# General <br> Social Survey 

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## TABLES IN VICTIMIZATION

The 1993 General Social Survey
95-02-01


## 1993 General Social Survey Tables in Victimization

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## The 1993 General Social Survey Tables in Victimization

The tables contained in this document are results from the criminal victimization portion of the 1993 General Social Survey on Personal Risk ( GSS - Cycle 8). This survey marks the first repeat of the 1988 GSS core subject on Personal Risk. Early in 1988 and throughout 1993, the GSS conducted telephone interviews with approximately 10,000 Canadian adults aged 15 years and over. The sample in both cases targeted the non-institutionalized population in the ten provinces, excluding households without telephones ( $2 \%$ of the population). Response rates in both surveys were $82 \%$.

The purpose of these tables is two-fold. Firstly, they provide results from the 1993 survey; and secondly since the 1993 survey was essentially a replication of the 1988 GSS, they provide a means of exploring the changes which have or have not occurred over the five-year period.

The 1988 version of each table is published in Patterns of Criminal Victimization in Canada (Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 11-612E, No. $2^{1}$ ). Before comparisons of results from the surveys are made, Working paper \#7 entitled Overview of the 1993 General Social Survey on Personal Risk (GSS-8) should be consulted (see Appendix I). This document provides a summary of question changes from the 1988 GSS (Cycle 3) questionnaire and the reasons for these changes, information essential for proper comparability.

Other reference material can be found in the two reports which first released data from the 1993 GSS. They are:
(i) the Juristat Trends in Criminal Victimization: 1988-1993 (STC Catalogue 85-002, June 1994, Vol.14, No. 13) ${ }^{2}$; and
(ii) the Daily (STC Catalogue 11-001, June 13, 1994; see Appendix II).

## ${ }^{1}$ To order, see For More Information

${ }^{2}$ For more information on the Juristat and Daily releases, contact (613) 951-9023 or tollfree 1-800-387-2231.

## For More Information

More information about this survey can be obtained from the individuals listed below. Data from the survey are available through published reports, special request tabulations, and a microdata file. The microdata file is available from the Housing, Family and Social Statistics Division of Statistics Canada at a cost of $\$ 1500$. Tabulations can be obtained at a cost that will reflect the resources required to produce the tabulation. To order publications, call Marketing Division, Publication Sales, Statistics Canada 1-800-267-6677. Outside Canada and the U.S. call (613) 951-7277

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## List of Tables

The following table titles are contained in this document. The table numbers match those of the corresponding 1988 version appearing in Patterns of Criminal Victimization in Canada. Four of the tables (Tables 16, 20, 21 and 36) could not be replicated since the required variables do not exist in 1993.

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Table 1
Population 15 years and over by victimization, urban/rural residence, sex and age group, Canada, 1993

| Urban/rural residence, sex and age group | Total population |  | Not victimized |  | Victimized by frequency |  |  |  |  |  | Not stated |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total |  |  |  | One time |  | Two of more |  |  |  |
|  | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## All areas

Both sexes

| All age groups | 21,644 | 100 | 16,051 | 74 | 5,087 | 24 | 3,500 | 16 | 1,586 | 7 | 506 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15-24 | 3,788 | 100 | 2,341 | 62 | 1,418 | 37 | 852 | 22 | 566 | 15 | - | - |
| 25-44 | 9,156 | 100 | 6,489 | 71 | 2,500 | 27 | 1,770 | 19 | 730 | 8 | 167 | 2 |
| 45-64 | 5,653 | 100 | 4,526 | 80 | 981 | 17 | 719 | 13 | 262 | 5 | 146 | 3 |
| 65 and over | 3,047 | 100 | 2,696 | 88 | 188 | 6 | 160 | 5 | - | - | 163 | 5 |

Males

| All age groups | 10,593 | 100 | 7,763 | 73 | 2,582 | 24 | 1,809 | 17 | 772 | 248 | 2 |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $15-24$ | 1,934 | 100 | 1,188 | 61 | 726 | 38 | 453 | 23 | 272 | 14 | - | -2, |
| $25-44$ | 4,559 | 100 | 3,249 | 71 | 1,218 | 27 | 884 | 19 | 334 | 7 | 91 | 2 |
| $45-64$ | 2,801 | 100 | 2,181 | 78 | 537 | 19 | 390 | 14 | 147 | 5 | 83 | 3 |
| 65 and over | 1,300 | 100 | 1,146 | 88 | 100 | 8 | 82 | 6 | - | - | 54 | 4 |

Females

| All age groups | 11,051 | 100 | 8,288 | 75 | 2,505 | 23 | 1,691 | 15 | 814 | 7 | 258 | 2 |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $15-24$ | 1,855 | 100 | 1,153 | 62 | 692 | 37 | 398 | 21 | 294 | 16 | - | -19 | 9 |
| $25-44$ | 4,597 | 100 | 3,240 | 70 | 1,281 | 28 | 886 | 19 | 396 | 9 | 76 | 2 |  |
| $45-64$ | 2,852 | 100 | 2,345 | 82 | 444 | 16 | 329 | 12 | 115 | 4 | 63 | 2 |  |
| 65 and over | 1,747 | 100 | 1,550 | 89 | 88 | 5 | 78 | 4 | - | - | 109 | 6 |  |

Urban

Both sexes

| All age groups | 14,369 | 100 | 10,553 | 73 | 3,815 | 27 | 2,629 | 18 | 1,187 | 8 | - | - |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $15-24$ | 2,644 | 100 | 1,605 | 61 | 1,038 | 39 | 638 | 24 | 401 | 15 | - | - |
| $25-44$ | 6,362 | 100 | 4,464 | 70 | 1,898 | 30 | 1,348 | 21 | 550 | 9 | - |  |
| $45-64$ | 3,643 | 100 | 2,888 | 79 | 755 | 21 | 541 | 15 | 214 | 6 | - | - |
| 65 and over | 1,719 | 100 | 1,596 | 93 | 124 | 7 | 102 | 6 | - | - | - |  |

Males

| All age groups | 6,837 | 100 | 4,965 | 73 | 1,871 | 27 | 1,315 | 19 | 555 | 8 | - |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $15-24$ | 1,306 | 100 | 790 | 60 | 516 | 39 | 338 | 26 | 177 | 14 | - |
| $25-44$ | 3,037 | 100 | 2,156 | 71 | 881 | 29 | 640 | 21 | 241 | 8 | - |
| $45-64$ | 1,812 | 100 | 1,396 | 77 | 416 | 23 | 294 | 16 | 122 | 7 | - |
| 65 and over | 681 | 100 | 623 | 91 | 58 | 9 | 44 | 6 | - | - | - |

Females

| All age groups | 7,532 | 100 | 5,588 | 74 | 1,945 | 26 | 1,313 | 17 | 631 | 8 | - |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $15-24$ | 1,338 | 100 | 816 | 61 | 522 | 39 | 299 | 22 | 223 | 17 | - | - |
| $25-44$ | 3,325 | 100 | 2,307 | 69 | 1,017 | 31 | 708 | 21 | 309 | 9 | - | - |
| $45-64$ | 1,831 | 100 | 1,492 | 81 | 339 | 19 | 248 | 14 | 92 | 5 | - |  |
| 65 and over | 1,038 | 100 | 973 | 94 | 65 | 6 | 58 | 6 | - | - | - | - |

Table 1
Population 15 years and over by victimization, urban/rural residence, sex and age group, Canada, 1993 - concluded


## Rural

Both sexes
All age groups
$15-24$
$25-44$
$45-64$
65 and over

| 4,774 | 100 | 3,966 | 83 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 809 | 100 | 573 | 71 |
| 1,935 | 100 | 1,543 | 80 |
| 1,343 | 100 | 1,194 | 89 |
| 688 | 100 | 656 | 95 |


| 808 | 17 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 236 | 29 |
| 392 | 20 |
| 149 | 11 |
| 32 | 5 |


| 588 | 12 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 143 | 18 |
| 298 | 15 |
| 119 | 9 |
|  | - |


| 220 | 5 | - | - |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 93 | 11 | - | $=$ |
| 94 | 5 | - | $=$ |
| 31 | 2 | - | - |

Males
All age groups
$15-24$
$25-44$
$45-64$
65 and over

| 2,475 | 100 | 2,041 | 82 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 431 | 100 | 297 | 69 |
| 1,035 | 100 | 832 | 80 |
| 650 | 100 | 577 | 89 |
| 359 | 100 | 334 | 93 |


| 434 | 18 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 134 | 31 |
| 203 | 20 |
| 73 | 11 |
| - | - |


| 324 | 13 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 77 | 18 |
| 159 | 15 |
| 63 | 10 |


| 110 | 4 | - | - |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 56 | 13 | - | $=$ |
| 44 | 4 | - | $=$ |
| - | - | - | - |

Females

| All age groups | 2,299 | 100 | 1,925 | 84 | 374 | 16 | 264 | 11 | 110 | 5 | - |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $15-24$ | 378 | 100 | 276 | 73 | 102 | 27 | 65 | 17 | 37 | 10 | - |
| $25-44$ | 899 | 100 | 711 | 79 | 189 | 21 | 139 | 15 | 50 | 6 | - |
| $45-64$ | 633 | 100 | 617 | 89 | 76 | 11 | 56 | 8 | - | - | - |
| 65 and over | 328 | 100 | 322 | 98 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Not stated
Both sexes

| All age groups | 2,501 | 100 | 1,533 | 61 | 463 | 19 | 283 | 11 | 180 | 7 | 505 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $15-24$ | 335 | 100 | 162 | 48 | 144 | 43 | 72 | 21 | 72 | 22 | - |
| $25-44$ | 859 | 100 | 482 | 56 | 210 | 24 | 125 | 15 | 85 | 10 | 167 |
| $45-64$ | 667 | 100 | 444 | 67 | 76 | 11 | 59 | 9 | - | - | 146 |
| 65 and over | 640 | 100 | 444 | 69 | 33 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 163 |

Males

| All age groups | 1,281 | 100 | 757 | 59 | 277 | 22 | 170 | 13 | 107 | 8 | 247 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $15-24$ | 197 | 100 | 101 | 51 | 77 | 39 | - | - | - | - | - |
| $25-44$ | 486 | 100 | 260 | 54 | 134 | 28 | 85 | 18 | 49 | 10 | 91 |
| $45-64$ | 339 | 100 | 208 | 61 | 49 | 19 | 24 |  |  |  |  |
| 65 and over | 259 | 100 | 188 | 73 | - | - | - | 10 | - | - | 83 |

Females

| All age groups | 1,220 | 100 | 775 | 64 | 187 | 15 | 114 | 9 | 73 | 6 | 258 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $15-24$ | 138 | 100 | 61 | 44 | 67 | 49 | 34 | 24 | - | - | - |
| $25-44$ | 373 | 100 | 222 | 59 | 75 | 20 | 39 | 11 | 36 | 10 | 76 |
| $45-64$ | 328 | 100 | 236 | 72 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 63 |
| 65 and over | 381 | 100 | 256 | 67 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 109 |

Table 2
Number of criminal victimizations and victimization rates per 1,000 population for personal victimizations and per 1,000 household victimizations by type of incident, urban/rural residence and region, Canada, 1993
$\left.\begin{array}{lllllll}\hline & \begin{array}{c}\text { Total } \\ \text { popula- } \\ \text { tion }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Total } \\ \text { incidents }\end{array} & \text { Personal victimizations }\end{array}\right]$

| All areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | 21,644 | 5,557 | 3,104 | 143 | 1,102 | 51 | 2,002 | 93 | 360 | 17 | 196 | 9 | 1.446 | 67 |
| Atlantic | 1,831 | 474 | 281 | 153 | 93 | 51 | 188 | 102 | - | 17 | , | - | 132 | 72 |
| Quebec | 5.512 | 1,076 | 626 | 114 | 265 | 48 | 360 | 65 | 91 | 17 | - | - | 233 | 42 |
| Ontario | 8,074 | 2,179 | 1,227 | 152 | 411 | 51 | 816 | 101 | 130 | 16 | 105 | 13 | 581 | 72 |
| Prairies | 3.548 | 979 | 490 | 138 | 210 | 59 | 279 | 79 | - | - |  |  | 230 | 65 |
| B.C. | 2,679 | 849 | 481 | 180 | 122 | 45 | 359 | 134 | 62 | 23 | - | - | 271 | 101 |
| Urban |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 14,369 | 4,019 | 2,230 | 155 | 816 | 57 | 1,414 | 98 | 252 | 18 | 126 | 9 | 1,036 | 72 |
| Atlantic | 850 | 277 | 159 | 186 | - | - | 109 | 129 | - | - | - | - | 72 | 85 |
| Quebec | 3,379 | 738 | 415 | 123 | 199 | 59 | 216 | 64 | - | - | - | - | 145 | 43 |
| Ontario | 5,912 | 1.625 | 928 | 157 | 315 | 53 | 613 | 104 | 93 | 16 | 67 | 11 | 453 | 77 |
| Prairies | 2,246 | 711 | 358 | 159 | 159 | 71 | 199 | 89 | - | - | - | - | 157 | 70 |
| B.C. | 1,981 | 668 | 370 | 187 | 94 | 47 | 277 | 140 | - | - | - | - | 209 | 105 |
| Rural |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 4,774 | 871 | 514 | 108 | 172 | 36 | 343 | 72 | 66 | 14 | - | - | 254 | 53 |
| Atlantic | 884 | 165 | 108 | 122 | - | - | 69 | 78 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Quebec | 1,179 | 143 | 85 | 72 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ontario | 1,350 | 267 | 157 | 116 | - | - | 109 | 81 | - | - | - | - | 68 | 51 |
| Prairies | 989 | 182 | 93 | 94 | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 51 |
| B.C. | 372 | 114 | 71 | 191 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not stated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 2.501 | 667 | 360 | 144 | 114 | 46 | 246 | 98 | - | - | - | - | 156 | 62 |
| Allantic | 97 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Quebec | 953 | 195 | 126 | 132 | - | - | 88 | 92 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ontario | 812 | 286 | 141 | 174 | - | - | 93 | 115 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Prairies | 313 | 86 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8.C. | 326 | 67 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 2
Number of criminal victimizations and victimization rates per 1,000 population for personal victimizations and per 1,000 household victimizations by type of incident, urban/rural residence and region, Canada, 1993 - concluded


Table 3
Number of personal victimizations and victimization rates per 1,000 population by type of incident, urban/rural residence, sex and age group, Canada 1993

| Urban/rural residence, sex and age group | Total population |  |  |  |  | Personal victimizations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total personal incidents |  |  | Theft personal propertyl attempt |  | Violent victimizations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total violent incidents |  | Sexual assault |  | Robberyl attempt |  | Assault |  |
|  | No. | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

All areas

| Both sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All age groups | 21,644 | 3,104 | 143 | 1,102 | 51 | 2,002 | 93 | 360 | 17 | 196 | 9 | 1,446 | 67 |
| 15-24 | 3,788 | 1,206 | 318 | 354 | 93 | 853 | 225 | 181 | 48 | 86 | 23 | 585 | 155 |
| 25-44 | 9,156 | 1,432 | 156 | 556 | 61 | 876 | 96 | 159 | 17 | 85 | 9 | 632 | 69 |
| 45-64 | 5,653 | 418 | 74 | 164 | 29 | 254 | 45 | - | - | - | - | 214 | 38 |
| 65 and over | 3,047 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 10,593 | 1,436 | 136 | 544 | 51 | 892 | 84 | - | - | 127 | 12 | 721 | 68 |
| 15-24 | 1,934 | 588 | 304 | 172 | 89 | 416 | 215 | - | - | - | - | 333 | 172 |
| 25-44 | 4,559 | 614 | 135 | 257 | 56 | 357 | 78 | - | - | - | - | 284 | 62 |
| 45-64 | 2,801 | 206 | 73 | 100 | 36 | 105 | 38 | - | - | - | - | 92 | 33 |
| 65 and over | 1,300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 11.051 | 1,669 | 151 | 558 | 51 | 1,110 | 100 | 316 | 29 | 69 | 6 | 726 | 66 |
| 15-24 | 1,855 | 618 | 333 | 181 | 98 | 437 | 236 | 157 | 85 | - | - | 252 | 136 |
| 25-44 | 4.597 | 818 | 178 | 299 | 65 | 519 | 113 | 141 | 31 | - | - | 348 | 76 |
| 45-64 | 2,852 | 212 | 74 | 64 | 22 | 148 | 52 | - | - | - | - | 122 | 43 |
| 65 and over | 1,747 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Urban

| Both sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| All age groups | 14,369 | 2,230 | 155 | 816 | 57 | 1,414 | 98 | 252 | 18 | 126 | 9 | 1,036 | 72 |
| $15-24$ | 2,644 | 825 | 312 | 257 | 97 | 568 | 215 | 109 | 41 | 65 | 25 | 393 | 149 |
| $25-44$ | 6,362 | 1,044 | 164 | 415 | 65 | 630 | 99 | 127 | 20 | - | - | 460 | 72 |
| $45-64$ | 3,643 | 333 | 91 | 128 | 35 | 205 | 56 | - | - | - | - | 174 | 48 |
| 65 and over | 1,719 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 6,837 | 961 | 141 | 368 | 54 | 593 | 87 | - | - | 86 | 13 | 480 | 70 |
| $15-24$ | 1,306 | 365 | 279 | 106 | 81 | 258 | 198 | - | - | - | - | 201 | 154 |
| $2-44$ | 3,037 | 424 | 140 | 182 | 60 | 242 | 80 | - | - | - | - | 197 | 65 |
| $45-64$ | 1,812 | 160 | 88 | 73 | 40 | 86 | 48 | - | - | - | - | 75 | 42 |
| 65 and over | 681 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 7,532 | 1,269 | 168 | 448 | 59 | 821 | 109 | 225 | 30 | - | - | 556 | 74 |
| $15-24$ | 1,338 | 460 | 344 | 151 | 113 | 309 | 231 | 102 | 76 | - | - | 192 | 143 |
| $25-44$ | 3,325 | 620 | 186 | 232 | 70 | 388 | 117 | 109 | 33 | - | - | 262 | 79 |
| $45-64$ | 1,831 | 173 | 95 | - | - | 119 | 65 | - | - | - | - | 99 | 54 |
| 65 and over | 1,038 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 3
Number of personal victimizations and victimization rates per 1,000 population by type of incident, urban/rural residence, sex and age group, Canada 1993 - concluded

| Urban/rural residence, sex and age group | Total population |  |  |  |  | Personal victimizations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total personal incidents |  |  | Theft personal property/ attempt |  | Total violent incidents |  | Violent victimizations |  |  |  | Assault |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sexual assault |  | Robbery/ attempt |  |  |  |
|  | No. | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Rural

| Both sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All age groups | 4,774 | 514 | 108 | 172 | 36 | 343 | 72 | 66 | 14 | - | - | 254 | 53 |
| 15-24 | 809 | 258 | 319 | 60 | 74 | 198 | 245 | - | - | - | - | 132 | 163 |
| 25-44 | 1,935 | 195 | 101 | 91 | 47 | 103 | 53 | - | - | - | - | 89 | 46 |
| 45-64 | 1,343 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 89 |  |
| 65 and over | 688 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 2,475 | 261 | 105 | 88 | 35 | 173 | 70 | - | - | - | - | 160 | 65 |
| 15-24 | 431 | 144 | 334 | - | - | 109 | 252 | - | - | - | - | 100 | 233 |
| 25-44 | 1,035 | 87 | 84 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | 233 |
| 45-64 | 650 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 65 and over | 359 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 2,299 | 254 | 110 | 84 | 36 | 170 | 74 | 60 | 26 | - | - | 94 | 41 |
| 15-24 | 378 | 114 | 303 | - | - | 90 | 237 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 25-44 | 899 | 108 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 45-64 | 693 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 65 and over | 328 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |

Not stated


Table 4
Number of personal victimizations and victimization rates per 1,000 population by type of incident, sex and education, Canada, 1993

|  | Total <br> population | Personal victimizations |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Both sexes

| All education levels | 21,644 | 3,104 | 143 | 1,102 | 51 | 2,002 | 93 | 360 | 17 | 196 | 9 | 1,446 | 67 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Some secondary or less | 6,217 | 848 | 136 | 247 | 40 | 601 | 97 | 121 | 19 | 84 | 13 | 396 | 64 |
| Sec. graduation | 3,518 | 432 | 123 | 148 | 42 | 284 | 81 | - | - | - | - | 237 | 67 |
| Some postsecondary | 3,383 | 640 | 189 | 183 | 54 | 458 | 135 | 108 | 32 | - | - | 315 | 93 |
| Postsec. degree or diploma | 7,574 | 1,137 | 150 | 500 | 66 | 637 | 84 | 103 | 14 | - | - | 497 | 66 |
| Not stated | 953 | - |  |  | - | - |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |

Male

| All education levels | 10,593 | 1,436 | 136 | 544 | 51 | 892 | 84 | - | - | 127 | 12 | 721 | 68 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Some secondary or less | 3,060 | 352 | 115 | 126 | 41 | 225 | 74 | - | - | - | - | 172 | 56 |
| Sec. graduation | 1,602 | 240 | 150 | - | - | 180 | 113 | - | - | - | - | 163 | 102 |
| Some postsecondary | 1,653 | 280 | 170 | 82 | 50 | 198 | 120 | - | - | - | - | 156 | 94 |
| Postsec. degree or |  | 3,851 | 521 | 135 | 254 | 66 | 266 | 69 | - | - | - | - | 229 |
| $\quad$ diplama | 427 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not stated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |

Female

| All education levels | 11,051 | 1,669 | 151 | 558 | 51 | 1,110 | 100 | 316 | 29 | 69 | 6 | 726 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Some secondary or less | 3,157 | 496 | 157 | 120 | 38 | 375 | 119 | 117 | 37 | - | - | 223 |
| 71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sec. graduation | 1,916 | 192 | 100 | 88 | 46 | 104 | 54 | - | - | - | - | 74 |
| Some postsecondary | 1,730 | 360 | 208 | 101 | 58 | 259 | 150 | 86 | 50 | - | - | 159 |
| 92 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Postsec. degree or |  | 3,723 | 617 | 166 | 246 | 66 | 371 | 100 | 92 | 25 | - | - |
| $\quad$ diploma | 526 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not stated |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 5
Number of personal victimizations and victimization rates per 1,000 population by type of incident, sex and marital status, Canada 1993

| Sex and marital status | Total population |  |  |  |  | Personal victimizations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total personal incidents |  |  | Theft personal propertyl attempt |  | Violent victimizations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total violent incidents |  | Sexual assault |  | Robberyl attempt |  | Assault |  |
|  | No. | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Both sexes

