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## ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

SEPTEMBER 1965

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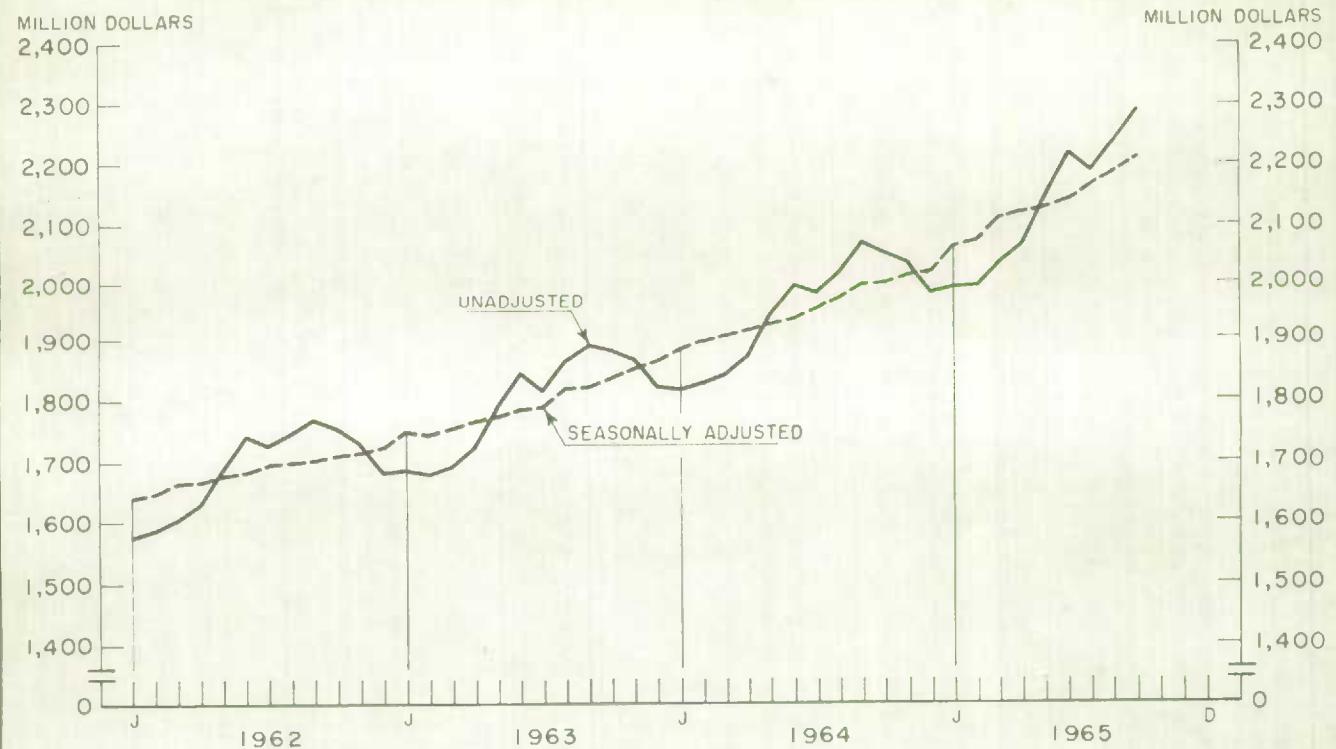
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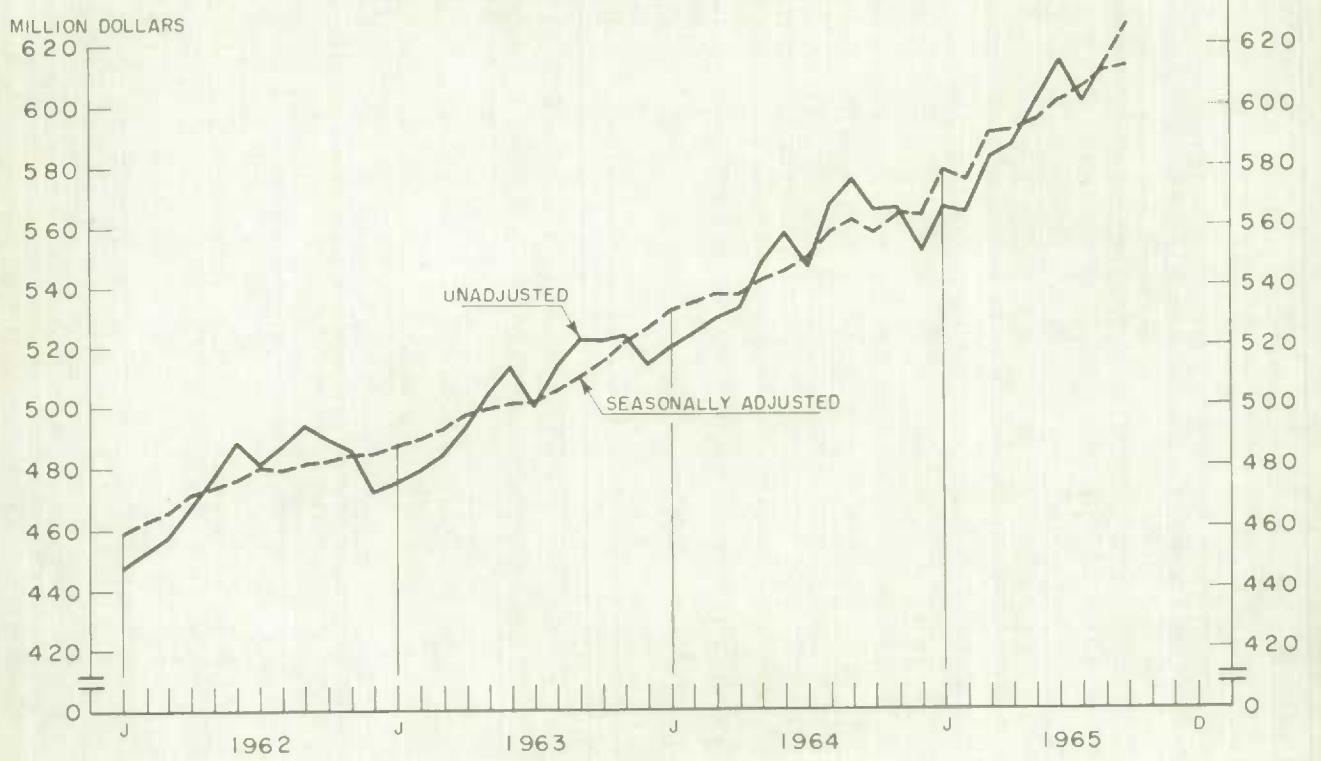
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### WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME



### WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

SEPTEMBER 1965

Total wages and salaries were estimated at \$2,212.8 million for September and stood \$59.6 million or 2.8 per cent higher than the revised August figure of \$2,153.2 million. Part of this increase resulted from \$15.0 million in retroactive wage payments received by federal government employees. Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income rose from \$2,234.7 million in August to \$2,295.2 million in September.

Wages and salaries, seasonally-adjusted, advanced \$20.6 million or 1.0 per cent from the August figure of \$2,110.6 million to \$2,131.2 million in September. One-half of this gain was attributable to the retroactive wage payments mentioned above. Transportation, storage and communication wages and salaries were up 7.3 per cent, with about two-thirds of this increase resulting from retroactive wage payments to postal employees. The service industry recorded a gain of 1.3 per cent and trade was up 0.9 per cent from August to September. Wages and salaries in most of the primary industries declined in September. Construction wages and salaries decreased 1.2 per cent after recording above-average increases during the previous three months.

Seasonally-adjusted wages and salaries for British Columbia advanced 2.6 per cent and those in Saskatchewan rose 2.3 per cent from August to September. Gains of about 1.5 per cent occurred in both Newfoundland and New Brunswick. Ontario advanced 1.3 per cent with about one-third of this increase being the result of retroactive wage payments. Somewhat smaller changes were recorded in the other five provinces.

Percentage Changes in Monthly Estimates

	Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted			
	August/65 to September/65	September/64 to September/65	May/65 to June/65	June/65 to July/65	July/65 to August/65	August/65 to September/65
Agriculture, fishing and trapping .....	- 16.6	3.0	0.0	- 0.5	1.4	- 0.9
Forestry .....	3.3	5.3	- 2.8	4.1	- 2.7	- 4.3
Mining .....	- 1.5	14.6	0.2	- 1.1	2.9	- 0.9
Manufacturing .....	2.0	8.8	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.0
Construction .....	1.1	24.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	- 1.2
Transportation, storage and communication ...	5.4	11.1	- 1.8	3.0	- 1.6	7.3
Public utilities .....	- 2.3	7.1	- 0.3	2.4	1.6	- 1.5
Trade .....	1.5	10.6	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	0.6	8.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Service .....	10.0	13.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.3
Government non-military .....	- 1.0	5.1	1.6	0.2	3.5	1.4
Total wages and salaries .....	2.8	10.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0

Wages and salaries by industry, Canada:

Agriculture, fishing and trapping .....	- 16.6	3.0	0.0	- 0.5	1.4	- 0.9
Forestry .....	3.3	5.3	- 2.8	4.1	- 2.7	- 4.3
Mining .....	- 1.5	14.6	0.2	- 1.1	2.9	- 0.9
Manufacturing .....	2.0	8.8	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.0
Construction .....	1.1	24.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	- 1.2
Transportation, storage and communication ...	5.4	11.1	- 1.8	3.0	- 1.6	7.3
Public utilities .....	- 2.3	7.1	- 0.3	2.4	1.6	- 1.5
Trade .....	1.5	10.6	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	0.6	8.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Service .....	10.0	13.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.3
Government non-military .....	- 1.0	5.1	1.6	0.2	3.5	1.4
Total wages and salaries .....	2.8	10.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0

Wages and salaries by provinces:

Newfoundland .....	1.1	18.2	1.6	0.0	3.7	1.5
Prince Edward Island .....	0.0	5.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Nova Scotia .....	1.4	9.2	0.2	- 0.4	2.6	0.4
New Brunswick .....	2.2	11.2	- 0.7	2.1	1.6	1.6
Quebec .....	2.5	10.2	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.5
Ontario .....	3.7	10.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3
Manitoba .....	1.3	7.8	1.3	0.0	0.7	- 0.2
Saskatchewan .....	3.8	9.6	0.2	2.2	0.0	2.3
Alberta .....	0.4	11.6	0.7	2.4	1.2	- 0.1
British Columbia .....	2.4	16.7	2.0	1.5	0.8	2.6
Canada .....	2.8	10.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0

TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Unadjusted for Seasonal Variation

