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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

HISTORICAL SUMMARY

1963 EDITION

This publication replaces the 1959
Supplement (No. 4) of the Cana-
dian Statistical Review.
It contains annual figures only.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW HISTORICAL SUMMARY

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ROGER DUHAMEL, F.R.S.C., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa

FOREWORD

This is the fifth volume in a series of supplements to the Canadian Statistical Review. The first four volumes were issued biennially starting with 1953, the last being for 1959. The present volume differs from the first four in that it is an Occasional Paper, i.e., it is to be issued from time to time as the need arises rather than biennially. It also differs in that it contains only annual data whereas the earlier volumes contained both annual and monthly data. A selection of the important monthly figures is now carried in another publication called the "Annual Supplement" to the Canadian Statistical Review. (DBS Catalogue No. 11-206).

The present volume is similar to the others in that its contents, table headings and table numbers (with a few exceptions) are the same as those in the tabular section of the Review. As formerly this publication is to be used in conjunction with the latest monthly issue of the Review; to facilitate comparison with monthly figures, most of the annual data are on a monthly basis, i.e., expressed as an average per month for the year, and this is so indicated in the table headings. However, in some series where it is customary to use the total for the year rather than the monthly average the totals are presented; to make their levels comparable with monthly figures, the totals should be divided by twelve, or by four in case of quarterly data. Where they occur, these departures are shown in the table headings as "yearly totals" or "years" or are indicated in the footnotes.

For easier reference, the footnotes are given at the bottom of each table. Most of the footnotes have been expanded from previous issues and give a brief description of the nature of the data, its method of collection and changes which have occurred over time.

All the tables include 1962 as the last year and extend to 1926 or as far back as data are available. The figures for the current years were the latest available early in 1963 and some of them are still subject to revision.

The present volume was prepared in the Current Business Indicators Section, National Accounts and Balance of Payments Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

WALTER E. DUFFETT,
Dominion Statistician.

SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

(..) means "not available".

(-) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used".

Due to changes in classification and coverage it is not possible to obtain detailed historical data for Table 102 "Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures" as appearing in the monthly issues of the Canadian Statistical Review.

In many cases, current data are subject to further revision.

A. Cloutier
I advise him
that annexe on
going to CAN 5201
for historical
Summary.

✓
LINK
WITH
NO DIFFICULTY

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2
TABLE I. Immigration to Canada, by Country of Last Permanent Residence

| Yearly totals | Total | United States | United Kingdom | Ireland | Other European | | | | | | West Indies | Asia | All other |
|---------------|---------|---------------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|-------------|-------|-----------|
| | | | | | Total | Germany | Italy | Netherlands | Belgium | France | | | |
| number | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 135,982 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1927 | 158,886 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1928 | 166,783 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 164,993 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1930 | 104,806 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 27,530 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1932 | 20,591 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 14,382 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1934 | 12,476 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1935 | 11,277 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 11,643 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 15,101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1938 | 17,244 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1939 | 16,994 | 5,654 | 3,011 | 79 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1940 | 11,324 | 7,135 | 1,466 | 20 | .. | 97 | 98 | 102 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 9,329 | 6,594 | 435 | 8 | .. | 48 | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1942 | 7,576 | 5,100 | 663 | 11 | .. | 21 | — | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1943 | 8,504 | 4,401 | 1,116 | 17 | .. | 6 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1944 | 12,801 | 4,510 | 4,645 | 33 | .. | 8 | — | — | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1945 | 22,722 | 6,394 | 10,790 | 47 | .. | 37 | 12 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 71,719 | 11,474 | 50,482 | 468 | 1,300 | 354 | 49 | 2,234 | 850 | 354 | 440 | 274 | 3,440 |
| 1947 | 64,127 | 9,444 | 35,486 | 406 | 9,127 | 267 | 78 | 2,738 | 988 | 539 | 406 | 600 | 4,048 |
| 1948 | 125,414 | 7,393 | 45,595 | 1,044 | 52,542 | 2,475 | 3,204 | 6,997 | 1,247 | 1,326 | 475 | 819 | 2,297 |
| 1949 | 95,217 | 7,756 | 20,737 | 927 | 42,214 | 2,941 | 7,728 | 6,828 | 863 | 1,163 | 463 | 1,357 | 2,240 |
| 1950 | 73,912 | 7,821 | 12,669 | 452 | 25,582 | 3,815 | 8,993 | 7,169 | 956 | 1,399 | 447 | 2,292 | 2,317 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 194,391 | 7,755 | 31,559 | 640 | 59,440 | 29,196 | 23,426 | 19,266 | 5,783 | 8,279 | 802 | 4,420 | 3,825 |
| 1952 | 164,498 | 9,333 | 45,255 | 947 | 22,246 | 25,716 | 20,651 | 21,068 | 2,848 | 5,395 | 851 | 6,044 | 4,144 |
| 1953 | 168,868 | 9,407 | 46,793 | 2,121 | 15,696 | 34,193 | 23,704 | 20,341 | 2,286 | 4,045 | 1,005 | 4,581 | 4,696 |
| 1954 | 154,227 | 10,131 | 46,381 | 2,059 | 15,052 | 28,479 | 23,780 | 16,182 | 2,177 | 3,672 | 932 | 3,075 | 5,307 |
| 1955 | 109,946 | 10,395 | 29,382 | 1,038 | 11,790 | 17,630 | 19,139 | 6,759 | 1,751 | 2,869 | 878 | 3,724 | 4,591 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 164,857 | 9,777 | 50,390 | 2,229 | 23,849 | 26,061 | 27,939 | 7,792 | 3,080 | 3,809 | 1,127 | 3,577 | 5,227 |
| 1957 | 282,164 | 11,008 | 108,989 | 5,358 | 65,179 | 28,430 | 27,740 | 11,934 | 3,909 | 5,869 | 1,257 | 3,373 | 9,118 |
| 1958 | 124,851 | 10,846 | 24,777 | 1,226 | 22,744 | 13,888 | 27,043 | 7,420 | 1,776 | 2,727 | 1,292 | 4,450 | 6,662 |
| 1959 | 106,928 | 11,338 | 18,222 | 815 | 19,897 | 10,423 | 25,655 | 5,243 | 1,471 | 2,153 | 1,314 | 5,585 | 4,812 |
| 1960 | 104,111 | 11,247 | 19,585 | 799 | 20,741 | 10,774 | 20,681 | 5,429 | 1,282 | 2,944 | 1,276 | 4,218 | 5,135 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 71,689 | 11,516 | 11,870 | 415 | 14,130 | 6,231 | 14,161 | 1,787 | 1,013 | 2,330 | 1,263 | 2,901 | 4,072 |
| 1962 | 74,586 | 11,643 | 15,603 | 452 | 13,471 | 5,548 | 13,641 | 1,555 | 706 | 2,674 | 1,586 | 2,733 | 4,974 |

TABLE 1. Population,¹ by Provinces

| As of June 1 | Canada ² | Newfoundland ² | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Yukon and N.W.T. |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| thousands | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 9,451 | 266 | 87 | 515 | 396 | 2,603 | 3,164 | 639 | 821 | 608 | 606 | 12 |
| 1927 | 9,637 | 267 | 87 | 515 | 398 | 2,657 | 3,219 | 651 | 841 | 633 | 623 | 13 |
| 1928 | 9,835 | 288 | 88 | 515 | 401 | 2,715 | 3,278 | 664 | 862 | 658 | 641 | 13 |
| 1929 | 10,029 | 271 | 88 | 515 | 404 | 2,772 | 3,334 | 677 | 883 | 684 | 659 | 13 |
| 1930 | 10,208 | 276 | 88 | 514 | 406 | 2,825 | 3,386 | 689 | 903 | 708 | 676 | 13 |
| 1931 | 10,376 | 282 | 88 | 513 | 408 | 2,874 | 3,432 | 700 | 922 | 732 | 694 | 13 |
| 1932 | 10,510 | 284 | 89 | 519 | 414 | 2,925 | 3,473 | 705 | 924 | 740 | 707 | 14 |
| 1933 | 10,633 | 286 | 90 | 525 | 419 | 2,972 | 3,512 | 708 | 926 | 750 | 717 | 14 |
| 1934 | 10,741 | 288 | 91 | 531 | 423 | 3,016 | 3,544 | 709 | 928 | 758 | 727 | 14 |
| 1935 | 10,845 | 290 | 92 | 536 | 428 | 3,057 | 3,575 | 710 | 930 | 765 | 736 | 16 |
| 1936 | 10,950 | 292 | 93 | 543 | 433 | 3,099 | 3,606 | 711 | 931 | 773 | 745 | 16 |
| 1937 | 11,045 | 294 | 93 | 549 | 437 | 3,141 | 3,637 | 715 | 922 | 776 | 759 | 16 |
| 1938 | 11,152 | 296 | 94 | 555 | 442 | 3,183 | 3,672 | 720 | 914 | 781 | 775 | 16 |
| 1939 | 11,267 | 298 | 94 | 561 | 447 | 3,230 | 3,708 | 726 | 906 | 786 | 792 | 17 |
| 1940 | 11,381 | 301 | 95 | 569 | 452 | 3,278 | 3,747 | 728 | 900 | 790 | 805 | 17 |
| 1941 | 11,507 | 303 | 95 | 578 | 457 | 3,332 | 3,788 | 730 | 896 | 796 | 818 | 17 |
| 1942 | 11,654 | 308 | 90 | 591 | 464 | 3,390 | 3,884 | 724 | 848 | 776 | 870 | 17 |
| 1943 | 11,795 | 313 | 91 | 606 | 463 | 3,457 | 3,915 | 723 | 838 | 785 | 900 | 17 |
| 1944 | 11,946 | 316 | 91 | 611 | 461 | 3,500 | 3,963 | 727 | 836 | 808 | 932 | 17 |
| 1945 | 12,072 | 322 | 92 | 619 | 467 | 3,560 | 4,000 | 727 | 833 | 808 | 949 | 17 |
| 1946 | 12,292 | 330 | 94 | 608 | 478 | 3,629 | 4,093 | 727 | 833 | 803 | 1,003 | 24 |
| 1947 | 12,551 | 337 | 94 | 615 | 488 | 3,710 | 4,176 | 739 | 838 | 825 | 1,044 | 24 |
| 1948 | 12,823 | 344 | 93 | 625 | 498 | 3,788 | 4,275 | 746 | 838 | 854 | 1,082 | 24 |
| 1949 | 13,447 | 345 | 94 | 629 | 508 | 3,882 | 4,378 | 757 | 832 | 885 | 1,113 | 24 |
| 1950 | 13,712 | 351 | 96 | 638 | 512 | 3,969 | 4,471 | 768 | 833 | 913 | 1,137 | 24 |
| 1951 | 14,009 | 361 | 98 | 643 | 516 | 4,056 | 4,598 | 776 | 832 | 939 | 1,165 | 25 |
| 1952 | 14,459 | 374 | 100 | 653 | 526 | 4,174 | 4,788 | 798 | 843 | 973 | 1,205 | 25 |
| 1953 | 14,845 | 383 | 101 | 663 | 533 | 4,269 | 4,941 | 809 | 861 | 1,012 | 1,248 | 25 |
| 1954 | 15,287 | 395 | 101 | 673 | 540 | 4,388 | 5,115 | 823 | 873 | 1,057 | 1,295 | 27 |
| 1955 | 15,698 | 406 | 100 | 683 | 547 | 4,517 | 5,266 | 839 | 878 | 1,091 | 1,342 | 29 |
| 1956 | 16,081 | 415 | 99 | 695 | 555 | 4,628 | 5,405 | 850 | 881 | 1,123 | 1,399 | 31 |
| 1957 | 16,610 | 424 | 99 | 701 | 562 | 4,769 | 5,636 | 862 | 880 | 1,164 | 1,482 | 31 |
| 1958 | 17,080 | 432 | 100 | 709 | 571 | 4,904 | 5,821 | 875 | 891 | 1,206 | 1,538 | 33 |
| 1959 | 17,483 | 441 | 101 | 719 | 582 | 5,024 | 5,969 | 891 | 907 | 1,248 | 1,567 | 34 |
| 1960 | 17,870 | 448 | 103 | 727 | 589 | 5,142 | 6,111 | 906 | 915 | 1,291 | 1,602 | 36 |
| 1961 | 18,238 | 458 | 105 | 737 | 598 | 5,259 | 6,236 | 922 | 925 | 1,332 | 1,629 | 37 |
| 1962 | 18,570 | 470 | 106 | 746 | 607 | 5,366 | 6,342 | 935 | 930 | 1,370 | 1,659 | 39 |

¹ Data for the years 1931, 1941, 1951 and 1961 are from the decennial Censuses. The intercensal population estimates are derived from an addition of the births and immigration occurring over the 12-month period ended June 1 of each year and from a subtraction of the deaths and estimated emigration based largely on statistics obtained from United States and United Kingdom sources, over the same period. In estimating the intercensal population of each province allowance is also made for interprovincial migration. Starting with 1956 Census, Family Allowance data have been used for this purpose. In the period 1946 to 1956 migration data from the June Survey of the Labour Force were used to calculate interprovincial migration, and prior to 1946 mainly vital statistics and school registrations.

² Although Newfoundland data are shown separately for the entire period, they are included in the "Canada" totals starting with 1949 onwards. Source: Annual report "Population of Canada by Provinces, Estimated for Intercensal Years", Catalogue No. 91-201, DBS.

TABLE 3. Births,¹ by Provinces

| Monthly averages | Canada ² | Newfoundland ² | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Yukon and N.W.T. |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| number | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 19,406 | 597 | 146 | 915 | 862 | 6,847 | 5,635 | 1,222 | 1,726 | 1,205 | 839 | 9 |
| 1927 | 19,527 | 567 | 141 | 928 | 873 | 6,922 | 5,639 | 1,179 | 1,751 | 1,241 | 840 | 13 |
| 1928 | 19,751 | 551 | 151 | 911 | 837 | 6,968 | 5,709 | 1,209 | 1,772 | 1,308 | 865 | 21 |
| 1929 | 19,632 | 554 | 139 | 891 | 853 | 6,782 | 5,705 | 1,186 | 1,787 | 1,410 | 865 | 14 |
| 1930 | 20,317 | 547 | 146 | 946 | 878 | 6,969 | 5,939 | 1,201 | 1,838 | 1,471 | 906 | 23 |
| 1931 | 20,055 | 546 | 157 | 968 | 900 | 6,967 | 5,767 | 1,198 | 1,778 | 1,438 | 867 | 15 |
| 1932 | 19,659 | 566 | 169 | 969 | 901 | 6,851 | 5,570 | 1,177 | 1,735 | 1,416 | 851 | 20 |
| 1933 | 18,593 | 557 | 162 | 930 | 836 | 6,410 | 5,304 | 1,109 | 1,679 | 1,344 | 799 | 20 |
| 1934 | 18,463 | 562 | 162 | 951 | 847 | 6,369 | 5,186 | 1,109 | 1,647 | 1,353 | 818 | 21 |
| 1935 | 18,479 | 555 | 168 | 968 | 866 | 6,272 | 5,256 | 1,111 | 1,631 | 1,349 | 834 | 24 |
| 1936 | 18,387 | 612 | 165 | 984 | 876 | 6,274 | 5,204 | 1,071 | 1,594 | 1,316 | 881 | 22 |
| 1937 | 18,377 | 612 | 174 | 964 | 882 | 6,303 | 5,137 | 1,074 | 1,553 | 1,325 | 940 | 25 |
| 1938 | 19,146 | 612 | 165 | 1,020 | 954 | 6,512 | 5,464 | 1,123 | 1,519 | 1,324 | 1,040 | 25 |
| 1939 | 19,148 | 686 | 177 | 985 | 941 | 6,635 | 5,344 | 1,132 | 1,505 | 1,373 | 1,031 | 25 |
| 1940 | 20,387 | 661 | 175 | 1,071 | 975 | 6,988 | 5,710 | 1,231 | 1,810 | 1,447 | 1,153 | 27 |
| 1941 | 21,309 | 691 | 171 | 1,159 | 1,023 | 7,434 | 6,022 | 1,234 | 1,539 | 1,442 | 1,253 | 32 |
| 1942 | 22,732 | 733 | 178 | 1,276 | 1,055 | 7,919 | 6,516 | 1,306 | 1,516 | 1,526 | 1,401 | 39 |
| 1943 | 23,675 | 738 | 181 | 1,283 | 1,091 | 8,229 | 6,764 | 1,368 | 1,542 | 1,608 | 1,567 | 42 |
| 1944 | 23,724 | 775 | 191 | 1,300 | 1,122 | 8,522 | 6,508 | 1,334 | 1,512 | 1,614 | 1,583 | 38 |
| 1945 | 24,113 | 935 | 188 | 1,294 | 1,141 | 8,690 | 6,581 | 1,354 | 1,577 | 1,662 | 1,573 | 53 |
| 1946 | 27,624 | 1,003 | 233 | 1,493 | 1,356 | 9,274 | 8,121 | 1,566 | 1,786 | 1,849 | 1,884 | 62 |
| 1947 | 29,996 | 1,054 | 249 | 1,605 | 1,481 | 9,629 | 9,071 | 1,701 | 1,945 | 2,053 | 2,191 | 71 |
| 1948 | 29,020 | 970 | 237 | 1,483 | 1,440 | 9,559 | 8,683 | 1,573 | 1,797 | 2,006 | 2,165 | 77 |
| 1949 | 30,589 | 1,023 | 236 | 1,478 | 1,389 | 9,735 | 8,883 | 1,608 | 1,805 | 2,078 | 2,275 | 79 |
| 1950 | 31,001 | 1,097 | 240 | 1,439 | 1,366 | 9,926 | 9,059 | 1,605 | 1,796 | 2,135 | 2,260 | 78 |
| 1951 | 31,759 | 978 | 221 | 1,427 | 1,340 | 10,078 | 9,569 | 1,662 | 1,811 | 2,250 | 2,340 | 83 |
| 1952 | 33,630 | 1,047 | 225 | 1,496 | 1,391 | 10,535 | 10,324 | 1,731 | 1,884 | 2,425 | 2,486 | 86 |
| 1953 | 34,824 | 1,066 | 228 | 1,523 | 1,372 | 10,727 | 10,814 | 1,770 | 1,975 | 2,615 | 2,646 | 88 |
| 1954 | 36,350 | 1,138 | 227 | 1,576 | 1,387 | 11,098 | 11,355 | 1,854 | 2,082 | 2,799 | 2,746 | 88 |
| 1955 | 36,912 | 1,230 | 232 | 1,581 | 1,384 | 11,114 | 11,630 | 1,866 | 2,062 | 2,863 | 2,845 | 105 |
| 1956 | 37,563 | 1,212 | 221 | 1,592 | 1,381 | 11,324 | 11,960 | 1,829 | 2,005 | 2,913 | 3,020 | 106 |
| 1957 | 39,092 | 1,276 | 223 | 1,610 | 1,418 | 11,809 | 12,577 | 1,864 | 1,993 | 2,977 | 3,229 | 116 |
| 1958 | 39,177 | 1,235 | 215 | 1,575 | 1,368 | 11,783 | 12,720 | 1,808 | 1,987 | 3,070 | 3,298 | 118 |
| 1959 | 39,942 | 1,236 | 227 | 1,587 | 1,374 | 11,865 | 13,094 | 1,900 | 2,027 | 3,173 | 3,331 | 128 |
| 1960 | 39,879 | 1,264 | 228 | 1,594 | 1,362 | 11,488 | 13,270 | 1,936 | 2,007 | 3,251 | 3,343 | 136 |
| 1961 | 39,644 | 1,299 | 237 | 1,615 | 1,383 | 11,431 | 13,139 | 1,941 | 2,000 | 3,243 | 3,218 | 140 |
| 1962 | 39,653 | 1,276 | 232 | 1,641 | 1,375 | 11,556 | 13,114 | 1,954 | 1,942 | 3,247 | 3,176 | 140 |

¹ Exclusive of stillbirths.² Although Newfoundland data are shown separately for the entire period, they are included in the "Canada" totals starting with 1949 onwards.

Sources: Annual report "Vital Statistics", Catalogue No. 84-201, and monthly report "Vital Statistics", Catalogue No. 84-001, DBS.

TABLE 4. Deaths,¹ by Provinces

| Monthly averages | Canada ² | Newfoundland ² | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Yukon and N.W.T. |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| number | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926..... | 8,965 | 290 | 75 | 531 | 417 | 3,104 | 2,992 | 445 | 505 | 430 | 456 | 10 |
| 1927..... | 8,790 | 304 | 76 | 532 | 409 | 3,015 | 2,898 | 442 | 503 | 422 | 479 | 14 |
| 1928..... | 9,123 | 309 | 79 | 517 | 414 | 3,053 | 3,094 | 450 | 514 | 475 | 493 | 34 |
| 1929..... | 9,480 | 324 | 94 | 555 | 436 | 3,102 | 3,177 | 484 | 560 | 520 | 533 | 19 |
| 1930..... | 9,131 | 309 | 80 | 517 | 416 | 2,995 | 3,109 | 474 | 526 | 458 | 533 | 23 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931..... | 8,724 | 313 | 76 | 497 | 387 | 2,874 | 2,975 | 443 | 506 | 442 | 510 | 14 |
| 1932..... | 8,714 | 300 | 88 | 513 | 380 | 2,757 | 3,039 | 445 | 504 | 460 | 513 | 15 |
| 1933..... | 8,514 | 287 | 86 | 504 | 409 | 2,636 | 2,942 | 455 | 502 | 446 | 518 | 16 |
| 1934..... | 8,484 | 291 | 86 | 502 | 389 | 2,661 | 2,927 | 431 | 494 | 445 | 532 | 17 |
| 1935..... | 8,817 | 326 | 81 | 514 | 398 | 2,737 | 3,026 | 482 | 511 | 477 | 571 | 20 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936..... | 8,941 | 317 | 85 | 491 | 400 | 2,654 | 3,131 | 518 | 526 | 512 | 602 | 22 |
| 1937..... | 9,505 | 331 | 96 | 507 | 453 | 2,955 | 3,206 | 506 | 577 | 522 | 664 | 19 |
| 1938..... | 8,921 | 299 | 86 | 507 | 408 | 2,717 | 3,074 | 491 | 507 | 489 | 622 | 20 |
| 1939..... | 9,102 | 292 | 94 | 527 | 424 | 2,782 | 3,128 | 513 | 503 | 482 | 626 | 23 |
| 1940..... | 9,264 | 296 | 89 | 520 | 415 | 2,733 | 3,209 | 528 | 540 | 517 | 693 | 20 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941..... | 9,585 | 315 | 95 | 576 | 432 | 2,862 | 3,269 | 541 | 538 | 532 | 709 | 31 |
| 1942..... | 9,444 | 317 | 80 | 532 | 430 | 2,817 | 3,260 | 534 | 516 | 508 | 739 | 28 |
| 1943..... | 9,922 | 298 | 76 | 540 | 410 | 2,922 | 3,422 | 584 | 555 | 544 | 834 | 35 |
| 1944..... | 9,708 | 324 | 77 | 519 | 428 | 2,901 | 3,315 | 558 | 538 | 527 | 808 | 37 |
| 1945..... | 9,499 | 279 | 74 | 469 | 405 | 2,779 | 3,292 | 546 | 536 | 538 | 813 | 47 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946..... | 9,615 | 286 | 73 | 504 | 406 | 2,808 | 3,313 | 545 | 535 | 550 | 845 | 36 |
| 1947..... | 9,848 | 277 | 85 | 501 | 403 | 2,809 | 3,468 | 564 | 551 | 545 | 884 | 38 |
| 1948..... | 9,987 | 259 | 74 | 508 | 413 | 2,800 | 3,530 | 556 | 541 | 582 | 943 | 40 |
| 1949..... | 10,380 | 239 | 77 | 498 | 406 | 2,842 | 3,615 | 577 | 550 | 590 | 943 | 43 |
| 1950..... | 10,351 | 264 | 75 | 507 | 408 | 2,792 | 3,662 | 551 | 520 | 571 | 965 | 36 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951..... | 10,484 | 250 | 75 | 484 | 406 | 2,908 | 3,665 | 561 | 537 | 597 | 970 | 31 |
| 1952..... | 10,532 | 231 | 76 | 480 | 387 | 2,905 | 3,700 | 546 | 552 | 612 | 1,007 | 36 |
| 1953..... | 10,648 | 228 | 77 | 484 | 386 | 2,872 | 3,770 | 585 | 557 | 637 | 1,018 | 34 |
| 1954..... | 10,406 | 243 | 81 | 474 | 357 | 2,764 | 3,710 | 560 | 527 | 627 | 1,035 | 28 |
| 1955..... | 10,706 | 267 | 75 | 495 | 370 | 2,829 | 3,786 | 571 | 555 | 663 | 1,068 | 27 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956..... | 10,997 | 255 | 78 | 478 | 388 | 2,920 | 3,936 | 588 | 556 | 649 | 1,118 | 31 |
| 1957..... | 11,363 | 267 | 76 | 498 | 383 | 3,020 | 4,097 | 614 | 562 | 688 | 1,143 | 35 |
| 1958..... | 11,264 | 260 | 79 | 510 | 377 | 2,981 | 4,056 | 595 | 540 | 686 | 1,145 | 35 |
| 1959..... | 11,661 | 265 | 84 | 531 | 396 | 3,033 | 4,217 | 618 | 584 | 707 | 1,195 | 31 |
| 1960..... | 11,641 | 251 | 80 | 509 | 389 | 2,927 | 4,290 | 623 | 572 | 741 | 1,225 | 34 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961..... | 11,749 | 253 | 82 | 511 | 391 | 3,087 | 4,250 | 614 | 592 | 739 | 1,200 | 30 |
| 1962..... | 11,868 | 246 | 85 | 528 | 397 | 2,989 | 4,343 | 635 | 584 | 792 | 1,239 | 30 |

¹ Exclusive of stillbirths.² Although Newfoundland data are shown separately for the entire period, they are included in the "Canada" totals starting with 1949 onwards.

Sources: Annual report "Vital Statistics", Catalogue No. 84-201, and monthly report "Vital Statistics", Catalogue No. 84-001, DBS.

TABLE 5. Marriages, by Provinces

OK

| Monthly averages | Canada ¹ | Newfoundland ¹ | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Yukon and N.W.T. |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| number | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 5,555 | 142 | 38 | 238 | 245 | 1,486 | 1,969 | 378 | 457 | 375 | 368 | 1 |
| 1927 | 5,796 | 126 | 40 | 254 | 241 | 1,546 | 2,056 | 393 | 478 | 392 | 393 | 3 |
| 1928 | 6,196 | 138 | 39 | 271 | 262 | 1,594 | 2,144 | 431 | 558 | 481 | 412 | 4 |
| 1929 | 6,444 | 138 | 39 | 293 | 260 | 1,634 | 2,300 | 439 | 546 | 500 | 430 | 3 |
| 1930 | 5,976 | 136 | 41 | 288 | 230 | 1,545 | 2,134 | 422 | 476 | 445 | 391 | 4 |
| 1931 | 5,555 | 132 | 41 | 283 | 212 | 1,399 | 1,981 | 407 | 475 | 429 | 323 | 5 |
| 1932 | 5,215 | 129 | 38 | 266 | 198 | 1,260 | 1,852 | 394 | 481 | 421 | 300 | 5 |
| 1933 | 5,325 | 134 | 40 | 276 | 210 | 1,278 | 1,882 | 402 | 448 | 449 | 337 | 3 |
| 1934 | 6,097 | 156 | 45 | 313 | 254 | 1,520 | 2,156 | 441 | 460 | 504 | 398 | 6 |
| 1935 | 6,417 | 160 | 43 | 329 | 267 | 1,664 | 2,237 | 445 | 503 | 501 | 420 | 8 |
| 1936 | 6,751 | 162 | 50 | 344 | 283 | 1,805 | 2,311 | 480 | 514 | 502 | 454 | 8 |
| 1937 | 7,324 | 175 | 49 | 361 | 306 | 2,073 | 2,491 | 509 | 483 | 529 | 516 | 7 |
| 1938 | 7,378 | 181 | 49 | 341 | 281 | 2,087 | 2,507 | 522 | 491 | 581 | 511 | 8 |
| 1939 | 8,648 | 208 | 53 | 419 | 311 | 2,409 | 2,888 | 640 | 610 | 653 | 655 | 10 |
| 1940 | 10,288 | 194 | 59 | 533 | 403 | 2,922 | 3,436 | 737 | 652 | 732 | 802 | 12 |
| 1941 | 10,164 | 224 | 56 | 550 | 412 | 2,732 | 3,606 | 692 | 586 | 706 | 814 | 10 |
| 1942 | 10,627 | 272 | 65 | 573 | 411 | 2,821 | 3,789 | 700 | 601 | 753 | 902 | 12 |
| 1943 | 9,257 | 227 | 54 | 509 | 332 | 2,821 | 3,009 | 575 | 514 | 648 | 782 | 13 |
| 1944 | 8,471 | 250 | 54 | 495 | 318 | 2,660 | 2,602 | 525 | 493 | 608 | 703 | 13 |
| 1945 | 9,019 | 263 | 57 | 499 | 374 | 2,768 | 2,845 | 548 | 531 | 609 | 772 | 16 |
| 1946 | 11,194 | 256 | 70 | 546 | 489 | 3,054 | 3,839 | 716 | 690 | 790 | 980 | 20 |
| 1947 | 10,623 | 243 | 56 | 488 | 432 | 2,958 | 3,671 | 643 | 640 | 733 | 988 | 14 |
| 1948 | 10,293 | 218 | 53 | 424 | 387 | 2,887 | 3,604 | 610 | 598 | 737 | 977 | 16 |
| 1949 | 10,341 | 204 | 52 | 422 | 354 | 2,790 | 3,609 | 605 | 586 | 753 | 948 | 18 |
| 1950 | 10,424 | 210 | 51 | 422 | 365 | 2,841 | 3,645 | 594 | 575 | 775 | 926 | 20 |
| 1951 | 10,702 | 210 | 49 | 425 | 366 | 2,975 | 3,767 | 614 | 567 | 775 | 939 | 15 |
| 1952 | 10,706 | 228 | 51 | 449 | 356 | 2,948 | 3,771 | 594 | 579 | 793 | 923 | 14 |
| 1953 | 10,920 | 231 | 54 | 448 | 353 | 2,997 | 3,830 | 606 | 599 | 844 | 942 | 16 |
| 1954 | 10,719 | 246 | 50 | 439 | 357 | 2,960 | 3,752 | 570 | 579 | 830 | 916 | 20 |
| 1955 | 10,670 | 268 | 56 | 441 | 363 | 2,946 | 3,720 | 576 | 541 | 820 | 918 | 21 |
| 1956 | 11,061 | 256 | 54 | 462 | 383 | 3,108 | 3,857 | 559 | 534 | 830 | 996 | 22 |
| 1957 | 11,100 | 253 | 52 | 434 | 357 | 3,095 | 3,898 | 550 | 543 | 843 | 1,052 | 23 |
| 1958 | 10,962 | 254 | 52 | 428 | 348 | 3,019 | 3,908 | 536 | 539 | 849 | 1,008 | 21 |
| 1959 | 11,040 | 241 | 53 | 443 | 359 | 3,094 | 3,883 | 555 | 532 | 867 | 993 | 20 |
| 1960 | 10,864 | 259 | 58 | 438 | 369 | 3,018 | 3,821 | 551 | 517 | 874 | 934 | 25 |
| 1961 | 10,707 | 276 | 52 | 441 | 375 | 2,995 | 3,703 | 543 | 512 | 873 | 914 | 23 |
| 1962 | 10,554 | 282 | 56 | 438 | 367 | 2,849 | 3,692 | 530 | 510 | 883 | 924 | 23 |

¹ Although Newfoundland data are shown separately for the entire period, they are included in the "Canada" totals starting with 1949 onwards.
 Sources: Annual report "Vital Statistics", Catalogue No. 84-201, and monthly report "Vital Statistics", Catalogue No. 84-001, DBS.

TABLE 6. National Income and Gross National Product in Current Dollars¹

| Yearly totals | Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income | Military pay and allowances | Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents | Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ² | Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income | Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ³ | Net income of non-farm unincorporated business ⁴ | Inventory valuation adjustment ⁵ | Net national income at factor cost | Indirect taxes less subsidies | Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments | Residual error of estimate | Gross national product at market prices |
|---------------|---|-----------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|---|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 2,366 | 7 | 420 | - 95 | 287 | 609 | 489 | 46 | 4,129 | 612 | 567 | - 156 | 5,152 |
| 1927 | 2,506 | 7 | 474 | - 106 | 314 | 600 | 532 | 29 | 4,356 | 634 | 611 | - 52 | 5,549 |
| 1928 | 2,715 | 7 | 548 | - 115 | 360 | 636 | 585 | 1 | 4,737 | 679 | 671 | - 41 | 6,046 |
| 1929 | 2,940 | 8 | 554 | - 158 | 369 | 392 | 618 | - 15 | 4,708 | 681 | 717 | 28 | 6,134 |
| 1930 | 2,786 | 8 | 321 | - 177 | 339 | 343 | 540 | 239 | 4,399 | 593 | 711 | 25 | 5,728 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 2,408 | 8 | 163 | - 150 | 269 | 94 | 418 | 172 | 3,382 | 557 | 646 | 114 | 4,699 |
| 1932 | 1,975 | 8 | 32 | - 130 | 223 | 104 | 320 | 109 | 2,641 | 537 | 576 | 73 | 3,827 |
| 1933 | 1,788 | 8 | 171 | - 98 | 173 | 66 | 282 | - 22 | 2,368 | 537 | 528 | 77 | 3,510 |
| 1934 | 1,939 | 8 | 295 | - 104 | 202 | 167 | 315 | - 39 | 2,783 | 578 | 522 | 101 | 3,984 |
| 1935 | 2,079 | 9 | 357 | - 120 | 219 | 218 | 357 | - 20 | 3,099 | 585 | 531 | 100 | 4,315 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 2,241 | 9 | 475 | - 161 | 242 | 199 | 398 | - 36 | 3,367 | 660 | 555 | 71 | 4,653 |
| 1937 | 2,538 | 9 | 598 | - 166 | 270 | 280 | 445 | - 87 | 3,887 | 705 | 594 | 71 | 5,257 |
| 1938 | 2,515 | 9 | 509 | - 175 | 262 | 353 | 461 | 67 | 4,001 | 639 | 604 | 34 | 5,278 |
| 1939 | 2,601 | 32 | 698 | - 177 | 301 | 362 | 475 | - 56 | 4,236 | 734 | 637 | 29 | 5,636 |
| 1940 | 2,959 | 193 | 849 | - 182 | 351 | 483 | 531 | - 121 | 5,063 | 831 | 750 | 99 | 6,743 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 3,608 | 386 | 1,119 | - 168 | 416 | 463 | 637 | - 156 | 6,305 | 1,055 | 893 | 75 | 8,328 |
| 1942 | 4,282 | 641 | 1,305 | - 170 | 532 | 929 | 701 | - 122 | 8,098 | 1,086 | 1,043 | 100 | 10,327 |
| 1943 | 4,812 | 910 | 1,281 | - 156 | 571 | 720 | 747 | - 83 | 8,802 | 1,118 | 1,037 | 131 | 11,088 |
| 1944 | 4,998 | 1,068 | 1,234 | - 153 | 589 | 1,088 | 811 | - 52 | 9,583 | 1,112 | 1,005 | 150 | 11,850 |
| 1945 | 5,037 | 1,117 | 1,244 | - 138 | 618 | 906 | 918 | - 37 | 9,665 | 1,004 | 968 | 198 | 11,835 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 5,487 | 340 | 1,474 | - 205 | 581 | 1,056 | 1,072 | - 254 | 9,551 | 1,270 | 998 | 31 | 11,850 |
| 1947 | 6,399 | 83 | 1,814 | - 248 | 591 | 1,120 | 1,173 | - 571 | 10,361 | 1,608 | 1,223 | - 27 | 13,165 |
| 1948 | 7,414 | 82 | 1,964 | - 249 | 651 | 1,378 | 1,269 | - 506 | 12,003 | 1,765 | 1,441 | - 89 | 15,120 |
| 1949 | 8,000 | 115 | 1,879 | - 317 | 703 | 1,248 | 1,389 | - 112 | 12,905 | 1,808 | 1,673 | - 43 | 18,343 |
| 1950 | 8,629 | 137 | 2,522 | - 404 | 890 | 1,322 | 1,439 | - 374 | 14,161 | 2,000 | 1,913 | - 68 | 18,006 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 10,103 | 201 | 2,825 | - 370 | 1,020 | 1,933 | 1,519 | - 643 | 16,588 | 2,469 | 2,203 | - 90 | 31,170 |
| 1952 | 11,208 | 270 | 2,698 | - 334 | 1,175 | 1,959 | 1,572 | 106 | 18,654 | 2,717 | 2,422 | 202 | 23,995 |
| 1953 | 12,110 | 309 | 2,611 | - 317 | 1,329 | 1,575 | 1,688 | - 11 | 19,294 | 2,911 | 2,673 | 142 | 25,020 |
| 1954 | 12,432 | 367 | 2,290 | - 327 | 1,511 | 1,017 | 1,656 | 86 | 19,032 | 2,947 | 2,905 | - 13 | 24,871 |
| 1955 | 13,223 | 394 | 2,965 | - 395 | 1,684 | 1,264 | 1,791 | - 189 | 20,737 | 3,237 | 3,266 | - 108 | 27,132 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 14,890 | 424 | 3,345 | - 437 | 1,767 | 1,450 | 1,965 | - 238 | 23,168 | 3,636 | 3,642 | 141 | 30,585 |
| 1957 | 16,018 | 476 | 3,056 | - 475 | 1,980 | 1,026 | 2,008 | - 78 | 24,011 | 3,661 | 4,009 | 28 | 31,909 |
| 1958 | 16,521 | 491 | 3,075 | - 470 | 2,104 | 1,200 | 2,125 | - 35 | 25,011 | 3,882 | 3,899 | 102 | 32,894 |
| 1959 | 17,459 | 496 | 3,504 | - 501 | 2,315 | 1,121 | 2,210 | - 122 | 26,482 | 4,259 | 4,204 | - 30 | 34,915 |
| 1960 | 18,251 | 509 | 3,359 | - 454 | 2,442 | 1,184 | 2,213 | - 80 | 27,424 | 4,470 | 4,459 | - 99 | 36,254 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 19,068 | 550 | 3,460 | - 587 | 2,628 | 975 | 2,289 | - 67 | 28,316 | 4,716 | 4,539 | - 150 | 37,421 |
| 1962 | 20,359 | 586 | 3,824 | - 570 | 2,768 | 1,391 | 2,380 | - 132 | 30,606 | 5,261 | 4,755 | - 221 | 40,401 |

¹ Throughout this table, Newfoundland is included starting with 1949. In 1948 the last year before Confederation, Newfoundland's Gross National Product was about \$175 million.

² Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item.

³ Includes change in farm inventories as shown in column 9, Table 10. An adjustment has been made to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board.

⁴ Includes net income of independent professional practitioners.

⁵ The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price changes and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between this value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment.

Sources: Occasional report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", Catalogue No. 13-502, and annual report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1962", Catalogue No. 13-201, DBS.

TABLE I. Gross National Expenditure in Current Dollars

| Yearly totals | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government expenditure on goods and services ¹ | Business gross fixed capital formation ² | | | Value of physical change in inventories ³ | Exports of goods and services ⁴ | Deduct imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate | Gross national expenditure at market prices |
|-----------------|---|---|---|-----------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | | | New construction | | New machinery and equipment | | | | | |
| | | | Residential | Non-residential | | | | | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 3,542 | 488 | 201 | 240 | 261 | 135 | 1,650 | - 1,522 | 157 | 5,152 |
| 1927 | 3,893 | 531 | 204 | 299 | 327 | 253 | 1,618 | - 1,629 | 53 | 5,529 |
| 1928 | 4,314 | 560 | 220 | 413 | 374 | 159 | 1,773 | - 1,808 | 41 | 6,046 |
| 1929 | 4,621 | 640 | 230 | 490 | 441 | 52 | 1,632 | - 1,945 | - 27 | 6,134 |
| 1930 | 4,367 | 721 | 191 | 384 | 351 | 77 | 1,286 | - 1,625 | - 24 | 5,728 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 3,773 | 688 | 158 | 265 | 199 | - 95 | 967 | - 1,142 | - 114 | 4,699 |
| 1932 | 3,194 | 584 | 90 | 121 | 108 | - 100 | 804 | - 901 | - 73 | 3,827 |
| 1933 | 2,964 | 462 | 72 | 78 | 84 | - 91 | 826 | - 828 | - 77 | 3,510 |
| 1934 | 3,182 | 503 | 92 | 91 | 115 | 32 | 1,016 | - 948 | - 101 | 3,984 |
| 1935 | 3,338 | 542 | 107 | 116 | 146 | 39 | 1,143 | - 1,017 | - 99 | 4,315 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 3,549 | 544 | 131 | 148 | 179 | - 72 | 1,428 | - 1,183 | - 71 | 4,653 |
| 1937 | 3,884 | 619 | 164 | 168 | 281 | 9 | 1,591 | - 1,409 | - 70 | 5,257 |
| 1938 | 3,897 | 666 | 148 | 170 | 274 | 57 | 1,356 | - 1,257 | - 33 | 5,278 |
| 1939 | 3,964 | 683 | 174 | 184 | 254 | 282 | 1,451 | - 1,328 | - 28 | 5,636 |
| 1940 | 4,488 | 1,116 | 186 | 208 | 409 | 255 | 1,808 | - 1,629 | - 98 | 6,743 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 5,103 | 1,635 | 240 | 287 | 558 | 88 | 2,467 | - 1,976 | - 74 | 8,328 |
| 1942 | 5,500 | 3,674 | 214 | 354 | 496 | 135 | 2,361 | - 2,307 | - 100 | 10,327 |
| 1943 | 5,808 | 4,177 | 220 | 384 | 303 | - 180 | 3,444 | - 2,917 | - 131 | 11,088 |
| 1944 | 6,274 | 4,978 | 267 | 256 | 377 | - 145 | 3,561 | - 3,569 | - 149 | 11,850 |
| 1945 | 6,969 | 3,656 | 318 | 253 | 460 | - 311 | 3,597 | - 2,910 | - 197 | 11,635 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 8,031 | 1,796 | 368 | 435 | 585 | 333 | 3,210 | - 2,877 | - 31 | 11,850 |
| 1947 | 9,090 | 1,541 | 494 | 597 | 994 | 403 | 3,640 | - 3,621 | 27 | 13,185 |
| 1948 | 10,085 | 1,797 | 609 | 816 | 1,194 | 113 | 4,050 | - 3,633 | 89 | 15,120 |
| 1949 | 10,923 | 2,127 | 794 | 920 | 1,318 | 49 | 4,021 | - 3,853 | 44 | 16,343 |
| 1950 | 12,026 | 2,344 | 883 | 1,042 | 1,423 | 550 | 4,163 | - 4,513 | 68 | 18,006 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 13,460 | 3,271 | 695 | 1,270 | 1,794 | 914 | 5,069 | - 5,613 | 90 | 21,170 |
| 1952 | 14,781 | 4,279 | 933 | 1,566 | 1,952 | 512 | 5,573 | - 5,400 | - 201 | 23,995 |
| 1953 | 15,592 | 4,432 | 1,166 | 1,719 | 2,113 | 583 | 5,400 | - 5,843 | - 142 | 25,020 |
| 1954 | 16,175 | 4,461 | 1,227 | 1,671 | 1,881 | - 130 | 5,147 | - 5,574 | 13 | 24,871 |
| 1955 | 17,389 | 4,792 | 1,378 | 1,848 | 1,984 | 311 | 5,764 | - 6,443 | 109 | 27,132 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 18,833 | 5,386 | 1,526 | 2,589 | 2,859 | 1,084 | 6,365 | - 7,715 | - 142 | 30,585 |
| 1957 | 20,072 | 5,722 | 1,409 | 3,103 | 2,823 | 231 | 6,391 | - 7,813 | - 29 | 31,909 |
| 1958 | 21,245 | 6,180 | 1,763 | 2,811 | 2,401 | - 322 | 6,340 | - 7,423 | - 101 | 32,694 |
| 1959 | 22,591 | 6,490 | 1,734 | 2,589 | 2,571 | 357 | 6,683 | - 8,131 | 31 | 34,915 |
| 1960 | 23,512 | 6,755 | 1,443 | 2,577 | 2,672 | 361 | 7,006 | - 8,172 | 98 | 36,254 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 24,466 | 7,205 | 1,458 | 2,683 | 2,494 | - 144 | 7,831 | - 8,542 | 150 | 37,421 |
| 1962 | 25,749 | 7,721 | 1,577 | 2,668 | 2,709 | 565 | 8,224 | - 9,033 | 221 | 40,401 |

¹ Includes outlays on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes net purchases of government commodity agencies.

² Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions, and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors.

³ See footnote 5, Table 6.

⁴ Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.

Sources: Occasional report "National Accounts Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", Catalogue No. 13-502, and annual report "National Accounts Income and Expenditure, 1962", Catalogue No. 13-201, DBS.

TABLE 8. Gross National Expenditure¹ in Constant (1957) Dollars

| Yearly totals | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government expenditure on goods and services | Business gross fixed capital formation | | | Value of physical change in inventories | Exports of goods and services | Deduct imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate | Gross national expenditure in constant (1957) dollars | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|--|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | New construction | | New machinery and equipment | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Residential | Non-residential | | | | | | | | | | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 13,309 | 2,762 | 861 | 1,028 | 1,679 | 491 | 4,912 | - 4,987 | 43 | 20,439 | | | | | |
| 1948 | 13,047 | 2,839 | 901 | 1,248 | 1,798 | 98 | 4,975 | - 4,458 | 124 | 20,821 | | | | | |
| 1949 | 13,637 | 3,175 | 1,121 | 1,351 | 1,864 | 54 | 4,770 | - 4,581 | 59 | 21,626 | | | | | |
| 1950 | 14,542 | 3,349 | 1,176 | 1,449 | 1,905 | 616 | 4,743 | - 5,003 | 87 | 23,114 | | | | | |
| 1951 | 14,759 | 4,188 | 1,026 | 1,578 | 2,123 | 932 | 5,193 | - 5,588 | 105 | 24,531 | | | | | |
| 1952 | 15,775 | 5,250 | 1,040 | 1,812 | 2,286 | 537 | 5,751 | - 5,806 | - 222 | 26,514 | | | | | |
| 1953 | 16,658 | 5,251 | 1,278 | 1,916 | 2,426 | 648 | 5,702 | - 6,283 | - 156 | 27,525 | | | | | |
| 1954 | 17,044 | 5,098 | 1,335 | 1,867 | 2,130 | - 237 | 5,476 | - 5,961 | 15 | 26,714 | | | | | |
| 1955 | 18,304 | 5,319 | 1,468 | 2,004 | 2,204 | 461 | 5,894 | - 6,825 | 116 | 29,018 | | | | | |
| 1956 | 19,478 | 5,684 | 1,587 | 2,666 | 2,781 | 1,086 | 6,333 | - 7,921 | - 146 | 31,508 | | | | | |
| 1957 | 20,072 | 5,722 | 1,409 | 3,103 | 2,823 | 231 | 6,391 | - 7,813 | - 29 | 31,909 | | | | | |
| 1958 | 20,707 | 6,113 | 1,722 | 2,787 | 2,336 | - 314 | 6,365 | - 7,313 | - 99 | 32,284 | | | | | |
| 1959 | 21,711 | 6,205 | 1,633 | 2,473 | 2,456 | 338 | 6,610 | - 8,058 | 30 | 33,398 | | | | | |
| 1960 | 22,357 | 6,255 | 1,323 | 2,404 | 2,504 | 345 | 6,884 | - 8,020 | 92 | 34,144 | | | | | |
| 1961 | 23,070 | 6,544 | 1,328 | 2,493 | 2,301 | - 143 | 7,402 | - 8,112 | 140 | 35,023 | | | | | |
| 1962 | 23,915 | 6,781 | 1,397 | 2,430 | 2,430 | 549 | 7,729 | - 6,219 | 203 | 37,195 | | | | | |

¹ Price indexes based on 1949 were used to deflate data for the years 1947-56 while indexes based on 1957 were used for the period 1956-62. The data for the years 1947 to 1955 were arithmetically converted to constant 1957 dollars, using 1956 as the year of overlap. It should be noted that as a result of the linking process, year-to-year movements in both the aggregate and the components of the 1957 dollar series are identical to those of the 1948 dollar series as published in Table 8A. The linking process produced residual differences so that the components will not necessarily cross-add. See also footnotes to Table 7.

Sources: Occasional report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", Catalogue No. 13-502, and annual report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1962", Catalogue No. 13-201, DBS.

TABLE 8A. Gross National Expenditure¹ in Constant (1949) Dollars

| Yearly totals | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government expenditure on goods and services | Business gross fixed capital formation | | | Value of physical change in inventories | Exports of goods and services | Deduct imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate | Gross national expenditure in constant (1949) dollars | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|--|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | New construction | | New machinery and equipment | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Residential | Non-residential | | | | | | | | | | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 5,010 | 792 | 399 | 402 | 426 | 253 | 2,437 | - 2,296 | 231 | 7,576 | | | | | |
| 1927 | 5,577 | 868 | 405 | 502 | 553 | 448 | 2,444 | - 2,530 | 79 | 8,270 | | | | | |
| 1928 | 6,128 | 908 | 426 | 677 | 636 | 332 | 2,766 | - 2,838 | 61 | 9,037 | | | | | |
| 1929 | 6,490 | 1,027 | 426 | 779 | 734 | 109 | 2,603 | - 3,092 | - 40 | 9,061 | | | | | |
| 1930 | 6,203 | 1,178 | 363 | 635 | 608 | 255 | 2,264 | - 2,811 | - 36 | 8,679 | | | | | |
| 1931 | 5,877 | 1,180 | 322 | 473 | 358 | - 309 | 2,036 | - 2,248 | - 186 | 7,567 | | | | | |
| 1932 | 5,414 | 1,041 | 200 | 226 | 194 | - 171 | 1,883 | - 1,925 | - 129 | 6,798 | | | | | |
| 1933 | 5,272 | 842 | 168 | 150 | 154 | - 242 | 1,903 | - 1,824 | - 140 | 6,359 | | | | | |
| 1934 | 5,534 | 916 | 207 | 173 | 213 | 45 | 2,152 | - 1,943 | - 181 | 7,127 | | | | | |
| 1935 | 5,775 | 971 | 242 | 216 | 266 | 107 | 2,366 | - 2,076 | - 175 | 7,678 | | | | | |
| 1936 | 6,036 | 961 | 288 | 269 | 323 | - 235 | 2,845 | - 2,352 | - 123 | 8,022 | | | | | |
| 1937 | 6,420 | 1,056 | 336 | 317 | 470 | 66 | 2,903 | - 2,600 | - 117 | 8,820 | | | | | |
| 1938 | 6,337 | 1,127 | 310 | 293 | 456 | 274 | 2,623 | - 2,436 | - 55 | 8,871 | | | | | |
| 1939 | 6,510 | 1,156 | 361 | 286 | 427 | 699 | 2,885 | - 2,599 | - 47 | 9,536 | | | | | |
| 1940 | 7,034 | 1,794 | 363 | 349 | 638 | 658 | 3,281 | - 2,888 | - 157 | 10,911 | | | | | |
| 1941 | 7,471 | 2,531 | 427 | 456 | 802 | 68 | 4,298 | - 3,310 | - 111 | 12,486 | | | | | |
| 1942 | 7,692 | 5,189 | 356 | 524 | 682 | 336 | 3,852 | - 3,549 | - 142 | 14,616 | | | | | |
| 1943 | 7,902 | 5,714 | 343 | 513 | 389 | - 309 | 5,340 | - 4,246 | - 181 | 15,357 | | | | | |
| 1944 | 8,444 | 6,499 | 401 | 355 | 496 | - 204 | 5,168 | - 5,020 | - 199 | 15,927 | | | | | |
| 1945 | 9,267 | 4,542 | 472 | 352 | 618 | - 462 | 5,059 | - 3,986 | - 258 | 15,552 | | | | | |
| 1946 | 10,323 | 2,294 | 512 | 569 | 777 | 536 | 4,115 | - 3,717 | - 40 | 15,251 | | | | | |
| 1947 | 10,657 | 1,850 | 610 | 700 | 1,186 | 446 | 4,141 | - 4,176 | 32 | 15,446 | | | | | |
| 1948 | 10,451 | 1,902 | 638 | 850 | 1,270 | 87 | 4,193 | - 3,749 | 93 | 15,735 | | | | | |
| 1949 | 10,923 | 2,127 | 794 | 920 | 1,318 | 49 | 4,021 | - 3,853 | 44 | 16,343 | | | | | |
| 1950 | 11,642 | 2,242 | 833 | 988 | 1,346 | 561 | 3,999 | - 4,206 | 66 | 17,471 | | | | | |
| 1951 | 11,817 | 2,806 | 727 | 1,074 | 1,500 | 849 | 4,380 | - 4,685 | 79 | 18,547 | | | | | |
| 1952 | 12,633 | 3,518 | 737 | 1,235 | 1,616 | 489 | 4,850 | - 4,882 | - 167 | 20,027 | | | | | |
| 1953 | 13,338 | 3,517 | 905 | 1,306 | 1,715 | 590 | 4,809 | - 5,269 | - 117 | 20,794 | | | | | |
| 1954 | 13,650 | 3,415 | 946 | 1,272 | 1,505 | - 216 | 4,616 | - 5,013 | 11 | 20,186 | | | | | |
| 1955 | 14,662 | 3,563 | 1,040 | 1,365 | 1,557 | 419 | 4,969 | - 5,742 | 87 | 21,920 | | | | | |
| 1956 | 15,603 | 3,794 | 1,110 | 1,816 | 1,965 | 955 | 5,340 | - 6,662 | - 110 | 23,811 | | | | | |
| 1957 | 16,083 | 3,833 | 998 | 2,112 | 1,995 | 210 | 5,389 | - 6,571 | - 22 | 24,117 | | | | | |
| 1958 | 16,585 | 4,093 | 1,219 | 1,884 | 1,650 | - 286 | 5,368 | - 6,150 | - 74 | 24,397 | | | | | |
| 1959 | 17,392 | 4,155 | 1,157 | 1,683 | 1,735 | 308 | 5,574 | - 6,776 | 22 | 25,242 | | | | | |
| 1960 | 17,908 | 4,188 | 937 | 1,637 | 1,770 | 314 | 5,806 | - 6,743 | 69 | 25,805 | | | | | |
| 1961 | 18,480 | 4,383 | 941 | 1,698 | 1,626 | - 130 | 6,240 | - 6,823 | 106 | 26,468 | | | | | |
| 1962 | 19,157 | 4,528 | 989 | 1,654 | 1,717 | 500 | 6,517 | - 6,911 | 153 | 28,111 | | | | | |

¹ Price indexes based on 1935-39 were used to deflate data for the period 1926-47, while indexes based on 1949 were used for the years 1947-56, and indexes based on 1957 were used for the period 1956-62. For the historical series, i.e., 1926-62, the data were arithmetically converted to constant, 1949 dollars, using 1947 and 1956 as years of over-lap. The linking process produced residual differences, so that the components will not necessarily cross-add. See also footnotes to Table 7.

Sources: Occasional report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", Catalogue No. 13-502, and annual report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1962", Catalogue No. 13-201, DBS.

TABLE 9. Source of Personal Income

| Yearly totals | Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income | Deduct employer and employee contributions to social insurance and govt. pension funds | Military pay and allowances | Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹ | Net income of non-farm unincorporated business | Interest, dividends and net rental income of persons ² | Transfer payments to persons | | Personal income |
|-----------------|---|--|-----------------------------|---|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| | | | | | | | From government (excluding interest) | Charitable contributions by corporations | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 2,366 | - 17 | 7 | 597 | 489 | 494 | 74 | 4 | 4,014 |
| 1927 | 2,506 | - 20 | 7 | 607 | 532 | 521 | 77 | 4 | 4,234 |
| 1928 | 2,715 | - 22 | 7 | 620 | 585 | 557 | 87 | 5 | 4,554 |
| 1929 | 2,940 | - 27 | 8 | 391 | 618 | 580 | 93 | 5 | 4,608 |
| 1930 | 2,786 | - 29 | 8 | 339 | 540 | 579 | 112 | 3 | 4,338 |
| 1931 | 2,408 | - 26 | 8 | 117 | 418 | 547 | 141 | 2 | 3,615 |
| 1932 | 1,975 | - 23 | 8 | 115 | 320 | 458 | 160 | 2 | 3,015 |
| 1933 | 1,788 | - 21 | 8 | 95 | 282 | 455 | 181 | 2 | 2,790 |
| 1934 | 1,939 | - 23 | 8 | 188 | 315 | 485 | 220 | 2 | 3,134 |
| 1935 | 2,079 | - 26 | 9 | 222 | 357 | 483 | 221 | 3 | 3,348 |
| 1936 | 2,241 | - 28 | 9 | 226 | 398 | 473 | 224 | 4 | 3,547 |
| 1937 | 2,538 | - 34 | 9 | 287 | 445 | 520 | 237 | 5 | 4,007 |
| 1938 | 2,515 | - 33 | 9 | 348 | 461 | 538 | 226 | 4 | 4,068 |
| 1939 | 2,601 | - 35 | 32 | 412 | 475 | 570 | 229 | 6 | 4,290 |
| 1940 | 2,959 | - 39 | 193 | 450 | 531 | 606 | 207 | 7 | 4,914 |
| 1941 | 3,608 | - 69 | 386 | 463 | 637 | 622 | 194 | 10 | 5,851 |
| 1942 | 4,282 | - 114 | 641 | 976 | 701 | 673 | 222 | 12 | 7,393 |
| 1943 | 4,812 | - 128 | 910 | 770 | 747 | 709 | 210 | 12 | 8,042 |
| 1944 | 4,998 | - 133 | 1,068 | 1,110 | 811 | 741 | 259 | 11 | 8,865 |
| 1945 | 5,037 | - 136 | 1,117 | 836 | 918 | 790 | 546 | 12 | 9,120 |
| 1946 | 5,487 | - 149 | 340 | 1,034 | 1,072 | 817 | 1,106 | 12 | 9,719 |
| 1947 | 6,399 | - 181 | 83 | 1,066 | 1,173 | 959 | 839 | 17 | 10,375 |
| 1948 | 7,414 | - 224 | 82 | 1,478 | 1,269 | 998 | 862 | 22 | 11,901 |
| 1949 | 8,000 | - 239 | 115 | 1,359 | 1,389 | 1,043 | 948 | 23 | 12,638 |
| 1950 | 8,629 | - 256 | 137 | 1,156 | 1,439 | 1,268 | 1,030 | 25 | 13,428 |
| 1951 | 10,103 | - 336 | 201 | 1,945 | 1,519 | 1,333 | 1,032 | 27 | 15,824 |
| 1952 | 11,208 | - 375 | 270 | 1,916 | 1,572 | 1,418 | 1,359 | 27 | 17,395 |
| 1953 | 12,110 | - 410 | 309 | 1,599 | 1,688 | 1,551 | 1,461 | 28 | 18,336 |
| 1954 | 12,432 | - 422 | 367 | 1,009 | 1,656 | 1,719 | 1,634 | 26 | 18,421 |
| 1955 | 13,223 | - 476 | 394 | 1,200 | 1,791 | 1,840 | 1,737 | 29 | 19,738 |
| 1956 | 14,890 | - 532 | 424 | 1,430 | 1,965 | 1,908 | 1,766 | 34 | 21,885 |
| 1957 | 16,018 | - 590 | 476 | 1,026 | 2,008 | 2,141 | 2,076 | 36 | 23,191 |
| 1958 | 16,521 | - 615 | 491 | 1,201 | 2,125 | 2,277 | 2,637 | 38 | 24,675 |
| 1959 | 17,459 | - 652 | 496 | 1,126 | 2,210 | 2,599 | 2,755 | 43 | 26,036 |
| 1960 | 18,251 | - 745 | 509 | 1,178 | 2,213 | 2,836 | 3,129 | 40 | 27,411 |
| 1961 | 19,068 | - 787 | 550 | 949 | 2,289 | 2,985 | 3,408 | 44 | 28,506 |
| 1962 | 20,359 | - 816 | 586 | 1,402 | 2,380 | 3,186 | 3,652 | 45 | 30,794 |

¹ This item differs from column 6 of Table 6, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued net earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board.

² Includes all government debt interest paid to persons.

TABLE 10. Disposition of Personal Income

| Yearly totals | Personal income total | Deduct personal direct taxes | Personal disposable income | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | | | | Personal saving | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Non-durable goods ¹ | Services ^{1,2} | Total | Farm inventory change | Excluding farm inventory change |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 4,014 | - 53 | 3,961 | 3,542 | 279 | 1,886 | 1,377 | 419 | 2 | 417 |
| 1927 | 4,234 | - 59 | 4,175 | 3,893 | 317 | 2,139 | 1,437 | 282 | 63 | 219 |
| 1928 | 4,554 | - 59 | 4,495 | 4,314 | 383 | 2,418 | 1,513 | 181 | - 24 | 205 |
| 1929 | 4,608 | - 68 | 4,540 | 4,621 | 417 | 2,613 | 1,591 | - 81 | - 128 | 47 |
| 1930 | 4,338 | - 71 | 4,267 | 4,367 | 340 | 2,466 | 1,561 | - 100 | 84 | - 184 |
| 1931 | 3,615 | - 63 | 3,552 | 3,773 | 266 | 2,101 | 1,406 | - 221 | - 19 | - 202 |
| 1932 | 3,015 | - 64 | 2,951 | 3,194 | 193 | 1,787 | 1,214 | - 243 | 20 | - 263 |
| 1933 | 2,790 | - 69 | 2,721 | 2,984 | 173 | 1,691 | 1,120 | - 263 | - 33 | - 230 |
| 1934 | 3,134 | - 64 | 3,070 | 3,182 | 219 | 1,842 | 1,121 | - 112 | - 7 | - 105 |
| 1935 | 3,348 | - 80 | 3,268 | 3,338 | 254 | 1,897 | 1,187 | - 70 | 4 | - 74 |
| 1936 | 3,547 | - 95 | 3,452 | 3,549 | 284 | 2,017 | 1,248 | - 97 | - 43 | - 54 |
| 1937 | 4,007 | - 112 | 3,895 | 3,884 | 331 | 2,223 | 1,330 | 11 | - 11 | 22 |
| 1938 | 4,068 | - 115 | 3,953 | 3,897 | 305 | 2,195 | 1,397 | 56 | 35 | 21 |
| 1939 | 4,290 | - 112 | 4,178 | 3,984 | 312 | 2,249 | 1,423 | 194 | 54 | 140 |
| 1940 | 4,914 | - 139 | 4,775 | 4,488 | 390 | 2,543 | 1,555 | 287 | 78 | 209 |
| 1941 | 5,851 | - 296 | 5,555 | 5,103 | 421 | 2,982 | 1,700 | 452 | - 53 | 505 |
| 1942 | 7,383 | - 495 | 6,898 | 5,500 | 337 | 3,316 | 1,847 | 1,398 | 327 | 1,071 |
| 1943 | 8,042 | - 698 | 7,344 | 5,808 | 297 | 3,618 | 1,893 | 1,536 | - 118 | 1,654 |
| 1944 | 8,865 | - 838 | 8,027 | 6,274 | 323 | 3,853 | 2,098 | 1,753 | - 128 | 1,881 |
| 1945 | 9,120 | - 809 | 8,311 | 6,969 | 375 | 4,278 | 2,316 | 1,342 | - 239 | 1,581 |
| 1946 | 9,719 | - 796 | 8,923 | 8,031 | 596 | 4,923 | 2,512 | 892 | 14 | 878 |
| 1947 | 10,375 | - 791 | 9,584 | 9,090 | 841 | 5,490 | 2,759 | 494 | - 54 | 548 |
| 1948 | 11,901 | - 822 | 11,079 | 10,085 | 934 | 6,179 | 2,972 | 994 | - 33 | 1,027 |
| 1949 | 12,638 | - 789 | 11,849 | 10,923 | 1,146 | 6,409 | 3,368 | 926 | - 107 | 1,033 |
| 1950 | 13,428 | - 740 | 12,688 | 12,026 | 1,451 | 6,853 | 3,722 | 662 | 79 | 583 |
| 1951 | 15,824 | - 1,030 | 14,794 | 13,460 | 1,490 | 7,773 | 4,197 | 1,334 | 349 | 985 |
| 1952 | 17,395 | - 1,323 | 16,072 | 14,781 | 1,780 | 8,234 | 4,767 | 1,291 | 331 | 960 |
| 1953 | 18,336 | - 1,432 | 16,904 | 15,592 | 2,001 | 8,407 | 5,184 | 1,312 | 86 | 1,226 |
| 1954 | 18,421 | - 1,437 | 16,984 | 16,175 | 1,970 | 8,608 | 5,597 | 809 | - 75 | 884 |
| 1955 | 19,738 | - 1,499 | 18,239 | 17,389 | 2,245 | 9,065 | 6,079 | 850 | 198 | 652 |
| 1956 | 21,885 | - 1,732 | 20,153 | 18,833 | 2,431 | 9,736 | 6,666 | 1,320 | 241 | 1,079 |
| 1957 | 23,191 | - 1,917 | 21,274 | 20,072 | 2,430 | 10,402 | 7,240 | 1,202 | - 125 | 1,327 |
| 1958 | 24,675 | - 1,795 | 22,880 | 21,245 | 2,499 | 10,878 | 7,868 | 1,635 | - 92 | 1,727 |
| 1959 | 26,036 | - 2,088 | 23,948 | 22,591 | 2,678 | 11,373 | 8,540 | 1,357 | - 76 | 1,433 |
| 1960 | 27,411 | - 2,360 | 25,051 | 23,512 | 2,669 | 11,785 | 9,058 | 1,539 | 16 | 1,523 |
| 1961 | 28,506 | - 2,511 | 25,995 | 24,486 | 2,697 | 12,257 | 9,532 | 1,509 | - 268 | 1,797 |
| 1962 | 30,794 | - 2,714 | 28,080 | 25,749 | 2,913 | 12,877 | 9,959 | 2,331 | 149 | 2,182 |

¹ The items electricity and gas have been classified to non-durable goods rather than services. The annual values shown will thus differ from those shown for the years 1947-54 in the publication "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956".

² Includes net expenditure abroad.

TABLE 4A Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹

| Monthly averages | Industrial production, total | Mining | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | Total | Metals | | | | Non-metals | | Fuels | |
| | | | Total | Gold | Copper | Nickel | Total | Asbestos | Total | Coal |
| Base period industry weight | 100.00 | 10.07 | 5.97 | 1.93 | 1.10 | 1.05 | 0.83 | 0.59 | 2.84 | 1.72 |
| 1935 | 41.4 | 60.8 | 72.1 | 79.6 | 79.5 | 53.7 | 39.1 | 44.9 | 49.3 | 74.5 |
| 1936 | 45.7 | 68.3 | 81.3 | 91.0 | 79.9 | 65.9 | 52.3 | 60.9 | 54.5 | 81.7 |
| 1937 | 52.3 | 79.4 | 94.3 | 99.3 | 100.4 | 87.3 | 69.9 | 85.8 | 59.8 | 85.6 |
| 1938 | 49.8 | 83.7 | 101.6 | 114.5 | 108.4 | 81.8 | 55.6 | 65.4 | 82.8 | 76.9 |
| 1939 | 53.3 | 90.3 | 106.6 | 123.6 | 115.3 | 87.8 | 66.6 | 79.2 | 69.7 | 85.3 |
| 1940 | 63.9 | 96.2 | 114.5 | 128.9 | 124.3 | 95.4 | 67.3 | 73.5 | 77.7 | 95.7 |
| 1941 | 80.1 | 101.0 | 118.8 | 129.7 | 122.0 | 109.6 | 84.4 | 95.7 | 81.7 | 98.6 |
| 1942 | 94.7 | 99.1 | 116.8 | 117.6 | 114.5 | 110.7 | 78.1 | 87.0 | 83.4 | 101.7 |
| 1943 | 100.5 | 88.8 | 101.8 | 88.7 | 109.1 | 111.9 | 81.9 | 92.2 | 77.5 | 94.4 |
| 1944 | 101.3 | 79.7 | 86.9 | 70.9 | 103.7 | 106.6 | 81.0 | 81.3 | 75.3 | 90.7 |
| 1945 | 90.1 | 77.2 | 83.5 | 65.4 | 90.1 | 95.2 | 87.0 | 91.1 | 70.0 | 86.1 |
| 1946 | 83.8 | 74.3 | 73.2 | 68.7 | 69.8 | 74.6 | 96.6 | 101.1 | 72.2 | 93.4 |
| 1947 | 91.5 | 78.5 | 79.6 | 74.5 | 85.7 | 92.1 | 109.2 | 114.9 | 86.0 | 82.1 |
| 1948 | 96.4 | 90.0 | 88.4 | 85.6 | 91.4 | 102.4 | 118.8 | 124.5 | 83.2 | 97.2 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 106.9 | 109.5 | 103.5 | 107.7 | 100.4 | 96.2 | 139.1 | 151.8 | 112.1 | 98.5 |
| 1951 | 116.8 | 123.4 | 107.9 | 106.6 | 102.5 | 107.1 | 156.3 | 170.7 | 143.5 | 95.6 |
| 1952 | 120.9 | 131.0 | 110.3 | 108.5 | 98.0 | 109.2 | 155.5 | 171.5 | 163.9 | 90.5 |
| 1953 | 129.1 | 142.1 | 115.7 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 111.7 | 152.9 | 162.3 | 192.7 | 81.5 |
| 1954 | 128.5 | 158.7 | 129.0 | 105.8 | 114.8 | 125.3 | 161.4 | 167.8 | 215.6 | 75.2 |
| 1955 | 142.3 | 185.2 | 142.7 | 110.2 | 123.7 | 135.9 | 180.2 | 191.9 | 273.2 | 74.1 |
| 1956 | 154.9 | 212.3 | 151.0 | 107.9 | 135.2 | 139.0 | 187.6 | 188.4 | 344.7 | 74.6 |
| 1957 | 155.4 | 227.8 | 170.0 | 106.7 | 137.1 | 146.8 | 179.0 | 184.3 | 358.2 | 65.4 |
| 1958 | 154.4 | 227.0 | 180.3 | 109.7 | 131.8 | 110.2 | 170.9 | 178.3 | 329.5 | 56.7 |
| 1959 | 166.1 | 251.1 | 201.3 | 108.4 | 151.8 | 144.8 | 191.4 | 193.5 | 383.1 | 51.9 |
| 1960 | 167.4 | 253.3 | 197.9 | 111.2 | 168.7 | 188.9 | 192.6 | 201.4 | 380.2 | 53.3 |
| 1961 | 172.9 | 266.9 | 191.7 | 107.1 | 169.5 | 183.8 | 211.7 | 223.4 | 430.7 | 49.9 |
| 1962 | 186.0 | 287.4 | 197.7 | 100.1 | 176.7 | 184.2 | 222.5 | 234.1 | 480.8 | 48.6 |

See footnote and sources at end of table.

16.2
TABLE 14. Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹ — Continued

| Monthly averages | Mining | | Manufacturing total | Non-durable manufacturing | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------|--|
| | Fuels | | | Non-durable manufacturing total | Foods and beverages | | | | Foods | | |
| | Natural gas | Petroleum | | | Foods and beverages total | Foods total | Meat products | Dairy products | Canning and processing | Grain mill products | |
| Base period industry weight | 0.11 | 1.02 | 84.83 | 45.74 | 11.83 | 8.99 | 1.62 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.00 | |
| 1935 | 71.7 | 6.7 | 39.0 | 44.1 | 44.5 | 51.2 | 54.7 | 41.3 | 43.0 | 56.1 | |
| 1936 | 84.7 | 7.0 | 43.0 | 48.1 | 49.8 | 56.6 | 66.6 | 46.0 | 51.7 | 59.9 | |
| 1937 | 92.1 | 13.7 | 49.2 | 52.8 | 53.1 | 58.7 | 67.5 | 48.3 | 53.8 | 59.3 | |
| 1938 | 94.1 | 32.4 | 45.3 | 49.0 | 53.1 | 59.0 | 70.7 | 48.7 | 53.2 | 57.9 | |
| 1939 | 101.5 | 36.4 | 48.7 | 53.7 | 58.3 | 63.0 | 81.9 | 50.5 | 56.4 | 61.0 | |
| 1940 | 112.6 | 40.0 | 60.4 | 61.6 | 62.4 | 68.5 | 91.8 | 55.2 | 63.1 | 64.7 | |
| 1941 | 107.8 | 47.2 | 78.7 | 73.7 | 72.3 | 79.5 | 107.9 | 63.9 | 78.4 | 73.2 | |
| 1942 | 101.7 | 48.2 | 96.1 | 84.3 | 77.6 | 83.4 | 126.2 | 72.9 | 71.1 | 71.6 | |
| 1943 | 86.5 | 46.8 | 104.0 | 85.9 | 80.8 | 89.9 | 141.2 | 77.7 | 65.4 | 93.5 | |
| 1944 | 82.7 | 47.0 | 106.1 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 97.7 | 153.4 | 79.2 | 85.6 | 97.8 | |
| 1945 | 85.7 | 39.5 | 92.9 | 88.2 | 91.7 | 98.7 | 148.4 | 84.2 | 85.9 | 98.1 | |
| 1946 | 83.5 | 35.3 | 85.2 | 89.8 | 98.0 | 103.0 | 134.1 | 83.1 | 105.5 | 113.3 | |
| 1947 | 91.5 | 36.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 97.2 | 100.4 | 119.9 | 87.7 | 95.5 | 111.2 | |
| 1948 | 100.9 | 57.6 | 97.3 | 96.3 | 98.5 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 101.7 | 102.7 | 97.9 | |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 1950 | 107.3 | 135.5 | 106.2 | 106.0 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 97.8 | 112.0 | 99.6 | |
| 1951 | 120.5 | 226.9 | 115.0 | 110.8 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 102.8 | 104.6 | 121.8 | 109.8 | |
| 1952 | 128.9 | 291.8 | 118.5 | 113.2 | 113.5 | 112.6 | 122.6 | 103.2 | 119.8 | 108.6 | |
| 1953 | 147.8 | 385.5 | 126.4 | 120.2 | 117.4 | 115.1 | 119.7 | 111.5 | 119.0 | 108.9 | |
| 1954 | 169.6 | 457.8 | 122.9 | 121.2 | 120.6 | 120.2 | 126.5 | 120.4 | 129.1 | 108.1 | |
| 1955 | 204.5 | 616.8 | 134.7 | 130.4 | 126.8 | 125.6 | 137.7 | 127.3 | 135.5 | 107.2 | |
| 1956 | 235.0 | 812.7 | 145.1 | 138.1 | 133.1 | 131.4 | 144.7 | 130.5 | 134.4 | 116.9 | |
| 1957 | 295.1 | 859.5 | 142.9 | 139.7 | 135.6 | 133.2 | 144.4 | 136.4 | 143.8 | 116.6 | |
| 1958 | 401.6 | 782.6 | 140.7 | 141.3 | 141.9 | 140.1 | 151.7 | 143.0 | 146.1 | 130.6 | |
| 1959 | 503.9 | 873.7 | 149.8 | 150.1 | 147.6 | 145.0 | 168.1 | 146.7 | 142.4 | 132.4 | |
| 1960 | 589.2 | 909.9 | 149.3 | 151.8 | 150.2 | 147.1 | 156.5 | 152.8 | 149.5 | 132.5 | |
| 1961 | 712.0 | 1,043.7 | 153.0 | 157.0 | 154.2 | 151.2 | 158.1 | 158.3 | 153.8 | 138.6 | |
| 1962 | 1,005.7 | 1,154.0 | 164.9 | 164.8 | 158.9 | 154.8 | 159.2 | 159.3 | 164.7 | 137.5 | |

See footnote and sources at end of table.

16.3
TABLE 11. Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹ — Continued

| Monthly averages | Non-durable manufacturing | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Foods | | Beverages | | | | Tobacco products | Rubber products | Leather products | Textiles, total |
| | Bakery products | Miscellaneous foods | Total | Carbonated beverages | Breweries | Distilleries | | | | |
| Base period industry weight | 1.73 | 1.83 | 2.85 | 0.72 | 1.44 | 0.63 | 0.77 | 1.33 | 1.58 | 5.04 |
| 1935 | .. | 49.0 | 27.1 | 19.9 | 24.6 | 38.3 | 31.1 | 49.8 | 70.8 | 49.7 |
| 1936 | .. | 52.9 | 32.1 | 23.9 | 25.1 | 61.0 | 35.7 | 54.5 | 71.1 | 55.5 |
| 1937 | .. | 55.2 | 37.8 | 28.0 | 28.6 | 75.7 | 41.4 | 63.6 | 78.1 | 59.8 |
| 1938 | .. | 53.7 | 37.1 | 34.8 | 28.5 | 57.8 | 45.9 | 55.0 | 68.9 | 48.1 |
| 1939 | .. | 58.6 | 38.7 | 40.5 | 28.8 | 54.8 | 49.2 | 60.4 | 80.3 | 59.5 |
| 1940 | .. | 63.7 | 45.5 | 48.9 | 33.6 | 61.8 | 53.1 | 66.0 | 85.7 | 81.1 |
| 1941 | .. | 74.3 | 52.9 | 54.0 | 44.1 | 61.1 | 61.3 | 87.5 | 104.2 | 91.7 |
| 1942 | .. | 74.7 | 80.8 | 56.0 | 54.9 | 66.5 | 76.0 | 85.3 | 110.8 | 102.0 |
| 1943 | .. | 75.7 | 56.6 | 55.1 | 48.8 | 67.4 | 82.3 | 83.3 | 111.6 | 93.8 |
| 1944 | .. | 83.7 | 66.7 | 64.0 | 58.5 | 77.4 | 89.6 | 84.4 | 110.5 | 87.9 |
| 1945 | .. | 83.3 | 71.8 | 52.9 | 66.5 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 102.1 | 114.5 | 87.5 |
| 1946 | 103.9 | 82.3 | 82.2 | 55.7 | 77.9 | 120.0 | 90.6 | 89.5 | 124.0 | 88.7 |
| 1947 | 100.7 | 90.6 | 87.3 | 69.5 | 90.2 | 99.1 | 93.4 | 127.4 | 109.1 | 94.0 |
| 1948 | 99.0 | 96.0 | 95.3 | 87.2 | 98.5 | 97.4 | 93.4 | 116.4 | 95.5 | 97.3 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 103.0 | 107.5 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 99.5 | 107.4 | 103.4 | 116.8 | 95.6 | 112.5 |
| 1951 | 109.1 | 97.6 | 106.2 | 94.8 | 102.3 | 129.4 | 95.0 | 124.9 | 90.4 | 113.1 |
| 1952 | 114.8 | 106.3 | 115.5 | 102.0 | 116.3 | 131.2 | 108.0 | 118.9 | 101.0 | 102.9 |
| 1953 | 121.8 | 108.0 | 124.6 | 108.5 | 122.3 | 151.5 | 120.3 | 130.3 | 106.4 | 107.9 |
| 1954 | 122.4 | 112.2 | 121.7 | 104.5 | 120.5 | 145.4 | 124.7 | 119.2 | 100.2 | 94.3 |
| 1955 | 126.7 | 115.2 | 130.6 | 119.4 | 127.7 | 151.9 | 135.5 | 141.0 | 106.9 | 114.0 |
| 1956 | 135.4 | 122.0 | 138.4 | 122.6 | 131.4 | 174.6 | 145.9 | 154.0 | 115.6 | 117.3 |
| 1957 | 129.6 | 125.1 | 143.2 | 129.7 | 139.5 | 169.7 | 161.0 | 147.8 | 115.6 | 117.6 |
| 1958 | 137.8 | 130.3 | 147.7 | 145.9 | 135.2 | 179.0 | 173.2 | 137.2 | 114.4 | 109.9 |
| 1959 | 142.0 | 135.0 | 155.8 | 155.9 | 141.9 | 190.3 | 179.9 | 161.1 | 120.3 | 124.4 |
| 1960 | 144.1 | 142.9 | 160.2 | 158.7 | 146.4 | 194.8 | 182.0 | 143.3 | 111.8 | 122.5 |
| 1961 | 149.2 | 146.4 | 163.6 | 165.6 | 147.6 | 200.1 | 193.6 | 145.7 | 123.8 | 134.6 |
| 1962 | 145.4 | 158.3 | 171.9 | 173.0 | 158.3 | 210.0 | 203.7 | 187.6 | 126.7 | 146.6 |

See footnote and sources at end of table.