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| All marital status | 21,644 | 3,104 | 143 | 1,102 | 51 | 2,002 | 93 | 360 | 17 | 196 | 9 | 1,446 | 67 |
| Married or common law | 13,353 | 1,130 | 85 | 516 | 39 | 614 | 46 | 83 | 6 | - | - | 500 | 37 |
| Single | 5,582 | 1,531 | 274 | 478 | 86 | 1,053 | 189 | 210 | 38 | 129 | 23 | 714 | 128 |
| Widow or widower | 1,260 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Separated or divorced | 1,339 | 403 | 301 | 88 | 66 | 315 | 235 | 66 | 49 | - | - | 219 | 163 |
| Not stated | 110 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Male

| All marital status | 10,593 | 1,436 | 136 | 544 | 51 | 892 | 84 | - | - | 127 | 12 | 721 | 68 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Married or common law | 6,711 | 568 | 85 | 259 | 39 | 309 | 46 | - | - | - | - | 280 | 42 |
| Single | 3,105 | 762 | 245 | 246 | 79 | 516 | 166 | - | - | 97 | 31 | 382 | 123 |
| Widow or widower | 232 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Separated or divorced | 519 | 97 | 187 | - | - | 63 | 121 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not stated | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All marital status | 11,051 | 1,669 | 151 | 558 | 51 | 1,110 | 100 | 316 | 29 | 69 | 6 | 726 | 66 |
| Married or common law | 6,643 | 562 | 85 | 257 | 39 | 305 | 46 | 77 | 12 | - | - | 221 | 33 |
| Single | 2,477 | 769 | 311 | 233 | 94 | 537 | 217 | 173 | 70 | - | - | 332 | 134 |
| Widow or widower | 1,028 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Separated or divorced | 820 | 307 | 374 | - | - | 252 | 307 | 63 | 77 | - | - | 164 | 200 |
| Not stated | 83 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 6
Number of personal victimizations and victimization rates per 1,000 population by type of incident sex and main activity, Canada 1993

| Sex and main activity | Totalpopulation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total personal incidents |  |  | Theft personal property! attempt |  | Violent victimizations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total violent incidents |  | Sexual assault |  | Robbery/ attempt |  | Assault |  |
|  | No. | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Both sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All activities | 21,644 | 3,104 | 143 | 1,102 | 51 | 2,002 | 93 | 360 | 17 | 196 | 9 | 1,446 | 67 |
| Working at a job or business | 11,329 | 1,722 | 152 | 681 | 60 | 1,041 | 92 | 141 | 12 | 92 | 8 | 808 | 71 |
| Looking for work | 875 | 118 | 135 | - | - | 80 | 91 | - |  | - | - | 62 | 71 |
| A student | 2,611 | 787 | 301 | 263 | 101 | 524 | 201 | 133 | 51 | - | - | 337 | 129 |
| Keeping house | 2,997 | 321 | 107 | 68 | 23 | 253 | 84 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 175 | 58 |
| Retired | 2,624 |  |  | - | , | - | - |  | 2 | - | - | - | 5 |
| Other | 381 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Do not know |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not Stated | 814 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All activities | 10,593 | 1,436 | 136 | 544 | 51 | 892 | 84 | - | - | 127 | 12 | 721 | 68 |
| Working at a job or business | 6,529 | 896 | 137 | 352 | 54 | 544 | 83 | - | - | 71 | 11 | 451 | 69 |
| Looking for work | . 597 | 73 | 122 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 71 | 11 | 4 | 6 |
| A student | 1,309 | 368 | 281 | 132 | 101 | 236 | 180 | - | - | - | - | 190 | 145 |
| Keeping house Retired | 80 1.464 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| Other | - 226 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |
| Do not know | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not Stated | 383 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All activities | 11,051 | 1,669 | 151 | 558 | 51 | 1,110 | 100 | 316 | 29 | 69 | 6 | 726 | 66 |
| Working at a job or business | 4,800 | 826 | 172 | 329 | 68 | 497 | 104 | 120 | 25 | - | - | 357 | 74 |
| Looking for work | 278 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57 | , |
| A student | 1,302 | 419 | 322 | 130 | 100 | 288 | 222 | 114 | 88 | - | - | 146 | 112 |
| Koeping house | 2,917 | 317 | 109 | 68 | 23 | 248 | 85 | 60 | 21 | - | - | 170 | 58 |
| Retired | 1.160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| Other Do nol know | 154 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not Stated | 431 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 7
Number of personal victimizations and victimization rates per 1,000 population by type of incident, sex, age group and number of evening activities, Canada, 1993


| Both sexes | All age groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 21,644 | 3,104 | 143 | 1,102 | 51 | 2,002 | 93 | 360 | 17 | 196 | 9 | 1,446 | 67 |
| Less than 10 activities | 5,001 | 332 | 66 | 101 | 20 | 231 | 46 | - | - | - | - | 168 | 34 |
| 10-19 | 5,097 | 660 | 130 | 227 | 45 | 433 | 85 | 85 | 17 | - | - | 297 | 58 |
| 20-29 | 4,551 | 586 | 129 | 217 | 48 | 369 | 81 | 62 | 14 | - | - | 267 | 59 |
| 30 and more | 6,157 | 1,495 | 243 | 548 | 89 | 947 | 154 | 165 | 27 | 86 | 14 | 697 | 113 |
| Not stated | 837 | , | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | , | 0 | , |
| 15-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 3,788 | 1,206 | 318 | 354 | 93 | 853 | 225 | 181 | 48 | 86 | 23 | 585 | 155 |
| Less than 10 activities | 314 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10-19 | 585 | 228 | 390 | - | - | 194 | 332 | - | - | - | - | 107 | 183 |
| 20-29 | 704 | 171 | 242 | - | - | 128 | 182 | - | - | - | - | 78 | 111 |
| 30 and more | 2,116 | 754 | 356 | 262 | 124 | 493 | 233 | 86 | 41 | - | - | 372 | 176 |
| Not stated | 68 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| 25-44 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 9,156 | 1,432 | 156 | 556 | 61 | 876 | 96 | 159 | 17 | 85 | 9 | 632 | 69 |
| Less than 10 activities | 1,291 | 163 | 126 | - | - | 115 | 89 | - | - | - | - | 75 | 58 |
| 10-19 | 2,351 | 331 | 141 | 154 | 65 | 177 | 75 | - | - | - | - | 140 | 59 |
| 20-29 | 2,412 | 321 | 133 | 131 | 54 | 189 | 79 | - | - | - | - | 144 | 60 |
| 30 and more | 2,836 | 607 | 214 | 219 | 77 | 387 | 136 | 75 | 27 | - | - | 268 | 94 |
| Not stated | 265 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| $45+3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 8,700 | 466 | 54 | 192 | 22 | 274 | 31 | - | - | - | - | 229 | 26 |
| Less than 10 activities | 3,396 | 119 | 35 | - | - | 79 | 23 | - | - | - | - | 67 | 20 |
| 10.19 | 2,161 | 102 | 47 | - | - | 63 | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20-29 | 1,435 | 94 | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 30 and more | 1,204 | 134 | 112 | 67 | 56 | 67 | 56 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not stated | 504 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 10,593 | 1,436 | 136 | 544 | 51 | 892 | 84 | - | - | 127 | 12 | 721 | 68 |
| Less than 10 activities | 1,857 | 69 | 37 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10-19 | 2,457 | 284 | 116 | 103 | 42 | 181 | 74 | - | - | - | - | 135 | 55 |
| 20-29 | 2,307 | 235 | 102 | 92 | 40 | 143 | 62 | - | - | - | - | 124 | 54 |
| 30 and more | 3,582 | 830 | 232 | 305 | 85 | 526 | 147 | - | - | 63 | 18 | 429 | 120 |
| Not stated | 390 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 1,934 | 588 | 304 | 172 | 89 | 416 | 215 | - | - | - | - | 333 | 172 |
| Less than 10 activities | 126 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10-19 | 295 | 106 | 358 | - | - | 86 | 291 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20-29 | 310 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 30 and more | 1.161 | 404 | 348 | 139 | 119 | 266 | 229 | - | - | - | - | 228 | 196 |
| Not stated |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 7
Number of personal victimizations and victimization rates per 1,000 population by type of incident, sex, age group and number of evening activities, Canada, 1993 - concluded

| Sex, age group and number of evening activities | Totalpopulation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total personal incidents |  |  | Theft personal property/ attempt |  | Violent victimizations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total violent incidents |  | Sexual assault |  | Robbery/ attempt |  | Assault |  |
|  | No. | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25-44 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total 10 arin |  | 614 | 135 | 257 | 56 | 357 | 78 |  |  | - | - | 284 | 62 |
| Less than 10 activities | 420 | - 11 |  |  |  | 35 | - | - | - | - | - | 28 | 62 |
| $10-19$ | 1,069 | 115 | 108 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20-29 | 1,232 | 145 | 117 | 64 | 52 | 81 | 65 | - | - | - | - | 75 | 61 |
| 30 and more | 1,699 | 331 | 195 | 123 | 72 | 209 | 123 | - | - | - | - | 155 | 91 |
| Not stated | 139 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| $45+$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4,101 | 233 | 57 | 114 | 28 | 119 | 29 | - | - | - | - | 103 | 25 |
| Less than 10 activities | 1,312 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10-19 | 1,092 | 64 | 58 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20-29 | 765 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 30 and more | 722 | 95 | 132 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Not stated | 209 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups 11.051 1,669 151 509 51 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 11,051 | 1,669 | 151 | 558 | 51 | 1,110 | 100 | 316 | 29 | 69 | 6 | 726 | 66 |
| Less than 10 activities | 3,144 | 263 | 84 | 61 | 19 | 202 | 64 | - | - | - | - | 145 | 46 |
| 10-19 | 2,641 | 376 | 142 | 124 | 47 | 252 | 95 | 80 | 30 | - | - | 162 | 61 |
| 20-29 | 2,244 | 351 | 156 | 125 | 56 | 226 | 101 | - | - | - | - | 144 | 64 |
| 30 and more | 2.575 | 665 | 258 | 243 | 94 | 421 | 164 | 131 | 51 | - | - | 268 | 104 |
| Not stated | 447 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 1,855 | 618 | 333 | 181 | 98 | 437 | 236 | 157 | 85 | - | - | 252 | 136 |
| Less than 10 activities | 188 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10-19 | 290 | 122 | 421 | - | - | 108 | 374 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20-29 | 394 | 116 | 293 | - | - | 80 | 204 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 30 and more | 955 | 350 | 366 | 123 | 129 | 227 | 237 | 67 | 70 | - | - | 144 | 151 |
| Not stated | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| 25-44 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4,597 | 818 | 178 | 299 | 65 | 519 | 113 | 141 | 31 | - | - | 348 | 76 |
| Less than 10 activities | 871 | 148 | 170 | - | - | 110 | 126 | - | - | - | - | 72 | 82 |
| 10-19 | 1.282 | 216 | 168 | 95 | 74 | 120 | 94 | - | - | - | - | 92 | 72 |
| 20-29 | 1,180 | 176 | 149 | 67 | 57 | 109 | 92 | - | - | - | - | 70 | 59 |
| 30 and more | 1,137 | 275 | 242 | 97 | 85 | 178 | 157 | 61 | 53 | - | - | 113 | 99 |
| $45+$ - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4.599 | 232 | 51 | 78 | 17 | 154 | 34 | - | - | - | - | 126 | 27 |
| Less than 10 activities | 2,084 | 86 | 41 | - | - | 71 | 34 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10-19 | 1,069 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20-29 | 669 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 30 and more | 483 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not stated | 294 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 8
Number of personal victimizations and victimization rates per 1,000 population by type of incident, sex and type of drinker, Canada, 1993

| Sex and type of drinker | Total population | Personal victimization |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total personal incidents |  | Theft personal property) attempt |  | Violent victimizations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total violent incidents |  |  |  | Sexual assault |  | Robberyl attempt |  | Assauit |  |
|  | No. | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate | No. | Rate |
| (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Both sexes

| Tolal-Type of drinker | 21,644 | 3,104 | 143 | 1,102 | 51 | 2,002 | 93 | 360 | 17 | 196 | 9 | 1,446 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Male

| Total-Type of drinker | 10,593 | 1,436 | 136 | 544 | 51 | 892 | 84 | - | - | 127 | 12 | 721 | 68 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Non drinker | 1,976 | 251 | 127 | 84 | 42 | 167 | 85 | - | - | - | - | 157 | 80 |
| Oocasional | 1,202 | 153 | 127 | 85 | 70 | 68 | 57 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total current | 7,028 | 987 | 140 | 352 | 50 | 635 | 90 | - | - | 83 | 12 | 513 | 73 |
| $<1$ drinks/week | 441 | 83 | 187 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| $1-6$ drinks/week | 4,043 | 501 | 124 | 188 | 47 | 312 | 77 | - | - | - | - | 250 | 62 |
| $7-13$ drinks/week | 1,405 | 210 | 149 | 62 | 44 | 147 | 105 | - | - | - | - | 134 | 95 |
| $14+$ drinks/week | 1,066 | 186 | 174 | - | - | 136 | 127 | - | - | - | - | 100 | 94 |
| Volume unknown | 74 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not stated | 387 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $1-$ |

Female

| Total-Type of drinker | 11,051 | 1,669 | 151 | 558 | 51 | 1,110 | 100 | 316 | 29 | 69 | 6 | 726 | 66 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Non drinker | 3,364 | 257 | 76 | 97 | 29 | 160 | 47 | - | - | - | - | 95 | 28 |
| Occasional | 2,316 | 438 | 189 | 124 | 54 | 314 | 136 | 80 | 34 | - | - | 211 | 91 |
| Total current | 4,956 | 969 | 196 | 334 | 67 | 635 | 128 | 184 | 37 | - | - | 418 | 84 |
| $<1$ drinks/week | 705 | 77 | 109 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 308 | 89 |
| $1-6$ drinks/week | 3,466 | 732 | 211 | 261 | 75 | 471 | 136 | 137 | 40 | - | - | 308 | - |
| $7-13$ drinks/week | 574 | 102 | 178 | - | - | 72 | 125 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| $14+$ drinks/week | 182 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Volume unknown | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not stated | 415 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 9
Number of personal victimizations and victimization rates per 1,000 population by type of incident, age group and type of drinker, Canada, 1993


All age groups

Total-Type of drinker
Non drinker Occasional Total current < 1 drinks/week 1-6 drinks/week $7-13$ drinks/week 14 + drinks/week Volume unknown Not stated

15-24
Total-Type of drinker
Non drinker
Occasional
Total current
$<1$ drinks/week
$1-6$ drinks/week
$7-13$ drinks/week
14 + drinks/week
Volume unknown
Not stated
$25-44$

| Total-Type of drinker | 9,156 | 1,432 | 156 | 556 | 61 | 876 | 96 | 159 | 17 | 85 | 9 | 632 | 69 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Non drinker | 1,659 | 188 | 113 | 100 | 60 | 88 | 53 | - | - | - | - | 70 | 42 |
| Occasional | 1,576 | 224 | 142 | 84 | 54 | 139 | 88 | - | - | - | - | 97 | 61 |
| Total current | 5,663 | 980 | 173 | 355 | 63 | 626 | 110 | 116 | 20 | - | - | 464 | 82 |
| < 1 drinks/week | 525 | 100 | 191 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1-6 drinks/week | 3,701 | 623 | 168 | 228 | 62 | 395 | 107 | 87 | 23 | - | - | 285 | 77 |
| 7-13 drinks/week | 927 | 138 | 148 | - | - | 94 | 102 | - | - | - | - | 76 | 82 |
| 14 + drinks/week | 467 | 109 | 234 | - | - | 76 | 163 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Volume unknown | 43 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not stated | 259 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 9
Number of personal victimizations and victimization rates per 1,000 population by type of incident, age group and type of drinker, Canada, 1993 - concluded


| Total-Type of drinker | 5,653 | 418 | 74 | 164 | 29 | 254 | 45 | - | - | - | - | 214 | 38 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Non drinker | 1,519 | 81 | 54 | - | - | 65 | 43 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Occasional | 797 | 109 | 137 | - | - | 69 | 86 | - | - | - | - | 62 | 78 |
| Total current | 3,107 | 221 | 71 | 101 | 32 | 120 | 39 | - | - | - | - | 93 | 30 |
| < 1 drinks/week | 348 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1-6 drinks/week | 1,839 | 112 | 61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7-13 drinks/week | 482 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 + drinks/week | 414 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Volume unknown | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not stated | 230 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 65 and over |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total-Type of drinker | 3,047 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Non drinker | 1,255 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oocasional | 428 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total current | 1,108 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| < 1 drinks/week | 150 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1-6 drinks/week | 602 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7-13 drinks/week | 220 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 + drinks/week | 134 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Volume unknown | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not stated | 255 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 10
Number of household victimizations and victimization rates per 1,000 households by type of incident, urban/rural residence and household income, Canada, 1993


Table 11
Number of houschold victimizations and victimization rates per 1000 hbuseholds by type of incident by household size, then dwelling type then ownership, Canada, 1993

| Household size then dwelling type <br> then ownership | Total <br> households | Household victimizations |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Household size

| All sizes | 10,884 | 2,071 | 190 | 546 | 50 | 408 | 37 | 522 | 48 | 595 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 person | 2,908 | 458 | 157 | 156 | 54 | 88 | 30 | 77 | 27 | 137 |
| 2 persons | 3,492 | 606 | 174 | 166 | 48 | 117 | 34 | 143 | 41 | 179 |
| 3 persons | 1,771 | 375 | 211 | 81 | 46 | 78 | 44 | 104 | 59 | 112 |
| 4 persons | 1,756 | 397 | 226 | 104 | 59 | 75 | 43 | 111 | 63 | 107 |
| 5 ormore persons | 956 | 235 | 246 | - | - | - | - | 87 | 91 | 61 |

## Dwelling type

| All types | 10,884 | 2.071 | 190 | 546 | 50 | 408 | 37 | 522 | 48 | 595 | 55 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Single detached | 6,221 | 1,144 | 184 | 284 | 46 | 206 | 33 | 313 | 50 | 341 | 55 |
| Semi-detached, row house, duplex | 1,328 | 358 | 270 | 87 | 65 | - | - | 108 | 82 | 105 | 79 |
| Low/ high rise | 2,556 | 476 | 186 | 150 | 59 | 118 | 46 | 85 | 33 | 123 | 48 |
| Other | 367 | 79 | 215 | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Don't know/not stated | 411 |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |

## Ownership

| Totai | 10,884 | 2,071 | 190 | 546 | 50 | 408 | 37 | 522 | 48 | 595 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Owned | 6,657 | 1,248 | 187 | 324 | 49 | 228 | 34 | 342 | 51 | 354 |
| Rented | 3,805 | 807 | 212 | 218 | 57 | 174 | 46 | 180 | 47 | 236 |
| Don't know/not stated | 422 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 12
Population 15 years and over by perceived level of crime in neighbourhood compared to other areas by urban/rural residence and age group, Canada, 1993

| Urban/rural resid | Total population |  | Perceived level of crime in neighbourhood compared to other areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Higher |  | About the same |  | Lower |  | Don't know/not stated |  |
|  | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 21.644 | 100 | 2.166 | 10 | 6,179 | 29 | 12,370 | 57 | 929 | 4 |
| $15-24$ | 3,788 | 100 | 406 | 11 | 1,083 | 29 | 2,206 | 58 | 93 | 2 |
| 25-44 | 9,156 | 100 | 950 | 10 | 2,556 | 28 | 5,332 | 58 | 318 | 3 |
| 45-64 | 5,653 | 100 | 530 | 9 | 1,663 | 29 | 3,214 | 57 | 246 | 4 |
| $65+$ | 3,047 | 100 | 280 | 9 | 877 | 29 | 1,618 | 53 | 272 | 9 |
| Urban |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 14,369 | 100 | 1,610 | 11 | 4,484 | 31 | 7,709 | 54 | 566 | 4 |
| 15-24 | 2,544 | 100 | 322 | 12 | 803 | 30 | 1,458 | 55 | 62 | 2 |
| 25-44 | 6,362 | 100 | 758 | 12 | 1,962 | 31 | 3,412 | 54 | 230 | 4 |
| 45-64 | $3,643$ | 100 | 342 | 9 | 1.161 | 32 | 1,991 | 55 | 149 | 4 |
| 65 + | 1,719 | 100 | 188 | 11 | 558 | 32 | 849 | 49 | 124 | 7 |
| Rural |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 4,774 | 100 | 246 | 5 | 930 | 19 | 3,515 | 74 | 84 | 2 |
| $15-24$ | 809 | 100 | 54 | 7 | 174 | 22 | 575 | 71 | - | - |
| 25-44 | 1,935 | 100 | 73 | 4 | 337 | 17 | 1,503 | 78 | - | - |
| 45-64 | 1,343 | 100 | 86 | 6 | 270 | 20 | 961 | 72 | - | - |
| $65+$ | 688 | 100 | 33 | 5 | 149 | 22 | 475 | 69 | 31 | 5 |
| Not stated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 2,501 | 100 | 311 | 12 | 764 | 31 | 1,146 | 46 | 280 | 11 |
| $15-24$ | 335 | 100 |  | - | 106 | 32 | 173 | 52 | - | - |
| 25-44 | 859 | 100 | 119 | 14 | 257 | 30 | 417 | 49 | 66 | 8 |
| 45-64 | 667 | 100 | 102 | 15 | 231 | 35 | 262 | 39 | 71 | 11 |
| $65+$ | 640 | 100 | 59 | 9 | 170 | 27 | 293 | 46 | 117 | 18 |

Table 13
Population 15 years and over by perceived change in level of crime in neighbourhood during the last 5 years by urban/rural residence and age group, Canada, 1993

| Total population | Perceived change in level of crime in neighbourhood during the last 5 years |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Urban/rural residence and age grou | Increased | Decreased | Same | Don't know/not stated |

(No. in thousands)

## All areas

| All age groups | 21,644 | 100 | 9,888 | 46 | 799 | 4 | 9,297 | 43 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $15-24$ | 3,788 | 100 | 1,620 | 43 | 199 | 5 | 1,643 | 43 |
| $25-44$ | 9,156 | 100 | 4,155 | 45 | 322 | 4 | 3,893 | 43 |
| $45-64$ | 5,653 | 100 | 2,725 | 48 | 172 | 3 | 2,465 | 486 |
| $5+$ | 3,047 | 100 | 1,389 | 46 | 105 | 3 | 1,295 | 43 |

Urban

| All age groups | 14,369 | 100 | 6,939 | 48 | 510 | 4 | 5,823 | 41 | 1,098 | 8 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $15-24$ | 2,644 | 100 | 1,193 | 45 | 149 | 6 | 1,050 | 40 | 252 | 10 |
| $25-44$ | 6,362 | 100 | 2,996 | 47 | 208 | 3 | 2,604 | 41 | 554 | 9 |
| $45-64$ | 3,643 | 100 | 1,873 | 51 | 94 | 3 | 1,513 | 42 | 163 | 4 |
| $65+$ | 1,719 | 100 | 877 | 51 | 58 | 3 | 655 | 38 | 130 | 8 |

Rural
All age group
$15-24$
$25-44$
$45-64$
$65+$

| 4,774 | 100 | 1,910 | 40 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 809 | 100 | 292 | 36 |
| 1,935 | 100 | 783 | 40 |
| 1,343 | 100 | 574 | 43 |
| 688 | 100 | 261 | 38 |


| 197 | 4 | 2,474 | 52 | 192 | 4 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 35 | 4 | 458 | 57 | - | - |
| 85 | 4 | 973 | 50 | 94 | 5 |
| 57 | 4 | 664 | 49 | 47 | 4 |
| - | - | 379 | 55 | - | - |

Nof stated

| All age groups | 2,501 | 100 | 1.039 | 42 | 92 | 4 | 1,000 | 40 | 370 | 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15-24 | 335 | 100 | 135 | 40 | - | - | 135 | 40 | 50 | 15 |
| 25-44 | 859 | 100 | 376 | 44 | - | - | 316 | 37 | 138 | 16 |
| 45-64 | 667 | 100 | 278 | 42 | - | - | 288 | 43 | 81 | 12 |
| $65+$ | 640 | 100 | 250 | 39 | - | - | 261 | 41 | 101 | 16 |

Table 14
Population 15 years and over by perceived change in level of crime in neighbourhood during the last 5 years by urban/rural residence and household income, Canada, 1993

| Urban/rural residence and household income | Total population |  | Perceived change in level of crime in neighbourtood during the last 5 years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Increased |  | Decreased |  | Same |  | Don't knowinot stated |  |
|  | No. | \% | No. | $\%$ | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All income groups | 21,644 | 100 | 9,888 | 46 | 799 | 4 | 9,297 | 43 | 1,660 | 8 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 1,952 | 100 | 906 | 46 | 68 | 3 | 759 | 39 | 220 | 11 |
| \$15,000-\$29,999 | 3,075 | 100 | 1,416 | 46 | 133 | 4 | 1,348 | 44 | 177 | 6 |
| \$30,000-\$39,999 | 2,243 | 100 | 1,075 | 48 | 86 | 4 | 934 | 42 | 147 | 7 |
| \$40,000-\$59,999 | 4,308 | 100 | 2,059 | 48 | 178 | 4 | 1,824 | 42 | 247 | 6 |
| \$60,000 + | 3,736 | 100 | 1,755 | 47 | 91 | 2 | 1,704 | 46 | 186 | 5 |
| Don't know/not stated | 6,332 | 100 | 2,678 | 42 | 242 | 4 | 2,727 | 43 | 684 | 11 |
| Urban |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All income groups | 14,369 | 100 | 6,939 | 48 | 510 | 4 | 5,823 | 41 | 1,098 | 8 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 1,290 | 100 | 616 | 48 | 43 | 3 | 448 | 35 | 183 | 14 |
| \$15,000-\$29,999 | 1,975 | 100 | 959 | 49 | 76 | 4 | 809 | 41 | 131 | 7 |
| \$30,000-\$39,999 | 1,546 | 100 | 795 | 51 | 59 | 4 | 581 | 38 | 111 | 7 |
| \$40,000-\$59,999 | 3,189 | 100 | 1.549 | 49 | 133 | 4 | 1,308 | 41 | 199 | 6 |
| \$60,000 + | 2,932 | 100 | 1,385 | 47 | 55 | 2 | 1,339 | 46 | 152 | 5 |
| Don't know/not stated | 3,438 | 100 | 1,635 | 48 | 143 | 4 | 1,337 | 39 | 323 | 9 |
| Rural |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All income groups | 4,774 | 100 | 1,910 | 40 | 197 | 4 | 2,474 | 52 | 192 | 4 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 427 | 100 | 178 | 42 | - | - | 226 | 53 | - | - |
| \$15,000-\$29,999 | 886 | 100 | 362 | 41 | 48 | 5 | 445 | 50 | 32 | 4 |
| \$30,000-\$39,999 | 578 | 100 | 223 | 39 | - | - | 303 | 52 | - | - |
| \$40,000-\$59,999 | 973 | 100 | 425 | 44 | 37 | 4 | 482 | 50 | - | - |
| \$60,000 + | 686 | 100 | 314 | 46 | 47 | 4 | 310 | 45 | 60 | 5 |
| Don't know/not stated | 1,224 | 100 | 409 | 33 | 47 | 4 | 709 | 58 | 60 | 5 |
| Not stated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All income groups | 2,501 | 100 | 1,039 | 42 | 92 | 4 | 1,000 | 40 | 370 | 15 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 235 | 100 | 111 | 47 | - | - | 85 | 36 | - | - |
| \$15,000-\$29,999 | 214 | 100 | 95 | 45 | - | $\sim$ | 95 | 44 | - | - |
| \$30,000-\$39,999 | 119 | 100 | 58 | 49 | - | - | 49 | 41 | - | - |
| \$40,000-\$59,999 | 145 | 100 | 84 | 58 | - | - | 55 | 4 | - | - |
| \$60,000 + | 118 | 100 | 56 | 48 | - | - | 55 | 46 | - | $\overline{18}$ |
| Don't know/not stated | 1,670 | 100 | 634 | 38 | 52 | 3 | 681 | 41 | 302 | 18 |