Basis: Unrevised Standard Industrial Classification

Year and month	Wages and salaries											Supple- mentary labour income	Total Labour Income		
	Agri- culture, fishing and trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Trans- portation, storage and commun- ication(1)	Public utili- ties	Trade	Finance, insur- ance and real estate	Govern- ment Service	Total wages and salaries				
1953	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	440	1,420	897	11,657	468	12,125	
1954	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	482	1,538	990	11,958	494	12,452	
1955	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	521	1,638	1,052	12,685	538	13,223	
1956	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	583	1,806	1,157	14,273	617	14,890	
1957	192	336	535	4,838	1,311	1,661	277	2,265	660	1,990	1,270	15,335	683	16,018	
1958	202	270	527	4,823	1,317	1,685	307	2,360	697	2,202	1,404	15,794	727	16,521	
1959	204	288	552	5,096	1,279	1,785	332	2,528	732	2,428	1,492	16,716	743	17,459	
1960	213	323	563	5,246	1,214	1,809	343	2,640	777	2,712	1,611	17,451	794	18,245	
1961	218	283	542	5,306	1,252	1,862	357	2,740	833	3,060	1,723	18,176	820	18,996	
1962	227	300	559	5,699	1,357	1,909	378	2,881	889	3,363	1,828	19,390	843	20,233	
1963	235	308	572	6,045	1,419	2,008	397	3,089	955	3,697	1,949	20,674	872	21,546	
1964	244	343	600	6,582	1,582	2,129	421	3,358	1,046	4,137	2,065	22,507	910	23,417	
millions of dollars															
1961 - J.	11.2	23.0	44.4	420.2	76.8	145.7	28.4	219.6	67.2	238.7	134.4	1,409.6	66.2	1,475.8	
F.	11.1	21.8	44.5	422.6	79.6	144.2	28.9	217.4	67.7	242.7	134.3	1,414.8	66.5	1,481.3	
M.	12.3	16.0	44.3	424.1	81.5	144.4	28.7	219.9	68.1	247.0	137.3	1,423.6	66.8	1,490.4	
A.	14.5	16.0	42.9	427.6	89.4	148.1	28.8	222.9	68.5	253.4	137.1	1,449.2	67.3	1,516.5	
M.	18.0	20.2	45.4	437.9	104.4	153.8	29.7	226.4	68.9	259.1	142.6	1,506.4	68.2	1,574.6	
J.	22.7	25.5	45.9	453.2	116.4	165.5	30.3	230.1	69.4	265.2	148.2	1,572.4	69.3	1,641.7	
J.	27.6	24.8	45.7	446.8	126.5	167.0	30.6	229.3	69.7	239.5	151.7	1,559.2	69.1	1,628.3	
A.	28.4	22.6	45.8	454.8	130.2	162.2	30.7	229.7	70.1	245.4	153.8	1,573.7	69.3	1,643.0	
S.	23.9	28.5	45.9	460.1	127.0	162.0	30.6	232.2	70.5	268.3	150.3	1,599.3	69.8	1,669.1	
O.	19.3	31.3	45.9	458.8	121.4	159.0	30.1	234.5	70.9	267.8	145.9	1,584.9	69.6	1,654.5	
N.	15.4	29.6	45.9	454.8	109.8	158.0	29.8	237.8	71.2	266.7	144.7	1,563.7	69.4	1,633.1	
D.	13.3	23.9	45.5	444.5	88.9	151.9	30.1	240.4	71.5	266.0	142.6	1,518.6	68.6	1,587.2	
1962 - J.	11.5	24.0	45.6	447.2	84.9	152.0	29.9	229.4	72.0	268.8	142.6	1,507.9	68.5	1,576.4	
F.	11.4	23.8	44.9	452.3	84.6	152.1	30.1	227.8	72.2	272.4	143.0	1,514.6	68.6	1,583.2	
M.	12.7	18.8	45.4	457.4	91.2	150.3	29.9	230.9	72.5	275.9	149.1	1,534.1	68.8	1,602.9	
A.	15.1	16.3	44.9	467.4	96.9	153.4	30.2	235.1	72.9	280.2	146.5	1,558.9	69.1	1,628.0	
M.	19.5	20.5	46.8	477.7	115.0	159.8	31.0	238.9	73.3	285.9	152.6	1,621.0	70.0	1,691.0	
J.	23.3	26.7	48.1	488.2	127.2	161.1	31.7	243.4	73.7	289.9	157.5	1,670.8	70.6	1,741.4	
J.	29.1	27.9	48.5	481.1	135.3	165.3	32.6	241.6	74.2	260.2	162.1	1,657.9	70.5	1,728.4	
A.	30.0	27.4	48.1	487.3	138.9	166.6	32.7	240.6	74.6	265.4	162.1	1,673.7	70.9	1,744.6	