16
TABLE 44. Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹ — Continued

| Monthly averages | Non-durable manufacturing | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|----------|--|----------------|---------------------|---|--|
| | Textiles | | | Clothing | | Paper products | | Printing, publishing and allied industries | Products of petroleum and coal, total |
| | Cotton goods | Wool goods | Synthetic textiles and silk | Total | Men's/ women's and children's | Total | Wood pulp and paper | | |
| Base period industry weight | 1.57 | 0.93 | 1.33 | 5.99 | 3.45 | 8.22 | 6.54 | 3.95 | 1.59 |
| 1935 | 57.2 | 59.3 | 36.1 | 57.2 | 57.9 | 38.6 | 43.6 | 50.2 | 37.8 |
| 1936 | 71.5 | 63.2 | 35.3 | 60.5 | 59.8 | 42.4 | 47.4 | 53.2 | 40.8 |
| 1937 | 76.4 | 67.0 | 37.4 | 65.3 | 63.9 | 48.9 | 54.0 | 56.5 | 44.9 |
| 1938 | 59.1 | 51.2 | 33.3 | 61.3 | 58.2 | 39.3 | 41.2 | 52.9 | 44.4 |
| 1939 | 78.5 | 64.9 | 35.7 | 67.3 | 61.7 | 45.2 | 47.6 | 54.7 | 48.1 |
| 1940 | 108.6 | 93.5 | 40.2 | 78.2 | 74.9 | 54.3 | 58.1 | 54.6 | 53.6 |
| 1941 | 121.6 | 94.4 | 51.8 | 68.4 | 90.3 | 61.6 | 63.5 | 60.6 | 61.1 |
| 1942 | 128.2 | 111.3 | 59.8 | 100.9 | 110.2 | 61.5 | 62.1 | 61.2 | 59.4 |
| 1943 | 108.3 | 102.4 | 61.9 | 97.7 | 106.9 | 60.0 | 59.5 | 59.7 | 65.1 |
| 1944 | 94.0 | 96.5 | 63.9 | 91.7 | 98.4 | 63.9 | 63.1 | 61.4 | 73.6 |
| 1945 | 91.4 | 99.0 | 65.1 | 91.4 | 96.8 | 69.1 | 67.7 | 67.3 | 71.9 |
| 1946 | 87.6 | 108.0 | 70.9 | 95.3 | 96.9 | 81.0 | 80.5 | 76.9 | 74.3 |
| 1947 | 96.4 | 111.0 | 77.2 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 83.6 | 79.8 |
| 1948 | 103.3 | 106.4 | 86.2 | 97.6 | 96.5 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 92.6 | 89.9 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 115.8 | 103.9 | 119.9 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 109.3 | 108.4 | 101.5 | 111.9 |
| 1951 | 109.5 | 95.7 | 134.0 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 117.5 | 117.5 | 105.1 | 128.5 |
| 1952 | 93.9 | 80.4 | 122.8 | 111.4 | 115.4 | 113.4 | 113.5 | 107.5 | 140.1 |
| 1953 | 97.3 | 89.6 | 127.5 | 115.0 | 117.0 | 118.1 | 117.5 | 114.7 | 153.5 |
| 1954 | 86.7 | 72.0 | 108.7 | 108.9 | 110.7 | 124.1 | 124.0 | 121.6 | 165.0 |
| 1955 | 102.7 | 89.2 | 143.3 | 112.8 | 111.0 | 131.0 | 131.1 | 127.1 | 188.3 |
| 1956 | 101.3 | 93.0 | 149.2 | 117.8 | 114.1 | 137.8 | 137.4 | 137.3 | 216.1 |
| 1957 | 100.0 | 86.9 | 156.6 | 116.6 | 112.6 | 135.5 | 133.8 | 138.2 | 223.5 |
| 1958 | 90.2 | 74.2 | 151.5 | 114.4 | 110.6 | 135.6 | 131.5 | 134.4 | 216.8 |
| 1959 | 94.2 | 84.8 | 181.1 | 113.1 | 109.9 | 144.7 | 141.8 | 143.2 | 241.5 |
| 1960 | 89.6 | 78.5 | 187.6 | 107.9 | 109.4 | 148.4 | 148.2 | 146.5 | 250.6 |
| 1961 | 98.8 | 80.3 | 219.5 | 107.1 | 110.3 | 153.4 | 153.1 | 148.2 | 258.8 |
| 1962 | 105.3 | 84.9 | 243.6 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 159.1 | 158.6 | 154.0 | 272.8 |

See footnote and sources at end of table

TABLE 11. Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹ — Continued

| Monthly averages | Non-durable manufacturing | | | Durable manufacturing total | Durable manufacturing | | | Iron and steel products | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|
| | Products of petroleum and coal | Chemicals and allied products | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | | Wood products | | | Furniture | Total | Machinery | |
| | | | | | Total | Saw and planing mills | | | | | |
| Base period industry weight | 1.41 | 4.22 | 1.62 | 39.09 | 6.54 | 4.48 | 1.43 | | 12.49 | 2.64 | 1.20 |
| 1935 | 35.6 | 31.4 | 31.4 | 32.7 | 42.3 | 41.0 | 40.3 | | 29.2 | 26.3 | 38.8 |
| 1936 | 37.9 | 33.7 | 34.3 | 36.9 | 47.5 | 46.8 | 46.4 | | 33.8 | 30.4 | 41.7 |
| 1937 | 42.0 | 39.3 | 37.1 | 44.9 | 53.6 | 52.3 | 51.5 | | 42.9 | 39.4 | 53.4 |
| 1938 | 42.1 | 37.9 | 36.9 | 40.9 | 50.7 | 49.9 | 48.0 | | 36.6 | 33.2 | 43.9 |
| 1939 | 46.8 | 40.7 | 38.6 | 42.7 | 54.0 | 52.6 | 49.7 | | 39.1 | 35.1 | 41.3 |
| 1940 | 50.4 | 49.8 | 42.6 | 59.3 | 65.5 | 64.8 | 60.2 | | 58.9 | 62.1 | 62.2 |
| 1941 | 58.5 | 77.2 | 60.8 | 85.8 | 74.5 | 72.1 | 69.9 | | 86.4 | 91.4 | 90.6 |
| 1942 | 56.0 | 126.5 | 88.5 | 112.1 | 77.4 | 76.0 | 67.1 | | 114.7 | 103.3 | 95.7 |
| 1943 | 62.3 | 135.1 | 112.1 | 128.2 | 73.6 | 68.8 | 71.7 | | 131.6 | 114.9 | 92.4 |
| 1944 | 69.0 | 142.8 | 113.0 | 128.3 | 76.1 | 71.9 | 73.1 | | 118.4 | 103.1 | 81.5 |
| 1945 | 87.4 | 107.1 | 98.3 | 99.8 | 77.2 | 72.8 | 77.8 | | 96.3 | 92.2 | 80.9 |
| 1946 | 73.3 | 87.0 | 80.2 | 79.9 | 86.8 | 82.9 | 93.0 | | 80.8 | 89.3 | 78.6 |
| 1947 | 79.3 | 90.8 | 84.1 | 93.3 | 98.2 | 96.4 | 99.9 | | 93.6 | 103.0 | 87.6 |
| 1948 | 88.7 | 95.7 | 81.4 | 98.4 | 100.6 | 100.9 | 98.2 | | 101.5 | 104.5 | 98.1 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 112.7 | 107.7 | 104.8 | 106.5 | 108.2 | 111.4 | 107.3 | | 102.5 | 98.8 | 102.7 |
| 1951 | 131.2 | 120.0 | 119.0 | 119.9 | 114.8 | 119.3 | 109.1 | | 117.0 | 117.7 | 104.7 |
| 1952 | 143.6 | 122.3 | 121.8 | 124.8 | 115.8 | 118.6 | 113.7 | | 118.9 | 116.8 | 99.9 |
| 1953 | 158.7 | 139.9 | 141.1 | 133.6 | 125.4 | 129.6 | 126.5 | | 115.3 | 111.6 | 94.2 |
| 1954 | 174.0 | 152.1 | 134.3 | 124.8 | 124.2 | 128.7 | 128.5 | | 106.2 | 113.0 | 88.1 |
| 1955 | 197.8 | 165.5 | 136.4 | 139.7 | 136.4 | 143.9 | 133.7 | | 123.8 | 120.3 | 122.6 |
| 1956 | 228.1 | 174.8 | 147.0 | 153.3 | 138.3 | 143.6 | 140.6 | | 145.3 | 144.7 | 155.4 |
| 1957 | 236.8 | 163.4 | 153.3 | 146.7 | 127.3 | 128.4 | 141.0 | | 139.6 | 146.3 | 129.4 |
| 1958 | 232.7 | 198.0 | 186.3 | 139.9 | 132.0 | 135.6 | 143.4 | | 128.3 | 122.6 | 141.4 |
| 1959 | 259.1 | 208.4 | 183.2 | 149.5 | 136.6 | 140.5 | 146.3 | | 147.2 | 135.9 | 157.5 |
| 1960 | 289.8 | 219.7 | 191.6 | 148.4 | 136.0 | 141.2 | 141.3 | | 137.3 | 135.1 | 147.8 |
| 1961 | 279.0 | 222.1 | 213.0 | 148.4 | 139.6 | 146.7 | 143.6 | | 139.4 | 133.4 | 144.3 |
| 1962 | 294.3 | 233.2 | 237.2 | 165.0 | 151.5 | 161.1 | 152.5 | | 152.1 | 149.1 | 135.5 |

See footnote and sources at end of table.

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TABLE II: Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹ — Continued

| Monthly averages | Durable manufacturing | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Iron and steel products | | Transportation equipment | | | | | Non-ferrous metal products | | |
| | Primary iron and steel | Sheet metal products | Total | Aircraft and parts | Motor vehicles | Motor vehicle parts | Railway rolling stock | Total | Brass and copper products | Smelting and refining |
| Base period industry weight | 2.62 | 1.11 | 8.23 | 0.63 | 3.21 | 1.43 | 1.93 | 4.97 | 0.75 | 3.19 |
| 1935 | 27.6 | 36.8 | 34.2 | 1.8 | 48.9 | 32.6 | 43.8 | 40.1 | 31.8 | 47.5 |
| 1936 | 32.8 | 46.4 | 35.5 | 2.7 | 47.6 | 35.7 | 48.4 | 46.7 | 38.3 | 55.6 |
| 1937 | 44.9 | 55.6 | 43.4 | 3.9 | 60.5 | 41.7 | 56.2 | 54.4 | 40.6 | 65.8 |
| 1938 | 36.8 | 44.5 | 38.1 | 10.7 | 47.7 | 37.4 | 50.2 | 55.8 | 38.8 | 68.9 |
| 1939 | 43.8 | 52.3 | 37.7 | 23.4 | 44.6 | 38.0 | 44.7 | 58.4 | 43.0 | 71.3 |
| 1940 | 65.0 | 62.3 | 61.1 | 48.0 | 73.3 | 50.3 | 58.2 | 70.5 | 71.7 | 79.5 |
| 1941 | 88.0 | 83.8 | 106.1 | 144.0 | 100.2 | 92.4 | 81.7 | 98.9 | 145.4 | 100.3 |
| 1942 | 121.6 | 106.1 | 157.1 | 295.6 | 119.9 | 123.8 | 97.0 | 130.4 | 267.5 | 120.9 |
| 1943 | 117.9 | 106.4 | 198.4 | 452.4 | 123.3 | 123.8 | 93.0 | 145.6 | 292.9 | 138.9 |
| 1944 | 104.3 | 103.3 | 235.7 | 804.5 | 108.2 | 109.9 | 88.9 | 130.9 | 244.5 | 127.0 |
| 1945 | 96.7 | 95.9 | 157.0 | 444.7 | 77.3 | 92.0 | 89.5 | 98.8 | 159.8 | 94.3 |
| 1946 | 71.7 | 90.1 | 80.6 | 105.0 | 59.8 | 72.4 | 83.4 | 81.8 | 96.2 | 76.4 |
| 1947 | 93.9 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 87.8 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 79.5 | 89.6 | 97.3 | 87.7 |
| 1948 | 99.1 | 102.9 | 97.2 | 76.3 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 101.9 | 99.2 | 101.3 | 98.7 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 109.4 | 102.7 | 108.3 | 98.7 | 129.1 | 130.9 | 74.0 | 104.0 | 98.4 | 105.5 |
| 1951 | 129.0 | 108.2 | 131.3 | 194.6 | 143.5 | 135.1 | 102.6 | 114.1 | 116.7 | 114.0 |
| 1952 | 127.9 | 106.9 | 149.1 | 320.3 | 146.4 | 136.0 | 105.6 | 112.2 | 116.5 | 114.5 |
| 1953 | 120.8 | 114.1 | 165.2 | 398.4 | 164.4 | 146.1 | 101.9 | 120.1 | 106.5 | 126.0 |
| 1954 | 94.6 | 113.8 | 137.3 | 355.4 | 130.7 | 114.2 | 88.3 | 117.0 | 96.9 | 127.4 |
| 1955 | 133.0 | 125.6 | 145.1 | 308.8 | 167.7 | 130.1 | 75.7 | 127.5 | 111.1 | 140.1 |
| 1956 | 158.3 | 137.0 | 157.9 | 313.1 | 184.1 | 135.1 | 89.7 | 133.0 | 119.4 | 145.9 |
| 1957 | 149.0 | 126.2 | 151.2 | 350.4 | 162.0 | 121.5 | 92.3 | 127.6 | 105.5 | 141.8 |
| 1958 | 121.8 | 136.8 | 132.5 | 331.2 | 138.6 | 113.5 | 71.9 | 126.7 | 111.8 | 138.9 |
| 1959 | 167.7 | 149.6 | 131.5 | 249.4 | 148.8 | 132.9 | 61.5 | 134.7 | 119.3 | 145.7 |
| 1960 | 162.1 | 143.5 | 130.0 | 238.4 | 159.0 | 121.1 | 51.2 | 148.3 | 115.2 | 168.7 |
| 1961 | 174.0 | 141.0 | 129.8 | 269.5 | 157.3 | 121.3 | 42.9 | 147.6 | 122.2 | 165.6 |
| 1962 | 193.0 | 157.3 | 156.7 | 260.0 | 206.9 | 146.6 | 41.5 | 148.9 | 126.9 | 164.2 |

See footnote and sources at end of table.

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TABLE 11. Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹ — Concluded

| Monthly averages | Durable manufacturing | | | | | | | Electric power and gas utilities | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| | Electrical apparatus and supplies | | | Non-metallic mineral products | | | | Total | Electric power | Gas |
| | Total | Heavy electrical machinery | Telecommunication equipment | Total | Concrete products | Hydraulic cement | Domestic clay products | | | |
| Base period industry weight | 4.40 | 1.52 | 0.44 | 2.46 | 0.30 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 5.11 | 4.60 | 0.51 |
| 1935 | 22.9 | .. | .. | 24.6 | 4.2 | 21.7 | 31.0 | 39.1 | 37.7 | 57.0 |
| 1936 | 25.0 | .. | .. | 29.8 | 7.0 | 30.7 | 36.2 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 57.7 |
| 1937 | 32.5 | .. | .. | 38.2 | 14.5 | 38.3 | 45.7 | 46.1 | 45.0 | 59.8 |
| 1938 | 28.0 | .. | .. | 34.3 | 14.0 | 34.8 | 44.9 | 46.3 | 45.1 | 60.3 |
| 1939 | 28.4 | .. | .. | 35.7 | 16.3 | 35.6 | 51.1 | 49.7 | 48.5 | 62.2 |
| 1940 | 41.9 | .. | .. | 45.0 | 22.9 | 43.3 | 60.3 | 55.9 | 54.6 | 70.1 |
| 1941 | 61.8 | .. | .. | 60.1 | 23.9 | 52.8 | 68.0 | 64.2 | 63.2 | 73.8 |
| 1942 | 74.9 | .. | .. | 68.2 | 26.9 | 53.8 | 61.2 | 72.2 | 71.3 | 79.0 |
| 1943 | 85.0 | .. | .. | 68.8 | 21.5 | 50.0 | 55.0 | 77.2 | 76.5 | 80.4 |
| 1944 | 85.5 | .. | .. | 66.8 | 24.8 | 47.3 | 57.4 | 78.2 | 77.3 | 83.2 |
| 1945 | 70.7 | .. | .. | 63.7 | 35.0 | 48.7 | 65.5 | 75.7 | 74.4 | 87.7 |
| 1946 | 67.7 | 70.3 | 80.0 | 72.0 | 51.4 | 86.5 | 86.9 | 79.4 | 78.2 | 90.1 |
| 1947 | 89.6 | 86.5 | 108.5 | 86.3 | 62.0 | 78.0 | 91.2 | 89.8 | 89.3 | 94.5 |
| 1948 | 91.5 | 99.2 | 88.3 | 92.2 | 79.7 | 87.2 | 102.8 | 94.8 | 94.2 | 100.1 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 112.5 | 105.5 | 126.5 | 111.0 | 115.0 | 104.1 | 114.9 | 113.2 | 113.7 | 108.8 |
| 1951 | 120.7 | 130.4 | 139.5 | 119.8 | 130.7 | 106.6 | 120.7 | 129.4 | 131.1 | 114.3 |
| 1952 | 124.5 | 130.5 | 208.1 | 122.8 | 168.1 | 114.6 | 116.0 | 140.7 | 143.4 | 116.1 |
| 1953 | 150.9 | 132.3 | 351.1 | 139.2 | 182.4 | 139.5 | 130.8 | 147.9 | 151.0 | 119.7 |
| 1954 | 151.7 | 119.5 | 388.8 | 146.1 | 231.9 | 140.2 | 136.7 | 161.4 | 164.6 | 132.8 |
| 1955 | 176.2 | 126.2 | 543.4 | 171.1 | 317.6 | 156.1 | 146.6 | 183.3 | 187.9 | 142.0 |
| 1956 | 191.3 | 157.0 | 460.3 | 191.5 | 376.5 | 183.3 | 160.0 | 204.9 | 208.9 | 169.0 |
| 1957 | 183.6 | 163.4 | 377.8 | 191.3 | 356.9 | 221.1 | 145.5 | 220.3 | 223.6 | 190.9 |
| 1958 | 176.2 | 148.4 | 413.1 | 205.9 | 474.2 | 223.3 | 161.3 | 239.1 | 240.0 | 230.4 |
| 1959 | 184.8 | 142.5 | 420.7 | 223.2 | 534.2 | 221.8 | 170.2 | 268.7 | 263.3 | 316.6 |
| 1960 | 180.2 | 135.3 | 398.6 | 210.9 | 511.9 | 203.8 | 152.8 | 298.0 | 287.4 | 392.7 |
| 1981 | 182.6 | 132.0 | 428.9 | 220.2 | 574.1 | 214.6 | 146.2 | 317.7 | 298.5 | 490.6 |
| 1962 | 212.9 | 149.8 | 524.1 | 240.9 | 655.0 | 241.9 | 148.1 | 337.1 | 313.1 | 558.3 |

¹ The Index of Industrial Production is a quantity (or volume) measure of the unduplicated production of manufacturing, mining, electric power and gas utilities, and of the individual industries within this aggregate. From 1935 to 1945 the Index is on the 1935-39 base, with Gross Domestic Product as weights for the manufacturing, mining, electric and gas aggregates. Weights for industries below this grouping are value added and for commodities within industries are gross selling values. From 1946 to date the index is on a 1949 weight base. In the re-basing, the Gross Domestic Product weights are extended to a larger group of industries; below this level the weights are still value added for individual industries and selling values for commodities within industries. The earlier based index is arithmetically linked with 1949 to provide a continual historical series. Although the industries presently covered contribute only about one-third of total Canadian domestic production, cyclical movements in the Index generally coincide with those for aggregate economic production. For a complete description of concepts, sources and methods, see Reference Papers in sources below.

Sources: "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-51", Reference Paper No. 34, 1952; occasional report "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57", (1949 = 100), Catalogue No. 61-502, and monthly report "Index of Industrial Production", Catalogue No. 61-005 DBS.

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TABLE 1 Annual Labour Income¹ by Provinces

| Yearly totals | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Canada ² |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|---------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | - | 8 | 100 | 69 | 598 | 962 | 166 | 119 | 135 | 207 | 2,366 |
| 1927 | - | 8 | 102 | 72 | 640 | 1,021 | 175 | 124 | 142 | 219 | 2,506 |
| 1928 | - | 9 | 108 | 76 | 699 | 1,107 | 188 | 134 | 153 | 238 | 2,715 |
| 1929 | - | 10 | 114 | 81 | 762 | 1,202 | 201 | 143 | 164 | 260 | 2,940 |
| 1930 | - | 9 | 106 | 75 | 727 | 1,141 | 189 | 134 | 154 | 248 | 2,786 |
| 1931 | - | 8 | 90 | 64 | 632 | 989 | 160 | 114 | 132 | 216 | 2,408 |
| 1932 | - | 7 | 74 | 52 | 519 | 814 | 129 | 92 | 108 | 178 | 1,975 |
| 1933 | - | 6 | 67 | 47 | 472 | 739 | 114 | 81 | 97 | 163 | 1,788 |
| 1934 | - | 6 | 74 | 51 | 512 | 804 | 121 | 86 | 104 | 179 | 1,939 |
| 1935 | - | 7 | 80 | 55 | 550 | 865 | 126 | 90 | 110 | 194 | 2,079 |
| 1936 | - | 7 | 88 | 59 | 594 | 936 | 132 | 94 | 117 | 211 | 2,241 |
| 1937 | - | 8 | 101 | 68 | 673 | 1,064 | 145 | 103 | 131 | 241 | 2,538 |
| 1938 | - | 8 | 102 | 68 | 667 | 1,061 | 137 | 97 | 128 | 242 | 2,515 |
| 1939 | - | 9 | 107 | 70 | 683 | 1,103 | 143 | 101 | 133 | 248 | 2,601 |
| 1940 | - | 9 | 122 | 77 | 778 | 1,272 | 158 | 112 | 147 | 279 | 2,959 |
| 1941 | - | 9 | 147 | 89 | 980 | 1,569 | 187 | 124 | 171 | 327 | 3,608 |
| 1942 | - | 9 | 183 | 104 | 1,197 | 1,834 | 206 | 132 | 185 | 425 | 4,282 |
| 1943 | - | 12 | 210 | 117 | 1,369 | 2,028 | 218 | 144 | 208 | 499 | 4,812 |
| 1944 | - | 14 | 226 | 126 | 1,411 | 2,081 | 242 | 163 | 233 | 496 | 4,998 |
| 1945 | - | 15 | 223 | 135 | 1,406 | 2,082 | 256 | 176 | 244 | 495 | 5,037 |
| 1946 | - | 16 | 232 | 153 | 1,493 | 2,257 | 291 | 204 | 289 | 544 | 5,487 |
| 1947 | - | 18 | 266 | 178 | 1,756 | 2,658 | 330 | 219 | 323 | 641 | 6,399 |
| 1948 | - | 19 | 267 | 198 | 2,007 | 3,105 | 383 | 243 | 386 | 794 | 7,414 |
| 1949 | 106 | 21 | 281 | 199 | 2,097 | 3,346 | 410 | 263 | 438 | 825 | 8,000 |
| 1950 | 116 | 22 | 289 | 209 | 2,237 | 3,624 | 437 | 278 | 486 | 915 | 8,629 |
| 1951 | 137 | 25 | 331 | 251 | 2,636 | 4,258 | 499 | 314 | 562 | 1,072 | 10,104 |
| 1952 | 151 | 28 | 367 | 260 | 2,906 | 4,720 | 551 | 350 | 648 | 1,214 | 11,218 |
| 1953 | 170 | 29 | 385 | 273 | 3,126 | 5,075 | 600 | 410 | 754 | 1,279 | 12,125 |
| 1954 | 177 | 31 | 391 | 280 | 3,214 | 5,204 | 604 | 439 | 782 | 1,302 | 12,452 |
| 1955 | 191 | 33 | 405 | 293 | 3,377 | 5,546 | 635 | 445 | 839 | 1,426 | 13,223 |
| 1956 | 215 | 36 | 440 | 327 | 3,817 | 6,198 | 700 | 499 | 961 | 1,649 | 14,890 |
| 1957 | 226 | 38 | 465 | 332 | 4,103 | 6,741 | 738 | 534 | 1,029 | 1,765 | 16,018 |
| 1958 | 222 | 38 | 475 | 340 | 4,237 | 6,973 | 771 | 567 | 1,091 | 1,763 | 16,521 |
| 1959 | 236 | 42 | 500 | 362 | 4,447 | 7,349 | 829 | 603 | 1,167 | 1,873 | 17,459 |
| 1960 | 258 | 46 | 527 | 384 | 4,692 | 7,613 | 874 | 622 | 1,221 | 1,959 | 18,251 |
| 1961 | 279 | 52 | 552 | 402 | 4,902 | 7,969 | 902 | 653 | 1,304 | 1,999 | 19,068 |
| 1962 | 305 | 55 | 575 | 423 | 5,245 | 8,555 | 945 | 693 | 1,374 | 2,131 | 20,359 |

¹ Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by DBS, published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Newfoundland is included starting with 1949.

² The total Canada figure includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Sources: Monthly report "Estimates of Labour Income", Catalogue No. 72-005, and occasional report "Labour Income, 1926-1958", Catalogue No. 72-502, DBS.

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TABLE 13 Annual Labour Income, by Industrial Divisions

| Yearly totals | Wages and salaries | | | | | | | | | | | | | Supplementary labour income | Total labour income ¹ | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------|---------------|--------------|-------|---|------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| | Goods-producing industries | | | | | | Service-producing industries | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Agriculture, fishing and trapping | Forestry | Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Total | Transportation, storage and communication | Public utilities | Trade | Finance and service | Public administration | Total | Total industries | | | | |
| millions dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 119 | 58 | 78 | 631 | 153 | 1,039 | 372 | 31 | 291 | 448 | 151 | 1,293 | 2,332 | 34 | 2,366 | | |
| 1927 | 119 | 59 | 85 | 669 | 156 | 1,088 | 394 | 34 | 319 | 470 | 163 | 1,380 | 2,468 | 38 | 2,506 | | |
| 1928 | 120 | 63 | 96 | 730 | 185 | 1,194 | 413 | 35 | 348 | 510 | 174 | 1,480 | 2,674 | 41 | 2,715 | | |
| 1929 | 120 | 67 | 103 | 787 | 229 | 1,306 | 427 | 36 | 380 | 556 | 188 | 1,587 | 2,893 | 47 | 2,940 | | |
| 1930 | 106 | 51 | 94 | 707 | 188 | 1,146 | 403 | 39 | 388 | 555 | 207 | 1,592 | 2,738 | 48 | 2,786 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 81 | 29 | 74 | 595 | 152 | 931 | 351 | 38 | 336 | 501 | 208 | 1,434 | 2,365 | 43 | 2,408 | | |
| 1932 | 64 | 21 | 61 | 479 | 81 | 706 | 292 | 34 | 283 | 434 | 188 | 1,231 | 1,937 | 38 | 1,975 | | |
| 1933 | 62 | 24 | 61 | 442 | 49 | 638 | 264 | 31 | 259 | 395 | 166 | 1,115 | 1,753 | 35 | 1,788 | | |
| 1934 | 66 | 33 | 76 | 510 | 51 | 736 | 268 | 31 | 261 | 397 | 185 | 1,162 | 1,898 | 41 | 1,939 | | |
| 1935 | 71 | 38 | 87 | 567 | 66 | 829 | 280 | 32 | 299 | 407 | 187 | 1,205 | 2,034 | 45 | 2,079 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 75 | 48 | 103 | 620 | 78 | 924 | 297 | 32 | 323 | 422 | 193 | 1,267 | 2,191 | 50 | 2,241 | | |
| 1937 | 80 | 70 | 127 | 732 | 104 | 1,113 | 316 | 35 | 363 | 446 | 207 | 1,367 | 2,480 | 58 | 2,538 | | |
| 1938 | 81 | 42 | 127 | 715 | 104 | 1,069 | 318 | 36 | 351 | 458 | 226 | 1,389 | 2,458 | 57 | 2,515 | | |
| 1939 | 82 | 59 | 134 | 747 | 101 | 1,123 | 328 | 38 | 364 | 465 | 223 | 1,418 | 2,541 | 60 | 2,601 | | |
| 1940 | 87 | 82 | 143 | 933 | 127 | 1,372 | 348 | 38 | 409 | 485 | 238 | 1,518 | 2,890 | 69 | 2,959 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 93 | 94 | 158 | 1,281 | 189 | 1,815 | 400 | 41 | 480 | 534 | 245 | 1,700 | 3,515 | 93 | 3,608 | | |
| 1942 | 104 | 107 | 160 | 1,704 | 220 | 2,295 | 453 | 43 | 497 | 572 | 296 | 1,861 | 4,156 | 126 | 4,262 | | |
| 1943 | 113 | 129 | 158 | 2,013 | 216 | 2,629 | 510 | 46 | 519 | 609 | 333 | 2,017 | 4,646 | 166 | 4,812 | | |
| 1944 | 118 | 145 | 161 | 2,053 | 156 | 2,633 | 583 | 48 | 570 | 659 | 354 | 2,214 | 4,847 | 151 | 4,998 | | |
| 1945 | 123 | 171 | 153 | 1,869 | 180 | 2,496 | 607 | 52 | 624 | 719 | 377 | 2,379 | 4,875 | 162 | 5,037 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 135 | 227 | 167 | 1,770 | 263 | 2,582 | 661 | 65 | 730 | 845 | 416 | 2,717 | 5,299 | 188 | 5,487 | | |
| 1947 | 143 | 240 | 188 | 2,132 | 372 | 3,075 | 741 | 82 | 847 | 1,002 | 439 | 3,111 | 6,186 | 213 | 6,399 | | |
| 1948 | 148 | 244 | 230 | 2,462 | 466 | 3,552 | 868 | 107 | 990 | 1,136 | 508 | 3,609 | 7,161 | 253 | 7,414 | | |
| 1949 | 150 | 190 | 262 | 2,584 | 508 | 3,694 | 922 | 129 | 1,120 | 1,262 | 581 | 4,014 | 7,708 | 292 | 8,000 | | |
| 1950 | 163 | 261 | 285 | 2,766 | 550 | 4,025 | 952 | 140 | 1,215 | 1,353 | 620 | 4,280 | 8,305 | 324 | 8,629 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 179 | 383 | 343 | 3,270 | 637 | 4,812 | 1,120 | 159 | 1,393 | 1,522 | 719 | 4,913 | 9,725 | 379 | 10,104 | | |
| 1952 | 191 | 313 | 396 | 3,637 | 779 | 5,316 | 1,226 | 179 | 1,540 | 1,697 | 829 | 5,471 | 10,787 | 431 | 11,218 | | |
| 1953 | 190 | 297 | 393 | 3,954 | 887 | 5,721 | 1,320 | 194 | 1,665 | 1,860 | 897 | 5,936 | 11,657 | 468 | 12,125 | | |
| 1954 | 179 | 310 | 402 | 3,903 | 869 | 5,663 | 1,317 | 204 | 1,764 | 2,020 | 990 | 6,295 | 11,958 | 494 | 12,452 | | |
| 1955 | 180 | 329 | 432 | 4,148 | 915 | 6,004 | 1,396 | 204 | 1,870 | 2,159 | 1,052 | 6,681 | 12,685 | 538 | 13,223 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 194 | 371 | 498 | 4,586 | 1,210 | 6,859 | 1,560 | 239 | 2,069 | 2,389 | 1,157 | 7,414 | 14,273 | 617 | 14,890 | | |
| 1957 | 192 | 336 | 535 | 4,838 | 1,311 | 7,212 | 1,661 | 277 | 2,265 | 2,650 | 1,270 | 8,123 | 15,335 | 683 | 16,018 | | |
| 1958 | 202 | 270 | 527 | 4,823 | 1,317 | 7,139 | 1,685 | 307 | 2,360 | 2,899 | 1,404 | 8,655 | 15,794 | 727 | 16,521 | | |
| 1959 | 204 | 288 | 552 | 5,096 | 1,279 | 7,419 | 1,785 | 332 | 2,528 | 3,160 | 1,492 | 9,297 | 16,716 | 743 | 17,459 | | |
| 1960 | 213 | 326 | 560 | 5,246 | 1,214 | 7,559 | 1,810 | 348 | 2,640 | 3,488 | 1,611 | 9,897 | 17,458 | 795 | 18,251 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 218 | 285 | 554 | 5,404 | 1,224 | 7,685 | 1,861 | 362 | 2,740 | 3,852 | 1,744 | 10,559 | 18,244 | 824 | 19,068 | | |
| 1962 | 225 | 306 | 570 | 5,808 | 1,326 | 8,235 | 1,910 | 384 | 2,884 | 4,235 | 1,844 | 11,257 | 19,492 | 867 | 20,359 | | |

¹ The total Canada figure includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad. See also footnote 1, Table 12.

Sources: Monthly report "Estimates of Labour Income", Catalogue No. 72-005, and occasional report "Labour Income, 1926-1958", Catalogue No. 72-502, DBS.

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TABLE 19. The Labour force¹

| Year ² | Non-institutional civilian population ³ <i>14 years of age and over</i> | Civilian labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | Persons not in the labour force |
|---|---|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|-----|-------|-------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Total | Agricultural | Non-agricultural | Employed ⁴ | | | | | | Unemployed ⁵ | | | |
| | | | | | Total | Agricultural | Non-agricultural | Paid workers | | | Total | Agricultural | Non-agricultural | Total |
| thousands of persons 14 years of age and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 7,116 | 4,151 | .. | .. | 3,670 | 1,216 | 2,454 | .. | .. | 2,028 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1932 | 7,240 | 4,211 | .. | .. | 3,470 | 1,237 | 2,233 | .. | .. | 1,848 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 7,366 | 4,275 | .. | .. | 3,449 | 1,257 | 2,192 | .. | .. | 1,717 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1934 | 7,491 | 4,338 | .. | .. | 3,707 | 1,277 | 2,430 | .. | .. | 1,931 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1935 | 7,621 | 4,402 | .. | .. | 3,777 | 1,298 | 2,479 | .. | .. | 1,941 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1936 | 7,748 | 4,466 | .. | .. | 3,895 | 1,319 | 2,576 | .. | .. | 1,994 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 7,870 | 4,526 | .. | .. | 4,115 | 1,339 | 2,776 | .. | .. | 2,108 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1938 | 7,997 | 4,588 | .. | .. | 4,066 | 1,359 | 2,707 | .. | .. | 2,075 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1939 | 8,122 | 4,649 | .. | .. | 4,120 | 1,379 | 2,741 | .. | .. | 2,079 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1940 | 8,140 | 4,607 | .. | .. | 4,184 | 1,344 | 2,840 | .. | .. | 2,197 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1941 | 8,056 | 4,466 | .. | .. | 4,271 | 1,224 | 3,047 | .. | .. | 2,566 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1942 | 8,085 | 4,569 | .. | .. | 4,434 | 1,139 | 3,295 | .. | .. | 2,801 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1943 | 7,871 | 4,567 | .. | .. | 4,491 | 1,118 | 3,373 | .. | .. | 2,934 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1944 | 7,920 | 4,548 | .. | .. | 4,485 | 1,136 | 3,349 | .. | .. | 2,976 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1945 | 8,048 | 4,520 | .. | .. | 4,447 | 1,144 | 3,303 | .. | .. | 2,937 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1946 | 8,779 | 4,829 | 1,190 | 3,638 | 4,666 | 1,186 | 3,480 | 3,137 | 147 | 2,990 | 163 | 3.4 | 3,950 | |
| 1947 | 9,007 | 4,942 | 1,125 | 3,818 | 4,832 | 1,122 | 3,711 | 3,275 | 120 | 3,156 | 110 | 2.2 | 4,065 | |
| 1948 | 9,141 | 4,988 | 1,100 | 3,888 | 4,875 | 1,096 | 3,779 | 3,367 | 133 | 3,234 | 114 | 2.3 | 4,153 | |
| 1949 | 9,268 | 5,055 | 1,082 | 3,973 | 4,913 | 1,077 | 3,837 | 3,440 | 143 | 3,296 | 141 | 2.8 | 4,213 | |
| 1950 | 9,615 | 5,163 | 1,023 | 4,140 | 4,976 | 1,018 | 3,958 | 3,522 | 111 | 3,411 | 186 | 3.6 | 4,453 | |
| 1951 | 9,732 | 5,223 | 943 | 4,281 | 5,097 | 939 | 4,158 | 3,722 | 100 | 3,623 | 126 | 2.4 | 4,509 | |
| 1952 | 9,958 | 5,324 | 895 | 4,429 | 5,169 | 891 | 4,278 | 3,866 | 111 | 3,755 | 155 | 2.9 | 4,632 | |
| 1953 | 10,164 | 5,397 | 863 | 4,535 | 5,235 | 858 | 4,377 | 3,955 | 113 | 3,842 | 162 | 3.0 | 4,767 | |
| 1954 | 10,391 | 5,493 | 884 | 4,609 | 5,243 | 878 | 4,365 | 3,961 | 121 | 3,840 | 250 | 4.6 | 4,898 | |
| 1955 | 10,597 | 5,610 | 825 | 4,785 | 5,364 | 819 | 4,546 | 4,133 | 106 | 4,027 | 245 | 4.4 | 4,987 | |
| 1956 | 10,805 | 5,782 | 781 | 5,001 | 5,585 | 776 | 4,809 | 4,388 | 102 | 4,286 | 197 | 3.4 | 5,023 | |
| 1957 | 11,108 | 6,003 | 751 | 5,252 | 5,725 | 744 | 4,981 | 4,535 | 96 | 4,440 | 278 | 4.6 | 5,105 | |
| 1958 | 11,357 | 6,127 | 725 | 5,402 | 5,695 | 712 | 4,983 | 4,551 | 97 | 4,454 | 432 | 7.1 | 5,230 | |
| 1959 | 11,562 | 6,228 | 703 | 5,525 | 5,856 | 692 | 5,163 | 4,724 | 109 | 4,615 | 373 | 6.0 | 5,334 | |
| 1960 | 11,789 | 6,403 | 689 | 5,714 | 5,955 | 675 | 5,280 | 4,837 | 110 | 4,727 | 448 | 7.0 | 5,386 | |
| 1961 | 12,010 | 6,518 | 691 | 5,827 | 6,049 | 674 | 5,375 | 4,909 | 111 | 4,798 | 469 | 7.2 | 5,492 | |
| 1962 | 12,224 | 6,608 | 668 | 5,941 | 6,217 | 652 | 5,564 | 5,085 | 107 | 4,978 | 391 | 6.0 | 5,616 | |

¹ The estimates in this table which refer to 1946 and later years are derived from a series of sample surveys. For the period 1926 to 1945 inclusive, the estimates are projections back from 1946 using as benchmarks 1931 and 1941 Census data adjusted to the sample survey concepts. Estimates based on sample surveys are subject to sampling error; in general the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. Residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, members of the armed services, Indians on reserves and inmates of institutions are excluded from the surveys. Newfoundland is included starting with 1950.

² Prior to 1946, estimates refer to June 1st of each year. From 1946 to 1952, figures are averages of quarterly surveys. From 1953 to 1962, figures are averages of monthly surveys.

³ Persons on temporary lay-off are included in the estimates of the "Employed" from 1928 to 1945. From 1946 to 1962, persons on temporary lay-off are included in the estimates of "Employed".

Sources: Monthly report "The Labour Force", Catalogue No. 71-001, and occasional reports or Reference Papers Nos. 23 (revised), Catalogue No. 71-501 and 58 (1958 revision), Catalogue No. 71-502, DBS.

TABLE 14. Time lost in Work Stoppages¹

| Yearly totals | Total all industries | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | Food, animal and vegetable products | Tobacco and liquors | Rubber | Fur and leather products | Textiles and clothing | Pulp and paper products | Printing and publishing | Logging, lumber and its products | Motor vehicles and parts | Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements |
| thousand man-working days | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1919 | 3,400.9 | 45.6 | 10.3 | 55.2 | 1.4 | 293.9 | 21.9 | 2.8 | 115.1 | - | 269.8 |
| 1926 | 266.6 | - | - | 0.5 | 97.7 | 50.4 | - | 0.4 | 53.1 | - | - |
| 1927 | 152.6 | 8.5 | - | - | 0.7 | 17.1 | - | 0.8 | 4.7 | - | - |
| 1928 | 224.2 | - | - | 14.3 | 3.5 | 16.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 13.0 | 2.8 | - |
| 1929 | 152.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 19.9 | - | 1.3 | 25.0 | 0.5 | 2.7 |
| 1930 | 91.8 | 0.3 | - | - | 2.6 | 33.5 | - | - | 3.0 | - | - |
| 1931 | 204.2 | - | - | 0.1 | 5.1 | 68.5 | - | 21.2 | 53.9 | - | - |
| 1932 | 255.0 | - | - | 4.5 | 14.0 | 49.0 | - | 3.1 | 14.0 | - | - |
| 1933 | 317.5 | 1.9 | - | - | 9.3 | 108.2 | - | 0.1 | 135.0 | - | - |
| 1934 | 574.5 | 4.0 | - | - | 16.0 | 190.6 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 224.5 | 0.6 | - |
| 1935 | 288.7 | 8.3 | 0.9 | - | 11.0 | 36.8 | - | 12.1 | 41.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 1936 | 277.0 | 6.6 | - | - | 32.3 | 80.9 | - | 0.1 | 34.5 | - | - |
| 1937 | 886.4 | 29.5 | 1.8 | 27.9 | 32.7 | 435.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 68.2 | 55.5 | - |
| 1938 | 148.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 25.5 | - | 1.8 | 20.7 | 8.4 | - |
| 1939 | 224.6 | - | - | 42.5 | 0.8 | 27.8 | - | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 1940 | 266.3 | 0.4 | - | 1.6 | 2.6 | 116.5 | - | - | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.5 |
| 1941 | 433.9 | 7.8 | - | 0.3 | 2.9 | 37.3 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 13.8 | 51.0 | 1.6 |
| 1942 | 450.2 | 12.4 | 17.3 | - | 40.9 | 25.0 | 17.9 | - | 16.3 | 89.9 | 36.6 |
| 1943 | 1,041.2 | 0.4 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 17.4 | 23.2 | 0.2 | 8.2 | 69.0 | 352.8 |
| 1944 | 490.1 | 0.8 | - | 20.0 | 0.2 | 35.6 | 9.5 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 231.4 | 81.8 |
| 1945 | 1,457.4 | 47.5 | - | 34.9 | 5.2 | 10.3 | 0.6 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 1,071.1 | 4.4 |
| 1946 | 4,516.4 | 11.1 | 14.7 | 807.8 | 7.8 | 394.8 | 0.3 | 35.8 | 1,160.1 | 267.4 | 0.9 |
| 1947 | 2,397.3 | 61.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 77.7 | 103.3 | 21.5 | 12.0 | 46.2 | 0.7 | 3.9 |
| 1948 | 885.8 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 133.3 | - | 7.6 | 95.9 | 172.3 | 8.2 |
| 1949 | 1,063.7 | 29.0 | 5.3 | 54.9 | 3.5 | 20.4 | 1.4 | 89.1 | 11.5 | 102.1 | 12.1 |
| 1950 | 1,389.0 | 2.2 | - | 4.2 | 13.0 | 55.6 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 11.0 |
| 1951 | 901.7 | 7.6 | 117.9 | 43.3 | 8.6 | 17.4 | 21.4 | 1.6 | 29.4 | 127.0 | 14.9 |
| 1952 | 2,880.0 | 37.3 | 0.4 | 114.6 | 9.2 | 552.7 | 0.1 | 33.5 | 1,076.6 | 49.2 | 138.5 |
| 1953 | 1,324.7 | 21.4 | - | 7.7 | 30.0 | 68.6 | 34.4 | - | 177.6 | 1.4 | - |
| 1954 | 1,475.2 | 57.6 | 10.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 25.0 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 33.1 | 456.4 | 136.4 |
| 1955 | 1,875.4 | 26.0 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 9.0 | 50.2 | 34.8 | 6.9 | 14.7 | 1,088.4 | 193.1 |
| 1956 | 1,246.0 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 262.1 | 9.8 | 4.7 | 42.8 | 459.4 | 8.6 |
| 1957 | 1,634.9 | 5.3 | 17.3 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 33.8 | 191.7 | 2.6 | 37.7 | 2.3 | 40.7 |
| 1958 | 2,672.3 | 44.2 | 26.8 | 0.9 | - | 55.6 | 134.9 | 4.3 | 50.2 | 0.9 | 21.5 |
| 1959 | 2,286.9 | 71.9 | 0.4 | 5.2 | - | 115.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1,579.6 | 58.4 | 1.1 |
| 1960 | 738.7 | 3.0 | - | 21.8 | 0.3 | 73.8 | 8.7 | - | 0.4 | - | 8.6 |
| 1961 | 1,335.1 | 1.4 | - | 1.8 | 5.6 | 11.6 | 33.2 | 0.6 | 39.1 | 56.7 | 88.1 |
| 1962 | 1,410.4 | 9.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 25.1 | 86.8 | 7.8 | - | 16.5 | 137.1 | 3.4 |

See footnote and source at end of table.

27
TABLE 15. Time Lost in Work Stoppages¹ — Concluded

| Yearly totals | Manufacturing | | | | Construction | Fishing and trapping | Mining | | Transport and public utilities | Trade, finance and service |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------|----------------------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Other iron and steel | Electrical apparatus | Other non-ferrous | Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous | | | Coal | Other | | |
| thousand man-working days | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1919 | 527.4 | — | 7.4 | 1,060.7 | 353.6 | 0.2 | 383.7 | 104.0 | 129.2 | 19.0 |
| 1920 | 13.0 | — | — | 0.3 | 12.9 | — | 35.2 | — | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 1927 | 0.8 | — | — | 9.6 | 54.6 | 0.3 | 53.8 | — | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 1928 | — | — | — | 0.7 | 74.7 | 4.5 | 88.0 | — | 3.1 | 1.3 |
| 1929 | 14.2 | — | 4.0 | — | 56.4 | — | 6.8 | 9.1 | 4.1 | 1.2 |
| 1930 | 0.5 | — | 0.7 | — | 12.4 | 12.4 | 24.2 | — | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| 1931 | 1.1 | — | — | 1.5 | 3.3 | 11.4 | 11.5 | — | 21.0 | 5.6 |
| 1932 | — | — | — | 0.5 | 7.3 | 29.5 | 132.8 | — | — | 0.4 |
| 1933 | 1.8 | — | — | 0.9 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 33.0 | 14.0 | 0.9 | 2.6 |
| 1934 | 0.2 | — | — | 4.3 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 91.5 | 26.7 | 0.6 | 7.5 |
| 1935 | 9.8 | — | — | 2.4 | 0.8 | 14.7 | 65.7 | 7.8 | 74.7 | 1.2 |
| 1936 | 1.7 | — | — | 4.8 | 1.3 | 41.0 | 56.0 | 0.7 | 12.1 | 5.0 |
| 1937 | 49.2 | — | — | 11.0 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 112.8 | 26.5 | 14.5 | 9.5 |
| 1938 | 2.4 | — | — | 13.1 | 1.3 | 22.7 | 21.4 | — | 9.5 | 10.5 |
| 1939 | 5.9 | — | — | 2.7 | 0.8 | — | 111.3 | 10.6 | 0.3 | 19.6 |
| 1940 | 19.0 | — | — | 4.9 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 68.8 | 7.5 | 15.1 | 9.6 |
| 1941 | 60.7 | 6.4 | 18.2 | 7.7 | 12.7 | — | 109.1 | 82.6 | 4.2 | 14.2 |
| 1942 | 29.1 | — | — | 11.8 | 4.3 | 10.0 | 66.3 | 63.2 | 5.4 | 3.6 |
| 1943 | 226.0 | — | 15.0 | 30.2 | 1.9 | — | 205.0 | 3.3 | 19.0 | 27.1 |
| 1944 | 18.9 | — | — | 1.0 | 1.2 | — | 28.5 | 0.9 | 45.4 | 12.6 |
| 1945 | 39.0 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 2.9 | — | 183.1 | 0.4 | 28.1 | 4.0 |
| 1946 | 885.6 | 469.5 | 82.1 | 72.5 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 43.8 | 185.6 | 52.3 | 8.9 |
| 1947 | 100.9 | 1.3 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 44.4 | 31.0 | 1,314.3 | 45.4 | 74.3 | 10.7 |
| 1948 | 40.8 | 28.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 39.7 | — | 303.6 | 5.4 | 26.2 | 13.7 |
| 1949 | 70.5 | 12.3 | 8.7 | 14.3 | 41.1 | 26.9 | 3.1 | 504.5 | 45.6 | 9.5 |
| 1950 | 85.2 | 6.3 | 28.4 | 4.1 | 28.9 | 1.5 | 14.9 | 32.9 | 1,007.9 | 57.0 |
| 1951 | 223.4 | 11.4 | 39.6 | 7.7 | 68.4 | — | 40.1 | 106.8 | 1.8 | 13.3 |
| 1952 | 100.2 | 13.6 | 4.7 | 48.9 | 346.4 | 114.5 | 8.7 | 83.1 | 71.3 | 76.4 |
| 1953 | 91.3 | 9.0 | 20.7 | 15.6 | 36.3 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 664.5 | 85.8 | 30.9 |
| 1954 | 117.0 | 20.3 | 19.2 | 61.3 | 202.7 | 47.9 | 8.4 | 187.7 | 3.3 | 84.6 |
| 1955 | 119.3 | 71.7 | 78.8 | 90.4 | 37.2 | — | 4.6 | 12.6 | 27.0 | 5.0 |
| 1956 | 108.3 | 84.2 | 41.3 | 23.7 | 41.1 | — | 24.1 | 34.6 | 38.5 | 28.7 |
| 1957 | 22.2 | 6.8 | 527.2 | 66.3 | 189.8 | 152.6 | 38.5 | 120.6 | 57.4 | 42.0 |
| 1958 | 581.9 | 9.3 | 5.5 | 36.0 | 743.5 | 48.8 | 37.5 | 762.7 | 130.3 | 20.6 |
| 1959 | 79.1 | 33.1 | — | 110.4 | 77.5 | 74.2 | 7.3 | 17.2 | 76.8 | 8.3 |
| 1960 | 217.8 | 4.0 | — | 28.2 | 191.2 | — | 2.3 | 15.9 | 27.8 | 38.5 |
| 1961 | 28.7 | 13.4 | 1.8 | 45.8 | 633.7 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 24.4 | 67.6 | 152.3 |
| 1962 | 142.8 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 258.1 | 172.6 | — | 10.3 | 30.3 | 334.3 | 36.8 |

¹ From July 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes and lockouts involving fewer than 100 workers. The "All industries" totals continue to include all strikes and lockouts.

TABLE 16. Activities of Unemployment Insurance Commission¹

| | Unemployment insurance | | | | | | | | National employment series | | | |
|-----------|--|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Claims and benefit payments ² | | | | | Fund | | | Registrations for employment ³ | | Placement activities | |
| | Claimants for Unemployment Insurance benefit ⁴ (monthly averages) | Beneficiaries ⁴ (monthly averages) | Initial and renewal claims filed | Number of weeks compensated | Amount of benefit | Employer-employee contributions | Total revenue | Balance in fund, end of year | At end of year ⁵ | Received during year | Vacancies notified during year | Placements effected during year |
| | thousands | | | | million dollars | | | | thousands | | | |
| 1942..... | - | .. | 26.9 | 33 | 0.37 | 55.10 | 67.53 | 95.5 | - | 1,544 | 1,382 | 896 |
| 1943..... | - | .. | 36.7 | 85 | 0.94 | 60.40 | 75.96 | 170.5 | - | 2,690 | 3,037 | 1,944 |
| 1944..... | 10.5 | .. | 90.9 | 283 | 3.29 | 64.33 | 82.82 | 250.0 | 60 | 2,485 | 2,729 | 1,740 |
| 1945..... | 41.1 | .. | 296.4 | 1,224 | 14.57 | 62.15 | 84.11 | 315.9 | 186 | 2,517 | 2,421 | 1,494 |
| 1946..... | 97.8 | .. | 488.7 | 4,245 | 51.08 | 70.94 | 92.33 | 357.2 | 164 | 1,959 | 1,903 | 859 |
| 1947..... | 71.3 | .. | 442.9 | 2,756 | 32.04 | 79.53 | 104.61 | 429.8 | 142 | 1,629 | 1,537 | 770 |
| 1948..... | 94.7 | .. | 649.1 | 3,390 | 40.27 | 97.16 | 128.04 | 517.7 | 187 | 1,657 | 1,186 | 712 |
| 1949..... | 149.3 | .. | 933.9 | 5,148 | 69.35 | 105.96 | 141.07 | 589.3 | 274 | 1,791 | 1,027 | 684 |
| 1950..... | 188.0 | .. | 1,150.2 | 6,984 | 98.98 | 118.57 | 157.39 | 647.8 | 227 | 2,077 | 1,164 | 791 |
| 1951..... | 167.3 | .. | 1,114.1 | 5,225 | 78.66 | 151.87 | 202.33 | 773.5 | 267 | 2,165 | 1,332 | 918 |
| 1952..... | 219.4 | .. | 1,391.3 | 7,259 | 118.83 | 154.72 | 209.11 | 862.2 | 316 | 2,446 | 1,310 | 981 |
| 1953..... | 251.7 | 168.6 | 1,679.7 | 8,733 | 157.97 | 159.36 | 216.83 | 921.2 | 439 | 2,735 | 1,289 | 993 |
| 1954..... | 356.8 | 270.0 | 2,102.2 | 13,124 | 241.11 | 157.98 | 216.41 | 896.6 | 466 | 2,970 | 1,068 | 862 |
| 1955..... | 319.1 | 261.0 | 1,929.8 | 12,389 | 229.12 | 185.11 | 223.15 | 690.9 | 397 | 2,991 | 1,233 | 954 |
| 1956..... | 272.3 | 218.1 | 1,625.4 | 11,177 | 210.33 | 183.11 | 246.04 | 926.8 | 436 | 2,992 | 1,426 | 1,047 |
| 1957..... | 380.2 | 295.0 | 2,373.2 | 14,572 | 305.08 | 190.90 | 255.51 | 877.5 | 743 | 3,653 | 1,120 | 878 |
| 1958..... | 551.5 | 459.8 | 2,780.5 | 23,152 | 492.90 | 185.45 | 240.41 | 625.4 | 720 | 3,803 | 995 | 840 |
| 1959..... | 454.2 | 384.8 | 2,428.3 | 19,170 | 406.10 | 203.48 | 251.88 | 471.1 | 680 | 3,792 | 1,176 | 988 |
| 1960..... | 518.2 | 430.0 | 2,700.4 | 21,601 | 481.84 | 278.23 | 331.65 | 320.9 | 735 | 4,154 | 1,129 | 958 |
| 1961..... | 487.4 | 416.0 | 2,460.5 | 20,735 | 493.97 | 276.72 | 336.37 | 163.3 | 615 | 4,232 | 1,306 | 1,120 |
| 1962..... | 413.8 | 339.8 | 2,192.2 | 16,928 | 409.21 | 284.92 | 344.88 | 99.0 | 611 | 4,349 | 1,555 | 1,336 |

¹ Figures are yearly totals unless otherwise specified.

² Seasonal benefit data included commencing 1950.

³ On last working day of each month.

⁴ Since 1954 this is an estimate.

⁵ Commencing 1957, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants.

The statistics on registrations for employment are compiled from two different Unemployment Insurance Commission's reporting forms. Registrations on file at the end of the year is a statistical count of applications on file at the close of business on a specified day (Form UIC 757), excluding certain categories of registrations. Registrations received, (as well as vacancies notified and placements effected) during a year is a cumulative operational total (Form UIC 751).

Sources: Monthly report "Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act", Catalogue No. 73-001, DBS; "Monthly Statement of the Unemployment Insurance Commission"; "Labour Gazette", Tables D-1 and 2.

TABLE IV. Employment¹ Indexes, by Industrial Divisions (1949 = 100)

| Monthly averages | Indus- trial com- posite ² | Forestry | Mining | Manufacturing | | | Con- struction | Trans- portation ³ | Public utility | Trade <i>T</i> <i>WTR</i> | Finance ⁴ | Service ⁵ |
|------------------|--|----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | Total | Durable | Non- durable | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 52.6 | 49.5 | 57.0 | 49.9 | .. | .. | 45.1 | 73.3 | 41.4 | 44.7 | .. | 41.1 |
| 1927 | 55.2 | 54.4 | 61.3 | 51.8 | .. | .. | 52.2 | 75.4 | 44.2 | 48.4 | .. | 43.9 |
| 1928 | 58.9 | 57.0 | 65.5 | 55.1 | .. | .. | 54.3 | 79.9 | 48.9 | 52.3 | .. | 48.8 |
| 1929 | 62.8 | 62.6 | 68.8 | 58.7 | 56.7 | 59.5 | 64.3 | 82.6 | 52.8 | 56.9 | .. | 53.8 |
| 1930 | 59.8 | 53.8 | 67.4 | 54.6 | 51.5 | 58.2 | 68.5 | 77.9 | 54.1 | 57.6 | .. | 54.4 |
| 1931 | 54.1 | 29.9 | 61.7 | 47.8 | 42.3 | 53.2 | 71.1 | 69.9 | 52.2 | 55.7 | .. | 51.5 |
| 1932 | 46.2 | 21.2 | 56.8 | 42.3 | 33.1 | 51.1 | 43.7 | 60.4 | 47.7 | 52.3 | .. | 46.9 |
| 1933 | 44.0 | 33.1 | 55.8 | 40.5 | 30.0 | 50.8 | 37.2 | 56.5 | 45.1 | 50.5 | .. | 44.1 |
| 1934 | 50.6 | 62.1 | 63.4 | 45.2 | 35.4 | 54.9 | 59.5 | 57.0 | 45.4 | 53.1 | .. | 47.8 |
| 1935 | 52.5 | 63.2 | 70.6 | 48.6 | 40.0 | 57.4 | 51.3 | 57.8 | 46.5 | 55.0 | .. | 48.8 |
| 1936 | 54.7 | 69.0 | 78.2 | 51.8 | 43.4 | 60.4 | 42.6 | 60.6 | 48.3 | 57.4 | .. | 51.4 |
| 1937 | 60.2 | 94.2 | 87.7 | 57.3 | 50.7 | 64.6 | 52.3 | 60.2 | 50.1 | 59.5 | .. | 53.8 |
| 1938 | 59.0 | 71.1 | 89.2 | 55.6 | 48.1 | 63.4 | 57.4 | 59.1 | 53.0 | 59.8 | .. | 55.8 |
| 1939 | 60.1 | 59.3 | 93.7 | 56.3 | 46.5 | 62.3 | 62.0 | 59.8 | 54.9 | 61.5 | 67.8 | 56.8 |
| 1940 | 64.7 | 82.2 | 95.8 | 65.1 | 58.5 | 69.6 | 47.1 | 62.2 | 56.0 | 63.7 | 87.3 | 57.9 |
| 1941 | 77.4 | 91.0 | 99.0 | 82.6 | 85.0 | 80.8 | 68.6 | 70.1 | 59.2 | 68.2 | 69.5 | 86.1 |
| 1942 | 87.9 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 101.6 | 113.3 | 91.6 | 70.2 | 74.6 | 58.0 | 68.0 | 72.9 | 70.5 |
| 1943 | 83.0 | 87.3 | 88.7 | 111.5 | 133.8 | 91.9 | 69.4 | 79.5 | 58.8 | 67.6 | 73.4 | 74.8 |
| 1944 | 82.5 | 104.4 | 86.5 | 110.6 | 128.8 | 94.0 | 51.9 | 82.6 | 57.0 | 71.6 | 75.0 | 78.6 |
| 1945 | 88.8 | 119.7 | 82.3 | 100.0 | 108.8 | 92.9 | 53.8 | 86.0 | 61.1 | 76.2 | 77.4 | 81.1 |
| 1946 | 88.2 | 129.9 | 86.9 | 91.0 | 90.2 | 92.5 | 69.5 | 89.3 | 71.1 | 83.4 | 85.3 | 88.3 |
| 1947 | 95.7 | 149.6 | 88.6 | 97.2 | 98.8 | 96.7 | 85.6 | 95.4 | 76.7 | 90.2 | 91.5 | 94.8 |
| 1948 | 99.7 | 138.4 | 97.2 | 100.1 | 101.2 | 99.3 | 95.4 | 99.0 | 89.0 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 99.1 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 102.1 | 104.8 | 106.0 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 101.1 | 103.1 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 103.8 | 105.9 | 101.0 |
| 1951 | 109.1 | 140.3 | 111.0 | 106.1 | 113.2 | 103.5 | 110.7 | 106.8 | 103.7 | 107.4 | 116.2 | 103.3 |
| 1952 | 111.9 | 119.5 | 116.9 | 109.9 | 118.0 | 102.8 | 123.1 | 110.9 | 108.0 | 110.4 | 122.1 | 107.0 |
| 1953 | 113.1 | 98.3 | 110.8 | 113.0 | 123.5 | 103.9 | 118.1 | 111.2 | 112.4 | 113.1 | 122.4 | 108.8 |
| 1954 | 109.9 | 96.3 | 110.4 | 107.3 | 114.2 | 101.4 | 110.6 | 109.0 | 116.1 | 114.8 | 128.0 | 111.7 |
| 1955 | 112.0 | 102.9 | 113.7 | 109.8 | 117.4 | 103.2 | 115.0 | 110.8 | 119.2 | 118.7 | 132.1 | 115.0 |
| 1956 | 120.7 | 113.2 | 122.7 | 115.8 | 126.4 | 106.6 | 130.8 | 118.3 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 137.1 | 125.1 |
| 1957 | 122.6 | 99.3 | 127.2 | 115.8 | 125.3 | 107.6 | 135.7 | 120.4 | 133.6 | 131.8 | 145.0 | 131.9 |
| 1958 | 117.0 | 75.9 | 123.5 | 109.8 | 114.8 | 105.6 | 126.2 | 115.5 | 137.6 | 131.6 | 149.3 | 135.1 |
| 1959 | 119.7 | 78.9 | 123.4 | 111.1 | 115.5 | 107.3 | 130.3 | 114.3 | 138.7 | 135.3 | 153.2 | 139.3 |
| 1960 | 118.7 | 84.0 | 120.1 | 109.5 | 112.6 | 106.8 | 125.7 | 111.1 | 137.8 | 136.7 | 156.7 | 143.2 |
| 1961 | 118.1 | 71.6 | 116.5 | 108.9 | 110.6 | 107.5 | 121.7 | 106.8 | 138.3 | 137.8 | 163.1 | 148.9 |
| 1962 | 121.4 | 70.9 | 116.4 | 113.3 | 117.0 | 110.2 | 124.3 | 108.3 | 141.6 | 140.8 | 170.1 | 156.5 |

¹ Data reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Prior to 1949 monthly data were compiled as of the first of the month and refer to the last pay period of previous month, i.e. January data actually relate to the last pay period in December. The annual averages during this period therefore relate to the 12 months ending November 30. Commencing in 1949 monthly data refer to the last pay period of the month to which the report relates, i.e. January data relate to the last pay period in January. Annual averages for the period 1949 and subsequent years therefore relate to calendar years and are not strictly comparable with averages for earlier years. Newfoundland is included starting in 1949.

² Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and domestic service.

³ Includes storage and communication.

⁴ Includes insurance and real estate.

⁵ Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

TABLE 18. Employment Indexes,¹ by Sex

| Monthly averages | Industrial composite ² (1949 = 100) | | | Percentage of women | Manufacturing (1949 = 100) | | | Percentage of women |
|------------------|--|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | Both sexes | Men | Women | | Both sexes | Men | Women | |
| 1950 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 101.0 | 22.3 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 100.1 | 23.4 |
| 1951 | 109.1 | 110.2 | 105.3 | 21.8 | 108.1 | 109.7 | 102.9 | 22.6 |
| 1952 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 107.1 | 21.6 | 109.9 | 112.3 | 102.2 | 22.0 |
| 1953 | 113.1 | 113.5 | 111.6 | 22.2 | 113.0 | 114.9 | 106.8 | 22.4 |
| 1954 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 22.5 | 107.3 | 109.3 | 100.8 | 22.3 |
| 1955 | 112.9 | 113.0 | 112.8 | 22.5 | 109.8 | 111.9 | 103.0 | 22.3 |
| 1956 | 120.7 | 121.0 | 119.5 | 22.3 | 115.8 | 118.1 | 108.1 | 22.2 |
| 1957 | 122.8 | 122.3 | 123.7 | 22.7 | 115.8 | 118.1 | 108.5 | 22.2 |
| 1958 | 117.9 | 116.7 | 122.0 | 23.3 | 109.8 | 111.6 | 104.0 | 22.5 |
| 1959 | 119.7 | 118.6 | 123.5 | 23.3 | 111.1 | 112.9 | 105.3 | 22.7 |
| 1960 | 118.7 | 117.4 | 123.1 | 23.4 | 109.5 | 111.3 | 103.4 | 22.6 |
| 1961 | 118.1 | 116.3 | 124.2 | 23.9 | 108.9 | 110.4 | 104.0 | 22.9 |
| 1962 | 121.4 | 119.4 | 128.6 | 24.1 | 113.3 | 114.6 | 109.1 | 23.1 |

¹ See footnote 1, Table 17.

² See footnote 2, Table 17.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

TABLE 19. Employment¹ Indexes, by Manufacturing² Industries (1949 = 100)

| Monthly averages | Durable manufacturing | | | | | | Non-durable manufacturing ³ | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------|----------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | Wood products | Iron and steel | Transportation equipment | Non-ferrous metals | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Non-metallic minerals | Food and beverages | Textiles | Clothing | Paper products | Chemical products | Petroleum and coal | Rubber products |
| 1939 | 60.7 | 45.6 | 45.9 | 48.6 | 37.4 | 48.2 | 63.3 | 67.9 | 71.3 | 58.8 | 47.6 | 65.6 | 69.3 |
| 1940 | 68.1 | 58.2 | 64.6 | 56.3 | 44.8 | 52.1 | 66.5 | 80.1 | 79.2 | 65.4 | 57.4 | 68.3 | 72.1 |
| 1941 | 62.3 | 85.6 | 112.1 | 83.2 | 61.1 | 65.4 | 74.0 | 88.9 | 86.0 | 73.3 | 105.0 | 69.1 | 85.8 |
| 1942 | 85.4 | 117.3 | 172.3 | 116.4 | 73.1 | 71.6 | 77.3 | 91.7 | 89.7 | 77.3 | 188.9 | 74.3 | 82.5 |
| 1943 | 80.3 | 128.1 | 224.0 | 142.8 | 86.7 | 71.6 | 79.1 | 88.0 | 85.7 | 76.3 | 185.1 | 78.7 | 80.3 |
| 1944 | 84.0 | 113.9 | 222.8 | 128.0 | 91.9 | 71.1 | 89.2 | 86.3 | 82.7 | 79.0 | 174.1 | 83.1 | 95.6 |
| 1945 | 86.3 | 100.6 | 161.5 | 101.7 | 80.1 | 72.8 | 90.3 | 86.6 | 83.8 | 81.9 | 139.9 | 87.0 | 107.1 |
| 1946 | 89.2 | 89.2 | 101.5 | 84.0 | 79.3 | 84.5 | 94.7 | 88.7 | 86.3 | 90.9 | 93.3 | 90.8 | 95.8 |
| 1947 | 100.6 | 96.4 | 101.7 | 95.1 | 96.1 | 95.3 | 97.4 | 94.8 | 91.5 | 99.9 | 95.2 | 92.7 | 117.2 |
| 1948 | 103.2 | 101.5 | 100.2 | 100.9 | 99.9 | 97.8 | 100.6 | 99.9 | 95.4 | 103.4 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 108.7 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 104.6 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 108.8 | 105.5 | 101.2 | 102.3 | 99.8 | 101.0 | 102.7 | 106.3 | 103.8 |
| 1951 | 108.0 | 111.0 | 117.4 | 109.8 | 120.4 | 113.7 | 103.0 | 104.3 | 100.6 | 108.6 | 110.3 | 113.5 | 108.3 |
| 1952 | 102.0 | 113.2 | 138.7 | 110.6 | 122.1 | 110.8 | 105.2 | 93.4 | 101.0 | 108.4 | 114.1 | 119.6 | 102.8 |
| 1953 | 104.7 | 111.0 | 153.1 | 118.3 | 136.3 | 113.7 | 104.6 | 93.2 | 100.8 | 110.2 | 117.3 | 119.4 | 106.3 |
| 1954 | 101.0 | 99.8 | 133.9 | 117.4 | 132.9 | 114.6 | 105.6 | 80.4 | 91.5 | 114.8 | 121.1 | 120.9 | 102.7 |
| 1955 | 107.3 | 102.9 | 131.2 | 125.3 | 137.4 | 123.6 | 106.9 | 85.4 | 91.9 | 118.2 | 122.2 | 125.6 | 109.6 |
| 1956 | 110.3 | 112.4 | 141.6 | 132.5 | 152.2 | 134.0 | 109.6 | 86.8 | 94.0 | 123.7 | 127.7 | 133.5 | 114.3 |
| 1957 | 105.5 | 113.4 | 142.1 | 128.3 | 150.4 | 132.2 | 111.4 | 84.4 | 94.2 | 123.5 | 133.5 | 140.0 | 110.4 |
| 1958 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 123.8 | 122.3 | 135.7 | 133.2 | 112.3 | 77.5 | 90.7 | 121.1 | 131.2 | 139.7 | 99.5 |
| 1959 | 103.5 | 109.7 | 112.3 | 126.3 | 135.8 | 143.1 | 114.6 | 78.8 | 92.4 | 123.2 | 129.4 | 138.5 | 106.2 |
| 1960 | 103.2 | 106.1 | 106.8 | 129.2 | 133.1 | 140.0 | 114.4 | 77.1 | 89.9 | 124.0 | 132.3 | 137.5 | 101.0 |
| 1961 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 124.3 | 132.9 | 138.2 | 114.2 | 78.3 | 90.5 | 123.7 | 131.4 | 137.0 | 98.9 |
| 1962 | 107.4 | 109.2 | 111.1 | 124.6 | 148.1 | 146.7 | 116.4 | 81.4 | 92.7 | 125.9 | 132.6 | 139.3 | 105.8 |

¹ See footnote 1, Table 17.

² Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components are given in Table 17.

³ In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

29
TABLE 20 Employment¹ Indexes, Industrial Composite,² by Provinces (1949 = 100)

| Monthly averages | Canada ³ | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| 1926 | 52.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.1 | 49.9 | .. | .. | .. | 52.0 |
| 1927 | 55.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55.6 | 52.9 | .. | .. | .. | 52.5 |
| 1928 | 58.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.9 | 56.9 | .. | .. | .. | 55.2 |
| 1929 | 62.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60.6 | 61.7 | .. | .. | .. | 57.9 |
| 1930 | 59.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58.9 | 57.4 | .. | .. | .. | 56.0 |
| 1931 | 54.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.9 | 50.7 | .. | .. | .. | 49.6 |
| 1932 | 46.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45.7 | 44.4 | .. | .. | .. | 41.7 |
| 1933 | 44.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43.8 | 42.2 | .. | .. | .. | 40.5 |
| 1934 | 50.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49.0 | 50.8 | .. | .. | .. | 48.9 |
| 1935 | 52.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51.0 | 51.8 | .. | .. | .. | 50.7 |
| 1936 | 54.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.8 | 53.5 | .. | .. | .. | 52.5 |
| 1937 | 60.2 | .. | .. | 68.1 | .. | 61.7 | 59.2 | .. | .. | .. | 55.4 |
| 1938 | 59.0 | .. | 59.9 | 66.0 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 57.1 | 58.4 | 70.2 | 52.0 | 54.1 |
| 1939 | 60.1 | .. | 64.1 | 66.8 | 59.6 | 64.6 | 57.3 | 59.7 | 71.4 | 55.1 | 55.8 |
| 1940 | 64.7 | .. | 67.2 | 71.4 | 67.4 | 67.4 | 64.2 | 63.4 | 70.1 | 57.4 | 58.0 |
| 1941 | 77.4 | .. | 75.7 | 90.0 | 82.1 | 80.3 | 77.9 | 74.1 | 76.1 | 65.5 | 87.9 |
| 1942 | 87.9 | .. | 70.8 | 103.3 | 89.8 | 94.1 | 87.0 | 80.0 | 78.1 | 70.9 | 82.2 |
| 1943 | 93.0 | .. | 74.7 | 106.8 | 95.0 | 100.9 | 90.0 | 83.1 | 81.5 | 74.3 | 94.5 |
| 1944 | 92.5 | .. | 85.9 | 105.0 | 98.4 | 99.1 | 89.5 | 85.8 | 85.5 | 77.6 | 92.5 |
| 1945 | 88.8 | .. | 81.9 | 101.5 | 98.6 | 92.8 | 86.7 | 85.3 | 86.4 | 76.3 | 87.5 |
| 1946 | 88.2 | .. | 87.2 | 95.4 | 98.1 | 90.4 | 86.8 | 89.6 | 92.2 | 82.6 | 83.6 |
| 1947 | 95.7 | .. | 93.3 | 92.1 | 104.3 | 97.8 | 94.7 | 93.6 | 97.2 | 88.1 | 97.1 |
| 1948 | 99.7 | .. | 102.6 | 99.6 | 105.2 | 101.2 | 98.9 | 97.2 | 99.5 | 93.7 | 101.3 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 102.1 | .. | 110.3 | 95.6 | 102.6 | 100.5 | 102.7 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 104.5 | 100.8 |
| 1951 | 109.1 | 111.7 | 112.6 | 100.3 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 110.4 | 103.9 | 106.0 | 112.4 | 106.1 |
| 1952 | 111.9 | 130.2 | 123.2 | 104.0 | 109.5 | 113.4 | 112.0 | 106.0 | 111.4 | 120.8 | 106.7 |
| 1953 | 113.1 | 140.4 | 115.5 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 112.4 | 114.5 | 107.0 | 116.2 | 128.5 | 108.4 |
| 1954 | 109.9 | 128.0 | 109.9 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 104.3 | 110.6 | 104.7 | 118.0 | 128.0 | 106.3 |
| 1955 | 112.9 | 131.1 | 114.2 | 97.1 | 103.5 | 112.5 | 113.5 | 105.2 | 117.0 | 133.0 | 111.9 |
| 1956 | 120.7 | 136.9 | 117.4 | 101.7 | 110.1 | 120.1 | 121.4 | 108.6 | 121.1 | 148.5 | 121.5 |
| 1957 | 122.6 | 130.1 | 115.2 | 100.2 | 103.8 | 121.5 | 124.3 | 110.9 | 125.3 | 152.2 | 123.9 |
| 1958 | 117.9 | 122.6 | 114.9 | 95.5 | 98.0 | 117.0 | 119.6 | 108.7 | 126.6 | 150.5 | 114.7 |
| 1959 | 119.7 | 125.8 | 128.3 | 96.3 | 101.7 | 118.5 | 121.3 | 112.2 | 130.0 | 155.0 | 115.1 |
| 1960 | 118.7 | 129.7 | 128.5 | 95.5 | 103.4 | 118.6 | 119.2 | 111.0 | 126.0 | 153.3 | 114.7 |
| 1961 | 118.1 | 131.7 | 130.7 | 94.0 | 103.9 | 118.3 | 118.7 | 110.0 | 123.1 | 154.2 | 112.3 |
| 1962 | 121.4 | 133.2 | 135.8 | 94.4 | 103.8 | 121.6 | 123.0 | 111.1 | 124.6 | 158.1 | 115.7 |

¹ See footnote 1, Table 17.

² See footnote 2, Table 17.

³ The Canada index from 1928 to 1938 includes an estimate for employment in the Maritime and Prairie regions.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

duly
TABLE 21. Employment¹ Indexes, Industrial Composite, by Urban² Areas (1948 = 100)

| Monthly averages | Halifax | Quebec City | Montreal | Ottawa-Hull | Toronto | Hamilton | Windsor | Winnipeg | Regina | Edmonton | Vancouver |
|------------------|---------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|
| 1926 | .. | 55.9 | 56.5 | 52.1 | 51.0 | 50.8 | 35.3 | 62.6 | .. | .. | 44.6 |
| 1927 | .. | 62.8 | 58.9 | 55.8 | 54.1 | 52.7 | 30.4 | 65.6 | .. | .. | 44.9 |
| 1928 | .. | 67.6 | 61.8 | 60.1 | 57.4 | 58.3 | 48.5 | 69.5 | .. | .. | 46.6 |
| 1929 | .. | 70.1 | 65.9 | 62.8 | 62.1 | 65.6 | 54.1 | 70.8 | .. | .. | 48.8 |
| 1930 | .. | 70.7 | 63.9 | 64.0 | 59.6 | 58.3 | 45.4 | 67.8 | .. | .. | 49.0 |
| 1931 | .. | 61.3 | 55.3 | 58.7 | 53.7 | 48.0 | 31.1 | 61.3 | .. | .. | 46.6 |
| 1932 | .. | 57.4 | 50.4 | 51.6 | 48.8 | 42.8 | 27.7 | 54.6 | .. | .. | 39.5 |
| 1933 | .. | 53.7 | 46.3 | 46.9 | 44.8 | 38.1 | 26.8 | 50.6 | .. | .. | 37.1 |
| 1934 | .. | 53.6 | 48.3 | 51.8 | 47.9 | 43.0 | 32.9 | 52.3 | .. | .. | 39.1 |
| 1935 | .. | 54.7 | 49.9 | 53.2 | 49.9 | 47.4 | 40.6 | 55.4 | .. | .. | 43.1 |
| 1936 | .. | 53.7 | 52.6 | 55.3 | 52.0 | 50.2 | 42.8 | 58.2 | .. | .. | 46.3 |
| 1937 | .. | 56.6 | 57.8 | 56.1 | 55.3 | 57.3 | 51.7 | 60.0 | .. | .. | 49.4 |
| 1938 | .. | 60.6 | 59.4 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 54.6 | 48.8 | 58.7 | .. | .. | 48.7 |
| 1939 | .. | 67.5 | 60.9 | 57.0 | 56.3 | 53.1 | 47.1 | 59.2 | .. | .. | 49.7 |
| 1940 | .. | 69.5 | 64.2 | 63.5 | 61.9 | 63.0 | 56.3 | 62.8 | .. | .. | 53.5 |
| 1941 | .. | 87.3 | 78.5 | 77.5 | 74.4 | 79.3 | 79.0 | 74.4 | .. | .. | 84.2 |
| 1942 | .. | 111.9 | 87.8 | 82.7 | 87.0 | 92.5 | 97.6 | 79.7 | .. | .. | 88.7 |
| 1943 | .. | 135.7 | 97.6 | 85.3 | 93.6 | 92.5 | 105.7 | 83.6 | .. | .. | 105.9 |
| 1944 | .. | 134.1 | 97.7 | 84.8 | 95.0 | 89.7 | 100.8 | 87.2 | .. | .. | 104.6 |
| 1945 | 113.6 | 109.3 | 90.4 | 62.8 | 89.2 | 87.6 | 84.1 | 85.9 | .. | .. | 96.1 |
| 1946 | 103.3 | 85.4 | 88.6 | 88.1 | 86.7 | 82.2 | 82.9 | 90.3 | .. | .. | 85.9 |
| 1947 | 96.1 | 93.2 | 94.3 | 91.4 | 93.2 | 91.6 | 92.2 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 82.1 | 96.9 |
| 1948 | 98.0 | 100.5 | 97.1 | 96.5 | 97.3 | 98.9 | 94.5 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 90.8 | 102.1 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 100.2 | 98.7 | 101.3 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 100.8 | 102.2 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 111.0 | 99.0 |
| 1951 | 109.5 | 101.6 | 106.6 | 108.4 | 110.7 | 109.5 | 107.7 | 102.7 | 102.9 | 120.1 | 101.4 |
| 1952 | 116.6 | 105.2 | 110.9 | 108.9 | 113.3 | 109.2 | 107.0 | 104.0 | 106.9 | 129.9 | 100.1 |
| 1953 | 115.2 | 110.8 | 113.7 | 109.2 | 119.8 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 103.9 | 112.3 | 145.7 | 102.1 |
| 1954 | 113.4 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 109.9 | 120.1 | 103.8 | 91.5 | 103.4 | 119.2 | 145.2 | 102.6 |
| 1955 | 113.3 | 108.0 | 113.4 | 114.0 | 121.6 | 106.4 | 103.4 | 104.6 | 115.3 | 155.2 | 107.9 |
| 1956 | 118.4 | 111.0 | 126.2 | 119.8 | 128.3 | 113.8 | 104.9 | 106.8 | 118.6 | 174.9 | 117.4 |
| 1957 | 117.8 | 110.8 | 124.6 | 120.3 | 132.1 | 114.4 | 95.9 | 107.7 | 122.2 | 180.2 | 120.4 |
| 1958 | 114.4 | 108.1 | 121.5 | 121.2 | 131.0 | 105.0 | 78.6 | 107.5 | 122.6 | 178.9 | 114.8 |
| 1959 | 117.0 | 110.4 | 123.3 | 124.9 | 131.3 | 112.0 | 79.3 | 111.3 | 132.7 | 186.6 | 116.0 |
| 1960 | 117.8 | 110.4 | 123.1 | 124.2 | 129.9 | 111.3 | 78.2 | 111.4 | 131.3 | 184.6 | 113.8 |
| 1961 | 122.6 | 113.3 | 123.3 | 127.9 | 131.8 | 108.1 | 72.8 | 110.3 | 135.2 | 189.0 | 111.3 |
| 1962 | 124.9 | 120.0 | 126.9 | 133.6 | 137.3 | 113.2 | 72.1 | 110.6 | 139.9 | 201.6 | 114.2 |

¹ See footnotes 1 and 2, Table 17.² Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

TABLE 22. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,¹ by Industrial Divisions

| Monthly averages | Industrial composite ² | Forestry | Mining | Manufacturing | | | Construction | Transportation ³ | Public utility | Trade | Finance ⁴ | Services ⁵ |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|-------------|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | Total | Durable | Non-durable | | | | | | |
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1927 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1928 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1930 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1931 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1932 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1934 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1935 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1936 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1938 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1939 | 23.44 | 17.37 | 28.69 | 22.79 | 24.28 | 21.82 | 18.83 | 28.68 | 29.53 | 21.83 | 29.59 | 16.33 |
| 1940 | 24.94 | 17.30 | 30.24 | 24.48 | 26.72 | 23.09 | 22.71 | 29.72 | 30.20 | 22.53 | 29.70 | 16.74 |
| 1941 | 26.65 | 19.18 | 32.64 | 26.73 | 29.28 | 24.31 | 23.78 | 30.34 | 31.88 | 22.81 | 30.00 | 17.43 |
| 1942 | 28.62 | 20.70 | 34.81 | 28.99 | 32.14 | 25.52 | 27.29 | 31.70 | 34.16 | 24.07 | 31.46 | 18.21 |
| 1943 | 30.79 | 24.78 | 36.09 | 31.39 | 34.44 | 27.28 | 30.83 | 33.15 | 35.70 | 25.24 | 32.48 | 19.42 |
| 1944 | 31.85 | 26.54 | 38.05 | 32.49 | 35.71 | 28.55 | 30.63 | 34.62 | 37.01 | 28.21 | 33.61 | 20.25 |
| 1945 | 32.04 | 26.90 | 38.61 | 32.46 | 35.58 | 29.24 | 30.86 | 36.05 | 36.91 | 28.85 | 34.77 | 20.71 |
| 1946 | 32.48 | 29.03 | 39.21 | 32.27 | 34.66 | 30.27 | 31.62 | 37.53 | 38.17 | 28.45 | 36.11 | 21.90 |
| 1947 | 36.19 | 35.42 | 43.03 | 36.34 | 38.96 | 34.08 | 34.85 | 41.23 | 41.05 | 31.29 | 38.34 | 23.48 |
| 1948 | 40.06 | 39.11 | 48.77 | 40.67 | 43.46 | 38.20 | 37.99 | 45.51 | 45.16 | 34.38 | 40.08 | 25.87 |
| 1949 | 42.96 | 40.62 | 51.49 | 43.97 | 47.14 | 41.18 | 41.28 | 48.39 | 48.14 | 36.97 | 42.22 | 28.05 |
| 1950 | 45.08 | 42.44 | 54.27 | 46.49 | 49.78 | 43.54 | 43.42 | 49.34 | 51.44 | 39.02 | 44.09 | 29.64 |
| 1951 | 50.04 | 49.13 | 60.33 | 51.68 | 55.31 | 48.14 | 48.79 | 54.14 | 56.48 | 43.08 | 46.48 | 31.81 |
| 1952 | 54.41 | 55.84 | 65.79 | 58.36 | 60.65 | 52.07 | 55.82 | 56.81 | 62.00 | 46.08 | 49.35 | 34.23 |
| 1953 | 57.53 | 58.26 | 66.91 | 59.29 | 63.93 | 54.52 | 60.88 | 61.24 | 65.45 | 48.51 | 51.86 | 37.12 |
| 1954 | 59.04 | 59.89 | 70.67 | 61.15 | 65.56 | 56.87 | 61.15 | 62.76 | 67.87 | 50.73 | 53.93 | 38.91 |
| 1955 | 61.05 | 60.62 | 73.53 | 63.48 | 68.01 | 59.04 | 62.11 | 64.56 | 70.80 | 52.42 | 56.79 | 40.71 |
| 1956 | 64.44 | 65.40 | 78.01 | 66.71 | 71.42 | 61.91 | 68.58 | 67.29 | 74.39 | 54.64 | 60.29 | 42.93 |
| 1957 | 67.93 | 69.38 | 83.89 | 69.94 | 74.81 | 65.08 | 73.63 | 71.20 | 78.99 | 57.51 | 63.38 | 45.77 |
| 1958 | 70.43 | 71.74 | 86.60 | 72.67 | 77.93 | 67.77 | 74.54 | 74.72 | 83.85 | 60.20 | 66.40 | 48.23 |
| 1959 | 73.47 | 71.63 | 90.76 | 75.84 | 81.67 | 70.52 | 76.55 | 79.65 | 88.08 | 63.12 | 68.82 | 50.27 |
| 1960 | 75.83 | 74.85 | 93.80 | 78.19 | 84.20 | 72.86 | 80.46 | 82.32 | 91.52 | 65.19 | 70.83 | 53.08 |
| 1961 | 78.11 | 77.05 | 95.90 | 80.73 | 87.09 | 75.26 | 82.57 | 85.87 | 94.52 | 67.05 | 73.92 | 55.38 |
| 1962 | 80.55 | 81.42 | 98.82 | 83.17 | 89.80 | 77.28 | 85.90 | 88.86 | 97.49 | 69.18 | 78.37 | 57.23 |

¹ See footnote 1, Table 17.² See footnote 2, Table 17.³ Includes storage and communication.⁴ Includes insurance and real estate.⁵ Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education.