Table 15
Population 15 years and over by feelings of safety walking alone in neighbourhood after dark by urban/rural residence, sex and age group, Canada, 1993


All areas

| Both sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All age groups | 21,644 | 100 | 6.843 | 32 | 8,727 | 40 | 5,744 | 27 | 3,220 | 15 | 2.524 | 12 | 331 | 2 |
| 15-24 | 3,788 | 100 | 1,237 | 33 | 1.667 | 44 | 874 | 23 | 583 | 15 | 290 | 8 | - | - |
| 25-44 | 9,156 | 100 | 3,091 | 34 | 3,871 | 42 | 2,147 | 23 | 1,393 | 15 | 753 | 8 | 47 | 1 |
| 45-64 | 5,653 | 100 | 1.793 | 32 | 2,310 | 41 | 1,476 | 26 | 791 | 14 | 685 | 12 | 74 | 1 |
| $65+$ | 3,047 | 100 | 722 | 24 | 878 | 29 | 1,247 | 41 | 453 | 15 | 794 | 26 | 199 | 7 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 10,593 | 100 | 5,084 | 48 | 4,331 | 41 | 1,075 | 10 | 670 | 6 | 405 | 4 | 104 | 1 |
| 15-24 | 1,934 | 100 | 968 | 50 | 838 | 43 | 126 | 7 | 98 | 5 | - | - | - | - |
| 25-44 | 4,559 | 100 | 2,310 | 51 | 1,836 | 40 | 399 | 9 | 267 | 6 | 133 | 3 | - | - |
| 45-64 | 2,801 | 100 | 1,310 | 47 | 1,171 | 42 | 304 | 11 | 192 | 7 | 112 | 4 | - | - |
| $65+$ | 1,300 | 100 | 497 | 38 | 486 | 37 | 245 | 19 | 113 | 9 | 132 | 10 | 72 | 6 |
| Fernale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 11,051 | 100 | 1,759 | 16 | 4,396 | 40 | 4,669 | 42 | 2.551 | 23 | 2,119 | 19 | 227 | 2 |
| 15-24 | 1,855 | 100 | 269 | 14 | 829 | 45 | 748 | 40 | 486 | 26 | 262 | 14 | - | - |
| 25-44 | 4,597 | 100 | 781 | 17 | 2,035 | 44 | 1,747 | 38 | 1.126 | 25 | 621 | 14 | 34 | 1 |
| 45-64 | 2,852 | 100 | 483 | 17 | 1,140 | 40 | 1,172 | 41 | 599 | 21 | 574 | 20 | 57 | 2 |
| $65+$ | 1.747 | 100 | 226 | 13 | 392 | 22 | 1,002 | 57 | 340 | 19 | 662 | 38 | 128 | 7 |

Urban

| Both sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All age groups | 14,369 | 100 | 3,877 | 27 | 6,172 | 43 | 4,150 | 29 | 2,394 | 17 | 1,755 | 12 | 171 | 1 |
| 15-24 | 2,644 | 100 | 726 | 27 | 1,207 | 46 | 708 | 27 | 465 | 18 | 243 | 9 | - | - |
| 25-44 | 6,362 | 100 | 1,861 | 29 | 2,800 | 44 | 1,675 | 26 | 1,114 | 18 | 561 | 9 | - | - |
| 45-64 | 3.643 | 100 | 990 | 27 | 1,627 | 45 | 982 | 27 | 529 | 15 | 453 | 12 | 45 | 1 |
| $65+$ | 1.719 | 100 | 300 | 17 | 539 | 31 | 785 | 46 | 287 | 17 | 498 | 29 | 96 | 6 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 6,837 | 100 | 2,968 | 43 | 3,082 | 45 | 739 | 11 | 511 | 7 | 228 | 3 | 47 | 1 |
| 15-24 | 1,306 | 100 | 576 | 44 | 611 | 47 | 117 | 9 | 89 | 7 | - | - | - | - |
| 25-44 | 3,037 | 100 | 1,425 | 47 | 1,338 | 44 | 272 | 9 | 201 | 7 | 72 | 2 | - | - |
| 45-64 | 1,812 | 100 | 752 | 41 | 852 | 47 | 192 | 11 | 138 | 8 | 54 | 3 | - | - |
| $65+$ | 681 | 100 | 215 | 32 | 281 | 41 | 158 | 23 | 84 | 12 | 74 | 11 | - | - |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 7.532 | 100 | 909 | 12 | 3,090 | 41 | 3,411 | 45 | 1,883 | 25 | 1,528 | 20 | 123 | 2 |
| 15-24 | 1,338 | 100 | 150 | 11 | 596 | 45 | 591 | 44 | 376 | 28 | 215 | 16 | - | - |
| 25-44 | 3,325 | 100 | 436 | 13 | 1,462 | 44 | 1,403 | 42 | 913 | 27 | 489 | 15 | - | - |
| 45-64 | 1.831 | 100 | 238 | 13 | 774 | 42 | 790 | 43 | 391 | 21 | 399 | 22 | - | - |
| $65+$ | 1.038 | 100 | 85 | 8 | 258 | 25 | 627 | 60 | 202 | 19 | 425 | 41 | 68 | 7 |

Table 15
Population 15 years and over by feelings of safety walking alone in neighbourhood after dark by urban/rural residence, sex and age group, Canada, 1993 - concluded


Rural


Not stated

| Both sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All age groups | 2,501 | 100 | 691 | 28 | 814 | 33 | 889 | 36 | 368 | 15 | 520 | 21 | 107 | 4 |
| 15-24 | 335 | 100 | 131 | 39 | 114 | 34 | 83 | 25 | 53 | 16 | - | - | - | - |
| 25-44 | 859 | 100 | 268 | 31 | 334 | 39 | 242 | 28 | 109 | 13 | 133 | 16 | - | - |
| 45-64 | 667 | 100 | 183 | 27 | 234 | 35 | 238 | 36 | 97 | 15 | 141 | 21 | - | - |
| $65+$ | 640 | 100 | 110 | 17 | 134 | 21 | 325 | 54 | 109 | 17 | 216 | 34 | 71 | 11 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 1,281 | 100 | 550 | 43 | 495 | 39 | 199 | 16 | 80 | 6 | 119 | 9 | 37 | 3 |
| 15-24 | 197 | 100 | 119 | 61 | 75 | 38 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 25-44 | 486 | 100 | 214 | 44 | 195 | 40 | 72 | 15 | - | - | 43 | 9 | - | - |
| 45-64 | 339 | 100 | 146 | 43 | 133 | 39 | 60 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| $65+$ | 259 | 100 | 71 | 28 | 92 | 36 | 64 | 25 | - | - | 44 | 17 | - | - |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 1,220 | 100 | 141 | 12 | 319 | 26 | 690 | 57 | 299 | 24 | 401 | 33 | 70 | 6 |
| 15-24 | 138 | 100 | - | - | 39 | 28 | 81 | 59 | 50 | 36 | - | - | - | - |
| 25-44 | 373 | 100 | 54 | 15 | 139 | 37 | 170 | 46 | 80 | 21 | 90 | 24 | - | - |
| 45-64 | 328 | 100 | 37 | 11 | 99 | 30 | 178 | 54 | 69 | 21 | 109 | 33 | - | - |
| $65+$ | 381 | 100 | 39 | 10 | 42 | 11 | 260 | 68 | 89 | 23 | 171 | 45 | 40 | 10 |

Table 17
Population 15 years of age and over by perception of the local police doing a "good" job by sex and region, Canada, 1993


Both sexes

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Canada | 21,644 | 100 | 12,530 | 58 | 10,187 | 47 | 13,876 | 64 | 11,190 | 52 | 12,618 | 58 |
| Atantic | 1,831 | 100 | 1,049 | 57 | 887 | 48 | 1,218 | 67 | 987 | 54 | 1,135 | 62 |
| Quebec | 5,512 | 100 | 3,063 | 56 | 2,634 | 48 | 2,925 | 53 | 2,617 | 47 | 3,178 | 58 |
| Ontario | 8,074 | 100 | 4,969 | 62 | 3,965 | 49 | 5,562 | 69 | 4,211 | 52 | 4,830 | 60 |
| Prairies | 3,548 | 100 | 2,107 | 59 | 1,611 | 45 | 2,437 | 69 | 2,034 | 57 | 2,144 | 60 |
| B.C. | 2,679 | 100 | 1,342 | 50 | 1,089 | 41 | 1,734 | 65 | 1,342 | 50 | 1,331 | 50 |

Male

| Canada | 10,593 | 100 | 6,115 | 58 | 4,895 | 46 | 6,782 | 64 | 5,328 | 50 | 6,402 | 60 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Atantic | 898 | 100 | 516 | 58 | 430 | 48 | 604 | 67 | 475 | 53 | 577 | 64 |
| Quebec | 2,683 | 100 | 1,437 | 54 | 1,249 | 47 | 1,429 | 53 | 1,170 | 44 | 1,585 | 59 |
| Ontario | 3,941 | 100 | 2,467 | 63 | 1,885 | 48 | 2,726 | 69 | 2,047 | 52 | 2,461 | 62 |
| Prairies | 1,755 | 100 | 1,034 | 59 | 809 | 46 | 1,170 | 67 | 997 | 57 | 1,077 | 61 |
| B.C. | 1,317 | 100 | 661 | 50 | 522 | 40 | 852 | 65 | 639 | 49 | 703 | 53 |

## Female

| Canada | 11,051 | 100 | 6,415 | 58 | 5,292 | 48 | 7,095 | 64 | 5,863 | 53 | 6,216 | 56 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adantic | 934 | 100 | 532 | 57 | 457 | 49 | 614 | 66 | 513 | 55 | 558 | 60 |
| Quebec | 2,828 | 100 | 1,626 | 57 | 1,386 | 49 | 1,495 | 53 | 1,447 | 51 | 1,593 | 56 |
| Ontario | 4,134 | 100 | 2,503 | 61 | 2,079 | 50 | 2,837 | 69 | 2,163 | 52 | 2,370 | 57 |
| Prairies | 1,794 | 100 | 1,073 | 60 | 802 | 45 | 1,267 | 71 | 1,037 | 58 | 1,067 | 60 |
| B.C. | 1,362 | 100 | 681 | 50 | 567 | 42 | 882 | 65 | 702 | 52 | 628 | 46 |

1 Number and proportion do not add to total population figures as these are separate variables. Only number and proportion who perceive local police force doing a "good" job shown.

TABLE 18
Population 15 years of age and over by perception of the local police doing a "good" job by contact with police, Canada, 1993

|  |  | Total population |  |  | Perception of the local police doing a "good" job |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

For a public information session

| Total | 21,644 | 100 | 12.530 | 58 | 10,187 | 47 | 13.876 | 64 | 11.190 | 52 | 12,618 | 58 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 2,673 | 100 | 1,689 | 63 | 1,394 | 52 | 2,016 | 75 | 1,878 | 70 | 1,734 | 65 |
| Satisfied | 2,423 | 100 | 1,632 | 67 | 1,350 | 56 | 1,890 | 78 | 1,769 | 73 | 1,655 | 68 |
| Not satisfied | 237 | 100 | 52 | 22 | 44 | 19 | 121 | 51 | 104 | 44 | 75 | 32 |
| Don't know | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| No | 18,880 | 100 | 10,795 | 57 | 8,762 | 46 | 11,828 | 63 | 9,287 | 49 | 10,842 | 57 |
| Don't know/not stated | 91 | 100 | 46 | 51 | 31 | 34 | 33 | 36 | - | - | 42 | 46 |

For a traffic violation

| Total | 21,644 | 100 | 12,530 | 58 | 10,187 | 47 | 13,876 | 64 | 11,190 | 52 | 12,618 | 58 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 3,437 | 100 | 1,874 | 55 | 1.495 | 43 | 2,079 | 60 | 1,695 | 49 | 1,984 | 58 |
| Satisfied | 2,445 | 100 | 1,481 | 61 | 1,186 | 48 | 1,644 | 67 | 1,339 | 55 | 1,537 | 63 |
| Not satisfied | 977 | 100 | 387 | 40 | 303 | 31 | 430 | 44 | 350 | 36 | 440 | 45 |
| Don't know | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| No | 18,130 | 100 | 10,618 | 59 | 8,665 | 48 | 11,770 | 65 | 9,470 | 52 | 10,600 | 58 |
| Don't know/not stated | 77 | 100 | 38 | 49 | 8,665 | - | 11,770 | - | , | - | , 34 | 44 |

## As a victim of a crime

| Total | 21,644 | 100 | 12,530 | 58 | 10,187 | 47 | 13,876 | 64 | 11,190 | 52 | 12,618 | 58 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 1,915 | 100 | 962 | 50 | 941 | 49 | 1,260 | 66 | 905 | 47 | 951 | 50 |
| Satisfied | 1,285 | 100 | 822 | 64 | 802 | 62 | 979 | 76 | 720 | 56 | 767 | 60 |
| Not satisfied | 620 | 100 | 136 | 22 | 138 | 22 | 278 | 45 | 479 | 29 | 181 | 29 |
| Don't know | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| No | 19,656 | 100 | 11,530 | 59 | 9,222 | 47 | 12,591 | 64 | 10,263 | 52 | 11,636 | 59 |
| Don't know/not stated | 73 | 100 | 39 | 53 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31 | 42 |

As a witness 10 a crime

| Total | 21,644 | 100 | 12,530 | 58 | 10,187 | 47 | 13,876 | 64 | 11,190 | 52 | 12,618 | 58 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 1,347 | 100 | 736 | 55 | 632 | 47 | 877 | 65 | 665 | 49 | 710 | 53 |
| Satisfied | 979 | 100 | 624 | 64 | 554 | 57 | 708 | 72 | 547 | 56 | 590 | 60 |
| Not satisfied | 337 | 100 | 97 | 29 | 66 | 20 | 153 | 46 | 97 | 29 | 101 | 30 |
| Don't know | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| No | 20,223 | 100 | 11,756 | 58 | 9,527 | 47 | 12,971 | 64 | 10,498 | 52 | 11,872 | 59 |
| Don't know/not stated | 74 | 100 | 38 | 51 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36 | 49 |

For any other reason

| Total | 21,644 | 100 | 12,530 | 58 | 10,187 | 47 | 13,876 | 64 | 11,190 | 52 | 12,618 | 58 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 2,904 | 100 | 1,622 | 56 | 1,408 | 48 | 2,045 | 70 | 1,537 | 53 | 1,651 | 57 |
| Satisfied | 2,288 | 100 | 1,430 | 63 | 1,221 | 53 | 1,778 | 78 | 1,327 | 58 | 1,425 | 62 |
| Not satisfied | 572 | 100 | 173 | 30 | 167 | 29 | 243 | 42 | 187 | 33 | 200 | 35 |
| Don't know | 45 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| No | 18,669 | 100 | 10,872 | 58 | 8,756 | 47 | 11,807 | 63 | 9,630 | 52 | 10,935 | 59 |
| Don't know/not stated | 71 | 100 | 37 | 52 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32 | 46 |

1 Number and proportion do not add to total population figures as these are separate variables. Only number and proportion who perceive local police force doing a "good" job shown.

[^1]TABLE 19
Population 15 years of age and over by perception of the criminal courts doing a "good" job by sex and age group, Canada, 1993

| Sex and age group | Total population |  | Perception of the criminal courts doing a "good" job |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Providing justice quickly ${ }^{1}$ |  | Helping the victim ${ }^{1}$ |  | Determining guilt ${ }^{1}$ |  | Protecting rights ${ }^{1}$ |  |
|  | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Both sexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 21,644 | 100 | 2,164 | 10 | 2,682 | 12 | 4,432 | 20 | 9,852 | 46 |
| 15-24 | 3,788 | 100 | 571 | 15 | 799 | 21 | 997 | 26 | 1,732 | 46 |
| 25-44 | 9,156 | 100 | 866 | 9 | 1,017 | 11 | 1,895 | 21 | 4,207 | 46 |
| 45-64 | 5,653 | 100 | 435 | 8 | 518 | 9 | 1,049 | 19 | 2,735 | 48 |
| 65 + | 3,047 | 100 | 292 | 10 | 349 | 11 | 491 | 16 | 1,178 | 39 |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 10,593 | 100 | 1,116 | 11 | 1,366 | 13 | 2,556 | 24 | 5,321 |  |
| 15-24 | 1,934 | 100 | 325 | 17 | 461 | 24 | 595 | 31 | 929 | 48 |
| 25-44 | 4,559 | 100 | 447 | 10 | 507 | 11 | 1,119 | 25 | 2,313 | 51 |
| 45-64 | 2,801 | 100 | 207 | 7 | 243 | 9 | 588 | 21 | 1,477 | 53 |
| $65+$ | 1,300 | 100 | 137 | 11 | 155 | 12 | 254 | 20 | 602 | 46 |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups | 11,051 | 100 | 1,048 | 9 | 1,316 | 12 | 1,876 | 17 | 4,531 | 41 |
| 15-24 | 1,855 | 100 | 247 | 13 | 338 | 18 | 402 | 22 | 803 | 43 |
| 25-44 | 4.597 | 100 | 419 | 9 | 509 | 11 | 776 | 17 | 1,894 | 41 |
| 45-64 | 2,852 | 100 | 227 | 8 | 274 | 10 | 461 | 16 | 1,258 | 44 |
| 65 + | 1,747 | 100 | 155 | 9 | 194 | 11 | 238 | 14 | 576 | 33 |

1 Number and proportion do not add to total population figures as these are separate variables. Only number and proportion who perceive criminal courts doing a "good" job shown.

Table 22
Population 15 years and over who adopted specified defensive behaviours in the last 12 months by sex and marital status, Canada, 1993

| Sex and marital status | Total population |  | Adoption of defensive behaviour ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Changed activity |  | Changed telephone number |  | Installed security hardware ${ }^{2}$ |  | Took self-defence course |  | Obtained a dog |  | Obtained a gun |  |
|  | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Both sexes

| All marital status | 21,644 | 100 | 6,675 | 31 | 858 | 4 | 4,746 | 22 | 711 | 3 | 758 | 4 | 77 | - |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Married or common law | 13,353 | 100 | 3,965 | 30 | 413 | 3 | 3,045 | 23 | 298 | 2 | 466 | 3 | 55 | - |
| Single | 5,582 | 100 | 1,914 | 34 | 303 | 5 | 1,145 | 21 | 379 | 7 | 210 | 4 | - | - |
| Widow or widower | 1,260 | 100 | 298 | 24 | - | - | 179 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Separated or divorced | 1,339 | 100 | 475 | 35 | 124 | 9 | 360 | 27 | - | - | 60 | 4 | - | - |
| Not stated | 110 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Male

| All marital status | 10,593 | 100 | 2,680 | 25 | 317 | 3 | 2,314 | 22 | 282 | 3 | 306 | 3 | 49 | - |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Married or common law | 6,711 | 100 | 1,749 | 26 | 174 | 3 | 1,553 | 23 | 123 | 2 | 194 | 3 | 33 | - |
| Single | 3,105 | 100 | 739 | 24 | 108 | 3 | 616 | 20 | 154 | 5 | 99 | 3 | - | - |
| Widow or widower | 232 | 100 | 32 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Separated or divorced | 519 | 100 | 153 | 30 | 35 | 7 | 109 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not stated | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Femate

| All martal status | 11,051 | 100 | 3,995 | 36 | 541 | 5 | 2,432 | 22 | 429 | 4 | 451 | 4 | - | - |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Married or common law | 6,643 | 100 | 2,216 | 33 | 239 | 4 | 1,492 | 22 | 176 | 3 | 271 | 4 | - | - |
| Single | 2,477 | 100 | 1,175 | 47 | 196 | 8 | 529 | 21 | 225 | 9 | 111 | 4 | - | - |
| Widow or widower | 1,028 | 100 | 267 | 26 | - | - | 149 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Separated or divorced | 820 | 100 | 321 | 39 | 89 | 11 | 252 | 31 | - | - | 47 | 6 | - | - |
| Not stated | 83 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

[^2]Table 23
Population 15 years and over who adopted specified defensive behaviours in the last 12 months by urban/rural residence and age group, Canada, 1993


All areas

| All age groups | 21,644 | 100 | 6,675 | 31 | 858 | 4 | 4,746 | 22 | 711 | 3 | 758 | 4 | 77 | - |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $15-24$ years | 3,788 | 100 | 1,372 | 36 | 226 | 6 | 755 | 20 | 323 | 9 | 173 | 5 | - | - |  |
| $25-44$ years | 9,156 | 100 | 3,139 | 34 | 439 | 5 | 2,294 | 25 | 292 | 3 | 433 | 5 | 35 | -129 | 2 |

Urban

| All age groups | 14,369 | 100 | 4,958 | 35 | 635 | 4 | 3,528 | 25 | 519 | 4 | 415 | 3 | 48 | - |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 15-24 years | 2,644 | 100 | 1,002 | 38 | 168 | 6 | 582 | 22 | 228 | 9 | 87 | 3 | - | - |
| $25-44$ years | 6,362 | 100 | 2,385 | 37 | 338 | 5 | 1,741 | 27 | 228 | 4 | 254 | 4 | - | - |
| $45-64$ years | 3,643 | 100 | 1,159 | 32 | 122 | 3 | 895 | 25 | 58 | 2 | 56 | 2 | - | - |
| $65+$ years | 1,719 | 100 | 411 | 24 | - | - | 310 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Rural

| All age groups | 4,774 | 100 | 1,072 | 22 | 104 | 2 | 670 | 14 | 118 | 2 | 230 | 5 | - | - |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $15-24$ years | 809 | 100 | 242 | 30 | - | - | 98 | 12 | 58 | 7 | 55 | 7 | - | - |
| $25-44$ years | 1,935 | 100 | 467 | 24 | 45 | 2 | 322 | 17 | 36 | 2 | 117 | 6 | - | - |
| $45-64$ years | 1,343 | 100 | 264 | 20 | 35 | 3 | 188 | 14 | - | - | 55 | 4 | - | - |
| $65+$ years | 688 | 100 | 99 | 14 | - | - | 62 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Not stated

| All age groups | 2,501 | 100 | 645 | 26 | 118 | 5 | 547 | 22 | 74 | 3 | 113 | 5 | - | - |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $15-24$ years | 335 | 100 | 127 | 38 | - | - | 76 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| $25-44$ years | 859 | 100 | 287 | 33 | 56 | 7 | 231 | 27 | - | - | 62 | 7 | - | - |
| $45-64$ years | 667 | 100 | 152 | 23 | - | - | 156 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| $65+$ years | 640 | 100 | 78 | 12 | - | - | 84 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