S.	25.3	29.9	47.5	494.3	137.1	164.1	32.3	243.6	75.1	291.9	156.4	1,697.5	71.4	1,768.9	
O.	19.9	31.0	46.9	489.2	130.6	165.0	33.9	245.5	75.7	290.9	154.6	1,683.2	71.5	1,754.7	
N.	15.6	29.9	46.6	485.7	119.2	161.9	32.0	250.3	76.2	290.6	151.7	1,659.7	71.5	1,731.2	
D.	14.0	23.8	46.1	471.5	95.6	157.2	31.9	254.0	76.8	290.5	149.6	1,611.0	70.9	1,681.9	
1963 - J.	12.0	21.7	46.5	475.2	91.5	158.7	31.6	244.4	76.6	293.2	165.4	1,616.8	70.2	1,687.0	
F.	11.9	21.9	46.7	479.1	92.1	157.8	31.6	242.8	77.0	297.5	149.7	1,608.1	70.5	1,678.6	
M.	13.2	19.4	45.9	484.5	95.8	156.4	31.5	244.1	77.6	301.1	152.3	1,621.8	70.8	1,692.6	
A.	15.8	16.4	45.8	493.5	103.4	160.9	32.2	248.8	78.1	306.0	154.2	1,655.1	74.4	1,726.5	
M.	20.2	20.6	47.1	504.5	120.4	165.7	33.1	253.6	78.6	312.3	160.0	1,716.1	72.4	1,788.5	
J.	24.8	28.7	48.2	513.2	128.1	170.0	34.1	260.7	79.1	318.6	164.3	1,769.8	73.2	1,843.0	
J.	28.0	28.9	48.9	499.8	135.0	172.4	34.4	259.0	79.7	287.1	169.3	1,742.5	72.9	1,815.4	
A.	31.0	29.0	48.8	513.5	140.0	181.9	34.3	259.2	80.4	293.0	176.6	1,787.7	73.5	1,861.2	
S.	26.4	32.2	49.0	522.5	145.6	172.6	34.0	262.5	81.0	322.5	166.4	1,814.7	74.3	1,889.0	
O.	21.0	32.4	48.7	522.0	140.1	172.8	33.6	266.0	81.7	322.0	165.3	1,805.6	74.5	1,880.1	
N.	16.3	31.7	48.1	523.3	125.4	172.2	33.8	272.0	82.4	321.5	162.7	1,789.4	74.5	1,863.9	
D.	14.3	25.0	47.9	513.6	102.0	166.4	33.3	276.3	83.0	321.7	162.7	1,746.2	74.1	1,820.3	
1964 - J.	12.2	23.5	48.3	520.0	104.9	168.8	32.7	263.2	83.6	326.2	159.2	1,742.6	73.3	1,815.9	
F.	12.4	24.7	48.6	524.0	104.3	166.2	32.9	262.6	84.3	331.9	159.3	1,751.2	73.5	1,824.7	
M.	13.8	20.9	48.7	529.3	102.8	165.4	33.2	267.5	84.9	336.2	161.8	1,764.5	73.8	1,838.3	
A.	16.4	18.1	47.3	532.0	112.4	170.7	33.6	270.3	85.6	341.8	167.0	1,795.2	74.4	1,869.6	
M.	21.4	25.3	49.1	547.4	131.1	175.5	34.7	275.4	86.3	349.9	168.8	1,864.9	75.4	1,940.3	
J.	25.2	30.7	51.2	557.7	137.7	179.8	36.3	281.5	86.9	354.8	176.4	1,918.2	76.3	1,994.5	
J.	30.5	34.2	52.4	546.0	150.2	182.5	36.1	281.9	87.5	322.0	181.8	1,905.1	76.1	1,981.2	
A.	31.8	34.2	50.1	567.2	154.3	185.5	36.5	282.5	88.1	328.2	181.4	1,939.8	76.8	2,016.6	
S.	26.9	35.6	50.1	575.6	157.4	188.8	36.5	286.5	88.7	361.0	187.4	1,994.5	77.6	2,072.1	
O.	21.4	36.0	51.5	565.4	160.3	185.7	36.4	291.4	89.3	361.2	175.8	1,974.1	77.7	2,051.8	
N.	16.9	34.8	51.7	565.9	147.4	181.3	36.1	297.2	89.9	361.7	173.0	1,955.9	77.7	2,033.6	
D.	15.0	25.6	51.4	551.5	119.1	178.4	35.9	298.9	90.5	362.0	173.1	1,901.4	77.2	1,978.6	
1965 - J.	12.6	25.6	52.4	566.1	123.9	181.9	35.9	288.0	91.1	367.2	168.8	1,913.5	77.5	1,991.0	
F.	13.2	26.7	53.3	564.4	122.2	180.4	35.9	288.7	91.8	373.0	170.4	1,920.0	77.8	1,997.8	
M.	14.3	25.2	54.2	583.2	128.2	178.7	35.8	292.3	92.4	378.0	174.4	1,956.7	78.4	2,035.1	
A.	16.8	21.4	53.1	587.3	136.3	185.1	36.4	299.2	93.0	385.6	177.5	1,991.7	78.9	2,070.6	
M.	21.8	27.5	55.9	600.0	156.6	191.7	37.5	305.5	93.6	395.2	180.6	2,065.9	80.1	2,146.0	
J.	26.1	34.4	58.0	614.2	169.1	192.1	38.8	312.0	94.2	403.1	188.9	2,130.9	81.0	2,211.9	
J.	31.0	37.6	58.3	601.2	185.2	199.8	39.4	310.3	94.8	366.7	193.9	2,118.2	80.9	2,199.1	
A. <sup>r</sup>	33.2	36.3	58.3	614.2	193.3	199.0	40.0	312.2	95.4	372.4	198.9	2,153.2	81.5	2,234.7	
S.	27.7	37.5	57.4	626.4	195.5	209.8	39.1	317.0	96.0	409.5	196.9	2,212.8	82.4	2,295.2	