TABLE 23. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,¹ by Manufacturing² Industries

| Monthly averages | Durable manufacturing | | | | | | Non-durable manufacturing ³ | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------|----------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | Wood products | Iron and steel | Transportation equipment | Non-ferrous metals | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Non-metallic minerals | Food and beverages | Textiles | Clothing | Paper products | Chemical products | Petroleum and coal | |
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 19.32 | 25.14 | 26.73 | 27.24 | 24.36 | 23.17 | 22.76 | 16.00 | 17.15 | 26.87 | 28.14 | 35.31 | 21.45 |
| 1940 | 20.59 | 27.36 | 30.48 | 27.88 | 25.43 | 24.64 | 23.42 | 19.17 | 17.98 | 28.91 | 28.69 | 36.01 | 22.96 |
| 1941 | 22.16 | 30.07 | 32.52 | 29.90 | 27.50 | 26.20 | 23.80 | 20.40 | 19.20 | 30.64 | 28.05 | 36.93 | 25.76 |
| 1942 | 23.92 | 32.68 | 34.35 | 31.79 | 30.59 | 27.75 | 25.87 | 21.37 | 20.10 | 31.45 | 28.55 | 37.94 | 27.59 |
| 1943 | 25.56 | 34.40 | 36.37 | 33.30 | 31.86 | 29.82 | 27.25 | 22.91 | 21.55 | 32.09 | 30.69 | 39.41 | 29.90 |
| 1944 | 28.63 | 36.07 | 37.82 | 34.68 | 32.86 | 31.13 | 28.04 | 24.03 | 22.90 | 33.20 | 32.07 | 39.57 | 32.39 |
| 1945 | 27.94 | 36.17 | 40.46 | 35.31 | 33.52 | 30.85 | 28.76 | 24.58 | 23.58 | 34.13 | 33.84 | 41.73 | 32.46 |
| 1946 | 29.12 | 35.11 | 38.08 | 35.64 | 33.20 | 31.35 | 29.97 | 25.87 | 24.72 | 37.37 | 34.98 | 41.78 | 32.61 |
| 1947 | 32.68 | 40.00 | 42.43 | 39.96 | 37.71 | 36.53 | 33.45 | 29.24 | 27.16 | 43.64 | 39.51 | 45.58 | 38.45 |
| 1948 | 35.90 | 44.75 | 46.87 | 45.19 | 43.26 | 41.54 | 37.45 | 33.78 | 29.87 | 49.10 | 44.23 | 51.98 | 42.60 |
| 1949 | 39.23 | 48.34 | 50.36 | 49.03 | 47.79 | 45.12 | 40.40 | 37.84 | 32.25 | 51.81 | 47.61 | 55.77 | 44.89 |
| 1950 | 41.48 | 51.24 | 53.33 | 51.78 | 50.25 | 48.19 | 42.59 | 39.96 | 33.79 | 55.12 | 50.22 | 61.55 | 47.68 |
| 1951 | 46.02 | 57.23 | 58.23 | 56.01 | 55.91 | 53.39 | 46.71 | 43.02 | 35.97 | 62.89 | 56.08 | 69.20 | 53.77 |
| 1952 | 50.05 | 62.77 | 83.09 | 64.24 | 61.11 | 58.03 | 50.20 | 46.48 | 38.60 | 66.85 | 61.07 | 78.72 | 57.77 |
| 1953 | 52.57 | 65.66 | 87.65 | 66.77 | 63.42 | 61.37 | 52.41 | 48.25 | 40.25 | 69.51 | 64.13 | 82.72 | 61.09 |
| 1954 | 54.17 | 67.39 | 68.88 | 69.52 | 66.18 | 63.68 | 54.39 | 50.02 | 40.64 | 72.18 | 66.88 | 85.87 | 62.47 |
| 1955 | 56.06 | 70.71 | 70.95 | 72.52 | 68.26 | 66.44 | 56.29 | 51.92 | 41.46 | 75.03 | 69.98 | 89.68 | 65.05 |
| 1956 | 57.67 | 74.95 | 74.09 | 75.64 | 72.27 | 69.52 | 58.48 | 53.48 | 43.18 | 79.37 | 73.99 | 94.53 | 68.43 |
| 1957 | 59.80 | 78.64 | 77.28 | 80.23 | 75.22 | 72.94 | 61.73 | 55.89 | 44.14 | 82.77 | 79.29 | 101.24 | 71.13 |
| 1958 | 62.64 | 81.49 | 81.47 | 83.66 | 78.30 | 76.32 | 64.75 | 58.11 | 45.84 | 84.64 | 83.41 | 104.31 | 74.27 |
| 1959 | 64.80 | 86.35 | 86.05 | 86.24 | 81.42 | 79.01 | 67.78 | 60.53 | 47.36 | 88.16 | 86.70 | 111.56 | 79.12 |
| 1960 | 67.64 | 88.60 | 88.71 | 90.02 | 84.64 | 81.05 | 69.25 | 62.36 | 48.41 | 91.57 | 80.92 | 115.74 | 79.98 |
| 1961 | 69.71 | 91.88 | 91.90 | 93.05 | 87.85 | 84.59 | 71.18 | 64.35 | 50.26 | 95.21 | 94.93 | 117.46 | 83.24 |
| 1962 | 71.35 | 94.71 | 96.13 | 94.80 | 89.41 | 88.15 | 72.70 | 66.31 | 51.52 | 97.66 | 98.57 | 121.22 | 66.42 |

¹ See footnote 1, Table 17.² Average weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components are given in Table 22.³ In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002. DBS.

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TABLE 24. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,¹ by Provinces

| Monthly averages | Canada ² | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 23.44 | .. | 19.79 | 21.42 | 20.21 | 21.26 | 24.45 | 25.69 | 24.18 | 25.39 | 26.01 |
| 1940 | 24.94 | .. | 20.86 | 22.89 | 21.23 | 23.14 | 25.97 | 26.33 | 26.00 | 26.13 | 27.24 |
| 1941 | 26.65 | .. | 21.06 | 23.44 | 22.72 | 24.96 | 28.02 | 27.48 | 26.31 | 27.28 | 28.81 |
| 1942 | 28.62 | .. | 22.13 | 26.16 | 24.31 | 26.83 | 29.83 | 28.77 | 27.50 | 29.57 | 31.23 |
| 1943 | 30.79 | .. | 24.00 | 29.30 | 26.61 | 29.16 | 31.81 | 29.92 | 28.86 | 31.53 | 34.37 |
| 1944 | 31.85 | .. | 25.81 | 31.84 | 28.17 | 30.32 | 32.79 | 31.07 | 30.09 | 32.95 | 34.53 |
| 1945 | 32.04 | .. | 26.09 | 31.57 | 28.94 | 30.88 | 32.55 | 32.03 | 30.83 | 33.33 | 34.72 |
| 1946 | 32.48 | .. | 27.12 | 30.80 | 30.09 | 31.37 | 32.59 | 33.34 | 32.15 | 34.02 | 35.25 |
| 1947 | 36.19 | .. | 29.14 | 32.60 | 33.35 | 34.74 | 37.16 | 36.15 | 35.35 | 37.19 | 38.67 |
| 1948 | 40.06 | .. | 31.77 | 35.97 | 36.21 | 38.46 | 41.26 | 39.93 | 38.76 | 41.48 | 42.47 |
| 1949 | 42.96 | .. | 33.56 | 37.65 | 38.08 | 41.19 | 44.36 | 42.68 | 41.50 | 44.40 | 45.65 |
| 1950 | 45.08 | 40.10 | 34.44 | 39.40 | 38.76 | 42.89 | 46.58 | 43.84 | 42.86 | 45.61 | 47.70 |
| 1951 | 50.04 | 44.51 | 37.52 | 42.51 | 43.02 | 47.37 | 51.69 | 48.37 | 46.68 | 50.37 | 52.93 |
| 1952 | 54.41 | 51.00 | 40.08 | 45.88 | 46.04 | 51.66 | 56.36 | 51.73 | 50.90 | 54.90 | 59.46 |
| 1953 | 57.53 | 55.74 | 44.56 | 48.61 | 49.09 | 54.74 | 59.66 | 55.05 | 54.77 | 59.04 | 63.61 |
| 1954 | 59.04 | 54.30 | 44.41 | 49.56 | 50.49 | 56.58 | 61.36 | 56.54 | 56.21 | 60.19 | 64.42 |
| 1955 | 61.05 | 54.32 | 45.76 | 50.83 | 52.17 | 58.62 | 63.55 | 58.30 | 58.02 | 62.30 | 66.00 |
| 1956 | 64.44 | 57.57 | 47.50 | 52.90 | 55.10 | 61.86 | 66.86 | 60.88 | 61.66 | 66.93 | 70.15 |
| 1957 | 67.93 | 61.99 | 50.68 | 56.36 | 57.33 | 65.18 | 70.56 | 63.73 | 65.26 | 69.62 | 73.80 |
| 1958 | 70.43 | 62.36 | 51.15 | 58.33 | 58.14 | 67.69 | 73.20 | 66.85 | 68.14 | 72.88 | 75.88 |
| 1959 | 73.47 | 63.68 | 54.75 | 60.17 | 60.39 | 70.56 | 76.39 | 70.16 | 70.13 | 75.63 | 80.09 |
| 1960 | 75.83 | 67.91 | 55.00 | 62.65 | 62.66 | 73.00 | 78.71 | 71.71 | 72.13 | 77.83 | 82.97 |
| 1961 | 78.11 | 71.41 | 57.04 | 63.98 | 63.47 | 75.33 | 81.15 | 73.45 | 74.19 | 80.45 | 85.20 |
| 1962 | 80.55 | 73.19 | 58.10 | 65.73 | 65.72 | 78.00 | 83.66 | 75.52 | 77.01 | 82.00 | 87.44 |

¹ See footnote 1, Table 17.

² See footnote 2, Table 17.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

TABLE 25. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,¹ by Urban² Areas

| Monthly averages | Halifax | Quebec City | Montreal | Ottawa-Hull | Toronto | Hamilton | Windsor | Winnipeg | Regina | Edmonton | Vancouver |
|------------------|---------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 23.42 | 18.62 | 22.82 | 23.17 | 25.05 | 24.19 | 27.79 | 24.29 | 22.58 | 23.49 | 25.07 |
| 1940 | .. | 20.88 | 24.27 | 24.01 | 26.20 | 26.50 | 33.43 | 24.68 | .. | .. | 25.39 |
| 1941 | .. | 21.74 | 26.39 | 26.21 | 28.07 | 29.19 | 36.94 | 25.87 | .. | .. | 26.80 |
| 1942 | .. | 23.62 | 28.21 | 27.00 | 29.75 | 31.35 | 39.18 | 27.32 | .. | .. | 30.42 |
| 1943 | .. | 26.69 | 31.00 | 27.57 | 31.79 | 32.49 | 41.49 | 28.22 | .. | .. | 33.37 |
| 1944 | .. | 29.44 | 31.82 | 28.65 | 32.69 | 33.15 | 42.61 | 28.93 | .. | .. | 33.49 |
| 1945 | 30.42 | 28.83 | 32.20 | 29.33 | 32.66 | 32.89 | 40.39 | 29.60 | .. | .. | 33.58 |
| 1946 | 29.17 | 27.96 | 32.24 | 30.01 | 33.12 | 32.59 | 38.23 | 30.85 | .. | .. | 33.21 |
| 1947 | 32.23 | 30.98 | 35.14 | 33.38 | 37.02 | 37.42 | 43.49 | 33.37 | 32.00 | 32.97 | 36.40 |
| 1948 | 33.49 | 33.51 | 38.83 | 36.38 | 41.00 | 42.50 | 47.33 | 36.85 | 35.57 | 37.58 | 40.20 |
| 1949 | 35.44 | 35.67 | 41.82 | 39.23 | 44.04 | 46.65 | 50.75 | 39.31 | 38.26 | 40.59 | 43.76 |
| 1950 | 36.35 | 37.40 | 43.58 | 40.81 | 46.49 | 48.91 | 54.60 | 40.94 | 39.98 | 42.35 | 45.68 |
| 1951 | 39.61 | 40.48 | 47.69 | 45.01 | 51.68 | 54.11 | 58.22 | 45.27 | 43.62 | 47.03 | 50.12 |
| 1952 | 44.10 | 43.95 | 52.24 | 48.75 | 56.65 | 58.94 | 63.03 | 49.06 | 48.08 | 52.05 | 55.77 |
| 1953 | 46.19 | 46.99 | 55.60 | 51.75 | 60.23 | 61.52 | 67.63 | 51.89 | 50.76 | 57.93 | 59.23 |
| 1954 | 47.79 | 48.58 | 57.40 | 54.41 | 62.43 | 63.20 | 68.26 | 53.84 | 53.87 | 57.36 | 61.41 |
| 1955 | 49.68 | 50.84 | 59.68 | 56.40 | 64.54 | 65.77 | 71.23 | 55.74 | 55.69 | 59.39 | 63.62 |
| 1956 | 51.73 | 53.64 | 62.80 | 58.60 | 67.61 | 69.97 | 71.33 | 57.84 | 58.59 | 63.10 | 67.41 |
| 1957 | 54.80 | 56.22 | 66.11 | 61.24 | 70.88 | 74.44 | 73.58 | 60.58 | 62.69 | 65.36 | 71.46 |
| 1958 | 57.19 | 58.64 | 68.87 | 64.49 | 73.96 | 76.41 | 77.04 | 63.71 | 64.23 | 68.19 | 74.63 |
| 1959 | 59.73 | 61.62 | 72.02 | 67.87 | 76.57 | 81.75 | 83.30 | 67.07 | 66.89 | 70.84 | 78.89 |
| 1960 | 82.03 | 63.77 | 74.61 | 70.46 | 78.98 | 84.00 | 84.98 | 68.64 | 69.68 | 72.62 | 81.42 |
| 1961 | 64.78 | 66.47 | 77.06 | 72.85 | 81.60 | 86.84 | 87.29 | 70.42 | 72.81 | 74.79 | 83.82 |
| 1962 | 67.46 | 68.94 | 79.82 | 75.18 | 84.10 | 89.68 | 90.44 | 72.25 | 75.90 | 76.71 | 85.80 |

¹ See footnotes 1 and 2, Table 17.

² Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

TABLE 26. Average Hourly Earnings¹

| Monthly averages | Mining | | | Manufacturing | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Total | Metal mining | Coal mining | Total | Durable goods | Non-durable goods ² | Foods and beverages | Rubber products | Leather products | Textile products | Clothing (textile and fur) |
| dollars per hour | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1945 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.94 | 0.69 | 0.76 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.72 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.53 |
| 1946 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.97 | 0.71 | 0.77 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.73 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.56 |
| 1947 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.11 | 0.81 | 0.88 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.88 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.63 |
| 1948 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.25 | 0.92 | 0.99 | 0.85 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.71 |
| 1949 | 1.18 | 1.16 | 1.28 | 0.99 | 1.07 | 0.91 | 0.86 | 1.05 | 0.75 | 0.83 | 0.76 |
| 1950 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 1.30 | 1.04 | 1.13 | 0.96 | 0.90 | 1.11 | 0.79 | 0.86 | 0.79 |
| 1951 | 1.35 | 1.36 | 1.37 | 1.18 | 1.27 | 1.08 | 0.99 | 1.26 | 0.86 | 0.97 | 0.87 |
| 1952 | 1.48 | 1.49 | 1.50 | 1.30 | 1.41 | 1.18 | 1.10 | 1.35 | 0.92 | 1.04 | 0.92 |
| 1953 | 1.54 | 1.57 | 1.50 | 1.36 | 1.48 | 1.23 | 1.16 | 1.43 | 0.97 | 1.08 | 0.96 |
| 1954 | 1.58 | 1.62 | 1.48 | 1.41 | 1.52 | 1.30 | 1.21 | 1.48 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 0.99 |
| 1955 | 1.61 | 1.68 | 1.48 | 1.45 | 1.56 | 1.33 | 1.25 | 1.49 | 1.02 | 1.12 | 0.98 |
| 1956 | 1.73 | 1.80 | 1.50 | 1.52 | 1.64 | 1.39 | 1.31 | 1.57 | 1.05 | 1.15 | 1.01 |
| 1957 | 1.88 | 1.95 | 1.62 | 1.61 | 1.73 | 1.47 | 1.39 | 1.66 | 1.11 | 1.21 | 1.05 |
| 1958 | 1.96 | 2.03 | 1.73 | 1.66 | 1.80 | 1.53 | 1.45 | 1.71 | 1.14 | 1.25 | 1.08 |
| 1959 | 2.04 | 2.13 | 1.74 | 1.72 | 1.87 | 1.58 | 1.53 | 1.79 | 1.17 | 1.29 | 1.11 |
| 1960 | 2.09 | 2.17 | 1.75 | 1.78 | 1.94 | 1.64 | 1.57 | 1.83 | 1.21 | 1.34 | 1.14 |
| 1961 | 2.13 | 2.20 | 1.77 | 1.83 | 1.99 | 1.68 | 1.61 | 1.87 | 1.24 | 1.38 | 1.18 |
| 1962 | 2.18 | 2.26 | 1.83 | 1.88 | 2.04 | 1.73 | 1.64 | 1.94 | 1.28 | 1.42 | 1.22 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Wood products | Paper products | Printing, publishing and allied industries | Iron and steel products | Trans- portation equipment | Non- ferrous metal products | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Non- metallic mineral products | Chemical products | Total | Building and general engineering |
| | dollars per hour | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1945 | 0.61 | 0.68 | 0.76 | 0.75 | 0.87 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.66 | 0.68 | 0.74 | 0.81 |
| 1946 | 0.65 | 0.74 | 0.79 | 0.76 | 0.88 | 0.77 | 0.72 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.77 | 0.84 |
| 1947 | 0.75 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.98 | 0.88 | 0.86 | 0.78 | 0.81 | 0.85 | 0.92 |
| 1948 | 0.84 | 1.01 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 1.08 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.89 | 0.93 | 0.94 | 1.02 |
| 1949 | 0.93 | 1.06 | 1.14 | 1.09 | 1.16 | 1.07 | 1.09 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 1.08 |
| 1950 | 0.96 | 1.11 | 1.23 | 1.16 | 1.21 | 1.12 | 1.15 | 1.02 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.14 |
| 1951 | 1.07 | 1.31 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.35 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.17 | 1.20 | 1.19 | 1.29 |
| 1952 | 1.15 | 1.43 | 1.49 | 1.46 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.40 | 1.28 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.44 |
| 1953 | 1.21 | 1.52 | 1.59 | 1.53 | 1.57 | 1.53 | 1.44 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.44 | 1.58 |
| 1954 | 1.26 | 1.61 | 1.66 | 1.58 | 1.62 | 1.60 | 1.50 | 1.42 | 1.45 | 1.48 | 1.61 |
| 1955 | 1.29 | 1.67 | 1.73 | 1.64 | 1.67 | 1.66 | 1.51 | 1.46 | 1.51 | 1.52 | 1.63 |
| 1956 | 1.34 | 1.78 | 1.81 | 1.73 | 1.74 | 1.73 | 1.59 | 1.53 | 1.60 | 1.65 | 1.77 |
| 1957 | 1.40 | 1.87 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.83 | 1.84 | 1.66 | 1.61 | 1.72 | 1.76 | 1.90 |
| 1958 | 1.46 | 1.94 | 1.98 | 1.91 | 1.90 | 1.94 | 1.72 | 1.68 | 1.82 | 1.78 | 1.94 |
| 1959 | 1.49 | 1.00 | 2.08 | 2.01 | 1.99 | 1.99 | 1.78 | 1.74 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 2.01 |
| 1960 | 1.58 | 2.08 | 2.16 | 2.07 | 2.04 | 2.08 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 1.97 | 1.94 | 2.12 |
| 1961 | 1.61 | 2.17 | 2.22 | 2.13 | 2.12 | 2.15 | 1.88 | 1.87 | 2.04 | 1.98 | 2.17 |
| 1962 | 1.65 | 2.24 | 2.31 | 2.18 | 2.21 | 2.17 | 1.91 | 1.93 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 2.25 |

¹ Data are for wage-earners for whom establishments usually employing 15 persons and over keep records of hours actually worked, mainly hourly rated or production workers. Statistics are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month. Newfoundland is included starting in 1949.

² In addition to those listed, tobacco products, petroleum and coal, and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings", Catalogue No. 72-202, and monthly report "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings with Average Weekly Wages", Catalogue No. 72-003, DBS.

TABLE 22. Average Weekly Hours¹

| Monthly averages | Mining | | | Manufacturing | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Total | Metal mining | Coal mining | Total | Durable goods | Non-durable goods ² | Foods and beverages | Rubber products | Leather products | Textile products | Clothing (textile and fur) |
| 1945 | 43.9 | 45.7 | 40.8 | 44.1 | 44.5 | 43.7 | 43.5 | 43.7 | 42.9 | 45.5 | 39.7 |
| 1946 | 42.7 | 44.9 | 39.2 | 42.7 | 42.8 | 41.8 | 42.4 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 43.9 | 38.7 |
| 1947 | 42.3 | 44.4 | 37.2 | 42.5 | 42.8 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 42.7 | 40.5 | 43.2 | 38.5 |
| 1948 | 42.8 | 44.9 | 38.3 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 39.3 | 42.7 | 37.8 |
| 1949 | 42.7 | 45.4 | 37.7 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 40.9 | 40.2 | 42.7 | 38.2 |
| 1950 | 43.0 | 45.1 | 38.1 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 42.6 | 41.3 | 39.4 | 43.3 | 38.3 |
| 1951 | 43.1 | 44.1 | 39.3 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 42.0 | 40.9 | 38.6 | 41.2 | 37.1 |
| 1952 | 42.7 | 44.4 | 38.6 | 41.5 | 41.6 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 41.0 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 38.2 |
| 1953 | 42.6 | 44.4 | 37.9 | 41.3 | 41.7 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 39.9 | 41.1 | 38.1 |
| 1954 | 42.6 | 44.1 | 38.5 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 38.8 | 41.3 | 36.9 |
| 1955 | 43.2 | 44.1 | 39.7 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 41.6 | 39.9 | 42.4 | 37.8 |
| 1956 | 42.8 | 43.0 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 41.2 | 40.1 | 42.2 | 38.3 |
| 1957 | 42.3 | 42.9 | 39.3 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 39.5 | 41.5 | 37.4 |
| 1958 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 40.6 | 40.0 | 39.7 | 41.3 | 37.6 |
| 1959 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 38.6 | 40.7 | 41.0 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 41.2 | 39.7 | 42.1 | 38.1 |
| 1960 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 39.7 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 39.0 | 41.7 | 37.6 |
| 1961 | 41.8 | 42.2 | 39.7 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 41.3 | 40.4 | 42.0 | 38.2 |
| 1962 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 41.7 | 40.1 | 42.1 | 38.1 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Wood products | Paper products | Printing, publishing and allied industries | Iron and steel products | Trans- portation equipment | Non- ferrous metal products | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Non- metallic mineral products | Chemical products | Total | Building and general engineering |
| | 43.6 | 47.7 | 41.5 | 45.7 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 43.1 | 46.0 | 45.0 | 38.9 | 40.2 |
| 1945 | 42.9 | 47.6 | 41.1 | 43.3 | 41.7 | 43.2 | 41.6 | 44.3 | 43.3 | 38.4 | 38.7 |
| 1946 | 42.2 | 47.6 | 40.8 | 43.6 | 42.1 | 43.2 | 41.0 | 44.6 | 43.0 | 39.3 | 39.3 |
| 1947 | 41.1 | 47.1 | 40.5 | 43.2 | 41.9 | 43.1 | 40.6 | 44.6 | 43.4 | 39.2 | 40.0 |
| 1948 | 41.3 | 46.4 | 40.6 | 42.8 | 42.2 | 43.3 | 41.1 | 44.9 | 43.5 | 39.7 | 40.0 |
| 1949 | 41.5 | 46.9 | 40.6 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 43.3 | 41.1 | 45.2 | 43.3 | 39.9 | 39.5 |
| 1950 | 41.4 | 46.6 | 40.1 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 41.0 | 44.5 | 42.8 | 40.3 | 39.4 |
| 1951 | 41.8 | 44.8 | 39.6 | 41.8 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 44.0 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 41.0 |
| 1952 | 42.0 | 43.5 | 39.9 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 43.6 | 41.8 | 41.7 | 40.7 |
| 1953 | 41.3 | 42.6 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 41.0 | 40.2 | 43.2 | 41.5 | 40.3 | 39.9 |
| 1954 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 40.1 | 41.4 | 40.2 | 41.3 | 40.7 | 43.4 | 41.3 | 39.9 | 39.5 |
| 1955 | 41.2 | 42.3 | 40.1 | 41.6 | 40.3 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 43.2 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 41.0 |
| 1956 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 39.8 | 40.9 | 39.7 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 42.7 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 41.3 |
| 1957 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 43.0 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.5 |
| 1958 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 39.6 | 41.0 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 43.0 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 39.6 |
| 1959 | 40.8 | 41.2 | 39.1 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 42.2 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.0 |
| 1960 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 38.9 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 42.4 | 40.8 | 40.3 | 39.9 |
| 1961 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 38.8 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 42.8 | 41.0 | 40.3 | 39.7 |

¹ Data are for wage-earners for whom establishments usually employing 15 persons and over keep records of hours actually worked, mainly hourly rated or production workers. Statistics are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month. Data include hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. Newfoundland is included starting with 1949 onwards.

² In addition to those listed, tobacco products, petroleum products and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

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TABLE 28. Industry Selling Price Indexes,¹ Selected Industries (1956 = 100)

| Monthly averages | Food and beverages | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------|
| | Slaughtering and meat packing | Fruit and vegetable preparations | Flour mills | Bread and other bakery products | Distilled liquors | Breweries | Sugar refining | | | |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| 1957 | 110.0 | 104.3 | 98.9 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 102.5 | 128.3 | | | |
| 1958 | 116.2 | 102.7 | 100.2 | 109.3 | 106.6 | 104.1 | 103.6 | | | |
| 1959 | 112.8 | 102.9 | 103.6 | 112.9 | 106.6 | 104.8 | 93.6 | | | |
| 1960 | 108.3 | 104.8 | 104.4 | 114.3 | 106.4 | 106.8 | 95.6 | | | |
| 1961 | 113.5 | 104.0 | 108.4 | 115.2 | 106.4 | 106.8 | 95.1 | | | |
| 1962 | 119.4 | 103.5 | 120.0 | 116.8 | 107.4 | 106.8 | 97.4 | | | |
| | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes | Rubber goods including footwear | Leather products | | | Textile mills | | | | |
| | | | Leather footwear | Leather tanning | Cotton yarn and cloth | Woollen cloth | Synthetic textiles and silk | | | |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| 1957 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.4 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 105.6 | 100.2 | | | |
| 1958 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 100.6 | 101.1 | 98.1 | 101.6 | 99.6 | | | |
| 1959 | 101.1 | 99.3 | 105.6 | 130.8 | 96.4 | 98.6 | 99.0 | | | |
| 1960 | 101.4 | 102.5 | 109.6 | 119.2 | 96.0 | 100.4 | 96.2 | | | |
| 1961 | 102.2 | 100.8 | 110.0 | 119.3 | 96.8 | 101.4 | 96.2 | | | |
| 1962 | 102.4 | 90.7 | 110.8 | 126.4 | 99.9 | 101.6 | 96.9 | | | |
| | Clothing and knitting mills | | | Wood products | | | Paper products | | | |
| | Men's factory clothing | Hosiery | Other knitted goods | Veneers and plywoods | Sash door and planing mills | Lumber mills | Furniture | Paper boxes and bags | Pulp mills | Paper mills |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1957 | 101.7 | 94.3 | 100.7 | 95.4 | 100.6 | 93.9 | 103.8 | 101.6 | 98.3 | 101.9 |
| 1958 | 101.9 | 93.7 | 100.2 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 103.9 | 102.0 | 100.1 | 102.6 |
| 1959 | 102.3 | 92.0 | 96.7 | 93.3 | 100.9 | 98.6 | 105.2 | 103.4 | 98.0 | 102.8 |
| 1960 | 103.2 | 88.1 | 93.7 | 87.5 | 100.4 | 95.0 | 106.0 | 103.9 | 96.4 | 103.7 |
| 1961 | 103.8 | 87.8 | 91.4 | 83.4 | 100.4 | 92.0 | 106.1 | 104.0 | 93.7 | 105.2 |
| 1962 | 106.2 | 86.8 | 91.8 | 85.2 | 100.3 | 95.9 | 106.0 | 104.5 | 96.4 | 107.1 |

See footnote and sources at end of table.

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TABLE 28. Industry Selling Price Indexes,¹ Selected Industries (1956=100) — Concluded

| Monthly averages | Iron and steel products | | | | | | Transportation equipment | | Non-ferrous metal products | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| | Agricultural implements | Iron castings | Pig iron | Steel ingots and castings | Rolled iron and steel products | Wire and wire goods | Motor vehicles | Motor vehicle parts industry | Aluminum products | Brass and copper products | Smelting and refining | | |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| 1957 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 105.0 | 108.6 | 106.4 | 105.1 | 107.0 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 81.2 | 93.9 | | |
| 1958 | 108.2 | 105.3 | 105.8 | 108.9 | 107.4 | 106.2 | 111.0 | 103.4 | 100.8 | 75.8 | 88.2 | | |
| 1959 | 110.1 | 104.1 | 105.4 | 115.7 | 107.2 | 105.6 | 115.2 | 103.4 | 100.2 | 82.3 | 90.7 | | |
| 1960 | 111.2 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 119.6 | 107.6 | 106.0 | 116.3 | 104.6 | 101.8 | 83.4 | 93.4 | | |
| 1961 | 113.3 | 107.2 | 105.5 | 121.1 | 107.0 | 106.2 | 116.8 | 106.0 | 102.8 | 83.0 | 95.4 | | |
| 1962 | 115.2 | 107.0 | 106.0 | 120.0 | 106.6 | 105.6 | 119.1 | 107.1 | 103.5 | 85.4 | 99.1 | | |
| | Electrical apparatus and supplies | | | Non-metallic mineral products | | | Petro-leum refining | Chemicals and allied products | | | | | |
| | Heavy electrical machinery | Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances | Wires and cables | Artificial abrasives | Concrete products | Clay products from domestic clay | | Acids, alkalies and salts | Fertilizers | Medicinal and pharmaceuticals | Paints, varnishes and lacquers | Soaps, washing compounds and cleaners | Miscellaneous |
| 1958 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 1957 | 105.2 | 95.6 | 86.9 | 106.0 | 100.3 | 102.2 | 104.0 | 101.8 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 102.7 | 101.3 |
| 1958 | 98.0 | 95.8 | 80.3 | 109.6 | 99.4 | 104.2 | 100.9 | 103.6 | 102.7 | 101.1 | 103.9 | 107.1 | 103.2 |
| 1959 | 97.7 | 94.8 | 85.5 | 111.6 | 98.9 | 106.8 | 100.4 | 105.2 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 105.8 | 111.4 | 107.1 |
| 1960 | 96.7 | 89.2 | 86.2 | 113.0 | 96.9 | 109.8 | 99.7 | 104.6 | 101.5 | 102.1 | 105.9 | 113.4 | 107.1 |
| 1961 | 89.7 | 83.9 | 85.0 | 113.5 | 96.1 | 106.9 | 99.5 | 104.0 | 101.7 | 100.2 | 106.7 | 113.7 | 107.1 |
| 1962 | 90.8 | 82.2 | 86.0 | 114.4 | 96.8 | 108.6 | 98.5 | 103.9 | 101.2 | 98.5 | 107.7 | 113.6 | 107.1 |

¹ Industry Selling Price Indexes are published for most of the manufacturing industries and as such are the first Canadian "wholesale" price indexes to be organized according to an industry classification. Because of their common form of organization these indexes may be used in conjunction with a whole array of related statistics such as shipments, employment and inventories, to name a few, which also conform to the Standard Industrial Classification. Thus, Industry Selling Price Indexes have a clearly defined conceptual basis which fits into a common framework of analytical statistics. For this reason and because of their relatively high standard of representativeness they are recommended over their counterpart commodity series of the General Wholesale Index for purposes relating to output of manufacturing industries. However, because Industry Selling Price Indexes are available since 1956 the General Wholesale Index and its components must still be relied upon for earlier periods.

The indexes are weighted according to the value of shipments in 1953 as reported to the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Due to various difficulties the price data could not be extended prior to 1956 and that year is taken as the time base for the indexes.

Sources: Occasional report "Industry Selling Price Indexes 1956-1959", Catalogue No. 62-515, and monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes", Catalogue No. 62-002, DBS.

TABLE 29. General Wholesale Price Indexes¹ (1935-39 = 100)

| Monthly averages | General index ² | Principal components | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | Vegetable products | Animal products | Textile products | Wood products | Iron products | Non-ferrous metals products ³ | Non-metallic minerals products | Chemical products |
| 1926 | 130.3 | 137.3 | 133.2 | 140.3 | 138.7 | 104.8 | 136.0 | 117.3 | 126.0 |
| 1927 | 127.3 | 135.0 | 135.8 | 131.5 | 136.7 | 100.9 | 124.4 | 113.2 | 123.9 |
| 1928 | 125.6 | 127.6 | 144.0 | 132.6 | 137.0 | 97.7 | 125.1 | 108.6 | 120.1 |
| 1929 | 124.6 | 125.7 | 145.2 | 128.1 | 130.3 | 98.2 | 134.9 | 109.0 | 120.2 |
| 1930 | 112.9 | 106.6 | 132.0 | 114.8 | 123.1 | 95.5 | 109.7 | 107.2 | 116.9 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 94.0 | 78.1 | 98.4 | 103.0 | 109.7 | 91.6 | 87.9 | 101.5 | 109.2 |
| 1932 | 86.9 | 75.3 | 79.5 | 97.8 | 95.9 | 90.5 | 80.2 | 100.3 | 105.7 |
| 1933 | 87.4 | 81.4 | 79.1 | 97.8 | 87.2 | 89.5 | 87.5 | 99.1 | 102.4 |
| 1934 | 93.4 | 91.5 | 89.5 | 102.2 | 90.7 | 91.2 | 87.5 | 100.9 | 102.3 |
| 1935 | 94.4 | 92.9 | 94.9 | 99.6 | 89.9 | 91.7 | 95.7 | 99.7 | 99.9 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 96.8 | 98.3 | 96.0 | 101.4 | 93.6 | 92.6 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 98.4 |
| 1937 | 107.7 | 118.6 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 102.5 | 105.4 | 107.7 | 100.6 | 101.1 |
| 1938 | 102.0 | 100.5 | 102.6 | 95.5 | 106.9 | 105.8 | 98.9 | 101.5 | 100.4 |
| 1939 | 99.2 | 89.1 | 100.6 | 98.9 | 107.5 | 104.8 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.3 |
| 1940 | 108.0 | 98.1 | 106.1 | 118.1 | 119.0 | 108.7 | 106.9 | 106.7 | 108.5 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 116.4 | 106.1 | 123.8 | 128.4 | 127.0 | 112.8 | 107.2 | 111.1 | 118.6 |
| 1942 | 123.0 | 114.9 | 137.1 | 131.2 | 132.3 | 116.0 | 107.2 | 114.5 | 127.9 |
| 1943 | 127.9 | 123.5 | 146.9 | 130.8 | 142.2 | 118.8 | 107.8 | 115.6 | 125.3 |
| 1944 | 130.6 | 129.1 | 146.6 | 130.7 | 151.6 | 117.8 | 107.8 | 114.3 | 124.9 |
| 1945 | 132.1 | 131.6 | 150.0 | 130.8 | 154.9 | 117.9 | 107.6 | 113.5 | 124.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 138.9 | 134.2 | 160.2 | 137.9 | 172.1 | 127.4 | 108.0 | 114.5 | 120.3 |
| 1947 | 163.3 | 157.3 | 183.0 | 179.5 | 208.8 | 140.7 | 130.2 | 129.1 | 136.7 |
| 1948 | 193.4 | 185.7 | 236.7 | 216.3 | 238.3 | 161.4 | 148.9 | 150.8 | 152.2 |
| 1949 | 198.3 | 190.5 | 237.5 | 222.5 | 241.6 | 175.5 | 145.2 | 158.3 | 155.2 |
| 1950 | 211.2 | 202.0 | 251.3 | 246.7 | 258.3 | 183.6 | 159.5 | 164.8 | 157.8 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 240.2 | 218.6 | 297.7 | 295.9 | 295.5 | 208.7 | 180.6 | 169.8 | 187.3 |
| 1952 | 226.0 | 210.3 | 248.2 | 251.5 | 291.0 | 219.0 | 172.9 | 173.9 | 180.1 |
| 1953 | 220.7 | 199.0 | 241.7 | 239.0 | 288.6 | 221.4 | 168.6 | 176.9 | 175.7 |
| 1954 | 217.0 | 196.8 | 236.0 | 231.1 | 286.8 | 213.4 | 167.5 | 177.0 | 176.4 |
| 1955 | 218.9 | 195.1 | 226.0 | 226.2 | 295.7 | 221.4 | 187.6 | 175.2 | 177.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 225.6 | 197.3 | 227.7 | 230.2 | 303.7 | 239.8 | 199.2 | 180.8 | 180.1 |
| 1957 | 227.4 | 197.0 | 238.4 | 236.0 | 299.4 | 252.7 | 176.0 | 189.3 | 182.3 |
| 1958 | 227.8 | 198.1 | 250.7 | 229.0 | 298.5 | 252.6 | 167.3 | 188.5 | 183.0 |
| 1959 | 230.6 | 199.5 | 254.3 | 228.0 | 304.0 | 255.7 | 174.6 | 166.5 | 187.0 |
| 1960 | 230.9 | 203.0 | 247.6 | 229.8 | 303.8 | 256.2 | 177.8 | 185.6 | 188.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 233.3 | 203.1 | 254.7 | 234.5 | 305.1 | 258.1 | 181.6 | 185.2 | 188.7 |
| 1962 ⁷ | 240.0 | 211.6 | 262.5 | 241.2 | 315.8 | 256.2 | 192.1 | 189.1 | 190.5 |

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 29. General Wholesale Price Indexes¹ (1935-39 = 100) -- Concluded

| Monthly averages | Special Groupings | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---------------|--|
| | Non farm products ² | Raw and partly manufactured goods ³ | Fully and chiefly manufactured goods ⁴ | Iron and non-ferrous metals ⁵ | Fully and chiefly manufactured goods | | |
| | | | | | Iron and non-ferrous metals products ⁶ | Iron products | Non-ferrous metals products ⁷ |
| 1926 | 125.9 | 129.1 | 133.0 | 112.8 | 103.8 | .. | .. |
| 1927 | 121.0 | 129.0 | 128.3 | 106.6 | 100.2 | .. | .. |
| 1928 | 119.3 | 125.9 | 126.3 | 104.6 | 98.3 | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 118.2 | 126.1 | 123.7 | 107.7 | 100.3 | .. | .. |
| 1930 | 110.7 | 107.5 | 116.1 | 98.8 | 96.2 | .. | .. |
| 1931 | 100.7 | 83.2 | 99.5 | 90.0 | 91.3 | .. | .. |
| 1932 | 95.1 | 75.5 | 92.8 | 87.0 | 90.2 | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 92.9 | 79.3 | 93.3 | 88.4 | 90.4 | .. | .. |
| 1934 | 95.3 | 89.9 | 97.7 | 89.5 | 91.3 | .. | .. |
| 1935 | 94.8 | 93.8 | 94.7 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 86.2 |
| 1936 | 96.2 | 98.2 | 96.1 | 94.1 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.0 |
| 1937 | 104.2 | 113.7 | 104.4 | 109.2 | 105.1 | 104.5 | 114.3 |
| 1938 | 102.3 | 99.4 | 103.5 | 102.7 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 101.6 |
| 1939 | 102.7 | 94.9 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 105.5 |
| 1940 | 112.2 | 103.1 | 109.9 | 107.2 | 107.8 | 107.3 | 116.4 |
| 1941 | 118.4 | 114.4 | 118.8 | 109.8 | 111.6 | 111.0 | 121.5 |
| 1942 | 122.0 | 123.0 | 123.7 | 111.8 | 114.8 | 114.4 | 121.3 |
| 1943 | 124.7 | 131.1 | 126.9 | 112.6 | 115.7 | 115.3 | 121.4 |
| 1944 | 127.0 | 134.4 | 129.1 | 113.2 | 116.8 | 116.5 | 121.6 |
| 1945 | 127.6 | 136.2 | 129.8 | 113.1 | 116.8 | 116.5 | 121.2 |
| 1946 | 135.2 | 140.1 | 138.0 | 120.6 | 126.0 | 126.2 | 122.6 |
| 1947 | 160.3 | 164.3 | 162.4 | 146.7 | 139.7 | 138.6 | 158.4 |
| 1948 | 184.9 | 196.3 | 192.4 | 171.3 | 158.3 | 157.1 | 178.6 |
| 1949 | 190.9 | 197.1 | 199.2 | 177.3 | 172.4 | 172.1 | 177.6 |
| 1950 | 204.2 | 212.8 | 211.0 | 190.8 | 179.6 | 178.8 | 192.6 |
| 1951 | 233.2 | 237.9 | 242.4 | 222.4 | 203.5 | 202.0 | 229.0 |
| 1952 | 226.0 | 218.7 | 230.7 | 225.0 | 213.3 | 212.1 | 233.0 |
| 1953 | 223.3 | 207.0 | 228.8 | 223.1 | 216.5 | 215.5 | 233.4 |
| 1954 | 219.6 | 204.8 | 224.2 | 217.9 | 212.6 | 211.3 | 233.4 |
| 1955 | 225.9 | 209.7 | 224.5 | 237.2 | 218.2 | 215.4 | 263.8 |
| 1956 | 235.7 | 215.8 | 231.5 | 256.6 | 232.7 | 229.3 | 287.8 |
| 1957 | 236.0 | 209.4 | 237.9 | 247.6 | 245.2 | 244.4 | 257.6 |
| 1958 | 233.0 | 209.3 | 238.3 | 240.8 | 249.0 | 249.3 | 245.5 |
| 1959 | 236.0 | 210.9 | 241.6 | 248.3 | 251.6 | 251.0 | 261.2 |
| 1960 | 237.0 | 209.6 | 242.2 | 250.6 | 253.5 | 252.6 | 269.1 |
| 1961 | 239.1 | 212.6 | 244.5 | 253.3 | 254.4 | 253.4 | 270.1 |
| 1962 ⁷ | 244.8 | 223.6 | 249.0 | 258.2 | 254.3 | 253.0 | 275.8 |

¹ The General Wholesale Index is a commodity classified index of prices. The index is "general" inasmuch as it incorporates a diverse selection of both primary and processed commodities. It is called "wholesale" because its ingredient prices relate to that broad and heterogeneous area of commodity distribution which excludes only retail trade. In fact, the term "wholesale" is more of a connotation of bulk trading than of any homogeneous level of distribution. Thus, though the index mainly includes prices of producers, it also covers transactions of "middle men" who trade in commodities of a type or in quantities characteristic of primary marketing functions.

The entire index is presently on a 1935-39 time base, though 1926 weights are used for the years from 1926 to 1934 and 1935-39 weights from the year 1935 on. The weights used are values in exchange in both periods, though the definition of these values differ. In 1926, at the individual commodity level, the weight used is the total value in exchange, but at the group level, to avoid duplication, the weight assigned is the gross value less the estimated value which received further processing. In the 1935-39 weighting base full value in exchange is used at the commodity and group levels.

² Includes gold.

³ Consists of General Wholesale Index less animal products and vegetable products component groups.

⁴ The series comprise the General Wholesale Index.

⁵ Consists of iron products and non-ferrous metals products component groups less gold.

⁶ Excludes gold.

⁷ Preliminary.

Sources: Monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes", Catalogue No. 62-002, and occasional report "Prices and Price Indexes 1949-1952", Catalogue No. 62-501, DBS.

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TABLE 30. Other Wholesale Price Indexes

| Monthly averages | Thirty industrial materials ¹ | Building materials | | | Canadian farm products | | | |
|------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------|----------|-------|
| | | Residential ² | Non-residential ³ | Total ⁴ | Commodities | | Regional | |
| | | | | | Field | Animal | East | West |
| | (1935-39=100) | | (1949=100) | | | (1935-39=100) | | |
| 1926 | 144.3 | 48.1 | .. | 144.4 | 158.5 | 130.2 | 147.7 | 141.0 |
| 1927 | 139.6 | 47.0 | .. | 138.6 | 149.4 | 127.8 | 136.1 | 141.2 |
| 1928 | 134.4 | 47.7 | .. | 136.3 | 134.3 | 138.2 | 134.8 | 137.7 |
| 1929 | 132.8 | 49.3 | .. | 140.8 | 137.2 | 144.4 | 140.5 | 141.2 |
| 1930 | 110.3 | 46.0 | .. | 119.5 | 105.8 | 133.3 | 129.8 | 109.3 |
| 1931 | 86.8 | 41.7 | .. | 78.9 | 65.0 | 92.7 | 88.4 | 69.3 |
| 1932 | 74.2 | 38.4 | .. | 65.5 | 60.4 | 70.5 | 70.3 | 60.6 |
| 1933 | 78.3 | 39.0 | .. | 69.3 | 69.3 | 69.2 | 74.3 | 64.2 |
| 1934 | 86.8 | 41.9 | .. | 83.5 | 80.5 | 86.5 | 88.2 | 78.8 |
| 1935 | 90.3 | 40.8 | 58.0 | 89.2 | 84.4 | 94.1 | 91.6 | 86.9 |
| 1936 | 96.9 | 42.4 | 58.4 | 97.9 | 102.2 | 93.7 | 99.6 | 96.2 |
| 1937 | 116.3 | 46.9 | 63.0 | 117.4 | 128.9 | 106.0 | 109.8 | 125.1 |
| 1938 | 95.8 | 44.5 | 61.4 | 102.9 | 100.9 | 104.8 | 100.1 | 105.6 |
| 1939 | 99.0 | 44.9 | 60.3 | 92.6 | 83.7 | 101.5 | 98.8 | 86.3 |
| 1940 | 113.3 | 48.4 | 62.2 | 96.1 | 85.4 | 106.7 | 102.1 | 90.0 |
| 1941 | 125.2 | 53.8 | 66.1 | 106.6 | 88.9 | 124.4 | 115.7 | 97.5 |
| 1942 | 135.1 | 57.4 | 69.2 | 127.1 | 109.7 | 144.6 | 140.0 | 114.3 |
| 1943 | 140.0 | 61.0 | 70.2 | 145.4 | 129.0 | 161.8 | 154.8 | 136.1 |
| 1944 | 143.1 | 64.3 | 70.9 | 155.3 | 144.5 | 166.1 | 156.1 | 154.6 |
| 1945 | 143.2 | 65.0 | 71.4 | 166.4 | 162.5 | 170.2 | 163.7 | 169.0 |
| 1946 | 148.6 | 67.8 | 75.0 | 179.5 | 177.9 | 181.2 | 171.0 | 187.9 |
| 1947 | 187.0 | 79.1 | 84.5 | 192.2 | 184.1 | 200.2 | 186.2 | 198.1 |
| 1948 | 222.7 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 232.1 | 200.6 | 263.7 | 239.5 | 224.8 |
| 1949 | 218.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 228.7 | 191.9 | 265.4 | 232.2 | 225.1 |
| 1950 | 244.6 | 106.4 | 105.0 | 236.7 | 191.9 | 281.4 | 238.2 | 235.1 |
| 1951 | 296.1 | 125.5 | 118.6 | 268.6 | 200.4 | 336.9 | 280.4 | 256.8 |
| 1952 | 252.6 | 124.9 | 123.2 | 250.2 | 223.0 | 277.5 | 268.8 | 231.7 |
| 1953 | 232.3 | 123.9 | 124.4 | 221.6 | 179.4 | 263.8 | 231.2 | 212.1 |
| 1954 | 223.7 | 121.7 | 121.8 | 213.6 | 170.9 | 256.2 | 224.8 | 202.2 |
| 1955 | 236.0 | 124.3 | 123.4 | 212.6 | 180.1 | 245.1 | 223.6 | 201.6 |
| 1956 | 248.2 | 128.5 | 128.0 | 214.2 | 181.6 | 246.9 | 228.5 | 200.0 |
| 1957 | 240.3 | 128.4 | 130.0 | 213.6 | 169.2 | 258.0 | 225.0 | 202.2 |
| 1958 | 229.8 | 127.3 | 129.8 | 222.9 | 171.4 | 274.5 | 234.6 | 211.2 |
| 1959 | 240.2 | 130.0 | 131.7 | 223.9 | 176.1 | 271.6 | 236.8 | 210.9 |
| 1960 | 240.4 | 129.2 | 132.3 | 226.6 | 189.1 | 264.1 | 240.4 | 212.8 |
| 1961 | 243.2 | 128.3 | 131.1 | 225.5 | 181.0 | 270.0 | 235.5 | 215.5 |
| 1962 | 248.0 | 129.7 | 131.9 | 228.0 | 170.0 | 286.0 | 242.9 | 213.3 |

¹ This index is based on a selection of thirty raw material commodities possessing some of the more flexible prices. On a monthly basis the index is considered to be a sensitive indicator of economic conditions. It is a simple geometric average of the prices included, using prices in 1935-39 as a base.

² This index was developed to measure the price change of materials in housing costs. The weights are based on the estimated material requirement in a national housing target for the year 1946. The index calculated on a 1935-39=100 base is arithmetically converted to a 1949 time base.

³ This index is designed to measure the price changes of materials used in non-residential building construction. The weights are obtained from data on cost of building materials provided by general and trade contractors for a sample of buildings constructed in Canada during the years 1948-50. The index is on a 1949 time base.

⁴ Wheat prices used in this index are buying prices of the Canadian Wheat Board, for Nos. 1, 2 and 3, Manitoba Northern at Fort William-Port Arthur. The initial payment price is first used and revised as further payments are announced. Commencing August 1, 1949, Western oats and barley were brought under the control of the Canadian Wheat Board. Prices used since that time for the index have been initial payments to farmers, with participation payments included whenever they are announced. The index is on a 1935-39 time and weight base with value of commodities in farm marketings being used as weights.

Sources: Monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes", Catalogue No. 62-002, and occasional report "Prices and Price Indexes 1949-1952", Catalogue No. 62-501, DBS.

TABLE 31. Consumer Price Index,¹ (1949 = 100)

| Monthly averages | Main groups | | | | | | | | Supplementary classifications | | | | Farm family living ² | |
|--|-------------|-------|---------|----------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------|----------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | Commodities | | | | | |
| | All items | Food | Housing | Clothing | Transportation | Health and personal care | Recreation and reading | Tobacco and alcohol ² | Total | Durable | Non-durable | Services | | |
| | Items | | | | | | | | Total | Durable | Non-durable | | | |
| Component weights based on 1957 expenditures | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 27 | 82 | 11 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 70 | 12 | 31 | 27 | 22 | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 75.9 | 86.6 | 94.5 | 76.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 121.1 | |
| 1927 | 74.6 | 65.3 | 93.3 | 14.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 119.8 | |
| 1928 | 75.0 | 65.6 | 95.6 | 74.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 118.5 | |
| 1929 | 76.8 | 67.1 | 97.5 | 73.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 117.3 | |
| 1930 | 75.3 | 65.6 | 100.0 | 71.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 113.7 | |
| 1931 | 67.9 | 51.4 | 97.3 | 62.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 103.9 | |
| 1932 | 61.7 | 42.8 | 89.5 | 55.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 97.8 | |
| 1933 | 58.8 | 42.3 | 80.4 | 51.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 95.8 | |
| 1934 | 58.6 | 46.2 | 75.9 | 53.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 97.9 | |
| 1935 | 59.9 | 47.2 | 76.6 | 53.6 | 83.4 | 68.4 | 64.0 | 59.2 | 51.9 | .. | .. | .. | 80.5 | |
| 1936 | 61.1 | 48.8 | 78.3 | 54.2 | 82.0 | 69.4 | 64.8 | 59.2 | 53.1 | .. | .. | .. | 81.6 | |
| 1937 | 63.0 | 51.4 | 81.3 | 55.4 | 83.1 | 70.3 | 65.5 | 60.2 | 55.2 | .. | .. | .. | 83.1 | |
| 1938 | 63.7 | 51.7 | 84.1 | 55.4 | 82.5 | 70.7 | 69.0 | 61.0 | 55.6 | .. | .. | .. | 84.2 | |
| 1939 | 63.2 | 50.2 | 84.6 | 54.9 | 83.1 | 70.8 | 68.7 | 61.8 | 54.7 | .. | .. | .. | 85.2 | |
| 1940 | 65.7 | 52.6 | 86.6 | 59.9 | 84.0 | 71.0 | 70.9 | 65.6 | 57.7 | .. | .. | .. | 86.5 | |
| 1941 | 69.6 | 57.9 | 89.2 | 63.6 | 87.1 | 72.2 | 74.3 | 68.0 | 62.2 | .. | .. | .. | 88.5 | |
| 1942 | 72.9 | 63.4 | 90.7 | 65.8 | 90.0 | 73.7 | 76.8 | 70.9 | 66.3 | .. | .. | .. | 89.9 | |
| 1943 | 74.2 | 65.2 | 90.9 | 66.1 | 90.4 | 74.5 | 84.0 | 81.7 | 68.0 | .. | .. | .. | 90.0 | |
| 1944 | 74.6 | 65.5 | 91.2 | 66.6 | 90.8 | 75.4 | 86.5 | 85.4 | 68.5 | .. | .. | .. | 90.0 | |
| 1945 | 75.0 | 66.3 | 91.4 | 66.9 | 90.6 | 76.7 | 86.5 | 85.4 | 69.0 | .. | .. | .. | 90.0 | |
| 1946 | 77.5 | 70.0 | 91.8 | 69.2 | 90.9 | 78.4 | 89.4 | 88.6 | 72.2 | .. | .. | .. | 91.0 | |
| 1947 | 84.8 | 79.5 | 93.1 | 78.9 | 93.4 | 84.5 | 93.3 | 92.3 | 81.3 | .. | .. | .. | 93.7 | |
| 1948 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 95.6 | 97.3 | 93.1 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 96.7 | .. | .. | .. | 97.2 | |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 173.2 | |
| 1950 | 102.9 | 102.6 | 104.1 | 99.7 | 105.4 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 102.7 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 101.6 | 105.6 | |
| 1951 | 113.7 | 117.0 | 113.7 | 109.8 | 113.0 | 111.0 | 109.7 | 111.5 | 114.0 | 115.7 | 113.8 | 110.6 | 112.7 | |
| 1952 | 116.5 | 116.8 | 118.0 | 111.8 | 117.4 | 117.8 | 115.7 | 113.3 | 115.0 | 118.2 | 114.6 | 112.8 | 120.0 | |
| 1953 | 115.5 | 112.6 | 120.0 | 110.1 | 119.2 | 120.1 | 116.7 | 108.0 | 112.5 | 117.2 | 111.8 | 111.5 | 124.1 | |
| 1954 | 116.2 | 112.2 | 121.6 | 109.4 | 120.0 | 124.5 | 119.5 | 107.3 | 112.1 | 116.2 | 111.5 | 111.3 | 128.5 | |
| 1955 | 116.4 | 112.1 | 122.4 | 108.0 | 118.5 | 126.7 | 122.6 | 107.4 | 111.4 | 113.2 | 111.1 | 110.6 | 131.5 | |
| 1956 | 118.1 | 113.4 | 124.2 | 108.6 | 123.3 | 130.0 | 125.3 | 107.7 | 112.2 | 112.9 | 112.0 | 111.4 | 135.7 | |
| 1957 | 121.9 | 118.6 | 126.7 | 108.5 | 129.9 | 138.2 | 129.8 | 109.4 | 115.4 | 115.8 | 115.4 | 113.0 | 141.1 | |
| 1958 | 125.1 | 122.1 | 129.0 | 109.7 | 133.8 | 145.4 | 138.4 | 110.6 | 118.1 | 117.5 | 118.2 | 114.9 | 146.0 | |
| 1959 | 126.5 | 121.1 | 131.4 | 109.9 | 138.4 | 150.2 | 141.7 | 114.0 | 118.4 | 118.5 | 118.4 | 116.6 | 150.1 | |
| 1960 | 128.0 | 122.2 | 132.7 | 110.9 | 140.3 | 154.5 | 144.3 | 115.8 | 119.4 | 118.2 | 119.5 | 117.6 | 153.4 | |
| 1961 | 129.2 | 124.0 | 133.2 | 112.5 | 140.6 | 155.3 | 146.1 | 116.3 | 120.0 | 116.1 | 120.7 | 118.3 | 155.4 | |
| 1962 | 130.7 | 126.2 | 134.8 | 113.5 | 140.4 | 158.3 | 147.3 | 117.8 | 121.0 | 115.3 | 122.1 | 119.1 | 157.6 | |

¹ The Consumer Price Index measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant "basket" of goods and services representing the purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The basket is a constant of equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services but only items for which there is a continually measurable market price over time, corresponding to a specific quantity of the item, are included in the basket. Presently the index contains some 300 items.

The index relates to a broad but specific group of urban families and reflects the price changes experienced by that "target group". The index is unlikely to represent closely the experience of any one family within the group nor should it be expected to reflect price change for other population groups for which income, family size and place of residence are characteristically different. The target group to which the current index relates is composed of families—(a) living in cities with over 30,000 population, (b) ranging in size from two adults to two adults with four children, and (c) with annual incomes during 1957 ranging from \$2,500 to \$7,000.

Starting with January 1961, the index is based on 1957 family expenditure patterns; for the years 1949 to 1960 on expenditure patterns in 1947-48, for the years 1940 to 1948 on expenditure patterns in 1937-38 and for the years 1926 to 1939 on expenditure patterns in 1926. The differing weight base periods are arithmetically linked to the time base 1949=100. Prior to 1949 the Consumer Price Index was known as the Cost of Living Index.

² Excludes alcohol from 1935 to 1948.

³ This index is designed to measure farm family living costs and is weighted by farm family expenditure patterns in 1935-39. It is available only for January, April and August of each year.

Sources: Monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes", Catalogue No. 62-002 and occasional report "The Consumer Price Index (1949 = 100): Revision Based on 1957 Expenditures" Catalogue No. 62-518; periodical report "Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services used by Farmers", Catalogue No. 62-004, DBS.

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TABLE 32. Shipments¹ in Manufacturing, by Industries

| Monthly averages | Non-durable goods | Durable goods | Foods, beverages, tobacco | Rubber and leather products | Textile products and clothing | Wood and paper products | Iron and steel products | Transportation equipment | Non-ferrous metal products | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Products of petroleum and coal | Chemical products |
|------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 799.2 | 612.4 | 305.6 | 42.5 | 134.0 | 221.9 | 177.9 | 150.1 | 100.9 | 57.7 | 65.6 | 66.4 |
| 1953 | 819.9 | 660.2 | 308.9 | 42.2 | 129.9 | 234.2 | 174.9 | 174.1 | 103.3 | 70.7 | 67.4 | 73.5 |
| 1954 | 842.2 | 619.4 | 315.4 | 39.2 | 120.2 | 236.0 | 162.9 | 142.7 | 105.5 | 72.0 | 84.4 | 78.0 |
| 1955 | 905.3 | 724.8 | 321.2 | 45.0 | 131.2 | 265.0 | 187.0 | 162.7 | 136.6 | 80.2 | 96.0 | 87.0 |
| 1956 | 972.4 | 824.6 | 338.6 | 49.4 | 138.8 | 276.6 | 229.7 | 182.8 | 153.7 | 90.9 | 111.7 | 92.6 |
| 1957 | 1,025.1 | 823.1 | 368.4 | 47.1 | 139.1 | 266.4 | 242.6 | 189.1 | 140.0 | 89.9 | 124.7 | 100.3 |
| 1958 | 1,072.1 | 775.5 | 402.8 | 46.3 | 138.3 | 270.0 | 225.4 | 173.1 | 127.0 | 84.6 | 123.3 | 107.8 |
| 1959 | 1,108.2 | 834.0 | 418.6 | 51.6 | 146.5 | 287.9 | 256.5 | 168.5 | 144.8 | 87.3 | 105.2 | 114.9 |
| 1960 | 1,117.3 | 826.6 | 412.7 | 48.8 | 147.8 | 291.9 | 245.8 | 166.4 | 155.9 | 85.5 | 103.2 | 119.4 |
| 1961 | 1,155.4 | 835.0 | 425.8 | 51.6 | 154.4 | 295.3 | 246.9 | 165.3 | 161.4 | 87.1 | 104.4 | 123.1 |
| 1962 | 1,216.7 | 935.9 | 434.3 | 55.7 | 164.9 | 319.3 | 273.8 | 210.8 | 162.3 | 95.3 | 114.1 | 133.3 |

¹ See footnote 2, Table 37.

Source: Monthly report "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries", Catalogue No. 31-001, DBS.

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TABLE 33. Inventories¹ in Manufacturing, by Industries

| End of year | Non-durable goods | Durable goods | Foods, beverages, tobacco | Rubber and feather products | Textile products and clothing | Wood and paper products | Iron and steel products | Transportation equipment | Non-ferrous metal products | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Products of petroleum and coal | Chemical products |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 1,963.3 | 1,547.6 | 687.2 | 116.8 | 376.5 | 535.9 | 562.6 | 278.9 | 208.8 | 207.4 | 206.9 | 175.9 |
| 1953 | 2,022.9 | 1,638.2 | 679.3 | 121.5 | 386.3 | 536.0 | 567.4 | 297.7 | 207.1 | 248.2 | 223.6 | 224.5 |
| 1954 | 1,968.7 | 1,515.2 | 664.1 | 114.2 | 337.6 | 535.4 | 522.6 | 239.2 | 199.7 | 240.6 | 226.7 | 237.4 |
| 1955 | 1,936.6 | 1,531.2 | 673.9 | 108.6 | 349.3 | 529.7 | 541.2 | 255.5 | 199.1 | 222.4 | 178.1 | 234.3 |
| 1956 | 2,093.7 | 1,887.4 | 723.5 | 119.6 | 371.2 | 586.4 | 691.3 | 308.1 | 251.7 | 269.2 | 206.9 | 248.1 |
| 1957 | 2,179.2 | 1,930.6 | 734.6 | 115.5 | 383.5 | 582.3 | 727.7 | 331.8 | 277.1 | 258.5 | 214.6 | 262.4 |
| 1958 | 2,203.9 | 1,767.1 | 771.9 | 108.8 | 367.6 | 585.8 | 658.8 | 253.5 | 272.4 | 251.3 | 204.9 | 265.6 |
| 1959 | 2,234.3 | 1,943.0 | 777.4 | 131.0 | 382.6 | 576.3 | 737.8 | 290.1 | 280.4 | 281.6 | 209.7 | 260.5 |
| 1960 | 2,295.5 | 1,998.7 | 797.4 | 125.5 | 387.3 | 617.4 | 703.1 | 281.9 | 339.6 | 295.4 | 218.7 | 275.0 |
| 1961 | 2,377.4 | 2,054.2 | 859.5 | 129.1 | 380.1 | 602.9 | 702.6 | 306.2 | 382.2 | 299.2 | 226.8 | 281.6 |
| 1962 | 2,477.9 | 2,156.6 | 903.6 | 138.5 | 414.1 | 612.6 | 737.4 | 324.0 | 383.0 | 333.0 | 237.0 | 283.1 |

¹ See footnote 5, Table 37.

Source: Monthly report "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries", Catalogue No. 31-001, DBS.

TABLE 34. Shipments¹ in Manufacturing, by Economic Use Groups

| Monthly averages | Consumer goods | | | | Capital goods | | | | Construction | Miscellaneous | | | |
|------------------|----------------|------------|--------------|---------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| | Total | Perishable | Semi-durable | Durable | Total | Heavy transportation | Machinery | Export products | | Motor vehicles | Intermediate goods | Unclassifiable | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 399.8 | 257.5 | 101.1 | 41.2 | 137.6 | 61.1 | 76.6 | 99.3 | 251.5 | 111.3 | 211.1 | 203.5 | |
| 1953 | 419.8 | 264.8 | 102.3 | 52.8 | 152.2 | 76.6 | 75.6 | 108.0 | 256.1 | 118.9 | 206.5 | 218.6 | |
| 1954 | 423.7 | 271.4 | 98.2 | 56.2 | 132.0 | 65.2 | 66.1 | 109.1 | 263.1 | 97.9 | 197.3 | 238.4 | |
| 1955 | 444.5 | 282.1 | 101.2 | 61.2 | 131.3 | 61.3 | 70.0 | 126.7 | 305.2 | 126.7 | 228.5 | 267.0 | |
| 1956 | 471.2 | 297.2 | 109.4 | 64.6 | 157.6 | 70.7 | 86.9 | 148.3 | 324.5 | 139.7 | 252.9 | 302.9 | |
| 1957 | 505.3 | 330.8 | 112.2 | 62.4 | 176.1 | 81.5 | 94.5 | 152.8 | 303.8 | 133.2 | 259.5 | 317.4 | |
| 1958 | 541.0 | 362.8 | 113.1 | 65.1 | 161.4 | 75.7 | 85.7 | 151.0 | 292.1 | 121.8 | 255.5 | 324.8 | |
| 1959 | 565.6 | 378.8 | 119.2 | 67.8 | 153.8 | 61.5 | 92.3 | 159.3 | 318.2 | 134.2 | 288.5 | 322.7 | |
| 1960 | 561.9 | 375.5 | 120.0 | 66.3 | 141.6 | 52.3 | 89.3 | 149.8 | 339.4 | 139.3 | 285.0 | 326.9 | |
| 1961 | 579.1 | 387.0 | 123.8 | 68.3 | 139.9 | 54.8 | 85.4 | 155.1 | 342.5 | 136.3 | 300.7 | 336.8 | |
| 1962 | 603.2 | 397.4 | 131.3 | 74.4 | 154.4 | 60.4 | 94.0 | 169.2 | 357.4 | 177.4 | 328.8 | 362.3 | |

¹ See footnote 2, Table 37.

Source: Monthly report "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries", Catalogue No. 31-001, DBS.

TABLE 35. Inventories¹ in Manufacturing, by Economic Use Groups

| End of year | Consumer goods | | | | Capital goods | | | | Construction | Miscellaneous | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|------------|--------------|---------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| | Total | Perishable | Semi-durable | Durable | Total | Heavy transportation | Machinery | Export products | | Motor vehicles | Intermediate goods | Unclassifiable | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 945.4 | 549.0 | 265.1 | 131.3 | 426.2 | 127.4 | 298.7 | 268.6 | 625.0 | 208.9 | 558.0 | 481.7 | |
| 1953 | 1,011.6 | 572.1 | 278.6 | 160.8 | 430.7 | 134.4 | 296.4 | 291.1 | 597.5 | 221.3 | 549.9 | 559.4 | |
| 1954 | 967.6 | 560.1 | 249.8 | 157.7 | 398.2 | 118.8 | 278.3 | 279.9 | 600.5 | 180.3 | 513.5 | 544.0 | |
| 1955 | 993.3 | 579.0 | 259.8 | 154.5 | 370.4 | 121.2 | 249.1 | 298.3 | 573.4 | 186.3 | 528.5 | 517.7 | |
| 1956 | 1,046.5 | 599.5 | 275.7 | 171.3 | 444.3 | 146.3 | 298.0 | 382.5 | 669.6 | 218.9 | 627.8 | 592.6 | |
| 1957 | 1,087.3 | 629.6 | 284.8 | 172.9 | 478.2 | 170.6 | 307.7 | 409.8 | 685.3 | 214.9 | 645.8 | 588.4 | |
| 1958 | 1,115.5 | 663.5 | 279.2 | 172.8 | 409.4 | 121.3 | 288.1 | 371.8 | 688.9 | 179.3 | 630.3 | 575.7 | |
| 1959 | 1,164.9 | 674.1 | 304.8 | 186.0 | 444.2 | 119.7 | 324.5 | 408.3 | 664.8 | 228.5 | 656.4 | 610.2 | |
| 1960 | 1,210.8 | 710.3 | 301.2 | 198.3 | 441.1 | 133.6 | 307.4 | 393.8 | 744.2 | 202.1 | 693.9 | 608.4 | |
| 1961 | 1,249.4 | 752.8 | 301.9 | 194.9 | 446.6 | 138.6 | 308.0 | 403.5 | 779.4 | 221.0 | 721.2 | 610.4 | |
| 1962 | 1,313.7 | 778.6 | 324.3 | 210.8 | 474.8 | 135.9 | 338.9 | 421.4 | 803.6 | 246.3 | 747.6 | 627.1 | |

¹ See footnote 5, Table 37.

Source: Monthly report "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries", Catalogue No. 31-001, DBS.

TABLE 36. New Orders¹ in Manufacturing, by Economic Use Groups

| Monthly averages | Consumer goods | | | | Capital goods | | | Construction | Miscellaneous | | | |
|------------------|----------------|------------|--------------|---------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Perishable | Semi-durable | Durable | Total | Heavy transportation | Machinery | | Export products | Motor vehicles | Intermediate goods | Unclassifiable |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 410.3 | 259.1 | 103.5 | 47.6 | 84.8 | 14.9 | 69.9 | 97.3 | 231.9 | 114.8 | 206.5 | 209.1 |
| 1953 | 418.7 | 264.7 | 99.7 | 54.3 | 118.4 | 40.8 | 77.6 | 103.2 | 263.2 | 116.1 | 195.8 | 216.0 |
| 1954 | 421.3 | 271.7 | 94.9 | 54.7 | 130.9 | 68.5 | 62.3 | 109.3 | 257.3 | 98.1 | 198.9 | 233.8 |
| 1955 | 441.8 | 281.9 | 102.3 | 57.6 | 139.7 | 59.9 | 79.7 | 139.1 | 297.4 | 125.9 | 239.2 | 269.4 |
| 1956 | 471.4 | 297.4 | 109.2 | 64.7 | 179.8 | 87.9 | 91.9 | 156.4 | 322.6 | 141.2 | 252.4 | 299.8 |
| 1957 | 501.9 | 330.9 | 110.5 | 60.5 | 145.9 | 60.1 | 85.8 | 148.7 | 299.4 | 131.3 | 251.7 | 311.3 |
| 1958 | 539.9 | 362.5 | 112.1 | 65.3 | 154.4 | 73.2 | 81.2 | 143.3 | 293.8 | 122.0 | 255.5 | 320.7 |
| 1959 | 569.5 | 378.9 | 119.4 | 71.1 | 148.0 | 58.0 | 96.1 | 160.8 | 317.1 | 135.3 | 291.5 | 322.0 |
| 1960 | 561.1 | 375.4 | 120.1 | 65.5 | 135.5 | 49.4 | 86.1 | 144.3 | 339.6 | 137.5 | 280.6 | 325.2 |
| 1961 | 578.7 | 387.0 | 123.8 | 67.8 | 141.0 | 51.8 | 89.2 | 157.0 | 345.3 | 137.0 | 303.8 | 336.7 |
| 1962 | 603.0 | 397.3 | 131.6 | 74.2 | 156.7 | 60.1 | 96.6 | 171.0 | 357.4 | 178.2 | 332.2 | 361.2 |

¹ See footnote 3, Table 37.

Source: Monthly report "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries", Catalogue No. 31-001, DBS.

TABLE 37. Total Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing¹

| | Total shipments ² | New orders ³ | Unfilled orders ⁴ | Inventories, total owned ⁵ | Inventories held but not owned | Inventories held | | | | Ratio of inventories owned to shipments ⁶ |
|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | Total | Raw materials | Goods in process | Finished products ⁷ | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 1,411.6 | 1,354.7 | 3,226.2 | 3,510.9 | 410.0 | 3,920.9 | 1,841.4 | 966.2 | 1,113.3 | 2.47 |
| 1953 | 1,480.1 | 1,431.3 | 2,659.6 | 3,861.1 | 466.2 | 4,127.3 | 1,867.4 | 1,075.0 | 1,184.9 | 2.42 |
| 1954 | 1,461.6 | 1,449.5 | 2,514.7 | 3,483.9 | 463.3 | 3,947.2 | 1,683.5 | 1,068.2 | 1,195.5 | 2.44 |
| 1955 | 1,629.9 | 1,652.4 | 2,784.3 | 3,467.8 | 431.5 | 3,899.3 | 1,820.7 | 1,111.1 | 967.5 | 2.07 |
| 1956 | 1,797.0 | 1,823.5 | 2,954.2 | 3,981.1 | 429.7 | 4,410.8 | 2,055.9 | 1,189.9 | 1,165.0 | 2.10 |
| 1957 | 1,848.2 | 1,790.3 | 2,259.3 | 4,109.8 | 434.9 | 4,544.7 | 2,072.0 | 1,217.1 | 1,255.6 | 2.23 |
| 1958 | 1,847.6 | 1,829.6 | 2,043.6 | 3,971.0 | 471.6 | 4,442.6 | 1,988.4 | 1,217.4 | 1,236.8 | 2.16 |
| 1959 | 1,942.2 | 1,944.2 | 2,067.0 | 4,177.4 | 326.7 | 4,504.0 | 2,047.3 | 1,153.2 | 1,303.5 | 2.11 |
| 1960 | 1,943.9 | 1,923.8 | 1,825.9 | 4,294.2 | 238.5 | 4,532.7 | 2,051.7 | 1,087.3 | 1,393.6 | 2.22 |
| 1961 | 1,990.4 | 1,999.5 | 1,934.9 | 4,431.6 | 214.4 | 4,646.0 | 2,097.1 | 1,143.6 | 1,405.3 | 2.18 |
| 1962 | 2,152.5 | 2,159.6 | 2,020.2 | 4,634.5 | 277.0 | 4,911.5 | 2,146.1 | 1,276.5 | 1,488.9 | 2.12 |

¹ Data for total shipments and new orders are monthly averages while data for unfilled orders and inventories are values at year end.² In industries where long term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represent an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.³ Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total new orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stocks or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlog.⁴ Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of year, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts.⁵ Prior to 1955, manufacturing inventories included finished goods owned by manufacturers held at "Trading outlets", that is, any establishments operated by manufacturers, other than plants or plant warehouses, which carried stocks and made sales direct to customers. Starting with 1955, inventories have included goods owned by manufacturers as held at the plants or plant warehouses only. During 1955 the value of such inventories held at trading outlets, averaged approximately \$225,000,000. The "Inventories of finished products" series, from 1955 on, is therefore not comparable with previous years.⁶ The ratio of inventories to shipments is an average of the twelve monthly ratios of inventories to shipments.

Source: Monthly report "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries", Catalogue No. 31-001, DBS.

TABLE 38. Tobacco and Beverages

| Monthly averages | Tobacco | | | | | | Beverages | | | |
|------------------|---|--------------|-------|------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| | Releases for consumption in Canada ¹ | | | | | Stocks ² | Production | | | Stocks ² |
| | Cut tobacco | Plug tobacco | Snuff | Cigarettes | Cigars | Unmanufactured | Beer ³ | New spirits | Spirits bottled ⁴ | Distilled liquor |
| | thousand pounds | | | millions | | million pounds | thousand barrels | million proof gallons | | |
| 1926 | 1,069 | 668 | 70 | 269 | 14.8 | .. | 154.5 | 0.63 | .. | .. |
| 1927 | 1,099 | 638 | 77 | 315 | 14.8 | .. | 179.9 | 0.98 | .. | .. |
| 1928 | 1,272 | 589 | 83 | 370 | 15.6 | .. | 205.9 | 1.32 | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 1,209 | 543 | 86 | 424 | 16.6 | .. | 207.0 | 1.58 | .. | .. |
| 1930 | 1,294 | 493 | 84 | 420 | 15.3 | .. | 194.6 | 0.97 | .. | .. |
| 1931 | 1,372 | 444 | 77 | 378 | 12.6 | .. | 173.6 | 0.70 | .. | .. |
| 1932 | 1,443 | 387 | 70 | 309 | 11.1 | .. | 144.4 | 0.37 | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 1,443 | 353 | 62 | 360 | 9.6 | .. | 126.4 | 0.63 | .. | .. |
| 1934 | 1,500 | 348 | 65 | 402 | 10.0 | .. | 154.6 | 0.56 | .. | .. |
| 1935 | 1,523 | 326 | 64 | 442 | 10.5 | 69.5 | 182.2 | 0.47 | .. | .. |
| 1936 | 1,604 | 309 | 66 | 467 | 10.2 | 69.7 | 189.7 | 0.82 | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 1,738 | 299 | 69 | 558 | 10.8 | 56.7 | 211.6 | 0.80 | 0.33 | .. |
| 1938 | 1,777 | 270 | 67 | 573 | 11.0 | 77.8 | 208.2 | 0.80 | 0.27 | .. |
| 1939 | 1,977 | 267 | 70 | 594 | 11.1 | 75.8 | 209.3 | 0.96 | 0.26 | .. |
| 1940 | 2,124 | 262 | 71 | 631 | 13.8 | 112.3 | 241.3 | 1.14 | .. | .. |
| 1941 | 2,081 | 249 | 73 | 715 | 16.0 | 102.2 | 300.8 | 1.27 | .. | .. |
| 1942 | 2,065 | 294 | 74 | 853 | 16.7 | 115.2 | 363.4 | 1.56 | .. | .. |
| 1943 | 1,983 | 292 | 76 | 938 | 16.3 | 103.4 | 319.0 | 1.92 | .. | 36.4 |
| 1944 | 1,923 | 271 | 81 | 972 | 16.5 | 80.9 | 378.0 | 2.94 | 0.46 | 39.4 |
| 1945 | 2,111 | 266 | 81 | 1,189 | 17.3 | 101.6 | 429.7 | 3.00 | 0.65 | 48.5 |
| 1946 | 2,130 | 245 | 80 | 1,240 | 18.4 | 100.2 | 510.5 | 1.96 | 0.75 | 53.6 |
| 1947 | 2,076 | 222 | 81 | 1,262 | 18.0 | 116.6 | 572.0 | 2.23 | 0.67 | 62.8 |
| 1948 | 2,156 | 192 | 83 | 1,321 | 17.5 | 125.5 | 602.6 | 2.09 | 0.69 | 69.8 |
| 1949 | 2,101 | 211 | 80 | 1,403 | 17.4 | 147.4 | 604.5 | 1.77 | 0.74 | 75.5 |
| 1950 | 2,159 | 194 | 79 | 1,431 | 16.6 | 154.5 | 593.5 | 1.83 | 0.78 | 79.7 |
| 1951 | 2,275 | 168 | 72 | 1,306 | 14.1 | 166.6 | 624.5 | 2.09 | 0.96 | 85.9 |
| 1952 | 2,580 | 151 | 72 | 1,487 | 16.7 | 189.7 | 693.2 | 1.95 | 0.97 | 90.7 |
| 1953 | 2,178 | 146 | 70 | 1,750 | 19.6 | 166.2 | 715.3 | 1.99 | 1.10 | 93.2 |
| 1954 | 2,038 | 129 | 71 | 1,843 | 20.4 | 171.1 | 698.4 | 2.22 | 1.05 | 99.5 |
| 1955 | 1,970 | 128 | 69 | 2,048 | 21.1 | 176.0 | 740.2 | 2.36 | 1.10 | 107.1 |
| 1956 | 1,767 | 103 | 69 | 2,250 | 21.3 | 155.7 | 760.5 | 2.46 | 1.26 | 110.7 |
| 1957 | 1,702 | 93 | 66 | 2,512 | 24.4 | 120.2 | 806.3 | 2.41 | 1.23 | 120.4 |
| 1958 | 1,771 | 108 | 65 | 2,700 | 26.9 | 151.0 | 780.8 | 2.42 | 1.29 | 126.1 |
| 1959 | 1,824 | 100 | 69 | 2,819 | 25.9 | 178.1 | 821.5 | 2.61 | 1.34 | 131.0 |
| 1960 | 1,832 | 94 | 73 | 2,857 | 27.7 | 179.2 | 847.6 | 2.75 | 1.38 | 138.0 |
| 1961 | 1,842 | 91 | 69 | 3,058 | 28.1 | 188.6 | 854.9 | 2.97 | 1.45 | 147.7 |
| 1962 | 1,876 | 91 | 72 | 3,224 | 29.3 | 187.8 | 903.7 | 3.13 | 1.27 | 150.9 |

¹ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

² End of the year.

³ The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Starting with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁴ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Sources: Quarterly report "Quarterly Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco", Catalogue No. 32-014, DBS, and Department of National Revenue.

? check with source .

TABLE 39. Rubber

| Monthly averages | Imports | Pro- duction | Consumption | | | Consumption of natural and synthetic | | | | | Stocks ² | |
|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|---------|---|-----------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------|
| | Natural ¹ | Synthetic | Natural | Synthetic | Reclaim | Total | Tires and tubes | Foot- wear | Wire and cable | Other | Natural | Synthetic |
| million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 3.78 | .. | 3.59 | .. | 1.36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1927 | 4.94 | .. | 4.15 | .. | 1.34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1928 | 5.77 | .. | 4.79 | .. | 1.75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 6.63 | .. | 6.35 | .. | 2.10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1930 | 5.38 | .. | 4.88 | .. | 1.66 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1931 | 4.72 | .. | 4.07 | .. | 1.16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1932 | 3.91 | .. | 3.03 | .. | 0.68 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 3.61 | .. | 3.67 | .. | 0.63 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1934 | 5.31 | .. | 5.06 | .. | 0.71 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1935 | 5.02 | .. | 4.99 | .. | 0.87 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1936 | 5.20 | .. | 5.30 | .. | 1.14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 6.75 | .. | 6.17 | .. | 1.42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1938 | 4.80 | .. | 5.06 | .. | 1.17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1939 | 6.07 | .. | 5.90 | .. | 1.40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1940 | 9.82 | .. | 6.91 | .. | 1.57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1941 | 12.44 | .. | 9.94 | .. | 1.77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1942 | 6.15 | .. | 7.87 | .. | 2.33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1943 | 3.83 | 0.47 | 5.45 | 0.69 | 2.61 | 6.14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.29 | 5.13 |
| 1944 | 1.37 | 6.50 | 1.79 | 4.62 | 2.36 | 6.41 | 5.06 | 0.41 | 0.17 | 0.77 | 12.09 | 8.16 |
| 1945 | 1.56 | 8.53 | 1.10 | 6.71 | 2.86 | 7.81 | 6.28 | 0.57 | 0.15 | 0.81 | 8.29 | 9.20 |
| 1946 | 2.50 | 9.52 | 1.79 | 5.53 | 2.64 | 7.32 | 5.32 | 0.68 | 0.16 | 1.16 | 13.18 | 10.23 |
| 1947 | 6.45 | 7.91 | 6.02 | 5.45 | 3.05 | 11.47 | 8.66 | 1.12 | 0.22 | 1.47 | 11.79 | 9.41 |
| 1948 | 7.98 | 7.55 | 7.76 | 3.84 | 2.56 | 11.60 | 8.41 | 1.22 | 0.30 | 1.67 | 13.05 | 9.71 |
| 1949 | 7.48 | 8.71 | 7.15 | 3.37 | 2.20 | 10.52 | 7.28 | 1.25 | 0.29 | 1.70 | 11.61 | 9.95 |
| 1950 | 8.64 | 10.91 | 8.61 | 4.22 | 2.61 | 12.83 | 8.61 | 1.43 | 0.38 | 2.41 | 7.66 | 6.75 |
| 1951 | 8.96 | 11.63 | 8.28 | 4.93 | 2.95 | 13.22 | 8.94 | 1.47 | 0.41 | 2.40 | 9.90 | 11.39 |
| 1952 | 6.75 | 13.86 | 6.25 | 6.27 | 2.54 | 12.53 | 8.30 | 1.44 | 0.44 | 2.35 | 7.94 | 10.62 |
| 1953 | 7.78 | 15.11 | 7.00 | 6.70 | 2.73 | 13.70 | 9.04 | 1.44 | 0.47 | 2.75 | 12.54 | 13.91 |
| 1954 | 7.97 | 16.16 | 7.76 | 5.61 | 2.38 | 13.38 | 8.88 | 1.35 | 0.43 | 2.72 | 7.65 | 11.80 |
| 1955 | 9.26 | 19.39 | 8.27 | 7.51 | 2.81 | 15.78 | 10.42 | 1.52 | 0.46 | 3.38 | 9.18 | 19.69 |
| 1956 | 8.59 | 22.53 | 8.04 | 9.04 | 3.11 | 17.07 | 11.53 | 1.50 | 0.69 | 3.35 | 10.56 | 15.13 |
| 1957 | 8.57 | 24.67 | 7.62 | 8.87 | 3.00 | 16.50 | 11.06 | 1.43 | 0.62 | 3.39 | 10.41 | 20.26 |
| 1958 | 7.46 | 25.21 | 6.92 | 8.72 | 2.82 | 15.64 | 10.68 | 1.38 | 0.55 | 3.03 | 10.01 | 23.19 |
| 1959 | 9.30 | 18.80 | 8.26 | 10.69 | 3.18 | 18.96 | 13.28 | 1.54 | 0.62 | 3.52 | 9.29 | 20.03 |
| 1960 | 7.24 | 29.83 | 6.56 | 10.42 | 2.98 | 17.01 | 11.80 | 1.56 | 0.53 | 3.12 | 8.42 | 40.42 |
| 1961 | 8.44 | 30.70 | 5.92 | 11.70 | 3.01 | 17.62 | 12.31 | 1.65 | 0.64 | 3.02 | 8.60 | 37.09 |
| 1962 | 7.44 | 31.42 | 6.49 | 13.63 | 3.02 | 20.12 | 14.19 | 1.76 | 0.60 | 3.57 | 8.76 | 43.12 |

¹ Includes latex natural and synthetic, rubber allied gums n.o.p., and rubber crude caoutchouc.² End of the year.