[^3]Table 24
Population 15 years and over who adopted specified defensive behaviours in the last 12 months by age group and household income, Canada, 1993

| Age group and household income | Total population |  | Adoption of defensive behaviour ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Changed activity |  |  |  | Changed telephone number |  | Installed security hardware? |  | Took self-defence course |  | Obtained a dog |  | Obtained a gun |  |
|  | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. |  |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All age groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All income groups | 21,644 | 100 | 6,675 | 31 | 858 |  | 4,746 | 22 | 711 | 3 | 758 | 4 | 77 | - |
| < \$15,000 | 1,952 | 100 | 610 | 31 | 152 | 8 | 367 | 19 | 55 | 3 | 82 | 4 | - | - |
| \$15,000-\$29,999 | 3,075 | 100 | 880 | 29 | 144 | 5 | 619 | 20 | 75 | 2 | 127 | 4 |  | - |
| \$30,000-\$39,999 | 2,243 | 100 | 708 | 32 | 92 | 4 | 516 | 23 | 82 | 4 | 92 | 4 |  | - |
| \$40,000-\$59,999 | 4,308 | 100 | 1,382 | 32 | 133 | 3 | 1,066 | 25 | 117 | 3 | 125 | 3 |  | - |
| \$60,000 + | 3,736 | 100 | 1,312 | 35 | 112 | 3 | 928 | 25 | 150 | 4 | 141 | 4 | - | - |
| Do not know/ not stated | 6,332 | 100 | 1,783 | 28 | 225 | 4 | 1,250 | 20 | 231 | 4 | 191 | 3 | - | - |
| 15-24 years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All income groups | 3,788 | 100 | 1,372 | 36 | 226 | 6 | 755 | 20 | 323 | 9 | 173 | 5 | - | - |
| < $\$ 15,000$ | 370 | 100 | 164 | 44 | 41 | 11 | 70 | 19 | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| \$15,000-\$29,999 | 362 | 100 | 153 | 42 | - | - | 88 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$30,000-\$39,999 | 265 | 100 | 99 | 37 | - | - | 60 | 23 | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| \$40,000-\$59,999 | 522 | 100 | 187 | 36 | - | - | 114 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$60,000 + | 371 | 100 | 178 | 48 | - | - | 72 | 19 | 57 | 15 | - | - | - | - |
| Do not know/ not stated | 1,898 | 100 | 591 | 31 | 96 | 5 | 351 | 18 | 153 | 8 | 71 | 4 | - | - |
| 25-44 years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All income groups | 9,156 | 100 | 3,139 | 34 | 439 | 5 | 2,294 | 25 | 292 | 3 | 433 | 5 | 35 | - |
| < \$15,000 | 646 | 100 | 220 | 34 | 81 | 13 | 136 | 21 | - | - | 49 | 8 | - | - |
| \$15,000-\$29,999 | 1,175 | 100 | 421 | 36 | 88 | 7 | 274 | 23 | 41 | 4 | 80 | 7 | - | - |
| \$30,000-\$39,999 | 1,167 | 100 | 395 | 34 | 48 | 4 | 274 | 23 | 52 | 4 | 48 | 4 | - | - |
| \$40,000-\$59,999 | 2,382 | 100 | 843 | 35 | 63 | 3 | 648 | 27 | 62 | 3 | 88 | 4 | - | - |
| \$60,000 + | 2,005 | 100 | 700 | 35 | 67 | 3 | 527 | 26 | 68 | 3 | 86 | 4 | - | - |
| Do not know/ not stated | 1,781 | 100 | 562 | 32 | 92 | 5 | 434 | 24 | 47 | 3 | 82 | 5 | - | - |
| 45+ years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All income groups | 8,700 | 100 | 2,163 | 25 | 193 | 2 | 1.696 | 19 | 95 | 1 | 152 | 2 | - | - |
| < \$15,000 | 937 | 100 | 226 | 24 | - | - | 160 | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| \$15,000-\$29,999 | 1.538 | 100 | 306 | 20 | - | - | 257 | 17 | - | - | 37 | 2 | - | - |
| \$30,000-\$39,999 | 810 | 100 | 215 | 26 | - | - | 182 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| \$40,000-\$59,999 | 1,404 | 100 | 352 | 25 | - | - | 304 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| \$60,000 + | 1,359 | 100 | 435 | 32 | - | - | 329 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Do not know/ not stated | 2,653 | 100 | 630 | 24 | - | - | 465 | 18 | - | - | 38 | 1 | - | - |

[^4]Table 25
Number of criminal victimizations by season of occurence and type of incident, Canada, 1993

| Type of incident | Totalincidents Season of occurence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Summer (June, July, Aug.) |  |  |  | Autumn (Sept., Oct., Nov.) |  | Winter (Dec., Jan., Feb.) |  | Spring (March, April, May) |  | Don't know not stated |  |
|  | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All incidents | 5,557 | 100 | 1,505 | 27 | 1,278 | 23 | 1,068 | 19 | 1,191 | 21 | 515 | 9 |
| Total personal | 3,104 | 100 | 841 | 27 | 751 | 24 | 639 | 21 | 709 | 23 | 165 | 5 |
| $\begin{array}{cllllllllllll}\begin{array}{c}\text { Theft personal } \\ \text { propJattempt }\end{array} & 1,102 & 100 & 278 & 25 & 279 & 25 & 252 & 23 & 244 & 22\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total violent | 2,002 | 100 | 563 | 28 | 473 | 24 | 387 | 19 | 464 | 23 | 115 | 6 |
| Sexual assault | 360 | 100 | 97 | 27 | 82 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Robbery/attempt | 196 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Assault | 1,446 | 100 | 426 | 29 | 316 | 22 | 290 | 20 | 323 | 22 | - | - |
| Total household | 2,071 | 100 | 641 | 31 | 506 | 24 | 412 | 20 | 468 | 23 | - | - |
| Break and enter/attempt | 546 | 100 | 164 | 30 | 150 | 28 | 107 | 20 | 111 | 20 | - | - |
| Motor vehicle thett/attempt | 408 | 100 | 114 | 28 | 94 | 23 | 97 | 24 | 94 | 23 | - | - |
| Theft household prop./attempt | 522 | 100 | 192 | 37 | 130 | 25 | 77 | 15 | 114 | 22 | - | - |
| Vandalism | 595 | 100 | 172 | 29 | 132 | 22 | 131 | 22 | 149 | 25 | - | - |
| Unclassifiable | 382 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 307 | 80 |

Table 26
Number of criminal victimizations by location and type of incident, Canada, 1993

| Type of incident | Total incidents |  |  | Location of incident |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Private residence |  |  |  |  |  |  | Public place/other |  |  | Restaurant bar |  | Other commercial |  | Not stated |  |
|  | Total |  |  |  | Own home |  | Other residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All incidents | 5,557 | 100 | 2,662 | 48 | 2,466 | 44 | 196 | 4 | 1,174 | 21 | 272 | 5 | 1,086 | 20 | 364 | 7 |
| Total personal | 3,104 | 100 | 1,135 | 37 | 971 | 31 | 164 | 5 | 789 | 25 | 252 | 8 | 885 | 29 | - | - |
| Theft personal prop/attempt | 1,102 | 100 | 381 | 35 | 362 | 33 | - | - | 238 | 22 | - | - | 439 | 40 | - | - |
| Total violent | 2,002 | 100 | 754 | 38 | 609 | 30 | 145 | 7 | 550 | 27 | 212 | 11 | 446 | 22 | - | - |
| Sexual assault | 360 | 100 | 167 | 46 | 107 | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Robbery/attempt | 196 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Assault | 1,446 | 100 | 527 | 36 | 454 | 31 | 73 | 5 | 397 | 27 | 147 | 10 | 340 | 24 | - | - |
| Total household | 2,071 | 100 | 1,494 | 72 | 1,465 | 71 | - | - | 368 | 18 | - | - | 174 | 8 | - | - |
| Break and enter/attempt | 546 | 100 | 546 | 100 | 546 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicle theftattempt | 408 | 100 | 223 | 55 | 217 | 53 | - | - | 128 | 31 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Theft household prop./attempt | 522 | 100 | 387 | 74 | 369 | 71 | - | - | 76 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vandalism | 595 | 100 | 339 | 57 | 333 | 56 | - | - | 164 | 28 | - | - | 75 | 13 | - | - |
| Unclassifiable | 382 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 297 | 78 |

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（1）Includes theft of personal property and household victimizations．
（2）Includes all sexual assault incidents as these questions were not asked for these incidents．

| 62 | ZOE | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 02 | 81 | 001 | 28¢ | －1q8비ss8jpun |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| － | － | 8 | 897 | 91. | ZढS | \＄1 | 1 26 | 96 | 88\％ | 26 | 98E | $t 2$ | $8 \downarrow 2$ | 16 | 8／8＇乙 | 6 | 162 | 001 | ELL＇E |  |
| － | － | － | $\downarrow 8$ | $\varepsilon 1$ | GL | 02 | 616 | b 2 | 001 | 4 | $\angle 9$ | 61 | いい | 001 | 969 | － | － | 001 | S69 | ws॥rpur＾ |
| － | － | － | － | b | $\varepsilon L$ | 81 | Z6 | 4. | $\angle 8$ | ゅ | GL | OE | LGI | 86 | HS | － | － | 00. | 乙ZS | idueup／dord plouesnoy मeч1 |
| － | － | － | － | 92 | －01 | － | － | － | － | 91 | 29 | Sb | $\varepsilon 9$ | 88 | L9E | － | － | 001 | 80t |  |
| － | － | － | － | 92 | 006 | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 02 | 68E | $0 \varepsilon$ | 191 | 001 | 9bs |  |
| － | － | 01 | 861 | 61 | Z6£ | ¢ | $60 E$ | 91 | 1．E | 己 | 68\％ | 86 | 8LE | 68 | $888^{\prime}$ | b | 0ZZ | 001 | 1120 Z | P｜OYesnou｜ejol |
| － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 1. | 991 | 18 | 99z＇ | 001 | $96 b^{\prime}$ | yness $\forall$ |
| － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 19 | 616 | $6 \varepsilon$ | 92 | 001 | 961 |  |
| 001 | 09E | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 001 | 09E | यnesse｜enxas |
| OZ | 96E | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 9 | 806 | － | 9 $2 \square$ | 19 | ze¢＇ | 001 | $200{ }^{\prime}$ | 패이시라이 |
| － | － | － | － | て1 | O¢ | St | 291 | $\square$ | ZS1 | EL | 961 | － 6 | LLE | $\varepsilon 6$ | 080＇$\downarrow$ | － | － | 001 | EOL＇L | folweur／＇dojd neuosjed yeut |
| $\varepsilon 1$ | $96 \varepsilon$ | $\varepsilon$ | 88 | 9 | 601 | 1 | $\checkmark 12$ | $L$ | こして | G | \＄91 | ¢1 | 827 | 2t | soc＇${ }^{\prime}$ | ¢ | COb＇1 | 001 | \＄01＇E | ｜ruosied prool |
| $\varepsilon \vdash$ | 10. | S | 882 | 06 | Lts | 6 | EZS | Ol |  | $L$ | E0t | St | 998 | $\angle 9$ | ¢cl＇$\varepsilon$ | $1 \varepsilon$ | 10L＇b | 001 | L¢G＇s | suıppoul IIV |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | （spues | 41 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \％ | － N | \％ | ＇ON | \％ | ＇ON | \％ | ＇ON | \％ | － N | \％ | ＇on | \％ | ＇0N | \％ | ON | \％ | ＇ON | \％ | － N |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 1818 \\ 18200 \\ \hline 1000 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { onow so } \\ & 0001 \$ \end{aligned}$ |  | $6-00 力 \$$ |  | －002\＄ |  | ．001\＄ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { if } \\ & 48597 \end{aligned}$ |  | 18101 |  |  |  |  | јиөppu！ $10 \operatorname{ed} A_{1}$ |
| （z）periens 10 u MOUN $2,40 \mathrm{O}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \＄1500 ग！urouco |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6вшв 4비잉 IIION |  | 18101 |  |



Table 29
Number of criminal victimizations by difficulty carrying out main activity, sex and age group, Canada, 1993


Both sexes

| All age groups | 5,557 | 100 | 4,309 | 78 | 898 | 16 | 309 | 6 | 269 | 5 | 311 | 6 | - | - | 349 | 6 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $15-24$ years | 1,669 | 100 | 1,305 | 78 | 246 | 15 | 91 | 5 | - | - | 98 | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| $25-44$ years | 2,825 | 100 | 2,162 | 77 | 483 | 17 | 150 | 5 | 180 | 6 | 146 | 5 | - | - | 180 | 6 |
| $45-64$ years | 898 | 100 | 702 | 78 | 152 | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| $65+$ years | 165 | 100 | 140 | 85 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

## Males

| All age groups | 2,632 100 | 2,174 | 83 | 293 | 11 | 134 | 5 | 93 | 4 | 64 | 2 | - | - | 165 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15-24 years | 796100 | 669 | 84 | 76 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - |  |
| 25-44 years | 1,286 100 | 1,053 | 82 | 150 | 12 | - | - | 63 | 5 | - | - |  | - |  |  |
| 45-64 years | 463100 | 374 | 81 | 63 | 14 | - | - | - |  |  | - |  |  | - | - |
| $65+$ years | 88100 | 79 | 91 | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |

## Females

| All age groups | 2,924 100 | 2,135 | 73 | 605 | 21 | 176 | 6 | 176 | 6 | 248 | 8 | - | - | 184 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15-24 years | 873100 | 637 | 73 | 170 | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | , | $\underline{-}$ |
| 25-44 years | 1,539 100 | 1,110 | 72 | 333 | 22 | 92 | 6 | 117 | 8 | 121 | 8 | - |  |  |  |
| 45-64 years | 435100 | 328 | 75 | 89 | 20 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| $65+$ years | 77100 | 61 | 79 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |

Source: General Social Survey, 1993
E661＇Konns felmos jereueg：：amnos

| 08 | ＋0¢ | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 81 | 02 | 00. | 28¢ | －｜q¢｜｜sse｜pun |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 21 | － | 88 | 2ZS | 001 | S6s | us｜｜ериел |
| － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 16 | 926 | 00. | ટZS | idueur／＇doad ployesnoy मey |
| － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 98 | 258 | 001 | $80 \downarrow$ |  |
| － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 41 | ャ6 | 28 | 6pp | 001 | 965 |  |
| － | － | － | － | $\dagger$ | 08 | b | 28 | s | 001 | $\varepsilon 1$ | 892 | 28 | $86 L^{\prime}$＇ | 001 | 1L0＇Z | р10чesnoy letol |
| － | － | － | － | 6 | S2． | 8 | 023 | S | 12 | ¿乙 | 81ع | 92 | $260^{\circ} 1$ | 001 | $9 \square^{\prime}{ }^{\prime}$ | \＃nessy |
| － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | $L$ | 0S1 | 001 | 961 | 2dueus／／ieqqoy |
| － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 82 | 201 | 02 | tsc | 001 | $09 \varepsilon$ | ynesse jenxes |
| － | － | － | － | 01 | 861 | 8 | 2S！ | 9 | 414 | $\varepsilon 乙$ | 99＊ | SL | $96 b^{\text {t }}$ | 001 | 200＇z |  |
| － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | ＋1 | LSt | 98 | 9p6 | 001 | 201＇1 |  |
| － | － | － | － | $L$ | 6 6Z | 9 | 081 | 2 | 602 | 02 | 229 | 62 | トザて | 001 | ＞01＇ 6 | ｜ruosaed｜eyO1 |
| 9 | 6ヶE | － | － | 9 | НЕ | ¢ | 692 | 9 | $60 \varepsilon$ | 9. | 868 | 82 | $60 \varepsilon^{\prime} \downarrow$ | 001 | LSs＇s |  |
| （spuesnoul u！ $\mathrm{ON}^{\text {）}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \％ | ON | \％ | － O | \％ | ON | \％ | － N | \％ | ON | \％ | ON | \％ | ON | \％ | ＇ON | јиөр！эи！ $\rho 0$ ed $1_{1}$ |
|  |  |  | els 10 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \text { ers } \\ & 00 M 1 \end{aligned}$ |  | өuo |  | 18101 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { els } 100 \\ & 1 \times 1,400 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Mınowno |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | sұuep！ ｜라ㅇㅣㅣ |  |  |

 Table 30 （ 30

Table 31
Number of criminal victimizations reported to the police by age group and type of incident, Canada, 1993


| All age groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All incidents | 5,557 | 100 | 2,131 | 38 | 1,661 | 30 | 464 | 8 | - | - | 3,047 | 55 | 379 | 7 |
| Total personal | 3,104 | 100 | 1,021 | 33 | 795 | 26 | 220 | 7 | - | - | 2,029 | 65 | - | - |
| Theft personal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| prop./attempt | 1,102 | 100 | 470 | 43 | 359 | 33 | 110 | 10 | - | - | 621 | 56 | - | - |
| Total violent | 2,002 | 100 | 552 | 28 | 436 | 22 | 110 | 5 | - | - | 1,408 | 70 | - | - |
| Sexual assault | 360 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 325 | 90 | - | - |
| Robbery/attempt | 196 | 100 | 91 | 47 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 105 | 53 | - | - |
| Assault | 1,446 | 100 | 429 | 30 | 340 | 24 | 84 | 6 | - | - | 979 | 68 | - | - |
| Total household | 2,071 | 100 | 1,064 | 51 | 840 | 41 | 224 | 11 | - | - | 986 | 48 | - | - |
| Break \& enter/atternpt | 546 | 100 | 365 | 67 | 276 | 51 | 90 | 16 | - | - | 175 | 32 | - | - |
| Motor vehide theftattempt | 408 | 100 | 206 | 50 | 168 | 41 | - | - | - | - | 196 | 48 | - | - |
| Theft household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| prop./attempt | 522 | 100 | 224 | 43 | 185 | 35 | - | - | - | - | 295 | 57 | - | - |
| Vandalism | 595 | 100 | 268 | 45 | 211 | 35 | - | - | - | - | 321 | 54 | - | - |
| Unclassifiable | 382 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 305 | 80 |
| 15-24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All incidents | 1,669 | 100 | 447 | 27 | 318 | 19 | 130 | 8 | - | - | 1,085 | 65 | 137 | 8 |
| Total personal | 1,206 | 100 | 273 | 23 | 199 | 17 | - | - | - | - | 883 | 73 | - | - |
| Theft personal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| prop./attempt | 354 | 100 | 128 | 36 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 216 | 61 | - | - |
| Total violent | 853 | 100 | 145 | 17 | 112 | 13 | - | - | - | - | 667 | 78 | - | - |
| Sexual assault | 181 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 163 | 90 | - | - |
| Robbery/atternpt | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Assault | 585 | 100 | 92 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 457 | 78 | - | - |
| Total household | 360 | 100 | 158 | 44 | 110 | 30 | - | - | - | - | 195 | 54 | - | - |
| Break \& enter/attempt | 82 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicle theftattempt | 91 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Theft household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| prop./attempt | 93 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 63 | 67 | - | - |
| Vandalism | 92 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Unclassifiable |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 25-44 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All incidents | 2,825 | 100 | 1,161 | 41 | 921 | 33 | 235 | 8 | - | - | 1,475 | 52 | 189 | 7 |
| Total personal | 1,432 | 100 | 536 | 37 | 417 | 29 | 113 | 8 | - | - | 893 | 62 | - | - |
| Theft personal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| prop./attempt | 556 | 100 | 237 | 43 | 185 | 33 | - | - | - | - | 318 | 57 | - | - |
| Total violent | 876 | 100 | 298 | 34 | 232 | 26 | 62 | 7 | - | - | 575 | 66 | - | - |
| Sexual assault | 159 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 143 | 90 | - | - |
| Robbery/attempt | 85 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Assault | 632 | 100 | 242 | 38 | 189 | 30 | - | - | - | - | 388 | 61 | - | - |
| Total household | 1,176 | 100 | 609 | 52 | 499 | 42 | 109 | 9 | - | - | 558 | 47 | - | - |
| Break \& enter/attempt | 271 | 100 | 183 | 67 | 148 | 54 | - | - | - | - | 85 | 31 | - | - |
| Motor vehicle |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| theftattermpt | 221 | 100 | 112 | 51 | 94 | 42 | - | - | - | - | 106 | 48 | - | - |
| Theft household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| prop./attempt | 323 | 100 | 143 | 44 | 120 | 37 | - | - | - | - | 179 | 55 | - | - |
| Vandalism | 360 | 100 | 170 | 47 | 138 | 38 | - | - | - | - | 189 | 52 | - | - |
| Unclassifiable | 216 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 176 | 81 |

Table 31
Number of criminal victimizations reported to the police by age group and type of incident, Canada, 1993 - concluded


Table 32
Number of criminal victimizations reported by the victim by reasons for reporting to the police, sex and type of incident, Canada 1993

| Sex and type of incident | Total incidents reported by |  | Reason for reporting to police |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Stop incident or receive protection ${ }^{1}$ |  | File a report ${ }^{1}$ |  | Catch offender ${ }^{1}$ |  | Duty to notify ${ }^{1}$ |  | Recommendation ${ }^{1}$ |  |
|  | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Both sexes
All incidents
Total personal
Thett personal prop/attermpt
Total violent
Sexual assault
Robbery/attempt
Assault
Total household
Break \& enter/attempt
Motor vehicle theftattempt
Theft household prop//atternpt
Vandalism
Unclassifiable

| 1,661 | 100 | 1,028 | 62 | 951 | 57 | 1,363 | 82 | 1,334 | 80 | 266 | 16 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 795 | 100 | 564 | 71 | 348 | 44 | 631 | 79 | 648 | 81 | 191 | 24 |
| 359 | 100 | 176 | 49 | 237 | 66 | 291 | 81 | 298 | 83 | - | - |
| 436 | 100 | 388 | 89 | 111 | 25 | 340 | 78 | 351 | 80 | 117 | 27 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 340 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 840 | 100 | 441 | 59 | - | - | 249 | 73 | 264 | 78 | - | - |
| 276 | 100 | 182 | 66 | 185 | 67 | 250 | 90 | 222 | 80 | - | - |
| 168 | 100 | 68 | 41 | 140 | 83 | 133 | 79 | 133 | 79 | - | - |
| 185 | 100 | 87 | 47 | 113 | 61 | 157 | 85 | 149 | 81 | - | - |
| 211 | 100 | 104 | 49 | 149 | 71 | 167 | 79 | 157 | 75 | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Male
All incidents
Total personal
Theft personal prop./attempt
Total violent
Robbery/attempt
Assault
Total household
Break \& enter/attempt
Motor vehicle theffattempt
Thett household prop./attempt
Vandalism
Unclassifiable

| 827 | 100 | 472 | 57 | 497 | 60 | 688 | 83 | 665 | 80 | 114 | 14 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 391 | 100 | 257 | 66 | 176 | 45 | 323 | 83 | 331 | 85 | - | - |
| 186 | 100 | - | - | 128 | 69 | 160 | 86 | 155 | 83 | - | - |
| 205 | 100 | 170 | 83 | - | - | 163 | 79 | 176 | 86 | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 157 | 100 | 131 | 83 | - | - | 115 | 73 | 132 | 84 | - | - |
| 428 | 100 | 208 | 49 | 314 | 73 | 357 | 83 | 328 | 77 | - | - |
| 128 | 100 | 85 | 66 | 97 | 75 | 116 | 91 | 107 | 84 | - | - |
| 104 | 100 | - | - | 83 | 79 | 85 | 81 | 81 | 78 | - | - |
| 93 | 100 | - | - | 64 | 68 | 78 | 84 | 72 | 77 | - | - |
| 102 | 100 | - | - | 70 | 69 | 77 | 76 | 67 | 66 | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

## Female

| All incidents | 834 | 100 | 557 | 67 | 454 | 54 | 675 | 81 | 669 | 80 | 152 | 18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total personal | 405 | 100 | 307 | 76 | 172 | 43 | 308 | 76 | 317 | 78 | 111 | 28 |
| Theft personal prop./attempt | 173 | 100 | 89 | 51 | 110 | 63 | 131 | 76 | 143 | 82 | - | - |
| Total violent | 231 | 100 | 218 | 94 | - | - | 178 | 77 | 175 | 76 | - | - |
| Sexual assault | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Robbery/attempt | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Assault | 183 | 100 | 170 | 93 | - | - | 134 | 73 | 132 | 73 | - | - |
| Total household | 412 | 100 | 233 | 56 | 273 | 66 | 350 | 85 | 334 | 81 | - | - |
| Break \& enter/attempt | 147 | 100 | 97 | 66 | 88 | 60 | 133 | 90 | 115 | 78 | - | - |
| Motor vehicle theit/attempt | 64 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Theft househotd prop./attempt | 91 | 100 | - | - | - | - | 79 | 86 | 77 | 84 | - | - |
| Vandalism | 110 | 100 | 64 | 59 | 79 | 72 | 90 | 82 | 90 | 82 | - | - |
| Unclassifiable | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

[^5]| － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | ө1981）1888j0un |
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Table 34
Number of criminal victimizations by efforts to achieve compensation through insurance company and type of incident, Canada 1993


Table 35
Number of criminal victimizations by efforts to achieve compensation through insurance company and household income, Canada 1993

| Household income | Total incidents |  |  |  | Attempted compensation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | No attempt |  | Don't know/not stated |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  |  |  | Received compensation |  | Did not receive compensation |  | Not yet resolved |  | Don't knowinot stated |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% |
|  | (No. in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All income groups | 5,557 | 100 | 785 | 14 | 628 | 11 | 95 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 4,324 | 78 | 447 | 8 |
| < \$15,000 | 657 | 100 | 61 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 549 | 84 | - | - |
| \$15,000-\$29,999 | 718 | 100 | 102 | 14 | 69 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 541 | 75 | - | - |
| \$30,000-\$39,999 | 633 | 100 | 115 | 18 | 93 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 505 | 80 | - | - |
| \$40,000-\$59,999 | 1,071 | 100 | 202 | 19 | 163 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 828 | 77 | - | - |
| \$60,000 + | 1,039 | 100 | 164 | 16 | 146 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 780 | 75 | - | - |
| Don't know/not stated | 1,440 | 100 | 142 | 10 | 104 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,120 | 78 | 178 | 12 |

## APPENDIX I

## Overview of the 1993 General Social Survey on Personal Risk (GSS-8)

## PREFACE

This report provides a history of the development of the 1993 General Social Survey (Cycle 8) from questionnaire design to data collection. Specifically, it examines changes and omissions from the 1988 GSS (Cycle 3) questionnaire and the reasons for these changes. In addition, it provides a summary of question comparability with Cycle 3, the 1993 Violence Against Women Survey (Statistics Canada), and the 1989 National Alcohol and Other Drugs Survey (Health and Welfare).


