

12-D-53 65

CANADA  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
AGRICULTURAL BRANCH

DOMINION BUREAU  
1931  
OFFICE OF THE  
STATISTICIAN

Dominion Statistician: R. H. COATS, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C.

**HANDBOOK**  
OF  
**INSTRUCTIONS TO CROP CORRESPONDENTS**  
AND  
**SUMMARY OF ANNUAL AGRICULTURAL**  
**STATISTICS**

Published by authority of the HON. H. H. STEVENS, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA  
F. A. ACLAND  
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY  
1931

# CONTENTS

	PAGE
Canadian Government Crop-Reporting Service.....	3
Objects and Value 3; Its Voluntary Character 3; Nature and Scope of the Work 3; Intended Accreages of Principal Field Crops 4; Condition of Field Crops during Growth 4; Numerical Expression of Condition 5; Average Yields per Acre 5; Agricultural Values 7; Miscellaneous 7; Issue of Crop Reports 8; Crop Reports of Quebec, Ontario, Saskatchewan and British Columbia 8; Annual Crop-Reporting Program 9; Pointers for Crop Correspondents 10; Telegraphic Crop Reports 10; Prices Received by Farmers for their Products 11.	
Organization of Annual Agricultural Surveys.....	12
Summary of Annual Agricultural Statistics.....	13
Table	
I. Area, Yield and Value of Principal Crops in Canada, 1908-30.....	13
II. Area and Yield of Wheat, Oats, Barley, Rye and Flaxseed in the Prairie Provinces, 1908-30.....	22
III. Average Values per Acre of Occupied Farm Lands in Canada, as Estimated by Crop Correspondents, 1910 and 1914-30.....	26
IV. Total Areas and Values of Field Crops, by Provinces, 1908-30.....	27
V. Numbers of Farm Live Stock, 1908-13, and Numbers and Values of Farm Live Stock, 1914-30.....	29
VI. Total Dairy Production of Canada, by Provinces, Expressed in Pounds of Milk, 1930.....	30
VII. Production of Butter and Cheese, by Provinces, 1930.....	31
VIII. Value of the Dairy Production of Canada, by Provinces, 1930.....	32
IX. Canadian Wool Clip, 1915-30.....	33
X. Numbers of Farm Poultry, 1918-19, and Numbers and Values of Farm Poultry, 1920-30, Canada.....	33
XI. Production and Value of Farm Eggs in Canada, 1921-30.....	34
XII. Area, Yield and Value of Tobacco in Canada, 1912-30.....	34
XIII. Average Wages per Year of Farm Help in Canada, 1928-30.....	35
XIV. Average Wages per Month of Farm Help in Canada, 1928-30.....	36
XV. Estimated Gross Agricultural Revenue of Canada, 1915-30 and by Provinces, 1918-30.....	37
XVI. Estimated Gross Agricultural Wealth of Canada, by Provinces, 1930.....	47

# CANADIAN GOVERNMENT CROP-REPORTING SERVICE

## OBJECTS AND VALUE

The crop-reporting service of the Dominion Government, which has been in operation since 1908, has for its object the issue of accurate, timely and independent reports on crop conditions throughout the Dominion in the interests of the general body of Canadian farmers and for the information and guidance of other interests allied to and dependent upon agriculture (interests represented by statesmen, economists, bankers, grain dealers, transportation agents, and others); it also furnishes reports to the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome (to which Canada is an adhering country) in return for reports on the production of other countries and of world totals.

## ITS VOLUNTARY CHARACTER

The service is based upon the honorary and voluntary assistance of a corps of public-spirited crop correspondents. These correspondents work in the general interests of agriculture, since there are no federal funds available for their remuneration. At the same time, the Bureau does all in its power to recognize in a practical manner the value of the services rendered and to give any possible assistance to its correspondents. After a year's service, the Bureau gives the correspondent an annual free subscription to a selected farm paper. The Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, a publication of the Bureau which contains the reports of the correspondents as compiled, is mailed regularly to each correspondent. Publications of the Dominion Department of Agriculture are placed freely at the disposal of correspondents so far as copies may be available for distribution. A bound copy of the Canada Year Book is also mailed to all crop correspondents who apply specially for it.