TABLE 40. Rubber Products

| Monthly averages | Tires ¹ | | | | Footwear | | | | | | | Shipments | Stocks | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------------|------------|----------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Production ² | Shipments | | | Total | Production | | | Over-shoes and galoshes ³ | Light and heavy rubbers | Utility canvas footwear | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | To manufacturers | To dealers | | Knee, storm king, and hip | Lumber-men's, etc. | Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| thousands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| thousand pairs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926..... | 254.8 | 255.9 | 59.9 | 91.3 | 1,625.8 | 143.0 | .. | 156.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1927..... | 324.5 | 313.0 | 61.3 | 111.9 | 1,649.6 | 113.8 | .. | 231.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1928..... | 364.6 | 354.4 | 88.9 | 127.2 | 1,995.1 | 170.7 | .. | 303.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1929..... | 377.8 | 367.1 | 96.0 | 128.0 | 2,135.9 | 166.1 | .. | 226.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1930..... | 282.9 | 291.7 | 58.8 | 119.3 | 1,620.6 | 132.6 | .. | 224.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931..... | 214.6 | 213.9 | 32.4 | 120.9 | 1,285.9 | 116.8 | .. | 181.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1932..... | 144.0 | 150.5 | 23.5 | 94.6 | 1,167.9 | 109.7 | .. | 171.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1933..... | 158.2 | 152.1 | 26.7 | 82.8 | 1,143.0 | 165.9 | .. | 154.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1934..... | 217.6 | 206.9 | 45.2 | 93.4 | 1,332.4 | 145.7 | .. | 195.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935..... | 205.4 | 193.1 | 58.6 | 74.8 | 1,170.5 | 155.9 | .. | 210.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936..... | 210.6 | 187.0 | 55.1 | 72.9 | 1,407.9 | 244.8 | .. | 257.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 243.0 | 217.3 | 71.1 | 77.4 | 1,495.3 | 309.4 | .. | 265.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938..... | 199.4 | 201.7 | 55.7 | 87.8 | 1,470.5 | 252.5 | .. | 263.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939..... | 221.3 | 206.2 | 51.4 | 96.6 | 1,754.8 | 318.1 | 129.8 | 364.9 | 432.1 | 427.6 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 235.6 | .. | .. | .. | 1,436.9 | 233.4 | 93.5 | 301.6 | 359.4 | 372.6 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941..... | 267.9 | .. | .. | .. | 1,421.9 | 201.7 | 106.8 | 353.8 | 374.5 | 314.3 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1942..... | 130.7 | .. | .. | .. | 1,230.7 | 141.4 | 98.6 | 326.1 | 392.1 | 195.7 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 131.5 | .. | .. | .. | 998.7 | 65.0 | 112.2 | 272.1 | 351.2 | 146.0 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 184.7 | .. | .. | .. | 1,169.9 | 99.6 | 121.7 | 292.7 | 399.7 | 194.1 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1945..... | 243.4 | .. | .. | .. | 1,501.6 | 227.5 | 119.4 | 318.6 | 406.0 | 371.1 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946..... | 283.4 | 301.4 | 62.0 | 223.1 | 1,557.3 | 210.4 | 89.9 | 363.3 | 375.0 | 460.0 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947..... | 450.2 | 403.5 | 135.5 | 234.1 | 2,046.0 | 362.2 | 117.1 | 497.3 | 458.8 | 532.8 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948..... | 405.7 | 399.6 | 138.8 | 218.6 | 1,703.5 | 242.9 | 98.6 | 604.1 | 401.9 | 288.6 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949..... | 376.0 | 378.0 | 162.9 | 198.5 | 1,253.3 | 167.8 | 66.1 | 383.7 | 307.7 | 260.6 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950..... | 452.2 | 456.6 | 201.7 | 230.8 | 1,293.1 | 151.0 | 44.8 | 406.2 | 315.3 | 305.3 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951..... | 461.3 | 433.7 | 198.7 | 185.6 | 1,319.6 | 177.9 | 63.5 | 407.0 | 317.3 | 303.5 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952..... | 435.6 | 447.3 | 194.4 | 224.4 | 1,162.0 | 139.9 | 51.0 | 437.1 | 311.2 | 188.3 | 1,219.0 | 3,370.6 | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1953..... | 511.7 | 504.5 | 213.8 | 282.6 | 1,156.6 | 108.9 | 51.7 | 424.6 | 305.3 | 236.3 | 1,089.9 | 4,176.4 | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954..... | 513.3 | 500.3 | 160.3 | 318.7 | 1,008.8 | 118.2 | 41.4 | 360.1 | 299.2 | 169.2 | 1,099.9 | 3,037.7 | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955..... | 614.9 | 598.4 | 199.2 | 382.4 | 1,218.3 | 131.0 | 51.8 | 503.7 | 325.1 | 177.1 | 1,151.3 | 3,926.1 | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956..... | 693.9 | 651.5 | 210.5 | 429.5 | 1,271.3 | 126.0 | 44.2 | 658.2 | 258.4 | 149.4 | 1,230.2 | 4,367.1 | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1957..... | 655.7 | 649.2 | 184.7 | 448.8 | 1,152.3 | 91.1 | 27.1 | 622.4 | 208.7 | 171.8 | 1,124.9 | 4,653.7 | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958..... | 650.0 | 671.8 | 166.6 | 494.8 | 995.6 | 97.6 | 20.3 | 469.6 | 208.5 | 177.8 | 1,083.5 | 3,821.1 | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1959..... | 779.9 | 746.7 | 181.5 | 543.9 | 1,088.6 | 91.9 | 24.0 | 568.6 | 200.8 | 174.2 | 1,097.2 | 3,706.8 | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1960..... | 704.8 | 708.0 | 183.8 | 513.3 | 1,070.5 | 77.7 | 22.4 | 541.1 | 223.1 | 179.7 | 1,052.6 | 3,903.3 | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961..... | 772.1 | 766.5 | 186.1 | 569.6 | 1,049.8 | 68.7 | 18.2 | 498.2 | 205.1 | 235.2 | 1,066.5 | 3,678.8 | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1962..... | 896.8 | 887.0 | 239.4 | 623.9 | 1,251.1 | 83.2 | 24.6 | 554.2 | 247.8 | 316.9 | 1,207.6 | 4,277.1 | .. | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Excludes bicycle tires.

² Includes small number of imported tires starting with 1954 onwards.

³ Includes plastic footwear.

TABLE 41. Leather¹

| Monthly averages | Hides and skins | | | | Production of finished leather | | | | Sheep and lamb leather ² |
|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Stocks, end of period | | Wettings | | Cattle leather | | Calf and kip skin | | |
| | Cattle hides | Calf and kip skins | Cattle hides | Calf and kip skins | Sole leather | Upper leather | Glove and garment leather | Upper leather | |
| | thousands | | | | thousand pounds | thousand square feet | | | dozen skins |
| 1926 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,792 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1927 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,939 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1928 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,084 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,548 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1930 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,620 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1931 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,459 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1932 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,436 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,485 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1934 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,586 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1935 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,748 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1936 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,605 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,778 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1938 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,447 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1939 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,613 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1940 | 627 | 591 | 146 | 111 | 2,056 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1941 | 592 | 781 | 171 | 94 | 2,193 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1942 | 491 | 786 | 188 | 107 | 2,448 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1943 | 483 | 520 | 185 | 126 | 2,890 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1944 | 596 | 451 | 184 | 128 | 2,552 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1945 | 882 | 523 | 187 | 130 | 2,564 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1946 | 660 | 576 | 211 | 146 | 2,722 | 3,102 | .. | 1,440 | .. |
| 1947 | 693 | 719 | 201 | 158 | 2,513 | 3,462 | 414 | 1,516 | 12,122 |
| 1948 | 494 | 585 | 157 | 124 | 1,903 | 3,053 | 344 | 1,116 | 8,447 |
| 1949 | 455 | 552 | 149 | 95 | 1,581 | 3,162 | 356 | 933 | 9,651 |
| 1950 | 368 | 467 | 143 | 86 | 1,469 | 3,168 | 414 | 897 | 9,995 |
| 1951 | 342 | 653 | 125 | 52 | 1,232 | 2,911 | 288 | 621 | 7,454 |
| 1952 | 486 | 483 | 147 | 60 | 1,184 | 3,620 | 416 | 610 | 6,963 |
| 1953 | 525 | 408 | 174 | 72 | 1,328 | 4,321 | 481 | 717 | 6,923 |
| 1954 | 545 | 471 | 162 | 71 | 1,064 | 4,128 | 537 | 826 | 6,301 |
| 1955 | 509 | 413 | 191 | 96 | 1,120 | 4,886 | 789 | 885 | 7,463 |
| 1956 | 612 | 475 | 202 | 79 | 1,173 | 5,257 | 878 | 794 | 7,356 |
| 1957 | 550 | 437 | 192 | 99 | 1,058 | 5,148 | 773 | 913 | 6,970 |
| 1958 | 385 | 215 | 189 | 90 | 920 | 5,462 | 600 | 986 | 5,500 |
| 1959 | 406 | 256 | 172 | 79 | 934 | 5,307 | 553 | 852 | 7,231 |
| 1960 | 439 | 275 | 157 | 66 | 736 | 4,314 | 436 | 803 | 6,621 |
| 1961 | 422 | 245 | 198 | 63 | 803 | 6,158 | 391 | 853 | 7,003 |
| 1962 | 446 | 209 | 203 | 46 | 822 | 5,825 | 497 | 673 | 7,423 |

¹ Including Newfoundland starting with 1949 onwards.² Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

TABLE 42. Production of Leather Footwear¹

| Monthly averages | Men's | Women's | Boys' and youths' ² | Misses' and children's ² | Babies' and infants' | Total, all kinds | Leather or fabric uppers | All other |
|------------------|-------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| thousand pairs | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 491 | 674 | 143 | 216 | 135 | 1,658 | 1,464 | 194 |
| 1927 | 518 | 708 | 149 | 221 | 120 | 1,714 | 1,518 | 196 |
| 1928 | 515 | 756 | 123 | 219 | 120 | 1,733 | 1,501 | 232 |
| 1929 | 505 | 744 | 119 | 214 | 123 | 1,705 | 1,498 | 207 |
| 1930 | 438 | 639 | 96 | 188 | 110 | 1,471 | 1,303 | 168 |
| 1931 | 415 | 693 | 96 | 209 | 107 | 1,520 | 1,350 | 170 |
| 1932 | 421 | 716 | 94 | 208 | 93 | 1,531 | 1,336 | 196 |
| 1933 | 471 | 801 | 103 | 200 | 86 | 1,660 | 1,418 | 242 |
| 1934 | 452 | 811 | 89 | 229 | 85 | 1,666 | 1,432 | 234 |
| 1935 | 554 | 835 | 115 | 266 | 85 | 1,855 | 1,606 | 249 |
| 1936 | 524 | 875 | 107 | 238 | 79 | 1,824 | 1,556 | 267 |
| 1937 | 616 | 950 | 112 | 289 | 81 | 2,027 | 1,729 | 298 |
| 1938 | 540 | 850 | 102 | 258 | 81 | 1,631 | 1,584 | 248 |
| 1939 | 623 | 976 | 104 | 268 | 93 | 2,067 | 1,779 | 289 |
| 1940 | 664 | 1,002 | 101 | 290 | 89 | 2,146 | 1,818 | 328 |
| 1941 | 776 | 1,269 | 113 | 329 | 139 | 2,627 | 2,226 | 401 |
| 1942 | 851 | 1,309 | 105 | 330 | 180 | 2,756 | 2,319 | 436 |
| 1943 | 868 | 1,321 | 124 | 335 | 179 | 2,827 | 2,376 | 452 |
| 1944 | 756 | 1,250 | 196 | 421 | 217 | 2,939 | 2,440 | 499 |
| 1945 | 820 | 1,486 | 211 | 461 | 280 | 3,257 | 2,582 | 676 |
| 1946 | 908 | 1,661 | 225 | 483 | 300 | 3,577 | 2,643 | 734 |
| 1947 | 793 | 1,295 | 170 | 437 | 255 | 2,950 | 2,450 | 500 |
| 1948 | 683 | 1,281 | 131 | 410 | 239 | 2,694 | 2,265 | 429 |
| 1949 | 897 | 1,435 | 153 | 477 | 253 | 3,015 | 2,439 | 576 |
| 1950 | 665 | 1,359 | 123 | 442 | 235 | 2,825 | 2,280 | 545 |
| 1951 | 668 | 1,307 | 117 | 444 | 223 | 2,759 | 2,290 | 469 |
| 1952 | 730 | 1,480 | 140 | 514 | 256 | 3,119 | 2,600 | 519 |
| 1953 | 726 | 1,560 | 139 | 569 | 246 | 3,239 | 2,689 | 550 |
| 1954 | 669 | 1,457 | 156 | 567 | 239 | 3,088 | 2,557 | 531 |
| 1955 | 740 | 1,466 | 151 | 561 | 247 | 3,166 | 2,589 | 577 |
| 1956 | 810 | 1,653 | 150 | 595 | 266 | 3,473 | 2,866 | 607 |
| 1957 | 763 | 1,669 | 160 | 606 | 261 | 3,480 | 2,924 | 556 |
| 1958 | 784 | 1,715 | 178 | 666 | 295 | 3,637 | 3,045 | 592 |
| 1959 | 838 | 1,867 | 206 | 849 | 268 | 3,827 | 3,252 | 575 |
| 1960 | 742 | 1,853 | 188 | 625 | 245 | 3,653 | 3,069 | 584 |
| 1961 | 873 | 1,931 | 214 | 608 | 252 | 3,877 | 3,274 | 604 |
| 1962 | 961 | 1,911 | 218 | 628 | 257 | 3,976 | 3,317 | 659 |

¹ Including Newfoundland starting with 1949 onwards.² Little gents' shoes are included with misses' and children's rather than with boys' and youths' from 1948 onwards.

Sources: Annual report "Shoe Factories and Boot and Shoe Findings Industries", Catalogue No. 33-203, and monthly report "Production of Leather Footwear", Catalogue No. 33-002, DBS.

TABLE 43. Primary Textiles

| Monthly averages | Raw cotton | | | Broad woven cotton fabric ⁴ | Cotton yarn ⁴ | Woollen and worsted fabrics ⁴ | Broad woven rayon fabric ⁴ |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| | Imports | Bale openings ¹ | | Shipments | | | |
| | thousand pounds | number ² | thousand pounds ³ | thousand yards | thousand pounds | thousand yards | |
| 1926 | 11,224 | .. | .. | 18,560 | .. | 682 | 167 |
| 1927 | 11,353 | .. | .. | 19,108 | .. | 740 | 283 |
| 1928 | 11,175 | .. | .. | 18,915 | .. | 774 | 400 |
| 1929 | 11,358 | .. | .. | 17,870 | .. | 775 | 442 |
| 1930 | 8,359 | .. | .. | 15,991 | .. | 575 | 683 |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 7,910 | .. | .. | 15,750 | .. | 781 | 843 |
| 1932 | 8,113 | .. | .. | 16,090 | .. | 945 | 1,141 |
| 1933 | 9,972 | .. | .. | 18,930 | .. | 1,150 | 1,848 |
| 1934 | 11,956 | .. | .. | 19,487 | .. | 1,223 | 2,581 |
| 1935 | 10,052 | .. | .. | 18,548 | .. | 1,371 | 3,096 |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 12,459 | .. | .. | 19,879 | 10,851 | 1,473 | 3,506 |
| 1937 | 13,183 | 27,880 | 13,327 | 21,506 | 11,448 | 1,541 | 3,900 |
| 1938 | 11,230 | 23,527 | 11,246 | 17,790 | 9,936 | 1,214 | 3,466 |
| 1939 | 13,294 | 28,408 | 13,579 | 21,697 | 11,866 | 1,437 | 4,274 |
| 1940 | 18,052 | 37,930 | 18,131 | 25,082 | 16,412 | 2,298 | 5,292 |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 21,442 | 40,951 | 19,574 | 28,909 | 17,899 | 2,263 | 7,583 |
| 1942 | 23,034 | 41,342 | 19,761 | 30,691 | 17,846 | 2,497 | 7,533 |
| 1943 | 11,918 | 35,426 | 16,933 | 25,099 | 15,640 | 2,358 | 6,901 |
| 1944 | 14,301 | 31,320 | 14,971 | 25,155 | 13,873 | 2,175 | 8,675 |
| 1945 | 15,795 | 30,178 | 14,425 | 22,404 | 13,582 | 2,282 | 6,824 |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 14,728 | 30,017 | 14,348 | 20,032 | 13,516 | 2,415 | 6,514 |
| 1947 | 15,850 | 30,272 | 14,470 | 21,928 | 13,934 | 2,438 | 6,904 |
| 1948 | 14,073 | 32,736 | 15,648 | 24,458 | 14,974 | 2,340 | 8,263 |
| 1949 | 16,996 | 33,904 | 16,206 | 27,447 | 14,877 | 2,249 | 9,452 |
| 1950 | 19,054 | 40,025 | 19,132 | 29,522 | 17,054 | 2,100 | 9,939 |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 17,121 | 39,617 | 18,937 | 25,227 | 16,454 | 2,159 | 9,594 |
| 1952 | 13,835 | 30,139 | 14,406 | 21,713 | 13,114 | 1,889 | 8,491 |
| 1953 | 13,375 | 30,292 | 14,480 | 22,095 | 12,387 | 1,764 | 8,056 |
| 1954 | 12,715 | 27,113 | 12,960 | 20,830 | 11,423 | 1,463 | 6,913 |
| 1955 | 14,684 | 32,224 | 15,403 | 24,848 | 12,373 | 1,913 | 7,944 |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 16,062 | 32,284 | 15,432 | 25,472 | 12,655 | 1,923 | 7,243 |
| 1957 | 14,423 | 30,913 | 14,776 | 23,589 | 12,118 | 1,668 | 6,961 |
| 1958 | 12,998 | 28,122 | 13,203 | 22,317 | 11,024 | 1,369 | 5,862 |
| 1959 | 13,156 | 29,381 | 12,566 | 21,911 | 11,518 | 1,549 | 6,202 |
| 1960 | 14,263 | 28,045 | 12,003 | 21,862 | 10,994 | 1,262 | 6,377 |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 14,986 | 30,908 | 13,262 | 25,324 | 12,116 | 1,265 | 7,365 |
| 1962 | 15,901 | 33,010 | 14,018 | 25,890 | 12,940 | 1,261 | 7,842 |

¹ Data include estimate for non-reporting companies.² Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.³ Invoice weight.⁴ Production up to and including 1952; shipments from 1953 onwards.

TABLE 14. Production of Factory Clothing¹

| Quarterly averages | Women's and misses' | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | Coats | Suits | Dresses | | | Skirts | | Blouses | | Slips and half-slips ² | |
| | | | Wool and wool mixtures | Rayon and rayon mixtures | Cotton, linen and other | Wool and wool mixtures | Rayon and rayon mixtures | Cotton | Rayon and rayon mixtures | | |
| thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 272.7 | 34.8 | 139.0 | 464.8 | 1,608.4 | 35.8 | 11.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 20.8 | |
| 1932 | 238.3 | 46.4 | 133.7 | 368.8 | 1,256.1 | 71.1 | 12.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 28.6 | |
| 1933 | 241.5 | 19.4 | 133.0 | 531.3 | 1,409.3 | 92.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 32.9 | |
| 1934 | 263.3 | 76.4 | 138.1 | 718.8 | 1,387.4 | 79.3 | 26.4 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 50.8 | |
| 1935 | 293.7 | 73.5 | 86.7 | 956.1 | 1,509.6 | 87.6 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 9.5 | 72.1 | |
| 1936 | 244.0 | 113.7 | 78.0 | 1,040.9 | 1,466.5 | 78.8 | 10.2 | 5.2 | 11.3 | 89.2 | |
| 1937 | 268.1 | 99.1 | 62.5 | 1,146.1 | 1,331.4 | 70.9 | 2.1 | 6.4 | 18.9 | 102.7 | |
| 1938 | 261.4 | 57.6 | 41.3 | 1,138.7 | 1,380.1 | 99.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 16.6 | 95.1 | |
| 1939 | 276.9 | 51.2 | 38.0 | 1,282.8 | 1,184.1 | 107.2 | 17.7 | 4.8 | 20.7 | 99.6 | |
| 1940 | 317.2 | 48.5 | 52.6 | 1,409.3 | 1,291.4 | 97.7 | 55.4 | 9.4 | 34.7 | 100.4 | |
| 1941 | 380.5 | 134.4 | 96.1 | 1,675.5 | 1,399.0 | 197.3 | 109.9 | 23.0 | 35.7 | 136.9 | |
| 1942 | 441.3 | 132.6 | 111.8 | 2,036.3 | 1,431.4 | 164.4 | 272.2 | 25.6 | 50.8 | 169.1 | |
| 1943 | 381.7 | 139.2 | 116.7 | 1,855.4 | 1,231.2 | 100.9 | 313.8 | 19.7 | 60.1 | 151.2 | |
| 1944 | 360.1 | 133.1 | 124.2 | 1,827.6 | 1,059.0 | 118.4 | 239.7 | 21.5 | 62.6 | 133.1 | |
| 1945 | 379.1 | 127.7 | 118.0 | 1,886.4 | 996.8 | 141.5 | 176.4 | 24.1 | 70.8 | 140.3 | |
| 1946 | 370.1 | 164.9 | 137.1 | 2,012.9 | 952.3 | 197.0 | 163.9 | 21.2 | 75.0 | 145.3 | |
| 1947 | 374.6 | 165.6 | 113.7 | 1,618.5 | 889.3 | 230.4 | 140.3 | 17.2 | 73.9 | 145.0 | |
| 1948 | 440.0 | 186.6 | 115.0 | 1,747.2 | 1,200.8 | 227.4 | 231.8 | 18.1 | 91.8 | 143.6 | |
| 1949 | 448.1 | 210.8 | 103.4 | 1,842.8 | 1,418.9 | 244.7 | 243.9 | 26.7 | 91.1 | 193.5 | |
| 1950 | 408.0 | 217.1 | 90.2 | 1,815.0 | 1,410.3 | 209.0 | 228.2 | 26.6 | 96.9 | 170.8 | |
| 1951 | 401.9 | 207.7 | 57.0 | 1,723.6 | 1,193.7 | 167.3 | 241.5 | 37.0 | 86.6 | 163.8 | |
| 1952 | 443.3 | 218.9 | 66.7 | 1,742.3 | 1,388.2 | 201.8 | 306.1 | 45.9 | 66.9 | 203.0 | |
| 1953 | 431.7 | 162.7 | 83.7 | 1,642.2 | 1,425.5 | 238.6 | 338.8 | 57.6 | 48.9 | 209.4 | |
| 1954 | 410.0 | 177.3 | 82.8 | 1,450.7 | 1,292.3 | 274.5 | 335.9 | 79.1 | 43.8 | 210.7 | |
| 1955 | 394.8 | 179.0 | 87.2 | 1,447.5 | 1,356.8 | 282.3 | 306.5 | 89.5 | 37.9 | 216.2 | |
| 1956 | 406.3 | 177.9 | 106.4 | 1,453.3 | 1,357.6 | 338.9 | 302.1 | 88.9 | 28.8 | 226.5 | |
| 1957 | 379.8 | 166.8 | 149.6 | 1,278.6 | 1,285.8 | 390.6 | 250.6 | 100.4 | 30.5 | 233.9 | |
| 1958 | 391.3 | 153.0 | 204.9 | 1,237.3 | 1,297.0 | 459.6 | 197.3 | 114.9 | 24.6 | 250.2 | |
| 1959 | 393.2 | 148.5 | 233.2 | 1,102.3 | 1,453.2 | 471.3 | 153.0 | 113.4 | 23.5 | 223.8 | |
| 1960 | 384.5 | 154.1 | 277.6 | 998.0 | 1,495.8 | 523.0 | 152.4 | 123.7 | 20.2 | 220.1 | |
| 1961 | 390.6 | 163.9 | 297.6 | 889.3 | 1,408.1 | 428.6 | 138.6 | 132.6 | 31.0 | 179.0 | |
| 1962 | 381.7 | 197.1 | 269.2 | 854.5 | 1,398.7 | 370.9 | 111.6 | 150.0 | 26.0 | 155.1 | |
| 'Children's | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys' | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coats | Suits | Dresses, all kinds | Suits | Overcoats and topcoats | Trousers and slacks, fine | Overalls, bib and waist | Shirts | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Dress, fine, cotton | Sport, fine | Work | | |
| thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 173.6 | 16.1 | 724.0 | 69.7 | 9.8 | .. | 10.8 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 10.5 | |
| 1949 | 205.1 | 22.0 | 814.7 | 71.4 | 9.4 | .. | 16.0 | 17.6 | 10.6 | 10.4 | |
| 1950 | 170.6 | 22.4 | 748.3 | 70.8 | 15.9 | 364.8 | 19.1 | 16.5 | 8.9 | 8.1 | |
| 1951 | 181.9 | 23.2 | 864.3 | 54.1 | 16.5 | 374.4 | 21.5 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 6.9 | |
| 1952 | 218.3 | 33.1 | 955.1 | 64.6 | 18.6 | 450.5 | 25.8 | 15.0 | 23.6 | 8.8 | |
| 1953 | 235.4 | 36.2 | 972.3 | 54.3 | 15.7 | 399.0 | 33.8 | 17.0 | 25.6 | 9.9 | |
| 1954 | 219.3 | 55.8 | 871.4 | 46.0 | 17.2 | 353.3 | 35.8 | 21.1 | 17.9 | 8.3 | |
| 1955 | 231.4 | 61.8 | 932.1 | 39.2 | 14.7 | 396.3 | 40.3 | 21.6 | 27.9 | 6.8 | |
| 1956 | 251.4 | 36.5 | 858.5 | 47.8 | 11.0 | 425.0 | 53.2 | 22.0 | 36.2 | 2.5 | |
| 1957 | 260.0 | 46.6 | 932.8 | 51.8 | 10.7 | 459.3 | 55.9 | 20.8 | 31.6 | 2.6 | |
| 1958 | 240.7 | 48.6 | 825.4 | 36.9 | 9.8 | 509.1 | 65.1 | 24.2 | 42.2 | 1.8 | |
| 1959 | 192.7 | 55.4 | 836.7 | 43.2 | 9.6 | 488.2 | 51.1 | 22.2 | 33.9 | 1.7 | |
| 1960 | 201.4 | 43.9 | 799.8 | 38.4 | 7.7 | 467.1 | 47.0 | 19.1 | 31.6 | 1.3 | |
| 1961 | 182.7 | 62.4 | 980.9 | 39.9 | 8.4 | 506.3 | 46.7 | 18.8 | 38.1 | 1.3 | |
| 1962 | 175.4 | 86.5 | 1,059.5 | 47.6 | 7.3 | 547.5 | 40.9 | 17.9 | 49.3 | 1.6 | |

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 14. Production of Factory Clothing¹ Concluded

| Quarterly averages | Men's and youths' | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------|-------|-------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| | Dress clothing | | | | | | | | | | Work clothing |
| | Suits | Overcoats and topcoats | Trousers and slacks, fine | Shirts, fine | | | | Overalls | | Work pants | Work shirts |
| | | | | Dress or business | | Sport | Total | Bib and waist | Combination | | |
| | Cotton | Other ² | | | | | | | | | |
| | thousands | | | thousand dozens | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 240.5 | 96.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 125.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1932 | 231.9 | 62.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 111.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 225.2 | 106.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 139.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1934 | 276.6 | 101.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 142.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1935 | 320.1 | 108.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 172.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 329.6 | 159.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 156.0 | .. | .. | 18.8 | .. |
| 1937 | 357.8 | 175.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 171.5 | .. | .. | 21.8 | .. |
| 1938 | 319.8 | 151.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 153.4 | .. | .. | 52.2 | .. |
| 1939 | 326.2 | 148.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 188.1 | .. | .. | 64.6 | .. |
| 1940 | 300.3 | 202.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 196.2 | .. | .. | 88.1 | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 357.3 | 217.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 208.6 | .. | .. | 123.7 | .. |
| 1942 | 358.2 | 287.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 223.8 | .. | .. | 101.4 | .. |
| 1943 | 297.8 | 289.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 187.2 | .. | .. | 85.4 | .. |
| 1944 | 316.7 | 206.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 177.6 | .. | .. | 76.7 | .. |
| 1945 | 336.0 | 203.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 162.2 | .. | .. | 80.4 | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 391.7 | 219.0 | .. | 149.9 | 28.7 | 178.6 | 56.2 | 11.7 | 78.6 | 107.1 | .. |
| 1947 | 438.0 | 188.8 | .. | 167.7 | 38.1 | 205.8 | 52.7 | 9.0 | 71.8 | 99.3 | .. |
| 1948 | 464.1 | 172.3 | .. | 183.0 | 43.9 | 226.9 | 59.9 | 8.6 | 67.4 | 99.4 | .. |
| 1949 | 420.9 | 179.6 | .. | 194.9 | 56.7 | 251.6 | 60.5 | 8.3 | 65.5 | 89.0 | .. |
| 1950 | 424.2 | 175.8 | 731.2 | 174.7 | 49.9 | 224.6 | 61.4 | 7.6 | 67.8 | 87.9 | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 389.9 | 190.9 | 671.9 | 145.0 | 11.8 | 68.6 | 225.2 | 69.8 | 9.8 | 69.3 | 92.3 |
| 1952 | 390.1 | 206.0 | 712.5 | 130.6 | 15.0 | 77.5 | 223.1 | 54.1 | 10.0 | 79.1 | 82.1 |
| 1953 | 445.3 | 208.5 | 725.2 | 150.4 | 23.3 | 101.9 | 275.6 | 67.1 | 12.5 | 75.9 | 88.9 |
| 1954 | 453.3 | 179.8 | 703.3 | 144.3 | 15.9 | 95.9 | 256.1 | 72.6 | 8.7 | 73.6 | 79.9 |
| 1955 | 457.8 | 175.1 | 721.9 | 152.7 | 18.2 | 103.8 | 274.7 | 75.7 | 9.5 | 65.6 | 74.9 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 448.4 | 174.6 | 794.4 | 167.9 | 19.4 | 120.1 | 307.4 | 80.4 | 10.9 | 67.9 | 74.2 |
| 1957 | 420.0 | 165.5 | 737.5 | 153.8 | 18.8 | 119.6 | 292.2 | 73.1 | 15.7 | 72.3 | 69.8 |
| 1958 | 406.3 | 140.9 | 791.2 | 130.7 | 22.0 | 111.1 | 263.8 | 61.1 | 12.1 | 77.8 | 49.6 |
| 1959 | 415.6 | 137.8 | 783.1 | 130.8 | 29.3 | 111.2 | 271.3 | 61.4 | 19.0 | 91.7 | 56.4 |
| 1960 | 411.5 | 120.1 | 810.0 | 148.1 | 25.4 | 119.0 | 292.5 | 49.2 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 40.8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 420.3 | 119.1 | 911.0 | 154.2 | 29.9 | 122.6 | 306.7 | 46.4 | 14.7 | 101.7 | 32.2 |
| 1962 | 437.0 | 127.3 | 989.9 | 158.1 | 27.8 | 163.4 | 349.3 | 45.6 | 19.8 | 96.9 | 36.4 |

¹ The data prior to 1950 are taken from annual Census of Industry reports. Starting with 1950 onwards, the data are those given in the quarterly reports on Garments Production in sources below.

² Includes children's

³ Includes boys'.

Sources: Quarterly report "Garments Production", Catalogue No. 34-001, and annual report "General Review of the Clothing Industries", Catalogue No. 34-211, DBS.

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TABLE 45. Production of Sawn Lumber

| Monthly averages | Canada | East of Rockies, Total | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Yukon and N.W.T. |
|-----------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| million feet, board measure | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 348.8 | 173.5 | .. | 0.2 | 7.9 | 31.8 | 48.4 | 72.0 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 175.3 | .. |
| 1927 | 341.5 | 160.1 | .. | 0.4 | 8.8 | 27.9 | 45.2 | 61.6 | 6.0 | 1.9 | 8.2 | 161.4 | .. |
| 1928 | 361.4 | 170.6 | .. | 0.4 | 9.6 | 23.6 | 48.4 | 71.4 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 9.1 | 190.9 | .. |
| 1929 | 395.2 | 190.1 | .. | 0.4 | 10.5 | 30.3 | 52.2 | 76.1 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 11.2 | 205.0 | .. |
| 1930 | 332.5 | 171.7 | .. | 0.4 | 10.8 | 23.0 | 57.0 | 59.9 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 9.9 | 160.7 | .. |
| 1931 | 208.1 | 96.3 | .. | 0.4 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 33.3 | 34.8 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 111.8 | .. |
| 1932 | 150.8 | 73.0 | .. | 0.4 | 6.6 | 9.4 | 29.9 | 17.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 77.9 | .. |
| 1933 | 163.2 | 68.7 | .. | 0.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 22.9 | 18.9 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 94.4 | .. |
| 1934 | 214.9 | 92.8 | .. | 0.5 | 12.9 | 17.0 | 24.7 | 26.5 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 122.1 | .. |
| 1935 | 247.8 | 113.6 | .. | 0.5 | 11.7 | 19.2 | 37.8 | 29.3 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 134.2 | .. |
| 1936 | 284.3 | 115.7 | .. | 0.4 | 9.9 | 17.8 | 39.0 | 34.3 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 168.6 | .. |
| 1937 | 333.8 | 161.1 | .. | 0.5 | 14.8 | 25.6 | 58.4 | 45.0 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 8.5 | 172.7 | .. |
| 1938 | 314.0 | 143.6 | .. | 0.4 | 11.8 | 18.6 | 60.4 | 36.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 170.4 | .. |
| 1939 | 331.4 | 141.7 | .. | 0.4 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 54.7 | 40.1 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 189.7 | .. |
| 1940 | 385.7 | 192.1 | .. | 0.4 | 23.8 | 24.7 | 66.3 | 50.6 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 12.7 | 193.7 | .. |
| 1941 | 411.8 | 211.1 | .. | 0.4 | 21.0 | 27.7 | 76.2 | 50.2 | 7.2 | 10.5 | 17.9 | 200.6 | .. |
| 1942 | 411.3 | 219.2 | .. | 0.5 | 21.1 | 27.4 | 84.2 | 52.1 | 8.9 | 10.5 | 16.6 | 191.9 | .. |
| 1943 | 363.6 | 201.8 | .. | 0.5 | 19.4 | 25.3 | 80.2 | 45.4 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 14.0 | 161.8 | .. |
| 1944 | 376.0 | 210.8 | .. | 0.6 | 19.1 | 24.6 | 84.2 | 48.9 | 6.1 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 165.2 | .. |
| 1945 | 376.2 | 204.9 | .. | 0.7 | 20.9 | 22.4 | 65.8 | 43.5 | 5.3 | 10.4 | 15.8 | 171.3 | .. |
| 1946 | 423.6 | 242.8 | .. | 1.0 | 27.5 | 28.3 | 96.8 | 56.1 | 4.9 | 8.7 | 21.3 | 180.8 | .. |
| 1947 | 489.6 | 264.2 | .. | 1.2 | 32.3 | 29.6 | 102.3 | 81.1 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 23.6 | 225.6 | .. |
| 1948 | 492.4 | 247.4 | .. | 0.9 | 26.6 | 24.2 | 91.3 | 63.3 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 28.3 | 244.8 | 0.2 |
| 1949 | 493.0 | 246.7 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 21.9 | 24.5 | 94.0 | 66.1 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 25.5 | 246.0 | 0.3 |
| 1950 | 546.2 | 253.5 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 23.4 | 24.9 | 94.1 | 68.3 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 27.6 | 292.4 | 0.3 |
| 1951 | 579.1 | 288.1 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 27.7 | 24.3 | 98.6 | 68.4 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 33.2 | 310.4 | 0.6 |
| 1952 | 567.3 | 258.7 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 24.7 | 21.7 | 91.2 | 70.0 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 34.1 | 308.1 | 0.5 |
| 1953 | 608.8 | 271.1 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 24.7 | 27.9 | 100.1 | 68.6 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 33.4 | 337.2 | 0.6 |
| 1954 | 603.7 | 238.2 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 22.8 | 18.9 | 91.6 | 60.1 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 30.5 | 364.9 | 0.6 |
| 1955 | 660.0 | 250.0 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 29.5 | 22.9 | 85.4 | 63.3 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 35.1 | 409.5 | 0.5 |
| 1956 | 645.0 | 249.7 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 96.1 | 64.7 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 29.7 | 394.6 | 0.7 |
| 1957 | 591.6 | 223.4 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 88.7 | 58.0 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 25.0 | 367.7 | 0.5 |
| 1958 | 598.3 | 193.5 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 16.5 | 19.7 | 75.9 | 48.6 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 21.2 | 404.3 | 0.5 |
| 1959 | 632.6 | 220.0 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 18.4 | 25.7 | 86.5 | 51.7 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 26.2 | 412.3 | 0.3 |
| 1960 | 667.7 | 225.0 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 19.3 | 23.1 | 93.0 | 52.4 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 25.6 | 442.2 | 0.5 |
| 1961 | 656.3 | 209.7 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 16.2 | 23.7 | 82.5 | 53.3 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 22.8 | 446.0 | 0.6 |
| 1962 | 734.3 | 238.5 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 17.2 | 26.2 | 102.1 | 54.9 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 26.2 | 495.0 | 0.8 |

Sources: Monthly reports "Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, East of the Rockies", Catalogue No. 35-002, and "Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in British Columbia", Catalogue No. 35-003, and annual report "Sawmills" Catalogue No. 35-204, DBS.

TABLE 46. Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Newsprint¹

| Monthly averages | Pulp-wood production ² | Wood pulp production | | | Wood pulp exports | News-print production | Newsprint shipments | | | Stocks, end of period | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | | Total ³ | Mechanical ³ | Chemical ³ | | | Total | Domestic | Export ⁴ | | |
| | thousand cords | thousand tons | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 468.4 | 269.1 | 158.4 | 104.0 | 83.8 | 157.4 | 157.1 | 12.2 | 144.9 | 7.9 | |
| 1927 | 494.1 | 273.2 | 160.2 | 105.6 | 73.3 | 173.6 | 174.2 | 15.1 | 159.2 | 4.1 | |
| 1928 | 524.7 | 300.7 | 177.3 | 114.5 | 72.0 | 201.2 | 197.2 | 18.1 | 181.2 | 18.3 | |
| 1929 | 544.7 | 335.1 | 201.7 | 123.9 | 69.2 | 227.1 | 226.5 | 17.3 | 209.3 | 28.8 | |
| 1930 | 498.1 | 301.6 | 190.3 | 104.4 | 63.4 | 208.2 | 205.6 | 13.5 | 192.1 | 66.1 | |
| 1931 | 433.3 | 264.0 | 168.0 | 89.8 | 51.9 | 185.6 | 182.9 | 16.2 | 168.7 | 92.5 | |
| 1932 | 351.9 | 221.9 | 141.3 | 75.5 | 37.7 | 159.9 | 159.3 | 12.2 | 147.2 | 95.4 | |
| 1933 | 395.5 | 248.3 | 154.9 | 92.4 | 50.7 | 168.5 | 168.8 | 12.4 | 156.5 | 81.4 | |
| 1934 | 481.2 | 303.0 | 199.6 | 102.2 | 50.5 | 217.1 | 216.3 | 14.5 | 201.9 | 82.7 | |
| 1935 | 507.9 | 322.4 | 213.6 | 107.0 | 55.2 | 230.5 | 227.9 | 16.7 | 211.3 | 98.7 | |
| 1936 | 583.5 | 373.8 | 248.7 | 123.4 | 62.9 | 268.8 | 270.7 | 16.2 | 254.5 | 59.7 | |
| 1937 | 691.5 | 428.5 | 282.1 | 144.6 | 72.8 | 306.2 | 304.6 | 18.3 | 286.3 | 52.9 | |
| 1938 | 536.5 | 305.6 | 210.1 | 94.0 | 46.2 | 222.4 | 209.7 | 13.3 | 196.4 | 181.4 | |
| 1939 | 575.0 | 347.2 | 233.0 | 112.4 | 58.8 | 243.9 | 238.4 | 15.8 | 222.6 | 169.5 | |
| 1940 | 726.4 | 440.9 | 281.0 | 157.9 | 89.0 | 292.0 | 286.3 | 15.3 | 271.0 | 152.4 | |
| 1941 | 699.7 | 478.7 | 295.9 | 178.3 | 117.6 | 293.3 | 287.9 | 16.4 | 271.5 | 123.8 | |
| 1942 | 726.9 | 467.2 | 275.7 | 188.7 | 125.9 | 271.4 | 267.4 | 16.9 | 250.5 | 92.0 | |
| 1943 | 748.9 | 439.4 | 252.8 | 183.8 | 129.7 | 253.9 | 250.8 | 18.1 | 234.7 | 65.4 | |
| 1944 | 803.6 | 439.3 | 259.4 | 177.2 | 117.3 | 253.3 | 250.0 | 15.6 | 234.4 | 56.6 | |
| 1945 | 914.4 | 466.7 | 281.7 | 161.0 | 119.5 | 277.0 | 269.8 | 16.7 | 252.9 | 80.4 | |
| 1946 | 1,009.3 | 551.3 | 338.9 | 205.0 | 118.2 | 346.8 | 344.7 | 20.6 | 324.1 | 87.8 | |
| 1947 | 1,138.1 | 604.5 | 362.1 | 233.3 | 141.6 | 372.9 | 374.2 | 22.8 | 351.4 | 44.8 | |
| 1948 | 1,151.2 | 639.6 | 373.6 | 253.1 | 149.8 | 386.7 | 382.6 | 25.4 | 357.1 | 54.4 | |
| 1949 | 859.1 | 654.4 | 397.7 | 243.2 | 129.8 | 432.3 | 430.4 | 27.9 | 402.4 | 121.2 | |
| 1950 | 1,118.7 | 708.1 | 412.0 | 278.1 | 153.8 | 443.2 | 442.6 | 29.6 | 413.0 | 89.1 | |
| 1951 | 1,512.7 | 776.2 | 434.8 | 321.0 | 186.9 | 483.4 | 458.6 | 30.0 | 428.6 | 101.9 | |
| 1952 | 1,229.8 | 747.3 | 434.5 | 294.8 | 161.7 | 475.6 | 472.2 | 30.7 | 441.5 | 122.5 | |
| 1953 | 1,128.8 | 756.4 | 429.7 | 305.7 | 182.5 | 479.6 | 477.7 | 33.2 | 444.5 | 111.2 | |
| 1954 | 1,228.3 | 806.1 | 447.7 | 338.5 | 181.7 | 500.1 | 497.5 | 35.1 | 462.5 | 125.0 | |
| 1955 | 1,340.7 | 845.9 | 458.2 | 363.2 | 197.2 | 516.4 | 519.6 | 35.9 | 483.8 | 80.1 | |
| 1956 | 1,455.8 | 894.5 | 479.4 | 385.5 | 197.8 | 537.1 | 537.4 | 39.8 | 497.6 | 100.1 | |
| 1957 | 1,247.3 | 868.8 | 466.8 | 374.9 | 190.2 | 530.1 | 530.3 | 38.1 | 492.3 | 132.5 | |
| 1958 | 1,063.2 | 844.8 | 449.8 | 387.9 | 185.0 | 502.6 | 503.6 | 38.2 | 487.4 | 184.7 | |
| 1959 | 1,196.4 | 902.7 | 473.0 | 400.7 | 204.2 | 529.3 | 535.5 | 39.4 | 496.1 | 153.8 | |
| 1960 | 1,384.3 | 955.1 | 491.2 | 431.4 | 216.7 | 557.4 | 562.7 | 40.6 | 522.1 | 139.8 | |
| 1961 | 1,210.8 | 964.7 | 485.0 | 474.2 | 239.1 | 561.2 | 559.0 | 41.0 | 518.0 | 187.1 | |
| 1962 | 1,250.6 | 987.9 | 485.9 | 497.0 | 251.5 | 557.6 | 556.6 | 42.5 | 514.1 | 178.0 | |

¹ Newfoundland is included for pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint data starting with 1949.

² Mechanical and chemical wood pulp exclude "screenings" from 1928 to 1932 inclusive but include "screenings" from 1933 to 1960 inclusive.

³ Total wood pulp production covers mechanical and chemical screenings, also unspecified pulp-soda, semi-chemical defibrated and exploded.

⁴ Mill shipments destined for export.

TABLE 47. Primary Iron and Steel

| Monthly averages | Primary production | | | | | Shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ¹ | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--|
| | Pig iron ² | Ferro-alloys | Steel | | | Automotive industries | Agricultural and other farm implements | Building construction | Containers | Machinery and tools | Merchant trade products | Mining and lumbering | |
| | | | Total | Ingots | Castings | | | | | | | | |
| thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 117.2 | 11.6 | 193.9 | 187.6 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 15.8 | 13.7 | 8.6 | 18.9 | 5.8 | |
| 1947 | 163.6 | 18.9 | 245.5 | 237.9 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 22.8 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 20.9 | 6.7 | |
| 1948 | 177.1 | 19.4 | 266.7 | 257.3 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 24.6 | 16.4 | 11.9 | 26.1 | 6.7 | |
| 1949 | 179.5 | 16.8 | 265.9 | 258.0 | 7.9 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 30.2 | 17.1 | 9.7 | 29.3 | 7.5 | |
| 1950 | 193.1 | 15.0 | 282.0 | 274.8 | 7.1 | 16.7 | 10.9 | 29.8 | 21.8 | 9.7 | 29.8 | 11.0 | |
| 1951 | 212.7 | 22.2 | 297.4 | 287.3 | 10.1 | 20.8 | 12.3 | 32.1 | 25.1 | 13.9 | 34.4 | 11.0 | |
| 1952 | 223.5 | 19.3 | 310.1 | 298.1 | 10.4 | 19.0 | 11.9 | 31.2 | 23.3 | 16.0 | 33.8 | 15.8 | |
| 1953 | 251.0 | 12.8 | 343.0 | 334.1 | 8.9 | 24.1 | 8.8 | 36.2 | 22.5 | 13.2 | 29.9 | 11.7 | |
| 1954 | 184.3 | 9.2 | 266.2 | 259.5 | 6.8 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 29.5 | 22.7 | 12.7 | 29.0 | 11.4 | |
| 1955 | 267.9 | 13.9 | 377.9 | 370.5 | 7.4 | 21.2 | 7.2 | 43.1 | 28.0 | 17.4 | 36.5 | 16.3 | |
| 1956 | 297.4 | 20.2 | 441.8 | 431.7 | 10.1 | 19.7 | 6.5 | 55.5 | 27.6 | 22.4 | 43.1 | 20.5 | |
| 1957 | 309.9 | 19.2 | 419.8 | 410.3 | 9.5 | 16.6 | 6.5 | 56.7 | 24.8 | 19.1 | 31.9 | 7.7 | |
| 1958 | 255.1 | 9.2 | 362.1 | 354.6 | 7.6 | 14.6 | 7.5 | 50.1 | 26.8 | 12.6 | 26.9 | 6.4 | |
| 1959 | 348.5 | 11.3 | 491.7 | 483.2 | 8.5 | 23.8 | 12.6 | 74.0 | 32.6 | 14.6 | 38.8 | 6.6 | |
| 1960 | 356.5 | 11.4 | 484.1 | 475.7 | 8.4 | 19.9 | 7.9 | 67.7 | 27.6 | 15.5 | 33.2 | 7.1 | |
| 1961 | 410.4 | 9.8 | 538.9 | 529.7 | 9.2 | 20.8 | 8.3 | 74.1 | 28.3 | 17.8 | 35.0 | 6.0 | |
| 1962 | 440.7 | 11.5 | 597.8 | 587.6 | 10.2 | 26.1 | 10.8 | 82.8 | 31.5 | 22.1 | 33.8 | 6.5 | |
| Shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National defence | Pressing, forming and stamping | Public works and utilities | Railway operating | Railway cars and locomotives | Ship-building | Pipes and tubes | Wholesalers and warehouses | Miscellaneous | Exports of steel shapes | Net total shipments of steel shapes ³ | Imports of steel shapes ⁴ | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 0.2 | 7.3 | 1.7 | 24.5 | 9.8 | 3.7 | .. | 21.8 | 1.6 | 12.1 | 147.7 | 62.2 | |
| 1947 | 0.1 | 10.9 | 1.1 | 24.9 | 13.7 | 3.8 | .. | 27.6 | 1.2 | 14.0 | 182.2 | 78.6 | |
| 1948 | - | 11.4 | 1.3 | 27.5 | 18.8 | 4.0 | .. | 26.8 | 1.1 | 20.3 | 198.3 | 81.8 | |
| 1949 | 0.2 | 12.2 | 1.6 | 31.5 | 13.0 | 1.7 | .. | 29.6 | 1.2 | 18.3 | 207.4 | 100.4 | |
| 1950 | 0.3 | 15.6 | 1.1 | 35.8 | 5.9 | 1.9 | .. | 26.2 | 1.2 | 18.2 | 217.8 | 92.2 | |
| 1951 | 4.4 | 14.9 | 2.3 | 34.9 | 15.9 | 3.4 | .. | 27.2 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 254.2 | 139.5 | |
| 1952 | 5.9 | 10.9 | 1.9 | 35.5 | 16.0 | 4.6 | .. | 27.8 | 1.3 | 6.8 | 254.8 | 137.1 | |
| 1953 | 4.6 | 12.8 | 2.1 | 35.3 | 17.1 | 2.4 | .. | 35.2 | 1.2 | 12.6 | 257.1 | 114.6 | |
| 1954 | 3.1 | 13.4 | 1.5 | 25.6 | 10.1 | 1.3 | .. | 29.2 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 208.7 | 93.2 | |
| 1955 | 1.9 | 21.6 | 2.1 | 19.7 | 10.2 | 1.1 | .. | 40.8 | 1.6 | 33.5 | 268.8 | 96.1 | |
| 1956 | 0.9 | 28.3 | 6.0 | 33.0 | 19.1 | 1.8 | .. | 50.3 | 1.3 | 17.6 | 336.0 | 185.6 | |
| 1957 | 0.4 | 13.7 | 3.3 | 33.7 | 15.6 | 2.9 | 38.7 | 30.3 | 0.6 | 17.7 | 302.3 | 192.2 | |
| 1958 | 0.3 | 15.2 | 2.0 | 26.6 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 38.4 | 26.6 | 0.3 | 18.6 | 261.5 | 118.0 | |
| 1959 | 0.3 | 20.0 | 1.8 | 33.0 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 44.5 | 43.4 | 0.5 | 17.0 | 354.5 | 98.5 | |
| 1960 | 0.4 | 16.0 | 1.9 | 19.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 39.9 | 41.8 | 0.4 | 55.5 | 306.0 | 86.1 | |
| 1961 | 0.2 | 18.9 | 2.6 | 17.6 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 55.8 | 50.5 | 0.7 | 37.8 | 383.7 | 69.8 | |
| 1962 | 0.2 | 22.7 | 3.0 | 18.8 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 44.9 | 60.1 | 1.2 | 50.7 | 426.9 | 65.7 | |

¹ Effective in 1957, the data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account, totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

² Starting with 1950, data include some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. Years 1959 through 1961 include the "remelt iron" product in the smelting of titanium ores.

³ Excluding shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

⁴ Prior to 1946, imports include castings, forgings and rolling mill products. Starting with 1946 they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning with 1954 imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Sources: Annual report "The Primary Iron and Steel Industry", Catalogue No. 41-203, and monthly report "Primary Iron and Steel Industry", Catalogue No. 41-001, DBS.

TABLE 48. New Motor Vehicles

| Monthly averages | Total motor vehicles | | Commercial including military | | New passenger cars | | | |
|------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Production | Shipments | Production | Shipments | Production | Shipments | Imports less re-exports | Total supply ¹ |
| thousands | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 17.06 | .. | 3.15 | .. | 13.91 | .. | 2.17 | 16.07 |
| 1927 | 14.92 | .. | 2.72 | .. | 12.20 | .. | 2.70 | 14.90 |
| 1928 | 20.17 | .. | 3.68 | .. | 16.49 | .. | 3.32 | 19.80 |
| 1929 | 21.89 | .. | 4.94 | .. | 16.94 | .. | 3.24 | 20.18 |
| 1930 | 12.78 | .. | 2.67 | .. | 10.11 | .. | 1.58 | 11.69 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 6.88 | .. | 1.46 | .. | 5.42 | .. | 0.57 | 5.99 |
| 1932 | 5.07 | .. | 0.84 | .. | 4.22 | .. | 0.06 | 4.28 |
| 1933 | 5.49 | .. | 1.00 | .. | 4.49 | .. | 0.05 | 4.54 |
| 1934 | 9.74 | .. | 2.02 | .. | 7.72 | .. | 0.13 | 7.85 |
| 1935 | 14.41 | .. | 3.11 | .. | 11.30 | .. | 0.24 | 11.53 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 13.51 | .. | 2.82 | .. | 10.70 | .. | 0.64 | 11.34 |
| 1937 | 17.29 | .. | 4.53 | .. | 12.75 | .. | 1.40 | 14.16 |
| 1938 | 13.84 | .. | 3.53 | .. | 10.31 | .. | 1.10 | 11.41 |
| 1939 | 12.95 | .. | 3.92 | .. | 9.03 | .. | 1.37 | 10.40 |
| 1940 | 18.58 | .. | 9.43 | .. | 9.16 | .. | 1.27 | 10.43 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 22.52 | .. | 14.47 | .. | 8.05 | .. | 0.22 | 8.27 |
| 1942 | 19.02 | .. | 18.00 | .. | 1.02 | .. | 0.03 | 1.05 |
| 1943 | 14.84 | .. | 14.84 | .. | - | .. | - | - |
| 1944 | 13.17 | .. | 13.17 | .. | - | .. | - | - |
| 1945 | 11.05 | .. | 10.90 | .. | 0.16 | .. | 0.02 | 0.18 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 14.29 | .. | 6.64 | .. | 7.66 | .. | 1.55 | 9.21 |
| 1947 | 21.50 | 21.43 | 7.56 | 7.64 | 13.94 | 13.79 | 2.96 | 16.90 |
| 1948 | 21.98 | 22.02 | 8.08 | 8.10 | 13.90 | 13.91 | 1.42 | 15.32 |
| 1949 | 24.38 | 24.22 | 8.25 | 8.18 | 16.13 | 16.04 | 2.94 | 19.07 |
| 1950 | 32.51 | 32.57 | 8.84 | 8.84 | 23.67 | 23.73 | 6.81 | 30.48 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 34.62 | 34.48 | 11.06 | 11.04 | 23.56 | 23.44 | 3.31 | 26.87 |
| 1952 | 36.18 | 36.14 | 12.57 | 12.52 | 23.61 | 23.63 | 2.89 | 26.50 |
| 1953 | 40.50 | 40.08 | 10.09 | 10.05 | 30.41 | 30.03 | 4.43 | 34.84 |
| 1954 | 29.34 | 29.76 | 6.68 | 5.82 | 23.66 | 23.93 | 3.20 | 26.86 |
| 1955 | 37.68 | 37.80 | 6.46 | 6.55 | 31.22 | 31.25 | 4.04 | 35.29 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 39.28 | 38.99 | 8.05 | 7.80 | 31.23 | 31.19 | 6.35 | 37.57 |
| 1957 | 34.46 | 34.32 | 6.10 | 5.99 | 28.37 | 28.33 | 5.89 | 34.23 |
| 1958 | 29.62 | 29.98 | 4.87 | 5.12 | 24.75 | 24.86 | 8.66 | 33.41 |
| 1959 | 30.58 | 30.67 | 5.54 | 5.62 | 25.12 | 25.05 | 12.78 | 37.90 |
| 1960 | 33.14 | 33.07 | 5.99 | 5.89 | 27.15 | 27.19 | 14.21 | 41.45 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 32.58 | 32.49 | 5.24 | 5.30 | 27.33 | 27.19 | 8.85 | 36.18 |
| 1962 | 42.40 | 42.67 | 6.67 | 6.78 | 35.73 | 35.89 | 7.87 | 43.60 |

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 46. New Motor Vehicles — Concluded

| Monthly averages | New passenger cars sold ¹ | | | New domestic sales financed | New motor vehicle sales | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|--|
| | Total | Export | Domestic | | Total | Passenger | | Commercial | | |
| | | | | | | American type | European | American type | European | |
| thousand units | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | .. | 4.47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1927 | .. | 3.33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1928 | .. | 4.64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1929 | .. | 5.41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1930 | .. | 2.40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1931 | .. | 0.77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1932 | 4.04 | 0.82 | 3.22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1933 | 4.62 | 1.32 | 3.30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1934 | 7.73 | 2.61 | 5.13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1935 | 10.90 | 3.97 | 6.94 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1936 | 11.22 | 3.53 | 7.69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1937 | 13.17 | 3.65 | 9.52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1938 | 11.35 | 3.37 | 7.98 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1939 | 10.72 | 3.21 | 7.50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1940 | 9.99 | 1.51 | 8.48 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1941 | 8.00 | 1.03 | 6.97 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1942 | 1.88 | 0.44 | 1.44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1943 | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.08 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1944 | 0.19 | 0.01 | 0.18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1945 | 0.38 | — | 0.38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1946 | 8.43 | 1.95 | 6.48 | 923 | 16.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1947 | 16.73 | 3.46 | 13.27 | 2,284 | 34.7 | 23.6 | .. | 11.1 | .. | |
| 1948 | 14.41 | 2.27 | 12.14 | 2,494 | 36.6 | 23.6 | .. | 13.0 | .. | |
| 1949 | 18.32 | 1.46 | 16.86 | 4,432 | 49.1 | 34.3 | .. | 14.7 | .. | |
| 1950 | 29.08 | 2.01 | 27.08 | 8,088 | 73.8 | 55.1 | .. | 16.7 | .. | |
| 1951 | 26.07 | 3.10 | 22.97 | 6,811 | 79.2 | 56.9 | .. | 22.3 | .. | |
| 1952 | 27.81 | 3.47 | 24.34 | 10,407 | 83.6 | 56.3 | 4.1 | 22.8 | 0.4 | |
| 1953 | 32.26 | 2.33 | 29.93 | 12,203 | 96.9 | 70.8 | 4.2 | 21.6 | 0.3 | |
| 1954 | 26.49 | 0.61 | 25.88 | 10,508 | 82.5 | 63.3 | 3.2 | 15.7 | 0.3 | |
| 1955 | 33.24 | 0.99 | 32.25 | 13,016 | 104.7 | 81.9 | 3.4 | 19.0 | 0.4 | |
| 1958 | 35.20 | 1.18 | 34.02 | 15,842 | 121.3 | 88.7 | 5.3 | 26.6 | 0.7 | |
| 1957 | 33.19 | 1.35 | 31.84 | 14,325 | 114.1 | 82.9 | 7.7 | 22.7 | 0.8 | |
| 1958 | 32.49 | 1.12 | 31.37 | 12,202 | 113.8 | 80.0 | 12.6 | 20.0 | 1.2 | |
| 1959 | 36.23 | 0.81 | 35.42 | 13,169 | 128.3 | 84.6 | 18.8 | 23.5 | 1.4 | |
| 1960 | 38.75 | 1.43 | 37.31 | 13,670 | 131.2 | 86.4 | 21.0 | 22.6 | 1.3 | |
| 1961 | 37.23 | 0.79 | 36.44 | 11,750 | 129.3 | 90.0 | 17.5 | 20.7 | 1.1 | |
| 1962 | 43.02 | 0.99 | 42.03 | 12,831 | 148.7 | 106.0 | 13.3 | 24.1 | 0.8 | |

¹ Production plus imports less re-exports. Includes units for export.² Starting with 1949, Newfoundland is included.

TABLE 49. Refrigerators and Washing Machines

| Monthly averages | Mechanical refrigerators | | | | | Domestic washing machines ¹ | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Domestic types | | | All types | | Production | Shipments ² | Factory stocks ³ | Imports | Exports |
| | Production | Shipments ² | Factory stocks ³ | Imports | Exports | | | | | |
| thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.23 | .. |
| 1927 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.18 | .. | .. | 1.50 | .. |
| 1928 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.20 | .. | .. | 1.95 | .. |
| 1929 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.35 | .. | .. | 2.06 | .. |
| 1930 | 0.53 | .. | .. | 0.83 | .. | 7.17 | .. | .. | 1.45 | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 0.82 | .. | .. | 1.50 | .. | 6.39 | .. | .. | 0.65 | .. |
| 1932 | 1.62 | .. | .. | 0.45 | .. | 4.87 | .. | .. | 0.24 | .. |
| 1933 | 1.26 | .. | .. | 0.12 | .. | 4.91 | .. | .. | 0.09 | .. |
| 1934 | 2.32 | .. | .. | 0.15 | .. | 7.01 | .. | .. | 0.25 | .. |
| 1935 | 1.87 | .. | .. | 0.21 | .. | 7.06 | .. | .. | 0.28 | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 3.39 | .. | .. | 0.75 | .. | 8.55 | .. | .. | 0.70 | .. |
| 1937 | 4.34 | .. | .. | 1.19 | .. | 11.12 | .. | .. | 1.41 | 2.24 |
| 1938 | 4.41 | .. | .. | 1.12 | 0.45 | 8.82 | .. | .. | 1.16 | 2.32 |
| 1939 | 4.29 | .. | .. | 1.11 | 0.78 | 8.88 | .. | .. | 1.71 | 1.68 |
| 1940 | 4.43 | .. | .. | 1.75 | 0.13 | 9.79 | .. | .. | 1.42 | 0.29 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 5.34 | .. | .. | 0.23 | 0.19 | 10.69 | .. | .. | 0.28 | 0.07 |
| 1942 | 3.15 | .. | .. | 0.01 | 0.06 | 5.80 | .. | .. | 0.08 | — |
| 1943 | 0.03 | .. | .. | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1.10 | .. | .. | — | 0.01 |
| 1944 | 0.02 | .. | .. | — | — | 2.82 | .. | .. | — | 0.23 |
| 1945 | 0.20 | .. | .. | 0.04 | — | 4.99 | .. | .. | 0.05 | 0.23 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 4.73 | 4.78 | 0.62 | 0.92 | 0.06 | 9.60 | 9.60 | 0.71 | 1.23 | 0.62 |
| 1947 | 9.01 | 6.05 | 2.10 | 3.45 | 0.44 | 18.34 | 18.34 | 1.27 | 5.60 | 1.39 |
| 1948 | 11.56 | 11.60 | 1.63 | 0.09 | 1.38 | 27.87 | 27.87 | 3.05 | 0.13 | 1.15 |
| 1949 | 17.18 | 14.70 | 3.75 | 0.05 | 1.07 | 28.85 | 28.85 | 16.07 | 0.02 | 0.97 |
| 1950 | 28.47 | 28.86 | 3.39 | 0.92 | 0.20 | 25.09 | 25.09 | 10.41 | 0.15 | 1.05 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 23.17 | 19.53 | 45.20 | 9.14 | 0.27 | 19.73 | 19.73 | 29.93 | 0.36 | 1.85 |
| 1952 | 19.74 | 20.37 | 35.99 | 16.88 | 0.14 | 20.87 | 20.87 | 18.48 | 1.12 | 0.90 |
| 1953 | 22.84 | 22.95 | 41.10 | 18.34 | 0.16 | 21.15 | 20.49 | 28.61 | 2.44 | 0.48 |
| 1954 | 19.87 | 19.16 | 42.84 | 10.79 | 0.20 | 17.84 | 18.80 | 28.68 | 2.10 | 0.42 |
| 1955 | 20.64 | 22.63 | 19.18 | 12.67 | 0.38 | 22.31 | 23.25 | 25.74 | 2.62 | 0.58 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 24.45 | 22.43 | 42.30 | 13.02 | 0.28 | 24.99 | 25.45 | 31.96 | 2.84 | 0.97 |
| 1957 | 18.14 | 19.63 | 31.95 | 11.42 | 0.17 | 22.48 | 23.06 | 26.33 | 3.03 | 0.87 |
| 1958 | 17.75 | 18.68 | 25.58 | 12.88 | 0.13 | 25.49 | 25.01 | 30.61 | 2.85 | 0.81 |
| 1959 | 21.38 | 21.39 | 41.13 | 7.88 | 0.34 | 26.52 | 27.22 | 31.49 | 5.56 | 0.84 |
| 1960 | 19.79 | 19.94 | 52.34 | 5.26 | 0.45 | 23.99 | 24.15 | 43.19 | 3.44 | 0.92 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 19.25 | 20.04 | 33.57 | 6.11 | 0.99 | 23.94 | 24.25 | 38.97 | 2.93 | 1.20 |
| 1962 | 22.59 | 21.48 | 51.33 | 4.04 | 0.71 | 24.86 | 24.85 | 38.21 | 2.06 | 1.01 |

¹ Electric and other.

² In some cases, these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of year plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of year.

³ End of year.

Sources: Annual report "The Electrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry", Catalogue No. 43-201; monthly reports "Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers", Catalogue No. 43-001; "Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers", Catalogue No. 43-002, and "Trade of Canada, Imports and Exports". Catalogue Nos. 65-007 and 65-004, DBS.

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TABLE 50. Radio and Television Receiving Sets

| Monthly averages | Producer's sales | | | | | | | | | | Imports | |
|------------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------|----------------------|
| | Radio receivers | | | | | Record players | Television receivers | | | | Radio sets | Tele- vision sets |
| | Total | Home sets | Porta- bles | Auto | Combi- nations | | Total | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec and Ontario | Western Provinces ¹ | | |
| thousands | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1930 | 18.6 | 16.3 | — | — | 2.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1931 | 23.8 | 22.6 | 0.1 | — | 1.1 | .. | — | — | — | — | 6.9 | — |
| 1932 | 11.1 | 10.7 | — | — | 0.4 | .. | — | — | — | — | 0.7 | — |
| 1933 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 0.8 | — | 0.7 | .. | — | — | — | — | .. | — |
| 1934 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 1.1 | — | 0.1 | .. | — | — | — | — | .. | — |
| 1935 | 15.9 | 14.4 | 1.4 | — | — | .. | — | — | — | — | .. | — |
| 1936 | 20.7 | 19.0 | 1.6 | — | 0.1 | .. | — | — | — | — | .. | — |
| 1937 | 22.2 | 20.2 | 1.9 | — | 0.1 | .. | — | — | — | — | .. | — |
| 1938 | 20.9 | 19.0 | 1.8 | — | 0.1 | .. | — | — | — | — | 3.3 | — |
| 1939 | 30.9 | 28.7 | 1.8 | — | 0.4 | .. | — | — | — | — | 4.9 | — |
| 1940 | 36.6 | 32.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.7 | .. | — | — | — | — | 2.0 | — |
| 1941 | 33.3 | 28.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | .. | — | — | — | — | 0.3 | — |
| 1942 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | .. | — | — | — | — | 0.2 | — |
| 1943 | 1.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | — | — | — | — | 0.3 | — |
| 1944 | — | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | — | — | — | — | 0.2 | — |
| 1945 | 3.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | — |
| 1946 | 47.4 | 41.2 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 4.0 | .. | — | — | — | — | 3.5 | — |
| 1947 | 69.7 | 51.8 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 9.8 | .. | — | — | — | — | 9.3 | — |
| 1948 | 49.7 | 31.9 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 9.8 | .. | — | — | — | — | 0.2 | — |
| 1949 | 60.4 | 36.1 | 5.0 | 11.4 | 7.8 | .. | 0.3 | — | 0.3 | — | 4.5 | — |
| 1950 | 63.2 | 38.2 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 10.2 | .. | 2.5 | — | 2.5 | — | 3.9 | — |
| 1951 | 47.9 | 27.6 | 2.1 | 10.2 | 7.9 | .. | 3.3 | — | 3.3 | — | 4.7 | — |
| 1952 | 47.4 | 29.6 | 2.0 | 8.7 | 7.1 | .. | 11.4 | — | 11.4 | — | 6.9 | — |
| 1953 | 51.7 | 28.6 | 2.6 | 15.2 | 5.4 | .. | 30.5 | 0.1 | 28.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| 1954 | 40.6 | 25.7 | 1.8 | 9.1 | 4.0 | .. | 52.0 | 2.3 | 38.5 | 11.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 1955 | 50.8 | 28.1 | 2.9 | 16.9 | 2.9 | .. | 63.7 | 6.3 | 40.5 | 17.0 | 3.3 | 0.5 |
| 1956 | 59.1 | 32.3 | 4.6 | 18.5 | 3.6 | 17.1 | 49.8 | 4.1 | 32.8 | 13.0 | 6.5 | 0.7 |
| 1957 | 60.1 | 30.7 | 5.4 | 19.6 | 4.4 | 20.3 | 38.1 | 2.8 | 24.4 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 0.3 |
| 1958 | 57.9 | 28.6 | 7.0 | 17.9 | 4.5 | 18.4 | 35.0 | 2.9 | 21.6 | 10.5 | 24.0 | 1.2 |
| 1959 | 84.2 | 30.0 | 8.6 | 19.9 | 5.6 | 16.8 | 33.7 | 3.3 | 20.5 | 10.0 | 48.0 | 1.1 |
| 1960 | 58.0 | 25.2 | 7.6 | 19.8 | 5.5 | 16.5 | 28.2 | 2.7 | 17.6 | 7.9 | 60.9 | 1.2 |
| 1961 | 51.1 | 20.2 | 4.5 | 19.4 | 7.0 | 14.7 | 29.6 | 2.4 | 18.9 | 8.3 | 90.0 | 1.8 |
| 1962 | 57.4 | 21.0 | 1.8 | 25.4 | 9.2 | 17.1 | 35.0 | 2.5 | 22.1 | 10.3 | 68.3 | 1.4 |

¹ Includes Lakehead area, (Port Arthur and Fort William) to the end of 1955.

Sources: Monthly reports "Radio and Television Receiving Sets, Including Record Players", Catalogue No. 43-004, and "Trade of Canada, Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007, DBS.

TABLE 31 Total Electric Power¹

| Monthly averages | Net generation | | | | | Net exports ² | Available ³ | | |
|------------------------|----------------|---------|-------|-----------|------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------|-----------|
| | Hydraulic | Thermal | Total | Utilities | Industries | | Total | Primary | Secondary |
| million kilowatt hours | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 993 | 14 | 1,008 | .. | .. | 126 | 883 | 794 | 89 |
| 1927 | 1,196 | 17 | 1,212 | .. | .. | 136 | 1,077 | 924 | 153 |
| 1928 | 1,342 | 19 | 1,361 | .. | .. | 132 | 1,230 | 1,069 | 160 |
| 1929 | 1,474 | 22 | 1,497 | .. | .. | 120 | 1,377 | 1,186 | 191 |
| 1930 | 1,482 | 26 | 1,508 | .. | .. | 134 | 1,374 | 1,189 | 185 |
| 1931 | 1,336 | 25 | 1,361 | .. | .. | 102 | 1,259 | 1,098 | 162 |
| 1932 | 1,310 | 27 | 1,338 | .. | .. | 55 | 1,283 | 1,041 | 242 |
| 1933 | 1,417 | 28 | 1,445 | .. | .. | 82 | 1,363 | 1,051 | 312 |
| 1934 | 1,745 | 31 | 1,766 | .. | .. | 104 | 1,663 | 1,198 | 484 |
| 1935 | 1,907 | 33 | 1,940 | .. | .. | 113 | 1,827 | 1,274 | 553 |
| 1936 | 2,078 | 38 | 2,117 | .. | .. | 131 | 1,986 | 1,378 | 607 |
| 1937 | 2,285 | 42 | 2,307 | .. | .. | 154 | 2,154 | 1,504 | 650 |
| 1938 | 2,141 | 39 | 2,180 | .. | .. | 152 | 2,028 | 1,517 | 511 |
| 1939 | 2,320 | 41 | 2,362 | .. | .. | 159 | 2,202 | 1,616 | 586 |
| 1940 | 2,461 | 47 | 2,509 | .. | .. | 178 | 2,331 | 1,880 | 452 |
| 1941 | 2,722 | 54 | 2,776 | .. | .. | 196 | 2,580 | 2,299 | 282 |
| 1942 | 3,052 | 60 | 3,113 | .. | .. | 204 | 2,909 | 2,722 | 187 |
| 1943 | 3,310 | 63 | 3,373 | .. | .. | 212 | 3,161 | 2,985 | 176 |
| 1944 | 3,295 | 87 | 3,382 | .. | .. | 214 | 3,169 | 2,932 | 237 |
| 1945 | 3,261 | 83 | 3,344 | .. | .. | 219 | 3,125 | 2,571 | 554 |
| 1946 | 3,391 | 87 | 3,478 | .. | .. | 206 | 3,272 | 2,600 | 672 |
| 1947 | 3,523 | 96 | 3,619 | .. | .. | 168 | 3,451 | 2,985 | 466 |
| 1948 | 3,423 | 110 | 3,532 | .. | .. | 138 | 3,394 | 3,202 | 192 |
| 1949 | 3,565 | 137 | 3,702 | .. | .. | 144 | 3,558 | 3,321 | 237 |
| 1950 | 3,885 | 156 | 4,041 | .. | .. | 160 | 3,881 | 3,640 | 241 |
| 1951 | 4,413 | 158 | 4,571 | .. | .. | 197 | 4,374 | 4,112 | 261 |
| 1952 | 4,752 | 199 | 4,951 | .. | .. | 206 | 4,745 | 4,433 | 312 |
| 1953 | 4,911 | 328 | 5,238 | .. | .. | 187 | 5,051 | 4,755 | 296 |
| 1954 | 5,214 | 280 | 5,495 | .. | .. | 217 | 5,278 | 4,970 | 308 |
| 1955 | 5,790 | 286 | 6,076 | .. | .. | 356 | 5,720 | 5,460 | 260 |
| 1956 | 6,127 | 373 | 6,500 | .. | .. | 405 | 6,095 | 5,848 | 247 |
| 1956 | 6,820 | 544 | 7,364 | .. | .. | 405 | 6,958 | 6,711 | 247 |
| 1957 | 6,948 | 638 | 7,586 | 5,960 | 1,626 | 355 | 7,231 | 7,009 | 222 |
| 1958 | 7,521 | 541 | 8,062 | 6,294 | 1,767 | 319 | 7,743 | 7,245 | 497 |
| 1959 | 8,043 | 612 | 8,655 | 6,878 | 1,776 | 339 | 8,315 | 7,791 | 524 |
| 1960 | 8,814 | 689 | 9,503 | 7,415 | 2,088 | 427 | 9,076 | 8,471 | 605 |
| 1961 | 8,639 | 796 | 9,435 | 7,422 | 2,013 | 232 | 9,203 | 8,709 | 494 |
| 1962 | 8,637 | 1,113 | 9,750 | 7,637 | 2,113 | 105 | 9,645 | 9,177 | 468 |

¹ Prior to 1956 data pertained to "Central Electric Stations" only, i.e. to firms which sold electric power. While most of these firms were utilities, a small number of industrial concerns which had some electric power available for sale were also included. Utilities are defined as companies, commissions, municipalities or individuals whose primary function is to sell most of the electricity which they have generated or purchased. Industrial establishments are defined as companies or individuals which generate electricity mainly for use in their own operations.

Starting with 1956 annual statistics have been collected as far as possible, for all agencies generating electricity, including both utilities and industrial concerns. Thus, statistics are now available, as from 1956, on the total production and distribution of electric power. The year 1956 is shown on both the new and the old bases, so as to indicate the effect of the reclassification.

In the annual figures, production and consumption data for the Yukon and the Northwest Territories are included in the Canada totals, with consumption data being included in the British Columbia totals.

² Less imports.

³ Total net generation less net exports.

Sources: Annual report "Electric Power Statistics", Catalogue No. 57-202, and monthly report "Electric Power Statistics", Catalogue No. 57-001, DBS.

TABLE 52. Electric Power Available,^{1,2} by Provinces

| Monthly averages | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| million kilowatt hours | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926..... | 883 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1927..... | 1,077 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1928..... | 1,230 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929..... | 1,377 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1930..... | 1,374 | .. | 0.30 | 19 | 26 | 607 | 509 | 83 | 11 | 17 | 101 |
| 1931..... | 1,259 | .. | 0.37 | 21 | 32 | 530 | 454 | 90 | 11 | 17 | 102 |
| 1932..... | 1,283 | .. | 0.39 | 23 | 35 | 570 | 438 | 91 | 11 | 16 | 98 |
| 1933..... | 1,363 | .. | 0.40 | 18 | 31 | 621 | 464 | 90 | 11 | 15 | 103 |
| 1934..... | 1,663 | .. | 0.41 | 32 | 32 | 764 | 587 | 99 | 11 | 16 | 121 |
| 1935..... | 1,827 | .. | 0.43 | 32 | 32 | 864 | 631 | 112 | 12 | 18 | 127 |
| 1936..... | 1,986 | .. | 0.48 | 34 | 35 | 928 | 687 | 131 | 12 | 18 | 139 |
| 1937..... | 2,154 | .. | 0.54 | 37 | 41 | 1,016 | 738 | 141 | 12 | 19 | 149 |
| 1938..... | 2,028 | .. | 0.59 | 34 | 38 | 913 | 706 | 141 | 13 | 20 | 163 |
| 1939..... | 2,202 | .. | 0.65 | 36 | 37 | 991 | 788 | 148 | 14 | 21 | 166 |
| 1940..... | 2,331 | .. | 0.69 | 37 | 38 | 1,000 | 895 | 146 | 15 | 23 | 173 |
| 1941..... | 2,580 | .. | 0.99 | 40 | 43 | 1,120 | 967 | 161 | 16 | 27 | 206 |
| 1942..... | 2,909 | .. | 1.09 | 43 | 39 | 1,308 | 1,072 | 173 | 18 | 36 | 219 |
| 1943..... | 3,161 | .. | 1.22 | 48 | 39 | 1,529 | 1,077 | 185 | 19 | 43 | 218 |
| 1944..... | 3,169 | .. | 1.33 | 49 | 41 | 1,515 | 1,090 | 186 | 20 | 47 | 220 |
| 1945..... | 3,125 | .. | 1.40 | 50 | 47 | 1,439 | 1,091 | 190 | 21 | 48 | 238 |
| 1946..... | 3,272 | .. | 1.39 | 49 | 47 | 1,537 | 1,124 | 199 | 23 | 50 | 242 |
| 1947..... | 3,451 | .. | 1.70 | 51 | 47 | 1,686 | 1,238 | 196 | 24 | 54 | 140 |
| 1948..... | 3,394 | .. | 1.83 | 56 | 47 | 1,590 | 1,240 | 208 | 30 | 61 | 160 |
| 1949..... | 3,558 | 17 | 2.08 | 59 | 52 | 1,667 | 1,269 | 219 | 33 | 68 | 173 |
| 1950..... | 3,881 | 12 | 2.42 | 63 | 55 | 1,787 | 1,408 | 244 | 36 | 74 | 199 |
| 1951..... | 4,374 | 14 | 2.73 | 73 | 60 | 1,998 | 1,629 | 254 | 41 | 84 | 217 |
| 1952..... | 4,745 | 19 | 2.99 | 80 | 61 | 2,204 | 1,726 | 267 | 48 | 98 | 239 |
| 1953..... | 5,051 | 21 | 3.29 | 85 | 60 | 2,363 | 1,816 | 272 | 56 | 112 | 264 |
| 1954..... | 5,278 | 23 | 3.54 | 93 | 71 | 2,413 | 1,907 | 294 | 85 | 126 | 282 |
| 1955..... | 5,720 | 59 | 3.87 | 100 | 72 | 2,546 | 2,085 | 302 | 80 | 147 | 324 |
| 1956..... | 6,095 | 86 | 4.32 | 109 | 79 | 2,584 | 2,300 | 314 | 83 | 171 | 363 |
| 1956..... | 6,958 | 114 | 4 | 123 | 114 | 2,710 | 2,460 | 317 | 86 | 181 | 849 |
| 1957..... | 7,231 | 110 | 5 | 127 | 115 | 2,726 | 2,602 | 313 | 103 | 204 | 925 |
| 1958..... | 7,743 | 111 | 5 | 129 | 118 | 3,091 | 2,660 | 316 | 110 | 219 | 984 |
| 1959..... | 8,315 | 110 | 6 | 135 | 128 | 3,212 | 2,949 | 332 | 125 | 258 | 1,060 |
| 1960..... | 9,076 | 116 | 7 | 143 | 140 | 3,658 | 3,085 | 379 | 139 | 288 | 1,121 |
| 1961..... | 9,203 | 113 | 7 | 148 | 149 | 3,630 | 3,165 | 397 | 154 | 316 | 1,087 |
| 1962..... | 9,645 | 125 | 8 | 158 | 171 | 3,671 | 3,344 | 430 | 169 | 345 | 1,206 |

¹ Total net generation less net exports.

² See footnote 1, Table 51.