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## BACKGROUND

The General Social Survey (GSS), conducted annually, provides policy makers and analysts with national statistical information on the living conditions and well being of Canadians. The GSS has two main objectives: first, to monitor changes in Canadian society over time, and second, to provide information on specific policy issues of a current or emerging nature.

The GSS operates on a five year repeating cycle, each year examining one of five subject areas which form the core content of the survey. Health, time use, personal risk, education and work, and the family are the five core content subjects which are rotated during each five year cycle. Core sections (see Figure 1) provide a data source for monitoring trends in Canadian society.

Focus content of the survey obtains statistical information on specific areas which are of particular interest to federal or provincial departments or other user groups. For example, focus content for Cycles 1, 2 and 3 examined social support, language and victim's services, respectively (see Figure 1).

A third and final component of each General Social Survey consists of classification which provides the means of delineating population groups and is used in the analysis of the core and focus data. Examples of classification variables include age, education and income (see Section E of 1993 questionnaire).

While resources for classification and core are included as part of the standard GSS budget, costs associated with focus content are recovered from sponsors.

The sample size targeted for each General Social Survey is 10,000 . However, interested users can purchase additional sample size for specific target groups or provinces to meet special policy information needs. The sample size was increased in Cycles 1, 2,5 and 6.

Figure 1

| Cycle | End of <br> Collection | Core <br> Content | Focus Issue | Additional <br> Sample | Target of <br> Over <br> sample |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Oct 1985 | Health | Social <br> support | yes | Population <br> age 55 and <br> over |
| 2 | Dec 1986 | Time use, <br> social <br> mobility | Language | yes | Bilingual <br> areas of <br> Canada* |
| 3 | March 1988 | Personal <br> risk | Victim <br> services | no |  |
| 4 | March 1989 | Education <br> and work | none | no |  |
| 5 | April 1990 | Family and <br> friends | none | yes | Ontario and <br> population <br> age 65 and <br> over |
| 6 | Dec 1991 | Health | Various <br> topics** | yes | Population <br> age 65 and <br> over |
| 7 | Dec 1992 | Time use | Culture, <br>  <br> unpaid work <br> activities | no |  |
| 8 | Dec 1993 | Personal <br> risk | Alcohol and <br> drug use | no |  |

North and East New Brunswick; Montreal, Quebec; Eastern Townships, Quebec; Outaouais area, Quebec and Ontario; East and North East Ontario
Flu shots, job benefits, sources of pension/disability income, health status indicators and emotional well-being.

## B. Personal Risk Survey Rationale

The eighth cycle of the GSS marks the first repeat of the GSS core subject on Personal Risk related to criminal victimization and accidents (see GSS 1988 - Cycle 3). One important application of data on personal risk is to measure the incidence of accidents and criminal victimization in order to complement the officially reported data for these incidents as derived from administrative sources.

Hospital morbidity data, workers' compensation data, workers' accident and injury data and vital statistics are all potential sources of data relating to accidents in Canada. However, many accidents are not reported by these programs and information can only be obtained directly from accident victims as reported in a general population survey. The data from Cycle 8 of the GSS complement existing statistics and provide insight into the social and demographic characteristics of Canadians who have experienced an accident in the home, at work, during recreation, or on the road during the past 12 months. Periodic collection of information concerning personal risk of accidents provides important information for policy makers, legislators, academics and other persons involved with prevention programs.

Similarly, official crime statistics have long been available from such sources as the police, courts and prisons. However, population surveys like GSS Cycle 8, which focus on the victimization experience, provide an important complement to officially recorded crime rates as they measure both those offenses which are reported to the police and those which are not. This survey also taps the victim's experience of crime, revealing the consequences of crime for victims, the reason victims decide to report offenses to the police, as well as Canadian's perceptions of the level of crime around them. Periodic collection of information concerning personal risk of criminal victimization provides important information for criminal justice planners, policy makers, legislators and medical practitioners.

## C. 1993 GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY

## 1. GENERAL

The core content for the 1993 GSS, personal risk, is based primarily on the core variables used in the 1988 GSS Cycle 3. The following subjects are common to both:

- perception of crime
- perception of police
- perception of courts
- crime prevention precautions
- frequency of evening activities
- accident screening section
- criminal victimization screening section
- accident report
- crime incident report

As well, measures of fear of crime and childhood injuries were identified as appropriate additions to the core content.

Focus content for Cycle 8 covers alcohol and drug use. In addition to being related to some of the core content, these data will provide an update to information first collected in the 1989 National Alcohol and Other Drugs Survey. This focus content is being sponsored by the Health Promotion Directorate of Health and Welfare Canada. It should be noted that focus content for the 1988 survey, knowledge and perceptions of various criminal justice services (police, courts, assistance programs), is not part of the 1993 survey.

The target population of the 1993 General Social Survey consists of all persons aged 15 and over living in the 10 provinces of Canada, with the exception of full-time residents of institutions. The population will be sampled by random digit dialling (RDD) techniques.

Data for this Cycle will be collected monthly, over the period February 1993 to December 1993 inclusive. Collection will take place from four regional offices - Halifax, Montreal, Winnipeg, and Vancouver. The target sample size for Cycle 8 is 10,000 , with an expected response rate of approximately $80 \%$.

The comparable 1988 survey collected data from 9,870 persons during the period January 22nd to February 27th, 1988. Collection took place from Statistics Canada's eight regional offices. A response rate of $82.4 \%$ was achieved.

## 2. COMPUTER ASSISTED TELEPHONE INTERVIEWING (CATI)

Cycle 8 is the first time GSS will collect data using Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI). With CATI, the survey questions appear on a computer monitor. The interviewer asks the respondent the questions, then enters the responses into the computer as the interview progresses. Built-in edits and fewer processing steps result in more timely and better quality data. CATI methodology also eliminates the need for paper and pencil questionnaires, as in previous GSS cycles. These forms were produced, however, as reference documents (see Appendix C). In Cycle 8, the CATI system provides the interviewer with four main "components" which can be imagined to represent four paper questionnaires.

| QUESTIONNAIRE | AGE GROUP | TITLE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| GSS 8-1 | All age groups | Survey Control Form |
| GSS 8-2 | Age 15 and over | Personal Risk Questionnaire |
| GSS 8-2F | Age 15 and over | Accident Report |
| GSS 8-2G | Age 15 and over | Crime Incident Report |

It should be noted that there are slight differences between the appended forms and the CATI version of the survey. Specifically, random selection of the respondent is now done by the computer rather than taken from a pre-printed Selection Grid Label. Furthermore, the CATI version asks the respondent for information regarding the relationship of each household member to the selected respondent, while in previous cycles and in the version appended, relationship to a designated reference person for each household economic family was collected (reference Z9 of GSS 8-1). Other differences involve items which appear on the forms but do not appear on the CATI version. For example, interviewer check items are visible on the questionnaire but exist only as internal edits on the CATI system. Similarly, skip patterns are visible on the questionnaire but exist internally on the CATI system. Lastly, a few questions, such as date of birth and language first spoken in childhood, are asked in a different manner using CATI (e.g. instead of asking date of birth, CATI asks three separate questions - year of birth, month of birth and day of birth).

## 4. SURVEY CONTROL FORM

The GSS $8-1$ is completed for each telephone number generated in the sample. When a private household is contacted, all members of the household are enumerated and basic demographic information (age, sex, and marital status) is collected for each household member. A respondent, aged 15 years of age or older, is then randomly selected by a CATI algorithm. The relationship of each household member to the selected respondent is determined and the main questionnaire (GSS 8-2) is completed for the respondent. Proxy interviews are not accepted.

## 5. PERSONAL RISK QUESTIONNAIRE

The main component of the survey (GSS 8-2) collects information on the following topics: the respondent's attitudes towards various components of the judicial system, satisfaction with various aspects of the judicial system, perception of risk with regard to accidents and crime incidents (Section A); information on the kind and number of times the respondent
had been involved in an accident (Section B) ${ }^{1}$ or a crime incident (Section C) during the past 12 months, information on alcohol and drug use (Section D) and basic background information on the respondent (Section E). Based on pilot test data, the sequence in which the questions were asked for GSS 8 (1993) was altered. The sequence of questions for GSS 8 follows the pattern outlined in Figure 2 (Section A, B, C, F, G, D, E and H ) not that outlined by the questionnaire presented in Appendix C .

The 1993 survey content (see Appendix C) was designed to be comparable, where possible, with the 1988 GSS (see Appendix B) and to a lesser extent with other GSS cycles. Appendix A presents a question by question summary of comparability.

The following sections describe the contents of the personal risk questionnaire and indicate changes that have been made in comparison to the 1988 GSS. Figures 2 and 3 illustrate the flow pattern of both questionnaires.

## A. PERCEPTIONS, HISTORY AND RISK

This section collects information on a variety of issues dealing with perception of crime and accidents, contact and satisfaction with various aspects of the criminal justice system, crime prevention measures and frequency of evening activities, all of which were repeated from the 1988 GSS. A new set of questions on "fear of crime" has been incorporated into the 1993 survey. This was accomplished by transferring a subset of questions (A9-A14) on "fear of crime" from the Violence Against Women Survey also scheduled to be conducted in 1993. As well, questions concerning contact with police (A19a-A19e), precautions taken by the respondent to avoid being a victim of crime(s) (A20A, A22a-e) or involved in an accident(s) (A24a-d, A26) were included. Furthermore, questions regarding the most serious crime the respondent has been a victim of (A21) and satisfaction level with personal safety (A23) were incorporated.

## B. ACCIDENT SCREENING

This section collects information on the kind and number of times the respondent has been involved in an accident over the past 12 months. Each time an accident is reported in this section an Accident Report (Section F) is completed. Questions in this section are, for the most part, a repeat of the 1988 GSS questions however, a few changes were made. Instead of referring to the past year (e.g. 1987), the 1993 GSS asks respondents to refer to the previous 12 months. This change was made to simplify the reference period concept for respondents now that data is collected monthly throughout the year.

[^6]
## FIGURE 2

## GSS CYCLE 8

 PERSONAL RISK FLOW CHART*

* " 2 " denotes section A of the questionnaire in Appendix C

GSS CYCLE 3
PERSONAL RISK FLOW CHART*

## CONTROL SCREEN

-Record of calls
-List all household members and selected characteristics of household members

## "3-2" PERSONAL RISK QUESTIONNAIRE "a" PERCEPTIONS OF CRIMES AND ACCIDENTS <br> "b" CLASSIFICATION

- Background information e.g. country of birth, language spoken, income, etc $\downarrow$ "c" ACCIDENT SCREENING SECTION
-Identifies respondents having had an accident(s)

"d" CRIMINAL VICTIMIZATION SCREENING SECTION
-Identifies respondents who were victims of crime

"3-4" CRIME INCIDENT REPORTS(S)

* "a" denotes section $\mathbf{A}$ of the questionnaire in Appendix B

Furthermore, the definition of "accident" has been broadened from the narrower focus of Cycle 3 to include "required medical attention from a doctor or nurse" as another criteria which will screen a respondent into Section $F$ (Accident Report) of the questionnaire. The definition was broadened as a safety measure to ensure that accidents, which are of significance to the health care system, are not somehow being missed by the Cycle 8 screening criteria. Additionally, extending the definition of what constitutes an accident may act as a trigger for memory and prompt respondents to remember an accident previously forgotten. Respondents having children less then 15 years of age and living in the same household were also asked a module of questions (B11-B25) regarding accidents/injuries suffered by one of their (randomly chosen) children. This was added to compensate for the current information deficiency on childhood injuries.

## C. CRIMINAL VICTIMIZATION SCREENING

This section collects information on the type and number of times the respondent has been a victim of crime over the past 12 months. Each time a crime is reported in this section a Crime Incident Report (Section G) is completed. Questions in this section are, for the most part, a repeat of the 1988 GSS questions, however, a few changes have been made. Instead of referring to the past year (e.g. 1987), the 1993 GSS asks respondents to refer to the previous 12 months, again because of monthly data collection. Additionally, two questions (C9 and C10) regarding sexual assault have been taken from the Violence Against Women survey. The intent of these questions is to allow comparison with the Violence Against Women Survey, to provide a baseline for future trend analysis of change over time, and to collect information on men's experience with sexual assault.

## D. ALCOHOL AND DRUG USE

The questions in this section were sponsored by Health and Welfare Canada and are designed to monitor changing patterns of alcohol and drug use. The majority of questions dealing with alcohol and drug use are comparable to the National Alcohol and Other Drugs Survey (NADS) conducted by Statistics Canada on behalf of Health and Welfare Canada in 1989. This section examines patterns of alcohol use (e.g. frequency, quantity), places people drink (e.g. bars, weddings), alcohol-related problems (e.g. problems with one's own alcohol use or with other people's alcohol use), and illicit and licit drug use.

## E. CLASSIFICATION

Section E provides background characteristics of respondents regardless of whether they have been a victim of crime(s) or involved in an accident(s). Most classification questions have evolved with each cycle of the GSS. For Cycle 8, response lists were enlarged to
reduce manual coding, of "other specify" responses for questions with response options which were not read to the respondent (e.g. ethnic origin, language first spoken). A question was also added to determine "handedness" (E23) of the respondent, as some literature has implied some association between handedness and accident history. As well, a question concerning activity limitation of the respondent (E24) was included. Furthermore, questions dealing specifically with hours worked per week (E30) and hours usually worked (E34) were added to this section. Finally, questions concerning a spouse's main activity (E40-E45) were also incorporated.

## F. CONTACTS FOR FOLLOW-UP

Beginning with the 1990 GSS on Family and Friends, each GSS cycle includes a final section asking respondents for detailed contact information that would facilitate a followup of some respect in the future. Currently, the GSS is considering re-interviewing respondents to link data from other cycles or re-interviewing respondents on the same topic five years later.

A pilot follow-up test was conducted in September 1990 using data from the 1990 Cycle 5 survey on Family and Friends and the 1991 Cycle 6 survey on Health. This test was successful and indicated longitudinal follow-up studies are feasible. Any longitudinal component for the main survey is contingent on funding support.

## 6. ACCIDENT REPORT

An Accident Report is completed for every accident reported in Section B of the Personal Risk Questionnaire. The Accident Report collects information on characteristics of accidents (e.g. date, time, place), consequences of accidents (e.g. injuries, disability days), causes of accidents and perceptions of preventability. For the most part, the 1993 Accident Report is similar to the 1988 Accident Report with the exception of the following changes: a module of questions dealing with accidents which occurred while participating in sports, exercise or recreational activity has been added (F14-F18); and questions concerning the relationship between accidents and alcohol or drug use have also been incorporated.

## 7. CRIME INCIDENT REPORT

A Crime Incident Report is completed for every crime reported in Section C of the Personal Risk Questionnaire. The Crime Incident Report collects information on characteristics of victimization incidents (e.g. date, time, place), consequences of victimization, both physical and financial, and perception of criminal justice services. A large part of the 1993 Crime Incident Report is similar to the 1988 Crime Incident Report. However a few changes have been made. Questions concerning threats made to the
respondent (G17 and G18) have been included. Inquiries as to whether the incident was related to the use of alcohol or drugs by the perpetrator or the victim (excluding victims of sexual assault) have also been added (G24a-G24c). Furthermore, the nature of police action (G57) as well as any other agencies contacted for help (G63) have been incorporated into the Crime Incident Report.

## 8. OPERATIONAL CHANGES

The 1985 and 1986 GSS cycles collected data in the fall starting in September. In subsequent cycles, $(1988,1989,1990)$ collection started mid-January and ended midMarch. However, since some topics in the GSS are subject to seasonality (e.g. evening activities, alcohol use), the 1991, 1992 and 1993 surveys have used a monthly data collection procedure with a fraction of the interviews (approximately 960 ) being conducted each month. Due to the introduction of CATI, there was a one month delay in the startup of the 1993 GSS, mandating a collapsing of data collection into an 11 month period.

In preceding cycles, two methods of random digit dialling were used: Elimination of NonWorking Banks (ENWB) and Waksberg. Since 1991, only ENWB has been employed. Waksberg was eliminated, as ENWB is more operationally efficient and telephone companies are now able to provide lists of working banks for essentially all areas in the ten provinces.

The majority of edits which normally would have been conducted during the editing phase, after the completion of data collection, are now programmed into CATI data collection. Errors and inconsistencies are now detected at the source and are resolved immediately with the respondent's co-operation. For example, the interviewer was told at the beginning of the interview that the respondent is 25 years of age. In section $\mathbf{E}$, question E1, the respondent tells the interviewer her date of birth is $13 / 08 / 1966$. The CATI system at this point will send an error message indicating that previously the respondent said she was 25 years of age, but the date of birth given is 1966 . The CATI system will than ask which answer requires correction, thus allowing the interviewer to immediately clarify the situation with the respondent.

In the past, errors of this nature may have gone unnoticed until the data were transmitted to head office, at which point the edits would have rejected the case because of the inconsistency. The record would then be retrieved manually and the correction made. While manual edits will continue to be performed as part of second stage editing, CATI dramatically reduces the number of manual edits which have to be performed. This is expected to result in improved data quality and increased speed in data processing.

## RELATED ACTIVITIES/RECOMMENDED SOURCES

1) General Social Survey on Personal Risk (Cycle 3-1988):

Accidents in Canada, Catalogue 11-612E, No. 3.
National Alcohol and Other Drugs Survey: Highlights Report. Health and Welfare Canada, June 1990.

Patterns of Criminal Victimization in Canada, Catalogue 11-612E, No. 2.
Public Use Microdata File Documentation and User's Guide. Personal Risk - 1988. Statistics Canada, 1988.

## 2) Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics:

## General:

Johnson, H. and G. Lazarus. "The Impact of Age on Crime Victimization Rates". Canadian Journal of Criminology. July, 1989.

Johnson, H. and Vince Sacco. "Victimization in Canada: Data from a National Survey" in R. Silverman, J. Teevan and V. Sacco (eds) Crime in Canadian Society (4th ed). Toronto: Butterworths, 1991:92-98.

Uniform Crime Reporting Survey. Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.
Violence Against Women Survey, Questionnaire Package. Statistics Canada, 1993.

## Canadian Urban Victimization Survey:

"Victims of Crime". Canadian Urban Victimization Survey. Bulletin 1, Ministry of Solicitor General, 1983.
"Reported and Unreported Crimes". Canadian Urban Victimization Survey. Bulletin 2, Ministry of Solicitor General, 1984.
"Crime Prevention: Awareness and Practice". Canadian Urban Victimization Survey. Bulletin 3, Ministry of Solicitor General, 1984.
"Female Victims of Crime". Canadian Urban Victimization Survey. Bulletin 4, Ministry of Solicitor General, 1985.
"Cost of Crime to Victims". Canadian Urban Victimization Survey. Bulietin 5, Ministry of Solicitor General, 1985.
"Criminal Victimization of Elderly Canadians". Canadian Urban Victimization Survey. Bulletin 6, Ministry of Solicitor General, 1986.
"Household Property Crimes". Canadian Urban Victimization Survey. Bulletin 7, Ministry of Solicitor General, 1986.
"Patterns in Violent Crime". Canadian Urban Victimization Survey. Bulletin 8, Ministry of Solicitor General, 1987.
"Patterns in Property Crime". Canadian Urban Victimization Sunvey. Bulletin 9, Ministry of Solicitor General, 1988.
"Multiple Victimization". Canadian Urban Victimization Survey. Bulletin 10, Ministry of Solicitor General, 1988.

## Juristat:

"Public Perceptions of Crime and the Criminal Justice System". January 1991, Vol. 11, No. 1. Juristat Service Bulletin. Statistics Canada/Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.
"Conjugal Violence Against Women". May 1990, Vol. 10 No. 7. Juristat Service Bulletin. Statistics Canada/Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.
"Criminal Victimization in Canada: The Findings of a Survey". October 1990, Vol. 10, No. 16. Juristat Service Bulletin. Statistics Canada/Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.
"Violent Crime in Canada". October 1990, Vol. 10 No. 15. Juristat Service Bulletin. Statistics Canada/Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

## 3) Canadian Social Trends:

Johnson, Holly and Vincent Sacco. "Perceptions of the Criminal Justice System". Canadian Social Trends. Winter 1990:8-11. Statistics Canada.

Johnson, Holly. "Wife Abuse". Canadian Social Trends. Spring 1988:17-20. Statistics Canada.

Millar, Wayne and Owen Adams. "Accidents". Canadian Social Trends. Summer 1990:22-24. Statistics Canada.

Sacco, Vincent and Holly Johnson. "Household Property Crime". Canadian Social Trends. Spring 1990:15-17. Statistics Canada.

Sacco, Vincent and Holly Johnson. "Violent Victimization". Canadian Social Trends. Summer 1990:10-13. Statistics Canada.

## PLANS FOR DATA RELEASE:

| Output | Release Date | Cost |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Questionnaire Package | February 1993 | No cost |
| Working Paper \#7: Overview <br> of the 1993 General Social <br> Survey on Personal Risk (GSS-8) | September 1993 | No cost |
| Initial data release | April 1994 | No cost |
| Public Use Microdata File | July/August 1994 | $\$ 1500.00$ |
| Cycle 8 Publication | 1995 | To Be Determined |

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Cycles 1, 3, 6 and 8: (GSS 1985, 1988, 1991, 1993)
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"A Safer Canada: Year 2000 Injury Control Objectives for Canada". Proceedings of a National Symposium: May 21-22, 1991. Edmonton, Alberta).

Patterns of Criminal Victimization in Canada, Catalogue 11-612E, No. 2.

Accidents in Canada, Catalogue 11-612E, No. 3.

National Alcohol and Other Drugs Survey: Highlights Report. Health and Welfare Canada, June 1990.

## APPENDIX A

QUESTION COMPARABILITY

Appendix A provides a comparison of the 1993 Cycle 8 and 1988 Cycle 3 questionnaires. Minor changes are distinguished by an "*". For example, the change in reference period from Cycle 3 to Cycle 8 was classified as a minor change. In Cycle 3 the reference period was "1987", in Cycle 8 the reference period is "the past 12 months". This change is relatively minor, in $s o$ far as the meaning of the question is not altered by this change in reference period (See, for example, question B1).

Changes classified as major are distinguished by an " X ". For example, the definition of what constitutes an accident was broadened from Cycle 3 to Cycle 8 and now includes "required medical attention from a doctor or nurse". This change has been classified as major because the meaning of what constitutes an accident has been changed somewhat. Furthermore, the changes which have occurred to the question regarding education (E16 in Cycle 8) have been classified as major (and marked with an "X"). Changes to this question include adding the qualifier "excluding kindergarten", as well as changing elementary or high school to elementary and high school. In general, any alteration which changes the meaning of the question is considered major and marked with an "X".