(1) Includes post office.

(2) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad.

<sup>r</sup> Revised figures.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

Basis: Unrevised Standard Industrial Classification

Year and month	Wages and salaries												Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
	Agri- culture, fishing and trapping	For- estry	Mining	Manu- fac- ture	Con- struc- tion	Trans- portation, storage and commun- ication(1)	Public utili- ties	Finance, insur- ance and real estate	Gov- ern- ment Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total wages and salaries			
millions of dollars														
1953	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	440	1,420	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	482	1,538	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	521	1,638	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	583	1,806	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957	192	336	535	4,838	1,311	1,661	277	2,265	660	1,990	1,270	15,335	683	16,018
1958	202	270	527	4,823	1,317	1,685	307	2,360	697	2,202	1,404	15,794	727	16,521
1959	204	288	552	5,096	1,279	1,785	332	2,528	732	2,428	1,492	16,716	743	17,459
1960	213	323	563	5,246	1,214	1,809	343	2,640	777	2,712	1,611	17,451	794	18,245
1961	218	283	542	5,306	1,252	1,862	357	2,740	833	3,060	1,723	18,176	820	18,996
1962	227	300	559	5,599	1,357	1,909	378	2,881	889	3,363	1,828	19,390	843	20,233
1963	235	308	572	6,045	1,419	2,008	397	3,089	955	3,697	1,949	20,674	872	21,546
1964	244	343	600	6,582	1,582	2,129	421	3,358	1,046	4,137	2,065	22,507	910	23,417
1961 - J.	18.0	25.4	45.0	431.4	99.1	150.5	29.2	224.0	67.3	239.2	140.0	1,469.1	67.0	1,536.1
F.	18.0	23.7	45.0	432.4	102.3	150.1	29.7	224.0	67.7	241.8	140.4	1,475.1	67.4	1,542.5
M.	18.1	21.2	44.9	431.7	101.8	152.4	29.6	225.3	68.1	244.9	141.1	1,479.1	67.6	1,546.7
A.	18.0	23.7	44.6	431.8	103.0	152.5	29.5	225.7	68.6	248.7	140.9	1,487.0	67.9	1,554.9
M.	17.6	24.0	45.5	434.4	103.1	153.1	29.6	226.7	69.0	251.7	142.1	1,496.8	68.1	1,564.9
J.	18.3	23.6	45.0	441.7	105.0	161.0	29.6	227.4	69.4	255.3	143.3	1,519.6	68.6	1,588.2
J.	18.4	22.9	44.8	444.1	106.3	160.0	29.6	229.1	69.8	257.9	143.9	1,526.8	68.8	1,595.6
A.	18.1	21.6	44.9	447.1	107.2	155.4	29.8	230.2	70.1	261.3	145.3	1,531.0	68.8	1,599.8
S.	18.0	23.8	45.0	447.8	104.8	156.9	29.9	230.8	70.4	262.2	146.3	1,535.9	68.9	1,604.8
O.	18.2	24.9	45.5	451.5	105.3	155.9	29.9	232.0	70.8	264.3	145.8	1,544.1	69.0	1,613.1
N.	18.5	24.4	45.8	453.9	106.3	157.0	29.9	232.2	71.0	265.6	147.0	1,551.6	69.0	1,620.6
D.	18.5	24.1	46.1	457.6	107.7	157.0	30.4	232.8	71.4	266.9	146.8	1,559.3	69.0	1,628.3
1962 - J.	18.6	26.3	46.1	459.3	108.1	156.7	30.7	233.9	72.0	269.5	148.6	1,569.8	69.5	1,639.3
F.	18.6	25.9	45.5	462.5	108.3	158.1	30.9	234.9	72.3	271.3	149.6	1,577.9	69.5	1,647.4
M.	18.8	25.1	46.1	465.4	112.7	158.1	30.9	236.6	72.6	273.5	153.3	1,593.1	69.7	1,662.8
A.	18.8	24.4	46.6	471.3	111.5	157.7	30.9	238.3	73.0	275.0	150.7	1,598.2	69.8	1,668.0
M.	19.0	24.4	46.9	473.5	113.3	159.1	31.0	239.3	73.4	277.5	152.1	1,609.5	69.8	1,679.3
J.	18.9	24.7	47.1	476.0	115.2	156.7	30.9	240.1	73.7	279.1	152.5	1,614.9	70.0	1,684.9
J.	19.3	25.3	47.2	480.0	114.8	158.8	31.5	241.0	74.2	280.8	153.5	1,626.4	70.3	1,696.7