TABLE 53. Coal and Coke¹

| Monthly averages | Coal production | | | | | | | | | | Coke production |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------|-------|-------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| | Bituminous | Sub-bituminous | Lignite | Total | Nova Scotia | Alberta | British Columbia and Yukon | Imports ⁴ | Exports | Available for consumption | |
| thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 1,129 | 208 | 37 | 1,373 | 562 | 542 | 218 | 1,362 | 86 | 2,638 | 169 |
| 1927 | 1,192 | 222 | 39 | 1,452 | 589 | 578 | 229 | 1,557 | 93 | 2,844 | 169 |
| 1928 | 1,209 | 215 | 39 | 1,464 | 562 | 611 | 234 | 1,434 | 72 | 2,750 | 193 |
| 1929 | 1,188 | 221 | 48 | 1,458 | 588 | 596 | 208 | 1,517 | 70 | 2,843 | 223 |
| 1930 | 998 | 194 | 48 | 1,240 | 521 | 480 | 174 | 1,564 | 52 | 2,705 | 199 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 808 | 157 | 55 | 1,020 | 413 | 380 | 156 | 1,093 | 30 | 2,043 | 153 |
| 1932 | 722 | 182 | 74 | 978 | 340 | 406 | 140 | 997 | 24 | 1,906 | 136 |
| 1933 | 740 | 175 | 78 | 992 | 380 | 393 | 115 | 934 | 22 | 1,855 | 148 |
| 1934 | 910 | 165 | 76 | 1,151 | 528 | 396 | 124 | 1,081 | 26 | 2,157 | 187 |
| 1935 | 889 | 191 | 77 | 1,157 | 485 | 455 | 111 | 1,007 | 35 | 2,087 | 188 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 976 | 207 | 85 | 1,269 | 554 | 475 | 124 | 1,094 | 34 | 2,269 | 200 |
| 1937 | 1,041 | 191 | 88 | 1,320 | 605 | 464 | 133 | 1,223 | 30 | 2,453 | 214 |
| 1938 | 930 | 175 | 85 | 1,191 | 520 | 438 | 120 | 1,084 | 29 | 2,198 | 196 |
| 1939 | 1,051 | 176 | 80 | 1,308 | 588 | 460 | 141 | 1,250 | 31 | 2,456 | 201 |
| 1940 | 1,189 | 184 | 92 | 1,464 | 654 | 517 | 156 | 1,452 | 42 | 2,809 | 251 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 1,211 | 198 | 110 | 1,519 | 616 | 581 | 168 | 1,699 | 44 | 3,104 | 262 |
| 1942 | 1,235 | 228 | 109 | 1,572 | 600 | 646 | 181 | 2,078 | 68 | 3,521 | 272 |
| 1943 | 1,113 | 236 | 139 | 1,488 | 509 | 640 | 170 | 2,342 | 93 | 3,668 | 296 |
| 1944 | 1,082 | 222 | 114 | 1,419 | 479 | 619 | 178 | 2,394 | 84 | 3,652 | 335 |
| 1945 | 981 | 267 | 128 | 1,376 | 426 | 650 | 142 | 2,088 | 70 | 3,394 | 326 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 1,071 | 286 | 127 | 1,484 | 454 | 736 | 137 | 2,176 | 72 | 3,520 | 280 |
| 1947 | 922 | 270 | 131 | 1,322 | 343 | 673 | 147 | 2,408 | 60 | 3,595 | 293 |
| 1948 | 1,139 | 266 | 132 | 1,537 | 536 | 677 | 149 | 2,573 | 106 | 3,949 | 329 |
| 1949 | 1,177 | 260 | 156 | 1,593 | 515 | 718 | 159 | 1,850 | 36 | 3,328 | 322 |
| 1950 | 1,135 | 277 | 184 | 1,595 | 540 | 676 | 145 | 2,246 | 33 | 3,739 | 328 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 1,114 | 250 | 185 | 1,549 | 526 | 638 | 145 | 2,233 | 36 | 3,675 | 325 |
| 1952 | 1,057 | 235 | 174 | 1,465 | 492 | 600 | 138 | 2,078 | 32 | 3,446 | 337 |
| 1953 | 957 | 200 | 168 | 1,325 | 482 | 493 | 121 | 1,939 | 21 | 3,178 | 356 |
| 1954 | 882 | 205 | 176 | 1,243 | 487 | 405 | 109 | 1,548 | 18 | 2,732 | 284 |
| 1955 | 849 | 195 | 191 | 1,235 | 478 | 371 | 122 | 1,645 | 49 | 2,782 | 336 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 859 | 189 | 195 | 1,243 | 481 | 361 | 123 | 1,884 | 50 | 3,026 | 360 |
| 1957 | 754 | 157 | 187 | 1,099 | 474 | 263 | 93 | 1,623 | 33 | 2,626 | 343 |
| 1958 | 646 | 140 | 188 | 974 | 439 | 210 | 71 | 1,208 | 28 | 2,066 | 290 |
| 1959 | 579 | 144 | 162 | 886 | 366 | 211 | 63 | 1,186 | 39 | 1,991 | 341 |
| 1960 | 608 | 128 | 181 | 918 | 381 | 199 | 71 | 1,130 | 71 | 1,871 | 323 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 569 | 113 | 184 | 866 | 358 | 169 | 81 | 989 | 78 | 1,777 | 325 |
| 1962 | 544 | 125 | 188 | 857 | 350 | 174 ² | 77 ³ | 974 | 74 | 1,756 | 335 |

¹ Starting with 1949, Newfoundland is included.² Includes a small amount from British Columbia.³ Includes a small amount from Alberta-British Columbia field.⁴ Tonnages shown represent the amounts cleared from customs' ports, duty paid.

TABLE 54 Petroleum and Gas

| Monthly averages | Crude petroleum | | Natural gas | | | | | Sales of manufactured gas including liquified petroleum gas | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|
| | Imports | Production | Production | Exports | Sales ¹ | | | Total ² | Residential ³ | Industrial and commercial ⁴ |
| | | | | | Total ⁵ | Residential | Industrial and commercial | | | |
| thousand barrels ⁶ | | | | | | | | | | million cu. ft. |
| 1926 | 1,358 | 30 | 1,601 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,150 | .. | .. |
| 1927 | 1,630 | 40 | 1,781 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,222 | .. | .. |
| 1928 | 2,034 | 52 | 1,882 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,301 | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 2,538 | 93 | 2,365 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,471 | .. | .. |
| 1930 | 2,431 | 127 | 2,448 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,476 | .. | .. |
| 1931 | 2,430 | 129 | 2,156 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,426 | .. | .. |
| 1932 | 2,167 | 87 | 1,952 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,424 | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 2,334 | 95 | 1,928 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,324 | .. | .. |
| 1934 | 2,558 | 118 | 1,930 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,284 | .. | .. |
| 1935 | 2,754 | 121 | 2,076 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,283 | .. | .. |
| 1936 | 2,980 | 125 | 2,343 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,277 | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 3,241 | 245 | 2,698 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,274 | .. | .. |
| 1938 | 2,853 | 581 | 2,787 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,267 | .. | .. |
| 1939 | 3,090 | 652 | 2,932 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,245 | .. | .. |
| 1940 | 3,550 | 716 | 3,438 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,283 | .. | .. |
| 1941 | 3,899 | 844 | 3,625 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,411 | .. | .. |
| 1942 | 3,673 | 864 | 3,808 | .. | 2,463 | 1,319 | 1,062 | 1,576 | 882 | 413 |
| 1943 | 4,142 | 838 | 3,690 | .. | 2,473 | 1,207 | 1,219 | 1,757 | 998 | 462 |
| 1944 | 4,753 | 842 | 3,756 | .. | 2,601 | 1,214 | 1,299 | 1,911 | 1,119 | 482 |
| 1945 | 4,733 | 707 | 4,034 | .. | 2,828 | 1,406 | 1,388 | 1,954 | 1,200 | 426 |
| 1946 | 5,283 | 632 | 3,992 | .. | 2,766 | 1,450 | 1,296 | 1,874 | 1,295 | 385 |
| 1947 | 5,703 | 641 | 4,388 | .. | 3,320 | 1,630 | 1,677 | 2,056 | 1,331 | 341 |
| 1948 | 6,295 | 1,024 | 4,884 | .. | 3,650 | 1,749 | 1,888 | 2,134 | 1,383 | 335 |
| 1949 | 6,161 | 1,775 | 5,038 | .. | 3,896 | 1,805 | 2,078 | 2,159 | 1,363 | 337 |
| 1950 | 6,554 | 2,420 | 5,652 | .. | 4,842 | 2,207 | 2,618 | 2,217 | 1,389 | 355 |
| 1951 | 6,940 | 3,968 | 6,622 | .. | 5,421 | 2,370 | 3,040 | 2,224 | 1,384 | 337 |
| 1952 | 6,767 | 5,103 | 7,391 | 663 | 5,511 | 2,366 | 3,134 | 2,192 | 1,368 | 315 |
| 1953 | 6,823 | 6,742 | 8,415 | 784 | 6,164 | 2,574 | 3,574 | 2,157 | 1,296 | 372 |
| 1954 | 6,564 | 8,007 | 10,061 | 582 | 7,960 | 3,145 | 4,788 | 2,193 | 1,343 | 352 |
| 1955 | 7,223 | 10,787 | 12,564 | 946 | 9,878 ⁷ | 3,832 | 6,103 | 1,578 ⁸ | 917 | 263 |
| 1956 | 8,872 | 14,332 | 14,096 | 902 | 11,977 | 4,337 | 7,627 | 1,670 | 968 | 297 |
| 1957 | 9,325 | 15,154 | 18,334 | 1,789 | 14,065 | 5,103 | 8,864 | 1,330 | 766 | 206 |
| 1958 | 8,670 | 13,791 | 28,150 | 7,505 | 17,309 | 6,435 | 10,866 | 379 | 236 | 143 |
| 1959 | 9,607 | 15,398 | 34,778 | 6,932 | 23,603 | 8,161 | 15,432 | 124 | 76 | 48 |
| 1960 | 10,463 | 15,795 | 43,581 | 9,374 | 27,134 | 9,178 | 17,946 | 183 | 73 | 110 |
| 1961 | 11,104 | 18,405 | 54,824 | 14,482 | 31,422 | 10,169 | 21,244 | 236 | 79 | 157 |
| 1962 | 11,210 | 20,345 | 78,905 | 30,112 | 35,002 | 11,455 | 23,548 | 211 | 73 | 138 |

¹ Starting in 1954, a number of distributors not previously reported were added to the survey.² Includes some free customers.³ Includes gas used for house heating.⁴ Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁵ Increases in natural gas sales and decreases in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large companies from manufactured to natural gas.

Sources: Annual report "Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas industry", Catalogue No. 26-213 and monthly reports "Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production", Catalogue No. 26-006; "Trade of Canada, Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007, and "Sales of Manufactured Gas and Natural Gas", Catalogue No. 45-005, DBS.

TABLE 55. Petroleum Products¹

| Monthly averages | Crude petroleum | | | Net production of saleable products ² | | | | | | Asphalt | |
|------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------|--|
| | Received | Consumed | Total | Fuels | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Motor gasoline ³ | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils ⁴ | Stove oil and kerosene ⁵ | | | |
| thousand barrels | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | .. | 1,394 | 1,249 | 1,124 | 529 | 452 | | .. | | 49 | |
| 1927 | .. | 1,706 | 1,435 | 1,329 | 616 | 570 | | .. | | 52 | |
| 1928 | .. | 2,024 | 1,809 | 1,700 | 819 | 736 | | .. | | 53 | |
| 1929 | .. | 2,554 | 2,243 | 2,096 | 1,039 | 922 | | .. | | 84 | |
| 1930 | .. | 2,534 | 2,215 | 2,075 | 1,061 | 893 | | .. | | 89 | |
| 1931 | .. | 2,559 | 2,256 | 2,124 | 1,117 | 891 | | .. | | 90 | |
| 1932 | .. | 2,215 | 1,982 | 1,865 | 952 | 745 | | .. | | 55 | |
| 1933 | .. | 2,486 | 2,193 | 2,094 | 1,007 | 890 | | .. | | 51 | |
| 1934 | .. | 2,642 | 2,327 | 2,231 | 1,099 | 956 | | .. | | 61 | |
| 1935 | 2,882 | 2,849 | 2,540 | 2,409 | 1,223 | 995 | | .. | | 83 | |
| 1936 | 3,016 | 3,063 | 2,715 | 2,577 | 1,351 | 1,056 | | .. | | 83 | |
| 1937 | 3,475 | 3,413 | 3,047 | 2,848 | 1,524 | 1,122 | | 106 | | 135 | |
| 1938 | 3,449 | 3,378 | 3,048 | 2,859 | 1,557 | 1,114 | | 68 | | 131 | |
| 1939 | 3,718 | 3,738 | 3,365 | 3,168 | 1,763 | 1,198 | | 108 | | 135 | |
| 1940 | 4,255 | 4,163 | 3,882 | 3,635 | 1,947 | 1,067 | 414 | 111 | | 145 | |
| 1941 | 4,691 | 4,824 | 4,539 | 4,241 | 2,085 | 1,279 | 503 | 127 | | 174 | |
| 1942 | 4,501 | 4,516 | 4,287 | 3,998 | 1,712 | 1,276 | 503 | 129 | | 132 | |
| 1943 | 5,019 | 4,948 | 4,514 | 4,262 | 1,697 | 1,276 | 556 | 139 | | 109 | |
| 1944 | 5,531 | 5,465 | 4,941 | 4,574 | 2,198 | 1,357 | 488 | 139 | | 153 | |
| 1945 | 5,474 | 5,504 | 4,990 | 4,609 | 2,412 | 1,307 | 555 | 177 | | 170 | |
| 1946 | 5,861 | 5,932 | 5,563 | 5,118 | 2,614 | 1,308 | 765 | 245 | | 223 | |
| 1947 | 6,393 | 6,401 | 6,090 | 5,546 | 2,679 | 1,344 | 1,069 | 252 | | 308 | |
| 1948 | 7,440 | 7,270 | 6,747 | 6,164 | 2,920 | 1,653 | 1,107 | 271 | | 338 | |
| 1949 | 7,997 | 8,006 | 7,442 | 6,876 | 3,449 | 1,704 | 1,194 | 329 | | 334 | |
| 1950 | 9,009 | 9,078 | 6,458 | 7,829 | 3,847 | 1,819 | 1,528 | 459 | | 354 | |
| 1951 | 10,860 | 10,603 | 9,961 | 9,198 | 4,423 | 2,134 | 1,808 | 684 | | 419 | |
| 1952 | 11,780 | 11,560 | 10,870 | 10,036 | 4,860 | 2,296 | 2,108 | 580 | | 456 | |
| 1953 | 12,563 | 12,859 | 12,170 | 11,280 | 5,385 | 2,501 | 2,444 | 693 | | 466 | |
| 1954 | 14,121 | 14,126 | 13,328 | 12,335 | 5,744 | 2,501 | 3,024 | 810 | | 484 | |
| 1955 | 16,034 | 16,068 | 15,291 | 14,107 | 6,304 | 2,784 | 3,717 | 893 | | 599 | |
| 1956 | 19,325 | 19,224 | 18,082 | 16,757 | 6,848 | 3,463 | 4,788 | 1,124 | | 650 | |
| 1957 | 19,885 | 19,882 | 18,870 | 17,320 | 7,288 | 3,266 | 5,165 | 1,069 | | 721 | |
| 1958 | 20,163 | 20,037 | 18,440 | 16,724 | 7,225 | 2,836 | 5,105 | 1,051 | | 749 | |
| 1959 | 22,320 | 22,206 | 20,803 | 18,964 | 8,000 | 3,113 | 6,168 | 1,159 | | 784 | |
| 1960 | 23,007 | 23,114 | 21,575 | 18,572 | 8,290 | 2,949 | 6,273 | 1,251 | | 806 | |
| 1961 | 24,201 | 24,494 | 22,843 | 20,048 | 8,473 | 3,112 | 6,405 | 1,329 | | 762 | |
| 1962 | 25,519 | 25,717 | 23,756 | 21,535 | 8,995 | 3,423 | 6,832 | 1,466 | | 775 | |

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

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TABLE 35.—Petroleum Products¹—Concluded

| Monthly averages | Apparent domestic sales ² | | | | Stocks at end of period (Refinery and market) | | | | Unfinished products | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--|----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| | Fuels | | | | Fuels | | | | | |
| | Total | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils ³ | Total fuels | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils ⁴ | | |
| thousand barrels | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | .. | 717 | 712 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1927 | .. | 866 | 922 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1928 | .. | 1,152 | 1,036 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1929 | .. | 1,445 | 1,229 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1930 | .. | 1,433 | 1,222 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1931 | .. | 1,346 | 1,163 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1932 | .. | 1,203 | 1,096 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1933 | .. | 1,103 | 1,147 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1934 | .. | 1,249 | 1,198 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1935 | 2,712 | 1,343 | 1,204 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1936 | 2,894 | 1,468 | 1,267 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1937 | 3,169 | 1,689 | 1,342 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1938 | 3,386 | 1,833 | 1,411 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1939 | 3,655 | 1,939 | 1,541 | | 11,921 | 6,699 | 2,270 | 1,974 | 2,039 | |
| 1940 | 3,927 | 2,071 | 1,214 | 476 | 12,379 | 6,496 | 2,799 | 2,002 | 1,954 | |
| 1941 | 4,446 | 2,189 | 1,377 | 579 | 12,118 | 6,032 | 2,420 | 2,258 | 1,594 | |
| 1942 | 4,324 | 1,953 | 1,324 | 580 | 9,608 | 3,447 | 1,957 | 2,407 | 1,686 | |
| 1943 | 4,300 | 1,885 | 1,247 | 597 | 11,155 | 3,868 | 2,796 | 2,590 | 1,977 | |
| 1944 | 4,561 | 2,036 | 1,389 | 606 | 13,005 | 6,065 | 2,646 | 2,639 | 2,263 | |
| 1945 | 4,783 | 2,330 | 1,412 | 709 | 12,775 | 6,775 | 2,635 | 2,205 | 2,367 | |
| 1946 | 5,494 | 2,738 | 1,441 | 793 | 14,399 | 7,441 | 2,932 | 2,510 | 2,106 | |
| 1947 | 6,627 | 3,057 | 1,695 | 1,170 | 16,663 | 8,572 | 2,605 | 4,505 | 2,050 | |
| 1948 | 7,301 | 3,403 | 1,859 | 1,295 | 20,230 | 7,145 | 3,870 | 6,029 | 2,834 | |
| 1949 | 7,985 | 3,799 | 1,978 | 1,405 | 20,408 | 8,783 | 2,809 | 5,398 | 3,227 | |
| 1950 | 8,195 | 4,133 | 2,248 | 1,652 | 23,548 | 9,636 | 3,294 | 7,270 | 3,130 | |
| 1951 | 10,512 | 4,576 | 2,669 | 2,194 | 28,913 | 10,938 | 4,793 | 9,024 | 3,521 | |
| 1952 | 11,769 | 5,178 | 2,801 | 2,689 | 30,586 | 10,176 | 5,778 | 10,676 | 3,877 | |
| 1953 | 12,766 | 5,599 | 2,981 | 2,959 | 34,491 | 12,371 | 5,308 | 11,305 | 4,138 | |
| 1954 | 13,703 | 5,843 | 2,897 | 3,552 | 36,595 | 13,166 | 4,829 | 13,116 | 4,794 | |
| 1955 | 16,326 | 6,304 | 3,599 | 4,636 | 38,633 | 14,340 | 4,505 | 13,933 | 5,196 | |
| 1956 | 18,821 | 6,918 | 4,212 | 5,451 | 49,786 | 18,277 | 5,736 | 19,002 | 5,057 | |
| 1957 | 19,069 | 7,310 | 4,050 | 5,799 | 53,219 | 17,937 | 6,157 | 21,890 | 5,124 | |
| 1958 | 19,551 | 7,678 | 3,804 | 6,183 | 49,403 | 17,012 | 5,033 | 19,728 | 5,057 | |
| 1959 | 21,161 | 7,990 | 4,151 | 6,987 | 56,921 | 19,179 | 5,763 | 23,464 | 5,359 | |
| 1960 | 22,037 | 8,364 | 4,167 | 7,307 | 56,658 | 18,559 | 6,052 | 23,837 | 6,025 | |
| 1961 | 22,530 | 8,984 | 4,271 | 7,483 | 64,219 | 20,592 | 7,307 | 26,917 | 6,869 | |
| 1962 | 24,023 | 9,039 | 4,719 | 7,980 | 60,310 | 21,645 | 7,339 | 23,015 | 6,839 | |

¹ In March 1955, the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations was altered. However, the continuity of the series has been maintained, so far as possible.

² Prior to 1940 data refer to products made for sale.

³ For some years prior to 1940 includes a small amount of aviation gasoline.

⁴ Prior to 1937, series represent production for sale of all fuel oils including stove oil. Beginning with 1937, stove oil is excluded.

⁵ Starting in 1957, includes tractor fuel oils.

⁶ Prior to 1940, series used represent apparent domestic consumption. Data were computed from production, imports, exports and stocks at refineries. From 1940 to 1965, data exclude a certain amount of imported fuels.

⁷ Prior to 1946, fuel oil data include stove oil; stove oil is excluded since 1946. Apparent sales of light fuel oils including stove oil in 1946 (comparable to previous years) are estimated at 1,045 thousand barrels.

⁸ Prior to 1946 series include stove oil. In 1946, stocks of light fuel oils, including stove oil, are estimated at 3,198 thousand barrels.

Sources: Annual reports "Refined Petroleum Products", Catalogue No. 45-204 and "The Petroleum Products Industry", Catalogue No. 45-205, and monthly report "Refined Petroleum Products", Catalogue No. 45-004, DBS.

TABLE 36. Metals¹

| Monthly averages | Copper | | | | Nickel | | Lead | | | | |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|---------|--|
| | Producers' shipments | Exports ² | Production | Exports ³ | Producers' shipments | Exports ⁴ | Producers' shipments | Exports ⁵ | Production | Exports | |
| | In all forms | Refined copper | | | | | In all forms | Refined lead | | | |
| million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 1.8 | - | 5.5 | 5.3 | 23.7 | 18.0 | 21.4 | 16.9 | |
| 1927 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 1.5 | - | 5.6 | 5.9 | 26.0 | 21.0 | 24.6 | 20.0 | |
| 1928 | 16.9 | 15.1 | 1.5 | - | 8.1 | 8.1 | 28.2 | 22.5 | 25.1 | 21.3 | |
| 1929 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 0.6 | - | 9.2 | 9.1 | 27.2 | 20.4 | 25.4 | 19.0 | |
| 1930 | 25.3 | 19.1 | 5.2 | - | 8.8 | 7.6 | 27.7 | 19.3 | 25.4 | 17.1 | |
| 1931 | 24.4 | 16.0 | 15.4 | .. | 5.5 | 5.3 | 22.3 | 18.4 | 23.2 | 18.0 | |
| 1932 | 20.6 | 21.7 | 15.0 | 9.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 21.3 | 18.1 | 21.1 | 17.8 | |
| 1933 | 25.0 | 20.2 | 18.7 | 12.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 22.2 | 24.3 | 21.2 | 23.7 | |
| 1934 | 30.4 | 25.6 | 24.9 | 15.6 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 28.9 | 25.6 | 26.2 | 23.6 | |
| 1935 | 34.9 | 32.7 | 28.9 | 20.3 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 28.3 | 24.5 | 27.3 | 23.8 | |
| 1936 | 35.1 | 33.7 | 31.9 | 25.9 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 31.9 | 27.6 | 30.3 | 26.8 | |
| 1937 | 44.2 | 36.0 | 35.8 | 24.7 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 34.3 | 30.8 | 33.3 | 28.4 | |
| 1938 | 47.6 | 46.4 | 37.9 | 30.3 | 17.5 | 16.5 | 34.9 | 28.4 | 33.4 | 25.8 | |
| 1939 | 50.7 | 45.2 | 38.6 | 27.6 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 32.4 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 30.1 | |
| 1940 | 54.6 | 43.9 | 43.6 | 25.8 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 39.3 | 26.8 | 36.7 | 25.3 | |
| 1941 | 53.6 | 35.6 | 46.4 | 21.1 | 23.5 | 22.9 | 38.3 | 31.8 | 38.0 | 30.7 | |
| 1942 | 50.3 | 27.7 | 44.7 | 16.4 | 23.8 | 23.1 | 42.7 | 36.1 | 40.6 | 35.1 | |
| 1943 | 47.9 | 21.6 | 41.9 | 10.7 | 24.0 | 22.8 | 37.0 | 28.7 | 37.3 | 25.7 | |
| 1944 | 45.6 | 30.2 | 42.7 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 25.4 | 18.7 | 23.9 | 17.1 | |
| 1945 | 39.8 | 26.0 | 39.6 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 18.0 | 28.9 | 19.2 | 27.2 | 17.9 | |
| 1946 | 30.7 | 22.5 | 34.0 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 18.7 | 29.5 | 18.4 | 27.6 | 17.4 | |
| 1947 | 37.6 | 22.9 | 33.7 | 14.8 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 28.9 | 21.9 | 27.0 | 20.8 | |
| 1948 | 40.1 | 28.9 | 36.9 | 19.4 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 27.9 | 18.2 | 26.7 | 17.3 | |
| 1949 | 43.9 | 32.6 | 37.7 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 26.6 | 22.2 | 24.4 | 18.9 | |
| 1950 | 44.0 | 30.4 | 39.7 | 22.4 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 27.8 | 22.4 | 28.3 | 19.2 | |
| 1951 | 45.0 | 25.3 | 40.9 | 17.0 | 23.0 | 21.9 | 26.4 | 20.9 | 27.0 | 17.6 | |
| 1952 | 43.0 | 28.5 | 32.7 | 18.9 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 28.1 | 25.6 | 30.5 | 21.8 | |
| 1953 | 42.2 | 31.7 | 39.5 | 22.0 | 23.9 | 24.2 | 32.3 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 17.1 | |
| 1954 | 50.5 | 35.5 | 42.2 | 26.0 | 26.9 | 28.5 | 36.4 | 29.4 | 27.7 | 19.4 | |
| 1955 | 54.3 | 35.7 | 48.2 | 25.5 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 33.8 | 25.1 | 24.8 | 15.5 | |
| 1956 | 59.1 | 38.0 | 54.7 | 29.1 | 29.6 | 29.5 | 31.5 | 21.6 | 24.8 | 13.3 | |
| 1957 | 59.9 | 42.9 | 53.9 | 33.1 | 31.3 | 29.8 | 30.2 | 21.5 | 23.8 | 14.1 | |
| 1958 | 57.5 | 44.9 | 54.9 | 37.4 | 23.3 | 25.4 | 31.1 | 24.4 | 22.2 | 15.4 | |
| 1959 | 65.9 | 45.2 | 60.9 | 37.1 | 31.1 | 28.0 | 31.1 | 24.3 | 22.5 | 15.4 | |
| 1960 | 73.2 | 57.8 | 69.5 | 46.3 | 35.8 | 30.4 | 34.3 | 24.6 | 26.4 | 16.1 | |
| 1961 | 73.2 | 53.0 | 67.7 | 44.4 | 38.8 | 40.7 | 38.4 | 31.4 | 28.6 | 19.6 | |
| 1962 | 77.8 | 54.4 | 63.8 | 37.2 | 39.5 | 35.0 | 35.2 | 30.9 | 25.4 | 21.0 | |

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 36. Metals¹ — Concluded

| Monthly averages | Zinc | | | | Aluminum | Iron ore | Gold | Silver | |
|------------------|----------------------|---------|--------------|---------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|
| | Producers' shipments | Exports | Production | Exports | Imports of bauxite ore | Producers' shipments | Producers' shipments | Producers' shipments | Exports |
| | In all forms | | Refined zinc | | | | | | |
| million pounds | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 12.6 | — | 146 | 1,864 | 1,761 |
| 1927 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 21.3 | — | 154 | 1,895 | 1,785 |
| 1928 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 27.9 | — | 158 | 1,828 | 1,802 |
| 1929 | 16.4 | 13.4 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 24.2 | — | 161 | 1,929 | 1,828 |
| 1930 | 22.3 | 16.5 | 20.2 | 12.6 | 18.2 | — | 175 | 2,204 | 2,021 |
| 1931 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 16.4 | — | 224 | 1,714 | 1,558 |
| 1932 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 8.6 | — | 254 | 1,529 | 1,416 |
| 1933 | 16.6 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 9.2 | — | 246 | 1,266 | 1,175 |
| 1934 | 24.9 | 23.1 | 22.5 | 19.8 | 13.7 | — | 248 | 1,368 | 1,034 |
| 1935 | 26.7 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 22.6 | 21.3 | — | 274 | 1,335 | 1,527 |
| 1936 | 27.8 | 26.6 | 25.2 | 23.4 | 29.1 | — | 312 | 1,528 | 1,344 |
| 1937 | 30.9 | 27.8 | 26.4 | 22.4 | 51.8 | — | 341 | 1,915 | 1,699 |
| 1938 | 31.8 | 25.9 | 28.7 | 22.0 | 62.5 | — | 394 | 1,852 | 2,379 |
| 1939 | 32.9 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 26.0 | 85.1 | 10.3 | 425 | 1,930 | 1,753 |
| 1940 | 35.3 | 33.4 | 31.0 | 27.8 | 116.4 | 34.6 | 443 | 1,986 | 1,604 |
| 1941 | 42.7 | 32.7 | 35.6 | 23.5 | 193.6 | 43.0 | 445 | 1,813 | 1,436 |
| 1942 | 48.4 | 38.0 | 36.0 | 25.4 | 222.3 | 45.4 | 403 | 1,725 | 1,182 |
| 1943 | 50.9 | 40.1 | 34.4 | 21.6 | 505.5 | 53.4 | 304 | 1,445 | 954 |
| 1944 | 45.9 | 34.9 | 28.1 | 16.0 | 221.8 | 46.1 | 244 | 1,136 | 497 |
| 1945 | 43.1 | 35.6 | 30.6 | 20.3 | 157.3 | 94.6 | 225 | 1,079 | 413 |
| 1946 | 39.2 | 33.8 | 30.9 | 24.1 | 214.4 | 129.1 | 236 | 1,045 | 348 |
| 1947 | 34.6 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 22.9 | 233.4 | 159.9 | 256 | 1,042 | 853 |
| 1948 | 39.0 | 33.2 | 32.8 | 24.1 | 335.9 | 111.4 | 294 | 1,342 | 727 |
| 1949 | 48.0 | 45.8 | 34.3 | 28.1 | 299.1 | 306.3 | 344 | 1,470 | 856 |
| 1950 | 52.2 | 46.1 | 34.1 | 24.5 | 310.9 | 300.4 | 370 | 1,935 | 987 |
| 1951 | 56.9 | 50.1 | 36.4 | 24.4 | 401.4 | 390.0 | 366 | 1,927 | 1,483 |
| 1952 | 62.0 | 58.1 | 37.0 | 27.8 | 409.6 | 439.3 | 373 | 2,102 | 1,540 |
| 1953 | 67.0 | 58.5 | 41.8 | 26.4 | 448.1 | 542.5 | 338 | 2,358 | 1,693 |
| 1954 | 62.7 | 64.4 | 35.6 | 34.3 | 494.4 | 613.5 | 364 | 2,593 | 1,928 |
| 1955 | 72.2 | 67.4 | 42.8 | 35.6 | 515.9 | 1,356.9 | 378 | 2,332 | 1,873 |
| 1956 | 70.4 | 63.8 | 42.6 | 30.6 | 434.7 | 1,862.4 | 365 | 2,369 | 1,772 |
| 1957 | 69.0 | 64.9 | 41.2 | 33.7 | 426.0 | 1,856.0 | 369 | 2,402 | 1,565 |
| 1958 | 70.8 | 68.9 | 42.0 | 32.6 | 387.4 | 1,310.5 | 381 | 2,597 | 1,760 |
| 1959 | 66.0 | 60.1 | 42.6 | 29.9 | 376.2 | 2,040.7 | 374 | 2,660 | 1,830 |
| 1960 | 67.8 | 62.8 | 43.4 | 34.5 | 497.1 | 1,795.9 | 386 | 2,835 | 1,805 |
| 1961 | 69.3 | 67.9 | 44.7 | 34.7 | 399.2 | 1,696.6 | 373 | 2,615 | 1,761 |
| 1962 | 77.1 | 75.5 | 46.5 | 35.1 | 373.2 | 2,286.6 | 347 | 2,556 | 1,521 |

¹ Newfoundland is included in production figures starting in 1949.

² Includes fine copper in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.

³ Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁴ Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁵ Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Monthly reports "Trade of Canada, Imports and Exports", Catalogue Nos. 65-007 and 65-004; annual reports "The Silver-Lead-Zinc Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-216; "The Nickel-Copper Mining, Smelting and Refining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-211; "The Gold Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-209; "The Miscellaneous Non-metal Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-220 and some monthly reports of the above, Catalogue Nos. 26-008, 26-003, 26-004 and 26-007, DBS.

TABLE 37. Non-Metallic Minerals

| Monthly averages | Asbestos | | Gypsum | Cement | | Lime | Salt | |
|------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| | Producers' shipments | Exports | Producers' shipments | Production | Producers' shipments ¹ | Producers' shipments | Production ² | Imports |
| thousand tons | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 23.3 | 23.2 | 74 | 132 | 127 | 34.5 | 21.7 | 15.7 |
| 1927 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 89 | 145 | 147 | 37.1 | 22.6 | 14.7 |
| 1928 | 22.8 | 22.1 | 104 | 162 | 161 | 42.4 | 25.1 | 15.8 |
| 1929 | 25.5 | 24.3 | 101 | 179 | 179 | 56.2 | 27.5 | 14.7 |
| 1930 | 20.2 | 19.6 | 89 | 172 | 161 | 40.9 | 22.5 | 10.7 |
| 1931 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 72 | 149 | 148 | 28.7 | 21.3 | 10.9 |
| 1932 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 37 | 68 | 66 | 26.7 | 21.8 | 8.5 |
| 1933 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 32 | 35 | 44 | 27.0 | 24.1 | 11.3 |
| 1934 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 38 | 51 | 55 | 30.7 | 27.0 | 11.6 |
| 1935 | 17.5 | 16.7 | 45 | 51 | 53 | 33.8 | 29.9 | 10.7 |
| 1936 | 25.1 | 24.5 | 69 | 72 | 66 | 39.0 | 32.7 | 9.1 |
| 1937 | 34.2 | 32.6 | 87 | 90 | 90 | 45.8 | 38.2 | 9.7 |
| 1938 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 84 | 82 | 81 | 40.6 | 36.6 | 9.0 |
| 1939 | 30.4 | 28.8 | 118 | 83 | 84 | 46.0 | 35.4 | 9.8 |
| 1940 | 28.9 | 28.0 | 121 | 101 | 110 | 59.7 | 38.7 | 9.4 |
| 1941 | 39.8 | 37.8 | 133 | 124 | 122 | 71.7 | 46.9 | 6.8 |
| 1942 | 36.6 | 35.6 | 47 | 126 | 133 | 73.7 | 54.3 | 5.8 |
| 1943 | 38.9 | 36.9 | 37 | 117 | 106 | 75.6 | 56.9 | 7.1 |
| 1944 | 34.9 | 33.0 | 50 | 111 | 105 | 73.8 | 58.1 | 12.3 |
| 1945 | 38.9 | 36.7 | 70 | 114 | 124 | 69.4 | 55.9 | 11.4 |
| 1946 | 46.5 | 43.3 | 151 | 156 | 169 | 70.1 | 44.7 | 19.0 |
| 1947 | 55.2 | 53.1 | 208 | 178 | 174 | 81.5 | 61.8 | 18.3 |
| 1948 | 59.7 | 57.5 | 268 | 204 | 206 | 87.8 | 61.4 | 15.5 |
| 1949 | 47.9 | 44.6 | 251 | 235 | 232 | 84.9 | 62.6 | 19.7 |
| 1950 | 72.9 | 69.2 | 306 | 243 | 244 | 93.7 | 71.6 | 19.9 |
| 1951 | 81.1 | 78.5 | 317 | 250 | 248 | 103.4 | 80.5 | 21.6 |
| 1952 | 77.4 | 75.2 | 299 | 269 | 270 | 98.0 | 81.1 | 24.0 |
| 1953 | 75.9 | 73.2 | 320 | 327 | 324 | 102.4 | 80.0 | 25.6 |
| 1954 | 77.0 | 74.0 | 329 | 330 | 327 | 101.2 | 80.3 | 30.9 |
| 1955 | 88.7 | 83.5 | 389 | 367 | 367 | 110.9 | 107.3 | 30.4 |
| 1956 | 84.5 | 80.3 | 408 | 426 | 418 | 108.0 | 133.2 | 26.8 |
| 1957 | 87.2 | 85.9 | 381 | 519 | 504 | 114.9 | 147.9 | 30.6 |
| 1958 | 77.1 | 72.2 | 331 | 526 | 513 | 133.0 | 156.1 | 28.4 |
| 1959 | 87.5 | 84.5 | 490 | 523 | 524 | 140.5 | 276.4 | 30.9 |
| 1960 | 93.2 | 89.0 | 434 | 491 | 482 | 127.5 | 276.0 | 19.3 |
| 1961 | 97.8 | 93.1 | 412 | 504 | 517 | 117.9 | 275.3 | 16.6 |
| 1962 | 101.2 | 97.1 | 443 | 570 | 563 | 118.9 | 305.4 | 20.5 |

¹ Contains a minor quantity used by reporting plants.² Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Monthly reports "Trade of Canada, Imports and Exports", Catalogue Nos. 65-007 and 65-004; "Production of Canada's Leading Minerals", Catalogue No. 26-007; "Salt", Catalogue No. 26-009; "Asbestos", Catalogue No. 26-001; "Cement", Catalogue No. 44-001 and annual reports: "General Review of the Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-201; "The Gypsum Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-221; "The Cement Manufacturers", Catalogue No. 44-204; "Salt Industry", Catalogue No. 26-214 and the "Asbestos Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-205. DBS.

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TABLE 38. Building Permits, by Types¹

| Monthly averages | Total | Residential | Non-residential | | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------------|------------------|------------|------------------------------|-------|--|
| | | | Industrial | Commercial | Institutional and government | Other | |
| | | | thousand dollars | | | | |
| 1948..... | 53,950 | 31,659 | 4,268 | 11,251 | 6,388 | 384 | |
| 1949..... | 62,102 | 37,110 | 3,355 | 12,486 | 8,599 | 552 | |
| 1950..... | 79,833 | 44,263 | 5,305 | 20,044 | 9,194 | 1,027 | |
| 1951..... | 71,716 | 37,067 | 9,513 | 12,353 | 12,344 | 439 | |
| 1952..... | 88,533 | 50,792 | 8,381 | 15,092 | 13,681 | 588 | |
| 1953..... | 118,532 | 67,477 | 16,732 | 15,910 | 17,772 | 641 | |
| 1954..... | 126,765 | 73,627 | 14,640 | 15,545 | 22,090 | 864 | |
| 1955..... | 150,383 | 85,913 | 16,311 | 21,129 | 25,895 | 1,135 | |
| 1956..... | 152,323 | 81,127 | 18,467 | 27,186 | 24,697 | 848 | |
| 1957..... | 152,274 | 79,366 | 18,214 | 28,468 | 25,750 | 476 | |
| 1958..... | 196,397 | 115,072 | 15,007 | 30,562 | 35,469 | 286 | |
| 1959..... | 198,256 | 104,605 | 16,059 | 42,404 | 34,913 | 275 | |
| 1960..... | 168,736 | 78,708 | 15,352 | 36,062 | 38,320 | 293 | |
| 1961..... | 187,021 | 97,999 | 16,509 | 36,488 | 35,916 | 109 | |
| 1962..... | 209,715 | 100,765 | 18,179 | 39,113 | 51,658 | - | |

¹ Components may not add to total due to rounding differences. See also footnotes to Tables 59 and 60.

Sources: Monthly report "Building Permits", Catalogue No. 64-001, and occasional report "Building Permits", Catalogue No. 64-501, DBS.

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TABLE 39. Building Permits, by Municipalities¹

| Monthly averages | Canada, 57 municipalities | Halifax | Quebec | Montreal | Ottawa-Hull | Toronto | Hamilton | Windsor | Port Arthur-Fort William | Winnipeg | Regina | Saskatoon | Calgary | Edmonton | Vancouver |
|------------------|---------------------------|---------|--------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|--------------------------|----------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926..... | 13,032 | 64 | 328 | 2,643 | .. | 2,169 | 261 | 991 | 188 | 888 | 354 | 168 | 167 | 154 | 1,911 |
| 1927..... | 15,385 | 128 | 530 | 3,767 | .. | 2,606 | 320 | 736 | 390 | 631 | 290 | 268 | 194 | 214 | 1,389 |
| 1928..... | 18,259 | 234 | 476 | 3,029 | .. | 4,301 | 529 | 679 | 613 | 879 | 552 | 480 | 525 | 281 | 1,620 |
| 1929..... | 19,579 | 434 | 474 | 3,839 | .. | 3,975 | 584 | 718 | 193 | 921 | 835 | 492 | 951 | 473 | 1,798 |
| 1930..... | 13,865 | 266 | 409 | 3,125 | .. | 2,678 | 524 | 278 | 185 | 554 | 248 | 460 | 338 | 358 | 1,220 |
| 1931..... | 9,352 | 247 | 337 | 2,656 | .. | 1,834 | 419 | 51 | 66 | 366 | 133 | 143 | 162 | 115 | 839 |
| 1932..... | 3,527 | 78 | 98 | 880 | .. | 655 | 119 | 77 | 49 | 177 | 23 | 142 | 76 | 91 | 238 |
| 1933..... | 1,815 | 50 | 60 | 471 | .. | 368 | 43 | 6 | 28 | 62 | 31 | 9 | 37 | 36 | 130 |
| 1934..... | 2,288 | 62 | 35 | 342 | .. | 625 | 64 | 32 | 60 | 59 | 24 | 7 | 57 | 40 | 118 |
| 1935..... | 3,880 | 129 | 178 | 621 | .. | 834 | 157 | 59 | 26 | 227 | 53 | 12 | 73 | 56 | 324 |
| 1936..... | 3,444 | 92 | 68 | 575 | .. | 682 | 122 | 59 | 35 | 117 | 30 | 19 | 70 | 75 | 387 |
| 1937..... | 4,654 | 124 | 76 | 685 | .. | 938 | 141 | 294 | 100 | 179 | 39 | 21 | 56 | 72 | 563 |
| 1938..... | 5,068 | 118 | 162 | 850 | .. | 711 | 194 | 81 | 107 | 165 | 40 | 37 | 76 | 234 | 685 |
| 1939..... | 5,023 | 94 | 208 | 771 | .. | 859 | 189 | 77 | 80 | 215 | 50 | 21 | 89 | 139 | 524 |
| 1940..... | 6,690 | 116 | 147 | 953 | 327 | 880 | 464 | 168 | 136 | 277 | 88 | 96 | 223 | 220 | 671 |
| 1941..... | 8,421 | 170 | 221 | 1,062 | 475 | 764 | 415 | 346 | 440 | 334 | 96 | 59 | 223 | 285 | 768 |
| 1942..... | 6,387 | 73 | 133 | 977 | 632 | 638 | 275 | 384 | 195 | 246 | 63 | 17 | 280 | 281 | 500 |
| 1943..... | 5,128 | 67 | 165 | 810 | 326 | 493 | 185 | 198 | 92 | 159 | 39 | 32 | 166 | 560 | 389 |
| 1944..... | 8,025 | 233 | 298 | 1,556 | 280 | 588 | 274 | 285 | 101 | 368 | 95 | 37 | 318 | 480 | 1,050 |
| 1945..... | 11,414 | 160 | 363 | 1,828 | 307 | 960 | 463 | 163 | 210 | 652 | 233 | 198 | 607 | 666 | 1,404 |
| 1946..... | 22,262 | 250 | 505 | 4,470 | 663 | 1,845 | 539 | 468 | 442 | 991 | 502 | 528 | 979 | 1,252 | 2,345 |
| 1947..... | 22,296 | 304 | 467 | 4,233 | 752 | 2,652 | 662 | 488 | 523 | 1,458 | 275 | 468 | 882 | 1,104 | 1,823 |
| 1948..... | 30,704 | 450 | 695 | 6,176 | 824 | 2,586 | 1,475 | 781 | 489 | 1,553 | 423 | 173 | 1,163 | 2,261 | 3,104 |
| 1949..... | 34,750 | 582 | 694 | 7,502 | 1,041 | 2,740 | 1,537 | 873 | 540 | 1,258 | 510 | 392 | 1,825 | 3,340 | 2,753 |
| 1950..... | 34,750 | 678 | 921 | 9,854 | 1,934 | 11,375 | 2,096 | 1,279 | 540 | 2,332 | 510 | 392 | 1,839 | 3,340 | 4,638 |
| 1950..... | 44,467 ² | 1,449 | 1,361 | 1,355 | 3,693 | 16,013 | 2,319 | 1,540 | 449 | 2,775 | 539 | 569 | 2,175 | 3,882 | 5,131 |
| 1951..... | 35,876 | 533 | 1,002 | 9,460 | 3,033 | 15,499 | 2,923 | 1,973 | 355 | 2,539 | 506 | 310 | 1,873 | 3,008 | 3,868 |
| 1952..... | 43,394 | 744 | 1,101 | 14,206 | 2,644 | 16,076 | 3,250 | 1,152 | 460 | 3,813 | 1,061 | 656 | 3,256 | 3,212 | 4,568 |
| 1953..... | 59,910 | 1,291 | 2,007 | 16,879 | 4,722 | 23,532 | 4,485 | 2,578 | 813 | 3,846 | 2,260 | 1,290 | 3,560 | 4,838 | 8,386 |
| 1954..... | 60,897 | 1,103 | 2,595 | 17,148 | 5,474 | 28,067 | 4,514 | 2,363 | 494 | 5,657 | 1,607 | 1,467 | 3,918 | 5,838 | 8,792 |
| 1955..... | 70,928 | 990 | 2,215 | 22,298 | 6,612 | 25,889 | 5,047 | 2,351 | 936 | 7,341 | 2,030 | 1,468 | 5,031 | 5,370 | 11,827 |
| 1956..... | 72,592 | 1,243 | 2,259 | 22,408 | 6,291 | 27,240 | 5,138 | 2,376 | 1,435 | 6,514 | 1,531 | 1,384 | 5,340 | 6,806 | 11,515 |
| 1957..... | 71,019 | 774 | 2,923 | 20,767 | 8,103 | 28,666 | 5,513 | 1,761 | 1,056 | 5,312 | 1,721 | 1,813 | 5,012 | 6,330 | 12,388 |
| 1958..... | 85,841 | 1,307 | 3,525 | 27,111 | 9,306 | 35,598 | 6,431 | 2,074 | 1,695 | 6,492 | 2,438 | 2,452 | 9,247 | 7,991 | 14,223 |
| 1959..... | 89,526 | 1,637 | 3,724 | 30,176 | 8,781 | 31,882 | 6,227 | 1,680 | 1,614 | 7,768 | 2,921 | 2,850 | 8,931 | 7,886 | 13,396 |
| 1960..... | 75,994 | 1,447 | 4,142 | 24,189 | 7,516 | 27,715 | 6,223 | 1,795 | 1,587 | 7,760 | 2,036 | 2,198 | 6,143 | 5,841 | 9,152 |
| 1961..... | 81,476 | 2,646 | 4,917 | 26,576 | 10,668 | 29,646 | 4,474 | 1,819 | 1,518 | 8,962 | 2,715 | 2,219 | 6,246 | 7,518 | 9,040 |
| 1962..... | 93,521 | 2,544 | 6,407 | 33,571 | 9,146 | 36,810 | 5,270 | 1,818 | 1,640 | 6,904 | 2,492 | 2,008 | 7,462 | 9,453 | 9,931 |

¹ The 57 municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-46. From 1926 to 1949 the data represent building permits issued within the actual limits of these municipalities, and figures for adjacent municipalities would be included only if they were annexed to the reporting municipality. Starting with 1949, the data cover approximately the metropolitan areas of the reporting municipalities as these are defined in the 1951 Decennial Census. Since this creates a large discontinuity both sets of data are given for 1949 for comparative purposes. The total for the 57 municipalities includes only the actual limits of the reporting municipalities for the entire period covered, and does not have the discontinuity shown in 1949 for the individual cities.

² Starting with 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Sources: Annual report "Canada Year Book", Catalogue No. 11-202; monthly report "Building Permits", Catalogue No. 64-001, and occasional report "Building Permits", Catalogue No. 64-501, DBS.

TABLE 60 Building Permits, by Provinces¹

| Monthly averages | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------------|---------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 53,950 | .. | 83 | 1,073 | 1,110 | 12,945 | 22,400 | 2,672 | 1,167 | 4,423 | 8,079 |
| 1949 | 62,102 | .. | 60 | 1,102 | 716 | 14,141 | 27,831 | 2,679 | 1,568 | 6,291 | 7,715 |
| 1950 | 79,833 | 461 | 83 | 2,288 | 1,228 | 19,695 | 36,148 | 3,140 | 1,900 | 7,222 | 7,667 |
| 1951 | 71,716 | 398 | 71 | 1,352 | 849 | 14,280 | 37,022 | 2,865 | 1,443 | 6,146 | 7,290 |
| 1952 | 88,533 | 710 | 45 | 1,246 | 951 | 20,250 | 41,914 | 4,468 | 2,821 | 8,266 | 7,861 |
| 1953 | 118,532 | 569 | 50 | 1,961 | 1,414 | 25,045 | 55,690 | 4,649 | 5,400 | 11,264 | 12,489 |
| 1954 | 126,765 | 657 | 142 | 1,525 | 1,291 | 25,192 | 60,933 | 6,312 | 4,663 | 12,306 | 13,743 |
| 1955 | 150,383 | 729 | 349 | 1,648 | 1,777 | 32,026 | 66,716 | 8,343 | 4,865 | 14,724 | 19,212 |
| 1956 | 152,323 | 748 | 112 | 1,909 | 1,833 | 33,195 | 67,502 | 6,289 | 4,469 | 15,675 | 20,591 |
| 1957 | 152,274 | 760 | 71 | 1,477 | 1,880 | 32,556 | 69,051 | 6,202 | 5,481 | 14,404 | 20,392 |
| 1958 | 196,397 | 1,547 | 326 | 2,143 | 1,560 | 40,932 | 91,476 | 7,879 | 6,980 | 21,534 | 22,018 |
| 1959 | 198,256 | 1,052 | 241 | 2,681 | 2,241 | 45,568 | 85,064 | 9,215 | 8,397 | 22,521 | 21,276 |
| 1960 | 168,736 | 815 | 197 | 3,006 | 1,880 | 38,723 | 75,484 | 9,588 | 6,270 | 16,593 | 16,180 |
| 1961 | 187,021 | 1,649 | 642 | 3,715 | 2,518 | 43,394 | 82,350 | 8,772 | 7,366 | 19,365 | 17,250 |
| 1962 | 209,715 | 1,553 | 277 | 3,725 | 2,230 | 53,912 | 88,748 | 8,285 | 7,574 | 23,681 | 19,729 |

¹ Starting in 1948 the data were obtained from 507 municipalities. The coverage was gradually extended since then, and 827 municipalities were included starting with 1959, 1,014 in 1961 and 1,100 in 1962. While coverage will be extended further, it will be impossible to obtain complete coverage as building activity occurring outside of registration areas (rural and farm areas) is omitted. Refer also to Table 58.

Sources: Monthly report "Building Permits", Catalogue No. 64-001, and occasional report "Building Permits", Catalogue No. 64-501, DBS.

TABLE 61 Dwelling Units,¹ Started,² All Areas

| Quarterly averages | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| 1948 | 22,549 | ... | 56 | 787 | 585 | 6,246 | 7,494 | 1,255 | 839 | 2,380 | 2,908 |
| 1949 | 22,377 | ... | 94 | 659 | 503 | 6,049 | 8,506 | 1,260 | 765 | 2,116 | 2,426 |
| 1950 | 23,133 | 523 | 83 | 676 | 581 | 7,129 | 8,358 | 1,018 | 726 | 2,156 | 1,884 |
| 1951 | 17,145 | 275 | 24 | 367 | 225 | 5,298 | 6,837 | 796 | 539 | 1,361 | 1,424 |
| 1952 | 20,812 | 395 | 18 | 466 | 302 | 6,589 | 7,504 | 1,015 | 893 | 1,854 | 1,778 |
| 1953 | 25,602 | 446 | 34 | 632 | 369 | 7,562 | 9,718 | 1,148 | 1,140 | 2,406 | 2,148 |
| 1954 | 28,382 | 336 | 50 | 578 | 557 | 7,490 | 11,596 | 1,315 | 1,178 | 2,882 | 2,401 |
| 1955 | 34,569 | 403 | 54 | 737 | 747 | 9,963 | 13,364 | 1,676 | 1,087 | 2,636 | 3,904 |
| 1956 | 31,828 | 413 | 29 | 718 | 845 | 9,000 | 12,178 | 1,301 | 945 | 2,666 | 3,734 |
| 1957 | 30,585 | 286 | 32 | 671 | 629 | 8,633 | 11,935 | 955 | 1,119 | 2,796 | 3,530 |
| 1958 | 41,158 | 327 | 57 | 687 | 680 | 11,581 | 15,938 | 1,626 | 1,306 | 4,133 | 4,825 |
| 1959 | 35,336 | 388 | 109 | 1,078 | 457 | 9,066 | 13,540 | 1,646 | 1,612 | 3,269 | 4,173 |
| 1960 | 27,215 | 507 | 68 | 1,012 | 445 | 7,147 | 10,571 | 1,283 | 1,085 | 2,097 | 3,001 |
| 1961 | 31,394 | 464 | 228 | 920 | 520 | 8,554 | 12,036 | 1,420 | 1,273 | 3,189 | 2,793 |
| 1962 | 32,524 | 392 | 94 | 797 | 577 | 10,038 | 11,077 | 1,172 | 1,322 | 3,582 | 3,473 |

¹ A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside.

² The data are the result of a nation-wide survey, the field work for which is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, are enumerated completely every month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis every quarter. The quarterly estimate is added to the quarterly accumulation of months to obtain a total estimate for all areas by quarters. Newfoundland is included beginning with 1950.

Sources: Monthly report "New Residential Construction", Catalogue No. 64-002, DBS, and annual report "Canadian Housing Statistics", C.M.H.C.

TABLE 62. Dwelling Units, Completed, All Areas¹

| Quarterly averages | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| 1948 | 19,024 | .. | 58 | 647 | 498 | 5,043 | 6,598 | 1,140 | 803 | 1,556 | 2,683 |
| 1949 | 21,883 | .. | 65 | 764 | 450 | 5,728 | 7,860 | 1,202 | 894 | 2,353 | 2,568 |
| 1950 | 22,254 | 429 | 94 | 643 | 636 | 6,809 | 7,830 | 1,153 | 703 | 1,817 | 2,140 |
| 1951 | 20,328 | 235 | 73 | 486 | 286 | 6,672 | 7,933 | 953 | 507 | 1,514 | 1,671 |
| 1952 | 18,272 | 283 | 11 | 453 | 308 | 5,602 | 6,865 | 786 | 658 | 1,551 | 1,757 |
| 1953 | 24,210 | 370 | 46 | 540 | 351 | 7,451 | 8,793 | 1,199 | 1,012 | 2,464 | 1,986 |
| 1954 | 25,491 | 290 | 47 | 624 | 354 | 6,546 | 10,271 | 1,277 | 1,222 | 2,571 | 2,290 |
| 1955 | 31,982 | 321 | 50 | 653 | 641 | 8,717 | 12,903 | 1,468 | 1,070 | 2,653 | 3,509 |
| 1956 | 33,925 | 378 | 43 | 637 | 613 | 10,292 | 12,800 | 1,610 | 901 | 2,906 | 3,748 |
| 1957 | 29,321 | 296 | 37 | 610 | 638 | 8,297 | 11,272 | 1,078 | 1,078 | 2,487 | 3,530 |
| 1958 | 36,672 | 301 | 27 | 580 | 809 | 9,938 | 14,888 | 1,436 | 1,245 | 3,391 | 4,058 |
| 1959 | 36,418 | 304 | 88 | 987 | 586 | 9,730 | 13,570 | 1,456 | 1,591 | 3,546 | 4,560 |
| 1960 | 30,939 | 556 | 92 | 969 | 467 | 7,828 | 11,746 | 1,619 | 1,331 | 2,869 | 3,464 |
| 1961 | 28,902 | 395 | 79 | 983 | 535 | 7,939 | 10,939 | 1,375 | 1,229 | 2,636 | 2,792 |
| 1962 | 31,670 | 358 | 184 | 857 | 513 | 8,945 | 11,822 | 1,208 | 1,430 | 3,373 | 2,980 |

See footnote and sources in Table 61.

TABLE 63. Dwelling Units, Under Construction At End of Year, All Areas¹

| Quarterly averages | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| 1948 | 56,456 | .. | 203 | 2,748 | 1,069 | 13,848 | 21,112 | 2,632 | 1,853 | 5,262 | 7,729 |
| 1949 | 58,169 | .. | 292 | 2,326 | 1,274 | 14,984 | 23,585 | 2,781 | 1,452 | 4,309 | 7,166 |
| 1950 | 60,538 | 1,688 | 263 | 2,432 | 1,029 | 15,421 | 24,331 | 2,198 | 1,502 | 5,606 | 6,068 |
| 1951 | 45,926 | 1,993 | 94 | 1,979 | 675 | 9,554 | 19,258 | 1,335 | 1,200 | 5,186 | 4,652 |
| 1952 | 55,689 | 2,570 | 125 | 2,439 | 688 | 13,601 | 20,513 | 2,421 | 2,204 | 5,877 | 5,251 |
| 1953 | 59,923 | 2,858 | 77 | 1,836 | 694 | 13,418 | 24,134 | 2,641 | 2,801 | 5,618 | 5,851 |
| 1954 | 68,641 | 2,906 | 87 | 1,503 | 1,369 | 16,629 | 27,941 | 2,796 | 2,545 | 6,442 | 6,423 |
| 1955 | 79,339 | 3,057 | 93 | 1,595 | 1,758 | 21,812 | 29,794 | 3,564 | 2,258 | 6,265 | 9,143 |
| 1956 | 68,579 | 3,148 | 70 | 1,922 | 2,510 | 15,825 | 26,232 | 2,321 | 2,265 | 5,181 | 9,105 |
| 1957 | 72,573 | 3,106 | 53 | 1,638 | 1,656 | 17,197 | 29,782 | 1,753 | 2,547 | 5,985 | 8,856 |
| 1958 | 88,162 | 3,195 | 251 | 1,942 | 1,223 | 21,937 | 33,414 | 2,959 | 2,635 | 8,794 | 11,812 |
| 1959 | 81,905 | 2,379 | 239 | 3,667 | 1,053 | 17,754 | 32,827 | 3,745 | 2,924 | 7,449 | 9,868 |
| 1960 | 65,773 | 2,170 | 142 | 3,855 | 961 | 13,959 | 28,335 | 2,350 | 1,971 | 4,174 | 7,856 |
| 1961 | 73,583 | 2,421 | 636 | 3,563 | 898 | 15,661 | 31,936 | 2,520 | 2,178 | 6,423 | 7,347 |
| 1962 | 76,153 | 2,629 | 280 | 3,331 | 1,136 | 19,699 | 28,932 | 2,337 | 1,719 | 7,178 | 9,012 |

See footnote and sources in Table 61.

TABLE 64. Dwelling Units Started, Urban Centres 5,000 and Over¹

| Monthly averages | Canada | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Metropolitan areas | | | |
|------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vancouver |
| 1948 | 4,806 | 205 | 1,469 | 1,581 | 257 | 133 | 397 | 764 | 1,092 | 460 | 241 | 585 |
| 1949 | 4,844 | 169 | 1,609 | 1,683 | 289 | 132 | 408 | 554 | 1,230 | 676 | 269 | 399 |
| 1950 | 5,717 | 232 | 1,982 | 2,196 | 227 | 103 | 474 | 503 | 1,553 | 1,071 | 204 | 394 |
| 1951 | 3,948 | 164 | 1,219 | 1,624 | 173 | 82 | 332 | 353 | 911 | 796 | 147 | 274 |
| 1952 | 5,287 | 184 | 1,633 | 1,914 | 284 | 200 | 544 | 528 | 1,218 | 811 | 237 | 414 |
| 1953 | 6,693 | 301 | 2,110 | 2,275 | 321 | 277 | 714 | 695 | 1,569 | 962 | 276 | 545 |
| 1954 | 7,480 | 216 | 2,154 | 3,072 | 366 | 218 | 715 | 738 | 1,624 | 1,707 | 344 | 577 |
| 1955 | 8,116 | 256 | 2,497 | 3,122 | 442 | 243 | 652 | 904 | 1,844 | 1,635 | 411 | 706 |
| 1956 | 7,276 | 244 | 2,208 | 2,790 | 318 | 212 | 632 | 872 | 1,597 | 1,407 | 282 | 704 |
| 1957 | 7,073 | 180 | 2,097 | 2,887 | 210 | 266 | 625 | 809 | 1,594 | 1,426 | 174 | 628 |
| 1958 | 10,141 | 260 | 2,898 | 3,958 | 409 | 313 | 1,058 | 1,246 | 2,183 | 2,025 | 369 | 1,025 |
| 1959 | 8,833 | 285 | 2,475 | 3,345 | 479 | 354 | 905 | 990 | 1,745 | 1,565 | 444 | 793 |
| 1960 | 6,391 | 222 | 1,965 | 2,575 | 353 | 223 | 516 | 537 | 1,362 | 1,182 | 317 | 390 |
| 1961 | 7,728 | 296 | 2,248 | 3,031 | 388 | 272 | 846 | 647 | 1,434 | 1,460 | 349 | 466 |
| 1962 | 8,050 | 291 | 2,594 | 2,899 | 263 | 251 | 947 | 805 | 1,800 | 1,189 | 235 | 616 |

¹ Included in "Centres 5,000 and over" are all incorporated urban places of 5,000 population and over and the component municipalities of Census Metropolitan Areas, according to the most recent census. See also footnotes 1 and 2, Table 61 for definition of a dwelling and the method of obtaining the data.

Sources: Monthly report "New Residential Construction", Catalogue No. 64-002, DBS, and annual report "Canadian Housing Statistics", C.M.H.C.

TABLE 65. Dwelling Units Completed, Urban Centres 5,000 and Over¹

| Monthly averages | Canada | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Metropolitan areas | | | |
|------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vancouver |
| 1948 | 4,001 | 158 | 1,105 | 1,281 | 253 | 146 | 304 | 754 | 735 | 345 | 240 | 563 |
| 1949 | 4,982 | 216 | 1,554 | 1,732 | 292 | 139 | 409 | 640 | 1,200 | 559 | 269 | 486 |
| 1950 | 5,237 | 244 | 1,760 | 1,838 | 276 | 116 | 444 | 559 | 1,319 | 781 | 256 | 419 |
| 1951 | 5,097 | 160 | 1,714 | 2,076 | 206 | 85 | 391 | 465 | 1,360 | 1,086 | 177 | 362 |
| 1952 | 4,529 | 164 | 1,334 | 1,768 | 214 | 139 | 455 | 456 | 958 | 798 | 174 | 354 |
| 1953 | 6,115 | 243 | 2,013 | 2,084 | 297 | 211 | 641 | 625 | 1,486 | 788 | 257 | 493 |
| 1954 | 6,716 | 254 | 1,860 | 2,675 | 324 | 239 | 652 | 712 | 1,349 | 1,354 | 300 | 566 |
| 1955 | 7,829 | 233 | 2,242 | 3,202 | 376 | 236 | 684 | 855 | 1,660 | 1,856 | 348 | 684 |
| 1956 | 7,929 | 246 | 2,554 | 2,990 | 418 | 213 | 663 | 846 | 1,903 | 1,495 | 388 | 663 |
| 1957 | 6,750 | 211 | 2,026 | 2,666 | 258 | 236 | 543 | 810 | 1,492 | 1,227 | 228 | 639 |
| 1958 | 8,987 | 213 | 2,523 | 3,669 | 350 | 303 | 891 | 1,038 | 1,915 | 1,927 | 306 | 838 |
| 1959 | 9,005 | 257 | 2,606 | 3,272 | 387 | 317 | 979 | 1,187 | 1,887 | 1,530 | 349 | 962 |
| 1960 | 7,543 | 248 | 2,144 | 2,906 | 467 | 295 | 746 | 737 | 1,524 | 1,306 | 430 | 569 |
| 1961 | 6,929 | 252 | 2,106 | 2,619 | 393 | 288 | 676 | 595 | 1,327 | 1,080 | 352 | 432 |
| 1962 | 7,753 | 280 | 2,276 | 3,049 | 290 | 248 | 892 | 718 | 1,524 | 1,461 | 257 | 524 |

See footnotes in Tables 61 and 64.

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TABLE 66. Building Materials

| Monthly averages | Rigid insulating board | Asphalt products ¹ | | | | Sawn lumber | | Iron and steel products ² | | | Clay products ^{1,2} | |
|------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------|---|--|------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Shingles ³ | Smooth-surfaced rolls | Mineral-surfaced rolls | Felts and sheathings | | | Cast iron soil pipe and fittings ¹ | Steel pipes, tubes and fittings ¹ | Wire nails | Building brick | Structural tile ⁴ |
| | | Production | Production ⁵ | | | | Production | Exports ⁶ | Production | | Producers' sales | |
| | million sq. ft. | thousand squares | | thousand tons | | million board feet | | thousand tons | | millions | thousand tons | |
| 1926 | .. | 20 | .. | .. | 1.49 | 348.8 | 187.4 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 29.9 | 11.8 |
| 1927 | .. | 24 | .. | .. | 1.56 | 341.5 | 182.7 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 33.2 | 12.6 |
| 1928 | .. | 26 | .. | .. | 1.93 | 361.4 | 158.5 | 1.5 | 9.8 | 5.5 | 35.1 | 17.1 |
| 1929 | .. | 30 | .. | .. | 1.67 | 395.2 | 162.7 | 1.8 | 11.7 | 5.1 | 38.2 | 18.5 |
| 1930 | .. | 31 | .. | .. | 1.26 | 332.5 | 136.8 | 1.5 | 9.2 | 4.0 | 26.7 | 13.8 |
| 1931 | .. | 34 | 68 | 19 | 0.99 | 206.1 | 88.3 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 19.8 | 8.6 |
| 1932 | .. | 24 | 54 | 19 | 0.95 | 150.6 | 65.9 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 8.4 | 4.0 |
| 1933 | .. | 22 | 63 | 20 | 1.09 | 163.2 | 95.0 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 2.2 |
| 1934 | .. | 28 | 61 | 19 | 1.50 | 214.9 | 124.3 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 2.6 |
| 1935 | .. | 27 | 57 | 15 | 1.27 | 247.8 | 119.2 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 3.9 |
| 1936 | .. | 34 | 69 | 20 | 1.68 | 284.3 | 154.8 | 1.0 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 9.6 | 4.9 |
| 1937 | .. | 44 | 74 | 27 | 2.18 | 333.8 | 163.9 | 1.3 | 8.5 | 5.2 | 12.8 | 5.4 |
| 1938 | .. | 39 | 65 | 26 | 1.88 | 314.0 | 146.1 | 1.0 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 12.4 | 5.9 |
| 1939 | .. | 43 | 82 | 30 | 2.81 | 331.4 | 164.3 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 13.8 | 7.2 |
| 1940 | .. | 51 | 114 | 36 | 2.87 | 385.7 | 212.4 | 2.0 | 12.2 | 6.1 | 15.9 | 8.8 |
| 1941 | .. | 65 | 106 | 58 | 3.16 | 411.8 | 191.7 | 2.2 | 14.8 | 6.9 | 17.4 | 9.8 |
| 1942 | .. | 60 | 87 | 75 | 3.45 | 411.3 | 181.7 | 1.7 | 13.5 | 6.2 | 14.1 | 9.2 |
| 1943 | .. | 72 | 91 | 84 | 3.22 | 363.6 | 145.1 | 1.2 | 10.4 | 6.1 | 11.6 | 7.0 |
| 1944 | .. | 92 | 101 | 65 | 3.04 | 376.0 | 156.9 | 1.2 | 11.3 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 7.3 |
| 1945 | .. | 118 | 101 | 100 | 3.54 | 376.2 | 166.2 | 1.5 | 13.4 | 5.8 | 16.7 | 7.9 |
| 1946 | 13.48 | 165 | 131 | 121 | 4.44 | 423.6 | 173.6 | 2.1 | 10.4 | 4.9 | 22.7 | 10.8 |
| 1947 | 16.92 | 173 | 136 | 140 | 4.94 | 489.8 | 227.9 | 2.7 | 11.3 | 6.5 | 24.6 | 12.5 |
| 1948 | 18.39 | 170 | 97 | 110 | 5.24 | 492.4 | 205.6 | 3.8 | 12.5 | 7.2 | 28.7 | 13.8 |
| 1949 | 18.56 | 178 | 92 | 107 | 4.52 | 493.0 | 182.4 | 3.3 | 17.5 | 7.4 | 27.6 | 13.8 |
| 1950 | 18.94 | 202 | 97 | 107 | 5.34 | 546.2 | 296.9 | 4.2 | 20.4 | 7.2 | 31.3 | 14.9 |
| 1951 | 24.37 | 182 | 103 | 104 | 5.60 | 579.1 | 286.1 | 3.8 | 20.7 | 7.8 | 31.6 | 16.3 |
| 1952 | 20.12 | 182 | 89 | 95 | 5.46 | 567.3 | 278.1 | 4.2 | 22.5 | 6.9 | 30.8 | 15.4 |
| 1953 | 23.22 | 214 | 88 | 99 | 5.16 | 608.8 | 281.0 | 4.5 | 19.6 | 6.0 | 35.5 | 17.5 |
| 1954 | 24.56 | 224 | 88 | 93 | 5.57 | 603.7 | 337.0 | 5.2 | 19.1 | 6.6 | 39.0 | 15.4 |
| 1955 | 28.23 | 247 | 88 | 90 | 6.38 | 660.0 | 383.6 | 5.8 | 30.0 | 7.5 | 40.8 | 16.7 |
| 1956 | 32.08 | 229 | 87 | 78 | 6.76 | 645.0 | 328.4 | 6.1 | 38.4 | 7.7 | 42.5 | 17.2 |
| 1957 | 29.25 | 208 | 75 | 63 | 5.94 | 591.6 | 303.1 | 5.5 | 52.8 | 5.8 | 39.5 | 15.3 |
| 1958 | 32.83 | 264 | 76 | 81 | 6.08 | 598.3 | 327.7 | 5.4 | 41.9 | 6.7 | 45.6 | 13.3 |
| 1959 | 37.73 | 249 | 70 | 80 | 6.00 | 632.6 | 347.4 | 5.5 | 41.1 | 6.4 | 45.9 | 14.7 |
| 1960 | 33.94 | 205 | 64 | 71 | 5.68 | 667.7 | 380.2 | 4.9 | 44.0 | 5.1 | 38.8 | 13.2 |
| 1961 | 35.42 | 226 | 58 | 62 | 6.53 | 656.3 | 410.3 | 5.0 | 53.7 | 5.9 | 39.2 | 11.2 |
| 1962 | 37.99 | 229 | 64 | 65 | 6.36 | 734.3 | 453.9 | 5.8 | 40.4 | 6.3 | 39.8 | 8.9 |

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 66. Building Materials — Concluded

| Monthly averages | Clay products ¹ | | Window glass | Gypsum products ^{1,2} | | | Mineral wool ^{1,9} | | Concrete products ⁷ | | | Paints, varnishes, lacquers ¹³ |
|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---|
| | Drain tile ³ | Vitrified sewer pipe | | Wall-board | Lath | Plasters ⁴ | Batts | Granulated and loose | Brick ¹ | Blocks ^{1,11} | Pipe and tile | |
| | Producers' sales | Production | | Imports | Production | | | Production ¹⁰ | | Production ¹² | | Factory sales ¹⁴ |
| | thousands | thousand feet | thousand sq. ft. | million sq. ft. | thousand tons | million sq. ft. | million cu. ft. | thousands | thousand tons | thousand tons | thousand dollars | |
| 1926 | 1,188 | .. | 3,490 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,391 |
| 1927 | 1,855 | .. | 3,479 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,436 |
| 1928 | 1,886 | .. | 3,792 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,574 |
| 1929 | 2,083 | .. | 4,282 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,772 |
| 1930 | 2,108 | .. | 3,079 | 4.94 | 2.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,546 |
| 1931 | 1,043 | .. | 2,082 | 3.48 | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,333 |
| 1932 | 615 | .. | 1,999 | 3.05 | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,021 |
| 1933 | 838 | .. | 1,911 | 3.00 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,013 |
| 1934 | 610 | .. | 2,283 | 2.88 | 3.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,261 |
| 1935 | 594 | .. | 2,838 | 2.84 | 3.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,399 |
| 1936 | 679 | .. | 3,109 | 3.57 | 4.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,587 |
| 1937 | 949 | .. | 3,917 | 4.86 | 5.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,626 |
| 1938 | 1,072 | .. | 3,025 | 5.16 | 5.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,745 |
| 1939 | 1,197 | .. | 4,067 | 6.51 | 5.8 | 0.76 | 0.15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,838 |
| 1940 | 879 | .. | 3,914 | 9.54 | 5.8 | 1.69 | 0.15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,125 |
| 1941 | 1,027 | .. | 3,606 | 12.90 | 6.7 | 2.73 | 0.17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,816 |
| 1942 | 972 | .. | 3,674 | 13.70 | 4.3 | 3.72 | 0.22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,215 |
| 1943 | 1,083 | .. | 3,002 | 16.02 | 3.3 | 3.50 | 0.33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,106 |
| 1944 | 1,140 | .. | 3,774 | 14.94 | 5.5 | 2.93 | 0.38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,553 |
| 1945 | 1,116 | .. | 3,317 | 11.16 | 4.99 | 5.6 | 2.86 | 0.45 | .. | .. | .. | 3,696 |
| 1946 | 1,504 | 251 | 3,644 | 18.95 | 8.25 | 8.1 | 4.57 | 0.84 | 1,476 | 2,640 | 7.25 | 4,414 |
| 1947 | 1,644 | 330 | 5,852 | 17.81 | 9.26 | 11.4 | 8.86 | 0.82 | 1,954 | 3,315 | 11.24 | 5,407 |
| 1948 | 1,886 | 422 | 8,022 | 19.81 | 12.75 | 13.3 | 7.79 | 0.84 | 2,475 | 4,411 | 13.26 | 6,320 |
| 1949 | 2,113 | 364 | 5,382 | 19.21 | 14.50 | 15.8 | 11.46 | 1.22 | 3,347 | 5,519 | 9.76 | 6,284 |
| 1950 | 2,225 | 400 | 5,711 | 19.22 | 17.89 | 16.2 | 12.55 | 1.08 | 5,081 | 6,374 | 10.97 | 7,010 |
| 1951 | 2,330 | 329 | 5,788 | 19.36 | 19.05 | 16.9 | 12.41 | 0.96 | 4,377 | 6,912 | 19.55 | 7,888 |
| 1952 | 2,660 | 380 | 3,017 | 18.78 | 16.92 | 16.9 | 12.75 | 0.89 | 6,080 | 7,858 | 19.55 | 8,951 |
| 1953 | 3,083 | 439 | 4,181 | 20.98 | 22.44 | 19.9 | 15.13 | 0.92 | 6,638 | 9,556 | 22.29 | 9,437 |
| 1954 | 3,568 | 468 | 3,830 | 21.76 | 27.15 | 21.2 | 18.05 | 0.90 | 8,550 | 10,440 | 27.39 | 8,977 |
| 1955 | 4,128 | 556 | 4,722 | 25.30 | 33.06 | 24.5 | 17.59 | 1.01 | 12,498 | 11,992 | 36.12 | 9,785 |
| 1956 | 4,053 | 701 | 6,309 | 25.14 | 31.02 | 24.7 | 19.99 | 1.02 | 11,300 | 13,032 | 45.99 | 10,528 |
| 1957 | 4,332 | 583 | 3,569 | 25.38 | 26.87 | 22.5 | 18.46 | 0.87 | 9,673 | 12,695 | 39.34 | 10,928 |
| 1958 | 5,179 | 602 | 5,362 | 31.94 | 33.16 | 25.6 | 22.85 | 0.90 | 15,032 | 14,616 | 57.01 | 11,164 |
| 1959 | 4,623 | 683 | 5,596 | 33.29 | 30.58 | 25.1 | 22.91 | 0.88 | 13,277 | 15,759 | 74.83 | 11,660 |
| 1960 | 5,066 | 513 | 4,550 | 30.80 | 21.84 | 19.9 | 18.41 | 0.64 | 10,302 | 13,263 | 63.95 | 11,928 |
| 1961 | 4,689 | 451 | 4,603 | 36.59 | 22.40 | 20.3 | 24.74 | 0.74 | 8,836 | 12,197 | 68.38 | 11,827 |
| 1962 | 4,138 | 551 | 5,769 | 39.02 | 20.92 | 20.6 | 28.14 | 0.80 | 8,540 | 13,398 | 66.64 | 12,507 |

¹ Data include Newfoundland, Yukon and Northwest Territories.

² Newfoundland is included starting with 1949 for clay products, 1950 for iron and steel products and 1952 for gypsum products.

³ Includes shingle type siding.

⁴ Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load bearing tile.

⁵ Data from 1952 through 1957 represent factory shipments.

⁶ Includes planks and boards and square timber.

⁷ Annual data for cement pipe and tile cover production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total Canadian output of concrete products.

⁸ Prior to 1946, data represent hardwall plaster only, while later figures include other gypsum plasters.

⁹ For building insulation only.

¹⁰ Prior to 1944 data represent factory sales.

¹¹ Since 1948 data include concrete chimney blocks.

¹² Data for concrete bricks and concrete blocks represent factory shipments since 1952.

¹³ Data represent sales of firms which normally account for 96 per cent of total production for Canada.

¹⁴ Data prior to 1952 represent value of production.

Sources: Annual reports "Clay and Clay Products Industry", Catalogue No. 44-206; "Glass and Glass Products Industry", Catalogue No. 44-207; "The Gypsum Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-221; "The Concrete Products Industry", Catalogue No. 44-205; "The Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers Industry", Catalogue No. 46-210; "The General Review of Iron and Steel Products", Catalogue No. 41-201, and monthly reports "Products made from Canadian Clays", Catalogue No. 44-005; "The Gypsum Products", Catalogue No. 44-003; "The Concrete Products", Catalogue No. 44-002; "The Mineral Wool", Catalogue No. 44-004; "The Asphalt Roofing", Catalogue No. 45-001; "Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers", Catalogue No. 46-001; "The Rigid Insulating Board Industry" Catalogue No. 36-002; "The Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings", Catalogue No. 41-004; and "Trade of Canada, Exports", Catalogue No. 65-004 and "Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007, DBS.

15
TABLE 67. Farm Cash Income,¹ by Sources

| Quarterly averages | Total cash income | Grains, seeds and hay | | | | Vegetables and other field crops ² | | | | Livestock |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|----------|------------|---------|-----------|
| | | Total | Wheat including participation payments | Oats including participation payments | Other grains, seeds and hay ³ | Total | Potatoes | Vegetables | Tobacco | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 240.30 | 119.54 | 100.13 | 6.81 | 12.60 | 12.13 | 7.11 | 2.60 | 1.84 | 54.20 |
| 1927 | 235.10 | 112.26 | 93.75 | 5.61 | 12.90 | 11.02 | 5.44 | 2.84 | 2.24 | 54.94 |
| 1928 | 266.06 | 136.09 | 112.63 | 9.06 | 14.40 | 9.79 | 4.48 | 3.10 | 1.70 | 59.47 |
| 1929 | 232.94 | 102.30 | 83.54 | 6.56 | 12.20 | 10.50 | 5.11 | 3.34 | 1.53 | 61.02 |
| 1930 | 160.48 | 50.12 | 41.22 | 2.50 | 6.40 | 10.22 | 4.44 | 3.17 | 1.79 | 45.92 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 117.98 | 30.15 | 23.81 | 2.65 | 3.69 | 8.50 | 3.10 | 2.83 | 1.78 | 32.72 |
| 1932 | 102.26 | 34.91 | 29.90 | 2.30 | 2.71 | 6.55 | 1.99 | 2.24 | 1.54 | 23.88 |
| 1933 | 104.91 | 34.33 | 29.50 | 2.34 | 2.49 | 6.97 | 2.61 | 2.03 | 1.63 | 24.74 |
| 1934 | 125.81 | 42.95 | 35.41 | 3.25 | 4.29 | 8.26 | 3.29 | 2.51 | 1.80 | 31.83 |
| 1935 | 133.15 | 42.79 | 36.56 | 2.79 | 3.44 | 8.72 | 2.46 | 2.85 | 2.69 | 37.22 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 146.82 | 46.51 | 36.47 | 3.56 | 6.48 | 10.70 | 4.45 | 3.01 | 2.35 | 41.30 |
| 1937 | 159.61 | 45.77 | 34.82 | 4.12 | 6.83 | 11.72 | 3.47 | 3.34 | 4.20 | 50.70 |
| 1938 | 162.41 | 53.52 | 44.71 | 3.03 | 5.78 | 12.29 | 2.81 | 3.56 | 5.07 | 43.67 |
| 1939 | 178.02 | 62.77 | 54.34 | 2.99 | 5.44 | 15.98 | 4.95 | 4.75 | 4.86 | 49.59 |
| 1940 | 183.85 | 55.07 | 46.82 | 3.31 | 4.94 | 13.44 | 4.59 | 4.87 | 2.30 | 60.92 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 220.21 | 55.74 | 43.38 | 4.28 | 8.09 | 17.15 | 4.80 | 7.19 | 3.11 | 79.19 |
| 1942 | 276.90 | 58.04 | 36.00 | 6.62 | 15.43 | 21.56 | 6.48 | 7.19 | 5.61 | 102.95 |
| 1943 | 350.06 | 96.17 | 51.61 | 16.18 | 28.37 | 24.35 | 8.40 | 8.66 | 5.34 | 121.64 |
| 1944 | 453.65 | 170.07 | 126.26 | 16.26 | 27.56 | 26.12 | 7.96 | 10.37 | 5.88 | 137.48 |
| 1945 | 416.20 | 127.94 | 84.25 | 21.46 | 22.23 | 29.17 | 8.60 | 10.31 | 8.05 | 137.34 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 423.14 | 132.87 | 95.20 | 14.59 | 23.08 | 32.08 | 9.03 | 11.81 | 9.15 | 130.01 |
| 1947 | 484.19 | 162.72 | 104.88 | 15.26 | 42.58 | 35.35 | 8.44 | 12.37 | 12.14 | 138.40 |
| 1948 | 598.61 | 201.12 | 139.92 | 14.52 | 46.68 | 37.55 | 10.25 | 14.17 | 10.48 | 193.49 |
| 1949 | 603.18 | 216.97 | 170.45 | 15.46 | 31.05 | 36.53 | 8.43 | 11.73 | 13.60 | 198.76 |
| 1950 | 535.95 | 141.23 | 96.51 | 14.52 | 30.19 | 36.06 | 7.47 | 10.95 | 14.19 | 217.12 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 695.69 | 231.59 | 173.60 | 18.25 | 39.75 | 39.36 | 7.05 | 13.83 | 14.36 | 258.16 |
| 1952 | 714.79 | 271.43 | 188.30 | 23.74 | 59.39 | 54.17 | 16.74 | 17.07 | 16.67 | 219.77 |
| 1953 | 696.56 | 266.50 | 195.21 | 18.42 | 52.87 | 41.22 | 7.82 | 15.00 | 14.99 | 209.31 |
| 1954 | 593.86 | 159.11 | 105.31 | 14.26 | 39.54 | 41.19 | 7.33 | 14.14 | 16.72 | 214.99 |
| 1955 | 587.55 | 138.77 | 89.39 | 8.71 | 40.68 | 45.33 | 8.49 | 14.66 | 18.96 | 220.79 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 660.47 | 201.76 | 130.95 | 14.68 | 56.14 | 44.39 | 10.85 | 14.41 | 16.03 | 226.32 |
| 1957 | 643.34 | 172.83 | 114.68 | 9.46 | 48.69 | 48.51 | 9.50 | 15.77 | 19.20 | 229.37 |
| 1958 | 698.65 | 173.14 | 125.33 | 7.20 | 40.62 | 53.37 | 10.52 | 17.60 | 20.91 | 270.13 |
| 1959 | 697.80 | 179.32 | 126.98 | 6.24 | 46.10 | 53.19 | 10.96 | 16.56 | 22.42 | 261.30 |
| 1960 | 694.18 | 185.03 | 128.82 | 6.85 | 49.36 | 60.28 | 15.27 | 17.69 | 24.11 | 246.36 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 738.49 | 199.46 | 152.74 | 8.40 | 38.32 | 56.82 | 9.52 | 18.48 | 25.69 | 275.03 |
| 1962 | 787.35 | 229.90 | 170.82 | 9.89 | 49.19 | 56.14 | 9.19 | 19.66 | 23.86 | 292.72 |

See footnotes and source at end of table.