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| PERCEPTIONS, HISTORY AND PERSONAL RISK |  |  |  |
| A1 | Introduction | * | A1 |
| A2 | Introduction | * | A2 |
| A3 | Neighbourhood crime compared to other areas in Canada | same | A3 |
| A4 | Perception of neighbourhood crime | * | A4 |
| PERCEPTION OF SAFETY |  |  |  |
| A5 | Introduction to section |  |  |
| A6 | When walking alone atter dark | $\left(\text { VAWs }^{2}-\mathrm{A} 2\right)$ |  |
| A7 | Frequency of walking alone after dark | $\begin{aligned} & \text { same } \\ & \text { (VAWS - A3) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| A8 | Interviewer check item | $\begin{aligned} & \text { same } \\ & \text { (VAWs - A4) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| A9 | If safer would walking alone after dark increase | $\begin{aligned} & \text { same } \\ & \text { (VAWs - A5) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| A10 | Worried using public transportation after dark | (VAWS - A6) |  |
| A11 | Frequency of using public transportation after dark | $\begin{aligned} & \text { same } \\ & \text { (vaws - A7) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| A12 | Interviewer check item | $\begin{aligned} & \text { same } \\ & \text { (VAWs - A8) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| A13 | If safer would use of public transportation increase | $\begin{aligned} & \text { same } \\ & \text { (vaws - A9) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| A14 | Worried home alone in the evening | $\begin{gathered} \text { same } \\ \text { (Vaws - A15) } \end{gathered}$ |  |

[^7]| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| PERCEPTION OF POLICE |  |  |  |
| A15a | Enforcement of laws | same | A7a |
| A15b | Prompt response to calls | same | A7b |
| A15c | Approachable/Easy to talk to | same | A7c |
| A15d | Crime prevention information | same | A7d |
| A15e | Ensuring safety of citizens in area |  |  |
| PERCEPTION OF COURTS |  |  |  |
| A16a | Providing quick justice | same | A8a |
| A16b | Helping the victim | same | A8b |
| A16c | Determining guilt or innocence of accused | same | ABc |
| A16d | Protecting the rights of the accused | same | A8d |
| A17 | Severity of criminal court sentences | same | A9 |
| A18 | Previous contact with criminal court | X | A17 |
| POLICE CONTACT IN PAST 12 MONTHS |  |  |  |
| A19a | For a public information session |  |  |
| A19b | For a traffic violation |  |  |
| A19c | As a victim of crime |  |  |
| A19d | As a witness to crime |  |  |
| A19e | Other police contact |  |  |
| SATISFACTION LEVEL WITH POLICE ACTION |  |  |  |
| A19a(A) | For a public information session |  |  |
| A19b(A) | For a traffic violation |  |  |
| A19c(A) | As a victim of crime |  |  |


| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| A19d(A) | As a witness to crime |  |  |
| A19e(A) | For any other reason |  |  |
| PRECAUTIONS TO PROTECT SELF OR PROPERTY FROM CRIME |  |  |  |
| A20a | Changed routine, activities, or avoided certain places | * | A23a |
| A20b | Installed new locks | * | A23c |
| A20c | Installed burglar alarm | * | A23c |
| A20d | Self defence course | same | A23d |
| A20e | Changed phone number | same | A23b |
| A20f | Obtained a dog |  |  |
| A20g | Obtained a gun |  |  |
| PRECAUTIONS TAKEN IN PAST 12 MONTHS TO PROTECT SELF OR PROPERTY FROM CRIME |  |  |  |
| A20a(A) | Changed routine, activities, or avoided certain places |  |  |
| A20b(A) | Installed new locks |  |  |
| A20c(A) | Installed burglar alarms |  |  |
| A20d(A) | Self defence course |  |  |
| A20e(A) | Changed phone number |  |  |
| A20f(A) | Obtained a dog |  |  |
| A20g(A) | Obtained a gun |  |  |
| A21 | Most serious crime experienced by respondent |  |  |
| A21A | Age of respondent when most serious crime occurred |  |  |

Question comparison between surveys ( $*$ minor difference, $X$ major difference, blank $=$ new question)

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| PRECAUTIONS TAKEN BY RESPONDENT TO FEEL SAFER FROM CRIME |  |  |  |
| A22a | Carry something to defend self or alert others | (VAWS - A17) |  |
| A22b | Lock doors when alone in car | (VAWs - A22) |  |
| A22c | Check back seat of car for intruders | (vaws - A23) |  |
| A22d | Plan route |  |  |
| A22e | Stay home at night |  |  |
| A23 | Level of satisfaction with personal safety |  |  |
| ACCIDENT PREVENTION PRECAUTIONS |  |  |  |
| A24a | Seat belt |  |  |
| A24b | Wear bicycle helmet |  |  |
| A24c | Safely store medicine and cleaning supplies |  |  |
| A24d | Use safety equipment |  |  |
| A25a | Working smoke detector | same | A24a |
| A25b | Working fire extinguisher | * | A24b |
| A25c | First aid supplies | same | A24c |
| A26 | Household member trained in first aid |  |  |
| A27a | Work, attend class, go to meetings, do volunteer work | same | A25a |
| A27b | Restaurants, movies or theatre | * | A25b |
| A27c | Bars or pubs | * | A25c |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, $X$ major difference, blank $=$ new question)

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| A27d | Sports, exercise, and recreation | same | A25d |
| A27e | Shop | same | A25e |
| A27f | Visit relatives or friends in their home | same | A25f |
| A27g | Other evening activities | same | A25g |
| ACCIDENT SCREENING QUESTIONS |  |  |  |
| B1 | Accident Definition | $X$ | C1 |
|  | Location of Accident |  |  |
| B2a | In a car, van, truck or on a motorcycle | * | C 2 a |
| B2b | On a recreational vehicle | * | C2b |
| B2c | While a pedestrian or on a bicycle | * | C2c |
| B3 | At a job or business | * | C3 |
| B4 | During sports, exercise, recreation | X | C4 |
| B5a | Fall which resulted in injury | * | C5a |
| B5b | Suffer burns, smoke inhalation, other fire-related accidents | * | C5b |
| B5c | Poisoning by substance or liquids | * | C5c |
| B5d | Cut with a knife, broken glass, other object | * | C5d |
| B6 | Any other accidents which may/may not have resulted in injury | * | C6 |
| B7 | Interviewer check item | same | C7 |
| B8 | Driver of a motor vehicle | same | C8 |
| B9 | Kilometres or miles driven | * | C9 |
| B10a | Hours spent as a driver of a vehicle | same | C10a |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, $X$ major difference, blank $=$ new question)

COMPARISON OF CYCLE 8 AND CYCLE 3 QUESTIONNAIRES

| 1993 General Soclal Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| B10b | Hours spent as a passenger of <br> vehicle | same | C10b |
| ACCIDENTS InvoLVING HousEHOLD CHILDREN |  |  |  |
| B11 | Interviewer check item |  |  |
| B12 | Child with next birthday |  |  |
| B13 | Interviewer check item |  |  |
| B14 | Injuries/poisonings in past 12 <br> months |  |  |
| B15 | Medical/dental attention received in <br> past 12 months |  |  |
| B15b | Number of incidents requiring <br> medical attention |  |  |
| B16 | Month of most recent injury |  |  |
| B17 | Time of day injury occurred |  |  |
| B18 | Location at the time of accident |  |  |
| B19 | Activity at the time of accident |  |  |
| B20 | Nature of the injury |  |  |
| B21 | Part(s) of body injured |  |  |
| B22 | Where first taken to have injury <br> examined |  |  |
| B23 | Hospital care |  |  |
| B24 | Children's hospital |  |  |
| B25 | Nights in hospital |  |  |
| B |  |  |  |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, $X$ major difference, blank $=$ new question)

COMPARISON OF CYCLE 8 AND CYCLE 3 QUESTIONNAIRES

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| B25a | Number of nights in hospital |  |  |
| CRIMINAL VICTIMIZATION SCREENING QUESTIONS |  |  |  |
| C1 | Introduction | * | D1 |
| C2 | Deliberate damage of personal or household property |  |  |
| C3a | Theft by force or threat of force | * | D2a |
| C3b | Break and enter or attempt to B\&E | * | D2b |
| ITEMS STOLEN IN PAST 12 MONTHS |  |  |  |
| C4a | From things usually kept outside of home | * | D6a |
| C4b | From work, school, or public place | * | D6b |
| C4c | From a hotel, vacation home, cottage, car, truck or while travelling | * | D6c |
| C5 | Household member motor vehicle owner | * | D4 |
| C6a | Steal or attempt to steal motor vehicle or parts | same | D5a |
| C6b | Deliberate damage of motor vehicle | same | D5b |
| C7 | Steal or attempt to steal anything else | * | D7 |
| C8a | Attacked by anyone | * | D3a |
| c8b | Threatened to hit, attacked or threatened with a weapon | * | D3b |
| C9 | Victim of forced or attempted sexual activity |  |  |

Question comparison between surveys ( $*$ minor difference, $\mathbf{X}$ major difference, blank $=$ new question)

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| C10 | Touched in any sexual way against <br> respondent's wishes |  |  |
| C11 | Any other crimes | $*$ | D9 |
| C12 | Interviewer check item | same | D10 |
| C13 | Interviewer check item | same | D12 |


| ALCOHOL AND DRUG USE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Drinking |  |  |
| D1 | Introduction |  |  |
| D2 | Past 12 months | $\text { NADS }^{3}-12$ |  |
| D2a | Past month |  |  |
| D3 | Ever drink | same <br> NADS - 16 |  |
| D4 | Never had a drink | same NADS - 17 |  |
| D5 | 12 month frequency | NADS - 19 |  |
| D6 | Number of drinks | NADS - 20 |  |
| D7 | Frequency of five or more drinks in past 12 months | same NADS - 22 |  |
| D8 | Interviewer check item |  |  |
| D9 | Frequency of five or more drinks in past month |  |  |
| D10 | Highest number of drinks on one occasion | $\begin{gathered} \text { same } \\ \text { NADS }-23 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| D11 | Frequency of driving after two or more drinks | same <br> NADS - 34 |  |
| BARTAVERN |  |  |  |
| D12A | 12 month frequency | NADS - $25 f$ |  |

3. Questions D1 - D21 contain the focus content on alcohol and drug use. This section compares these questions on alcohol and drug use with questions from the National Alcohol and Other Drugs Survey. These questions were either modified or taken intact from the 1989 National Alcohol and Other Drugs Survey. These questions were not in the Cycle 3 questionnaire.

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, X major difference, blank $=$ new question)

| D12B | Frequency of drinking | same <br> NADS - 25 fB |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D12C | Average number of drinks | NADS - 25fC |  |
| PARTY/SOCIAL GATHERING/WEDDING |  |  |  |
| D13A | 12 month frequency | same <br> NADS - 26c |  |
| D13B | Frequency of drinking | same NADS - 26 cB |  |
| D13C | Average number of drinks | NADS - 26 cC |  |
| QUIET EVENING AT HOME |  |  |  |
| D14A | 12 month frequency | NADS - 25a |  |
| D14B | Frequency of drinking | $\begin{aligned} & \text { same } \\ & \text { NADS }-25 a \mathrm{~B} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| D14C | Average number of drinks | $\text { NADS - } 25 \mathrm{aC}$ |  |
| HARMFUL EFFECTS OF PERSONAL DRINKING |  |  |  |
| D15a | On friendships or social life | $\text { NADS - } 36 a$ |  |
| D15b | Physical health | $\begin{gathered} x \\ \text { NADS - 36b } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| D15c | Outlook on lifehhappiness | $\text { NADS - } 36 \mathrm{C}$ |  |
| D15d | Home lifelmarriage | $\begin{gathered} x \\ \text { NADS }-36 d \end{gathered}$ |  |
| D15e | Work, studies, employment opportunities | $\begin{gathered} x \\ \text { NADS }-36 e \end{gathered}$ |  |
| D15 $\ddagger$ | Financial position | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline x \\ \text { NADS }-36 f \end{array}$ |  |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, X major difference, blank = new question)

| D16a | Amount of drinking for designated driver |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D16b | Amount of drinking for person who is not the designated driver |  |  |
| EXPERIENCE WITH OTHER PEOPLE'S DRINKING PROBLEMS |  |  |  |
| D17a | Insulted/humiliated | same <br> NADS - 53ab |  |
| D17b | Serious arguments/quarrels | same <br> NADS - 53bb |  |
| D17c | Friendships break up | same <br> NADS - 53cb |  |
| D17d | Family problems/marriage difficulties | same NADS - 53db |  |
| D17e | Passenger of a driver who drank too much | $\begin{aligned} & \text { same } \\ & \text { NADS }-53 \mathrm{eb} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| D17f | Motor vehicle accident | same NADS - 53fb |  |
| D17g | Property vandalized | $\begin{aligned} & \text { same } \\ & \text { NADS - } 53 \mathrm{gb} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| D17h | Pushed, hit or assaulted | $\begin{aligned} & \text { same } \\ & \text { NADS - } 53 \mathrm{hb} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| D17i | Disturbed by loud parties | $\begin{gathered} \text { same } \\ \text { NADS - } 53 i \mathrm{ib} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| D17j | Financial trouble | $\begin{gathered} \text { same } \\ \text { NADS - } 53 j \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| MEDICATIONS |  |  |  |
| D18a | Aspirin or similar pain reliever | $\begin{gathered} \text { same } \\ \text { NADS - } 53 A a \end{gathered}$ |  |
| D18b | Tranquilizers | same <br> NADS - 53Ab |  |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, $X$ major difference, blank $=$ new question)


| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| CLASSIFICATION |  |  |  |
| E0 | Introduction | * | B1 |
| E1 | Date of birth | same | B12 |
| E2 | Type of dwelling | same | B2 |
| E3 | Dwelling owned by household member | * | B4 |
| E4 | Postal code | * | B3 |
| E5 | More than one telephone | * | B5 |
| E6 | All have same telephone number | same | B6 |
| E7 | Comments |  |  |
| E8 | Interviewer check item |  |  |
| E9 | Different telephone numbers | * | B7 |
| E10 | Business numbers only | same | B8 |
| E11 | Amount of business numbers only | same | B9 |
| E12 | Country of bith | * | B10 |
| E12a | Province of birth | same | B10a |
| E13 | Year of immigration | same | B11 |
| E14 | Language(s) first spoken | * | B13 |
| E14A | Still understand language(s) first spoken | * | B13 |
| E15 | Language most frequently spoken at home | * | B14 |
| E16 | Years of elementary\high school | X | B15 |
| E17 | High school graduate | same | B16 |

Question comparison between surveys ( $*$ minor difference, $X$ major difference, blank $=$ new question)

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| E18 | Further schooling after high school | same | B17 |
| E19 | Highest level of education attained | * | B18 |
| E20 | Religion | * | B19 |
| E21 | Frequency of church attendance | * | B20 |
| E22 | State of health |  |  |
| E23 | Handedness |  |  |
| E24 | Limited in amount or kind of activity |  |  |
| E25 | Main activity in past 12 months | * | B22 |
| E26 | Full-time or part-time student |  |  |
| E27 | Job or self-employed | * | B23 |
| E28 | Year of last paid work |  |  |
| E29 | Number of weeks employed in past 12 months | same | B24 |
| E30 | Hours worked per week |  |  |
| E31 | Paid workerlself-employed | same | B26 |
| E32 | Paid employees | * | B29 |
| E33 | Number of paid employees | same | B30 |
| E34 | Hours usually worked |  |  |
| E35 | Whom did you work for | * | B31 |
| E36 | Type of business, industry or service | same | B32 |
| E37 | Type of work | same | B33 |
| E38 | Most important activities at job |  |  |

Question comparison between surveys ( ${ }^{*}$ minor difference, X major difference, blank $=$ new question)

COMPARISON BETWEEN CYCLE 8 AND CYCLE 3 QUESTIONNAIRES

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| E39 | Personal income in past 12 months | X | B35 |
| SPOUSE'S MAIN ACTIVITY |  |  |  |
| E40 | Interviewer check item |  |  |
| E41 | Spouse's main activity in past 12 months |  |  |
| E42 | Interviewer check item |  |  |
| E43 | Number of other household members who received income in past 12 months |  |  |
| E44 | Interviewer check item |  |  |
| E45 | Total household income |  |  |
| ACCIDENT REPORT |  |  |  |
| F1 | Identification | same | F1 |
| F2 | Month of accident | * | F2 |
| F3 | Accident screening |  |  |
| F4 | Interviewer check item |  |  |
| F5 | Time of day accident occurred | * | F3 |
| F6 | Car, van, truck, motorcycle, snowmobile, or ATV involved | same | F7 |
| F7 | Pedestrian, on a bicycle or in a motor vehicle | same | F8 |
| F7a | Type of motor vehicle | same | F8a |
| F8 | Other pedestrians, bicycles or motor vehicles involved | same | F9 |
| F8a | What exactly was involved in the accident | same | F9a |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, X major difference, blank = new question)

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| F9 | Accident occur at place of work | same | F10 |
| F10 | Apply for Workers Compensation | same | F11 |
| F11 | Interviewer check item | same | F12 |
| F12 | Incident occur while participating in sport, exercise or recreational activity | * | F13 |
| F13 | Type of sport, exercise or recreational activity | * | F14 |
| F14 | Supervised by a trained leader |  |  |
| F15 | Length of time respondent had been participating in sport, exercise, or recreational activity |  |  |
| F16 | Frequency of participation in sport, exercise or recreational activity |  |  |
| F17 | Recommended safety equipment |  |  |
| F18 | Would safety equipment have prevented this incident |  |  |
| F19 | Location of accident | X | F15 |
| F20 | Physical injury a result of incident | * | F16 |
| F21 | Type of injury | * | F17 |
| F22 | Location of injury | * | F18 |
| F23 | Was medical attention received | same | F20 |
| F23a | Overnight stay in hospital | same | F20a |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, $X$ major difference, blank $=$ new question)

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| F23b | Number of nights spent in hospital | same | F20b |
| F24 | Medical attention received from a doctor or nurse | same | F21 |
| F25 | Accident result in spending a day in bed | X | F22 |
| F25a | Number of days spent in bed because of accident | same | F22a |
| F26a | Accident related to someone else's alcohol or drug use |  |  |
| F26b | Accident related to own alcohol or drug use |  |  |
| F27 | Others injured in accident | same | F23 |
| F28 | Number of persons injured | same | F24 |
| F29 | Any persons injured less than 15 years old | same | F25 |
| F29a | Number of persons less than 15 years old injured | same | F25a |
| F30a | Accident mainly caused by carelessness or unsafe activity | same | F26a |
| F30b | Accident mainly caused by something unpredictable or unavoidable | same | F26b |
| F31 | Whose carelessness mainly caused the accident | * | F27 |
| F32 | Main activity during week of accident | * | F28 |
| F33 | Disruption of main activity due to accident | same | F29 |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, X major difference, blank = new question)

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| F33a | Number of days main activity was disrupted | same | F29a |
| F34 | Extra expenses because of accident | * | F30 |
| F35 | Recovery of costs | same | F31 |
| F35a | Recovery of costs through Workers Compensation or Insurance | same | F31a |
| F36 | Out-of-pocket expenses | same | F32 |
| F37 | Interviewer check item | same | F33 |
| F38 | Interviewer check item | * | F34 |
| F39 | Number of accidents remaining with similar details | * | F35 |
| F40 | Interviewer summary | same | F36 |
| F41 | Report Status | same | F38 |
| F42 | Interviewer check item | * | F39 |
| F43 | Interviewer check item | * | F40 |
| CRIME INCIDENT REPORT |  |  |  |
| G1 | Identification | same | G1 |
| G2 | Month incident occurred | * | G2 |
| G3 | Time of incident | X | G3 |
| G4 | Incident occur at place of work | same | G7 |
| G5a | Place of work at time of incident | X | G9 |
| G5b | Location of incident | X | G8 |
| G6 | Same dwelling as present uwelling | same | G10 |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, $X$ major difference, blank $=$ new question)

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| G7 | Type of dwelling at time of incident | same | G11 |
| G8 | Perpetrator resided with victim | * | G12 |
| G9 | Perpetrator let in | same | G13 |
| G10 | Person get in or just try to get in | same | G14 |
| G11 | Evidence of forced entry | same | G15 |
| G11a | Type of evidence | same | G15a |
| G12 | Interviewer check item | same | G16 |
| G13 | Present at time of the incident | same | G17 |
| G14 | Weapon present at time of incident | * | G18 |
| G14a | Type of weapon |  |  |
| G15 | Attacked in any way during incident | * | G19 |
| G16 | Threatened | * | G20 |
| G17 | Type of threat |  |  |
| G18 | Perception of likelihood of threat being carried out |  |  |
| G19 | Type of attack | * | G21 |
| G20 | Physical injury as a result of incident |  |  |
| G21 | Medical attention at a hospital as a result of incident | same | G22 |
| G21a | Overnight stay in hospital | same | G22a |
| G21b | Number of nights spent in hospital | same | G22b |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, $X$ major difference, blank $=$ new question)

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| G22 | Medical attention from doctor or nurse | same | G23 |
| G23 | Stay in bed for all or most of a day because of incident | x | G24 |
| G23a | Number of days spent in bed | same | G24a |
| G24a | Incident related to someone else's drug or alcohol use |  |  |
| G24b | Interviewer check item |  |  |
| G24c | Incident related to own drug or alcohol use |  |  |
| G25 | One person involved in committing the act | same | G25 |
| G26 | Perpetrator known by victim | same | G26 |
| G27 | How well known was the perpetrator | same | G27 |
| G28 | Perpetrator's relationship to respondent | * | G28 |
| G29 | Interviewer check item | same | G29 |
| G30 | Number of persons involved in incident | same | G30 |
| G31 | Any persons known | same | G31 |
| G32 | How well known were the persons involved | same | G32 |
| G33 | Person's relationship to respondent | * | G33 |
| G34 | Anyone else harmed or threatened during incident | same | G34 |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, $\mathbf{X}$ major difference, blank $=$ new question)

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| G34a | Number of persons harmed or threatened | same | G34a |
| G35 | Any persons harmed or threatened less than 15 years of age | same | G35 |
| G35a | How many persons less than 15 years of age were harmed or threatened | same | G35a |
| G36 | Interviewer check item |  |  |
| G36A | Stolen household or personal property | same | G36 |
| G37 | Items stolen | same | G37 |
| G38 | Value of property or cash stolen | same | G38 |
| G39 | Any stolen items recovered | same | G39 |
| G39a | All stolen items recovered | same | G39a |
| G40 | Interviewer check item | same | G40 |
| G41 | Take or attempt to take personal or household property | same | G41 |
| G42 | Type of property attempted to be taken | * | G42 |
| G43 | Household or personal property damaged but not taken | same | G43 |
| G44 | Type of damage | same | G44 |
| G45 | Monetary estimate of damage during incident | same | G45 |
| G46 | Damaged items repaired or replaced | same | G46 |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, $X$ major difference, blank $=$ new question)

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| G47 | Will damaged items be repaired or replaced | same | G47 |
| G48 | Interviewer check item |  |  |
| G48A | Insurance |  |  |
| G49 | Obtain or attempt to obtain compensation through insurance | * | G48a |
| G49a | Was compensation obtained | * | G48a |
| G50 | Obtain or attempt to obtain compensation through civil or criminal court | * | G48b |
| G50a | Was compensation obtained | * | G48b |
| G51 | Out-of-pocket expenses | same | G49 |
| G52 | Main activity during the week of the incident | * | G50 |
| G53 | Disruption of main activity as a result of incident | same | G51 |
| G53a | Number of days main activity was disrupted | same | G51a |
| G54 | Incident brought to the attention of the police | same | G52 |
| G55 | Method by which police were made aware of incident | same | G53 |
| REASON FOR REPORTING INCIDENT TO POLICE |  |  |  |
| G56a | Stop incident/receive protection | * | G54a |
| G56b | File report to claim insurance/compensation | same | G54b |
| G56c | Catch and punish offender | same | G54d |
| G56d | Duty to notify police |  |  |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, $X$ major difference, blank = new question)

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| G56e | Recommended by third party |  |  |
| G57 | Police action |  |  |
| G58 | Level of satisfaction with police action |  |  |
| G59 | Interviewer check item |  |  |
| REASON FOR NOT REPORTING INCIDENT TO POLICE |  |  |  |
| G60a | Dealt with another way |  |  |
| G60b | Not important enough | same | G56d |
| G60c | Fear of revenge by offender | same | G56c |
| G60d | Insurance would not cover |  |  |
| G60e | Police could not do anything about it |  |  |
| G60f | Police would not help |  |  |
| G60g | Did not want to get involved with police | * | G56f |
| G60h | Nothing was taken/items were recovered | same | G56a |
| G60i | Incident was a personal matter/did not concern police | same | G56e |
| G61 | Interviewer check item |  |  |
| G62 | Main reason for not contacting police |  |  |
| G63 | Help sought from other person or organization | * | G57 |
| G63a | Who was contacted for help |  |  |
| G64 | Interviewer check item | same | G60 |

Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, X major difference, blank $=$ new question)

| 1993 General Social Survey |  | 1988 GSS |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Item | Topic | Comparison | Question |
| G65 | Interviewer check item | same | G61 |
| G66 | Incidents remaining with similar <br> details | $*$ | G62 |
| G67 | Summary of incident | same | G63 |
| G68 | Report status | same | G65 |
| G69 | Interviewer check item | $*$ | G66 |
| G70 | Comments |  |  |

APPENDIX B



| record of caus |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 11 Oste |  | ${ }^{12}$ Start |  | 13 Finish |  | 14 Resuit | 15 Interviewer's Name | 16 comments |
|  | Oay | Month | Hour | Min | Hour | Min. |  |  |  |
| 01 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 02 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 03 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1. | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 04 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 05 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 06 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 07 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 08 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 09 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1 |  |  |
| 10 | 1. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ـ | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 15 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 16 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 17 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 18 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 19 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 21 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 22 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 23 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 28 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 25 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |

17. CALL COVERAGE BY TIME OF DAY ANO DAY OF WEEK

| Time Period | Mon | Tues. | Wed. | Thur. | Fri | Sat. |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 09:00-12:00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12: 01-16: 00$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $16: 01-19: 00$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $19: 01-21: 00$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

18. FORMS CONTROL

| Form | Number of <br> forms |
| :--- | :---: |
| GSS 3-1 | $\square$ |
| GSS 3-2 | $\square$ |
| GSS 3-3 | 1 |
| GSS 3-4 | 1 |

19. Interyitwer Number
$1 \perp 1 \mid 11$
20. Finti status

L



0 - Eneer numes and complete rems if imough is
0
43. Mow 1 am going to randonly setort the person to interview. Thir will just tate a secend.