J.	19.2	25.5	47.2	479.3	115.2	159.4	31.7	241.2	74.6	283.0	153.6	1,629.9	70.3	1,700.2
S.	19.2	24.7	46.8	481.3	113.5	159.3	31.7	242.5	75.1	285.2	152.4	1,631.7	70.5	1,702.2
O.	18.8	24.7	46.5	482.1	113.4	161.9	33.7	243.0	75.6	287.0	153.9	1,640.6	70.8	1,711.4
N.	18.8	24.6	46.6	484.2	115.1	160.8	32.1	244.5	76.1	289.4	153.7	1,645.9	71.0	1,716.9
D.	19.5	24.4	46.7	484.4	115.5	162.2	32.2	245.8	76.6	291.3	153.8	1,652.4	71.2	1,723.6
1963 - J.	19.5	24.0	47.0	487.2	114.5	163.2	32.4	249.1	76.7	293.9	171.7	1,679.2	71.3	1,750.5
F.	19.3	24.0	47.3	489.3	116.8	164.0	32.5	250.3	77.1	296.2	156.6	1,673.4	71.5	1,744.9
M.	19.3	26.0	46.7	492.5	117.5	164.3	32.6	250.2	77.6	298.4	157.1	1,682.2	71.8	1,754.0
A.	19.5	25.2	47.5	497.4	117.8	165.1	33.0	252.5	78.2	300.7	158.3	1,695.2	72.1	1,767.3
M.	19.5	24.6	47.2	499.6	117.8	165.1	33.0	254.4	78.6	303.2	159.5	1,702.5	72.3	1,774.8
J.	19.8	26.6	47.2	500.8	117.0	165.7	33.1	257.2	79.2	306.7	159.3	1,712.6	72.5	1,785.1
J.	19.0	26.0	47.3	501.3	115.8	166.5	33.3	258.2	79.8	309.3	160.2	1,716.7	72.7	1,789.4
A.	19.7	26.5	47.9	505.2	117.3	174.1	33.3	260.1	80.4	312.3	168.4	1,745.2	73.0	1,818.2
S.	19.9	26.5	48.5	509.5	120.4	167.9	33.4	261.6	81.0	315.2	162.5	1,746.4	73.4	1,819.8
O.	19.9	26.0	48.3	514.6	121.1	169.5	33.4	263.4	81.6	317.9	164.0	1,759.7	73.7	1,833.4
N.	19.8	26.3	48.1	521.5	120.8	170.9	33.8	265.5	82.2	320.2	164.6	1,773.7	73.9	1,847.6
D.	19.7	26.1	48.4	525.9	122.7	171.5	33.7	267.0	82.7	322.6	166.6	1,786.9	74.2	1,861.1
1964 - J.	19.6	26.3	48.7	532.1	129.2	173.0	33.7	268.2	83.8	327.1	166.1	1,807.8	74.3	1,882.1
F.	20.4	27.3	49.1	534.6	131.6	172.8	34.0	270.7	84.3	330.3	166.8	1,821.9	74.6	1,896.5
M.	20.4	27.7	49.8	537.3	126.1	173.8	34.3	274.0	85.0	333.4	167.3	1,829.1	74.9	1,904.0
A.	20.4	28.0	49.2	536.8	127.7	174.8	34.4	274.6	85.7	336.3	171.1	1,839.0	75.0	1,914.0
J.	20.1	28.5	50.0	544.9	126.8	175.4	35.1	277.9	87.0	342.0	171.1	1,858.8	75.7	1,934.5
J.	20.3	30.4	50.3	549.7	129.6	177.1	35.0	281.0	87.6	346.3	172.1	1,879.4	80.0	1,955.4
A.	20.2	30.6	49.8	558.0	130.4	177.3	35.6	283.5	88.2	349.4	173.0	1,896.0	76.3	1,972.3
S.	20.3	29.4	49.8	561.7	130.3	183.8	35.7	285.8	88.8	352.9	183.5	1,922.0	76.6	1,998.6
O.	20.3	29.1	51.0	557.7	138.0	182.2	36.1	288.2	89.3	356.6	174.2	1,922.7	76.8	1,999.5
N.	20.6	29.0	51.5	564.0	141.5	179.8	36.1	289.9	89.7	360.2	174.7	1,937.0	77.0	2,014.0
D.	20.7	27.0	51.8	563.3	142.9	183.7	36.2	288.3	90.1	362.5	176.6	1,943.1	77.1	2,020.2
1965 - J.	20.5	28.7	53.0	578.5	151.4	185.9	37.0	293.4	91.2	368.5	176.1	1,984.2	78.8	2,063.0
F.	22.0	29.5	53.8	575.3	153.9	187.3	37.1	297.3	91.9	371.7	178.4	1,998.2	78.9	2,077.1
M.	21.2	33.2	55.0	591.5	157.3	187.7	37.0	299.2	92.4	375.0	180.6	2,030.1	79.5	2,109.6
A.	20.9	33.2	55.1	592.6	154.5	189.4	37.2	304.1	93.0	379.8	181.8	2,041.6	79.8	2,121.4
M.	20.9	32.7	56.5	594.0	152.5	191.4	37.5	306.7	93.6	383.9	180.3	2,050.0	80.0	2,130.0
J.	20.9	31.8	56.6	601.2	156.4	187.9	37.4	308.0	94.3	388.8	183.2	2,066.5	80.4	2,146.9
J.	20.8	33.1	56.0	605.5	160.3	193.6	38.3	309.3	94.9	392.9	183.5	2,088.2	80.8	2,169.0
A.	21.1	32.2	57.6	611.8	164.1	190.5	38.9	313.3	95.5	395.6	190.0	2,110.6	81.0	2,191.6
J.	20.9	30.8	57.1	612.1	162.1	204.4	38.3	316.1	96.1	400.6	192.7	2,131.2	81.3	2,212.5