15
TABLE 67. Farm Cash Income,¹ by Sources — Concluded

| Quarterly averages | Livestock | | | | Other farm products | | | | Forest products | Fur farming | Deficiency payments |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|
| | Cattle and calves | Hogs | Sheep and lambs | Poultry | Dairy products | Fruits | Eggs | Other products ⁴ | | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 21.06 | 24.50 | 2.34 | 6.30 | 29.51 | 3.87 | 9.79 | 5.72 | 4.67 | 0.88 | — |
| 1927 | 24.38 | 21.42 | 2.45 | 6.69 | 29.75 | 4.30 | 11.13 | 5.77 | 4.73 | 1.20 | — |
| 1928 | 29.86 | 19.55 | 2.75 | 7.31 | 30.25 | 4.98 | 12.53 | 6.42 | 4.97 | 1.55 | — |
| 1929 | 28.88 | 21.35 | 2.87 | 7.92 | 29.55 | 4.83 | 11.93 | 6.18 | 4.94 | 1.69 | — |
| 1930 | 18.28 | 18.66 | 2.10 | 6.88 | 27.59 | 4.92 | 11.20 | 4.69 | 4.59 | 1.23 | — |
| 1931 | 13.95 | 11.97 | 1.71 | 5.09 | 26.84 | 3.83 | 7.82 | 3.67 | 3.57 | 0.89 | — |
| 1932 | 10.31 | 8.36 | 1.15 | 4.06 | 22.12 | 3.44 | 4.86 | 2.92 | 2.76 | 0.82 | — |
| 1933 | 9.87 | 9.72 | 1.20 | 3.95 | 22.38 | 4.69 | 5.00 | 3.09 | 2.70 | 1.01 | — |
| 1934 | 11.68 | 14.70 | 1.28 | 4.17 | 23.88 | 4.73 | 6.23 | 3.73 | 3.07 | 1.13 | — |
| 1935 | 16.09 | 15.02 | 1.38 | 4.73 | 24.67 | 5.02 | 6.13 | 3.94 | 3.27 | 1.38 | — |
| 1936 | 16.72 | 18.34 | 1.50 | 4.74 | 26.80 | 4.46 | 7.16 | 4.74 | 3.52 | 1.63 | — |
| 1937 | 23.73 | 20.35 | 1.65 | 4.97 | 28.20 | 5.58 | 7.12 | 4.86 | 3.96 | 1.70 | — |
| 1938 | 18.75 | 18.51 | 1.56 | 4.85 | 30.34 | 5.62 | 6.89 | 4.91 | 3.56 | 1.62 | — |
| 1939 | 23.60 | 19.09 | 1.68 | 5.22 | 28.35 | 4.32 | 6.86 | 4.93 | 3.78 | 1.45 | — |
| 1940 | 26.62 | 26.84 | 1.77 | 5.69 | 30.12 | 4.27 | 7.42 | 6.55 | 4.52 | 1.54 | — |
| 1941 | 30.65 | 40.18 | 2.04 | 6.32 | 39.98 | 5.10 | 9.59 | 7.04 | 5.22 | 1.20 | — |
| 1942 | 38.49 | 52.70 | 2.32 | 9.44 | 56.26 | 6.83 | 14.91 | 9.10 | 5.57 | 1.68 | — |
| 1943 | 43.45 | 63.23 | 2.68 | 12.28 | 63.75 | 7.65 | 17.76 | 10.61 | 5.91 | 2.24 | — |
| 1944 | 47.08 | 74.82 | 2.77 | 12.81 | 69.10 | 9.78 | 20.26 | 12.58 | 6.19 | 2.06 | — |
| 1945 | 62.71 | 56.27 | 3.17 | 15.19 | 69.92 | 8.35 | 23.00 | 11.30 | 6.62 | 2.57 | — |
| 1946 | 64.25 | 48.44 | 3.17 | 14.15 | 74.21 | 10.42 | 22.35 | 11.69 | 7.80 | 1.70 | — |
| 1947 | 60.57 | 59.56 | 3.11 | 15.16 | 83.99 | 9.97 | 26.99 | 14.81 | 9.02 | 2.93 | — |
| 1948 | 103.66 | 70.68 | 3.22 | 15.93 | 99.35 | 10.14 | 30.23 | 15.30 | 9.49 | 1.99 | — |
| 1949 | 102.58 | 72.98 | 3.17 | 20.03 | 91.14 | 8.82 | 25.49 | 14.35 | 8.94 | 2.20 | — |
| 1950 | 121.90 | 71.72 | 3.48 | 20.02 | 85.74 | 8.41 | 21.78 | 13.74 | 9.17 | 2.71 | — |
| 1951 | 136.75 | 84.91 | 3.26 | 33.24 | 96.97 | 8.72 | 28.81 | 16.91 | 12.31 | 2.85 | — |
| 1952 | 98.74 | 84.46 | 2.49 | 34.08 | 99.75 | 10.61 | 27.37 | 17.09 | 12.03 | 2.57 | — |
| 1953 | 98.56 | 74.74 | 2.45 | 33.56 | 103.98 | 11.69 | 34.09 | 15.71 | 11.52 | 2.55 | — |
| 1954 | 98.04 | 80.41 | 2.42 | 34.12 | 106.63 | 12.05 | 31.34 | 14.60 | 10.70 | 3.24 | — |
| 1955 | 108.26 | 72.39 | 2.52 | 37.62 | 109.60 | 10.20 | 33.15 | 14.67 | 11.12 | 3.92 | — |
| 1956 | 113.11 | 74.56 | 2.44 | 36.21 | 108.13 | 9.44 | 37.22 | 15.70 | 13.70 | 3.80 | — |
| 1957 | 120.43 | 73.04 | 2.53 | 33.38 | 114.96 | 10.64 | 35.81 | 15.91 | 11.54 | 3.77 | — |
| 1958 | 148.83 | 81.27 | 2.67 | 37.36 | 123.89 | 11.17 | 37.27 | 16.69 | 9.06 | 3.93 | — |
| 1959 | 137.93 | 86.26 | 2.66 | 34.45 | 128.55 | 10.76 | 34.95 | 16.92 | 8.23 | 4.59 | — |
| 1960 | 140.76 | 69.40 | 2.80 | 33.40 | 129.44 | 13.02 | 34.37 | 12.82 | 7.52 | 4.16 | 1.19 |
| 1961 | 157.21 | 79.44 | 2.92 | 35.47 | 133.49 | 13.45 | 35.28 | 12.98 | 6.96 | 5.00 | 0.01 |
| 1962 | 169.48 | 82.25 | 2.67 | 38.33 | 134.69 | 13.01 | 35.37 | 13.15 | 6.64 | 5.15 | 0.57 |

¹ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act, Western Grain Producers' Acreage Payment plan, Federal-Provincial Emergency Unthreshed Grain Assistance Policy and payments made to P.E.I. potato growers in connection with losses sustained as a result of fusarium rot in the 1960 potato crop.

² Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover and net cash advances on farm-stored grain.

³ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.

⁴ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

TABLE 68, Farm Cash Income,¹ by Provinces

| Quarterly averages | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 2.41 | 3.49 | 4.14 | 25.33 | 61.47 | 22.31 | 73.28 | 41.22 | 6.65 |
| 1927 | 2.51 | 3.78 | 3.62 | 25.27 | 61.61 | 19.71 | 68.32 | 43.05 | 7.22 |
| 1928 | 2.42 | 4.10 | 3.60 | 27.64 | 64.90 | 20.52 | 80.78 | 53.82 | 8.29 |
| 1929 | 2.56 | 3.82 | 3.57 | 27.33 | 64.21 | 18.12 | 61.66 | 43.19 | 8.49 |
| 1930 | 2.12 | 4.11 | 3.40 | 22.91 | 53.37 | 11.83 | 31.00 | 24.19 | 7.56 |
| 1931 | 1.31 | 3.22 | 2.49 | 18.52 | 42.75 | 7.81 | 18.22 | 18.21 | 5.46 |
| 1932 | 0.90 | 2.59 | 1.85 | 14.66 | 32.87 | 7.22 | 19.92 | 17.73 | 4.52 |
| 1933 | 1.03 | 3.20 | 1.99 | 14.28 | 33.98 | 8.06 | 19.76 | 17.84 | 4.78 |
| 1934 | 1.22 | 3.35 | 2.39 | 16.88 | 37.48 | 10.80 | 23.93 | 24.25 | 5.50 |
| 1935 | 1.31 | 3.84 | 2.75 | 17.87 | 40.22 | 9.06 | 27.51 | 24.82 | 5.76 |
| 1936 | 1.67 | 3.89 | 3.14 | 20.10 | 44.13 | 11.85 | 31.89 | 23.85 | 6.30 |
| 1937 | 1.60 | 4.55 | 3.36 | 22.20 | 50.48 | 18.65 | 21.27 | 30.26 | 7.24 |
| 1938 | 1.41 | 4.59 | 3.05 | 22.85 | 50.29 | 16.07 | 23.13 | 33.62 | 7.42 |
| 1939 | 1.73 | 3.49 | 3.42 | 24.71 | 52.24 | 16.02 | 39.24 | 29.61 | 7.56 |
| 1940 | 1.79 | 3.69 | 4.00 | 28.61 | 53.94 | 15.70 | 37.41 | 31.02 | 7.69 |
| 1941 | 1.90 | 4.31 | 4.60 | 34.56 | 68.63 | 20.32 | 40.01 | 36.90 | 8.97 |
| 1942 | 2.84 | 5.58 | 5.90 | 43.09 | 89.46 | 26.15 | 49.38 | 43.28 | 11.26 |
| 1943 | 3.49 | 6.56 | 7.43 | 48.06 | 97.27 | 36.05 | 80.57 | 56.33 | 14.30 |
| 1944 | 3.42 | 7.15 | 8.03 | 53.45 | 102.68 | 43.19 | 133.52 | 85.32 | 16.90 |
| 1945 | 4.03 | 6.72 | 8.35 | 56.46 | 110.66 | 37.80 | 101.44 | 72.64 | 18.12 |
| 1946 | 3.95 | 8.38 | 8.49 | 58.44 | 115.43 | 41.62 | 97.19 | 70.82 | 18.82 |
| 1947 | 4.29 | 8.07 | 8.99 | 68.18 | 133.80 | 45.45 | 107.65 | 86.55 | 21.21 |
| 1948 | 5.34 | 8.48 | 10.57 | 83.17 | 162.57 | 61.51 | 133.48 | 110.13 | 23.42 |
| 1949 | 5.12 | 6.06 | 10.09 | 80.22 | 163.07 | 61.79 | 141.21 | 111.10 | 22.51 |
| 1950 | 5.39 | 8.65 | 10.33 | 83.82 | 162.52 | 49.72 | 103.56 | 89.12 | 22.84 |
| 1951 | 6.15 | 10.06 | 10.59 | 98.74 | 200.17 | 69.43 | 159.65 | 114.81 | 26.10 |
| 1952 | 7.97 | 9.40 | 12.07 | 98.76 | 192.67 | 62.56 | 178.25 | 127.16 | 25.95 |
| 1953 | 5.70 | 9.52 | 10.10 | 92.78 | 187.28 | 55.68 | 186.22 | 122.71 | 26.56 |
| 1954 | 8.09 | 10.27 | 10.72 | 95.74 | 181.60 | 47.61 | 117.48 | 97.58 | 26.77 |
| 1955 | 6.51 | 10.03 | 10.16 | 99.71 | 191.56 | 43.99 | 106.80 | 92.35 | 26.42 |
| 1956 | 6.61 | 10.89 | 12.09 | 96.32 | 195.14 | 52.69 | 149.25 | 109.16 | 28.31 |
| 1957 | 6.12 | 10.49 | 10.97 | 95.84 | 197.55 | 49.94 | 134.32 | 109.09 | 29.02 |
| 1958 | 6.94 | 10.43 | 11.43 | 105.25 | 213.70 | 55.79 | 143.41 | 121.10 | 30.61 |
| 1959 | 7.08 | 10.89 | 10.94 | 105.07 | 213.89 | 57.69 | 141.04 | 120.29 | 31.11 |
| 1960 | 7.29 | 10.75 | 12.51 | 102.78 | 217.32 | 55.83 | 137.59 | 118.31 | 31.80 |
| 1961 | 5.96 | 11.27 | 10.56 | 109.40 | 222.52 | 60.90 | 150.05 | 133.52 | 34.30 |
| 1962 | 6.25 | 11.36 | 10.75 | 114.23 | 232.79 | 63.78 | 171.18 | 139.23 | 37.77 |

¹ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act, Western Grain Producers' Acreage Payment plan, Federal-Provincial Emergency Unthreshed Grain Assistance Policy and payments made to P.E.I. potato growers in connection with losses sustained as a result of fusarium rot in the 1960 potato crop.

TABLE 69. Inspected Slaughter and Cold Storage Stocks

| Monthly averages | Inspected slaughter | | | | Cold storage stocks, end of period | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|--------|-----------------|------|------------------------------------|------|-----------------|-------|------------------|---------|
| | Cattle | Calves | Sheep and lambs | Hogs | Beef | Veal | Mutton and lamb | Pork | | Poultry |
| | thousands | | | | million pounds | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Total | Cured or in cure | |
| 1926 | 62 | 31 | 46 | 207 | 27.1 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 30.2 | 17.0 | 7.8 |
| 1927 | 61 | 35 | 35 | 212 | 22.9 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 34.1 | 16.7 | 7.9 |
| 1928 | 58 | 35 | 53 | 212 | 20.5 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 31.2 | 15.0 | 9.3 |
| 1929 | 58 | 35 | 64 | 197 | 23.0 | 3.2 | 8.7 | 28.1 | 14.3 | 11.6 |
| 1930 | 50 | 31 | 62 | 161 | 11.2 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 19.6 | 11.4 | 7.6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 49 | 31 | 88 | 187 | 10.1 | 1.3 | 8.7 | 30.3 | 12.7 | 13.8 |
| 1932 | 46 | 32 | 66 | 227 | 8.9 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 29.6 | 13.5 | 8.3 |
| 1933 | 55 | 37 | 72 | 234 | 14.9 | 1.2 | 7.2 | 24.8 | 14.0 | 11.2 |
| 1934 | 67 | 45 | 71 | 240 | 22.9 | 2.5 | 7.5 | 28.1 | 15.5 | 11.9 |
| 1935 | 66 | 49 | 72 | 234 | 22.0 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 30.3 | 15.2 | 14.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 77 | 50 | 69 | 297 | 23.9 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 49.6 | 19.1 | 16.8 |
| 1937 | 77 | 59 | 68 | 317 | 25.3 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 37.3 | 17.3 | 10.7 |
| 1938 | 72 | 56 | 87 | 262 | 19.3 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 27.1 | 13.3 | 12.6 |
| 1939 | 73 | 57 | 65 | 302 | 29.6 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 44.0 | 23.3 | 15.4 |
| 1940 | 74 | 59 | 84 | 455 | 21.8 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 60.1 | 23.6 | 12.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 64 | 61 | 69 | 523 | 32.0 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 71.3 | 30.7 | 20.7 |
| 1942 | 81 | 56 | 69 | 516 | 29.2 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 55.7 | 27.4 | 14.6 |
| 1943 | 85 | 50 | 74 | 597 | 35.6 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 84.9 | 39.1 | 25.2 |
| 1944 | 113 | 55 | 80 | 731 | 31.8 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 48.9 | 31.8 | 24.6 |
| 1945 | 152 | 66 | 99 | 473 | 40.8 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 33.1 | 17.4 | 16.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 139 | 63 | 101 | 354 | 30.8 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 38.7 | 14.1 | 31.2 |
| 1947 | 108 | 55 | 75 | 371 | 43.0 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 57.6 | 21.7 | 35.4 |
| 1948 | 124 | 66 | 64 | 374 | 35.3 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 32.4 | 14.3 | 17.2 |
| 1949 | 120 | 64 | 52 | 342 | 23.4 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 35.4 | 22.9 | 28.7 |
| 1950 | 107 | 64 | 43 | 367 | 22.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 31.3 | 14.2 | 19.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 96 | 49 | 37 | 374 | 19.5 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 39.0 | 13.1 | 35.1 |
| 1952 | 103 | 47 | 43 | 520 | 33.0 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 68.8 | 11.6 | 23.7 |
| 1953 | 122 | 62 | 45 | 384 | 35.8 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 30.8 | 10.3 | 30.8 |
| 1954 | 136 | 68 | 47 | 390 | 26.3 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 34.5 | 11.6 | 26.7 |
| 1955 | 142 | 69 | 49 | 462 | 32.4 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 36.6 | 10.8 | 26.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 | 156 | 74 | 50 | 462 | 36.5 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 21.9 | 7.6 | 42.4 |
| 1957 | 166 | 74 | 48 | 414 | 33.2 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 25.3 | 7.9 | 35.5 |
| 1958 | 157 | 65 | 46 | 497 | 32.9 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 47.8 | 8.5 | 46.4 |
| 1959 | 145 | 56 | 47 | 688 | 29.2 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 58.6 | 6.9 | 28.2 |
| 1960 | 162 | 59 | 47 | 515 | 30.2 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 23.0 | 6.3 | 27.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 170 | 58 | 53 | 487 | 33.5 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 27.4 | 6.3 | 43.1 |
| 1962 | 169 | 59 | 47 | 503 | 32.2 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 19.8 | 5.7 | 37.6 |

Sources: "Live Stock and Meat Trade", Department of Agriculture, and monthly report "Stocks of Meat and Lard", Catalogue No. 32-012, DBS.

TABLE 70 Selected Agricultural Prices and Price Ratios

| Monthly averages | Price index of commodities and services used by farmers ¹ | Equipment and materials ¹ | Farm prices of agricultural products ² | Index of livestock feed prices | Ratios | | | Prices | | | |
|------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | Price of barley to price of hogs, Winnipeg ³ | Price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁴ | Price of beef cattle to price of lambs | Steers, good, Toronto ⁵ | Hogs, Toronto ⁶ (bonus not included) | Barley, No. 1 feed ⁷ | Oats, No. 2 C.W. |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | \$ per hundred pounds | dollars per bushel |
| 1926 | 126.8 | 119.9 | .. | 138.0 | 22.6 | .. | .. | 7.33 | 13.32 | 0.62 | 0.55 |
| 1927 | 126.7 | 119.9 | .. | 148.3 | 13.2 | .. | .. | 8.20 | 10.35 | 0.80 | 0.62 |
| 1928 | 125.0 | 118.3 | .. | 147.2 | 13.5 | .. | .. | 10.48 | 10.51 | 0.80 | 0.62 |
| 1929 | 123.7 | 117.6 | .. | 146.6 | 17.2 | .. | .. | 9.97 | 12.33 | 0.72 | 0.64 |
| 1930 | 115.7 | 105.6 | .. | 117.3 | 37.7 | .. | .. | 8.79 | 12.33 | 0.39 | 0.44 |
| 1931 | 102.1 | 92.2 | .. | 91.7 | 27.2 | .. | .. | 6.29 | 7.51 | 0.31 | 0.29 |
| 1932 | 95.1 | 89.3 | .. | 82.4 | 14.2 | .. | .. | 5.51 | 4.70 | 0.35 | 0.29 |
| 1933 | 92.2 | 88.8 | .. | 82.6 | 17.7 | .. | .. | 4.63 | 5.54 | 0.35 | 0.30 |
| 1934 | 96.5 | 96.8 | .. | 106.8 | 19.6 | .. | .. | 5.51 | 8.61 | 0.46 | 0.39 |
| 1935 | 96.4 | 95.6 | 88.0 | 100.1 | 24.5 | 60.0 | 74.2 | 8.44 | 8.97 | 0.40 | 0.38 |
| 1936 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 96.9 | 96.0 | 19.2 | 56.9 | 57.2 | 5.54 | 8.46 | 0.49 | 0.40 |
| 1937 | 104.3 | 108.4 | 119.7 | 118.6 | 13.6 | 69.6 | 70.1 | 7.63 | 9.07 | 0.69 | 0.55 |
| 1938 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 105.0 | 100.0 | 22.8 | 59.1 | 65.4 | 6.26 | 9.53 | 0.48 | 0.41 |
| 1939 | 99.4 | 95.7 | 91.8 | 85.4 | 27.0 | 73.4 | 71.4 | 6.91 | 8.83 | 0.38 | 0.31 |
| 1940 | 107.5 | 101.8 | 96.8 | 96.1 | 24.1 | 89.4 | 74.7 | 7.86 | 8.70 | 0.41 | 0.35 |
| 1941 | 115.2 | 107.8 | 110.2 | 113.1 | 21.3 | 88.7 | 75.1 | 8.69 | 13.24 | 0.50 | 0.41 |
| 1942 | 126.6 | 119.2 | 133.1 | 137.9 | 20.6 | 88.3 | 78.8 | 10.41 | 15.73 | 0.59 | 0.49 |
| 1943 | 134.7 | 122.4 | 157.8 | 136.1 | 19.0 | 92.5 | 78.9 | 11.70 | 16.87 | 0.63 | 0.51 |
| 1944 | 137.9 | 126.0 | 172.4 | 146.2 | 18.2 | 81.3 | 83.0 | 11.39 | 17.28 | 0.65 | 0.52 |
| 1945 | 140.6 | 125.9 | 185.7 | 154.9 | 18.1 | 80.3 | 78.0 | 11.54 | 17.90 | 0.65 | 0.52 |
| 1946 | 145.0 | 128.0 | 204.1 | 146.5 | 18.7 | 81.0 | 80.9 | 12.52 | 19.88 | 0.65 | 0.52 |
| 1947 | 157.5 | 139.5 | 215.8 | 182.0 | 17.9 | 83.6 | 88.8 | 14.20 | 22.01 | 0.93 | 0.67 |
| 1948 | 183.7 | 173.1 | 255.8 | 218.8 | 20.3 | 82.5 | 88.9 | 19.15 | 30.17 | 1.14 | 0.85 |
| 1949 | 191.7 | 180.3 | 255.4 | 215.4 | 19.1 | 88.7 | 82.9 | 20.85 | 30.42 | 1.23 | 0.79 |
| 1950 | 197.3 | 189.9 | 260.8 | 249.5 | 16.6 | 115.8 | 89.6 | 25.84 | 29.05 | 1.38 | 0.97 |
| 1951 | 217.5 | 206.0 | 296.8 | 240.2 | 19.1 | 131.1 | 91.5 | 32.86 | 33.08 | 1.34 | 0.96 |
| 1952 | 229.8 | 215.8 | 274.4 | 218.3 | 15.7 | 129.7 | 89.1 | 25.77 | 25.80 | 1.27 | 0.88 |
| 1953 | 225.3 | 207.4 | 250.4 | 200.7 | 20.6 | 86.2 | 79.8 | 19.97 | 30.82 | 1.11 | 0.75 |
| 1954 | 224.2 | 203.3 | 236.8 | 206.1 | 23.1 | 84.5 | 87.0 | 19.53 | 31.02 | 1.01 | 0.80 |
| 1955 | 224.5 | 204.6 | 232.7 | 207.5 | 17.2 | 101.7 | 92.2 | 19.59 | 25.15 | 1.07 | 0.86 |
| 1956 | 230.3 | 208.8 | 234.6 | 213.6 | 18.4 | 97.8 | 85.3 | 19.41 | 25.99 | 1.06 | 0.86 |
| 1957 | 238.7 | 211.3 | 234.2 | 198.6 | 25.5 | 82.0 | 82.9 | 18.97 | 30.36 | 0.94 | 0.76 |
| 1958 | 242.7 | 213.0 | 245.5 | 204.8 | 23.4 | 107.2 | 100.3 | 23.20 | 28.44 | 0.93 | 0.79 |
| 1959 | 249.8 | 219.1 | 247.4 | 214.3 | 18.5 | 137.0 | 112.9 | 25.09 | 23.75 | 0.96 | 0.79 |
| 1960 | 254.8 | 222.7 | 250.0 | 212.7 | 18.7 | 124.6 | 101.9 | 22.72 | 24.00 | 0.97 | 0.83 |
| 1961 | 259.0 | 226.7 | 253.8 | 225.4 | 18.2 | 111.7 | 108.5 | 22.85 | 27.36 | 1.10 | 0.88 |
| 1962 | 265.9 | 250.4 | 253.3 | 236.5 | 16.3 | 122.3 | 118.0 | 26.04 | 28.45 | 1.28 | 0.90 |

¹ Weights are based on a survey of farmers operating costs in the year 1938 and the index is brought to a 1935-39=100 time base.² Weights are based on average annual marketings in the period 1935-39. Newfoundland is excluded from the index. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1961 are final prices. From August 1961 the prices used are final prices for oats and barley and initial price for wheat.³ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947 and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to September 1960.⁴ Based on price of hogs, including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁵ Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs.; now they refer to all weights.⁶ Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis.⁷ Prior to 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3, C.W.

Sources: Quarterly report "Coarse Grains Quarterly", Catalogue No. 22-001; monthly reports "Stocks of Meat and Lard", Catalogue No. 32-012; "Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products", Catalogue No. 62-003; periodical report "Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers", Catalogue No. 62-004, DBS, and "Livestock and Meat Trade Report", Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 71. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products

| Monthly averages | Grains ¹ | | | | | Livestock products | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|
| | Wheat ² | Flour in terms of wheat ³ | Oats ² | Barley ² | Rye ² | Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen | Bacon, hams and shoulders | Canned meats | Cheese | Concentrated milk products | Poultry | Eggs in the shell ⁴ |
| | million bushels | | | | | million pounds | | | | | | million dozens |
| 1926 | 22.96 | 4.09 | 2.77 | 2.85 | 0.52 | 2.01 | 7.77 | 0.02 | 11.22 | 3.45 | .. | 0.15 |
| 1927 | 20.94 | 3.47 | 0.56 | 3.23 | 0.69 | 4.33 | 4.84 | 0.03 | 9.21 | 3.38 | .. | 0.04 |
| 1928 | 24.05 | 3.70 | 1.01 | 2.20 | 0.94 | 3.83 | 3.44 | 0.02 | 9.51 | 2.69 | .. | 0.08 |
| 1929 | 29.54 | 4.43 | 1.07 | 3.35 | 0.48 | 2.51 | 2.40 | 0.02 | 7.75 | 2.68 | 0.04 | 0.10 |
| 1930 | 12.98 | 2.54 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.03 | 0.65 | 1.23 | 0.01 | 6.68 | 2.12 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 19.04 | 2.51 | 0.65 | 1.60 | 0.17 | 0.31 | 1.06 | 0.01 | 7.07 | 1.69 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
| 1932 | 15.23 | 2.02 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 0.75 | 0.34 | 2.99 | 0.04 | 7.24 | 2.07 | 0.13 | 0.02 |
| 1933 | 20.01 | 2.01 | 0.92 | 0.45 | 0.24 | 0.79 | 6.11 | 0.06 | 6.18 | 2.31 | 0.10 | 0.17 |
| 1934 | 14.19 | 2.05 | 0.51 | 0.14 | 0.21 | 1.24 | 10.04 | 0.11 | 5.10 | 2.15 | 0.21 | 0.17 |
| 1935 | 12.03 | 1.78 | 1.22 | 1.25 | 0.10 | 1.06 | 10.44 | 0.09 | 4.64 | 2.04 | 0.23 | 0.11 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 19.34 | 1.87 | 1.00 | 0.64 | 0.20 | 0.95 | 13.17 | 0.10 | 6.82 | 1.71 | 0.25 | 0.10 |
| 1937 | 15.78 | 1.70 | 0.50 | 1.46 | 0.30 | 1.34 | 16.30 | 0.14 | 7.41 | 2.77 | 0.38 | 0.13 |
| 1938 | 6.61 | 1.35 | 0.37 | 1.23 | 0.05 | 0.45 | 14.24 | 0.12 | 6.75 | 2.92 | 0.16 | 0.15 |
| 1939 | 11.61 | 1.73 | 0.69 | 1.24 | 0.07 | 0.32 | 15.65 | 0.39 | 7.58 | 2.87 | 0.23 | 0.11 |
| 1940 | 13.51 | 2.54 | 1.29 | 0.89 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 28.80 | 0.53 | 8.89 | 3.90 | 0.12 | 0.91 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 15.41 | 3.86 | 0.85 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.52 | 38.72 | 0.14 | 7.69 | 6.26 | 0.07 | 1.36 |
| 1942 | 14.99 | 3.83 | 0.41 | 0.17 | 0.23 | 1.16 | 44.01 | 0.81 | 11.79 | 5.57 | 0.16 | 0.50 |
| 1943 | 13.18 | 4.72 | 5.19 | 2.81 | 0.17 | 0.81 | 46.91 | 1.57 | 10.81 | 3.90 | 0.06 | 0.11 |
| 1944 | 23.60 | 5.05 | 6.01 | 3.01 | 0.68 | 8.60 | 57.98 | 3.31 | 10.95 | 3.86 | 1.34 | 0.12 |
| 1945 | 23.36 | 5.22 | 6.47 | 3.28 | 0.52 | 15.83 | 37.49 | 8.23 | 11.28 | 8.57 | 0.93 | 3.52 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 23.17 | 5.43 | 3.13 | 0.37 | 0.25 | 10.88 | 24.11 | 12.36 | 8.67 | 6.48 | 0.16 | 3.30 |
| 1947 | 13.62 | 6.34 | 1.82 | 0.58 | 0.44 | 3.55 | 19.65 | 9.03 | 4.63 | 6.78 | 1.26 | 4.84 |
| 1948 | 11.13 | 5.12 | 0.45 | 0.22 | 0.85 | 10.03 | 17.07 | 3.87 | 3.32 | 7.86 | 1.23 | 4.09 |
| 1949 | 15.35 | 4.01 | 1.79 | 1.81 | 0.85 | 8.35 | 5.59 | 0.94 | 4.39 | 6.22 | 0.35 | 2.52 |
| 1950 | 14.95 | 3.81 | 1.60 | 1.46 | 0.83 | 7.00 | 6.54 | 0.74 | 5.26 | 4.75 | 0.05 | 0.67 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 15.42 | 4.66 | 2.89 | 1.92 | 0.80 | 7.79 | 0.51 | 0.81 | 2.55 | 3.54 | 0.08 | 0.56 |
| 1952 | 25.39 | 4.26 | 5.80 | 5.83 | 0.57 | 5.57 | 0.29 | 1.29 | 0.17 | 5.78 | 0.04 | 1.01 |
| 1953 | 27.42 | 4.71 | 5.40 | 9.90 | 0.75 | 2.13 | 0.59 | 1.90 | 1.37 | 5.01 | 0.02 | 0.63 |
| 1954 | 17.40 | 3.85 | 5.83 | 7.50 | 1.40 | 1.55 | 0.67 | 4.19 | 0.42 | 3.12 | 0.03 | 0.59 |
| 1955 | 17.61 | 3.39 | 1.80 | 6.42 | 0.78 | 0.73 | 0.82 | 1.24 | 1.14 | 2.67 | 0.02 | 0.34 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 22.69 | 3.33 | 0.30 | 5.36 | 1.08 | 1.07 | 0.67 | 0.95 | 1.02 | 2.96 | 0.02 | 0.33 |
| 1957 | 19.24 | 2.79 | 1.53 | 6.41 | 0.45 | 3.95 | 0.39 | 0.44 | 0.70 | 1.97 | 0.02 | 0.78 |
| 1958 | 23.33 | 3.37 | 2.16 | 6.26 | 0.45 | 4.48 | 0.47 | 0.53 | 1.31 | 5.65 | 0.03 | 1.18 |
| 1959 | 21.45 | 3.09 | 0.59 | 5.36 | 0.27 | 1.90 | 0.48 | 0.57 | 1.67 | 11.27 | 0.06 | 1.46 |
| 1960 | 20.03 | 3.08 | 0.47 | 4.81 | 0.38 | 1.53 | 0.50 | 2.03 | 1.56 | 7.57 | 0.01 | 0.69 |
| 1961 | 26.46 | 2.97 | 0.19 | 3.46 | 0.22 | 2.44 | 0.48 | 0.80 | 1.63 | 7.62 | 0.02 | 0.49 |
| 1962 | 27.17 | 2.66 | 0.53 | 3.05 | 0.36 | 1.69 | 0.52 | 1.37 | 2.16 | 7.02 | 0.16 | 0.10 |

¹ Data are monthly averages for crop years ending July 31.² Overseas clearances as reported by the Statistics Branch, Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada plus United States imports. From 1955-56 includes Customs exports of bagged seed wheat adjusted for time lag and from 1960-62 includes Customs exports of bagged seed oats.³ Canadian Customs returns, adjusted for time lag so as to indicate more accurately the month when wheat flour actually leaves the country.⁴ Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Monthly reports "Wheat Review", Catalogue No. 22-005 and "Trade of Canada, Exports", Catalogue No. 65-004; quarterly report "Coarse Grains Quarterly", Catalogue No. 22-001, DBS.

TABLE 72. Milk and Milk Products

| Monthly averages | Production | Fluid sales | Production of dairy factories | | | | Cold storage stocks ¹ | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| | Total milk ² | Milk and cream | Creamery butter | Cheddar cheese | Concen- trated milk products | Ice cream mix | Creamery butter ³ | Cheddar cheese ³ | Concen- trated milk products ⁴ | |
| | million pounds | | | | | | | thousand gals. | million pounds | |
| 1926 | 1,123 | 158 | 14.77 | 14.31 | 7.94 | 575 | 14.12 | 23.30 | 6.02 | |
| 1927 | 1,076 | 153 | 14.75 | 11.50 | 8.84 | 622 | 21.19 | 20.85 | 6.67 | |
| 1928 | 1,059 | 151 | 14.00 | 12.05 | 8.59 | 710 | 13.49 | 18.46 | 9.68 | |
| 1929 | 1,034 | 147 | 14.23 | 9.90 | 9.02 | 816 | 13.42 | 12.08 | 8.98 | |
| 1930 | 1,089 | 210 | 15.48 | 9.93 | 9.18 | 809 | 21.67 | 16.53 | 15.26 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 1,195 | 230 | 18.83 | 9.50 | 7.03 | 686 | 24.16 | 11.68 | 14.16 | |
| 1932 | 1,166 | 225 | 17.83 | 10.04 | 6.85 | 515 | 21.62 | 13.28 | 13.13 | |
| 1933 | 1,174 | 224 | 18.27 | 9.26 | 7.16 | 477 | 21.78 | 15.97 | 11.00 | |
| 1934 | 1,204 | 232 | 19.57 | 8.28 | 7.84 | 499 | 31.98 | 17.20 | 11.02 | |
| 1935 | 1,214 | 231 | 20.08 | 8.37 | 8.61 | 549 | 32.39 | 24.56 | 12.96 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 1,260 | 236 | 20.91 | 9.93 | 9.20 | 688 | 36.38 | 24.03 | 13.14 | |
| 1937 | 1,260 | 231 | 20.59 | 10.89 | 11.51 | 775 | 28.36 | 28.56 | 13.24 | |
| 1938 | 1,318 | 251 | 22.26 | 10.33 | 13.24 | 745 | 44.64 | 31.45 | 26.20 | |
| 1939 | 1,315 | 251 | 22.30 | 10.42 | 13.97 | 754 | 41.63 | 25.68 | 18.08 | |
| 1940 | 1,287 | 277 | 22.06 | 12.06 | 16.18 | 920 | 33.79 | 24.59 | 17.85 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 1,339 | 286 | 23.82 | 12.60 | 19.73 | 1,181 | 44.21 | 34.63 | 27.15 | |
| 1942 | 1,395 | 311 | 23.72 | 17.18 | 21.77 | 1,269 | 23.08 | 56.34 | 24.10 | |
| 1943 | 1,394 | 341 | 25.98 | 13.71 | 21.65 | 1,437 | 46.33 | 43.39 | 19.93 | |
| 1944 | 1,404 | 360 | 24.90 | 15.01 | 23.20 | 1,472 | 40.97 | 40.15 | 52.25 | |
| 1945 | 1,404 | 369 | 24.46 | 15.56 | 24.94 | 1,363 | 36.22 | 33.59 | 30.94 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 1,344 | 390 | 22.62 | 12.17 | 25.07 | 1,319 | 44.08 | 25.41 | 31.22 | |
| 1947 | 1,362 | 382 | 24.25 | 10.16 | 28.20 | 1,953 | 43.82 | 30.51 | 23.29 | |
| 1948 | 1,315 | 367 | 23.80 | 7.42 | 33.27 | 2,100 | 37.41 | 34.40 | 46.11 | |
| 1949 | 1,326 | 372 | 23.32 | 9.74 | 30.95 | 2,066 | 56.08 | 43.73 | 52.02 | |
| 1950 | 1,277 | 379 | 21.79 | 8.14 | 31.86 | 1,985 | 39.25 | 25.53 | 34.82 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 1,276 | 385 | 21.43 | 7.40 | 36.31 | 2,114 | 44.82 | 32.08 | 65.00 | |
| 1952 | 1,276 | 361 | 23.40 | 5.65 | 39.42 | 2,272 | 54.35 | 40.99 | 91.99 | |
| 1953 | 1,336 | 379 | 25.23 | 6.40 | 36.65 | 2,401 | 71.23 | 33.06 | 70.78 | |
| 1954 | 1,377 | 393 | 26.10 | 7.11 | 37.52 | 2,387 | 91.03 | 42.42 | 67.73 | |
| 1955 | 1,412 | 413 | 26.55 | 6.66 | 39.55 | 2,701 | 100.57 | 36.25 | 73.76 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 1,414 | 436 | 25.26 | 7.06 | 40.47 | 2,769 | 88.16 | 39.65 | 65.01 | |
| 1957 | 1,442 | 449 | 25.26 | 8.25 | 45.00 | 2,926 | 69.98 | 52.02 | 110.25 | |
| 1958 | 1,504 | 458 | 28.00 | 7.61 | 48.86 | 3,047 | 93.71 | 46.77 | 135.53 | |
| 1959 | 1,516 | 468 | 27.13 | 8.97 | 48.60 | 3,335 | 105.73 | 52.53 | 77.82 | |
| 1960 | 1,540 | 479 | 26.70 | 9.20 | 51.19 | 3,436 | 113.75 | 55.77 | 84.34 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 1,602 | 484 | 29.34 | 9.91 | 55.25 | 3,597 | 126.69 | 63.99 | 106.17 | |
| 1962 | 1,606 | 496 | 30.12 | 9.71 | 51.97 | 3,658 | 136.39 | 51.47 | 106.67 | |

¹ As at end of year.² Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, are included in the monthly averages.³ Includes butter and cheese, "imported" and "in transit".⁴ Includes "evaporated whole milk in hands of wholesalers" up to 1956. Starting with 1957 this item was no longer available and is consequently excluded.

Sources: Monthly reports "Dairy Factory Production", Catalogue No. 32-002; "Dairy Review", Catalogue No. 23-001; "Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products", Catalogue No. 32-009, DBS.

TABLE 73. Fish

| Monthly averages | Landings of seafish ¹ | | | | Exports by countries ^{2,3} | | | Exports by types | | Stocks ² | | | | |
|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------|------------------|---------|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Total value | Total quantity | Atlantic Provinces and Quebec | British Columbia | Total | United States | Other | Salmon | Lobster | End of period | | | | |
| | thousand dollars | | | | million pounds | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 2,464 | 89.6 | 48.8 | 40.8 | 36.2 | 13.5 | 22.8 | 7.1 | 0.8 | 19.6 | | | | |
| 1927 | 2,244 | 83.7 | 41.1 | 42.5 | 34.2 | 12.8 | 21.4 | 6.2 | 0.8 | 22.4 | | | | |
| 1928 | 2,254 | 94.0 | 43.5 | 50.6 | 38.1 | 14.3 | 23.9 | 8.0 | 0.8 | 27.4 | | | | |
| 1929 | 2,268 | 68.5 | 44.7 | 43.8 | 34.8 | 13.3 | 21.5 | 6.6 | 1.1 | 26.5 | | | | |
| 1930 | 2,060 | 85.9 | 39.9 | 46.0 | 30.6 | 11.4 | 19.2 | 6.0 | 1.3 | 31.3 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 1,217 | 74.3 | 35.5 | 38.7 | 29.8 | 9.9 | 19.9 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 24.7 | | | | |
| 1932 | 981 | 62.7 | 33.8 | 29.0 | 21.5 | 6.7 | 12.8 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 23.9 | | | | |
| 1933 | 1,088 | 62.3 | 37.6 | 24.7 | 25.3 | 10.6 | 14.7 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 17.1 | | | | |
| 1934 | 1,335 | 71.8 | 41.2 | 30.6 | 24.0 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 23.6 | | | | |
| 1935 | 1,376 | 72.3 | 38.6 | 33.7 | 26.9 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 26.5 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 1,421 | 84.3 | 43.5 | 40.8 | 26.7 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 6.7 | 1.1 | 28.4 | | | | |
| 1937 | 1,459 | 82.2 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 27.0 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 31.5 | | | | |
| 1938 | 1,464 | 81.3 | 43.3 | 36.0 | 23.8 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 36.6 | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,436 | 81.2 | 46.4 | 34.8 | 27.5 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 31.5 | | | | |
| 1940 | 1,561 | 94.5 | 45.3 | 49.2 | 27.0 | 14.8 | 12.1 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 33.2 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 2,343 | 92.5 | 47.3 | 45.2 | 34.4 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 6.4 | 1.2 | 29.4 | | | | |
| 1942 | 2,874 | 93.6 | 46.0 | 47.6 | 33.2 | 18.6 | 14.6 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 27.4 | | | | |
| 1943 | 3,234 | 95.4 | 51.8 | 43.6 | 33.3 | 20.5 | 12.8 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 32.0 | | | | |
| 1944 | 3,581 | 91.1 | 52.9 | 38.2 | 34.8 | 20.5 | 14.3 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 30.0 | | | | |
| 1945 | 4,392 | 103.9 | 58.4 | 45.3 | 39.5 | 23.0 | 16.5 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 29.5 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 4,687 | 102.3 | 66.5 | 35.8 | 43.1 | 24.4 | 18.7 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 41.8 | | | | |
| 1947 | 3,772 | 95.2 | 55.5 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 21.1 | 18.4 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 40.9 | | | | |
| 1948 | 5,003 | 106.4 | 58.4 | 48.0 | 36.1 | 23.3 | 12.9 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 37.6 | | | | |
| 1949 | 4,462 | 98.5 | 55.6 | 42.9 | 38.0 | 23.5 | 14.5 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 41.5 | | | | |
| 1950 | 5,629 | 111.0 | 60.5 | 50.5 | 45.9 | 28.9 | 17.0 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 47.3 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 6,036 | 109.1 | 58.0 | 51.0 | 45.0 | 27.6 | 17.3 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 46.6 | | | | |
| 1952 | 5,297 | 98.5 | 64.7 | 33.7 | 45.2 | 30.5 | 14.6 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 54.8 | | | | |
| 1953 | 6,362 | 144.5 | 99.3 | 45.2 | 43.5 | 29.2 | 14.3 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 51.9 | | | | |
| 1954 | 7,162 | 160.3 | 110.4 | 49.9 | 47.9 | 30.9 | 17.0 | 8.9 | 2.0 | 49.5 | | | | |
| 1955 | 6,474 | 148.3 | 106.9 | 41.4 | 42.9 | 27.8 | 15.1 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 38.7 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 7,612 | 171.2 | 115.0 | 56.2 | 42.4 | 29.2 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 75.8 | | | | |
| 1957 | 6,757 | 152.8 | 111.7 | 41.1 | 43.7 | 30.4 | 13.3 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 52.6 | | | | |
| 1958 | 8,470 | 154.3 | 101.4 | 52.9 | 45.4 | 30.2 | 15.2 | 7.6 | 1.9 | 56.7 | | | | |
| 1959 | 7,904 | 162.4 | 110.7 | 51.7 | 41.5 | 29.0 | 12.5 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 63.7 | | | | |
| 1960 | 7,470 | 140.0 | 111.6 | 28.4 | 41.9 | 30.1 | 11.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 70.1 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 8,296 | 154.4 | 100.8 | 53.6 | 41.0 | 29.1 | 11.9 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 64.1 | | | | |
| 1962 | 9,533 | 165.2 | 109.7 | 55.5 | 42.1 | 31.4 | 10.7 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 67.2 | | | | |

¹ Data for Newfoundland are included starting with 1953.² Starting with 1949 Newfoundland is included.³ Does not include meal, offal, bait, livers, tongues or roe.

TABLE 74. Manufactured Food

| Monthly averages | Wheat flour | | | Margarine | | Oatmeal and rolled oats | Cereals ready to serve | Macaroni, etc. dry | Baking powder | Prepared cake mixes | Mixes, all other flour based | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Production | | Exports ¹ | Production | Stocks, end of period ² | | | | | | | | | |
| | P.c. of capacity | Million barrels | Million barrels | | Production | | | | | | | | | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | .. | 1.58 | 0.87 | - | - | 11.75 | .. | 4.67 | 2.36 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1927 | .. | 1.49 | 0.77 | - | - | 10.11 | .. | 4.78 | 2.36 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1928 | .. | 1.64 | 0.89 | - | - | 12.43 | .. | 4.67 | 2.53 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1929 | 53.2 | 1.55 | 0.80 | - | - | 11.47 | .. | 4.24 | 2.51 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1930 | 47.5 | 1.39 | 0.63 | - | - | 11.13 | .. | 4.43 | 2.40 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1931 | 46.4 | 1.29 | 0.47 | - | - | 13.84 | 12.18 | 5.46 | 2.41 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1932 | 43.7 | 1.21 | 0.43 | - | - | 11.85 | 12.70 | 5.91 | 2.39 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1933 | 45.5 | 1.24 | 0.46 | - | - | 10.38 | 14.12 | 7.09 | 2.61 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1934 | 50.7 | 1.23 | 0.42 | - | - | 10.87 | 15.35 | 8.44 | 2.68 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1935 | 50.5 | 1.19 | 0.41 | - | - | 11.21 | 16.60 | 8.88 | 2.55 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1936 | 53.2 | 1.24 | 0.40 | - | - | 12.06 | 18.87 | 9.43 | 2.52 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1937 | 48.7 | 1.13 | 0.34 | - | - | 11.37 | 19.35 | 9.27 | 2.71 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1938 | 50.0 | 1.15 | 0.33 | - | - | 12.63 | 19.25 | 10.28 | 2.48 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1939 | 63.3 | 1.40 | 0.45 | - | - | 14.82 | 17.14 | 12.19 | 2.64 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1940 | 59.9 | 1.36 | 0.58 | - | - | 14.72 | 14.75 | 13.59 | 2.50 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1941 | 76.8 | 1.73 | 0.95 | - | - | 16.64 | 16.34 | 11.08 | 2.67 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1942 | 77.1 | 1.72 | 0.89 | - | - | 9.09 | 16.73 | 12.61 | 2.99 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1943 | 90.1 | 2.04 | 1.07 | - | - | 8.65 | 21.48 | 15.74 | 3.03 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1944 | 89.8 | 2.02 | 1.16 | - | - | 13.54 | 18.58 | 11.34 | 2.85 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1945 | 92.6 | 2.09 | 1.11 | - | - | 16.52 | 19.28 | 15.89 | 2.99 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1946 | 98.2 | 2.29 | 1.29 | - | - | 21.22 | 21.10 | 19.96 | 3.09 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1947 | 97.3 | 2.34 | 1.48 | - | - | 15.16 | 18.76 | 20.22 | 3.09 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1948 | 74.5 | 1.87 | 1.03 | - | - | 11.39 | 15.12 | 21.28 | 2.96 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1949 ³ | 66.2 | 1.66 | 0.81 | 6.16 | 2.01 | 9.12 | 16.51 | 14.91 | 2.58 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1950 | 71.1 | 1.75 | 0.84 | 7.84 | 2.40 | 8.33 | 16.94 | 16.16 | 2.93 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1951 | 77.2 | 1.91 | 1.01 | 8.76 | 3.24 | 8.66 | 18.67 | 17.37 | 2.36 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1952 | 81.5 | 2.01 | 1.09 | 8.80 | 2.90 | 7.77 | 18.14 | 17.16 | 2.42 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1953 | 75.9 | 1.85 | 0.94 | 9.21 | 3.39 | 6.80 | 18.22 | 17.71 | 2.21 | 11.6 | .. | | | |
| 1954 | 71.8 | 1.77 | 0.82 | 9.66 | 3.64 | 8.06 | 18.38 | 19.30 | 2.28 | 11.3 | .. | | | |
| 1955 | 72.0 | 1.68 | 0.74 | 10.43 | 3.02 | 7.33 | 19.72 | 19.96 | 2.36 | 11.3 | .. | | | |
| 1956 | 73.9 | 1.70 | 0.72 | 10.39 | 3.38 | 7.79 | 22.11 | 23.00 | 2.38 | 9.3 | .. | | | |
| 1957 | 69.0 | 1.60 | 0.62 | 10.89 | 3.95 | 7.63 | 22.83 | 22.53 | 2.33 | 9.4 | 14.0 | | | |
| 1958 | 76.3 | 1.75 | 0.74 | 12.13 | 4.51 | 7.51 | 23.46 | 22.50 | 2.39 | 9.9 | 14.4 | | | |
| 1959 | 77.5 | 1.70 | 0.70 | 12.71 | 4.80 | 7.75 | 24.24 | 24.92 | 2.39 | 9.9 | 15.3 | | | |
| 1960 | 79.9 | 1.73 | 0.70 | 13.89 | 4.38 | 7.79 | 26.00 | 30.57 | 2.35 | 10.5 | 15.8 | | | |
| 1961 | 82.3 | 1.65 | 0.61 | 15.33 | 9.87 ⁴ | 8.35 | 26.96 | 29.34 | 2.27 | 11.1 | 17.9 | | | |
| 1962 | 75.0 | 1.60 | 0.55 | 15.60 | 12.61 ⁵ | 8.18 | 28.10 | 32.72 | 2.19 | 13.8 | 18.8 | | | |

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 74. Manufactured Food - Continued

| Quarterly averages | Biscuits, soda | Biscuits, plain and fancy | Chewing gum | Cocoa powder (for sale) | Chocolate bars | Chocolate confectionery bulk and packages | Sugar confectionery | Jams and jellies | Marmalades | Soups, canned |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|
| | million pounds | | million boxes | million pounds | million dozens | | million pounds | | | |
| 1928 | 21.26 | | 1.32 | 0.62 | .. | .. | 11.24 | 10.06 | 1.89 | 1.30 |
| 1927 | 25.41 | | 1.57 | 0.66 | .. | .. | 11.22 | 10.69 | 1.61 | 2.28 |
| 1928 | 24.69 | | 1.65 | 0.85 | .. | .. | 12.87 | 11.98 | 1.99 | 3.06 |
| 1929 | 27.51 | | 1.64 | 0.86 | .. | .. | 15.61 | 12.82 | 2.70 | 4.18 |
| 1930 | 25.28 | | 1.56 | 0.66 | .. | .. | 14.51 | 9.94 | 2.22 | 5.83 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 5.99 | 19.67 | 1.43 | 0.78 | .. | .. | 12.89 | 10.60 | 2.66 | 7.77 |
| 1932 | 5.66 | 16.84 | 1.17 | 0.90 | 3.07 | 11.19 | 12.26 | 9.15 | 1.95 | 8.65 |
| 1933 | 5.99 | 14.89 | 1.48 | 1.15 | 3.24 | 9.26 | 11.95 | 9.30 | 2.35 | 9.93 |
| 1934 | 6.46 | 16.85 | 1.32 | 1.43 | 3.51 | 7.79 | 12.59 | 9.12 | 2.28 | 12.46 |
| 1935 | 6.24 | 18.18 | 1.29 | 1.67 | 4.29 | 7.09 | 12.21 | 8.89 | 2.28 | 11.35 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 6.53 | 18.80 | 1.52 | 1.86 | 3.80 | 8.65 | 10.93 | 9.74 | 2.71 | 17.96 |
| 1937 | 6.60 | 20.79 | 1.52 | 1.66 | 4.10 | 6.77 | 12.02 | 9.86 | 2.57 | 16.85 |
| 1938 | 6.63 | 20.35 | 1.58 | 1.49 | 4.44 | 8.95 | 12.70 | 9.46 | 2.58 | 19.94 |
| 1939 | 7.03 | 20.86 | 1.71 | 1.55 | 5.06 | 9.54 | 11.74 | 10.87 | 2.98 | 24.16 |
| 1940 | 7.54 | 22.86 | 1.82 | 1.87 | 6.18 | 10.08 | 12.68 | 10.91 | 3.01 | 17.78 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 9.10 | 26.03 | 2.29 | 2.77 | 7.98 | 11.35 | 15.24 | 14.88 | 3.92 | 23.50 |
| 1942 | 11.48 | 24.51 | 1.99 | 3.34 | 10.54 | 9.12 | 12.64 | 15.75 | 3.87 | 20.37 |
| 1943 | 12.76 | 23.76 | 2.20 | 2.95 | 10.61 | 7.91 | 14.52 | 17.65 | 6.83 | 23.07 |
| 1944 | 12.34 | 25.23 | 2.28 | 3.35 | 11.66 | 8.16 | 15.30 | 20.61 | 6.11 | 31.22 |
| 1945 | 13.34 | 23.20 | 2.01 | 3.66 | 12.56 | 7.12 | 11.85 | 17.37 | 4.91 | 32.98 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 13.40 | 23.88 | 2.12 | 3.49 | 11.16 | 7.08 | 11.40 | 18.60 | 4.86 | 51.17 |
| 1947 | 12.73 | 28.52 | 2.88 | 2.89 | 11.45 | 8.48 | 15.96 | 23.90 | 6.16 | 39.90 |
| 1948 | 11.86 | 35.22 | 3.35 | 3.01 | 14.25 | 8.41 | 18.25 | 21.16 | 5.45 | 31.48 |
| 1949 ^a | 10.83 | 39.73 | 3.20 | 2.38 | 13.09 | 10.73 | 19.02 | 17.80 | 4.37 | 30.76 |
| 1950 | 10.41 | 40.87 | 3.34 | 2.46 | 15.54 | 9.45 | 19.33 | 20.64 | 4.88 | 43.01 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 12.46 | 43.14 | 3.01 | 2.29 | 9.88 | 8.27 | 17.24 | 18.25 | 4.37 | 50.39 |
| 1952 | 11.46 | 46.02 | 3.22 | 1.96 | 10.53 | 10.66 | 18.10 | 19.06 | 4.93 | 50.73 |
| 1953 | 11.56 | 48.30 | 3.34 | 1.82 | 11.55 | 10.14 | 18.27 | 21.12 | 4.88 | 48.20 |
| 1954 | 11.39 | 47.15 | 3.63 | 2.08 | 12.05 | 9.15 | 19.27 | 22.20 | 5.27 | 54.79 |
| 1955 | 11.31 | 47.20 | 3.70 | 2.00 | 11.17 | 8.91 | 19.08 | 22.09 | 4.92 | 57.16 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 12.13 | 50.89 | 3.94 | 2.18 | 13.64 | 9.95 | 19.41 | 21.24 | 5.25 | 60.39 |
| 1957 | 11.41 | 48.90 | 4.03 | 1.82 | 14.03 | 10.00 | 19.07 | 19.73 | 5.01 | 62.88 |
| 1958 | 11.24 | 50.16 | 4.14 | 1.83 | 14.34 | 9.91 | 20.31 | 21.63 | 5.38 | 71.65 |
| 1959 | 12.10 | 51.92 | 4.38 | 1.77 | 13.93 | 9.41 | 22.16 | 23.11 | 5.06 | 61.49 |
| 1960 | 11.50 | 52.27 | 4.16 | 1.83 | 13.71 | 10.66 | 22.35 | 23.03 | 5.20 | 72.01 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 12.14 | 53.95 | 4.37 | 1.89 | 13.94 | 10.40 | 22.68 | 24.07 | 5.12 | 65.65 |
| 1962 | 12.95 | 56.51 | 5.00 | 1.70 | 15.40 | 12.21 | 24.72 | 23.92 | 4.93 | 60.50 |

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 74_a Manufactured Food - Concluded

| Quarterly averages | Infants' and junior foods (including cereals) | Baked beans ⁴ | Pickles, relishes and sauces ⁵ | Process cheese | Peanut butter | Peanuts, salted and roasted | Luncheon meat ⁶ | Ready dinners ⁷ | Tea, blended, packed | Coffee, roasted | Carbonated beverages |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | million pounds | | million gallons | million pounds | | | | | | | million gallons |
| 1926 | .. | .. | 0.22 | 5.07 | 0.79 | 0.96 | .. | .. | 2.35 | 3.50 | .. |
| 1927 | .. | 7.50 | 0.36 | 3.85 | 0.83 | 0.86 | .. | .. | 6.16 | 4.11 | .. |
| 1928 | .. | .. | 0.39 | 4.95 | 0.92 | 1.07 | .. | .. | 6.29 | 4.37 | .. |
| 1929 | .. | .. | 0.43 | 4.43 | 0.92 | 1.17 | .. | .. | 6.56 | 4.71 | .. |
| 1930 | .. | 7.19 | 0.32 | 3.66 | 0.90 | 1.20 | .. | .. | 6.63 | 4.80 | .. |
| 1931 | .. | 6.03 | 0.32 | 3.01 | 1.04 | 1.29 | .. | .. | 6.93 | 5.00 | .. |
| 1932 | .. | 9.41 | 0.32 | 2.68 | 1.19 | 1.22 | .. | .. | 6.82 | 5.18 | .. |
| 1933 | 0.09 | 9.44 | 0.26 | 2.66 | 1.62 | 1.25 | .. | .. | 7.68 | 5.18 | .. |
| 1934 | 0.15 | 9.67 | 0.26 | 3.00 | 2.06 | 1.59 | .. | .. | 6.98 | 5.78 | .. |
| 1935 | 0.25 | 9.75 | 0.31 | 2.74 | 2.27 | 1.79 | .. | .. | 7.72 | 6.80 | .. |
| 1936 | 0.44 | 13.82 | 0.35 | 3.12 | 2.51 | 1.83 | .. | .. | 8.24 | 7.51 | .. |
| 1937 | 0.55 | 11.37 | 0.41 | 3.16 | 2.56 | 1.93 | .. | .. | 8.71 | 7.93 | .. |
| 1938 | 0.76 | 13.32 | 0.39 | 3.81 | 2.94 | 1.95 | .. | .. | 8.01 | 8.27 | 9.88 |
| 1939 | 0.90 | 19.63 | 0.46 | 4.58 | 3.10 | 1.97 | .. | .. | 8.94 | 9.58 | 11.00 |
| 1940 | 0.59 | 15.23 | 0.55 | 4.23 | 3.24 | 2.40 | .. | .. | 8.82 | 8.75 | 13.24 |
| 1941 | 1.55 | 16.41 | 0.67 | 5.26 | 3.88 | 2.54 | 1.67 | .. | 9.02 | 10.09 | 14.95 |
| 1942 | 1.75 | 8.24 | 0.77 | 6.71 | 2.28 | 1.83 | 4.02 | .. | 7.19 | 9.73 | 14.57 |
| 1943 | 1.77 | 3.61 | 0.77 | 8.99 | 1.48 | 1.21 | 7.56 | .. | 6.25 | 10.29 | 14.51 |
| 1944 | 2.39 | 11.05 | 0.79 | 9.11 | 3.03 | 3.41 | 14.03 | .. | 8.91 | 12.34 | 16.06 |
| 1945 | 3.55 | 9.37 | 0.95 | 8.36 | 3.87 | 4.04 | 3.76 | 1.07 | 10.81 | 14.72 | 12.84 |
| 1946 | 4.64 | 8.02 | 0.94 | 8.51 | 2.63 | 5.00 | 4.49 | 4.48 | 12.27 | 17.11 | 13.93 |
| 1947 | 5.07 | 22.73 | 1.26 | 9.85 | 5.14 | 3.50 | 5.87 | 3.40 | 12.00 | 16.59 | 17.35 |
| 1948 | 5.71 | 20.00 | 1.19 | 8.57 | 4.34 | 3.36 | 5.21 | 2.75 | 9.77 | 17.33 | 21.05 |
| 1949 ^a | 9.05 | 18.84 | 1.15 | 8.57 | 4.41 | 4.15 | 3.91 | 2.60 | 10.76 | 18.77 | 24.81 |
| 1950 | 7.40 | 23.14 | 1.43 | 9.13 | 5.53 | 4.18 | 4.39 | 2.89 | 11.40 | 16.55 | 25.21 |
| 1951 | 10.85 | 22.14 | 1.24 | 9.84 | 5.77 | 4.90 | 4.25 | 3.26 | 11.05 | 17.85 | 23.26 |
| 1952 | 11.02 | 23.96 | 1.44 | 10.31 | 5.91 | 5.56 | 22.70 | 3.50 | 10.71 | 18.88 | 25.35 |
| 1953 | 13.34 | 21.35 | 1.51 | 11.32 | 6.09 | 4.89 | 2.89 | 4.22 | 11.01 | 20.01 | 26.97 |
| 1954 | 15.05 | 23.97 | 1.64 | 11.11 | 6.31 | 4.85 | 2.67 | 4.40 | 11.19 | 17.70 | 25.95 |
| 1955 | 15.82 | 21.05 | 1.64 | 11.25 | 6.27 | 5.03 | 5.42 | 4.75 | 10.46 | 19.18 | 29.08 |
| 1956 | 15.77 | 24.13 | 2.09 | 11.30 | 7.08 | 5.59 | 6.05 | 3.87 | 11.04 | 19.48 | 30.42 |
| 1957 | 17.84 | 24.49 | 2.32 | 11.05 | 6.69 | 6.02 | 5.15 | 4.43 | 10.88 | 19.56 | 33.54 |
| 1958 | 18.93 | 25.90 | 2.24 | 12.31 | 7.65 | 5.74 | 5.76 | 5.01 | 11.20 | 20.42 | 36.23 |
| 1959 | 17.84 | 25.36 | 2.18 | 12.62 | 7.80 | 5.52 | 29.27 | 5.10 | 11.47 | 21.00 | 39.37 |
| 1960 | 19.23 | 26.80 | 2.77 | 13.96 | 8.89 | 5.97 | 3.12 | 5.83 | 10.62 | 21.94 | 39.89 |
| 1961 | 17.50 | 29.35 | 2.89 | 14.52 | 9.42 | 5.68 | 4.63 | 9.15 | 10.55 | 23.12 | 41.09 |
| 1962 | 19.51 | 26.78 | 3.12 | 16.17 | 9.73 | 6.19 | 5.75 | 9.78 | 11.32 | 23.85 | 42.85 |

¹ Beginning in 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada.² Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.³ Includes Newfoundland starting with 1949.⁴ Includes lima beans from 1948.⁵ All data include chili sauce. Data for 1956 and subsequent years include tomato sauce, sauces for meat and fish and sauces, other.⁶ 1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.⁷ Includes beef stews and boiled dinners.⁸ Not comparable to previous figures owing to increased coverage.

Sources: Monthly reports "Grain Milling Statistics", Catalogue, No. 32-003; "Margarine Statistics", Catalogue, No. 32-005; "Quarterly Report on Processed Foods", Catalogue, No. 32-007, and monthly report "Trade of Canada, Exports", Catalogue, No. 65-004, DBS.

TABLE 15. Sugar

| Monthly averages | Raw cane sugar | | Refined sugar | | | | | | Stocks | |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|--------|--|
| | Receipts | Stocks, end of period | Production | | | Domestic sales | | | | |
| | | | Granulated | Yellow and brown | Total | Beet | Cane | Total | | |
| million pounds | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926..... | 93.5 | 39.5 | 86.5 | 10.3 | 96.8 | .. | .. | 70.5 | 122.1 | |
| 1927..... | 79.8 | 59.0 | 72.2 | 8.8 | 81.0 | .. | .. | 67.3 | 98.9 | |
| 1928..... | 73.7 | 39.8 | 69.5 | 8.2 | 77.7 | .. | .. | 72.9 | 102.9 | |
| 1929..... | 78.9 | 82.7 | 70.4 | 7.9 | 78.4 | .. | .. | 73.2 | 131.9 | |
| 1930..... | 75.7 | 108.3 | 70.3 | 8.4 | 78.7 | .. | .. | 75.6 | 136.3 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931..... | 74.8 | 98.4 | 73.1 | 8.7 | 81.8 | .. | .. | 77.3 | 175.0 | |
| 1932..... | 72.1 | 109.2 | 71.6 | 8.1 | 79.7 | .. | .. | 76.8 | 194.6 | |
| 1933..... | 61.8 | 84.4 | 65.6 | 7.9 | 73.5 | .. | .. | 69.7 | 214.5 | |
| 1934..... | 70.4 | 132.2 | 63.5 | 9.4 | 72.9 | .. | .. | 75.0 | 173.3 | |
| 1935..... | 68.7 | 79.7 | 72.2 | 9.5 | 81.7 | .. | .. | 79.6 | 189.3 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936..... | 81.3 | 124.7 | 77.8 | 10.2 | 88.0 | .. | .. | 79.0 | 294.5 | |
| 1937..... | 68.1 | 41.8 | 72.7 | 10.4 | 83.1 | .. | .. | 85.0 | 268.5 | |
| 1938..... | 80.0 | 78.0 | 76.1 | 9.9 | 88.0 | .. | .. | 86.8 | 255.1 | |
| 1939..... | 82.1 | 74.5 | 83.6 | 10.2 | 93.8 | .. | .. | 94.5 | 248.5 | |
| 1940..... | 88.2 | 141.0 | 84.4 | 10.4 | 94.8 | .. | .. | 92.0 | 278.5 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941..... | 86.3 | 121.8 | 89.0 | 11.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. | 95.6 | 320.1 | |
| 1942..... | 49.0 | 83.9 | 58.5 | 6.9 | 65.3 | .. | .. | 75.4 | 199.6 | |
| 1943..... | 66.8 | 111.4 | 66.7 | 7.0 | 73.7 | .. | .. | 74.8 | 185.6 | |
| 1944..... | 73.7 | 96.4 | 75.3 | 8.5 | 83.7 | .. | .. | 85.1 | 146.5 | |
| 1945..... | 70.6 | 90.3 | 73.5 | 7.4 | 80.8 | .. | .. | 73.8 | 183.2 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946..... | 67.7 | 111.4 | 71.6 | 7.6 | 79.2 | 14.8 | 62.6 | 77.2 | 204.3 | |
| 1947..... | 84.3 | 148.0 | 81.4 | 9.8 | 91.3 | 18.6 | 76.7 | 95.3 | 148.5 | |
| 1948..... | 101.8 | 138.3 | 102.9 | 11.7 | 114.6 | 12.4 | 95.8 | 108.2 | 233.6 | |
| 1949..... | 105.8 | 153.9 | 104.7 | 10.8 | 115.5 | 15.8 | 97.3 | 113.2 | 246.6 | |
| 1950..... | 105.9 | 162.3 | 115.8 | 10.9 | 126.7 | 17.8 | 98.5 | 116.3 | 347.1 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951..... | 89.0 | 140.7 | 98.3 | 10.5 | 108.8 | 24.3 | 86.9 | 111.2 | 316.0 | |
| 1952..... | 96.8 | 152.4 | 106.9 | 10.4 | 117.3 | 21.3 | 92.5 | 113.9 | 342.6 | |
| 1953..... | 95.0 | 157.2 | 102.2 | 10.5 | 112.6 | 23.7 | 92.4 | 116.2 | 294.0 | |
| 1954..... | 104.4 | 173.4 | 108.8 | 10.9 | 119.7 | 20.8 | 99.7 | 120.4 | 281.2 | |
| 1955..... | 110.8 | 152.6 | 121.7 | 10.9 | 132.6 | 19.8 | 107.5 | 127.3 | 340.9 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956..... | 118.3 | 218.8 | 119.5 | 10.9 | 130.4 | 22.7 | 108.6 | 131.3 | 322.9 | |
| 1957..... | 109.9 | 231.8 | 117.0 | 10.8 | 127.6 | 19.0 | 105.8 | 124.9 | 343.9 | |
| 1958..... | 116.7 | 265.4 | 128.2 | 11.1 | 139.3 | 24.3 | 111.1 | 135.3 | 378.1 | |
| 1959..... | 123.2 | 320.1 | 126.8 | 11.5 | 138.3 | 26.1 | 114.0 | 140.1 | 344.2 | |
| 1960..... | 117.9 | 232.4 | 135.4 | 12.3 | 147.7 | 25.1 | 116.8 | 141.9 | 409.9 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961..... | 127.4 | 256.2 | 133.4 | 11.3 | 144.7 | 23.1 | 121.3 | 144.4 | 389.1 | |
| 1962..... | 138.7 | 307.8 | 143.7 | 12.9 | 156.6 | 22.5 | 129.0 | 151.4 | 411.6 | |

Sources: Monthly report "Sugar Situation", Catalogue No. 32-013, and annual report "Sugar Refining Industry", Catalogue No. 32-222, DBS.

TABLE 76. Value of Retail Trade,¹ by Types of Business and Provinces

| Monthly averages | Total, all stores ² | Grocery and combination | Other food and beverages ³ | General | Department | Variety | Motor vehicle dealers ⁴ | Garages and filling stations | Clothing stores | | | Shoe stores | Hardware | Lumber and building materials |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|------------|---------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|---------|-------------|----------|-------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | Men's | Family | Women's | | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1930 | 228.0 | 33.8 | .. | 17.3 | 29.6 | 3.7 | 21.0 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 5.5 |
| 1931 | 192.1 | 30.1 | .. | 14.0 | 26.1 | 3.6 | 15.4 | .. | 4.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| 1932 | 159.0 | 26.3 | .. | 12.0 | 21.2 | 3.3 | 11.1 | .. | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 |
| 1933 | 147.7 | 26.4 | .. | 11.4 | 20.2 | 3.1 | 10.5 | .. | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| 1934 | 165.3 | 26.4 | .. | 13.0 | 21.2 | 3.4 | 14.5 | .. | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| 1935 | 175.4 | 27.2 | .. | 13.4 | 21.6 | 3.6 | 17.7 | .. | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| 1936 | 190.8 | 29.4 | .. | 14.4 | 22.8 | 3.9 | 21.2 | .. | 4.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| 1937 | 216.1 | 33.2 | .. | 15.8 | 24.1 | 4.4 | 27.1 | .. | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| 1938 | 210.8 | 33.0 | .. | 15.6 | 23.3 | 4.5 | 25.2 | .. | 4.9 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| 1939 | 214.8 | 33.7 | .. | 15.2 | 24.3 | 4.9 | 24.5 | .. | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 |
| 1940 | 244.6 | 39.1 | .. | 16.2 | 27.2 | 5.8 | 28.3 | .. | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| 1941 | 284.6 | 47.3 | .. | 17.9 | 31.5 | 7.1 | 30.0 | 17.1 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| 1942 | 301.6 | 55.3 | .. | 20.4 | 34.9 | 8.2 | 18.0 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| 1943 | 315.5 | 59.0 | .. | 22.8 | 35.0 | 8.2 | 15.0 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| 1944 | 341.1 | 64.0 | .. | 24.9 | 38.3 | 8.7 | 16.8 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 8.1 |
| 1945 | 381.1 | 70.7 | .. | 27.0 | 42.5 | 9.4 | 20.0 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 8.3 |
| 1946 | 482.3 | 83.3 | .. | 31.4 | 50.5 | 10.5 | 39.6 | 20.0 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 6.8 | 13.0 | 11.9 |
| 1947 | 580.3 | 98.0 | .. | 35.3 | 58.3 | 11.6 | 60.4 | 30.2 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 7.6 | 15.0 | 17.2 |
| 1948 | 652.9 | 114.0 | .. | 37.9 | 66.4 | 13.3 | 67.0 | 34.6 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 8.1 | 16.5 | 20.9 |
| 1949 | 711.0 | 122.9 | .. | 40.2 | 71.7 | 14.0 | 82.8 | 37.6 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 15.5 | 8.7 | 17.8 | 23.1 |
| 1950 | 801.4 | 134.6 | .. | 40.0 | 73.4 | 14.6 | 125.4 | 38.3 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 8.6 | 18.4 | 29.0 |
| 1951 | 891.1 | 158.7 | .. | 43.7 | 75.8 | 16.3 | 157.0 | 39.9 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 9.3 | 19.0 | 29.9 |
| 1952 | 961.0 | 170.1 | .. | 45.1 | 82.6 | 17.8 | 174.6 | 42.3 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 9.8 | 19.4 | 30.8 |
| 1953 | 1,010.7 | 177.7 | .. | 43.4 | 85.6 | 18.7 | 190.3 | 46.4 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 18.3 | 10.2 | 20.7 | 34.8 |
| 1954 | 1,005.5 | 190.0 | 77.0 | 42.9 | 88.5 | 19.5 | 169.1 | 52.7 | 17.3 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 10.1 | 20.5 | 33.8 |
| 1955 | 1,092.7 | 202.5 | 79.1 | 44.1 | 95.9 | 20.9 | 197.5 | 59.8 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 18.8 | 10.3 | 21.3 | 37.6 |
| 1956 | 1,191.5 | 219.9 | 87.0 | 47.4 | 103.5 | 22.9 | 211.8 | 68.5 | 19.2 | 17.9 | 20.6 | 10.8 | 24.2 | 40.3 |
| 1957 | 1,235.5 | 241.2 | 90.1 | 49.6 | 106.8 | 24.6 | 207.0 | 78.3 | 19.6 | 18.1 | 21.4 | 11.4 | 25.2 | 38.2 |
| 1958 | 1,287.0 | 260.5 | 93.3 | 52.1 | 112.1 | 26.3 | 201.1 | 86.4 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 22.1 | 12.2 | 26.5 | 40.1 |
| 1959 | 1,357.0 | 273.9 | 98.1 | 52.5 | 118.3 | 27.5 | 217.8 | 92.0 | 20.8 | 18.8 | 22.8 | 12.9 | 27.2 | 41.0 |
| 1960 | 1,375.2 | 289.5 | 102.0 | 53.4 | 121.1 | 29.2 | 212.6 | 95.5 | 21.6 | 19.6 | 23.1 | 14.1 | 27.2 | 36.3 |
| 1961 | 1,398.1 | 298.4 | 103.7 | 54.5 | 125.3 | 30.9 | 207.4 | 101.0 | 21.7 | 20.3 | 23.6 | 14.1 | 27.3 | 35.5 |
| 1962 | 1,464.2 | 308.7 | 109.7 | 57.1 | 130.1 | 31.9 | 230.2 | 103.3 | 23.0 | 20.9 | 24.3 | 14.6 | 28.2 | 37.4 |

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 76.—Value of Retail Trade,¹ by Types of Business and Provinces — Concluded

| Monthly averages | Furniture, appliance and radio | Restau- | Fuel dealers | Drug stores | Jewellery stores | Miscel- laneous ² | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------------|---|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1930 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 48.7 | 16.4 | 53.9 | 90.9 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 20.9 |
| 1931 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 1.7 | .. | 14.4 | 46.5 | 78.7 | 12.7 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 17.5 |
| 1932 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 1.4 | .. | 11.7 | 38.5 | 65.3 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 13.8 |
| 1933 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 1.3 | .. | 10.8 | 34.9 | 51.3 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 13.1 |
| 1934 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 1.4 | .. | 12.2 | 37.8 | 69.4 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 14.9 |
| 1935 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 1.6 | .. | 13.1 | 39.4 | 72.9 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 16.7 |
| 1936 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 1.8 | .. | 14.1 | 43.2 | 76.4 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 18.5 |
| 1937 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 2.0 | .. | 16.6 | 50.4 | 89.0 | 13.8 | 11.3 | 13.8 | 21.2 |
| 1938 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 1.9 | .. | 15.7 | 49.8 | 85.5 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 20.0 |
| 1939 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 2.1 | .. | 16.3 | 50.2 | 86.6 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 20.2 |
| 1940 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 2.7 | .. | 19.6 | 56.9 | 99.3 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 16.5 | 22.7 |
| 1941 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 52.3 | 23.3 | 68.3 | 115.7 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 19.0 | 26.5 |
| 1942 | 8.9 | 13.2 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 3.7 | 81.1 | 25.1 | 73.0 | 120.5 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 20.3 | 28.8 |
| 1943 | 7.9 | 16.3 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 4.3 | 66.6 | 28.6 | 76.1 | 124.0 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 22.1 | 30.2 |
| 1944 | 8.4 | 18.0 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 5.0 | 72.2 | 29.3 | 81.3 | 131.1 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 24.7 | 33.7 |
| 1945 | 9.7 | 19.3 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 5.9 | 83.6 | 32.3 | 90.1 | 147.8 | 22.4 | 23.2 | 27.4 | 37.9 |
| 1946 | 15.9 | 22.5 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 6.9 | 99.7 | 40.9 | 111.9 | 188.7 | 28.2 | 28.4 | 34.7 | 49.5 |
| 1947 | 20.9 | 24.8 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 6.7 | 115.0 | 47.0 | 135.1 | 226.8 | 33.9 | 34.2 | 42.0 | 61.4 |
| 1948 | 22.9 | 27.5 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 7.0 | 129.1 | 50.6 | 149.3 | 255.6 | 38.8 | 39.4 | 51.0 | 68.1 |
| 1949 | 25.2 | 30.3 | 16.7 | 17.7 | 7.6 | 187.2 | 61.2 | 156.0 | 274.5 | 43.6 | 44.8 | 58.1 | 72.8 |
| 1950 | 27.9 | 32.5 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 8.2 | 157.1 | 68.5 | 181.9 | 309.6 | 47.7 | 49.6 | 84.7 | 81.8 |
| 1951 | 29.9 | 36.5 | 19.4 | 20.8 | 8.7 | 162.3 | 74.9 | 203.6 | 344.2 | 50.8 | 54.9 | 71.1 | 91.6 |
| 1952 | 37.2 | 39.0 | 19.6 | 22.2 | 9.6 | 174.9 | 81.9 | 219.8 | 365.3 | 54.3 | 63.7 | 78.3 | 98.1 |
| 1953 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 18.7 | 23.5 | 10.1 | 185.0 | 84.8 | 229.7 | 384.7 | 56.4 | 70.4 | 82.3 | 102.4 |
| 1954 | 40.5 | 37.7 | 20.8 | 23.5 | 9.6 | 181.8 | 85.4 | 233.1 | 386.2 | 53.1 | 63.2 | 80.3 | 104.1 |
| 1955 | 45.0 | 39.0 | 22.3 | 25.0 | 10.3 | 128.7 | 93.9 | 250.5 | 426.3 | 55.8 | 62.3 | 96.2 | 117.6 |
| 1956 | 48.7 | 42.4 | 26.0 | 27.4 | 10.9 | 142.2 | 100.9 | 278.8 | 458.2 | 58.5 | 67.7 | 96.6 | 132.9 |
| 1957 | 47.3 | 44.0 | 26.8 | 29.8 | 10.9 | 145.3 | 102.8 | 293.5 | 472.0 | 60.5 | 71.2 | 100.9 | 134.7 |
| 1958 | 47.1 | 45.2 | 27.2 | 31.9 | 11.1 | 153.1 | 107.5 | 302.9 | 494.5 | 82.8 | 76.1 | 106.2 | 135.9 |
| 1959 | 48.4 | 47.2 | 28.5 | 33.8 | 11.4 | 164.0 | 113.5 | 323.1 | 518.2 | 67.7 | 79.2 | 112.9 | 142.3 |
| 1960 | 45.5 | 47.5 | 27.0 | 34.7 | 11.2 | 164.2 | 119.1 | 328.7 | 526.1 | 75.2 | 78.2 | 113.9 | 139.0 |
| 1961 | 45.7 | 47.8 | 26.5 | 35.7 | 11.2 | 167.6 | 122.4 | 348.6 | 528.3 | 68.1 | 75.4 | 116.7 | 138.8 |
| 1962 | 48.7 | 48.8 | 27.3 | 36.3 | 11.4 | 174.5 | 125.1 | 378.4 | 545.8 | 71.5 | 80.2 | 122.6 | 148.7 |

¹ Current (or inter-censal) estimates of retail sales are based primarily on a sample collection of representative stores; the estimates are revised each time that a new total survey, the Decennial Census of Distribution, provides the necessary check data. Revisions to the inter-censal estimates between 1930 and 1941 were made and published at the conclusion of the 1941 Census. They are repeated here in conjunction with the recently completed revisions for the inter-censal years 1941-51 to show an unbroken series of retail sales from 1930 to 1951. The annual estimates after 1951 are compiled in two broad stages. The first is a combination of (a) an annual survey of approximately 10,000 retail stores in all trades and areas, (b) a survey of department stores and (c) a survey of all known retail chain stores. Annual chain store sales are compiled from an annual survey of all chain store firms in every trade and area. The second stage is an annual survey designed to yield adjustments resulting from store "births" and "deaths" by trades and by regions. The results obtained from the completion of these two broad stages are combined and published approximately one year after the survey period. Newfoundland is included starting with 1949.

² Components may not add to total due to rounding.

³ Not available prior to 1954.

⁴ Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

⁵ Includes tobacco and "all other trades".

Sources: Monthly report "Retail Trade", Catalogue No. 63-005, annual report Catalogue No. 63-209, and occasional report Catalogue No. 63-505, DBS.

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TABLE 77. Department Stores Sales¹ and Stocks²

| Monthly averages | Total all departments | | Ladies' apparel and accessories | | Men's and boys' clothing, furnishings and shoes | | Food and kindred products ³ | | Piece goods, linens and domestics | | Home furnishings, furniture, radio and appliances ⁴ | |
|------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---|--------|--|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|--|--------|
| | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 31.5 | 103.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.8 | 3.4 | .. | .. | 5.5 | 25.0 |
| 1942 | 34.9 | 95.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.1 | 3.4 | .. | .. | 5.8 | 22.6 |
| 1943 | 35.0 | 89.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | 4.1 | .. | .. | 5.3 | 17.7 |
| 1944 | 38.3 | 79.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | 3.7 | .. | .. | 5.8 | 14.4 |
| 1945 | 42.5 | 86.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.4 | 4.0 | .. | .. | 6.5 | 17.5 |
| 1946 | 50.5 | 114.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.6 | 4.7 | .. | .. | 9.2 | 26.6 |
| 1947 | 58.3 | 131.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.5 | 6.2 | .. | .. | 11.5 | 35.5 |
| 1948 | 66.4 | 181.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.4 | 6.7 | .. | .. | 12.8 | 38.5 |
| 1949 | 71.7 | 200.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.7 | 4.4 | .. | .. | 14.1 | 44.8 |
| 1950 | 73.4 | 177.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.0 | 4.1 | .. | .. | 13.0 | 41.7 |
| 1951 | 75.8 | 184.6 | 21.8 | 42.8 | 9.7 | 25.1 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 15.5 | 12.5 | 43.8 |
| 1952 | 82.6 | 185.2 | 24.3 | 45.9 | 10.5 | 24.0 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 16.2 | 14.5 | 41.6 |
| 1953 | 85.6 | 204.5 | 24.8 | 49.8 | 10.4 | 27.6 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 16.6 | 16.0 | 47.5 |
| 1954 | 88.5 | 234.9 | 25.1 | 57.2 | 10.6 | 29.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 57.1 |
| 1955 | 95.9 | 238.2 | 26.3 | 59.1 | 11.3 | 29.7 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 17.0 | 19.7 | 58.1 |
| 1956 | 103.5 | 265.0 | 27.9 | 64.1 | 12.2 | 31.8 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 19.1 | 21.6 | 66.6 |
| 1957 | 106.8 | 271.7 | 28.7 | 67.8 | 12.3 | 35.3 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 19.3 | 22.3 | 67.6 |
| 1958 | 112.1 | 270.2 | 30.1 | 66.2 | 12.6 | 33.5 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 19.6 | 23.4 | 66.6 |
| 1959 | 118.3 | 303.4 | 31.7 | 75.9 | 13.2 | 37.7 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 20.4 | 25.1 | 75.7 |
| 1960 | 121.1 | 318.0 | 33.2 | 80.0 | 14.0 | 39.3 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 20.9 | 24.8 | 76.8 |
| 1961 | 125.3 | 328.6 | 34.2 | 85.1 | 14.6 | 41.5 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 24.5 | 25.5 | 75.9 |
| 1962 | 130.1 | 348.4 | 35.4 | 90.7 | 15.4 | 45.1 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 23.8 | 26.1 | 80.2 |

¹ See footnote 1 in Table 76.

