.1	37.2	434.6
N.	7.9	0.9	22.1	16.6	15.8	131.3	213.0	39.1	12.2	38.8	30.0	37.0	427.1
D.					15.9	132.4	218.5				30.0	37.6	434.4
1960 - J.					16.2	133.2	219.1				29.9	37.8	436.2
F.	7.8	1.0	22.7	17.4	16.3	133.0	218.5	38.7	12.0	38.3	29.7	37.6	435.1
M.					16.4	133.8	218.1				29.4	37.2	435.0
A.					16.5	133.5	218.1				29.6	36.9	434.7
M.	8.0	1.0	23.2	17.8	16.6	133.5	217.0	38.2	12.2	38.1	29.4	36.6	433.1
J.					16.9	133.6	215.2				29.5	36.7	431.9
J.					16.8	134.2	213.2				29.7	36.9	431.0
A.	8.1	1.1	23.0	18.2	16.7	133.8	214.3	37.8	12.2	38.0	29.2	36.4	430.4
S.					16.9	133.7	213.7				29.1	36.5	430.0
O.					16.8	133.3	213.7				29.3	36.3	429.6
N.	8.3	1.1	23.0	18.0	16.8	133.6	214.6	37.4	12.2	38.3	29.3	36.4	430.8
D.					16.8	133.4	214.0				29.3	36.4	430.0
1961 - J.					16.6	133.4	213.9				29.7	36.5	430.1
F.	8.4	1.0	22.4	17.9	16.7	134.2	215.5	38.3	12.5	38.6	29.7	36.8	432.9
M.					16.4	133.9	216.0				30.0	37.2	433.6
A.					16.4	135.1	216.7				30.0	37.6	435.8
M.	8.6	1.1	22.5	18.3	16.6	135.6	218.7	39.0	12.7	39.3	30.1	37.7	438.8
J.					17.5	137.8	221.5				30.9	38.3	446.0
J.					17.4	137.3	224.3				30.7	38.3	448.1
A.	8.9	1.2	23.5	18.9	17.5	138.7	226.2	39.4	13.0	40.2	30.9	38.4	451.7
S.					17.6	139.8	225.7				31.0	38.5	452.6
O.					17.6	140.9	228.3				30.9	38.0	455.9
N.	9.0	1.1	23.0	19.9	17.6	141.6	228.7	39.1	13.2	40.3	30.7	38.9	457.5
D.					17.8	144.2	232.9				31.0	38.9	465.1
1962 - J.					17.6	144.1	231.0				30.9	38.7	462.3
F.	9.3	1.1	23.1	19.9	17.7	144.7	232.8	39.7	13.1	40.4	31.2	39.1	465.5
M.					18.1	145.9	234.7				31.1	38.7	468.5
A.													
M.													
J.													
J.													
A.													
S.													
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N.													
D.													

For footnotes (1) to (5) and symbols, see page 12.



PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

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The current issue of Estimates of Labour Income includes all data for 1958 and later years that have been published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics except for a few special tables that may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure. Revised data for all months in 1957 were published monthly in issues of Estimates of Labour Income for the period from December 1960 to August 1961. The reference paper Labour Income 1926-58 contains a record of official data on labour income to the end of 1956. Data for 1957 and 1958 published in the reference paper are unrevised figures and should be disregarded.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, all figures for recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1963.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-56.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.
- (5) Includes Finance, Insurance, Real Estate.
^r Includes minor revisions.