See footnotes at bottom of Table 1.

TABLE 3. Wages and Salaries by Province, Unadjusted for Seasonal Variation

Basis: Unrevised Standard Industrial Classification

TABLE 4. Wages and Salaries by Province, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

Basis: Unrevised Standard Industrial Classification

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province, Unadjusted for Seasonal Variation

Basis: Unrevised Standard Industrial Classification

Year and month	New found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada(2)
millions of dollars											
1953	27	3	76	61	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	301	3,954
1954	31	3	72	57	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	320	3,903
1955	29	3	76	58	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	355	4,148
1956	31	3	84	62	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	395	4,586
1957	33	3	91	61	1,475	2,447	141	41	138	407	4,838
1958	30	3	86	61	1,474	2,431	143	44	142	409	4,823
1959	31	4	87	65	1,545	2,584	155	48	154	423	5,096
1960	33	4	92	72	1,621	2,613	155	51	161	443	5,246
1961	37	4	90	75	1,636	2,642	160	51	163	446	5,306
1962	38	5	101	82	1,734	2,856	170	55	177	479	5,699
1963	40	5	106	87	1,797	3,078	180	57	182	512	6,045
1964	41	6	116	91	1,950	3,385	190	60	196	546	6,582
1961 - J.	2.7	0.2	7.1	5.8	130.1	210.8	12.6	3.8	12.8	34.2	420.2
F.	2.7	0.3	7.2	5.7	131.2	211.5	12.5	3.8	12.8	34.9	422.6
M.	2.8	0.3	7.1	5.5	131.0	212.0	12.8	4.0	12.9	35.7	424.1
A.	2.9	0.3	6.8	5.9	132.3	213.2	12.9	4.0	12.9	36.4	427.6
M.	3.0	0.4	6.8	5.9	134.4	218.3	13.2	4.3	13.4	37.2	437.9
J.	3.6	0.4	7.9	6.9	138.9	223.6	14.2	4.3	14.2	39.1	453.2
J.	3.5	0.4	7.9	6.7	137.1	219.1	13.9	4.4	14.2	39.6	446.8
A.	3.4	0.4	7.8	6.7	140.1	224.7	13.9	4.4	14.2	39.1	454.8
S.	3.3	0.4	7.7	6.8	141.7	228.3	13.9	4.5	14.3	39.1	460.1
O.	3.2	0.4	7.6	6.6	141.4	229.2	14.0	4.4	14.3	37.6	458.8
N.	3.1	0.3	7.6	6.6	140.5	227.5	13.4	4.5	13.8	37.3	454.8
D.	3.0	0.3	7.4	6.2	137.4	223.4	13.0	4.2	13.6	35.8	444.5
1962 - J.	3.0	0.3	7.4	6.2	138.6	224.8	13.1	4.1	13.6	36.1	447.2
F.	2.9	0.3	7.5	6.4	140.4	226.4	13.3	4.2	13.7	37.1	452.3
M.	3.1	0.3	7.7	6.4	141.7	228.6	13.6	4.3	13.8	37.7	457.4
A.	3.2	0.3	8.1	6.3	143.2	235.7	13.7	4.5	14.1	38.2	467.4
M.	3.3	0.5	8.7	7.3	145.2	239.2	14.1	4.7	14.8	39.8	477.7
J.	3.5	0.5	8.7	7.3	148.8	242.7	14.5	5.0	15.5	41.6	488.2
J.	3.5	0.5	8.6	7.3	146.1	236.1	14.9	5.0	15.7	43.3	481.1
A.	3.4	0.5	9.1	7.4	148.6	240.2	14.9	4.9	15.7	42.5	487.3
S.	3.3	0.5	9.0	7.1	148.9	247.5	15.1	4.9	15.6	42.4	494.3
O.	3.1	0.5	8.9	7.1	146.8	246.6	14.9	4.7	15.3	41.3	489.2
N.	3.1	0.4	8.6	6.8	145.0	247.6	14.5	4.6	14.8	40.2	485.7
D.	3.1	0.3	8.3	6.5	140.8	240.7	13.7	4.3	14.5	39.3	471.5
1963 - J.	2.9	0.3	8.3	6.6	142.0	243.0	14.0	4.2	14.3	39.6	475.2
F.	2.7	0.3	8.2	6.7	143.2	244.2	14.2	4.3	14.4	40.8	479.1
M.	2.9	0.4	8.1	6.9	144.7	247.1	14.4	4.4	14.6	41.0	484.5
A.	3.1	0.4	8.5	6.8	146.7	253.3	14.6	4.5	14.6	41.0	493.5
M.	3.5	0.4	9.0	7.5	149.6	257.1	14.9	4.8	15.1	42.6	504.5
J.	4.1	0.5	9.0	7.7	151.8	259.4	15.4	5.1	15.6	44.6	513.2
J.	3.9	0.6	9.1	7.6	150.4	247.9	15.5	5.1	15.6	44.0	499.8
A.	3.6	0.5	9.1	7.7	153.9	257.0	15.5	5.1	15.7	45.3	513.5
S.	3.4	0.5	9.2	7.6	154.9	266.0	15.7	5.1	15.6	44.5	522.5
O.	3.4	0.5	9.5	7.4	154.6	266.9	15.5	5.1	15.5	43.5	522.0
N.	3.2	0.5	9.1	7.4	154.2	269.9	15.3	5.0	15.4	43.3	523.3
D.	3.2	0.3	8.9	7.0	151.2	265.7	15.1	4.6	15.1	42.4	513.6
1964 - J.	3.0	0.3	8.9	7.0	154.1	268.7	15.2	4.6	15.3	42.8	520.0
F.	3.1	0.4	9.0	7.0	155.9	270.0	15.4	4.7	15.4	43.0	524.0
M.	3.2	0.4	9.2	6.9	157.5	273.3	15.5	4.7	15.8	42.6	529.3
A.	3.2	0.4	9.2	7.2	157.7	275.9	15.3	4.8	15.5	42.8	532.0
M.	3.4	0.5	9.7	7.8	161.6	282.1	15.8	5.1	16.3	45.0	547.4
J.	3.9	0.5	9.9	8.0	164.9	287.5	16.0	5.3	16.6	45.1	557.7
J.	3.8	0.6	10.0	8.1	162.6	275.2	16.2	5.3	16.8	47.4	546.0
A.	3.7	0.6	10.2	8.0	167.1	290.8	15.8	5.3	17.0	48.5	567.2
S.	3.7	0.6	10.0	8.0	169.1	298.2	16.1	5.3	16.6	47.9	575.6
O.	3.5	0.5	10.2	7.9	167.6	289.8	16.4	5.2	16.8	47.4	565.4
N.	3.4	0.5	10.1	7.7	167.6	291.4	16.1	5.1	16.8	47.0	565.9
D.	3.4	0.4	9.9	7.3	164.7	282.2	15.7	4.9	16.7	46.3	551.5
1965 - J.	3.2	0.4	9.6	7.5	166.5	293.9	15.9	4.9	16.8	47.3	566.1
F.	3.3	0.4	9.8	7.4	167.6	290.5	16.1	4.9	16.8	47.6	564.4
M.	3.2	0.4	10.3	7.8	170.0	305.5	16.2	5.0	17.0	47.7	583.2
A.	3.5	0.4	10.3	7.7	168.7	310.0	16.4	5.2	16.8	48.2	587.3
M.	3.9	0.6	10.4	8.7	172.1	314.6	16.9	5.5	17.6	49.7	600.0
J.	4.4	0.6	10.7	8.7	176.6	319.6	17.5	5.7	18.2	52.0	614.2
J.	4.4	0.6	10.9	8.9	174.3	306.7	17.5	5.8	18.6	53.4	601.2
A.	4.3	0.6	11.3	9.0	182.1	311.3	17.5	5.7	18.8	53.4	614.2
S.	4.0	0.6	11.0	8.9	182.3	324.3	17.7	5.6	18.4	53.4	626.4
O.											
N.											
D.											