4. The persen I sm to interview is (read neme)
(ts nersh etore?
7 Ps$\rightarrow$ Go ro form GS5 3.2
No .............. $\rightarrow$ set up apoointment and enter detais


## A. Elugible household memben

- Selection number

1-8500-40


# GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY PERSONAL RISK SCREENING QUESTIONNAIRE 

AGES 15 YEARS AND OVER



8-4500-41:

$$
-3-
$$



| B18. | Whet it ite agmeet level you etsained? <br> (Accepr one rewounte anly) <br> Manter or eerned dociorate <br> Bectetor or undergredute degree or letucher's college <br> Dopum or conticate fron commonty coltege. CEGEP or nurbing achool <br> Ophome or certictive from treote. Euchncel or vocetionem sothool or bueness colinge <br> Some unversity <br> Some conmulily coliege. CECEP or muring schad <br>  <br> Oner | 822. |  Wee yow matnly . . . <br> (ficcepl and responst any) <br> Werting ot a job er bueinees? <br> ${ }^{1}$ $\longrightarrow 6010824$ <br> Lepting for mort? <br> 2 <br> A stedeat? <br> ${ }^{3} 0$ <br> Kerplug nouse? <br> ${ }^{4} 0$ <br> Antioct? <br> 8 <br> Other <br> ${ }^{\circ} 0$ <br> (Spectily) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 819. | Whet, III my, is your rellgton? |  |  |
|  |  | 823. | Did you heve a job er were yous eell-eaployed at eny tlene durive 1837 ? <br> ves ${ }^{7} 0$ <br> No $\longrightarrow$ Go 10834 |
|  | Presoyterien <br> Lutweran <br> Baghor | B24. | For how meny meets during 1 att fid you do any work ot of por busimest? <br> (inctude vection. inness. strmes, tock-outs and matemity ieve.) |
|  | Esatem Orthodox |  | $\square$ weetws (Cade number from of to \$2) |
|  | Onmer | B25. | Owring broee weak. wis the mark mosty fulloime or pertime? |
|  | (Spectry) |  | Fu-ume 'O |
|  | $1$ |  | Partime ${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ |
|  |  | B26. | Ourtng troee weeks were you maloly ... |
| 820. | Otver tien on spectel accesions, such as weddings, lunerels or <br>  youe rellgign th 10877 |  | An enpwoyed worting for soneove 3 tet? |
|  |  |  | Seli-mptoyed? ${ }^{\text {c }} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ coto 229 |
|  | $A$ reest once somment | B27 | Wheh of the folloming bers describes the mork you did? Wes in: |
|  | A low mex a yeer |  | Menegeriel - |
|  | At mest once a year |  |  |
|  | Leas mim once it veir |  | Superweory |
|  | Nower |  |  |
| 821. |  (Accepl mution regoones) | B28. | WTERMEWEA: GO 10831 |
|  | Fremen . . . . . . . . . ....v $\quad . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~{ }^{01} \mathrm{O}$ | 829. | During thowe meoke. did you hewe eny peld empleyowe? |
|  |  |  | ves ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ |
|  |  |  | $\text { No }{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow \text { GOto E31 }$ |
|  | $05$ | 830. | Aboul how many enployees ad you heve? (IV renge given, onter marmum) |
|  | Mallen |  | ennowyees |
|  |  | 831. | For whom ald you mort fer the longeth the durtag 1857? (Neme ol buswess. goverwmert depertment or egency or person.) |
|  |  |  | 11111 |
|  | Cerecien (Probe) |  |  |
|  | Oonl krow -.......... ${ }^{10} \mathrm{O}$ |  |  |



## SECTION C

C1. The mext euestione cek sbout aceldente which may have meppened to pou durime stay.

We eve laterveted in ecclolente which elther.
 On

- nesulted m out of mocket Expenses of $\mathbf{3} 200$ on mone

C2. Frow denuery int to Deomber \$1 it, 1 itt, did you heve en sceldent

1) Whte in e cer, ven truck or on e wotorcycle?

c) whe aportinan or on beycie?

C3. (Exchuding thoee theedy memploned) did you heve en eccident whit wowing et lob or bueteepe during itely (Mark "oid not mork in pemod" as "No".)

C4. (Exclucing thoee alreedy mentionedi) did you heve on oceldent while pleying gemes or perticipeting in eporte during 1est?

C5. (Other then mny eceldente tirtedy memtoned) durlve ies did you:

1) Hew stall wich resulted in on injury?
bl Sutter berne, emoke inhalation or other fire-ruteted ecoldents ?
c) Sutier trem poltontrg by eny subetinctes or Moulde, including orugs?

-) Hew other tocidente which imvotued an indury to wouf

C6. Dundin 1857 tid you heve any other type of acelenti

L_1

Yes ${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{O} \quad \mathrm{NO}^{2} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow \mathrm{GOHOCHO}$





 the yepr, thei la, during the ported stroe denuery 10es.


## SECTION D



D2. From smuery ist to Deember t18 1947:

 Inw your reeidence or siby efiver butioling on your property?
 cupper verted or crebbed to belno mol raped er begten.
 of your owid moveetold?
 Chreeten to Mit or chtect you, or toreesen you whth s wespon?
 motereyete, etc?
yes ${ }^{\circ}$
$\mathrm{NO}^{2} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow \mathrm{GO} 20 \mathrm{DC}$
05. (Other thel the incidents eiruedy mentioned)
 hubesp er redio?
 ruch os olewhing tre ?



c) From hotel, meation howe, eotimes, eef, mick or wito bowilling?
 ote thel beronged my?
 bevenging to you or anyow in your mousehold, mek is - window or ofnce?
 nepanted to then thom?

 tatal, how meny errvet heppened to you eince dencury ist 1845?

| 12 | or Mone | 00 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

D12. MTETVEWER COMPLETE THE MMEER OF ACCDENT WO CMME MODENT NEPORTS. AS CVEN EV TOTAR EOXES OW PAGES 6 AND 7


GSS 3-3



[^8]

$\qquad$


## Yes ${ }^{5} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ GOHOG9 <br> No ${ }^{6}$

G7. Did this Incldem happen at your place of work?

G8. Where did this incident tike place? For example, was it at home, on a street or at school? (Mark att that epply) (II more then one marked, choose first "Go to")

Inside respondent's own
nome/apartment (Include ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ coto 010

 レ| 1


G9. Where was your pisce of work at the time? For example, was it an office bullding, factory or school. (Mark all that apply) (II more than one marked, choose first "Go to")
inside respondent's own home/ apartment (Include ittempted break-in)

$$
{ }^{17} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow \text { GO\$0G10 }
$$

Inside garage or other building
on respondent's property

Inside vacation home (Includ
aflempted break


Go to G12

Outside respondent's house, including yerd, driveway or in shared areas related to home such as apartment hallway taundry foom

In parking lot of respondent's
home/apantment ........ ${ }^{21} \mathrm{O}$
In other parking lot
On sidewalkstreethighway in
respondent's nergnbourhood. ${ }^{23} \mathrm{O}$
On any other sidewalk/street/ ${ }^{22} \mathrm{O}$
highway ...................

| Inside school or on school |
| :--- |
| grounds......... |${ }^{28} \mathrm{O}$ cotoc16

in hospital, prison o retrabilitation centre

In a commercial or oftice building

At an indoor or outdoor sports facility

In a park (Include national. provincial or locel part or conservetion area

In e rural area

Etsewhere




G10. Was that the seme dwelling thet you ere fiving In now?
Yes ${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Goto G12
No ${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$
G18. Did the psrson;s) who committed the act have sweapon,
such as gun or knife or something helshe was using s. welpon, such is a rock or bottie?
Yes
No
Don't know
G19. An attack can be enything from being hit, slepped, grabbed or knocked down, to being shot, raped or beaten up. Were you ettecked in eny wey during the Incident?
Yes ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Goto $\mathbf{G} 21$
No
${ }^{7} 0$
G20. Did the perton(s) threaten you with harm in any way?
$\left.\begin{array}{lll}\text { Yes } . . . & { }^{0} \mathrm{O} \\ \text { No ...... } & { }^{9} \mathrm{O}\end{array}\right\}$
Go to G25
G21. How were you attacked? (Mark all ingt apply)
Raped. molested or attempt to rape or molest Shot, knited or hit with object held in hand
Hil. kicked, slapped, knocked down
Grabbed, held, tripped, jumped, pushed
Other
(Speciity)
G14. Did the perton who committed the act ectually get in or just try to get in?
Actually got in
Tried to get in
Don"t know
G15. Was there any evidence such as a broken lock or window that the person(s) (forced/tried to force) histher way in?
Yes

(Mark all that apply)
Broken lock or forced door. ${ }^{\text {a }} \mathrm{O}$
Broken or forced window . . ${ }^{5}$ C
Other
Specaify)

G16. INTERVIEWER: Was the respondent present at any time during the incident?
Yes..... ${ }^{7} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ GONO G18
No..... ${ }^{8} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ GO10 G34
Don't know. ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$
G17. Were you present any time during the incidem?


G23. Did you recelve any medical attention from a doctor or nurse?
res.... 'O

No

Don't know ${ }^{3} \bigcirc$
G24. As a result of this incident, did you have to stay in bed for all or most of a dey?

Yes ${ }^{\circ} \bigcirc \longrightarrow$ For how many days?


No ${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
G25. Was only one person involved in committing the sct?
Yes $\ldots{ }^{6} \mathrm{O}$
NO $\ldots .{ }^{7} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to G30



G56. I am now going to describe different circumstances the may affect whether or not en incident is reported to the police. Did any of the following have anything to do with why this Incident was not reported to the police?
Yes No Mont

1) Nothing was taken or the Mems wert recovered
b) Police could not do anything about it
c) Fear of revenge by the offender
d) Incident was too minor or it was not important enough
e) Incident was a personal matter and did not concern the police
f) Did not want to get Involved with pale or courts

G57. Did you seek any assistance or advice from any organisation or agency providing assistance to victims?

Yes ${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ GOth $\longrightarrow 60$
No ${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$
G58. Do you know of any sch organisation or agency In your ares?

Yes ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
NO ${ }^{4} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ GO 10 GeO
G59. Why did you not seek esetstence or advice from such an organisation or agency?

Someone else contacted organisation or agency ${ }^{5} 0$
Not worth trouble ....................... ${ }^{8} \mathrm{O}$
Not necessary . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{7}$ O

Other
(sporty)

G64. INTERVIEWER: Go to G65 on the front page of this form.
Briefly summente this incident or series of incidents.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
, G64. WVIERVEWER. Go to Goes on the front page of iris for.

G60. INTERVIEWER: is this respondent having trouble recusing the details of this incident?

Yes 'O
No ${ }^{2} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow 60$ to 063
G61. NTERVEWER: An then 2 or more meident Reports revinining to te completed for the current moreen question? (Reeler to screening questionnere)
Yes ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
No ${ }^{4} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to 063
G62. How many other incidents with cetwils simitar to this one were there during 1987? Exclude Incidents airendy reported.
$\qquad$ incidents (M none enter OO)

INTERVEWER: If this number is iwo or more. this is a series report.

APPENDIX C



TELEPHONE MUMBER LABEL, ETIOUEYE NUMERO DE TELEPMONE

Colected unoer the authomty of the Stanstics ACL Revised Slatues of Canad. 1985 Chapter Sig.

Rensargnements recuerlls on vertu de la LCi sur la shaustroue, Lors revisees du Cansoa. 1985. Chamre S19.

| 10 | 11 Date |  | 12 Start |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \text { Finish } \\ & \text { Fin } \end{aligned}$ |  | 14 <br> Result Résultat | 15 <br> Intervewer's Name Nom de I intervieweur | 16 | Comments Remarques |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Day } \\ & \text { Jour } \end{aligned}$ | Monith | Hour Heure | Min. <br> Min. | Hour Heure | Min. <br> Min. |  |  |  |  |
| 01 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 02 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 03 | 1 | 1. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 04 | 1 | 1 | 1. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 05 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 06 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 07 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 08 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 09 | 1 | 1 | 1. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 10 | 1. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 11 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1 | 1. | $\perp$ | 1 |  |  |  |
| 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 16 | 1. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 17 | $\perp$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 18 | $\perp$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 19 | 1 | 1. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 21 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 22 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 23 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |

## Final Call - Appel Final




| Time Perior <br> Heure | Mon. <br> Lun. | Mues. <br> Mar. | Wed. <br> Mer. | Thur <br> Jeu. | Fri. | Sat. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sam. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $09: 00-12.00$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12.01-16.00$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $16.01-19.00$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $19: 01-21.00$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

18. Forms Control Controile des

| Form Formule | Number of forms Nombre de formuses |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { GSS / ESG } \\ \theta \cdot 1 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { GSS : ESG } \\ 8 \cdot 2 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { GSS / ESG } \\ 8 \cdot 2 F \end{gathered}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { GSS / ESG } \\ 8-2 G \end{gathered}$ | $1$ |

19. Interviewer Number No de I'Intervieweur


## Senior Interviewer

 OnlyIntervieweur principal seulement
20. Final Status Etat final
$\square$
21. Hello. I'm from Statistics Canada. We're calling you for a study on accidents and crime and their Impact on Canadians.
22. I'd like to make sure that l've dialed the right number. Is this (Read number)?
Yes
No


Dial agan. if still wrong. END

Bonjour, ici
Nous menons un .... de Statistique Canada. crimineis et une etude sur les accidents et les actes

J'aimerais m'assurer que j'ai compose fe bon numero.
S'agit-il du no
(Lisez le numerol? 'Lisez le numerol?
Oul
$\bigcirc$
Non


Composez de nouveau. Sill sagnt encore d"un mawars numero. METTEZ FIN LINTERVIEW.
23. Ail information we coliect in this voluntary study will be kept confidential. Your participation is essential if the results are to be accurate.
24. Is this the number for a private home business, an institution or a vacation home?
Privato home
Both nome and business


Business. institution or
other non residence

25. Does anyone use this telephone number as a home phone number?
Yes
No

$\rightarrow$ Thank respondent and END
26. How many people live or stay at this address without a usual place of residence elsewhere and use this number as a home phone number?

None
11014
15 or more

$\mathrm{O} \rightarrow$| Thank respondent |
| :---: |
| and END |

O
$\mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Make appountment
27. I need to select one person from your nousehold for an interview. What is the first name and age of each person living or staying there who has no usual place of residence eisewhere? Please start with the oidest.
(Enter names and ages in items 23 and 25.)
28. INTERVIEWER: Complete items $Z 6$ through $Z 12$ for each person recorded in item Z3.

Refer to interviewer Reference Card for instructions and codes.

Then go to item 29

Tous les renseignements que vous foumirez pour cette etude volontaire resteront confidentiels. Votre participation est tres importante afin que les resultats soient precis.

S'agit-il du numero d'une maison privee. d'une entreprise, d'un etablissement ou d'une residence secondaire?
Maison privee
Entreprise et maison privee
Entreprise. etablissement ou autre
immeuble non residentiel
Résidence secondare
Quelqu'un utilise-t-il ce numero de télephone comme numero personnel?

| Oui $\ldots . . . .$. | $\bigcirc$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Non $\ldots . .$. | $\bigcirc \rightarrow$ Remerciez le reoondant ef |

Combien de personnes utilisant ce numero de teléphone comme numero personnel. vivent ou demeurent a cette adresse sans avoir d'autre lieu habituel de residence?


Je dois choisir une personne de votre menage pour une interview. Quel est le prenom et l'äge de chaque personne qui vit ou demeure à cet endroit et qui n'a pas a'autre lieu habituel de residence. Veuillez commencer par la personne la plus àgee du menage.
(lnscrivez te nom et l'äge aux rubriques $\mathbf{Z 3}$ et $\mathbf{Z 5}$.)
INTERVIEWEUR: Remplissez les rubriques 26 à 212 pour chaque personne inscrite a la rubrique $Z 3$.
Pour les instructions ef les codes. voir la Fiche de reference de lintervieweur.
Puis. passez à la rubrique 29.

| $\square$ $\square$ $-1$ $\square$ 2. $\square$ <br> Telephone Number/Numéro de téléphone <br> A: $\begin{array}{llllllllllllll}1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 & 12+\end{array}$ $\mathrm{B}: 1$ ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? <br> SELECTION GRID LABELETIOUETTE GRILLE DE SELLECTION | 21. <br> Page <br> Page | $\geq 2$ Line Ligne | 23. <br> Names of Household Members <br> Noms des membres du ménage | 24. <br> Sel. <br> No. <br> No <br> de <br> Sèl. | 25. <br> Age <br> Âge |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $A=\text { Eligible }$ <br> Membre |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| Members du menage |  | 2 | - |  |  |
| $\mathbf{B}=$Selection Numero de <br> Number <br> Selection  |  | 3 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 4 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 5 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 6 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 8 |  |  |  |

29. INTERVIEWER:

Enter the Page-Line Number of INTERVIEWEUR:
person giving the preceding information

Page-Line Number of
Page-Lne Number of
household respondent

| $7 \perp \quad 1$ | Page-Line Number of <br> household respondent |
| :--- | :--- |

inscrivez le numero de pagetigne de li personne quil donne le: rensergnements precedents ...


Numero de pagetigne du repondant du menage
30. Is there anyone who USUALLY lives there that you may have left out such as a child, someone temporarily away (attending school, visiting, in hospital, travelling), another relative, a roomer or boarder, or an employee?

Yes ......... $\mathrm{O} \rightarrow$| Enter names and |
| :--- |
| complete nems 25 |
| through 212. |

No .......... 20

Est-ce qu'il y a d'autres personnes qui demeuren HABITUELLEMENT là que vous avez oubllees comme des enfants, des personnes temporairement absentes (aux etudes, en visite, à thópital, en voyage), des personnes apparentees, des chambreurs des pensionnaires ou des employes?

Oui

Non .... 2 O
INTERVIEWEUR: A la rubrrque 24, attrbuez un numerc aux personnes ágees de 15 ans et plus - de la plus ágee a la plus jeune. Inscrvez le nombre de personnes admussibles du menage...

| 81 | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Nombre de personnes } \\ \text { admissibles du menage }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :--- |

INTERVIEWEUR: Déterminez le repondant sétectionné en utlisant l'étiquette gnlle de selection. A la rubrque 24. encerclez le numerc de selection du repondant selectuonne et inscrivez le numero de page-ligne...
9 , Numero de page-ligne du repondant selectrone
33. The person 1 am to interview is ... (read name). (Is he/she there?)

In tem 24 number the people 15 years of age and over. in order. from oldest to youngest. Enter number of eligible household members..


Number of eligible household members

32 INTERVIEWER: Determine the selected respondent by referring to the Selection Grid Label. In item 24 circle the selection number of the selected respondent and enter Page-Line Number.

Page-Line Number of selected respondent

Yes ......... O $\rightarrow$ Go to Form GSS 8-2

No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { - Set up appointment } \\
& \text { and enter detarls in } \\
& \text { item } 16 \text {. }
\end{aligned}
$$

$\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \ldots \ldots . . O \text { Set up appointment } \\ & \text { and enter detarls in } \\ & \text { tem 16. }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \ldots \ldots . . O \text { Set up appointment } \\ & \text { and enter detarls in } \\ & \text { tem 16. }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \ldots \ldots . . O \text { Set up appointment } \\ & \text { and enter detarls in } \\ & \text { tem 16. }\end{aligned}$

La personne que je vais interviewer est ...
(lisez le nom). (Estil/elle là?)
Oui $\ldots \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$

Non
n
$\mathrm{n} \cdots \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ linterview.

Passez à la formule ESG 8.2 et commencez

Fixez un rendez-vous et inscrivez les delalls a la rubrique 16.