² Stocks at end of year at selling value.

³ Sales and stocks by departments prior to 1951 have not been revised in accordance with the 1951 census benchmarks. Such revision would, however, change these figures very slightly.

Source: Monthly report "Department Store Sales and Stocks", Catalogue No. 63-002, DBS.

TABLE 78. Chain Stores Sales¹ and Stocks²

| Monthly averages | Total all trades | | Grocery and combination | | Women's clothing | | Shoe | | Lumber and building materials | | Furniture, radio and appliances | | Variety | |
|------------------|------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1930 | 40.6 | 60.5 | 10.0 | 6.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 5.3 |
| 1931 | 36.2 | .. | 9.8 | .. | 0.6 | .. | 0.6 | .. | 1.1 | .. | 1.7 | .. | 3.2 | .. |
| 1932 | 30.1 | .. | 8.7 | .. | 0.4 | .. | 0.6 | .. | 0.9 | .. | 1.1 | .. | 3.0 | .. |
| 1933 | 27.4 | 44.0 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 4.6 |
| 1934 | 28.9 | 54.7 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 5.3 |
| 1935 | 30.3 | 55.1 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 6.0 |
| 1936 | 32.9 | 58.9 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 6.8 |
| 1937 | 34.5 | 60.8 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 7.2 |
| 1938 | 34.5 | 61.2 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 7.2 |
| 1939 | 36.0 | 69.1 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 8.4 |
| 1940 | 42.4 | 80.3 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 9.8 |
| 1941 | 53.3 | 89.6 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 2.8 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 11.1 |
| 1942 | 57.3 | 89.6 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 11.6 |
| 1943 | 56.7 | 90.2 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 11.8 |
| 1944 | 64.1 | 88.8 | 16.6 | 14.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 10.4 |
| 1945 | 73.0 | 97.3 | 17.7 | 15.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 10.8 |
| 1946 | 84.6 | 122.8 | 19.8 | 18.6 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 9.8 | 3.3 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 13.3 |
| 1947 | 98.1 | 148.6 | 25.1 | 24.2 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 12.4 | 4.6 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 14.8 |
| 1948 | 111.3 | 165.5 | 32.3 | 25.3 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 9.1 | 4.7 | 13.3 | 5.2 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 18.5 |
| 1949 | 118.3 | 170.5 | 36.2 | 23.5 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 9.5 | 5.0 | 14.1 | 5.3 | 14.1 | 11.8 | 18.8 |
| 1950 | 130.0 | 219.6 | 42.0 | 29.6 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 19.8 | 6.0 | 23.4 | 12.3 | 21.6 |
| 1951 | 148.0 | 247.1 | 51.1 | 35.4 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 12.3 | 6.2 | 26.2 | 6.6 | 24.9 | 13.7 | 22.9 |
| 1952 | 160.4 | 228.1 | 58.5 | 35.3 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 12.0 | 6.9 | 20.3 | 7.9 | 23.8 | 15.0 | 25.8 |
| 1953 | 170.7 | 231.8 | 64.4 | 39.9 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 13.7 | 7.6 | 21.0 | 8.1 | 20.1 | 15.7 | 26.3 |
| 1954 | 178.9 | 248.9 | 72.0 | 47.2 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 13.9 | 7.0 | 22.6 | 8.1 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 27.3 |
| 1955 | 196.2 | 269.0 | 80.2 | 51.1 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 14.7 | 7.6 | 23.9 | 9.7 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 30.4 |
| 1956 | 220.6 | 304.6 | 91.4 | 60.5 | 5.6 | 10.0 | 4.5 | 16.3 | 8.3 | 26.8 | 11.0 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 30.8 |
| 1957 | 236.8 | 326.8 | 103.5 | 71.1 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 16.5 | 8.1 | 25.1 | 10.5 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 33.4 |
| 1958 | 256.1 | 344.4 | 114.1 | 74.8 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 17.8 | 8.9 | 24.6 | 10.7 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 36.6 |
| 1959 | 273.4 | 363.0 | 123.4 | 73.1 | 6.8 | 13.7 | 5.8 | 19.6 | 8.6 | 25.0 | 10.5 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 42.2 |
| 1960 | 289.0 | 398.8 | 133.6 | 92.1 | 7.0 | 13.0 | 6.4 | 21.2 | 7.9 | 23.1 | 9.4 | 21.6 | 24.8 | 46.8 |
| 1961 | 297.4 | 424.9 | 137.6 | 94.6 | 7.1 | 14.9 | 6.5 | 21.8 | 7.8 | 23.2 | 9.5 | 23.9 | 26.3 | 49.8 |
| 1962 | 311.0 | 441.4 | 142.0 | 95.1 | 7.2 | 15.1 | 6.7 | 22.9 | 9.0 | 23.5 | 9.4 | 23.0 | 27.3 | 59.3 |

¹ Data for retail chain stores are obtained from a survey of all known retail chain organizations in Canada. For the purpose of these surveys, a retail chain store firm is defined as follows: "An organization operating four or more retail stores in similar or related kinds of business under the same ownership". It is important to note, however, that chain department stores are not included in the statistics published for the retail chain store field. As well, voluntary groups or chains which are generally defined as independently owned stores affiliated with suppliers for purchasing and for other benefits are not included in this survey unless they have met the ownership clause in the definition. See also footnote 1, in Table 76.

² Stocks at end of year at cost value.

Sources: Monthly report "Chain Store Sales and Stocks", Catalogue No. 63-001, and annual report "Retail Chain Stores", Catalogue No. 63-210, DBS.

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TABLE 104 Retail Credit¹ Outstanding, by Types of Store

| End of year | All trades | Motor vehicle dealers | | | Clothing stores | | | Hardware stores | | | Furniture, appliance and radio stores | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| | Total | Total | Instal- ment | Charge | Total | Instal- ment | Charge | Total | Instal- ment | Charge | Total | Instal- ment | Charge |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 240.2 | 18.5 | 4.7 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 1.3 | 8.4 | 41.1 | 6.6 | 34.5 |
| 1948 | 411.3 | 51.8 | 2.7 | 49.1 | 25.3 | 7.0 | 18.3 | 14.4 | 1.0 | 13.4 | 44.9 | 10.7 | 34.2 |
| 1949 | 467.5 | 55.8 | 4.6 | 51.2 | 27.3 | 6.9 | 20.4 | 17.8 | 1.1 | 16.7 | 56.3 | 45.6 | 10.7 |
| 1950 | 546.6 | 72.4 | 5.2 | 67.2 | 30.1 | 8.0 | 22.1 | 19.6 | 1.8 | 17.8 | 76.4 | 13.7 | 62.7 |
| 1951 | 473.2 | 95.5 | 29.0 | 66.5 | 30.6 | 5.8 | 24.8 | 18.7 | 1.2 | 17.5 | 64.1 | 42.6 | 21.5 |
| 1952 | 612.0 | 86.4 | 25.9 | 60.5 | 39.2 | 8.9 | 30.3 | 21.4 | 2.2 | 19.2 | 111.6 | 86.5 | 25.1 |
| 1953 | 682.1 | 77.1 | 18.3 | 58.8 | 44.2 | 8.6 | 35.6 | 22.7 | 2.4 | 20.3 | 137.8 | 111.3 | 26.5 |
| 1954 | 732.7 | 62.5 | 14.6 | 47.9 | 44.5 | 9.2 | 35.3 | 23.2 | 2.6 | 20.6 | 156.4 | 133.7 | 22.7 |
| 1955 | 822.1 | 88.7 | 18.7 | 70.0 | 48.3 | 11.2 | 37.1 | 26.8 | 3.7 | 23.1 | 174.9 | 149.0 | 25.9 |
| 1956 | 872.9 | 96.7 | 22.2 | 74.5 | 50.6 | 9.9 | 40.7 | 28.0 | 4.0 | 24.0 | 189.3 | 162.9 | 26.4 |
| 1957 | 900.8 | 99.2 | 23.4 | 75.8 | 48.9 | 18.9 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 5.8 | 24.1 | 195.1 | 169.4 | 25.7 |
| 1958 | 937.2 | 94.4 | 17.8 | 76.6 | 50.0 | 18.8 | 31.2 | 31.8 | 6.8 | 25.0 | 196.6 | 169.6 | 27.0 |
| 1959 | 992.5 | 94.3 | 16.9 | 77.4 | 55.2 | 22.0 | 33.2 | 34.5 | 8.6 | 25.9 | 201.5 | 172.9 | 28.8 |
| 1960 | 1,037.6 | 93.5 | 15.7 | 77.6 | 55.7 | 22.0 | 33.7 | 37.0 | 9.9 | 27.1 | 198.3 | 173.1 | 25.2 |
| 1961 | 1,088.2 | 99.8 | 17.3 | 82.5 | 58.1 | 23.4 | 34.7 | 37.1 | 10.1 | 27.0 | 194.9 | 168.4 | 26.5 |
| 1962 | 1,125.1 | 104.0 | 17.7 | 86.3 | 62.1 | 25.8 | 36.3 | 39.0 | 11.0 | 28.0 | 194.2 | 167.0 | 27.2 |
| | Grocery and combination (independent) | Jewellery | | | General | Fuel dealers | | | Garages and filling stations | Depart- ment | All others | | |
| | Charge | Total | Instal- ment | Charge | Charge | Total | Instal- ment | Charge | Charge | Total | Total | Instal- ment | Charge |
| | million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 20.2 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 23.1 | 12.4 | .. | .. | 8.2 | 29.0 | 59.9 | 15.6 | 44.3 |
| 1948 | 28.7 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 25.3 | 17.9 | .. | .. | 20.0 | 39.9 | 104.0 | 21.1 | 82.9 |
| 1949 | 30.0 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 27.3 | 20.3 | .. | .. | 23.0 | 83.7 | 116.5 | 25.9 | 90.6 |
| 1950 | 28.2 | 10.4 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 31.5 | 23.2 | .. | .. | 25.4 | 93.6 | 135.8 | 31.4 | 104.4 |
| 1951 | 38.3 | 10.0 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 26.4 | 26.1 | .. | .. | 18.8 | 77.2 | 87.5 | 13.8 | 53.7 |
| 1952 | 38.1 | 16.1 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 27.7 | 26.1 | .. | .. | 19.5 | 40.5 | 85.4 | 30.5 | 54.9 |
| 1953 | 38.2 | 17.9 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 27.6 | 27.6 | .. | .. | 20.4 | 186.6 | 102.0 | 32.3 | 69.7 |
| 1954 | 38.9 | 18.5 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 28.9 | 31.6 | .. | .. | 25.6 | 186.2 | 116.4 | 34.7 | 81.7 |
| 1955 | 34.8 | 21.9 | 13.6 | 8.3 | 27.1 | 40.2 | 1.9 | 38.3 | 27.8 | 250.4 | 105.2 | 31.7 | 73.5 |
| 1956 | 35.5 | 23.8 | 15.0 | 8.6 | 26.6 | 42.6 | 2.4 | 40.2 | 28.9 | 244.4 | 106.3 | 31.3 | 75.0 |
| 1957 | 35.4 | 23.2 | 15.8 | 7.4 | 26.6 | 41.7 | 1.5 | 40.2 | 29.3 | 261.6 | 109.9 | 35.3 | 74.6 |
| 1958 | 35.3 | 23.9 | 16.0 | 7.9 | 29.0 | 48.9 | 1.6 | 47.3 | 28.6 | 281.8 | 116.9 | 35.1 | 81.8 |
| 1959 | 37.7 | 24.4 | 16.6 | 7.8 | 31.0 | 47.1 | 2.0 | 45.1 | 26.2 | 314.1 | 126.5 | 33.4 | 93.1 |
| 1960 | 37.6 | 23.7 | 16.1 | 7.6 | 31.8 | 51.9 | 2.5 | 49.4 | 28.0 | 364.1 | 116.0 | 30.7 | 85.3 |
| 1961 | 38.7 | 23.1 | 15.2 | 7.9 | 33.3 | 52.2 | 2.8 | 49.4 | 27.7 | 400.7 | 124.6 | 32.2 | 92.4 |
| 1962 | 35.5 | 23.1 | 14.7 | 8.4 | 34.9 | 56.4 | 3.1 | 53.3 | 29.4 | 426.9 | 119.6 | 29.5 | 90.1 |

¹ Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users. Accounts receivable as at end of year.

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TABLE 80. Consumer Credit Outstanding, by Types of Institution¹

| End of year | Instalment finance companies ² | Small loan companies | | Depart- ment stores ⁴ | Furni- ture and appli- ance stores | Other retail dealers ⁵ (except department, furniture and appliance stores) | | Total finance com- panies and retail dealers | Oil com- panies credit cards ⁶ | Char- tered banks personal loans | Quebec savings banks loans | Life insur- ance com- panies policy loans | Credit unions |
|-----------------|---|--|----------------------------|--|---|--|--------------------|--|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|------------------|
| | | Instal- ment credit ² | Cash loans ³ | | | Instal- ment credit | Charge accounts | | | | | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 185 | .. | 114 | 78 | 64 | .. | .. | 705 | .. | 430 | 5 | 199 | .. |
| 1952 | 373 | .. | 148 | 141 | 112 | .. | .. | 1,073 | .. | 500 | 6 | 213 | .. |
| 1953 | 516 | 3 | 173 | 167 | 138 | 72 | 306 | 1,316 | .. | 577 | 8 | 225 | 129 |
| 1954 | 492 | 6 | 209 | 186 | 156 | 72 | 318 | 1,392 | .. | 605 | 7 | 240 | 151 |
| 1955 | 599 | 6 | 273 | 227 | 175 | 81 | 340 | 1,629 | 20 | 804 | 8 | 250 | 174 |
| 1956 | 756 | 13 | 343 | 244 | 189 | 85 | 354 | 1,910 | 26 | 786 | 11 | 270 | 226 |
| 1957 | 780 | 15 | 347 | 262 | 195 | 100 | 343 | 1,968 | 32 | 726 | 13 | 295 | 258 |
| 1958 | 768 | 19 | 382 | 282 | 197 | 96 | 362 | 2,030 | 35 | 898 | 12 | 305 | 320 |
| 1959 | 806 | 38 | 446 | 314 | 202 | 101 | 376 | 2,205 | 40 | 1,061 | 13 | 323 | 397 |
| 1960 | 828 | 45 | 504 | 368 | 195 | 97 | 378 | 2,337 | 43 | 1,199 | 14 | 344 | 433 |
| 1961 | 756 | 35 | 559 | 401 | 195 | 102 | 390 | 2,356 | 47 | 1,432 | 17 | 360 | 525 |
| 1962 | 771 | 45 | 644 | 427 | 194 | 102 | 402 | 2,499 | 49 | 1,685 | 27 | 371 | .. |

¹ No absolute total of "consumer credit" is available. For certain purposes fully secured loans granted by banks and life insurance companies may not be considered as outright indebtedness. On the other hand, certain avenues of credit are not surveyed i.e. service credit (doctors, dentists, utility companies, hotels, etc.) loans between individuals, etc.

² Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the retail purchases of consumers' goods.

³ Cash personal loans of companies licensed under the Small Loans Act usually repaid in instalments.

⁴ The use of all purpose credit plans makes it impossible to separate instalment and charge accounts receivable.

⁵ Series excludes trades extending credit largely to commercial users, i.e. farm implement dealers and lumber dealers, but includes charge account receivables of motor vehicle dealers.

⁶ Amount owing to oil companies, excluding commercial accounts.

Fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

Source: Monthly report "Credit Statistics", Catalogue No. 61-004, DBS.

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TABLE 81. Value of Wholesale Trade¹

| Monthly averages | Total | Foods | Clothing, footwear and textiles | Drugs and sundries | Electrical appliances | Farm machinery | Coal and coke | Hardware | Building materials | Industry and transport machinery | Auto parts and equipment | Newsprint and paper products | Tobacco and confectionery |
|------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935 | .. | .. | .. | 87.3 | .. | .. | 82.5 | .. | .. | 84.5 | .. | 86.7 | .. |
| 1936 | .. | .. | .. | 93.5 | .. | .. | 93.9 | .. | .. | 94.5 | .. | 91.0 | .. |
| 1937 | .. | .. | .. | 104.2 | .. | .. | 109.6 | .. | .. | 101.7 | .. | 102.5 | .. |
| 1938 | .. | .. | .. | 104.1 | .. | .. | 103.4 | .. | .. | 106.5 | .. | 106.4 | .. |
| 1939 | .. | .. | .. | 111.0 | .. | .. | 110.6 | .. | .. | 112.8 | .. | 113.4 | .. |
| 1940 | .. | .. | .. | 122.7 | .. | .. | 131.9 | .. | .. | 135.3 | .. | 130.6 | .. |
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | 145.2 | .. | .. | 165.2 | .. | .. | 157.8 | .. | 150.6 | .. |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | 165.7 | .. | .. | 170.0 | .. | .. | 147.6 | .. | 172.4 | .. |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | 184.2 | .. | .. | 173.1 | .. | .. | 158.1 | .. | 207.3 | .. |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | 201.9 | .. | .. | 183.8 | .. | .. | 197.2 | .. | 230.1 | .. |
| 1945 | .. | .. | .. | 222.1 | .. | .. | 212.0 | .. | .. | 242.8 | .. | 258.1 | .. |
| 1946 | .. | .. | .. | 245.2 | .. | .. | 277.4 | .. | .. | 334.0 | .. | 296.9 | .. |
| 1947 | .. | .. | .. | 254.6 | .. | .. | 325.0 | .. | .. | 369.8 | .. | 317.1 | .. |
| 1948 | .. | .. | .. | 281.8 | .. | .. | 359.7 | .. | .. | 379.9 | .. | 354.8 | .. |
| 1949 | .. | .. | .. | 305.5 | .. | .. | 374.9 | .. | .. | 397.6 | .. | 372.8 | .. |
| 1950 | .. | .. | .. | 312.3 | .. | .. | 404.7 | .. | .. | 431.5 | .. | 382.5 | .. |
| 1951 | .. | .. | .. | 347.3 | .. | .. | 455.7 | .. | .. | 510.3 | .. | 409.4 | .. |
| 1951 | 482.0 | 106.6 | 24.5 | 11.1 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 18.9 | 22.2 | 42.9 | 36.4 | 20.6 | 17.7 | 38.1 |
| 1952 | 497.6 | 108.8 | 25.5 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 6.0 | 16.1 | 21.5 | 43.6 | 44.2 | 22.2 | 16.8 | 41.6 |
| 1953 | 511.5 | 110.8 | 25.4 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 5.8 | 14.4 | 22.4 | 47.9 | 44.9 | 22.9 | 17.3 | 41.4 |
| 1954 | 502.8 | 115.1 | 25.0 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 4.2 | 14.0 | 22.1 | 50.2 | 40.6 | 22.5 | 18.1 | 42.2 |
| 1955 | 563.9 | 120.6 | 27.1 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 4.8 | 14.6 | 24.0 | 61.3 | 51.0 | 25.2 | 19.3 | 44.5 |
| 1956 | 639.3 | 128.5 | 27.7 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 5.7 | 15.7 | 26.6 | 66.6 | 67.1 | 28.2 | 21.1 | 48.7 |
| 1957 | 641.0 | 137.8 | 27.8 | 15.4 | 13.4 | 4.7 | 15.2 | 26.3 | 66.6 | 66.4 | 28.5 | 21.0 | 53.0 |
| 1958 | 658.8 | 152.0 | 29.6 | 16.5 | 13.9 | 5.7 | 13.6 | 25.7 | 68.8 | 59.1 | 30.3 | 20.2 | 56.6 |
| 1959 | 729.4 | 166.3 | 30.7 | 18.0 | 15.1 | 7.1 | 13.0 | 26.5 | 80.4 | 65.0 | 34.0 | 21.9 | 60.3 |
| 1960 | 730.4 | 175.2 | 29.9 | 18.5 | 15.2 | 6.1 | 12.8 | 27.3 | 73.1 | 62.6 | 34.6 | 23.0 | 61.8 |
| 1961 | 744.3 | 183.9 | 30.1 | 19.6 | 17.4 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 28.5 | 78.0 | 63.1 | 34.4 | 24.2 | 63.4 |
| 1962 | 816.7 | 199.3 | 30.7 | 21.0 | 17.6 | 6.1 | 11.6 | 30.0 | 81.2 | 64.9 | 37.2 | 25.6 | 66.8 |

¹ The indexes prior to 1951 do not include Newfoundland. The sample on which they are based was substantially although not exactly comparable to the latter sample upon which the dollar sales estimates are based. The indexes, therefore, are being shown to give a general impression of the trend. Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly report "Wholesale Trade", Catalogue No. 63-006, DBS.

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TABLE 82. Merchandise Exports¹

| Monthly averages | Index of declared values ² | Index of prices | Index of physical volume ² | Total domestic exports ³ | Fruits and vegetables | Wheat | Wheat flour | Other grain products | Cattle | Beef and veal, fresh | Other meats |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|-------------|
| 1948 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 41.0 | 70.2 | 58.4 | 105.1 | 1.8 | 30.2 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 2.4 |
| 1927 | 39.3 | 67.6 | 58.1 | 100.9 | 1.4 | 28.3 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| 1928 | 43.5 | 65.4 | 66.5 | 111.6 | 1.1 | 36.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 1929 | 37.5 | 64.4 | 58.2 | 98.0 | 1.5 | 20.8 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 1930 | 28.1 | 54.0 | 52.0 | 72.0 | 1.7 | 15.5 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 19.1 | 44.8 | 42.6 | 49.0 | 1.1 | 9.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.3 | — | 0.3 |
| 1932 | 15.9 | 40.3 | 39.5 | 40.8 | 0.9 | 10.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.2 | — | 0.5 |
| 1933 | 17.2 | 39.9 | 43.1 | 44.1 | 1.4 | 10.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | — | 0.8 |
| 1934 | 21.1 | 42.6 | 49.5 | 54.1 | 1.3 | 10.9 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| 1935 | 23.6 | 43.4 | 54.4 | 60.4 | 1.4 | 11.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 30.5 | 45.8 | 66.6 | 78.2 | 1.2 | 18.9 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| 1937 | 32.4 | 53.4 | 60.7 | 83.1 | 1.3 | 10.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 3.3 |
| 1938 | 27.2 | 47.1 | 57.7 | 69.8 | 1.6 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.8 | — | 3.0 |
| 1939 | 30.1 | 45.1 | 66.7 | 77.1 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | — | 2.9 |
| 1940 | 36.3 | 49.9 | 76.6 | 98.2 | 0.9 | 10.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | — | 5.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 52.7 | 4 | 4 | 135.1 | 0.9 | 13.5 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 6.9 |
| 1942 | 76.9 | 4 | 4 | 197.0 | 0.8 | 10.2 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 9.0 |
| 1943 | 96.6 | 4 | 4 | 247.6 | 1.2 | 19.5 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 10.7 |
| 1944 | 111.8 | 4 | 4 | 286.7 | 2.0 | 32.0 | 7.5 | 11.1 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 14.3 |
| 1945 | 104.6 | 4 | 4 | 268.2 | 2.7 | 39.6 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 10.8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 ^a | 75.2 | 79.9 | 94.1 | 189.3 | 2.4 | 20.9 | 10.6 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 6.5 |
| 1947 | 90.2 | 91.6 | 98.5 | 229.4 | 2.7 | 22.1 | 16.4 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 7.8 |
| 1948 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 254.3 | 1.7 | 20.3 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 6.1 |
| 1949 | 97.5 | 103.3 | 94.4 | 247.9 | 1.6 | 36.3 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| 1950 | 101.7 | 108.3 | 93.9 | 258.7 | 2.0 | 27.1 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 127.7 | 123.0 | 103.8 | 324.8 | 2.0 | 36.8 | 9.5 | 12.9 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 1.8 |
| 1952 | 140.3 | 121.8 | 115.2 | 356.9 | 1.8 | 51.8 | 9.7 | 21.8 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| 1953 | 134.2 | 118.3 | 113.4 | 341.4 | 1.7 | 47.3 | 8.5 | 20.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 3.6 |
| 1954 | 126.5 | 115.1 | 109.9 | 321.7 | 1.7 | 31.3 | 7.3 | 12.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 4.0 |
| 1955 | 139.5 | 117.7 | 118.5 | 354.9 | 1.6 | 28.2 | 6.2 | 10.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 3.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 156.0 | 121.4 | 128.5 | 396.7 | 1.7 | 42.8 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.8 |
| 1957 | 156.9 | 121.0 | 129.7 | 399.1 | 1.4 | 31.7 | 5.1 | 10.0 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 1958 ^a | 157.3 | 120.6 | 130.4 | 399.3 | 2.0 | 37.2 | 5.8 | 10.6 | 8.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| 1959 | 164.8 | 122.8 | 134.2 | 418.5 | 1.6 | 36.8 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| 1960 | 172.5 | 123.0 | 140.2 | 438.0 | 2.2 | 34.2 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 3.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 188.9 | 124.2 | 152.1 | 479.6 | 2.1 | 55.1 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 2.6 |
| 1962 | 202.8 | 128.5 | 157.8 | 514.9 | 2.9 | 50.1 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 2.8 |

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 82. Merchandise Exports¹ — Continued

| Monthly averages | Fish and products | Oil seeds and other seeds | Alcoholic beverages | Furs and products | Other animal and vegetable | Fibres and textiles | Lumber and timber ⁴ | Shingles | Pulp-wood | Wood-pulp | News-print paper |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 3.0 | .. | 2.0 | 1.6 | .. | 0.6 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 9.5 |
| 1927 | 2.8 | .. | 2.2 | 1.9 | .. | 0.9 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 10.3 |
| 1928 | 3.0 | .. | 2.4 | 2.0 | .. | 0.8 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 11.8 |
| 1929 | 3.0 | .. | 2.5 | 1.9 | .. | 0.8 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 12.4 |
| 1930 | 2.6 | .. | 1.9 | 1.3 | .. | 0.6 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 11.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 2.1 | .. | 1.0 | 1.1 | .. | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 8.9 |
| 1932 | 1.5 | .. | 1.0 | 0.9 | .. | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 6.9 |
| 1933 | 1.7 | .. | 0.8 | 1.0 | .. | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 5.8 |
| 1934 | 1.8 | .. | 1.7 | 1.3 | .. | 0.6 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 6.9 |
| 1935 | 2.0 | .. | 1.1 | 1.3 | .. | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 7.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 2.1 | .. | 1.9 | 1.5 | .. | 1.0 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 8.6 |
| 1937 | 2.3 | .. | 1.8 | 1.5 | .. | 1.2 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 10.5 |
| 1938 | 2.2 | .. | 0.9 | 1.2 | .. | 1.1 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 8.7 |
| 1939 | 2.4 | .. | 0.7 | 1.2 | .. | 1.2 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 9.6 |
| 1940 | 2.6 | .. | 0.8 | 1.3 | .. | 1.9 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 12.6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 3.4 | .. | 1.1 | 1.3 | .. | 2.6 | 6.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 7.2 | 12.9 |
| 1942 | 4.1 | .. | 1.6 | 1.5 | .. | 2.4 | 6.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 7.9 | 11.8 |
| 1943 | 4.8 | .. | 1.4 | 2.2 | .. | 2.6 | 6.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 12.1 |
| 1944 | 5.3 | .. | 1.8 | 2.3 | .. | 5.0 | 7.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 8.5 | 13.1 |
| 1945 | 6.7 | .. | 2.5 | 2.5 | .. | 4.7 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 8.8 | 15.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 ³ | 7.2 | .. | 3.0 | 2.7 | .. | 4.5 | 10.4 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 22.1 |
| 1947 | 6.9 | .. | 2.4 | 2.4 | .. | 4.1 | 17.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 14.8 | 28.5 |
| 1948 | 7.1 | .. | 2.4 | 2.0 | .. | 3.8 | 16.3 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 17.6 | 31.9 |
| 1949 | 7.8 | .. | 2.9 | 1.9 | .. | 2.1 | 13.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 14.2 | 36.2 |
| 1950 | 9.4 | .. | 3.6 | 2.1 | .. | 2.5 | 24.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 17.4 | 40.5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 9.8 | .. | 4.7 | 2.5 | .. | 3.1 | 26.0 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 30.4 | 44.7 |
| 1952 | 9.4 | .. | 4.7 | 2.0 | .. | 2.3 | 24.7 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 24.3 | 49.3 |
| 1953 | 9.3 | .. | 5.5 | 1.9 | .. | 2.0 | 23.5 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 20.7 | 51.6 |
| 1954 | 10.8 | .. | 5.2 | 2.0 | .. | 1.7 | 27.1 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 22.6 | 53.0 |
| 1955 | 10.4 | .. | 5.4 | 2.5 | .. | 1.9 | 32.1 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 24.8 | 55.5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 10.8 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 11.6 | 1.9 | 27.2 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 25.4 | 59.0 |
| 1957 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 11.8 | 2.3 | 23.5 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 24.4 | 59.6 |
| 1958 | 12.7 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 10.9 | 1.7 | 24.3 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 23.8 | 57.5 |
| 1959 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 14.7 | 2.1 | 27.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 25.9 | 60.2 |
| 1960 | 11.2 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 13.3 | 3.4 | 28.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 27.1 | 63.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 11.8 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 2.2 | 14.0 | 3.7 | 29.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 28.9 | 63.4 |
| 1962 | 12.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 2.3 | 15.9 | 4.0 | 33.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 30.8 | 62.6 |

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 82. Merchandise Exports¹ — Continued

| Monthly averages | Other wood and paper | Iron ore | Ferro-alloys | Primary iron and steel ² | Farm machinery | Other machinery | Auto-mobility and parts | Other iron and steel | Aluminum, and products | Copper and products | Lead and products |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 2.9 | — | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 1927 | 2.6 | — | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 1928 | 2.7 | — | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.9 |
| 1929 | 2.6 | — | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 0.9 |
| 1930 | 1.9 | — | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 1.4 | — | 0.1 | — | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| 1932 | 1.0 | — | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| 1933 | 1.1 | — | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| 1934 | 1.4 | — | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| 1935 | 1.7 | — | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 0.6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 2.0 | — | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 |
| 1937 | 2.6 | — | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 1.5 |
| 1938 | 2.0 | — | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 0.7 |
| 1939 | 2.3 | — | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 0.8 |
| 1940 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 0.8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 12.4 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 1.1 |
| 1942 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 21.4 | 13.3 | 9.8 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| 1943 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 37.9 | 17.6 | 10.8 | 2.6 | 0.8 |
| 1944 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 32.1 | 26.5 | 8.8 | 3.4 | 0.6 |
| 1945 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 25.1 | 14.7 | 11.1 | 3.4 | 0.8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 ^a | 6.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 1.4 |
| 1947 | 8.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 2.6 |
| 1948 | 8.1 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 2.9 |
| 1949 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 3.5 |
| 1950 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 3.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 8.9 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 3.8 |
| 1952 | 8.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 8.8 | 3.9 | 9.3 | 3.4 | 13.5 | 10.0 | 4.1 |
| 1953 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 14.8 | 10.4 | 3.2 |
| 1954 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 7.8 | 15.4 | 11.3 | 3.4 |
| 1955 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 17.7 | 14.6 | 3.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 19.7 | 17.1 | 2.9 |
| 1957 | 8.2 | 12.7 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 19.2 | 14.1 | 2.5 |
| 1958 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 18.6 | 11.8 | 2.2 |
| 1959 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 19.4 | 13.8 | 2.1 |
| 1960 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 0.5 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 9.0 | 22.5 | 18.5 | 2.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 0.4 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 10.5 | 20.9 | 16.8 | 2.3 |
| 1962 | 11.6 | 18.4 | 0.5 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 10.2 | 3.7 | 11.1 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 2.2 |

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 82, Merchandise Exports¹ — Concluded

| Monthly averages | Nickel | Precious metals (except gold) | Zinc and products | Petroleum and products | Other non-ferrous products | Asbestos and products | Other non-metallic products | Fertilizers | Uranium ores and concentrates | Other chemical products | Miscellaneous commodities ³ |
|-------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | .. | .. | 1.4 |
| 1927 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | .. | .. | 1.4 |
| 1928 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 | .. | .. | 1.5 |
| 1929 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 1.7 |
| 1930 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | .. | .. | 1.6 |
| 1931 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 1.2 |
| 1932 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.9 |
| 1933 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.9 |
| 1934 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | .. | .. | 1.0 |
| 1935 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | .. | .. | 1.0 |
| 1936 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | .. | .. | 1.3 |
| 1937 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 1.5 |
| 1938 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 1.6 |
| 1939 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | .. | .. | 1.4 |
| 1940 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | .. | .. | 3.2 |
| 1941 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | .. | .. | 10.7 |
| 1942 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.8 | .. | .. | 43.4 |
| 1943 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.5 | .. | .. | 48.2 |
| 1944 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 7.7 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | .. | .. | 46.1 |
| 1945 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 6.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | .. | .. | 31.4 |
| 1946 ⁴ | 4.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | .. | .. | 8.0 |
| 1947 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | .. | .. | 7.4 |
| 1948 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | .. | .. | 12.1 |
| 1949 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | .. | .. | 9.8 |
| 1950 | 8.8 | 2.8 | 4.9 | — | 2.2 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | .. | .. | 5.1 |
| 1951 | 11.4 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 3.0 | .. | .. | 5.1 |
| 1952 | 12.6 | 3.9 | 8.1 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | .. | .. | 8.6 |
| 1953 | 13.5 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 3.6 | .. | .. | 10.3 |
| 1954 | 15.2 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 3.5 | .. | .. | 7.7 |
| 1955 | 17.9 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 8.4 | 6.7 |
| 1956 | 18.6 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 11.1 | 10.4 |
| 1957 | 20.7 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 12.8 |
| 1958 | 17.7 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 23.0 | 12.5 | 16.9 |
| 1959 | 18.9 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 26.0 | 12.7 | 6.8 |
| 1960 | 20.9 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 6.7 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 4.4 | 22.0 | 15.4 | 6.3 |
| 1961 | 28.2 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 13.4 | 7.6 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 4.5 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 12.3 |
| 1962 | 26.4 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 20.2 | 9.3 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 5.0 | 13.8 | 15.7 | 17.7 |

¹ Commencing with April 1949, Trade of Canada includes Newfoundland.² Beginning with statistics for 1958, the trade totals used for the purpose of computing the Index of Declared Values and the Index of Physical Volume are adjusted for "Special Transactions-Non-Trade". See footnote 1, Table 84.³ Adjustments in Total Domestic Exports and in Miscellaneous Commodities for the years 1946 to date have been made to take account of "Special Transactions-Non-Trade". See also footnote 1, Table 84.⁴ These price and volume indexes are considered reasonably accurate for the periods 1926 to 1940 and 1946 to 1962. They are not given for the period 1941-45 since their validity is dubious. The composition of Canada's Trade was sharply different from its peacetime pattern in these years, and since no reliable price indicators could be obtained for the bulk of the war materials recorded in the trade statistics, the price indexes could not be adapted to reflect this change in the composition of Trade.⁵ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.⁶ Includes square timber.

Source: Monthly report "Trade of Canada, Exports", Catalogue No. 65-004, DBS.

TABLE 83. Merchandise Imports¹

| Monthly averages | Index of declared values ² | Index of prices ³ | Index of physical volume ² | Total imports ^{2,3} | Fruits, nuts and vegetables | Grains and products | Sugar and products | Vegetable oils | Tea, coffee, cocoa and chocolate | Rubber and products | Furs and products |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1948 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | million dollars | | |
| 1926 | 38.1 | 68.9 | 55.3 | 84.0 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| 1927 | 41.0 | 65.7 | 62.4 | 90.6 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| 1928 | 46.2 | 64.7 | 71.4 | 101.9 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| 1929 | 49.1 | 63.0 | 77.9 | 108.2 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| 1930 | 38.1 | 55.1 | 69.1 | 84.0 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 23.7 | 46.6 | 50.9 | 52.3 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1932 | 17.0 | 45.6 | 37.3 | 37.7 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 1933 | 15.1 | 43.7 | 34.6 | 33.4 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 1934 | 19.4 | 46.4 | 41.8 | 42.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 1935 | 20.8 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 45.9 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 24.0 | 46.3 | 51.8 | 52.9 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| 1937 | 30.6 | 50.8 | 60.2 | 67.4 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| 1938 | 25.6 | 47.2 | 54.2 | 56.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 1939 | 28.4 | 47.2 | 60.2 | 62.6 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| 1940 | 39.0 | 53.0 | 73.6 | 90.2 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 48.5 | 4 | 4 | 120.7 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 0.8 |
| 1942 | 57.2 | 4 | 4 | 137.0 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| 1943 | 64.1 | 4 | 4 | 144.6 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 |
| 1944 | 65.8 | 4 | 4 | 146.8 | 7.5 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 1945 | 58.8 | 4 | 4 | 132.1 | 9.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 ³ | 73.0 | 76.5 | 95.4 | 153.4 | 12.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| 1947 | 97.6 | 88.0 | 110.9 | 211.9 | 10.4 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| 1948 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 218.2 | 8.2 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| 1949 | 103.7 | 102.6 | 101.1 | 226.2 | 9.6 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| 1950 | 119.4 | 110.3 | 108.3 | 260.4 | 11.5 | 3.3 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 1.8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 153.0 | 126.2 | 121.2 | 333.7 | 12.4 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 1.8 |
| 1952 | 149.6 | 110.4 | 135.5 | 326.4 | 13.9 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 2.0 |
| 1953 | 162.2 | 109.4 | 148.3 | 354.0 | 13.9 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 1.8 |
| 1954 | 151.5 | 109.5 | 138.4 | 330.6 | 15.5 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 1.8 |
| 1955 | 174.5 | 110.5 | 157.9 | 380.6 | 18.0 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 2.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 211.9 | 113.0 | 187.5 | 462.2 | 18.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 2.0 |
| 1957 | 209.0 | 116.4 | 179.6 | 456.1 | 18.6 | 4.4 | 7.8 | 2.2 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 2.2 |
| 1958 ² | 192.9 | 116.5 | 165.6 | 420.9 | 19.6 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 2.1 |
| 1959 | 210.4 | 114.4 | 183.9 | 459.1 | 20.1 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 2.1 |
| 1960 | 209.4 | 115.5 | 181.3 | 458.9 | 20.9 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 2.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 220.4 | 119.2 | 184.9 | 480.9 | 21.4 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 1.9 |
| 1962 | 239.0 | 125.0 | 191.1 | 521.5 | 22.2 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 1.9 |

See footnotes and source at end of table.

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TABLE 83. Merchandise Imports¹ — Continued

| Monthly averages | Other vegetable and animal products | Cotton | | Wool | | Synthetic fibres and products | Other textiles | Books and printed matter | Paper and products | Wood and wood products | Iron ore |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------|
| | | Raw and unmanufactured | Manufactured | Raw and unmanufactured | Manufactured | | | | | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.2 |
| 1927 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.2 |
| 1928 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 |
| 1929 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| 1930 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| 1932 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 1933 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 1934 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 1935 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 1937 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| 1938 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| 1939 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 1940 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| 1942 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| 1943 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 1944 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| 1945 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 ³ | 5.2 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 |
| 1947 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.1 |
| 1948 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| 1949 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| 1950 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 10.7 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 1.9 |
| 1952 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 2.2 |
| 1953 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.4 |
| 1954 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 1.7 |
| 1955 | 9.6 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 2.6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 14.5 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 3.2 |
| 1957 | 14.5 | 4.3 | 8.6 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 3.0 |
| 1958 | 15.1 | 3.9 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 2.4 |
| 1959 | 17.0 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 8.9 | 2.3 |
| 1960 | 16.6 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 13.4 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 4.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 18.1 | 4.1 | 8.3 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 15.3 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 4.0 |
| 1962 | 19.1 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 15.4 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 4.7 |

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 83. Merchandise Imports¹ — Continued

| Monthly averages | Primary iron and steel ² | Pipes, tubes and fittings | Engines and boilers | Farm machinery | Other machinery | Auto-mobility and parts | Other iron and steel | Aluminum and products | Precious metals (except gold) | Electrical apparatus | Other non-ferrous products |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| 1927 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| 1928 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| 1929 | 6.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| 1930 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 1932 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 1933 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 1934 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 1935 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 1937 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| 1938 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 1939 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 1940 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 10.9 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 4.3 |
| 1942 | 8.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| 1943 | 7.2 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| 1944 | 5.1 | 0.5 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 2.9 |
| 1945 | 5.5 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 ^b | 5.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 10.9 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| 1947 | 7.4 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 17.2 | 14.0 | 10.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| 1948 | 8.3 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 11.7 | 18.1 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| 1949 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 14.8 | 18.0 | 13.5 | 10.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 1950 | 9.0 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 13.5 | 18.9 | 20.4 | 11.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 16.9 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 16.3 | 27.4 | 22.2 | 15.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 10.1 | 9.4 |
| 1952 | 14.4 | 4.8 | 11.3 | 16.4 | 30.1 | 21.0 | 17.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 11.6 | 8.9 |
| 1953 | 11.9 | 4.9 | 9.7 | 17.4 | 33.5 | 26.6 | 21.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 16.5 | 8.5 |
| 1954 | 9.4 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 31.7 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 17.3 | 6.6 |
| 1955 | 12.4 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 14.9 | 37.2 | 30.1 | 23.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 18.9 | 7.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 21.6 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 19.4 | 52.4 | 38.0 | 30.1 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 21.4 | 10.6 |
| 1957 | 20.6 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 16.9 | 52.6 | 33.0 | 27.6 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 20.8 | 10.6 |
| 1958 | 14.0 | 7.4 | 11.2 | 16.5 | 44.4 | 33.8 | 24.6 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 20.0 | 8.6 |
| 1959 | 13.4 | 4.6 | 11.3 | 22.8 | 48.8 | 43.2 | 28.1 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 22.5 | 9.5 |
| 1960 | 13.1 | 4.0 | 11.8 | 19.1 | 48.3 | 45.0 | 25.3 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 21.7 | 6.8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 10.8 | 3.8 | 15.2 | 19.3 | 50.3 | 40.3 | 25.0 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 22.1 | 10.2 |
| 1962 | 11.1 | 4.1 | 14.9 | 21.1 | 56.3 | 47.0 | 29.2 | 8.6 | 3.3 | 27.1 | 10.9 |

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 83.-Merchandise Imports¹ — Concluded

| Monthly averages | Clay and products | Coal and products | Glass and glassware | Petroleum and products | Other non-metallic products | Plastics and products | Other chemicals and allied products | Refrigerators and parts | Aircraft and parts | Other miscellaneous commodities ² |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 1.4 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 1927 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 1.4 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 1928 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 1.6 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 1.0 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 1.8 | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| 1930 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 1.4 | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| 1931 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 0.9 | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| 1932 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 1934 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 0.8 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 1935 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 0.8 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 1936 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 1.0 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 1.5 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 1938 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 1.1 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 1939 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 1.3 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 1940 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 1.5 | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| 1941 | 1.2 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 6.3 | 1.6 | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| 1942 | 1.2 | 7.7 | 0.9 | 6.8 | 1.9 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 1943 | 1.1 | 9.5 | 0.9 | 7.5 | 2.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 1944 | 1.1 | 10.3 | 1.2 | 8.2 | 2.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 1945 | 1.1 | 9.6 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 2.1 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 1946 ³ | 1.5 | 11.1 | 1.9 | 10.3 | 2.9 | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| 1947 | 2.0 | 12.8 | 2.4 | 17.3 | 3.2 | .. | .. | 1.0 | .. | .. |
| 1948 | 2.6 | 17.2 | 2.2 | 25.2 | 3.5 | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. | .. |
| 1949 | 2.8 | 13.1 | 2.1 | 22.9 | 3.8 | .. | .. | 0.6 | .. | .. |
| 1950 | 2.8 | 15.9 | 2.4 | 25.7 | 4.3 | .. | .. | 1.3 | .. | .. |
| 1951 | 3.6 | 15.9 | 2.7 | 29.5 | 5.4 | .. | .. | 2.6 | .. | .. |
| 1952 | 3.1 | 14.0 | 2.3 | 28.5 | 5.6 | .. | .. | 3.7 | .. | .. |
| 1953 | 3.4 | 12.8 | 3.1 | 29.8 | 5.8 | .. | .. | 4.6 | .. | .. |
| 1954 | 3.1 | 9.9 | 2.8 | 28.8 | 5.4 | .. | .. | 3.2 | .. | .. |
| 1955 | 3.7 | 10.3 | 3.7 | 31.1 | 6.5 | .. | .. | 3.7 | .. | .. |
| 1956 | 4.4 | 12.3 | 4.3 | 35.3 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 16.5 | 3.7 | 7.6 | 26.8 |
| 1957 | 4.0 | 11.7 | 4.1 | 36.0 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 18.6 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 26.5 |
| 1958 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 33.5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 17.5 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 26.8 |
| 1959 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 34.6 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 19.7 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 22.9 |
| 1960 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 32.8 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 20.1 | 2.4 | 9.7 | 24.5 |
| 1961 | 3.7 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 32.8 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 22.1 | 2.2 | 18.1 | 28.0 |
| 1962 | 4.0 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 33.9 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 23.0 | 2.1 | 16.8 | 30.8 |

¹ Commencing with April 1949, Trade of Canada includes Newfoundland.

² Beginning with 1958, the trade totals used for the purpose of computing the Index of Declared Values and the Index of Physical Volume are adjusted for "Special Transactions-Non-Trade". See footnote 1, Table 84.

³ Adjustments in Total Imports and in Other Miscellaneous Commodities for the years 1946 to date have been made to take account of "Special Transactions-Non-Trade". See also footnote 1, Table 84.

* These price and volume indexes are considered reasonably accurate for the periods 1926 to 1940 and 1946 to 1962. They are not given for the period 1941-45 because their validity is dubious. The composition of Canada's Trade was sharply different from its peacetime pattern in these years, and since no reliable price indicators could be obtained for the bulk of the war materials recorded in the trade statistics, the price indexes could not be adapted to reflect this change in the composition of Trade.

⁴ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Monthly report "Trade of Canada, Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007, DBS.

TABLE 84. Merchandise Exports and Imports,¹ by Countries and Areas

| Monthly averages | Exports (including re-exports) | | | | | | | Imports | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|--|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|--|---|-----------------------|
| | All countries | United States | United Kingdom | All other countries | Europ- ean common market ² | Europ- ean free trade associa- tion ³ | O.F.C.D. ⁴ | All countries | United States | United Kingdom | All other countries | Europ- ean common market ² | Europ- ean free trade associa- tion ³ | O.E.C.D. ⁴ |
| millions dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 106.4 | 39.2 | 38.4 | 28.8 | .. | .. | .. | 84.0 | 55.7 | 13.7 | 14.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1927 | 102.6 | 40.3 | 34.3 | 28.0 | .. | .. | .. | 90.6 | 58.9 | 15.2 | 16.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1928 | 113.6 | 41.9 | 37.3 | 34.4 | .. | .. | .. | 101.9 | 68.8 | 15.9 | 17.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 98.2 | 42.9 | 24.3 | 30.9 | .. | .. | .. | 108.2 | 74.5 | 16.2 | 17.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1930 | 73.6 | 32.5 | 19.7 | 21.4 | .. | .. | .. | 84.0 | 54.5 | 13.6 | 16.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1931 | 50.0 | 20.8 | 14.3 | 14.8 | .. | .. | .. | 52.3 | 32.8 | 9.1 | 10.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1932 | 41.5 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 12.8 | .. | .. | .. | 37.7 | 22.0 | 7.8 | 8.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 44.6 | 14.4 | 17.6 | 12.6 | .. | .. | .. | 33.4 | 18.1 | 8.2 | 7.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1934 | 54.7 | 18.7 | 22.6 | 13.4 | .. | .. | .. | 42.8 | 24.5 | 9.5 | 8.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1935 | 61.5 | 22.8 | 25.4 | 13.4 | .. | .. | .. | 45.9 | 26.0 | 9.7 | 10.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1936 | 79.3 | 28.7 | 33.0 | 17.5 | .. | .. | .. | 52.9 | 30.8 | 10.2 | 11.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 84.3 | 31.0 | 33.6 | 19.7 | .. | .. | .. | 67.4 | 40.9 | 12.3 | 14.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1938 | 70.7 | 23.2 | 28.5 | 19.0 | .. | .. | .. | 56.5 | 35.4 | 9.9 | 11.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1939 | 78.0 | 32.5 | 27.4 | 18.1 | .. | .. | .. | 62.6 | 41.4 | 9.5 | 11.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1940 | 89.4 | 37.7 | 42.7 | 19.1 | .. | .. | .. | 90.2 | 62.0 | 13.4 | 14.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1941 | 136.7 | 50.8 | 55.1 | 30.8 | .. | .. | .. | 120.7 | 83.7 | 18.3 | 18.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1942 | 198.8 | 74.7 | 62.3 | 61.7 | .. | .. | .. | 137.0 | 108.7 | 13.4 | 14.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1943 | 250.1 | 97.2 | 86.4 | 68.5 | .. | .. | .. | 144.8 | 118.6 | 11.2 | 14.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1944 | 290.3 | 111.2 | 103.2 | 75.9 | .. | .. | .. | 146.6 | 120.6 | 9.2 | 16.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1945 | 272.3 | 102.3 | 81.0 | 89.0 | .. | .. | .. | 132.1 | 100.2 | 11.7 | 20.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1946 | 191.6 | 75.4 | 49.6 | 66.8 | 15.8 | 53.3 | 71.0 | 153.4 | 115.6 | 11.5 | 26.4 | 1.2 | 13.0 | 14.7 |
| 1947 | 232.5 | 87.7 | 82.4 | 82.3 | 19.3 | 67.7 | 89.2 | 211.9 | 79.3 | 15.4 | 117.2 | 2.2 | 17.3 | 20.0 |
| 1948 | 257.2 | 126.6 | 57.1 | 73.5 | 17.8 | 62.6 | 82.3 | 218.2 | 149.9 | 24.5 | 43.9 | 3.3 | 26.3 | 30.1 |
| 1949 | 250.4 | 127.1 | 58.9 | 64.4 | 11.8 | 65.1 | 79.2 | 226.2 | 159.6 | 25.2 | 41.4 | 4.4 | 26.8 | 31.5 |
| 1950 | 261.9 | 170.8 | 39.2 | 51.8 | 9.8 | 44.1 | 56.0 | 260.4 | 174.1 | 33.4 | 52.9 | 5.4 | 35.5 | 41.4 |
| 1951 | 328.8 | 194.4 | 52.9 | 81.6 | 21.1 | 59.7 | 83.2 | 333.7 | 229.3 | 34.6 | 69.8 | 9.6 | 37.8 | 48.2 |
| 1952 | 361.4 | 195.4 | 62.5 | 103.6 | 28.5 | 70.6 | 102.1 | 326.4 | 240.6 | 29.3 | 56.4 | 8.0 | 32.2 | 40.8 |
| 1953 | 346.0 | 204.8 | 55.5 | 65.7 | 21.8 | 62.8 | 87.3 | 354.0 | 259.6 | 37.1 | 57.3 | 9.4 | 40.3 | 50.2 |
| 1954 | 327.2 | 196.6 | 54.7 | 75.9 | 20.2 | 61.6 | 83.5 | 330.6 | 239.3 | 31.9 | 59.5 | 10.0 | 35.0 | 45.6 |
| 1955 | 360.6 | 216.7 | 64.4 | 79.6 | 22.3 | 72.1 | 96.2 | 380.6 | 277.6 | 32.8 | 70.3 | 11.9 | 36.3 | 48.8 |
| 1956 | 402.8 | 238.6 | 68.1 | 96.1 | 28.2 | 77.2 | 107.0 | 462.2 | 335.9 | 39.7 | 86.6 | 17.9 | 44.3 | 62.7 |
| 1957 | 407.0 | 243.4 | 60.5 | 103.1 | 33.8 | 69.3 | 104.7 | 456.1 | 323.9 | 42.3 | 89.8 | 18.8 | 47.1 | 66.5 |
| 1958 | 407.9 | 241.3 | 64.7 | 101.6 | 35.2 | 74.0 | 103.1 | 420.9 | 288.3 | 43.2 | 89.3 | 19.8 | 48.1 | 68.6 |
| 1959 | 428.4 | 265.2 | 66.2 | 97.0 | 26.4 | 76.3 | 104.1 | 459.1 | 309.1 | 49.0 | 100.9 | 24.4 | 54.4 | 79.2 |
| 1960 | 449.6 | 253.0 | 77.1 | 119.5 | 36.9 | 87.6 | 126.7 | 456.9 | 307.2 | 49.1 | 100.6 | 24.4 | 54.8 | 80.1 |
| 1961 | 491.3 | 267.9 | 76.8 | 146.6 | 39.3 | 87.6 | 129.7 | 480.7 | 322.0 | 51.5 | 107.2 | 26.5 | 58.4 | 86.1 |
| 1962 | 529.0 | 312.1 | 76.7 | 140.3 | 38.5 | 87.5 | 129.1 | 521.5 | 358.3 | 46.9 | 116.3 | 27.9 | 55.0 | 84.4 |

¹ Starting in 1946 and in the years following, the figures for exports and imports differ from those of earlier years in that Special Transactions - Non-Trade are excluded from the totals. This category includes the various commodity movements which either have no international financial implications, or for various reasons, are better considered separately from merchandise trade in economic analyses. The more important of these items are settlers' effects, private donations and gifts and tourist purchases. A further result of these changes is that export and import totals will now have substantially the same coverage, and will provide a much truer picture of the merchandise trade component of the Balance of Payments. In 1946 and in the few years immediately following it, because of the change, exports are about \$2 million less and imports about \$4 million less per month than prior to 1946. For a complete description of the changed definition of merchandise trade see "Trade of Canada, Imports" (January 1960 issue) Catalogue No. 65-007 and "Trade of Canada, Exports", Catalogue No. 65-004, or 1st Quarter 1960 Commodities Imported from Each Country, Catalogue No. 65-006 or Commodities Exported to Each Country, Catalogue No. 65-003. DBS.

² Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands.

³ Includes Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

⁴ In addition to these 13 countries, the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development includes also Iceland, Ireland, Greece, Spain, Turkey, Canada and the United States. Figures for the United States and Canada are excluded from the totals.

Sources: Monthly reports "Trade of Canada, Exports", Catalogue No. 65-004, and "Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007. DBS.

TABLE 85. Merchandise Exports and Imports,¹ by Selected Countries

| Monthly averages | Benelux ² | | France | | West-Germany | | Italy | | Japan | | Australia | |
|------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| 1927 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 |
| 1928 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| 1929 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| 1930 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 1931 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 1932 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1933 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| 1934 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| 1935 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| 1936 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| 1937 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
| 1938 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.8 |
| 1939 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.9 |
| 1940 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | — | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 1.4 |
| 1941 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 1.6 |
| 1942 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | 6.6 | 1.1 |
| 1943 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.7 | — | — | — | 4.1 | 1.0 |
| 1944 | — | — | 1.3 | — | — | — | 13.4 | — | — | — | 3.7 | 1.0 |
| 1945 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 6.4 | — | 0.2 | — | 7.5 | — | — | — | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| 1946 | 8.0 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | — | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | — | 3.2 | 1.6 |
| 1947 | 9.1 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | — | 3.0 | 0.3 | — | — | 5.0 | 1.2 |
| 1948 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 7.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| 1949 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| 1950 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| 1951 | 10.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| 1952 | 12.2 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 7.9 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 1.8 |
| 1953 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 9.9 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 1.9 |
| 1954 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 8.1 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| 1955 | 8.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 2.2 |
| 1956 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 11.2 | 7.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 10.7 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 2.2 |
| 1957 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 12.9 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 11.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 2.4 |
| 1958 | 12.1 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 16.8 | 8.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 2.7 |
| 1959 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 3.4 |
| 1960 | 11.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 14.0 | 10.6 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 15.0 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 3.0 |
| 1961 | 11.5 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 18.0 | 11.4 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 19.4 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 3.1 |
| 1962 | 12.1 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 14.8 | 11.8 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 17.9 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 3.8 |

¹ Export columns do not include re-exports. See also footnote 1, Table 84.² Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Sources: Monthly reports "Trade of Canada, Exports," Catalogue No. 65-004, and "Imports," Catalogue No. 65-007, DBS.

TABLE 86. The Canadian Balance of International Payments

| Yearly totals | Current account | | | | | | | | | Capital account | | | Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars, at year end | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--|-----------------------------------|--|-------|---------|---|--|
| | All countries | | | | | U.S. | U.K. | All countries | | | | | | |
| | Merchandise | | Interest and dividend account (net) | Travel account (net) | Current account balance ³ | Current account balance | | Direct investment in Canada ³ | Portfolio securities ⁴ | Capital movements, n.o.p. ⁴ | | | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 1,272 | 973 | + 299 | - 208 | + 53 | + 127 | - 231 | + 58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1927 | 1,215 | 1,057 | + 158 | - 216 | + 63 | - 10 | - 248 | - 19 | + 35 | - 30 | + 5 | .. | .. | |
| 1928 | 1,341 | 1,209 | + 132 | - 229 | + 79 | - 32 | - 349 | - 21 | + 21 | - 119 | + 130 | .. | .. | |
| 1929 | 1,178 | 1,272 | - 94 | - 261 | + 90 | - 311 | - 437 | - 99 | + 18 | + 145 | + 148 | .. | .. | |
| 1930 | 860 | 973 | - 93 | - 289 | + 88 | - 337 | - 344 | - 106 | + 37 | + 346 | - 46 | .. | .. | |
| 1931 | 601 | 580 | + 21 | - 282 | + 82 | - 174 | - 205 | - 54 | + 10 | + 43 | + 121 | .. | .. | |
| 1932 | 495 | 398 | + 97 | - 265 | + 65 | - 96 | - 168 | - 14 | - 28 | + 84 | + 40 | .. | .. | |
| 1933 | 532 | 368 | + 164 | - 226 | + 45 | - 2 | - 113 | + 26 | - 59 | + 19 | + 29 | .. | .. | |
| 1934 | 648 | 484 | + 164 | - 211 | + 56 | + 68 | - 80 | + 46 | - 45 | - 49 | - 20 | .. | .. | |
| 1935 | 732 | 526 | + 206 | - 206 | + 53 | + 125 | - 29 | + 62 | - 44 | - 88 | - 20 | .. | .. | |
| 1936 | 954 | 612 | + 342 | - 236 | + 67 | + 244 | - 1 | + 122 | - 62 | - 156 | - 23 | .. | .. | |
| 1937 | 1,041 | 776 | + 265 | - 226 | + 79 | + 180 | - 77 | + 135 | - 64 | - 85 | - 23 | .. | .. | |
| 1938 | 844 | 649 | + 195 | - 241 | + 63 | + 100 | - 149 | + 127 | - 33 | - 33 | - 40 | .. | .. | |
| 1939 | 906 | 713 | + 193 | - 249 | + 68 | + 126 | - 116 | + 137 | - 53 | - 14 | - 69 | 404.2 | .. | |
| 1940 | 1,202 | 1,006 | + 196 | - 261 | + 61 | + 149 | - 292 | + 343 | .. | - 186 | - 2 | 332.1 | .. | |
| 1941 | 1,732 | 1,264 | + 468 | - 226 | + 90 | + 491 | - 318 | + 734 | .. | - 191 | - 306 | 187.6 | .. | |
| 1942 | 2,515 | 1,406 | + 1,109 | - 203 | + 55 | + 1,101 | - 180 | + 1,223 | .. | - 203 | + 97 | 318.5 | .. | |
| 1943 | 3,050 | 1,579 | + 1,471 | - 202 | + 52 | + 1,206 | - 19 | + 1,149 | .. | + 96 | - 273 | 649.6 | .. | |
| 1944 | 3,590 | 1,398 | + 2,192 | - 193 | + 61 | + 1,018 | + 31 | + 746 | .. | + 90 | - 138 | 902.2 | .. | |
| 1945 | 3,474 | 1,442 | + 2,032 | - 171 | + 82 | + 1,546 | + 36 | + 747 | .. | + 231 | - 924 | 1,508.0 | .. | |
| 1946 | 2,393 | 1,822 | + 571 | - 242 | + 86 | + 363 | - 607 | + 500 | + 40 | - 93 | - 310 | 1,244.9 | .. | |
| 1947 | 2,723 | 2,535 | + 188 | - 273 | + 84 | + 49 | - 1,134 | + 633 | + 61 | - 277 | + 167 | 501.7 | .. | |
| 1948 | 3,030 | 2,598 | + 432 | - 255 | + 145 | + 451 | - 393 | + 486 | + 71 | + 31 | - 553 | 997.8 | .. | |
| 1949 | 2,989 | 2,696 | + 293 | - 307 | + 92 | + 177 | - 601 | + 446 | + 94 | - 14 | - 257 | 1,117.1 | .. | |
| 1950 | 3,139 | 3,129 | + 10 | - 384 | + 49 | - 334 | - 400 | + 24 | + 222 | + 331 | - 219 | 1,741.5 | .. | |
| 1951 | 3,950 | 4,097 | - 147 | - 335 | - 6 | - 517 | - 951 | + 223 | + 309 | + 280 | - 72 | 1,778.6 | .. | |
| 1952 | 4,339 | 3,850 | + 489 | - 268 | - 66 | + 164 | - 849 | + 388 | + 346 | + 125 | - 635 | 1,860.2 | .. | |
| 1953 | 4,152 | 4,210 | - 58 | - 239 | - 63 | - 443 | - 904 | + 133 | + 426 | + 158 | - 141 | 1,818.5 | .. | |
| 1954 | 3,929 | 3,916 | + 13 | - 276 | - 84 | - 432 | - 807 | + 229 | + 392 | + 187 | - 127 | 1,942.8 | .. | |
| 1955 | 4,332 | 4,543 | - 211 | - 323 | - 121 | - 698 | - 1,035 | + 330 | + 417 | - 51 | + 332 | 1,900.8 | .. | |
| 1956 | 4,837 | 5,565 | - 728 | - 381 | - 161 | - 1,366 | - 1,639 | + 252 | + 583 | + 727 | + 56 | 1,936.2 | .. | |
| 1957 | 4,894 | 5,468 | - 594 | - 435 | - 182 | - 1,455 | - 1,579 | + 118 | + 514 | + 763 | + 178 | 1,828.3 | .. | |
| 1958 | 4,887 | 5,066 | - 179 | - 444 | - 193 | - 1,131 | - 1,176 | + 104 | + 420 | + 610 | + 101 | 1,939.1 | .. | |
| 1959 | 5,150 | 5,572 | - 422 | - 489 | - 207 | - 1,504 | - 1,230 | + 13 | + 550 | + 617 | + 337 | 1,869.2 | .. | |
| 1960 | 5,392 | 5,540 | - 148 | - 480 | - 207 | - 1,243 | - 1,361 | + 166 | + 650 | + 217 | + 376 | 1,829.2 | .. | |
| 1961 | 5,889 | 5,716 | + 173 | - 561 | - 160 | - 982 | - 1,386 | + 187 | + 515 | + 306 | + 161 | 2,055.8 | .. | |
| 1962 | 6,364 | 6,209 | + 155 | - 570 | - 50 | - 848 | - 1,116 | + 213 | + 525 | + 282 | + 41 | 2,539.4 | .. | |

¹ The trade figures have been adjusted to reflect more closely the timing of payments, particularly for certain capital goods, and to delete commodities which are either covered elsewhere in the accounts or are not pertinent to balance of payments purposes.

² Balance also reflects all other current transactions with the exception of wartime grants and mutual aid which are included in current receipts but excluded from current payments as follows:

million dollars

| | |
|------------|-------|
| 1942 | 1,002 |
| 1943 | 518 |
| 1944 | 960 |
| 1945 | 858 |

³ Net transfers for foreign direct investment in Canadian enterprises; from 1927 to 1939 also includes Canadian direct investment abroad.

⁴ Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements including official wartime repatriation).

Sources: Annual and quarterly reports on "The Canadian Balance of International Payments", Catalogue Nos. 67-201 and 67-001, DBS, and "Statistical Summary" of the Bank of Canada.

TABLE 87. Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways¹

| Monthly averages | Total | | Farm products and foods | | | | Forest products | | | | Metals | | | | | |
|------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Railway revenue freight loadings | Revenue cars loaded | Grain and grain products | Fresh fruits and vegetables | Livestock, meats and packing-house products | All other ² | Pulpwood | Woodpulp and paper | Lumber, timber and plywood | All other | | | | | | |
| | thousand tons | | | | | | thousand cars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 6,111 | 272.2 | 42.8 | .. | 9.8 | .. | 10.7 | 10.1 | 15.4 | 13.1 | 7.5 | | | | | |
| 1927 | 6,183 | 283.2 | 44.0 | .. | 10.3 | .. | 12.2 | 9.6 | 15.7 | 13.1 | 7.4 | | | | | |
| 1928 | 7,003 | 308.8 | 56.3 | .. | 9.8 | .. | 13.4 | 10.1 | 16.0 | 13.9 | 8.4 | | | | | |
| 1929 | 6,427 | 294.4 | 37.0 | .. | 9.2 | .. | 11.3 | 11.3 | 15.7 | 13.7 | 9.9 | | | | | |
| 1930 | 5,498 | 261.1 | 33.8 | .. | 7.2 | .. | 10.7 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 8.2 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 4,311 | 214.7 | 31.9 | .. | 6.6 | .. | 6.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 4.6 | | | | | |
| 1932 | 3,651 | 181.6 | 31.9 | .. | 5.9 | .. | 3.6 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 3.4 | | | | | |
| 1933 | 3,428 | 169.3 | 27.0 | .. | 6.1 | .. | 4.0 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 3.9 | | | | | |
| 1934 | 4,108 | 193.9 | 27.0 | .. | 6.6 | .. | 5.3 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 5.7 | | | | | |
| 1935 | 4,198 | 198.5 | 26.2 | .. | 6.5 | .. | 5.9 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 6.2 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 4,553 | 207.9 | 28.3 | .. | 7.7 | .. | 5.3 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.1 | | | | | |
| 1937 | 4,942 | 219.6 | 21.6 | .. | 8.4 | .. | 8.9 | 11.2 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 9.6 | | | | | |
| 1938 | 4,715 | 202.7 | 28.1 | .. | 6.2 | .. | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 12.6 | | | | | |
| 1939 | 5,233 | 212.4 | 34.0 | .. | 6.3 | .. | 4.9 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 13.2 | | | | | |
| 1940 | 6,079 | 235.6 | 32.1 | .. | 7.0 | .. | 6.9 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 8.1 | 14.9 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 7,176 | 266.6 | 40.4 | .. | 7.8 | .. | 8.1 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 7.9 | 16.9 | | | | | |
| 1942 | 7,655 | 282.1 | 37.6 | .. | 8.3 | .. | 9.8 | 13.3 | 15.5 | 8.1 | 19.2 | | | | | |
| 1943 | 8,360 | 288.9 | 46.2 | 4.4 | 13.1 | .. | 10.3 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 8.3 | 16.4 | | | | | |
| 1944 | 8,846 | 304.9 | 56.2 | 5.1 | 16.3 | .. | 11.3 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 8.8 | 15.4 | | | | | |
| 1945 | 8,659 | 302.0 | 55.5 | 4.7 | 14.2 | 7.4 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 8.1 | 11.5 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 8,196 | 307.6 | 44.8 | 5.3 | 12.8 | 7.6 | 16.0 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 8.7 | 10.7 | | | | | |
| 1947 | 9,089 | 329.7 | 47.2 | 5.4 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 8.1 | 13.6 | | | | | |
| 1948 | 9,403 | 338.3 | 40.0 | 5.1 | 12.4 | 7.7 | 21.2 | 18.5 | 17.0 | 7.4 | 15.3 | | | | | |
| 1949 | 8,995 | 325.5 | 42.6 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 6.9 | 14.5 | 17.0 | 14.9 | 6.6 | 15.8 | | | | | |
| 1950 | 9,016 | 325.4 | 37.2 | 4.7 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 13.6 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 6.5 | 17.2 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 10,164 | 348.6 | 49.4 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 23.1 | 20.7 | 18.2 | 6.8 | 17.5 | | | | | |
| 1952 | 10,445 | 346.7 ³ | 58.9 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 16.6 | 7.8 | 17.8 | | | | | |
| 1953 | 10,005 | 332.7 | 55.0 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 13.8 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 7.1 | 18.0 | | | | | |
| 1954 | 9,358 | 307.7 | 41.6 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 13.8 | 19.0 | 16.8 | 6.2 | 19.0 | | | | | |
| 1955 | 10,955 | 338.8 | 38.7 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 13.6 | 20.6 | 19.6 | 6.8 | 30.9 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 12,903 | 366.9 | 49.0 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 15.8 | 21.8 | 18.5 | 7.4 | 37.6 | | | | | |
| 1957 | 11,825 | 338.4 | 40.0 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 14.2 | 21.2 | 15.7 | 6.7 | 35.4 | | | | | |
| 1958 | 10,675 | 314.3 | 41.9 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 10.4 | 19.7 | 18.2 | 5.8 | 27.9 | | | | | |
| 1959 | 11,647 | 321.2 | 38.7 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 20.0 | 18.6 | 4.5 | 37.5 | | | | | |
| 1960 | 11,110 | 302.9 | 37.5 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 10.4 | 19.9 | 16.8 | 5.8 | 34.6 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 10,716 | 288.7 | 39.0 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 9.7 | 19.8 | 16.8 | 6.8 | 32.8 | | | | | |
| 1962 | 11,198 | 292.9 | 33.6 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 20.5 | 16.4 | 7.7 | 36.6 | | | | | |

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 87. Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways¹ — Concluded

| Monthly averages | Non-metallic minerals | | | | Iron and steel | | Other | | | Total revenue cars received from connections | Average capacity per freight car |
|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------------|--|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| | Coal and coke | Fuel oil, petroleum and gasoline | Building materials | All other | Primary products | Autos, machinery, implements and parts | Fertilizers | Other manufactures and miscellaneous | Merchandise L.C.L. | | |
| thousand cars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 29.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71.0 | 161.3 | 36.81 |
| 1927 | 32.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74.3 | 159.9 | 37.05 |
| 1928 | 31.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77.7 | 170.5 | 37.26 |
| 1929 | 32.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.6 | 174.0 | 38.16 |
| 1930 | 29.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74.7 | 141.5 | 39.27 |
| 1931 | 24.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.3 | 106.9 | 39.55 |
| 1932 | 23.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.5 | 81.1 | 39.70 |
| 1933 | 24.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50.9 | 79.6 | 40.02 |
| 1934 | 28.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54.0 | 92.0 | 40.19 |
| 1935 | 28.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.0 | 92.7 | 41.05 |
| 1936 | 31.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.8 | 103.1 | 41.40 |
| 1937 | 28.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55.9 | 113.9 | 41.76 |
| 1938 | 23.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.8 | 89.4 | 41.84 |
| 1939 | 25.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.9 | 94.2 | 42.48 |
| 1940 | 27.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.0 | 108.4 | 42.81 |
| 1941 | 27.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62.0 | 130.3 | 42.95 |
| 1942 | 27.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62.5 | 147.2 | 43.18 |
| 1943 | 29.2 | 11.9 | 10.2 | .. | .. | 7.9 | .. | .. | 62.4 | 173.4 | 43.42 |
| 1944 | 28.9 | 11.7 | 10.5 | .. | .. | 8.4 | .. | .. | 64.8 | 165.8 | 43.64 |
| 1945 | 25.8 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 24.8 | 65.0 | 151.3 | 43.91 |
| 1946 | 26.5 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 23.4 | 73.2 | 150.7 | 44.04 |
| 1947 | 24.9 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 23.8 | 77.0 | 160.4 | 44.39 |
| 1948 | 29.4 | 18.4 | 18.9 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 24.1 | 78.6 | 150.1 | 45.00 |
| 1949 | 28.6 | 21.4 | 18.0 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 22.6 | 77.0 | 133.1 | 45.34 |
| 1950 | 29.8 | 22.9 | 17.9 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 3.1 | 23.3 | 71.6 | 137.3 | 45.56 |
| 1951 | 28.4 | 21.6 | 19.7 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 25.1 | 70.1 | 149.1 | 45.96 |
| 1952 | 26.0 | 23.8 | 20.1 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 3.4 | 22.8 | 68.3 | 143.9 | 46.82 |
| 1953 | 23.6 | 23.3 | 21.7 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 3.4 | 22.1 | 67.1 | 134.5 | 47.53 |
| 1954 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 21.4 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 3.4 | 20.9 | 59.8 | 118.5 | 48.09 |
| 1955 | 24.6 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 10.4 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 3.9 | 24.2 | 58.9 | 137.3 | 48.56 |
| 1956 | 24.5 | 29.2 | 26.6 | 11.5 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 3.8 | 26.2 | 59.4 | 144.8 | 49.64 |
| 1957 | 22.2 | 27.1 | 22.3 | 12.9 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 3.6 | 26.0 | 54.9 | 134.9 | 50.26 |
| 1958 | 19.3 | 26.0 | 26.6 | 10.1 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 28.0 | 49.7 | 116.5 | 50.78 |
| 1959 | 17.9 | 25.4 | 21.4 | 14.0 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 3.7 | 34.1 | 43.4 | 117.7 | 51.08 |
| 1960 | 16.8 | 24.6 | 17.8 | 13.3 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 35.4 | 35.8 | 115.2 | 51.38 |
| 1961 | 16.2 | 22.8 | 16.1 | 13.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 36.7 | 29.1 | 100.9 | 51.65 |
| 1962 | 15.2 | 23.3 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 39.8 | 29.2 | 98.9 | 52.00 |

¹ Based on yearly carloadings reported by Class I and Class II railways, (the Canadian National, Canadian Pacific and other common carrier railways whose gross operating revenues average \$500,000 or more annually). Throughout the period, there has been a steady gradual increase in the average capacity of freight cars owned by Canadian railways, as shown above.

² As of September, 1952 includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with livestock, meats and packing house products.

³ Does not agree with sum of items due to revisions which cannot be allocated.

Sources: Weekly report "Carloadings", Catalogue No. 52-001, and monthly report "Railway Freight Traffic", Catalogue No. 52-002, DBS.

TABLE 88. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

| Monthly averages | All railways ¹ | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Operating revenues ^{2,3} | | | Operating expenses ^{2,3} | Operating income | Tons carried | Tons carried one mile | Passengers carried | Passengers carried one mile |
| | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | | | | |
| | million dollars | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 41.1 | 29.9 | 6.8 | 32.5 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 2,846 | 3.6 | 250 |
| 1927 | 41.6 | 30.1 | 6.9 | 34.0 | 6.7 | 10.5 | 2,908 | 3.5 | 254 |
| 1928 | 47.0 | 34.6 | 7.0 | 36.9 | 8.8 | 11.8 | 3,488 | 3.4 | 262 |
| 1929 | 44.5 | 32.2 | 6.7 | 36.1 | 7.2 | 11.5 | 2,919 | 3.3 | 241 |
| 1930 | 37.9 | 27.0 | 5.6 | 31.7 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 2,467 | 2.9 | 202 |
| 1931 | 29.9 | 21.8 | 4.0 | 26.8 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 2,142 | 2.2 | 146 |
| 1932 | 24.4 | 18.2 | 3.1 | 21.4 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 1,926 | 1.8 | 120 |
| 1933 | 22.5 | 16.9 | 2.7 | 19.4 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 1,758 | 1.6 | 116 |
| 1934 | 25.1 | 19.0 | 2.9 | 21.0 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 1,943 | 1.7 | 126 |
| 1935 | 25.8 | 19.7 | 2.9 | 22.0 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 2,020 | 1.7 | 132 |
| 1936 | 27.9 | 21.4 | 3.0 | 23.6 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 2,201 | 1.7 | 144 |
| 1937 | 29.6 | 22.6 | 3.3 | 25.1 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 2,244 | 1.8 | 161 |
| 1938 | 28.1 | 21.4 | 3.1 | 24.8 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 2,236 | 1.7 | 149 |
| 1939 | 30.6 | 24.0 | 3.0 | 25.4 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 2,622 | 1.7 | 146 |
| 1940 | 35.8 | 28.0 | 3.6 | 27.9 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 3,158 | 1.6 | 181 |
| 1941 | 44.9 | 35.3 | 5.0 | 33.6 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 4,165 | 2.5 | 267 |
| 1942 | 55.3 | 42.1 | 7.6 | 40.5 | 10.9 | 13.0 | 4,679 | 4.0 | 416 |
| 1943 | 64.9 | 47.6 | 10.3 | 46.7 | 13.2 | 14.8 | 5,326 | 4.8 | 544 |
| 1944 | 66.4 | 48.3 | 11.0 | 52.9 | 9.7 | 14.8 | 5,494 | 5.0 | 573 |
| 1945 | 64.6 | 46.7 | 10.5 | 52.6 | 8.5 | 14.0 | 5,279 | 4.5 | 532 |
| 1946 | 59.9 | 44.5 | 8.4 | 52.0 | 5.0 | 13.4 | 4,609 | 3.6 | 387 |
| 1947 | 65.4 | 50.9 | 7.4 | 57.6 | 4.4 | 14.6 | 5,012 | 3.4 | 311 |
| 1948 | 73.0 | 58.5 | 7.0 | 67.3 | 2.8 | 14.7 | 4,923 | 3.2 | 290 |
| 1949 | 74.5 | 59.2 | 7.1 | 69.3 | 2.5 | 13.5 | 4,695 | 2.9 | 266 |
| 1950 | 79.9 | 64.3 | 6.8 | 69.5 | 6.7 | 13.7 | 4,624 | 2.6 | 235 |
| 1951 | 90.7 | 73.3 | 7.4 | 81.5 | 5.2 | 15.4 | 5,358 | 2.6 | 259 |
| 1952 | 97.7 | 78.8 | 7.6 | 88.1 | 5.0 | 15.4 | 5,703 | 2.5 | 263 |
| 1953 | 100.5 | 81.3 | 7.2 | 91.7 | 4.7 | 14.7 | 5,439 | 2.4 | 249 |
| 1954 | 91.3 | 73.0 | 6.9 | 85.0 | 2.9 | 13.5 | 4,798 | 2.4 | 239 |
| 1955 | 99.9 | 80.8 | 7.0 | 87.4 | 3.1 | 15.7 | 5,515 | 2.3 | 241 |
| 1955 ⁴ | 96.0 | 80.5 | 6.9 | 88.1 | 7.9 | 15.6 | 5,511 | 2.3 | 241 |
| 1956 | 108.2 | 92.3 | 7.1 | 97.3 | 9.1 | 17.7 | 6,565 | 2.1 | 242 |
| 1957 | 105.0 | 89.9 | 7.2 | 99.5 | 5.4 | 16.3 | 5,922 | 1.9 | 244 |
| 1958 | 96.7 | 82.9 | 6.4 | 93.7 | 3.0 | 14.4 | 5,527 | 1.8 | 208 |
| 1959 | 101.8 | 88.0 | 6.1 | 97.0 | 4.8 | 15.4 | 5,660 | 1.7 | 204 |
| 1960 | 95.9 | 82.6 | 5.8 | 92.4 | 3.5 | 14.8 | 5,451 | 1.6 | 189 |
| 1961 | 96.3 | 84.3 | 5.1 | 92.8 | 3.5 | 14.5 | 5,481 | 1.6 | 163 |
| 1962 | 97.0 | 84.9 | 5.0 | 93.3 | 3.7 | 14.7 | 5,579 | 1.6 | 168 |

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 88. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways — Concluded

| Monthly averages | Canadian Pacific Railway Company | | | | | Canadian National Railways ¹ | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|---|------------------------|---|---------|-----------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Operating revenues ^{2,3} | | | Total operating expenses ^{2,3} | Total operating income | Operating revenues ^{2,3} | | | Total operating expenses ² | Total operating income |
| | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | Total | Freight | Passenger | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 16.5 | 11.8 | 2.9 | 12.5 | 3.7 | 19.2 | 13.8 | 2.9 | 16.2 | 2.8 |
| 1927 | 16.8 | 12.0 | 2.9 | 13.3 | 3.3 | 19.5 | 13.8 | 2.9 | 16.9 | 2.2 |
| 1928 | 19.2 | 14.3 | 3.0 | 14.5 | 4.3 | 21.7 | 15.9 | 3.0 | 18.1 | 3.2 |
| 1929 | 17.6 | 12.8 | 2.9 | 13.7 | 3.6 | 20.7 | 14.9 | 2.9 | 18.1 | 2.2 |
| 1930 | 15.0 | 10.6 | 2.3 | 11.5 | 3.2 | 17.8 | 12.7 | 2.4 | 16.4 | 1.1 |
| 1931 | 11.8 | 8.6 | 1.6 | 9.4 | 2.1 | 14.3 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 14.3 | — |
| 1932 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 1.6 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 1.3 | 11.2 | — |
| 1933 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 7.4 | 1.7 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 10.2 | — |
| 1934 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 1.3 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 1.2 | 10.9 | 0.6 |
| 1935 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 1.3 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 12.0 | 9.0 | 1.3 | 11.3 | 0.5 |
| 1936 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 1.3 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 12.8 | 9.7 | 1.3 | 12.1 | 0.5 |
| 1937 | 12.1 | 9.3 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 2.0 | 13.8 | 10.4 | 1.4 | 12.8 | 0.6 |
| 1938 | 11.9 | 9.2 | 1.3 | 9.8 | 1.7 | 13.0 | 9.8 | 1.4 | 12.7 | — |
| 1939 | 12.7 | 10.0 | 1.3 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 1.4 | 13.1 | 0.9 |
| 1940 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 1.5 | 10.6 | 3.0 | 17.7 | 13.6 | 1.7 | 14.6 | 2.7 |
| 1941 | 18.5 | 14.8 | 2.1 | 13.2 | 3.8 | 21.8 | 16.8 | 2.5 | 17.3 | 4.0 |
| 1942 | 21.6 | 16.3 | 3.3 | 15.3 | 4.0 | 27.7 | 20.9 | 3.8 | 21.4 | 5.7 |
| 1943 | 24.9 | 18.2 | 4.3 | 18.0 | 4.1 | 32.6 | 23.6 | 5.2 | 24.0 | 7.8 |
| 1944 | 26.7 | 19.4 | 4.7 | 21.0 | 3.6 | 32.6 | 23.4 | 5.3 | 26.9 | 5.2 |
| 1945 | 26.5 | 19.0 | 4.7 | 21.5 | 3.0 | 32.0 | 23.0 | 5.0 | 26.1 | 5.4 |
| 1946 | 24.5 | 18.2 | 3.8 | 21.2 | 1.7 | 29.3 | 21.6 | 3.8 | 25.9 | 2.9 |
| 1947 | 26.8 | 20.9 | 3.4 | 23.3 | 1.9 | 31.4 | 24.1 | 3.3 | 28.9 | 1.7 |
| 1948 | 29.6 | 23.9 | 3.2 | 27.2 | 1.5 | 35.2 | 27.7 | 3.2 | 34.0 | 0.4 |
| 1949 | 30.3 | 24.4 | 3.2 | 27.8 | 1.7 | 36.5 | 28.3 | 3.3 | 35.4 | 0.3 |
| 1950 | 31.5 | 25.6 | 2.9 | 27.0 | 3.2 | 39.9 | 31.6 | 3.1 | 36.3 | 2.7 |
| 1951 | 35.7 | 29.4 | 3.2 | 31.8 | 2.2 | 45.6 | 35.9 | 3.7 | 43.1 | 1.8 |
| 1952 | 38.2 | 31.5 | 3.3 | 33.8 | 2.4 | 49.9 | 39.2 | 3.7 | 47.5 | 1.6 |
| 1953 | 39.2 | 32.6 | 3.1 | 35.1 | 2.4 | 51.3 | 40.2 | 3.5 | 49.5 | 1.4 |
| 1954 | 35.2 | 28.9 | 3.0 | 31.4 | 2.3 | 47.1 | 36.4 | 3.4 | 46.9 | 0.1 |
| 1955 | 37.4 | 30.8 | 3.2 | 32.0 | 3.1 | 50.2 | 39.0 | 3.4 | 47.1 | 2.7 |
| 1955 ⁴ | 37.4 | 30.7 | 3.1 | 34.3 | 3.1 | 46.4 | 39.0 | 3.4 | 43.9 | 2.5 |
| 1956 | 42.1 | 35.3 | 3.2 | 38.7 | 3.4 | 52.2 | 44.8 | 3.5 | 48.5 | 3.7 |
| 1957 | 40.6 | 34.1 | 3.2 | 37.4 | 3.2 | 50.5 | 43.1 | 3.6 | 49.7 | 0.9 |
| 1958 | 39.0 | 32.8 | 2.9 | 35.9 | 3.0 | 46.9 | 40.2 | 3.2 | 48.2 | Dr. 1.3 |
| 1959 | 39.9 | 33.9 | 2.8 | 36.9 | 3.0 | 49.0 | 42.3 | 3.0 | 48.9 | 0.1 |
| 1960 | 38.1 | 32.5 | 2.5 | 35.3 | 2.8 | 45.3 | 38.7 | 2.9 | 46.2 | Dr. 0.9 |
| 1961 | 38.8 | 33.9 | 2.2 | 35.7 | 3.1 | 46.5 | 40.3 | 2.6 | 47.2 | Dr. 0.8 |
| 1962 | 37.8 | 32.8 | 2.2 | 35.4 | 2.4 | 47.5 | 41.3 | 2.6 | 47.7 | Dr. 0.2 |

¹ Includes statistics of the Canadian National Railways, the Canadian Pacific Railway Company and other common carrier roads whose gross operating revenues were \$500,000 or more annually. Newfoundland is included starting with 1949.