See footnotes at bottom of Table 1.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

Basis: Unrevised Standard Industrial Classification

Year and month	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada (2)
millions of dollars											
1953	27	3	76	61	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	301	3,954
1954	31	3	72	57	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	320	3,903
1955	29	3	76	58	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	355	4,148
1956	31	3	84	62	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	395	4,586
1957	33	3	91	61	1,475	2,447	141	41	138	407	4,838
1958	30	3	86	61	1,474	2,431	143	44	142	409	4,823
1959	31	4	87	65	1,545	2,584	155	48	154	423	5,096
1960	33	4	92	72	1,621	2,613	155	51	161	443	5,246
1961	37	4	90	75	1,636	2,642	160	51	163	446	5,306
1962	38	5	101	82	1,734	2,856	170	55	177	479	5,699
1963	40	5	106	87	1,797	3,078	180	57	182	512	6,045
1964	41	6	116	91	1,950	3,385	190	60	196	546	6,582
1961 - J.	3.0	0.3	7.5	6.0	133.3	214.4	13.0	4.1	13.5	36.2	431.4
F.	3.0	0.4	7.5	6.0	133.6	215.2	13.0	4.1	13.3	36.2	432.4
M.	2.9	0.3	7.4	5.9	132.9	214.9	13.0	4.4	13.3	36.6	431.7
A.	3.0	0.3	7.1	6.1	133.6	214.0	13.2	4.1	13.3	37.0	431.8
M.	3.0	0.4	7.3	5.8	134.1	216.1	13.2	4.1	13.4	37.0	434.4
J.	3.2	0.4	7.5	6.5	136.2	219.1	13.6	4.2	13.6	37.4	441.7
J.	3.2	0.4	7.6	6.2	136.1	222.0	13.5	4.2	13.5	37.4	444.1
A.	3.1	0.4	7.5	6.4	137.1	223.9	13.4	4.2	13.7	37.4	447.1
S.	3.2	0.3	7.6	6.5	138.1	222.9	13.5	4.2	13.9	37.6	447.8
O.	3.2	0.3	7.5	6.6	139.3	225.4	13.6	4.3	14.0	37.3	451.5
N.	3.2	0.4	7.6	6.6	140.3	225.8	13.6	4.4	13.9	38.0	453.9
D.	3.2	0.4	7.7	6.6	141.7	228.0	13.6	4.4	14.1	37.8	457.6
1962 - J.	3.3	0.4	7.8	6.5	142.0	228.8	13.6	4.5	14.2	38.1	459.3
F.	3.2	0.4	7.8	6.8	142.9	230.3	13.8	4.5	14.3	38.4	462.5
M.	3.3	0.4	8.0	6.8	143.7	231.6	13.8	4.6	14.3	38.8	465.4
A.	3.3	0.4	8.3	6.6	144.6	235.8	14.0	4.6	14.6	39.1	471.3
M.	3.2	0.4	8.4	7.1	144.7	236.8	14.0	4.7	14.7	39.5	473.5
J.	3.1	0.4	8.4	6.9	145.6	238.0	14.2	4.7	14.8	39.9	476.0
J.	3.1	0.4	8.4	6.9	145.3	240.9	14.4	4.7	15.0	40.9	480.0
A.	3.2	0.4	8.8	7.0	145.4	239.7	14.5	4.6	15.1	40.6	479.3
S.	3.2	0.4	8.7	6.9	145.2	241.6	14.6	4.7	15.1	40.9	481.3
O.	3.2	0.4	8.7	6.9	144.9	242.8	14.5	4.6	15.0	41.1	482.1
N.	3.1	0.4	8.7	6.9	144.9	245.1	14.5	4.6	15.0	40.9	484.2
D.	3.2	0.4	8.6	7.0	144.9	245.0	14.4	4.5	15.0	41.3	484.4
1963 - J.	3.2	0.4	8.7	7.0	145.3	246.9	14.5	4.6	14.9	41.5	487.2
F.	3.0	0.4	8.6	7.1	145.7	248.2	14.6	4.6	15.0	41.9	489.3
M.	3.1	0.4	8.5	7.3	146.8	250.0	14.7	4.7	14.9	42.1	492.5
A.	3.2	0.4	8.7	7.3	148.2	252.9	14.9	4.7	14.9	42.1	497.4
M.	3.4	0.5	8.7	7.1	148.9	254.2	14.8	4.7	15.1	42.2	499.6
J.	3.6	0.4	8.8	7.2	148.6	254.5	15.0	4.8	15.0	42.9	500.8
J.	3.4	0.5	8.9	7.2	149.9	254.7	15.0	4.8	15.0	41.9	501.3
A.	3.4	0.4	8.8	7.3	150.6	256.5	15.1	4.8	15.2	43.1	505.2
S.	3.4	0.4	8.9	7.3	151.1	259.9	15.2	4.9	15.1	43.2	509.5
O.	3.4	0.5	9.1	7.3	152.6	262.9	15.2	4.9	15.3	43.4	514.6
N.	3.3	0.5	9.2	7.3	154.2	267.2	15.4	4.9	15.5	43.9	521.5
D.	3.4	0.4	9.2	7.4	155.5	269.6	15.6	5.0	15.6	44.2	525.9
1964 - J.	3.4	0.4	9.3	7.4	157.5	272.5	15.7	5.0	15.9	44.8	532.1
F.	3.4	0.5	9.5	7.4	158.6	274.2	15.8	5.0	16.0	44.0	534.6
M.	3.4	0.5	9.6	7.3	159.5	276.3	15.8	5.0	16.1	43.8	537.3
A.	3.4	0.5	9.4	7.5	159.4	275.7	15.6	5.0	16.1	44.1	536.8
M.	3.3	0.4	9.5	7.6	160.8	278.8	15.8	5.0	16.1	44.6	541.9
J.	3.4	0.5	9.6	7.5	161.6	282.3	15.6	5.0	16.0	43.4	544.9
J.	3.4	0.5	9.7	7.6	162.1	284.2	15.7	5.0	16.1	45.3	549.7
A.	3.4	0.5	9.9	7.6	163.5	290.0	15.6	5.0	16.3	46.2	558.0
S.	3.6	0.5	9.7	7.9	165.1	291.2	15.6	5.0	16.4	46.6	561.7
O.	3.5	0.5	9.7	7.8	165.5	285.5	16.1	5.1	16.6	47.3	557.7
N.	3.5	0.5	10.1	7.7	167.8	288.4	16.2	5.1	16.9	47.6	564.0
D.	3.6	0.5	10.2	7.8	168.8	284.9	16.4	5.3	17.3	48.2	563.3
1965 - J.	3.6	0.5	10.1	8.0	169.9	297.4	16.4	5.4	17.5	49.4	578.5
F.	3.6	0.5	10.2	8.0	170.2	294.5	16.4	5.4	17.4	48.7	575.3
M.	3.5	0.5	10.7	8.3	172.0	308.2	16.5	5.3	17.2	49.0	591.5
A.	3.7	0.5	10.6	8.1	170.6	309.7	16.8	5.4	17.3	49.7	592.6
M.	3.8	0.5	10.2	8.4	171.2	311.1	16.8	5.4	17.4	49.2	594.0
J.	3.8	0.5	10.5	8.1	173.2	314.5	17.1	5.4	17.6	50.4	601.2
J.	3.8	0.5	10.6	8.4	174.1	316.4	17.0	5.5	17.9	51.2	605.5
A.	4.0	0.5	10.8	8.6	178.5	317.8	17.2	5.4	18.1	50.8	611.8
J.	3.9	0.5	10.8	8.6	178.3	317.2	17.2	5.3	18.2	52.0	612.1

See footnotes at bottom of Table 1.



### EXPLANATORY NOTES

#### CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Wages and salaries is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips" and is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind (i.e. free board and lodging) made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances, are included in the total of wages and salaries. Retroactive wage payments are included in the month in which they are paid. Supplementary labour income comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund. Contributions to armed forces pension funds are also included. Labour income is defined as the total of wages and salaries and of supplementary labour income.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by DBS, published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditures: 1926-56.

About four-fifths of current labour income is estimated by applying payroll indexes to the latest available annual benchmarks. These payroll indexes are obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the DBS monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

#### STATISTICAL PRESENTATION

In order to obtain a historical record of labour income statistics, the following publications should be consulted: Estimates of Labour Income (December 1963 to November 1964) for the year 1960; (December 1962 to November 1963) for the year 1959; (December 1961 to November 1962) for year 1958 and (December 1960 to August 1961) for the year 1957. The reference paper Labour Income 1926-58 contains a record of data on labour income to the end of 1956. Monthly data on provincial wages and salaries for the months prior to January, 1961 are available upon request.

The latest monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, all figures for recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.