$-1$.
RECORD OF CALLS - REGISTRE DES APPELS

| 10 | ${ }^{11}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} 12 & \mathrm{Sla} \\ & \mathrm{De} \end{array}$ |  | 13 Fin |  | ${ }^{14} \text { Resur }$ | 15 Interviewer's | 16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Day } \\ & \text { Jour } \end{aligned}$ | Month Mois | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hour } \\ & \text { Heure } \end{aligned}$ | Min. <br> Min. | Hour Heure | Min. Min. | Resultal | Name Nom de I'intervieweur | Comments <br> Remarques |
| 24 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 25. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 26 | 1 | 1 | 1. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 27 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 28 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 29 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 30 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1. | 1. |  |  |
| 31 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 32 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 33 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 34 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 35 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1 |  |  |
| 36 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 37 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 38 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 39 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 40 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 41 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1. | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 42 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 43 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 44 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 45 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ |  |  |
| 46 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1 |  |  |
| 47 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 48 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 49 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 50 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 51 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 52 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 53 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 54 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 55 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 56 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 57 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1 |  |  |
| 58 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 59 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\perp$ | 1. | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 60 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 1 |  |  |

[^9]Si le dernier appel effectue pour ce menage est enregistré sur cette page,
veurlez transcrire linformation relative a cet appel a la tigne 99 de la page 1

Housing. Family and Social Statistics Division
General Social Survey Personal Risk Questionnaire

GSS 8-2
CONFIDENTIAL when completeal

| TELEPHONE NO. $\square$ 1.1. $1.1=$ $\square$ $\qquad$ LABEL IDENTIFICATION NO. $\square$ $1+1$ PAGE-LINE NO. $\square$ TYPE 1 | ERVIEWER |
| :---: | :---: |
| Section A: Perceptions, History and Risk | AS. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM: |
| A1. INTERVIEWER: <br> Repeat the mtroduction below if selected respondent is different from househove respondent. | Review A6. <br> Is response to $A 6$ = very safe? <br> Yes <br> ${ }^{7}$ Ol Go to 410 |
| Hello, I'm $\qquad$ from Statistics Canada. We are calling you for a study on accidents and crime and their impact on Canadians. | ${ }^{2}$ Go 10 A10 |
| All information we collect In this voluntary study will be kept confidential. Your participation is essential if the survey results are to be accurate. | A9. If you folt saler, would you do this (more often)? Yes |
| A2. (I woutd like to begin with a lew general questions.) | No . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{2}{ }^{2} \mathrm{C}$ |
| A3. Compared to other areas in Canada, do you think your neighbourhood has a higher amount of crime. | Refused . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{\text {P }}$ |
| about the same or a lower amount of crime? <br> Higher <br> 10 | A10. How worried are you while walting for or using public transportation alone after dark? |
| About the same .......... ${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ | Very? . . . . . . . . . . . . . 0 |
| Lower . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ | Somewhat? ......... ${ }^{5}$ |
| Don't know ............ 0 | Not at all worried? ...... 8 O |
| Refused . . . . . . . . . . . . . . A 0 | Does not use public transportation Go to A13 |
| A4. During the last 5 years, do you think that crime in your neighbourtood has increased, decreased, or remained about the same? | No public transportation available Go to Ald |
| Increased. . ............. 5 | Don't know . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{9}$ |
| Decreased .... .......... ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Retused . . . . . . . . . . . R O Ga to M14 |
| Same . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{\text {P }}$ |  |
| Don'l know . . . . . . . . . \% 0 | Al1. How often do you use pubilc transportation alone atter dark? |
| Relused . . . . . . . . . . . . . . R | Dally . ........... ' O. Goto Al4 |
| A5. Now, I am going to ask you about some everyday situations, and I would like you to tell me how sate you feel from crime in each situation. | At least once a week? 20 <br> At least once a month? ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ <br> Less than once a month? +0 |
| A6. How sale do you feel (or would you teel) walking alone in your area atter dark? <br> Very safe? | Never? <br> Refused <br> R GO TO A14 |
| Reasonably sate? ....... 20 | A12. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM: |
| Somewhat unsate? … ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ | Review Alo. |
| Very unsale? | Is response to $A 10=$ Not at all worried? |
| Don't know . . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$ | Yes ............... P P Go to Al4 |
| Retused . . . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{\text {R }}$ O | No .................. ${ }^{\text {S }}$ |
| A7. How often do you walk alone in your area atter clark? | Relused . . . . . . . . . . . . R P Go to A14 |
| Datly? <br> Go to A10 <br> At least once a week? 20 | Ai3. If you felt sater. wouid you use public transportation (more often)? |
| At least once a month? ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ | Yes .................. . 0 |
| Less than once a month? \& | No . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ |
| Never? . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$ | Doo't know ............ ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| Relused ............ A O. Goto A10 | Relused . . . . . . .n....... R R |



\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
A21. What is the most serious thing that has ever happened to you that could be considered a crime? \\
(INTERVIEWER: Categorize if possible. or else list in "Other" category.) \\
A21A. Your approximate age when this happened? \\
Sexual assault (rape.
\end{tabular} \& A23. In generai, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your personal safety from crime? \\
\hline Violent
Victimization \begin{tabular}{l} 
attempted molesting) \\
Robbery / Attempt (face-to- \\
face threat or assault with a \\
weapon and theft of propenty. \\
If there was no weapon, no \\
attack or any threat of attack \\
classify elsewhere.) \\
Assault (face-fo-face threat or \\
assault with a weapon but no \\
thett of property or attempt)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
A24. Do you do any of the following things to protect yoursetf and others from accidents? \\
Do you routinely...
\(\qquad\) No \\
Not \\
Refused applicable \\
(a) use a seat belt while in a motor vehicle?
\[
0,0
\] 02 03 \(\qquad\) AR  \\
(b) wear a helmet while rlding a blcycle? \\
(c) store medicines I cleaning products away from children? 08 09 RR 0 \\
(d) use safety equipment for hazardous work around the home (e.g. rubber gloves when using corrosive cleaning agents. satety glasses. work boots. helmets. etc)? \\
10 \\
11 \\
\({ }^{12}\) \\
RR \(O\)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Theft of household property Attempt (theft of household property or attempt) 55 
\(\square\) \\
Vandalism (something was damaged)
\[
56
\]

$\square$ <br>
Other <br>
57
$\square$

 \& 

A25. Do you have any of the following in your home? <br>
Yes <br>
No <br>
Don't know <br>
Refused <br>
(a) A working smoke detector? <br>
(b) A working fire extinguisher? ${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$ <br>
6  <br>
(c) First aid supplies? (bandaids. bandages and antiseptic) 8
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline | Not Applicable |
| :--- |
| 58 |
| Refused |
| AR | \& A26. Are you (or any other members of your housenold) trained in first aid? <br>

\hline A22. Do you do any of the following things to make yourself safer from crime? Do you routinely. \& A27. On average, how many times a month do you go out during the evening to do the following <br>

\hline | (a) carry something to defend yourself or to alert other people? |
| :--- |
| 59 60 AR |
| (D) lock the doors for your personal satety when alone in your car? |
| 61 62 RA 0 | \& | activities? No. of <br> times  <br>  a month None Refused |
| :--- |
| No. of times a month |
| None |
| Refused |
| (a) Work nights, attend night classes. go to meetings or do volunteer work? $\qquad$ 100 RR 0 | <br>


\hline | (c) when alone and returning to your parked car. check the back seat for intruders before getting into the car? |
| :--- |
| 63 64 RR |
| (d) plan your route with satety in mind? |
| 65 66 $A B$ O | \& | (b) Go to restaurants. movies or the theatre? $\square$ $2 \mid$ 200 $\qquad$ RA O |
| :--- |
| (c) Go to bars or pubs? $\qquad$ |
| 3 |
| 300 ค9 |
| (d) Go out for sports, exercise or recreational activities? $\qquad$ 4) $+00$ ค月 0 | <br>


\hline | (e) stay at home at night because you are alraid to go out alone? |
| :--- |
| 68 RR $\qquad$ | \& | (e) Shop? $\square$ |
| :--- |
| 51 |
| 500 AR 0 |
| (f) Visit relatives or | <br>


\hline Continue * \& | homes? |
| :--- |
| (g) Other evening activities not already mentioned? |
| $7 \infty$ |
| नR | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

## Section B: Accident Screening Section

81. The next questions ask about accidents and injuries which may have happened to you during the past 12 months.
We are interested in accidents and injuries which either:

- Disrupted your normal activities for at least half a day;

OR

- Resulted in out of pocket expenses of $\mathbf{\$ 2 0 0}$ or more;
- Required medical attention from a doctor or nurse.

82. During the past twelve (12) months. did you have an accident . .
(a) while in a car, van, truck or on a motorcycle?
(b) whilie on a recreational vehicie such as an All Terrain Vehicie (ATV), boat. snowmobile, etc?
(c) while a pedestrian or on a bicycle?

B3. (Excluding those aiready mentioned), during the past 12 months did you have an accident while working at a job or business? (Mark "did not work in period" as "No")

B4. (Excluding those already mentioned), during the past 12 months did you have an accident or injury while participating in sports. exercise or recreation?

B5. (Other than any accidents already mentioned), during the past 12 months did you...
(a) have a fall which resulted in an injury?
(b) suffer burns, smoke inhalation or other fire-related accidents?
(C) suffer from poisoning by any substances or Itquids. including drugs?
(d) cut yourself seriously with a knife, broken glass or other object?

B6. During the past 12 months, did you have any other type of accident which may or may not have involved an injury to you?

B7. INTERVIEWER: Total the number of accidents reported in B2 to B6 and enter


| 88. | Did you drive any motor vehicle during the past 12 months? (include car, van. truck or motorcycle) |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes ............ 1 ' |
|  | No . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{2}$ |
|  | Refused . . . . . . $\bigcirc$, |

B9. As a driver of a motor vehicte. what is your best estimate of the number of miles of kilometres you drove in the past twelve months?


B10. During the last seven days, approximately how many hours have you spent as.

No. of hours If none enter 00)
(a) a driver of a car, van, truck or motorcycle? $\qquad$ ()
b) a passenger in a car. van, truck or motorcycle? $\square$ 21 1 Ra O
B11. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:
Review $\mathrm{Z5}$ of GSS 8-1.
How many children < 15 years does the res
have living in the household?
None ........... 5 . Go to C1
One ........... $\%$. Go to B13
Two or more ...... $\%$
812. Which of your children aged $<15$ years and living in your household has the next birthday?
(Comment: We ask this information in order to randomly select one of your children.)

B13. INTERVIEWER:
Enter name and person number of child (with next birthday).
Name:
Person number $L$
Refused ....... RQ $O$ Go to C1
814. The next few questions are about injuries or poisonings that may have happened to (read name) in the past 12 months.

- 5 -




## Section C: Criminal Victimization Screening Section

C1. The next few questions ask about some things which may have happened to you during the past 12 months. Please include acts committed by both family and non- family members.

C2. During the past 12 months, did anyone deliberately damage or destroy any property belonging to you or anyone in your household (such as a wincow or a fence)?

C3. (Excluding those incidents aiready mentioned), during the past 12 months...
(a) did anyone take or try to take something from you by force or threat of force?
(b) (Other than the incidents already mentioned), did anyone lllegally break into or attempt to break into your residence or any other building on your property?

C4. (Other than the incidents already mentioned), was anything of yours stolen during the past 12 months from..
a) the things usually kept outside your home. such as yard furniture?
(b) your place of work, from school or from a publlc piace. such as a restaurant?
(c) a hotel, vacation home, cottage, car, truck or while travelling?

C5. During the past 12 months, did you or anyone in your nousehold own a motor vehicle such as a car, truck. motorcycle, etc.?
Yes
No

- Obloct

C6. (Other than the incidents already mentioned). . . .
(a) did anyone steal or try to steal one of these vehicles or a part of one of them, such as a battery, hubcap or radio?
(b) did anyone deliberately damage one of these vehicles, such as slashing tires?

C7. (Excluding the incidents aiready mentioned.) during the past 12 months. did anyone steal or try to steal anything else that belonged to you?

C8. Now I'm going to ask you a question about being attacked. An attack can be anything from being hit, slapped, pushed or grabbed, to being shot or beaten. Please remember to include acts committed by family and non-family.
(a) (Excluding incidents already mentloned), were you attacked by anyone at all?
(b) (Other than the incidents already mentioned). did anyone threaten to hit or attack you, or threaten you with a weapon?

C9. (Excluding incidents already mentioned), during the past 12 months, has anyone forced you or attempted to force you into any sexual activity when you did not want to, by threatening you. holding you down or hurting you in some way?
Remember this includes acts by family and non-family and that all information provided is strictly confidential.

C10. (Apart from what you have told me), during the past 12 months. has anyone ever touched you against your will in any sexual way? By this I mean anything from unwanted touching or grabbing, to kissing or fondling.

C11. Were there any other crimes which happened to you during the past 12 months. which may or may not have been reported to the police?


[^10]repons. as grven by total boxes on pages 4 and 7







| Spouse's Main Activity | E45. What is your best estimate of the total income of |
| :---: | :---: |
| E40. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM: <br> Review 27 of GSS 8-1. <br> Is the respondent living with hisiher spouse or partner? <br> Yes $\qquad$ 1 <br> No $\qquad$ 2 <br> Refused <br> R Go to E42 | Was the total household income. . . $\left(\begin{array} { l }  { \text { Less than } } \\ { \$ 1 0 , 0 0 0 ? } \end{array} { } ^ { 2 4 } \mathrm { O } \left\{\begin{array}{l} \text { Less than } \\ \$ 5,000 ? \\ \text { or } \\ \$ 5,000 ? \\ \end{array}\right.\right.$ |
| E41. During the last year, was your spouse's / partner's main activity working at a job or business, looking for work, going to schooi, keeping house, retired or something else? <br> (Note: If sickness or short-term illness is reported. ask for usual major activity) <br> Working at a job or business 03 <br> Looking for work . . . . . . . . os <br> Going to schooi. . . . . . . . . DS <br> Keeping house. . . . . . . . . . 06 <br> Retired <br> 07 <br> Something else: <br> Matemity ; paternity leave 08 <br> Long term illness ...... 09 <br> Other ................ ${ }^{10}$ O | Less than $\$ 20.000$ ? <br> or |
| E42. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM: <br> Revew 23 of GSS 8-1. <br> Is this a single-person housenold? <br> Yes .... ' O ) Go to H 1 <br> No ..... ${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ |  |
| E43. Not including yourselt, how many other people in your household received income from any source. during the past 12 months? $\square$ peopte <br> Relused RR Go to H1 |  |
| E44. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM: <br> Review E43. <br> is $E 43=00$ ? <br> Yes .... ${ }^{4}$ Go to H 1 <br> No ..... ${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$ <br> Refused Go 10 H 1 |  |
| Continue | Continue |

## Section H: Contacts for follow-up

H1. INTERVIEWER
Read the following section for each person interviewed.
This survey is part of a longer-term project to investigate the relationship between accidents and crime and other social issues. For this reason. Statistics Canada may need to contact your househoid in a year or more from now.

In case you move or change phone numbers, Statistics Canada would like to obtain your complete name and address. This information will be kept strictly confidential and will only be used to maintain contact with you.
$\left.\begin{array}{lll}\text { Refused to provide information ...... } & 10 \\ \text { Refused to participate in future surveys } & { }^{2} \mathrm{O}\end{array}\right\}$ Go to MB
H2. Name of Respondent


H3. Address of Respondent


## Street and Number, Lot and Concession

| 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

City. Town. Viilage. Municipality


Province. Territory

| 1 | 1 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Postal Code

H4. Would you please give me the name, address and telephone number of someone we could contact if you move. such as a friend, relative or neighbour. (I want to emphasize that Statistics Canada will contact this person only if you move and then onty to obtain your new address or telephone number.)
Unable to provide contact
Refused to provide contact
$30\}$
O Go $10 \mathrm{H8}$

H5. Name of Contact
 Given Name


Surname

H6. Address of Contact


Street and Number / Lot and Concession

City, Town, Village. Municipality

Province. Territory

| 1 | 1 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Postal Code
H7. Home Telephone of Contact


H8. INTERVIEWER: Thank the respondent and end intervew.
H9. What is the sex of the respondent?



General Social Survey Accident Report


[^11]


F40. INTERVIEWER: Erreth summanze this accroent or serres of accicents
$\qquad$

REPORT STATUS
F41. INTERVIEWER: What is the status of this Accolent Reoort?

SINGLE ACCIDENT REPORT . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{\text {t }}$ O
SERIES ACCIDENT REPORT . . . . . . . . .... ${ }^{2}$ O
DUPLICATE ACCIDENT REPORT ......... 30
OUT OF SCOPE (Date. definution) . . . . . . . . . : O
NO INFORMATION COLLEGTED. SINGLE .. 50
NO INFORMATION COLLECTED - MULTIPLE 6 O
None of the above . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{7}$
 $\nabla$

F42. INTEAVIEWER CHECK ITEM:
Revrew Sectron B.
Is this the last Accicent Report to be filled out?
res ....... :
No ....... ${ }^{3}$. Go to nent Accuent Report
F43. INTERVIEWER CHE゙CK ITEM:
Revew Section C.
Are there any Crime Incrdent Reports to be filled out?
Yes ...... ' O • Go to tirst Crime incrient Report
No ....... ${ }^{2}$ ○ Go io Sectuon 0

COMMENTS
$\qquad$
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## APPENDIX II

## Excerpt from the Daily, June 13, 1994




Monday, June 13, 1994
For release at 8:30 a.m.

## MAJOR RELEASES

- Trends in criminal victimization, 1988-1993

The 1993 general social survey (GSS) shows that overall victimization rates either remained the same or decreased since 1988. About one-quarter of the over 10,000 respondents to the GSS in 1993 indicated that they had been victims of at least one crime in the previous year; in 1988, when the victimization survey was first conducted, the proportion was the same.

- New housing price index, April 1994

In April, the 12-month rate of change for the index decreased to $-0.2 \%$, its first negative rate of change since May 1992.

## DATA AVAILABILITY ANNOUNCEMENTS

Dairy review, April 1994 ..... 7
Oils and fats, April 1994 ..... 7
Passenger bus and urban transit statistics, April 1994 ..... 7
Motor carriers of freight annual survey, for-hire carriers, 1992 ..... 7
Blow-moulded plastic bottles, first quarter 1994 ..... 8PUBLICATIONS RELEASED

- End of Text
- End of Release


## MAJOR RELEASES

## Trends in criminal victimization 1988-1993

Canadians were no more at risk of becoming victims of crime in 1993 than they were five years earlier, according to the 1993 general social survey (GSS). The survey's results show that overall rates of victimization have either remained the same or decreased since 1988.

## One in four Canadians is a victim of crime

About one-quarter of the 10,385 Canadians aged 15 and over who responded to the survey in 1993 indicated that they had been victims of at least one crime in the preceding year. That was the same proportion as in 1988, when the victimization survey was first conducted.

Judging from these results, in 1993 Canadians were at no more risk of being victims of any of the crimes examined in the survey than they were in 1988.

The likelihood of an individual being the victim of an assault, robbery or personal theft either decreased or remained unchanged from 1988 to 1993. The same was true for the chances of a household being victimized through incidents such as breaking and entering, motor vehicle theft, theft of property, or vandalism.

Although the overall levels of victimization recorded by the GSS changed little, perceptions of personal safety changed somewhat. For example, fewer Canadians in 1993 indicated that they felt "very safe" walking alone in their neighbourhood after dark. The percentage dropped to $32 \%$ in 1993 , from $40 \%$ in 1988.

Canadians were also divided on whether crime had increased in their neighbourhood. Nearly one in two ( $46 \%$ ) believed that crime had increased. But about the same proportion believed that it had either stayed the same ( $43 \%$ ) or decreased ( $4 \%$ ) over the five-year period. The remaining $8 \%$ expressed no opinion.

Generally, it appears that Canadians believe that their own neighbourhood has the same amount or less crime than other areas of Canada. Crime may be perceived as a problem, but, for the most part, Canadians see it as being located elsewhere.


#### Abstract

Note to users

This report uses information from the 1993 and the 1988 general social surveys (GSS) on personal risk For the 1993 survey, telephone intenviews were conducted from February to December 1993 with 10,385 Canadian adults aged 15 and over. Respondents were asked about their experiences with crime and with the criminal justice system in the 12 months preceding the interview. Although this reference period includes part of both 1992 and 1993, the results are, for clanity, cited as 1993. The reference period for victimizations surveyed in 1988 was the previous calendar year (1987). However, for questions related to "feelings of safety" and "perceptions of crime" the reference period was the time when the respondent was surveyed (early 1988). Again. for clarity, the results are simply cited as 1988.

For both surveys, the sample targeted the noninstitutionalized population in the 10 provinces, excluding households without telephones ( $2 \%$ of the population). The survey's results are representative of the Canadian population aged 15 years and over.

Since 1985, the GSS has collected data on the living conditions and well-being of Canadians. Its objectives are to monitor changes in society over time and to produce information on specific policy issues of current or emergent interest. The five-year repeating cycle examines one of the five core content subjects: health, time use, personal risk, education and work, and family.

Future releases will concentrate on the remaining two main content areas of cycle 8: accidents, and alcohol and drug use.

\section*{Definitions of victimization}

Personal victimization includes crimes of: theftattempt of personal property, sexual assault, robbery/attempt, and assault. (Overall personal victmization rates in 1988 and 1993 are not stricty comparable because of a change in the measurement of the incidence of sexual assault in 1993.)

Violent victimization includes crimes of: sexual assauh. robbery/attempt, and assauft.

Household victimization includes crimes of: break and enterlattempt. motor vehicle theftattempt. theft of household property/attempt, and vandalism


Crime reported to the GSS by respondents may or may not have been reported to the police. Consequently, differences exist between GSS data and crime statistics reported by police departments.

Females felt less safe walking alone in their neighbourhood after dark in $1993^{1}$


Women and young people face higher risks
In the 1993 survey, the total personal victimization rate for young Canadians aged 15 to 24 was three times that for those over the age of 24, and was $11 \%$ higher for women than for men (largely because sexual assaults are rarely perpetrated against males).

For personal theft and assault, women's rates were similar to men's rates in the 1993 survey, while the robbery rate for men was double that for women 12 incidents per 1,000 population for men vs 6 incidents per 1,000 population for women).

Martal status also seemed to influence victimization rates in 1993. Separated or divorced women had the highest rate of personal victimization. The rate for separated and divorced women was twice as high as the rate for separated and divorced men ( 374 incidents per 1,000 population for women vs 187 incidents per 1,000 population for men).

As well, the single women's rate was $27 \%$ higher than the single men's rate. Married women and married men had the same total victimization rate (85 incidents per 1,000 population).

## Strangers are committing higher proportions of offenses

Although most violent offenses were committed by offenders known to the victim in both survey years, a higher proportion of violent victimizations were committed by strangers in 1993 than in 1988.

The proportion of assaults committed by strangers increased to $38 \%$, from $27 \%$. The proportion of robberies committed by strangers increased to $67 \%$, from $45 \%$. In fact, robbery was the only offence category in which strangers comprised the majority of offenders in 1993. As for sexual assaults, only $22 \%$ were committed by strangers in 1993.

## A substantial number of crimes are never reported

The 1993 victimization survey showed, as did the 1988 survey, that a substantial number of victimizations are never reported to the police.

Most notably, $90 \%$ of sexual assaults and $68 \%$ of non-sexual assaults were never brought to the attention of the police. Robbery was the only crime that showed evidence of an increase in reporting from 1988 ( $32 \%$ reported) to 1993 ( $47 \%$ reported).

Individuals apparently reported crimes when they perceived it to be useful. The most common reasons given in 1993 for not reporting an incident were: the crime was best dealt with in another way, the crime was too minor, and the police could not do anything about it.

However, for about 3 of 10 sexual assaults and for about 1 of 5 assaults, respondents listed "fear of revenge" as a reason for not reporting the crime.

The vol. 14, no. 13 issue of Juristat: trends in criminal victimization, 1988-1993 (85-002, $\$ 5 / \$ 60$ ) is now available. See "How to order publications".

For further information on this release, contact Christine Wright (613-951-6643) or Gord MacKay (613-951-6659), Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

For further information on the general Social Survey, contact Ed Praught (613-951-9180), Housing Family and Social Statistics Division.

## 1010182707

## Personal victimization rates per 1,000 population

| Victim characteristics | Type of incident |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Theft, personal property |  | Sexual assault ${ }^{1}$ |  | Robbery |  | Assautt |  |
|  | 1988 | 1993 | 1988 | 1993 | 1988 | 1993 | 1988 | 1993 |
| Canada | 59 | 51 | - | 17 | 13 | 9 | 68 | 67 |
| Urban | 70 | 57 | -- | 18 | 14 | 9 | 72 | 72 |
| Rural | 46 | 36 | -- | 14 | -- | -- | 56 | 53 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | 123 | 93 | -- | 48 | 39 | 23 | 145 | 155 |
| 25-44 | 65 | 61 | -- | 17 | 10 | 9 | 80 | 69 |
| 45-64 | 22 | 29 | -- | - | - | -- | 19 | 38 |
| $65+$ | - | -- | - | - | $\cdots$ | *- | -- | -- |
| Maie | 58 | 51 | - | -- | 17 | 12 | 74 | 68 |
| Female | 61 | 51 | -- | 29 | 10 | 6 | 63 | 66 |

[^12]Source: general social survey, 1988 and 1993

DATE DUE


[^0]:    Note of Apprecialion

    Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing cooperation involving Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

[^1]:    Source: General Social Survey, 1993

[^2]:    1 Number and proportion do not add to totals as these are separate variables.
    Only number and proportion of affirmative responses shown.
    2 Includes "installing new locks" or "installing a burglar alarm".

[^3]:    1 Number and proportion do not add to totals as these are separate vaniables.
    Only number and proportion of affirmative responses shown.
    2 Includes "installing new locks" or "installing a burglar alarm".

[^4]:    1 Number and proportion do not add to totals as these are separate variables. Only number and proportion of affirmative responses shown.
    2 Includes "installing new locks" or "installing a burglar alarm".

[^5]:    1 Number and proportion do not add to total as these are separate variables. Only number and proportion of affirmative responses shown.

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$. Section B also collects information regarding accidents involving one of the respondent's randomly selected children, aged less than 15 years, and living in the same household.

[^7]:    ${ }^{2}$. Indicates the comparable question on the Violence Against Women Survey questionnaire.
    Question comparison between surveys (* minor difference, X major difference, blank $=$ new question)

[^8]:    8- $8500-21$

[^9]:    If the last call to the household is recorded on this page.
    transcribe the information for this call to line 99 on page

[^10]:    C13. INTERVIEWER: Compiete the number of accident and crime incident

[^11]:    s．4500－56 I 190209－15 STCMES－027．05s14

[^12]:    1 There were too fow cases reporied in 1988 to make statistically relisble estimates. New questions conceming sexual ascault wene added to the 1993 survey.
    Amoual too small to be expressed.