² A new "Uniform Classification of Accounts" became effective for the C.N.R. and C.P.R. on January 1, 1956 and a year later for other reporting railway companies. The principal differences between the old and the new methods of accounting, as they relate to this particular table, are as follows: (a) Waterline operations of railways were included in operating revenues to the end of 1955 after which only steamship and barge services on British Columbia Lakes and rivers were reported; and (b) railway tax accruals, equipment rents and joint facility rents, which under the old accounting method were deducted from net operating revenues, are considered part of railway operating expenses in the new classification.

³ Prior to 1956, the C.N.R. included express and communications in these accounts, while the C.P.R. did not. Following adoption of the new accounting procedures in 1956, these activities, as well as highway transport (rail) operations, have been classified as rail services and are from railway detail.

⁴ Presented on a basis approximating the new accounting classification in order that the effects of the change can be measured.

⁵ As of January 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway was absorbed into the Canadian National Railway System.

Sources: Annual reports "Railway Transport, Parts I to VI", Catalogue Nos. 52-207 to 52-212 and "Railway Operating Statistics". Catalogue No. 52-206 and monthly report "Railway Operating Statistics", Catalogue No. 52-003, DBS.

TABLE 80. Shipping and Aviation

| Monthly averages | Merchant shipping at Canadian customs ports ¹ | | | | | | | | Canals | Civil aviation ⁶ | | | | |
|------------------|--|------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| | International seaborne shipping ² | | | | | | | | | Total ⁵ cargo traffic | Revenue passenger miles | | | |
| | Total cargo handled | | | | Cargo loaded ³ | Cargo unloaded ⁴ | Coastwise shipping ⁶ total cargo unloaded | | | | | | | |
| | Halifax | Saint John | Montreal ³ | Vancouver | At all ports | | | | | | | | | |
| | thousand short tons | | | | | | | | | | millions | | | |
| 1926 | 92 | 132 | 657 | 323 | 529 | 1,129 | .. | 1,498 | .. | .. | thousands | | | |
| 1927 | 89 | 143 | 503 | 302 | 483 | 1,118 | .. | 1,943 | .. | .. | | | | |
| 1928 | 119 | 117 | 696 | 395 | 585 | 1,306 | .. | 2,080 | .. | .. | | | | |
| 1929 | 109 | 142 | 726 | 496 | 596 | 1,504 | .. | 1,522 | .. | .. | | | | |
| 1930 | 116 | 93 | 563 | 375 | 708 | 1,024 | .. | 1,645 | .. | .. | | | | |
| 1931 | 93 | 97 | 490 | 382 | 651 | 903 | .. | 1,799 | .. | .. | | | | |
| 1932 | 96 | 80 | 492 | 367 | 568 | 892 | .. | 1,996 | .. | .. | | | | |
| 1933 | 71 | 87 | 617 | 333 | 548 | 984 | .. | 2,087 | .. | .. | | | | |
| 1934 | 119 | 98 | 582 | 317 | 639 | 935 | .. | 2,008 | .. | .. | | | | |
| 1935 | 108 | 99 | 589 | 332 | 758 | 936 | .. | 2,023 | .. | .. | | | | |
| 1936 | 115 | 111 | 620 | 352 | 835 | 1,025 | .. | 2,335 | .. | .. | | | | |
| 1937 | 119 | 116 | 712 | 393 | 929 | 1,316 | .. | 2,595 | 1.1 | .. | | | | |
| 1938 | 119 | 141 | 719 | 289 | 1,058 | 1,157 | .. | 2,737 | 0.9 | .. | | | | |
| 1939 | 121 | 133 | 753 | 310 | 869 | 1,439 | .. | 2,599 | 1.8 | .. | | | | |
| 1940 | 158 | 153 | 638 | 278 | 922 | 1,392 | .. | 2,541 | 3.2 | 116 | | | | |
| 1941 | 122 | 208 | 740 | 210 | 1,607 | 2,247 | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | |
| 1941 | 160 | 227 | 688 | 180 | 1,455 | 2,492 | .. | 2,606 | 4.5 | 154 | | | | |
| 1942 | 238 | 239 | 326 | 149 | 1,135 | 2,259 | .. | 2,322 | 5.9 | 218 | | | | |
| 1943 | 268 | 290 | 297 | 149 | 1,377 | 2,322 | .. | 2,386 | 8.4 | 300 | | | | |
| 1944 | 281 | 257 | 355 | 224 | 1,580 | 2,305 | .. | 2,291 | 9.3 | 290 | | | | |
| 1945 | 178 | 262 | 590 | 246 | 1,861 | 1,961 | .. | 2,480 | 12.8 | 286 | | | | |
| 1946 | 201 | 176 | 609 | 340 | 1,606 | 2,203 | .. | 2,073 | 17.2 | 286 | | | | |
| 1947 | 211 | 191 | 712 | 359 | 1,809 | 2,738 | .. | 2,390 | 22.8 | 366 | | | | |
| 1948 | 223 | 174 | 699 | 361 | 1,703 | 3,070 | .. | 2,618 | 32.1 | 592 | | | | |
| 1949 | 202 | 157 | 688 | 394 | 1,870 | 2,360 | .. | 2,708 | 38.7 | 732 | | | | |
| 1950 | 177 | 130 | 815 | 423 | 1,769 | 3,080 | .. | 3,049 | 45.9 | 893 | | | | |
| 1951 | 174 | 152 | 784 | 512 | 2,273 | 3,189 | .. | 3,258 | 56.7 | 1,084 | | | | |
| 1952 | 228 | 177 | 803 | 596 | 2,714 | 3,230 | 2,572 | 3,484 | 67.1 | 1,322 | | | | |
| 1953 | 217 | 157 | 791 | 581 | 2,683 | 3,224 | 2,706 | 3,708 | 78.5 | 1,513 | | | | |
| 1954 | 201 | 131 | 723 | 512 | 2,561 | 2,689 | 2,493 | 3,341 | 88.9 | 1,858 | | | | |
| 1955 | 315 | 191 | 785 | 432 | 3,292 | 2,990 | 2,795 | 3,875 | 102.0 | 2,261 | | | | |
| 1956 | 405 | 198 | 1,063 | 628 | 4,114 | 3,379 | 3,255 | 4,446 | 129.0 | 2,692 | | | | |
| 1957 | 406 | 175 | 689 | 661 | 4,091 | 3,235 | 3,085 | 4,137 | 152.9 | 3,027 | | | | |
| 1958 | 398 | 144 | 720 | 521 | 3,361 | 2,591 | 3,071 | 3,900 | 179.4 | 3,290 | | | | |
| 1959 | 466 | 156 | 774 | 547 | 4,205 | 2,880 | 3,308 | 5,693 | 208.0 | 3,750 | | | | |
| 1960 | 469 | 279 | 806 | 575 | 4,213 | 3,258 | 3,398 | 5,894 | 237.3 | 3,897 | | | | |
| 1961 | 449 | 319 | 910 | 710 | 4,480 | 3,266 | 3,868 | 6,337 | 279.4 | 4,175 | | | | |
| 1962 | 491 | 279 | 907 | 697 | 5,072 | 3,483 | 3,604 | 5,305 | 305.4 | 5,396 | | | | |

¹ Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping years ending March 31. Starting with 1941 the figures are on a calendar year basis. The year 1941 is given on both bases for comparison.

² Starting with 1941, data include Great Lakes shipping between United States and Canadian inland ports.

³ Prior to 1957, cargo handled at Montreal includes cargo handled at port of Contrecoeur. Starting with 1957, such cargo is excluded.

⁴ Commencing with 1957, coastwise shipping includes cargo unloaded at non-customs ports.

⁵ Data are averages of nine months, April to December.

⁶ Includes Canadian territorial operations of foreign carriers and international services of Canadian airlines. Since 1947, data relate to unit toll transportation only, while statistics for earlier years also include passenger-miles and ton-miles performed in charter and contract services (bulk transportation).

⁷ Includes freight, express, excess baggage and mail ton-miles.

Sources: Monthly and annual reports, "Canal Statistics", Catalogue Nos. 54-001 and 54-201; "Civil Aviation", Catalogue Nos. 51-001 and 51-202, and "Shipping Statistics", Catalogue Nos. 54-002, 54-202, 54-203 and 54-204, DBS.

TABLE 90. Commercial Failures¹

| Yearly totals | Failures ² | | | | Liabilities ² | | | | Quebec | | Ontario | |
|---------------|-----------------------|-------|--------------|----------|--------------------------|--------|--------------|----------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | Total | Trade | Manufactures | Services | Total | Trade | Manufactures | Services | Failures | Liabilities | Failures | Liabilities |
| | number | | | | thousand dollars | | | | number | thousand dollars | number | thousand dollars |
| 1923 | 3,408 | .. | .. | .. | 61,618 | .. | .. | .. | 1,181 | - | 970 | - |
| 1924 | 2,319 | 1,317 | 329 | 129 | 48,105 | .. | .. | .. | 907 | - | 835 | - |
| 1925 | 1,995 | 1,026 | 403 | 220 | 32,154 | .. | .. | .. | 758 | 12,716 | 720 | 14,212 |
| 1926 | 1,773 | 805 | 390 | 225 | 32,291 | .. | .. | .. | 654 | 13,391 | 655 | 13,288 |
| 1927 | 1,841 | 818 | 430 | 243 | 30,555 | .. | .. | .. | 658 | 11,483 | 681 | 14,250 |
| 1928 | 2,037 | 884 | 505 | 263 | 32,455 | .. | .. | .. | 767 | 12,325 | 758 | 13,881 |
| 1929 | 2,166 | 1,101 | 443 | 239 | 38,748 | .. | .. | .. | 927 | 12,476 | 761 | 14,791 |
| 1930 | 2,402 | 1,204 | 488 | 283 | 48,164 | .. | .. | .. | 1,011 | 15,921 | 776 | 21,025 |
| 1931 | 2,216 | 1,102 | 464 | 255 | 52,553 | .. | .. | .. | 795 | 23,567 | 793 | 17,084 |
| 1932 | 2,420 | 1,171 | 468 | 290 | 51,629 | .. | .. | .. | 968 | 17,176 | 889 | 23,246 |
| 1933 | 2,044 | 1,089 | 357 | 246 | 32,954 | .. | .. | .. | 935 | 15,544 | 730 | 12,391 |
| 1934 | 1,532 | 799 | 217 | 217 | 23,598 | .. | .. | .. | 779 | 11,967 | 474 | 7,419 |
| 1935 | 1,314 | 594 | 180 | 186 | 17,567 | .. | .. | .. | 632 | 8,253 | 390 | 6,053 |
| 1936 | 1,198 | 536 | 191 | 189 | 15,145 | .. | .. | .. | 589 | 6,952 | 384 | 6,244 |
| 1937 | 1,126 | 584 | 182 | 123 | 14,303 | .. | .. | .. | 623 | 7,008 | 335 | 5,128 |
| 1938 | 1,219 | 667 | 200 | 109 | 14,017 | .. | .. | .. | 588 | 6,804 | 391 | 4,404 |
| 1939 | 1,392 | 664 | 210 | 197 | 15,089 | .. | .. | .. | 669 | 6,673 | 403 | 4,906 |
| 1940 | 1,173 | 591 | 167 | 201 | 10,663 | .. | .. | .. | 622 | 4,971 | 362 | 3,370 |
| 1941 | 1,008 | 482 | 132 | 188 | 9,134 | .. | .. | .. | 587 | 5,100 | 279 | 2,874 |
| 1942 | 737 | 342 | 80 | 181 | 6,019 | .. | .. | .. | 456 | 3,879 | 192 | 1,548 |
| 1943 | 421 | 105 | 23 | 78 | 5,340 | .. | .. | .. | 343 | 3,820 | 50 | 907 |
| 1944 | 277 | 46 | 32 | 74 | 4,044 | .. | .. | .. | 222 | 2,186 | 33 | 802 |
| 1945 | 272 | 58 | 54 | 70 | 3,995 | .. | .. | .. | 225 | 2,720 | 27 | 878 |
| 1946 | 278 | 77 | 57 | 64 | 5,967 | .. | .. | .. | 236 | 3,294 | 20 | 584 |
| 1947 | 545 | 153 | 152 | 92 | 10,078 | .. | .. | .. | 422 | 6,954 | 72 | 1,963 |
| 1948 | 813 | 289 | 188 | 144 | 15,724 | .. | .. | .. | 613 | 10,622 | 116 | 2,728 |
| 1949 | 1,066 | 374 | 232 | 203 | 21,356 | .. | .. | .. | 827 | 12,842 | 131 | 5,222 |
| 1950 | 1,303 | 502 | 257 | 273 | 24,872 | .. | .. | .. | 967 | 16,065 | 186 | 4,700 |
| 1951 | 1,399 | 570 | 269 | 255 | 25,912 | .. | .. | .. | 1,022 | 15,958 | 227 | 5,919 |
| 1952 | 1,509 | 569 | 305 | 279 | 29,658 | .. | .. | .. | 1,167 | 20,249 | 220 | 6,653 |
| 1953 | 1,657 | 650 | 359 | 286 | 32,818 | .. | .. | .. | 1,221 | 18,022 | 255 | 8,270 |
| 1954 | 2,278 | 973 | 416 | 408 | 53,142 | .. | .. | .. | 1,645 | 30,825 | 414 | 15,036 |
| 1955 | 2,446 | 878 | 306 | 452 | 58,597 | .. | .. | .. | 1,786 | 33,550 | 438 | 16,212 |
| 1955 | 1,795 | 772 | 290 | 250 | 53,776 | 21,551 | 14,684 | 4,641 | 1,180 | 28,746 | 406 | 16,299 |
| 1956 | 1,967 | 782 | 342 | 246 | 64,254 | 20,440 | 15,084 | 4,953 | 1,265 | 32,704 | 507 | 21,842 |
| 1957 | 2,213 | 928 | 366 | 244 | 79,862 | 25,902 | 14,675 | 5,510 | 1,359 | 37,266 | 630 | 31,349 |
| 1958 | 2,073 | 859 | 341 | 277 | 60,159 | 19,854 | 13,708 | 6,164 | 1,333 | 33,453 | 534 | 16,412 |
| 1959 | 2,229 | 906 | 374 | 307 | 95,786 | 32,172 | 23,136 | 8,840 | 1,366 | 50,034 | 658 | 34,156 |
| 1960 | 2,828 | 1,229 | 323 | 363 | 174,548 | 45,471 | 22,918 | 9,898 | 1,638 | 61,851 | 914 | 91,090 |
| 1961 | 2,659 | 1,234 | 285 | 402 | 116,520 | 46,286 | 18,696 | 11,615 | 1,450 | 49,133 | 932 | 48,350 |
| 1962 | 3,185 | 1,495 | 325 | 476 | 147,452 | 51,139 | 28,370 | 16,367 | 1,692 | 75,197 | 1,177 | 55,888 |

¹ Data refer to assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts only. The figures to 1955 given in the upper section of the table include all failures reported under the above acts. The lower section, starting with 1955 onwards, excludes the failures of individuals who did not operate businesses as such. The year 1955 is given on both bases. The amount of liabilities by industry on the former basis is not available.

² In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made by this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

TABLE 94. Bank of Canada

| End of period | Assets | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|
| | Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities | | | | Total ¹ | Advances to chartered and savings banks | Foreign currency assets ² | Investments in I.D.B. ³ | |
| | Treasury bills ⁴ | Other maturities ¹ | | Total | | | | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935 | 2.6 | 28.3 | 83.4 | 111.7 | 114.3 | — | 186.4 | — | 7.0 |
| 1936 | 43.7 | 14.6 | 99.0 | 113.6 | 157.3 | — | 190.8 | — | 8.9 |
| 1937 | 67.2 | 12.1 | 91.3 | 103.4 | 170.6 | — | 209.9 | — | 9.8 |
| 1938 | 65.2 | 76.1 | 40.9 | 117.0 | 182.2 | — | 214.3 | — | 8.5 |
| 1939 | 89.3 | 89.1 | 49.9 | 139.0 | 228.2 | — | 290.0 | — | 9.0 |
| 1940 | 109.7 | 335.1 | 127.3 | 462.4 | 572.1 | — | 38.4 | — | 16.1 |
| 1941 | 61.0 | 327.1 | 216.6 | 543.7 | 604.7 | — | 200.9 | — | 37.3 |
| 1942 | 111.7 | 691.6 | 209.1 | 900.7 | 1,012.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | — | 34.1 |
| 1943 | 84.3 | 699.4 | 472.7 | 1,172.1 | 1,256.4 | — | 0.6 | — | 51.3 |
| 1944 | 95.7 | 808.7 | 573.0 | 1,381.7 | 1,477.4 | — | 172.3 | 10.0 | 27.7 |
| 1945 | 181.1 | 973.3 | 687.7 | 1,661.0 | 1,842.1 | — | 156.8 | 10.0 | 23.0 |
| 1946 | 233.4 | 962.0 | 708.2 | 1,670.2 | 1,903.6 | — | 1.0 | 15.0 | 29.1 |
| 1947 | 253.8 | 768.2 | 858.5 | 1,626.7 | 1,880.6 | — | 2.0 | 25.0 | 18.7 |
| 1948 | 249.5 | 984.2 | 779.1 | 1,763.3 | 2,012.7 | — | 0.5 | 25.0 | 20.4 |
| 1949 | 243.6 | 1,537.8 | 227.8 | 1,765.6 | 2,009.2 | — | 79.7 | 25.0 | 12.0 |
| 1950 | 262.7 | 966.6 | 712.5 | 1,679.1 | 1,941.8 | — | 359.6 | 25.0 | 24.0 |
| 1951 | 186.4 | 955.3 | 1,049.3 | 2,004.7 | 2,191.1 | — | 204.2 | 27.8 | 21.0 |
| 1952 | 282.9 | 1,176.9 | 767.2 | 1,944.1 | 2,227.0 | — | 84.5 | 30.8 | 39.2 |
| 1953 | 374.5 | 1,002.1 | 893.7 | 1,895.7 | 2,270.2 | — | 67.2 | 36.3 | 63.5 |
| 1954 | 168.5 | 1,193.0 | 860.6 | 2,053.6 | 2,222.0 | — | 66.4 | 35.6 | 76.9 |
| 1955 | 262.6 | 1,021.2 | 1,083.6 | 2,104.9 | 2,367.5 | 2.0 | 114.7 | 35.1 | 100.9 |
| 1956 | 505.2 | 519.7 ¹ | 1,368.9 ¹ | 1,888.7 ¹ | 2,393.9 ¹ | — | 77.7 | 48.0 | 28.1 |
| 1957 | 467.1 | 779.2 | 1,181.3 | 1,960.4 | 2,427.5 | — | 80.3 | 61.2 | 89.7 |
| 1958 | 35.9 | 245.2 | 2,340.7 | 2,585.8 | 2,621.8 | 2.0 | 93.8 | 77.9 | 148.9 |
| 1959 | 305.9 | 514.5 | 1,800.3 | 2,314.8 | 2,620.6 | — | 59.7 | 83.6 | 204.2 |
| 1960 | 404.4 | 353.4 | 1,932.0 | 2,285.4 | 2,689.7 | — | 78.8 | 89.4 | 186.5 |
| 1961 | 312.2 | 513.9 | 1,999.6 | 2,513.5 | 2,825.7 | — | 69.8 | 115.0 | 232.4 |
| 1962 | 455.2 | 446.6 | 1,980.8 | 2,427.3 | 2,882.5 | — | 73.2 | 158.1 | 114.0 |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | | |
| Total assets or liabilities | Notes in circulation held by | | | Canadian dollar deposits | | | Foreign currency liabilities | All other accounts ^{5,6} | |
| | Chartered banks | Others | Total | Government of Canada ⁵ | Chartered banks | Other | | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935 | 307.7 | 40.8 | 59.1 | 99.7 | 17.9 | 181.6 | 0.8 | — | 7.7 |
| 1936 | 357.0 | 47.9 | 87.9 | 135.7 | 18.8 | 187.0 | 2.1 | — | 13.4 |
| 1937 | 390.3 | 53.9 | 111.4 | 165.3 | 11.1 | 196.0 | 3.5 | — | 14.4 |
| 1938 | 404.9 | 56.8 | 118.4 | 175.3 | 16.7 | 200.6 | 3.1 | — | 9.3 |
| 1939 | 527.2 | 70.6 | 162.2 | 232.8 | 46.3 | 217.0 | 17.9 | — | 13.3 |
| 1940 | 626.6 | 98.3 | 261.6 | 359.9 | 10.9 | 217.7 | 9.5 | — | 28.5 |
| 1941 | 842.9 | 116.3 | 379.6 | 496.0 | 73.8 | 232.0 | 6.0 | — | 35.1 |
| 1942 | 1,048.2 | 121.1 | 572.5 | 693.6 | 51.6 | 259.9 | 19.1 | — | 24.0 |
| 1943 | 1,308.3 | 122.9 | 751.5 | 874.4 | 20.5 | 340.2 | 17.8 | — | 55.4 |
| 1944 | 1,687.4 | 139.4 | 896.6 | 1,036.0 | 12.9 | 401.7 | 27.7 | 172.3 | 36.8 |
| 1945 | 2,031.9 | 162.9 | 966.2 | 1,129.1 | 153.3 | 521.2 | 29.8 | 156.8 | 41.7 |
| 1946 | 1,948.6 | 176.9 | 1,009.3 | 1,186.2 | 60.5 | 565.5 | 93.8 | 1.0 | 41.7 |
| 1947 | 1,926.2 | 183.9 | 1,027.5 | 1,211.4 | 68.8 | 536.2 | 67.5 | 2.0 | 40.4 |
| 1948 | 2,058.6 | 190.8 | 1,098.3 | 1,289.1 | 98.1 | 547.3 | 81.0 | 0.4 | 42.7 |
| 1949 | 2,125.9 | 211.8 | 1,095.6 | 1,307.4 | 30.7 | 541.7 | 126.9 | 79.6 | 39.5 |
| 1950 | 2,350.3 | 231.3 | 1,136.1 | 1,367.4 | 24.7 | 578.6 | 207.1 | 133.6 | 39.0 |
| 1951 | 2,444.1 | 273.1 | 1,191.1 | 1,464.2 | 94.9 | 619.0 | 66.1 | 155.6 | 44.4 |
| 1952 | 2,381.4 | 272.5 | 1,288.7 | 1,561.2 | 16.2 | 626.6 | 44.5 | 82.9 | 50.0 |
| 1953 | 2,437.2 | 263.8 | 1,335.3 | 1,599.1 | 51.5 | 623.9 | 29.5 | 63.8 | 69.3 |
| 1954 | 2,400.8 | 261.6 | 1,361.9 | 1,623.5 | 56.3 | 529.6 | 30.5 | 63.1 | 97.9 |
| 1955 | 2,620.2 | 289.4 | 1,449.0 | 1,738.5 | 89.2 | 551.0 | 34.0 | 98.0 | 109.5 |
| 1956 | 2,547.7 | 370.9 | 1,497.8 | 1,868.7 | 38.8 | 511.5 | 31.2 | 62.2 | 35.4 |
| 1957 | 2,658.7 | 348.6 | 1,555.1 | 1,903.7 | 35.4 | 517.6 | 31.2 | 70.0 | 100.8 |
| 1958 | 2,944.4 | 338.2 | 1,659.9 | 1,998.0 | 34.9 | 662.7 | 25.0 | 83.9 | 139.9 |
| 1959 | 2,968.1 | 315.7 | 1,704.8 | 2,020.5 | 45.6 | 637.0 | 34.8 | 50.0 | 180.2 |
| 1960 | 3,044.4 | 329.8 | 1,731.9 | 2,061.7 | 35.7 | 662.6 | 33.3 | 68.6 | 182.5 |
| 1961 | 3,242.9 | 346.6 | 1,800.2 | 2,146.8 | 41.4 | 749.4 | 33.4 | 59.0 | 212.8 |
| 1962 | 3,231.1 | 416.8 | 1,817.0 | 2,233.8 | 42.9 | 745.6 | 38.1 | 61.1 | 109.6 |

¹ On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures following December 31, 1956 are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

² Foreign exchange and foreign securities. Includes gold for following year-ends:

| million dollars | |
|-----------------|-------|
| 1935 | 180.5 |
| 1936 | 179.4 |
| 1937 | 179.7 |
| 1938 | 185.9 |
| 1939 | 225.7 |

³ Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

⁴ Bank premises and all other assets.

⁵ For all year-end dates prior to 1956, Government of Canada deposits are shown before the transfer of Bank of Canada profits for these years from "All other Accounts" to Government of Canada deposits.

⁶ Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: "Statistical Summary Supplement". Bank of Canada.

TABLE 92. Canadian Chartered Banks

| As at Dec. 31 ¹ | Canadian cash reserves ¹ | | | Liabilities ² | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Total cash reserves | Statutory Canadian dollar deposit liabilities ³ | Average cash reserve ratio | Advances from Bank of Canada | Canadian dollar deposits | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Government of Canada | Provincial governments | Personal savings ⁴ | Other notice ⁴ | Other banks | Public demand | Total |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1945 | 603 | 5,284 | 11.4 | - | 846 | 86 | 2,635 | 230 | 60 | 2,084 | 5,942 |
| 1946 | 672 | 5,916 | 11.4 | - | 281 | 119 | 3,179 | 290 | 78 | 2,293 | 6,240 |
| 1947 | 670 | 6,209 | 10.8 | - | 216 | 113 | 3,453 | 287 | 81 | 2,295 | 6,446 |
| 1948 | 711 | 6,547 | 10.9 | - | 236 | 149 | 3,752 | 305 | 80 | 2,550 | 7,072 |
| 1949 | 746 | 7,178 | 10.4 | - | 164 | 167 | 4,086 | 347 | 70 | 2,483 | 7,317 |
| 1950 | 755 | 7,487 | 10.1 | - | 257 | 158 | 4,176 | 383 | 132 | 2,874 | 7,979 |
| 1951 | 792 | 7,759 | 10.2 | - | 88 | 185 | 4,296 | 318 | 95 | 2,993 | 7,973 |
| 1952 | 644 | 8,110 | 10.4 | - | 49 | 214 | 4,600 | 325 | 75 | 3,373 | 8,636 |
| 1953 | 883 | 8,624 | 10.2 | - | 473 | 166 | 4,756 | 278 | 69 | 3,368 | 9,111 |
| 1954 | 852 | 8,959 ⁵ | 9.5 | - | 176 | 190 | 5,218 | 397 | 104 | 3,597 | 9,683 |
| 1955 | 834 | 9,915 | 8.4 | 2 | 517 | 181 | 5,633 | 464 | 139 | 3,915 | 10,848 |
| 1956 | 873 | 10,527 | 8.3 | - | 246 | 169 | 6,007 | 444 | 116 | 4,180 | 11,162 |
| 1957 | 670 | 10,601 | 8.2 | - | 423 | 125 | 6,108 ⁴ | 548 ⁴ | 108 | 4,095 | 11,407 |
| 1958 | 943 | 11,452 | 8.2 | 2 | 319 | 136 | 6,844 | 618 | 137 | 4,636 | 12,690 |
| 1959 | 999 | 12,187 | 8.2 | - | 404 | 136 | 6,900 | 558 | 138 | 4,144 | 12,279 |
| 1960 | 985 | 12,052 | 8.2 | - | 510 | 119 | 7,215 | 576 | 201 | 4,301 | 12,921 |
| 1961 | 1,040 | 12,804 | 8.1 | - | 588 | 134 | 7,618 | 929 | 216 | 4,701 | 14,186 |
| 1962 | 1,124 | 13,812 | 8.1 | - | 564 | 155 | 7,932 | 997 | 171 | 4,879 | 14,699 |
| Assets ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit | Shareholders equity | All other liabilities | Total Canadian liabilities | Bank of Canada deposits and notes | Canadian day-to-day loans | Treasury bills ³ | Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁴ | | Other Canadian securities | | |
| | | | | | | | 2 years and under | Over 2 years | Provincial-municipal ³ | Corporate ⁴ | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1945 | 141 | 299 | 29 | 6,410 | 684 | - | 170 | 1,119 | 1,983 | 388 | 117 |
| 1946 | 213 | 333 | 30 | 6,816 | 742 | - | 147 | 1,052 | 2,118 | 427 | 205 |
| 1947 | 201 | 340 | 27 | 7,013 | 720 | - | 139 | 482 | 2,028 | 581 | 352 |
| 1948 | 206 | 346 | 26 | 7,649 | 738 | - | 129 | 656 | 2,173 | 548 | 450 |
| 1949 | 164 | 353 | 24 | 7,858 | 753 | - | 126 | 763 | 2,224 | 569 | 382 |
| 1950 | 258 | 361 | 10 | 8,608 | 810 | - | 129 | 694 | 2,256 | 579 | 402 |
| 1951 | 225 | 375 | 7 | 8,560 | 892 | - | 236 | 499 | 2,019 | 488 | 393 |
| 1952 | 199 | 381 | 7 | 9,223 | 899 | - | 138 | 869 | 1,777 | 463 | 370 |
| 1953 | 155 | 419 | 8 | 9,693 | 888 | - | 244 | 482 | 2,034 | 432 | 341 |
| 1954 | 155 | 521 | 43 | 10,403 | 791 | 68 | 360 | 636 | 2,318 | 441 | 353 |
| 1955 | 203 | 567 | 26 | 11,646 | 840 | 81 | 427 | 475 | 2,157 | 540 | 482 |
| 1956 | 210 | 653 | 34 | 12,059 | 882 | 74 | 740 | 406 | 1,269 | 454 | 510 |
| 1957 | 224 | 732 | 53 | 12,417 | 866 | 210 | 805 ⁴ | 410 ⁴ | 1,425 ⁴ | 455 ⁴ | 509 ⁴ |
| 1958 | 197 | 813 | 62 | 13,764 | 1,001 | 123 | 950 | 828 | 1,736 | 610 | 554 |
| 1959 | 207 | 926 | 52 | 13,483 | 953 | 101 | 974 | 657 | 1,169 | 550 | 512 |
| 1960 | 257 | 1,004 | 81 | 14,263 | 992 | 172 | 967 | 615 | 1,472 | 532 | 473 |
| 1961 | 323 | 1,071 | 85 | 15,665 | 1,096 | 215 | 1,157 | 1,089 | 1,551 | 583 | 470 |
| 1962 | 457 | 1,097 | 62 | 16,315 | 1,162 | 293 | 1,127 | 754 | 1,487 | 657 | 457 |

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 92. Canadian Chartered Banks — Concluded

| As at Dec. 31 | Insured residential mortgages | Assets ¹ | | | | | | | | | | Total Canadian and net foreign assets | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | | Loans in Canadian currency ² | | | | | | Canadian dollar items in transit (net) ³ | Net foreign assets ^{4, 10} | All other assets ¹¹ | | | |
| | | Call ⁵ and short loans ⁶ | Provincial-municipal | Grain dealers | For the purpose of Canada Savings Bonds | Instalment finance | General loans ^{7, 9} | | | | | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1945 | — | 251 | 65 | 105 | — | — | 1,124 | 272 | — 104 | 236 | 6,410 | | |
| 1946 | — | 135 | 58 | 113 | 92 | — | 1,250 | 273 | — 108 | 309 | 6,816 | | |
| 1947 | — | 105 | 98 | 138 | 92 | 76 | 1,616 | 336 | — 54 | 305 | 7,013 | | |
| 1948 | — | 101 | 139 | 179 | 97 | 74 | 1,728 | 374 | — 56 | 319 | 7,649 | | |
| 1949 | — | 133 | 134 | 170 | 116 | 91 | 1,798 | 306 | 5 | 288 | 7,858 | | |
| 1950 | — | 134 | 156 | 160 | 124 | 127 | 2,241 | 431 | — 28 | 393 | 8,608 | | |
| 1951 | — | 108 | 162 | 177 | 137 | 83 | 2,504 | 512 | — 9 | 379 | 8,580 | | |
| 1952 | — | 155 | 176 | 257 | 146 | 236 | 2,551 | 752 | 75 | 359 | 9,223 | | |
| 1953 | — | 154 | 161 | 391 | 165 | 256 | 2,980 | 751 | 101 | 315 | 9,693 | | |
| 1954 | 74 | 143 | 164 | 404 | 147 | 181 | 3,056 ⁸ | 827 ⁸ | 112 | 327 | 10,403 | | |
| 1955 | 294 | 179 | 207 | 361 | 163 | 310 | 3,670 | 1,002 | 71 | 386 | 11,646 | | |
| 1956 | 493 | 157 ⁸ | 272 | 372 | 169 | 394 | 3,998 ⁸ | 1,330 | 117 ⁸ | 421 | 12,059 | | |
| 1957 | 586 | 191 | 282 | 412 ⁸ | 176 | 281 | 4,063 ⁸ | 1,151 | 143 ⁸ | 454 | 12,417 | | |
| 1958 | 790 | 116 | 286 | 351 | 169 | 352 | 4,138 | 1,224 | 88 | 450 | 13,764 | | |
| 1959 | 968 | 139 | 270 | 434 | 188 | 409 | 4,701 | 919 | 21 | 497 | 13,463 | | |
| 1960 | 971 | 138 | 345 | 463 | 186 | 371 | 5,032 | 884 | 71 | 578 | 14,263 | | |
| 1961 | 953 | 129 | 292 | 348 | 189 | 273 | 5,647 | 981 | 21 | 669 | 15,665 | | |
| 1962 | 921 | 189 | 273 | 311 | 200 | 284 | 6,445 | 1,010 | — 82 | 828 | 16,315 | | |

¹ Until 1954 cash reserves (consisting of holdings of Bank of Canada notes and deposits with the Bank of Canada) and statutory deposits are averages of juridical days for the year. Beginning in 1954 in accordance with section 71 of the Bank Act of 1954, Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

² The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for 1954 are on the new basis and, except for "General Loans" (see footnote 8) adjustments have been made to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis.

³ Figures for 1954 and later are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with the figures in this section for earlier periods.

⁴ The deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits" during 1957 in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to 1957 are thus not comparable with those for that year and later. The amount of deposits reclassified was approximately \$140 million.

⁵ Beginning in 1957, figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding years, which are based on "not exceeding market value".

⁶ Beginning in 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, owing to the re-allocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 5. Investment reserves which became redundant were reallocated to apply against other asset items, mainly general loans, loans in foreign currencies and corporate securities.

⁷ Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.

⁸ Figures for 1954 and later are not adjusted for items in transit applicable to loans and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates.

⁹ Figures for 1956 and subsequent years are not directly comparable with those for earlier years owing to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. Foreign currency loans on the books of Canadian branches, some of which are made to Canadian customers and some to foreign customers, were previously included in, but have now been excluded from, loans in Canadian currency and are now included in "Net Foreign Assets".

¹⁰ Total of foreign funds, short-term foreign investments, gold bullion and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. Excludes foreign currency securities issued by Canadian borrowers which are included under Canadian securities.

¹¹ Includes bank premises, shares of and loans to controlled corporations, coin in Canada, Canadian dollar deposits with other banks and other assets.

Source: "Statistical Summary Supplement", Bank of Canada.

TABLE 98. Currency Outside Banks and Chartered Bank Deposits

| As at Dec. 31 | Currency outside banks | | | Chartered bank deposits | | | | Total currency and chartered bank deposits ¹ | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|------|-------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---|--|--|
| | Notes | Coin | Total | Personal savings deposits ³ | Government of Canada deposits | Other deposits ^{1,2} | Total ¹ | Total | Held by general public | |
| | | | | | | | | | Including personal savings deposits ² | Excluding personal savings deposits ² |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1945 | 992 | 63 | 1,055 | 2,635 | 846 | 2,186 | 5,667 | 6,722 | 5,876 | 3,241 |
| 1946 | 1,031 | 65 | 1,098 | 3,179 | 281 | 2,482 | 5,942 | 7,038 | 6,757 | 3,578 |
| 1947 | 1,046 | 68 | 1,112 | 3,453 | 218 | 2,455 | 6,124 | 7,236 | 7,020 | 3,567 |
| 1948 | 1,115 | 70 | 1,185 | 3,752 | 236 | 2,725 | 6,713 | 7,898 | 7,662 | 3,910 |
| 1949 | 1,110 | 74 | 1,184 | 4,086 | 184 | 2,776 | 7,026 | 8,210 | 8,046 | 3,960 |
| 1950 | 1,136 | 78 | 1,214 | 4,176 | 257 | 3,116 | 7,549 | 8,763 | 8,506 | 4,330 |
| 1951 | 1,191 | 84 | 1,275 | 4,296 | 88 | 3,100 | 7,484 | 8,759 | 8,671 | 4,375 |
| 1952 | 1,289 | 88 | 1,377 | 4,600 | 49 | 3,281 | 7,930 | 9,307 | 9,258 | 4,658 |
| 1953 | 1,335 | 94 | 1,430 | 4,756 | 473 | 3,130 | 8,359 | 9,789 | 9,318 | 4,580 |
| 1954 | 1,362 | 96 | 1,458 | 5,218 | 176 | 3,482 | 8,856 | 10,314 | 10,137 | 4,920 |
| 1955 | 1,449 | 101 | 1,550 | 5,833 | 517 | 3,697 | 9,847 | 11,397 | 10,880 | 5,248 |
| 1956 | 1,498 | 108 | 1,605 | 6,007 | 248 | 3,580 | 9,833 | 11,438 | 11,192 | 5,185 |
| 1957 | 1,555 | 112 | 1,667 | 6,108 ² | 423 | 3,725 ² | 10,256 | 11,923 | 11,500 ² | 5,393 ² |
| 1958 | 1,660 | 121 | 1,781 | 6,844 | 319 | 4,303 | 11,466 | 13,247 | 12,927 | 6,084 |
| 1959 | 1,705 | 128 | 1,832 | 6,900 | 404 | 4,057 | 11,380 | 13,193 | 12,789 | 5,890 |
| 1960 | 1,732 | 144 | 1,878 | 7,215 | 510 | 4,313 | 12,037 | 13,914 | 13,404 | 6,189 |
| 1961 | 1,800 | 158 | 1,959 | 7,618 | 588 | 4,996 | 13,205 | 15,163 | 14,575 | 6,957 |
| 1982 | 1,817 | 177 | 1,994 | 7,932 | 564 | 5,193 | 13,689 | 15,883 | 15,119 | 7,187 |

¹ Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

² Adjusted in accordance with footnote 4 in Table 92.

Source: "Statistical Summary Supplement", Bank of Canada.

TABLE 94. Cheques Cashed in Thirty Five Clearing House Centres¹

| Monthly averages | Canada | By regions | | | | | Selected cities | | | | |
|------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|------------------------|
| | | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Montreal | Toronto | Ottawa | Winnipeg | Vancouver ² |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 2,530 | 50 | 826 | 1,000 | 490 | 163 | 781 | 684 | 156 | 323 | 129 |
| 1927 | 3,008 | 52 | 1,054 | 1,220 | 511 | 171 | 982 | 878 | 180 | 334 | 133 |
| 1928 | 3,623 | 62 | 1,243 | 1,443 | 667 | 208 | 1,164 | 1,058 | 174 | 432 | 165 |
| 1929 | 3,889 | 66 | 1,374 | 1,545 | 880 | 244 | 1,297 | 1,143 | 187 | 399 | 197 |
| 1930 | 3,124 | 59 | 1,095 | 1,254 | 523 | 194 | 1,023 | 888 | 159 | 309 | 151 |
| 1931 | 2,632 | 54 | 879 | 1,115 | 433 | 150 | 813 | 793 | 156 | 273 | 118 |
| 1932 | 2,154 | 43 | 647 | 938 | 400 | 125 | 595 | 672 | 132 | 262 | 99 |
| 1933 | 2,498 | 40 | 714 | 1,086 | 535 | 124 | 662 | 852 | 112 | 400 | 101 |
| 1934 | 2,739 | 45 | 787 | 1,243 | 528 | 135 | 736 | 949 | 160 | 390 | 110 |
| 1935 | 2,629 | 48 | 748 | 1,156 | 537 | 139 | 692 | 887 | 120 | 386 | 112 |
| 1936 | 2,994 | 53 | 912 | 1,315 | 542 | 173 | 848 | 1,014 | 122 | 388 | 140 |
| 1937 | 2,931 | 61 | 964 | 1,328 | 402 | 175 | 883 | 1,019 | 112 | 249 | 141 |
| 1938 | 2,577 | 53 | 830 | 1,151 | 381 | 161 | 750 | 869 | 100 | 221 | 129 |
| 1939 | 2,635 | 57 | 818 | 1,135 | 457 | 168 | 730 | 848 | 106 | 287 | 132 |
| 1940 | 2,870 | 69 | 831 | 1,282 | 510 | 178 | 726 | 876 | 183 | 321 | 139 |
| 1941 | 3,270 | 78 | 922 | 1,518 | 549 | 202 | 825 | 946 | 278 | 334 | 159 |
| 1942 | 3,794 | 90 | 1,063 | 1,845 | 580 | 237 | 949 | 982 | 528 | 323 | 185 |
| 1943 | 4,483 | 104 | 1,281 | 2,057 | 787 | 275 | 1,147 | 1,091 | 587 | 466 | 220 |
| 1944 | 5,056 | 111 | 1,435 | 2,242 | 957 | 311 | 1,287 | 1,204 | 642 | 582 | 255 |
| 1945 | 5,699 | 129 | 1,609 | 2,629 | 964 | 38 | 1,457 | 1,563 | 651 | 578 | 301 |
| 1946 | 5,771 | 134 | 1,729 | 2,533 | 927 | 447 | 1,569 | 1,659 | 431 | 531 | 383 |
| 1947 | 6,208 | 146 | 1,910 | 2,536 | 1,071 | 545 | 1,718 | 1,684 | 327 | 615 | 443 |
| 1948 | 6,724 | 164 | 1,974 | 2,782 | 1,217 | 587 | 1,748 | 1,888 | 306 | 698 | 480 |
| 1949 | 7,296 | 193 | 2,061 | 3,039 | 1,375 | 628 | 1,836 | 2,059 | 337 | 766 | 513 |
| 1950 | 8,388 | 221 | 2,426 | 3,596 | 1,441 | 704 | 2,175 | 2,523 | 345 | 747 | 575 |
| 1951 | 9,349 | 241 | 2,727 | 3,921 | 1,631 | 829 | 2,432 | 2,689 | 372 | 664 | 684 |
| 1952 | 10,433 | 256 | 2,958 | 4,393 | 1,901 | 926 | 2,643 | 3,051 | 455 | 959 | 786 |
| 1953 | 11,451 | 283 | 3,178 | 4,923 | 2,085 | 982 | 2,848 | 3,548 | 382 | 1,006 | 818 |
| 1954 | 12,339 | 290 | 3,571 | 5,468 | 2,013 | 996 | 3,208 | 4,221 | 285 | 951 | 813 |
| 1955 | 13,448 | 302 | 3,994 | 5,998 | 2,084 | 1,068 | 3,805 | 4,636 | 272 | 941 | 867 |
| 1956 | 16,024 | 345 | 4,803 | 7,048 | 2,559 | 1,269 | 4,377 | 5,525 | 297 | 1,148 | 1,048 |
| 1957 | 17,130 | 354 | 5,013 | 7,706 | 2,872 | 1,385 | 4,578 | 6,125 | 319 | 1,118 | 1,127 |
| 1958 | 18,441 | 370 | 5,277 | 8,567 | 2,874 | 1,354 | 4,815 | 6,851 | 402 | 1,303 | 1,095 |
| 1959 | 20,739 | 427 | 5,872 | 9,821 | 3,150 | 1,489 | 5,384 | 7,902 | 453 | 1,409 | 1,186 |
| 1960 | 22,467 | 458 | 6,676 | 10,443 | 3,389 | 1,501 | 6,100 | 8,471 | 452 | 1,569 | 1,221 |
| 1961 | 24,482 | 490 | 7,268 | 11,227 | 3,795 | 1,703 | 6,549 | 9,131 | 494 | 1,738 | 1,481 |
| 1962 | 27,130 | 542 | 8,154 | 12,484 | 4,025 | 1,924 | 7,351 | 10,144 | 584 | 1,743 | 1,634 |

¹ Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report "Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres", Catalogue No. 61-001, DBS. Starting with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

² New Westminster data included since March, 1961.

Sources: Monthly and annual reports "Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres", Catalogue Nos. 61-001 and 61-201, DBS, and "Canadian Bankers' Association Report".

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TABLE 95. Life Insurance Sales¹

| Monthly averages | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1930 | 56.3 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 1.67 | 1.23 | 18.46 | 20.99 | 3.39 | 3.00 | 3.02 | 3.89 |
| 1931 | 49.7 | 0.30 | 0.18 | 1.76 | 1.12 | 16.43 | 19.52 | 2.85 | 2.25 | 2.27 | 3.07 |
| 1932 | 41.3 | 0.24 | 0.10 | 1.35 | 0.95 | 13.96 | 16.59 | 2.25 | 1.69 | 1.79 | 2.40 |
| 1933 | 38.9 | 0.24 | 0.10 | 1.28 | 0.89 | 13.82 | 15.10 | 2.07 | 1.43 | 1.54 | 2.40 |
| 1934 | 37.0 | 0.27 | 0.12 | 1.31 | 0.92 | 12.99 | 14.34 | 1.95 | 1.30 | 1.46 | 2.37 |
| 1935 | 35.5 | 0.28 | 0.10 | 1.30 | 0.79 | 11.56 | 14.63 | 1.77 | 1.24 | 1.37 | 2.49 |
| 1936 | 37.7 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 1.88 | 1.87 | 11.79 | 15.65 | 1.93 | 1.40 | 1.53 | 2.76 |
| 1937 | 40.2 | 0.33 | 0.16 | 1.50 | 1.03 | 12.86 | 16.59 | 2.05 | 1.20 | 1.50 | 2.99 |
| 1938 | 38.8 | 0.37 | 0.16 | 1.54 | 0.89 | 11.57 | 16.43 | 2.21 | 1.04 | 1.63 | 2.96 |
| 1939 | 39.7 | 0.34 | 0.17 | 1.67 | 0.97 | 11.45 | 16.76 | 2.45 | 1.20 | 1.73 | 2.99 |
| 1940 | 37.8 | 0.36 | 0.21 | 1.52 | 0.96 | 11.68 | 15.92 | 2.06 | 1.08 | 1.40 | 2.66 |
| 1941 | 43.9 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 1.70 | 1.06 | 13.20 | 18.62 | 2.60 | 1.31 | 1.83 | 2.90 |
| 1942 | 54.8 | 0.58 | 0.28 | 2.12 | 1.35 | 16.50 | 22.72 | 3.01 | 1.70 | 2.55 | 3.97 |
| 1943 | 59.7 | 0.78 | 0.34 | 2.46 | 1.63 | 17.49 | 24.08 | 3.34 | 2.14 | 3.13 | 4.32 |
| 1944 | 62.2 | 0.79 | 0.39 | 2.37 | 1.68 | 18.02 | 24.81 | 3.65 | 2.70 | 3.45 | 4.32 |
| 1945 | 69.9 | 0.70 | 0.53 | 2.68 | 1.84 | 19.98 | 28.12 | 4.09 | 3.29 | 3.88 | 4.85 |
| 1946 | 98.9 | 0.79 | 0.50 | 3.80 | 2.72 | 25.57 | 42.43 | 5.62 | 4.22 | 5.55 | 7.67 |
| 1947 | 100.4 | 0.74 | 0.43 | 3.52 | 2.72 | 26.69 | 41.82 | 5.80 | 3.78 | 6.28 | 6.59 |
| 1948 | 100.7 | 0.63 | 0.43 | 3.32 | 2.54 | 27.07 | 42.55 | 5.68 | 3.57 | 6.25 | 8.61 |
| 1949 | 105.2 | 0.68 | 0.34 | 3.44 | 2.48 | 27.71 | 44.56 | 5.74 | 3.90 | 7.12 | 9.25 |
| 1950 | 113.1 | 0.78 | 0.38 | 3.52 | 2.59 | 29.69 | 48.64 | 5.46 | 3.69 | 7.96 | 10.36 |
| 1951 | 129.8 | 0.95 | 0.37 | 3.93 | 3.12 | 34.70 | 55.49 | 6.70 | 3.74 | 9.04 | 11.72 |
| 1952 | 144.3 | 1.02 | 0.41 | 4.14 | 3.31 | 38.72 | 60.62 | 7.23 | 4.94 | 10.56 | 13.32 |
| 1953 | 169.7 | 1.13 | 0.44 | 4.48 | 3.44 | 47.21 | 71.35 | 7.98 | 5.83 | 12.68 | 15.12 |
| 1954 | 189.5 | 1.35 | 0.52 | 5.55 | 3.69 | 50.81 | 80.73 | 8.95 | 6.16 | 13.85 | 17.76 |
| 1955 | 233.2 | 1.50 | 0.62 | 6.70 | 4.59 | 65.77 | 98.72 | 10.02 | 7.18 | 17.06 | 21.01 |
| 1956 | 284.0 | 1.66 | 0.68 | 8.16 | 5.32 | 80.08 | 120.09 | 12.10 | 8.11 | 21.25 | 26.05 |
| 1957 | 353.7 | 1.82 | 0.79 | 10.10 | 6.70 | 103.85 | 148.50 | 15.09 | 9.51 | 25.46 | 31.62 |
| 1958 | 372.1 | 2.05 | 0.88 | 11.98 | 6.93 | 109.70 | 152.16 | 15.80 | 11.24 | 27.25 | 33.89 |
| 1959 | 377.6 | 2.19 | 0.84 | 11.45 | 7.40 | 115.24 | 152.10 | 15.89 | 11.06 | 27.29 | 33.94 |
| 1960 | 390.4 | 2.84 | 1.01 | 12.15 | 8.10 | 124.80 | 152.17 | 17.01 | 11.55 | 27.48 | 33.04 |
| 1961 | 401.2 | 3.01 | 1.00 | 11.58 | 8.19 | 127.35 | 150.83 | 15.83 | 12.44 | 28.18 | 32.92 |
| 1962 | 415.7 | 3.06 | 0.96 | 11.64 | 8.77 | 141.10 | 152.92 | 15.87 | 11.77 | 29.48 | 33.71 |

¹ This series gives new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. Provincial totals may not add to Canada totals due to either rounding differences or to the fact that revisions applied to national total are not available for the provinces.

Source: Monthly report "Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada", Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn. U.S.A.

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TABLE 96. Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies¹

| Monthly averages | Death and accidental death claims | Matured endowments | Disability benefits income payments | Annuity payments | Surrender values | Dividends to policy-holders | Total payments | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------|------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | All policies | Ordinary | Industrial | Group |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 5.79 | 2.54 | 0.29 | 0.49 | 3.19 | 2.83 | 15.13 | 11.41 | 2.55 | 1.16 |
| 1948 | 6.34 | 2.64 | 0.30 | 0.51 | 3.60 | 2.98 | 16.35 | 12.32 | 2.61 | 1.42 |
| 1949 | 6.86 | 2.81 | 0.32 | 0.57 | 4.03 | 3.17 | 17.75 | 13.36 | 2.76 | 1.63 |
| 1950 | 7.11 | 2.84 | 0.31 | 0.62 | 4.98 | 3.38 | 19.23 | 14.36 | 2.94 | 1.94 |
| 1951 | 7.83 | 2.83 | 0.30 | 0.68 | 5.22 | 3.71 | 20.56 | 15.25 | 3.01 | 2.29 |
| 1952 | 8.33 | 2.35 | 0.32 | 0.75 | 5.30 | 4.01 | 21.06 | 15.64 | 2.76 | 2.87 |
| 1953 | 8.82 | 2.26 | 0.32 | 1.87 | 4.96 | 4.31 | 22.53 | 16.50 | 2.83 | 3.20 |
| 1954 | 9.44 | 2.55 | 0.34 | 2.29 | 5.64 | 4.96 | 25.22 | 18.30 | 3.05 | 3.87 |
| 1955 | 9.89 | 2.80 | 0.33 | 2.55 | 5.90 | 5.47 | 26.94 | 19.46 | 3.26 | 4.22 |
| 1956 | 10.85 | 3.06 | 0.35 | 3.07 | 6.30 | 6.36 | 30.00 | 21.55 | 3.40 | 5.05 |
| 1957 | 11.96 | 3.64 | 0.37 | 3.34 | 8.41 | 6.99 | 34.71 | 24.57 | 4.19 | 5.95 |
| 1958 | 13.85 | 3.84 | 0.40 | 4.27 | 8.43 | 7.76 | 38.54 | 26.40 | 4.19 | 7.95 |
| 1959 | 15.75 | 3.29 | 0.50 | 5.70 | 9.23 | 8.61 | 43.08 | 29.06 | 3.78 | 10.24 |
| 1960 | 16.28 | 3.84 | 0.43 | 5.95 | 10.46 | 9.31 | 46.27 | 32.30 | 3.22 | 10.74 |
| 1961 | 17.98 | 3.91 | 0.47 | 6.40 | 10.88 | 10.20 | 49.83 | 34.46 | 3.38 | 12.00 |
| 1962 | 18.23 | 4.31 | 0.49 | 7.28 | 11.30 | 11.18 | 53.79 | 37.00 | 3.43 | 13.36 |

¹ Ordinary, Industrial and group.

Sources: "The Canadian Life Insurance Officers' Association", and "Monthly Report of Benefit Payments".

TABLE 97. Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims¹

| Quarterly averages | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 17.36 | .. | 0.05 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 4.92 | 7.95 | 1.04 | 0.47 | 0.72 | 1.30 |
| 1948 | 19.01 | .. | 0.06 | 0.57 | 0.39 | 5.52 | 8.64 | 1.06 | 0.53 | 0.76 | 1.48 |
| 1949 | 20.58 | .. | 0.08 | 0.63 | 0.37 | 5.97 | 9.62 | 1.02 | 0.53 | 0.87 | 1.49 |
| 1950 | 21.32 | .. | 0.07 | 0.71 | 0.49 | 6.17 | 9.76 | 1.13 | 0.53 | 0.87 | 1.59 |
| 1951 | 23.48 | 0.18 | 0.06 | 0.74 | 0.44 | 6.78 | 10.96 | 1.02 | 0.78 | 0.94 | 1.59 |
| 1952 | 25.00 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 0.78 | 0.72 | 6.78 | 10.62 | 1.18 | 0.54 | 2.02 | 2.01 |
| 1953 | 26.46 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.80 | 0.63 | 7.80 | 12.14 | 1.16 | 0.57 | 1.14 | 1.93 |
| 1954 | 28.31 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 0.90 | 0.50 | 8.04 | 13.06 | 1.28 | 0.62 | 1.34 | 2.24 |
| 1955 | 29.67 | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.86 | 0.66 | 8.80 | 13.45 | 1.35 | 0.69 | 1.44 | 2.11 |
| 1956 | 32.55 | 0.36 | 0.09 | 0.88 | 0.64 | 9.71 | 14.88 | 1.39 | 0.67 | 1.42 | 2.51 |
| 1957 | 35.89 | 0.20 | 0.13 | 1.08 | 0.82 | 10.61 | 16.23 | 1.53 | 0.73 | 1.56 | 3.00 |
| 1958 | 41.54 | 0.28 | 0.11 | 1.20 | 0.89 | 12.63 | 18.86 | 1.66 | 0.80 | 1.84 | 3.28 |
| 1959 | 47.24 | 0.42 | 0.13 | 1.20 | 0.93 | 14.12 | 21.50 | 1.83 | 0.96 | 2.34 | 3.82 |
| 1960 | 48.84 | 0.42 | 0.17 | 1.29 | 1.13 | 14.83 | 21.58 | 2.31 | 1.05 | 2.31 | 3.76 |
| 1961 | 53.95 | 0.40 | 0.14 | 1.61 | 1.15 | 16.19 | 24.22 | 2.21 | 1.17 | 2.52 | 4.34 |
| 1962 | 57.69 | 0.53 | 0.19 | 1.49 | 1.30 | 17.11 | 26.28 | 2.25 | 1.32 | 2.90 | 4.33 |

¹ Ordinary, industrial and group.

Sources: "The Canadian Life Insurance Officers' Association", and "Quarterly Report of Death Claims by Provinces".

TABLE 98. Security Issues and Retirements

| Yearly totals | Provincial and municipal ¹ | | Corporate and other | | | | | Government of Canada | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------|--|--|---|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | New issues | Retirements | Total ² | | Bonds and debentures ³ net new ² issues | Preferred stocks ¹ net new ² issues | Common stocks net new ¹ issues | Securities ³ | | Funded debt ⁴ | | |
| | | | Total | Retirements | | | | New issues | Retirements | Direct outstanding | Guaranteed | Total outstanding |
| | | | New issues | Retirements | | | | New issues | Retirements | Direct outstanding | Guaranteed | Total outstanding |
| par values in million Canadian dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 133 ⁵ | 135 ⁵ | 751 | 692 | - 8 | - 14 | 81 | 433 | 805 | 16,798 | 515 | 17,313 |
| 1947 | 449 ⁵ | 186 ⁵ | 651 | 502 | 151 | 59 | - 61 | 33 | 536 | 16,142 | 565 | 16,707 |
| 1948 | 344 ⁵ | 145 ⁵ | 424 | 113 | 260 | 18 | 33 | 1,148 | 1,414 | 15,960 | 518 | 16,478 |
| 1949 | 464 ⁵ | 133 ⁵ | 389 | 163 | 170 | - | 56 | 433 | 971 | 15,246 | 573 | 15,819 |
| 1950 | 409 ⁵ | 250 ⁵ | 699 | 200 | 383 | 5 | 111 | 1,820 | 1,989 | 15,321 | 571 | 15,892 |
| 1951 | 419 ⁵ | 170 ⁵ | 675 | 190 | 293 | - 15 | 207 | 200 | 556 | 14,811 | 523 | 15,334 |
| 1952 | 680 | 222 | 878 | 227 | 406 | 16 | 229 | 450 | 652 | 14,664 | 522 | 15,186 |
| 1953 | 667 | 213 | 853 | 222 | 394 | 51 | 186 | 1,100 | 1,029 | 15,117 | 520 | 15,637 |
| 1954 | 839 | 306 | 987 | 338 | 476 | 25 | 147 | 2,150 | 3,362 | 14,548 | 918 | 15,466 |
| 1955 | 715 | 272 | 1,296 | 484 | 349 | 95 | 367 | 700 | 602 | 15,140 | 860 | 16,000 |
| 1956 | 990 | 226 | 1,761 | 274 | 798 | 175 | 514 | 650 | 1,304 | 14,442 | 793 | 15,234 |
| 1957 | 1,181 | 354 | 1,781 | 308 | 957 | 89 | 426 | 1,350 | 1,503 | 14,436 | 728 | 15,165 |
| 1958 | 1,253 | 299 | 1,339 | 362 | 665 | 25 | 287 | 8,056 | 7,207 | 15,393 | 1,023 | 16,416 |
| 1959 | 1,402 | 535 | 964 | 439 | 121 | 72 | 331 | 1,048 | 1,545 | 15,801 | 1,334 | 17,135 |
| 1960 | 1,382 | 519 | 989 | 450 | 319 | 37 | 183 | 1,369 | 1,399 | 16,071 | 1,676 | 17,747 |
| 1961 | 1,624 | 485 | 1,347 | 740 | 358 | - 62 | 311 | 2,200 | 1,842 | 16,965 | 1,871 | 18,636 |
| 1962 | 1,597 | 712 | 1,043 | 475 | 313 | 68 | 186 | 1,585 | 1,503 | 17,816 | 1,631 | 19,448 |

¹ Figures for latest years are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year.

² "Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

³ Direct unmatured market securities excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Deposit Certificates.

⁴ End of year.

⁵ Provincial only. Estimated net new issues of municipal from 1946 to 1951 were: 5, 31, 78, 105, 136 and 176.

Source: Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada--Supplement 1961.

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TABLE 99. Corporation Profits before Taxes,¹ by Industry

| Yearly totals | Mines, quarries and oil wells | Manufacturing industries ² | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|----------|------|-----------------------------|--|---|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Food and beverages | Rubber | Textiles | Wood | Paper and allied industries | Printing, publishing and allied industries | Metal industries (including transportation equipment) | Electrical products | Non-metallic mineral products | Petroleum and coal products |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1927 | 55 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1928 | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | 81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1930 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1931 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1932 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1934 | 81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1935 | 103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1936 | 135 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 | 164 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1938 | 139 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1939 | 161 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1940 | 180 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1941 | 187 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1942 | 177 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1943 | 153 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1944 | 114 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1945 | 119 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1946 | 132 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1947 | 168 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1948 | 207 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1949 | 191 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1950 | 272 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1951 | 341 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1952 | 256 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1953 | 207 | 198 | 23 | 31 | 76 | 232 | 46 | 402 | 85 | 61 | 111 |
| 1954 | 221 | 191 | 16 | 23 | 79 | 244 | 42 | 242 | 59 | 55 | 114 |
| 1955 | 325 | 197 | 26 | 44 | 116 | 277 | 45 | 390 | 68 | 67 | 133 |
| 1956 | 382 | 202 | 31 | 57 | 79 | 283 | 56 | 499 | 76 | 68 | 142 |
| 1957 | 322 | 218 | 20 | 53 | 35 | 220 | 50 | 458 | 63 | 64 | 140 |
| 1958 | 246 | 241 | 23 | 54 | 48 | 209 | 56 | 404 | 66 | 65 | 78 |
| 1959 | 310 | 250 | 28 | 70 | 91 | 235 | 63 | 476 | 76 | 72 | 101 |
| 1960 | 348 | 241 | 18 | 53 | 72 | 248 | 57 | 376 | 60 | 58 | 104 |
| 1961 | 404 | 258 | 23 | 65 | 75 | 275 | 61 | 375 | 50 | 62 | 109 |
| 1962 | 461 | 275 | 23 | 71 | 90 | 301 | 65 | 485 | 80 | 82 | 114 |

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

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TABLE 99. Corporation Profits before Taxes,¹ by Industry — Concluded

| Yearly totals | Manufacturing ² | | | Transportation, storage and communication | Public utilities | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance, insurance and real estate | Service | Other non-manufacturing ³ | Total all industries |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------|---|------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Chemicals and chemical products | Other ⁴ | Total | | | | | | | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | .. | .. | 192 | 60 | | 12 | 36 | 58 | 5 | 4 | 420 |
| 1927 | .. | .. | 226 | 56 | | 19 | 39 | 67 | 7 | 5 | 474 |
| 1928 | .. | .. | 250 | 81 | | 21 | 42 | 72 | 12 | 6 | 548 |
| 1929 | .. | .. | 259 | 61 | | 21 | 32 | 83 | 11 | 6 | 554 |
| 1930 | .. | .. | 143 | 32 | | 9 | 14 | 55 | 10 | 5 | 321 |
| 1931 | .. | .. | 62 | 19 | | - 2 | - | 43 | 3 | 2 | 163 |
| 1932 | .. | .. | - 6 | 3 | | - 10 | - 18 | 45 | - 3 | - 2 | 32 |
| 1933 | .. | .. | 57 | 4 | | - 8 | - 2 | 75 | - 4 | - 1 | 171 |
| 1934 | .. | .. | 128 | 21 | | 2 | 12 | 50 | - | 1 | 295 |
| 1935 | .. | .. | 143 | 21 | | 11 | 16 | 61 | 1 | 1 | 357 |
| 1936 | .. | .. | 210 | 29 | | 14 | 21 | 62 | 2 | 2 | 475 |
| 1937 | .. | .. | 280 | 36 | | 25 | 28 | 53 | 7 | 5 | 598 |
| 1938 | .. | .. | 227 | 33 | | 20 | 20 | 60 | 6 | 4 | 509 |
| 1939 | .. | .. | 331 | 46 | | 31 | 32 | 84 | 7 | 6 | 698 |
| 1940 | .. | .. | 420 | 77 | | 46 | 42 | 69 | 9 | 6 | 849 |
| 1941 | .. | .. | 577 | 125 | | 73 | 61 | 71 | 13 | 12 | 1,119 |
| 1942 | .. | .. | 681 | 168 | | 85 | 81 | 83 | 17 | 13 | 1,305 |
| 1943 | .. | .. | 651 | 183 | | 85 | 93 | 79 | 24 | 13 | 1,281 |
| 1944 | .. | .. | 636 | 119 | 39 | 89 | 116 | 83 | 24 | 14 | 1,234 |
| 1945 | .. | .. | 625 | 108 | 36 | 93 | 136 | 88 | 27 | 12 | 1,244 |
| 1946 | .. | .. | 769 | 93 | 37 | 125 | 165 | 99 | 33 | 21 | 1,474 |
| 1947 | .. | .. | 992 | 111 | 38 | 156 | 171 | 109 | 32 | 37 | 1,814 |
| 1948 | .. | .. | 1,084 | 93 | 37 | 169 | 173 | 114 | 35 | 52 | 1,964 |
| 1949 | .. | .. | 1,038 | 73 | 40 | 155 | 157 | 135 | 36 | 54 | 1,879 |
| 1950 | .. | .. | 1,400 | 122 | 47 | 222 | 187 | 161 | 39 | 72 | 2,522 |
| 1951 | .. | .. | 1,538 | 198 | 48 | 251 | 162 | 177 | 44 | 66 | 2,825 |
| 1952 | .. | .. | 1,413 | 205 | 52 | 238 | 186 | 220 | 55 | 73 | 2,698 |
| 1953 | 81 | 50 | 1,396 | 189 | 54 | 186 | 158 | 258 | 58 | 105 | 2,611 |
| 1954 | 69 | 52 | 1,186 | 130 | 49 | 151 | 130 | 270 | 49 | 104 | 2,290 |
| 1955 | 96 | 56 | 1,515 | 198 | 55 | 222 | 170 | 326 | 56 | 98 | 2,965 |
| 1956 | 97 | 56 | 1,646 | 240 | 60 | 295 | 213 | 318 | 69 | 122 | 3,345 |
| 1957 | 92 | 56 | 1,469 | 200 | 61 | 262 | 209 | 301 | 77 | 155 | 3,056 |
| 1958 | 96 | 59 | 1,401 | 169 | 57 | 241 | 241 | 445 | 73 | 182 | 3,075 |
| 1959 | 122 | 67 | 1,651 | 265 | 69 | 262 | 261 | 451 | 83 | 146 | 3,498 |
| 1960 | 116 | 59 | 1,462 | 257 | 76 | 210 | 221 | 500 | 70 | 133 | 3,277 |
| 1961 | 126 | 59 | 1,538 | 262 | 81 | 213 | 223 | 521 | 67 | 129 | 3,438 |
| 1962 | 140 | 67 | 1,793 | 278 | 85 | 211 | 262 | 533 | 71 | 134 | 3,828 |

¹ For the years before 1944, the estimates are based on a special study made in the Department of National Revenue. Data for the years 1944 to 1962 are based on the Department of National Revenue publication "Taxation Statistics" and the Dominion Bureau of Statistics' publication "Corporation Profits".

Data for the years 1959 onwards as published in "Corporation Profits" differ from those published in "National Accounts — Income and Expenditure—Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual, 1962" in that revisions made to the National Accounts data have not yet been incorporated into this series.

The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges and charitable contributions are added back to net profits for National Accounts concepts. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses.

² Manufacturing detail not available 1926-1952.

³ Includes tobacco, leather and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

⁴ Includes agriculture, forestry, fishing and construction.

Sources: Quarterly report "Corporation Profits", Catalogue No. 61-003, and occasional report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", Catalogue No. 13-502, DBS.

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TABLE T00. Index Numbers of Security Prices (1956 = 100)¹

| Monthly averages | Common stocks | | | | | | | | | | | | | Preferred stocks | |
|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Investors' index | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total, 110 stocks | Industrials | | | | | | Utilities | Finance | | | Total, 24 stocks | Base metals, 8 stocks | Golds, 16 stocks | Total, 26 stocks |
| | | Total, 76 stocks | Indus-trial mines, 4 stocks | Bever-ages, 7 stocks | Pulp and paper, 6 stocks | Primary metals, 7 stocks | Petro-leum, 5 stocks | | Total, 20 stocks | Total, 14 stocks | Banks, 6 stocks | | | | |
| 1926 | 33.9 | 19.4 | .. | .. | 43.8 | .. | - | 89.3 | .. | 44.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 72.6 |
| 1927 | 42.1 | 26.1 | .. | 18.8 | 48.9 | .. | 31.1 | 108.5 | .. | 51.0 | 65.3 | .. | 140.9 | 76.0 | |
| 1928 | 54.4 | 36.9 | .. | 25.3 | 56.9 | .. | 45.0 | 125.3 | .. | 62.0 | 62.2 | .. | 116.8 | 79.2 | |
| 1929 | 65.0 | 53.0 | .. | 21.0 | 42.6 | .. | 70.3 | 130.7 | .. | 59.8 | 54.0 | .. | 80.9 | 75.9 | |
| 1930 | 46.4 | 34.1 | .. | 10.9 | 22.8 | .. | 53.1 | 110.5 | .. | 51.2 | 37.1 | .. | 68.6 | 69.1 | |
| 1931 | 29.1 | 19.4 | .. | 8.4 | 6.9 | .. | 31.5 | 74.7 | .. | 44.6 | 35.4 | .. | 75.7 | 52.9 | |
| 1932 | 18.9 | 12.6 | .. | 5.6 | 3.3 | .. | 22.5 | 43.5 | .. | 33.4 | 29.1 | .. | 63.1 | 38.3 | |
| 1933 | 23.4 | 18.7 | .. | 15.1 | 3.4 | .. | 29.4 | 43.3 | .. | 30.7 | 48.4 | 16.7 | 101.3 | 40.6 | |
| 1934 | 29.2 | 24.6 | .. | 16.6 | 5.2 | .. | 36.5 | 46.7 | .. | 33.4 | 65.9 | 22.0 | 141.8 | 49.5 | |
| 1935 | 31.3 | 28.8 | 28.2 | 17.4 | 5.5 | .. | 46.0 | 41.3 | .. | 32.5 | 63.1 | 23.3 | 131.0 | 51.4 | |
| 1936 | 40.7 | 39.5 | 50.9 | 20.2 | 9.3 | .. | 52.3 | 49.3 | .. | 35.5 | 79.1 | 38.5 | 144.6 | 58.7 | |
| 1937 | 43.3 | 41.0 | 56.9 | 18.7 | 15.3 | .. | 49.5 | 54.5 | .. | 39.6 | 75.0 | 39.9 | 131.3 | 69.1 | |
| 1938 | 35.5 | 34.1 | 47.6 | 17.2 | 8.5 | .. | 40.7 | 40.3 | .. | 36.8 | 75.7 | 40.1 | 132.7 | 60.5 | |
| 1939 | 34.2 | 32.9 | 45.2 | 17.9 | 7.4 | .. | 37.8 | 38.3 | .. | 37.2 | 76.7 | 45.3 | 126.1 | 61.1 | |
| 1940 | 29.0 | 26.8 | 35.3 | 18.4 | 8.2 | .. | 28.1 | 36.0 | .. | 34.7 | 59.6 | 35.6 | 97.2 | 60.6 | |
| 1941 | 25.3 | 23.1 | 31.8 | 17.5 | 6.2 | .. | 22.6 | 31.5 | .. | 32.8 | 53.2 | 32.4 | 85.9 | 60.0 | |
| 1942 | 24.0 | 21.8 | 30.4 | 17.8 | 5.7 | .. | 21.3 | 31.4 | .. | 29.4 | 38.4 | 27.9 | 53.8 | 58.1 | |
| 1943 | 31.2 | 28.4 | 34.2 | 23.9 | 8.3 | .. | 33.4 | 45.1 | .. | 29.2 | 51.5 | 32.3 | 81.0 | 67.6 | |
| 1944 | 31.4 | 28.4 | 31.7 | 27.9 | 11.3 | .. | 33.1 | 44.9 | .. | 29.7 | 59.7 | 35.1 | 97.8 | 74.1 | |
| 1945 | 37.3 | 33.8 | 39.8 | 40.5 | 15.1 | .. | 35.6 | 53.5 | .. | 34.7 | 69.9 | 37.6 | 120.1 | 82.4 | |
| 1946 | 43.3 | 39.2 | 44.8 | 66.3 | 23.0 | .. | 33.4 | 59.0 | .. | 47.1 | 71.8 | 43.2 | 115.6 | 93.8 | |
| 1947 | 39.7 | 35.8 | 41.2 | 55.1 | 23.3 | .. | 29.8 | 52.2 | .. | 47.4 | 63.7 | 39.5 | 100.3 | 92.7 | |
| 1948 | 42.1 | 38.7 | 46.0 | 56.2 | 23.8 | .. | 33.5 | 53.5 | .. | 46.9 | 60.2 | 43.1 | 85.8 | 87.0 | |
| 1949 | 40.9 | 37.2 | 42.1 | 54.6 | 21.9 | .. | 32.8 | 52.3 | .. | 48.7 | 64.2 | 43.9 | 94.6 | 86.0 | |
| 1950 | 49.2 | 46.0 | 45.0 | 70.9 | 32.6 | .. | 42.6 | 59.0 | .. | 53.4 | 66.0 | 50.2 | 88.9 | 94.3 | |
| 1951 | 63.0 | 62.0 | 57.6 | 79.1 | 50.6 | .. | 63.6 | 72.3 | .. | 52.4 | 72.8 | 61.9 | 92.1 | 99.0 | |
| 1952 | 64.8 | 63.7 | 63.9 | 66.6 | 46.4 | .. | 70.1 | 75.0 | .. | 53.8 | 76.1 | 63.8 | 97.5 | 96.3 | |
| 1953 | 60.0 | 57.8 | 54.0 | 72.8 | 45.2 | .. | 59.2 | 70.0 | .. | 61.2 | 67.6 | 56.3 | 87.3 | 97.7 | |
| 1954 | 67.8 | 65.8 | 56.4 | 87.4 | 62.4 | .. | 65.3 | 73.5 | .. | 75.4 | 67.0 | 56.5 | 85.5 | 102.4 | |
| 1955 | 87.1 | 86.4 | 84.3 | 103.2 | 89.7 | .. | 74.2 | 87.7 | .. | 89.3 | 85.8 | 81.5 | 95.4 | 106.6 | |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 1957 | 96.8 | 94.8 | 89.6 | 89.3 | 83.3 | 97.4 | 109.0 | 105.1 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 84.2 | 79.5 | 93.0 | 91.0 | |
| 1958 | 94.1 | 90.6 | 76.3 | 103.2 | 81.2 | 81.2 | 94.0 | 100.4 | 102.6 | 99.1 | 76.1 | 65.4 | 95.5 | 96.6 | |
| 1959 | 110.4 | 106.8 | 88.6 | 122.6 | 101.5 | 95.2 | 87.1 | 109.7 | 128.6 | 129.0 | 86.8 | 72.9 | 112.1 | 94.6 | |
| 1960 | 104.5 | 101.7 | 95.8 | 117.5 | 100.2 | 87.6 | 78.2 | 104.7 | 117.3 | 116.0 | 76.6 | 64.0 | 99.7 | 91.9 | |
| 1961 | 132.7 | 130.0 | 138.4 | 159.5 | 117.0 | 98.4 | 102.6 | 125.8 | 154.3 | 142.2 | 92.5 | 85.9 | 104.6 | 97.8 | |
| 1962 | 127.9 | 125.5 | 129.7 | 174.4 | 118.6 | 86.4 | 101.7 | 123.1 | 145.6 | 138.1 | 95.9 | 86.8 | 112.5 | 99.3 | |

¹ The number of stocks has varied over the period; the total shown in the column headings represent the current coverage. While the present time base is the year 1956, the weight base is the year 1960. Indexes on earlier bases have been arithmetically linked with the present time base to provide a continuous historical series.

Sources: Monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes", Catalogue No. 62-002, and occasional report, Catalogue No. 62-501, DBS.



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TABLE 101. Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

| Monthly averages | Three month treasury bill yield ¹ | Dividend payments ² | Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges | | | | | Toronto stock exchange | | | | |
|------------------|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| | | | Brokers' loans | Ratio to value of stocks ³ | Industrial shares traded | Value of listings | Value of shares traded | Borrowings on collateral | Ratio to quoted values ³ | Sales | Quoted market values ⁴ | Value of shares traded |
| | | | million dollars | % | thousand shares | billion dollars | million dollars | % | million shares | billion dollars | million dollars | million dollars |
| 1926 | .. | 12.65 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1927 | .. | 14.11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1928 | .. | 15.34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 | .. | 19.88 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1930 | .. | 23.72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1931 | .. | 18.41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1932 | .. | 13.75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 | .. | 11.22 | 15.25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1934 | .. | 15.48 | 19.61 | 0.53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.4 | 3.76 | 34.6 |
| 1935 | .. | 17.75 | 18.01 | 0.39 | .. | 7.33 | .. | .. | .. | 14.4 | 4.55 | 28.7 |
| 1936 | 0.84 | 21.72 | 22.93 | 0.42 | 1,207 | 8.50 | .. | .. | .. | 37.6 | 6.45 | 58.3 |
| 1937 | 0.72 | 26.98 | 33.16 | 0.55 | 1,303 | 6.83 | 48.6 | 37.9 | 0.68 | 23.0 | 4.65 | 54.2 |
| 1938 | 0.59 | 27.16 | 15.04 | 0.30 | 684 | 7.48 | 22.9 | 23.7 | 0.50 | 17.7 | 5.06 | 37.0 |
| 1939 | 0.71 | 25.43 | 12.08 | 0.23 | 707 | 7.01 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 0.36 | 10.1 | 4.77 | 24.4 |
| 1940 | 0.70 | 25.39 | 8.78 | 0.20 | 395 | 7.20 | 7.9 | 11.7 | 0.28 | 6.2 | 3.92 | 11.0 |
| 1941 | 0.58 | 26.39 | 5.71 | 0.14 | 196 | 6.81 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 0.24 | 4.4 | 3.66 | 6.9 |
| 1942 | 0.54 | 24.03 | 5.46 | 0.15 | 180 | 6.22 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 0.23 | 3.2 | 3.36 | 4.9 |
| 1943 | 0.48 | 23.85 | 7.55 | 0.16 | 495 | 7.10 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 0.20 | 9.6 | 4.46 | 15.2 |
| 1944 | 0.39 | 23.34 | 10.25 | 0.21 | 532 | 7.18 | 10.9 | 17.6 | 0.35 | 14.4 | 5.00 | 22.2 |
| 1945 | 0.36 | 23.36 | 16.90 | 0.28 | 1,072 | 7.89 | 23.7 | 28.2 | 0.44 | 39.4 | 6.36 | 51.5 |
| 1946 | 0.39 | 26.24 | 22.48 | 0.30 | 1,308 | 9.30 | 39.2 | 31.5 | 0.42 | 31.2 | 7.52 | 62.4 |
| 1947 | 0.41 | 29.26 | 19.03 | 0.23 | 967 | 9.08 | 24.4 | 31.0 | 0.43 | 26.6 | 7.14 | 38.7 |
| 1948 | 0.41 | 34.22 | 18.50 | 0.21 | 962 | 8.87 | 27.8 | 29.9 | 0.41 | 20.9 | 7.31 | 36.6 |
| 1949 | 0.48 | 38.52 | 17.16 | 0.21 | 899 | 8.26 | 24.9 | 29.8 | 0.42 | 20.8 | 7.24 | 37.7 |
| 1950 | 0.55 | 41.82 | 20.63 | 0.23 | 1,752 | 8.97 | 55.2 | 36.3 | 0.41 | 42.2 | 8.88 | 75.2 |
| 1951 | 0.80 | 47.22 | 27.64 | 0.24 | 1,676 | 11.46 | 67.1 | 40.0 | 0.33 | 46.8 | 11.79 | 97.9 |
| 1952 | 1.08 | 47.60 | 34.67 | 0.23 | 1,037 | 15.31 | 49.5 | 51.3 | 0.32 | 50.0 | 16.42 | 92.5 |
| 1953 | 1.69 | 46.56 | 26.94 | 0.15 | 1,055 | 18.07 | 42.5 | 48.7 | 0.24 | 71.1 | 20.36 | 95.3 |
| 1954 | 1.44 | 49.38 | 19.28 | 0.08 | 1,465 | 24.09 | 63.8 | 45.7 | 0.17 | 64.7 | 27.38 | 112.5 |
| 1955 | 1.56 | 55.19 | 27.93 | 0.08 | 1,667 | 35.35 | 96.8 | 65.2 | 0.16 | 126.6 | 40.12 | 224.9 |
| 1956 | 2.90 | 61.75 | 36.42 | 0.09 | 1,952 | 42.49 | 96.6 | 86.8 | 0.19 | 112.6 | 45.26 | 209.2 |
| 1957 | 3.78 | 66.00 | 29.81 | 0.07 | 1,688 | 43.90 | 62.2 | 62.4 | 0.14 | 78.0 | 45.23 | 155.5 |
| 1958 | 2.29 | 63.44 | 21.68 | 0.05 | 1,597 | 41.42 | 61.7 | 38.8 | 0.09 | 69.1 | 43.14 | 125.5 |
| 1959 | 4.81 | 67.65 | 24.48 | 0.05 | 2,188 | 48.08 | 75.2 | 42.8 | 0.08 | 63.6 | 50.58 | 152.0 |
| 1960 | 3.32 | 72.21 | 27.61 | 0.06 | 1,648 | 44.18 | 40.1 | 46.3 | 0.10 | 39.1 | 46.31 | 101.9 |
| 1961 | 2.83 | 75.58 | 30.46 | 0.06 | 3,492 | 52.57 | 79.0 | 49.6 | 0.09 | 59.1 | 52.64 | 202.3 |
| 1962 | 4.00 | 82.12 | 28.91 | 0.06 | 3,220 | 48.58 | 68.4 | 58.4 | 0.12 | 67.0 | 52.10 | 172.0 |

¹ Average of weekly rates.² As reported by Financial Post.³ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.⁴ Annual data are end of month averages.