## NATURE AND SCOPE OF THE WORK

The crop-reporting season begins in the month of April with reports on the winter-killing and condition of fall wheat, fall rye and of hay and clover meadows and on the intended acreage of the principal field crops. Thereafter, reports are

distributed and collected at the end of each month during the remainder of the year covering a wide range of agricultural subjects, such as average yields per acre, local values, stocks on hand, etc. The district organization of the correspondents varies considerably in the different provinces. In Quebec, Ontario, Saskatchewan and British Columbia, the Provincial Departments of Agriculture attend to the correspondents, mailing lists for the Bureau and have chosen the co.respondents on a district basis. In the other provinces, the allocation of correspondents to definite reporting areas is not complete and each correspondent is expected at present to report for his immediate district without going too far out of his way to obtain special information over a wider field.

#### INTENDED ACREAGES OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS

In the years previous to 1931, it was the practice of the Bureau to ask the crop correspondents to estimate at the end of June the percentage increase or decrease in the areas sown to the principal field crops as compared with those of the previous year. These early estimates, however, were slightly late in appearing and were often confused with the acreages compiled from the Annual Survey published later in the year. For these main reasons, a change was made in 1931 and correspondents were asked to estimate at May 1 the intended acreages of wheat, oats, barley, rye, flaxseed and mixed grains planned by farmers for the new season. These 'intentions' are properly regarded as indications of what *may* be seeded, since the actual acreages sown may be changed by many later considerations, particularly by soil and weather conditions and price movements. The response by the correspondents to the first enquiry was very encouraging and evidently well done. The question has a dual basis—firstly, in asking for the intended percentage change in the acreage of the principal crops in the correspondent's district and secondly, in asking for the acreages seeded or to be seeded on the correspondent's own farm in the two years.

#### CONDITION OF FIELD CROPS DURING GROWTH

Another important part of the work of the crop correspondents of the Government is the return of reports on the condition of field crops at the end of each month during the season of growth. These reports give a general idea of the influence of the season upon the crops and the prospects of

the yield at harvest time. They are made in the form of general remarks and are also expressed numerically by a method which permits of easy comparison with previous months or years.

#### NUMERICAL EXPRESSION OF CONDITION

The method adopted for expressing numerically the condition of field crops is an adaptation of the method which is recommended by the International Institute of Agriculture to all adhering countries. This method consists in the use of a percentage scale in which the number 100 represents the provincial average yield per acre over a long series of years, and correspondents are asked to judge whether the appearance of the crops at a given date indicates the promise of a yield per acre equal to, greater or less than this average. For example, if the average yield per acre of wheat in the province of the correspondent is, say, 20 bushels, and the appearance of the crop on June 30 is above the average and warrants the expectation of a crop of 21 bushels to the acre, 20 bushels being represented by the number 100, 21 bushels will be represented

by 105 ( $\frac{21 \times 100}{20} = 105$ ). Similarly, if the crop is below average

and the yield is expected to be only 19 bushels, the percentage reported will be 95 ( $\frac{19 \times 100}{20} = 95$ ). In practice, the calcu-

lations of the correspondent will be shorter than this. Having formed a clear idea of the average yield in his locality, he will be able from the appearance of the crop to judge within reasonable limits the percentage above or below the average and will report accordingly. To enable correspondents to judge the average yield of each crop in their respective districts, the average yields per acre of the principal field crops for each province, calculated from the data furnished by crop correspondents, are furnished to them annually.

#### AVERAGE YIELDS OF FIELD CROPS

In the following table are given average yields per acre of field crops in Canada as calculated from the reports of crop correspondents over a long period of years. These provide the bases for correspondents' judgments of condition.

**AVERAGE ANNUAL YIELDS PER ACRE OF FIELD CROPS, CANADA,  
AND BY PROVINCES**

Crops	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec
	bushels per acre	bushels per acre	bushels per acre	bushels per acre	bushels per acre
Fall wheat.....	23.9	-	-	-	-
Spring wheat.....	16.8	17.9	19.1	17.5	16.4
All wheat.....	17.1	-	-	-	-
Oats.....	32.3	33.3	32.7	28.0	26.6
Barley.....	25.2	27.6	27.4	25.5	23.1
Fall rye.....	16.5	-	-	-	-
Spring rye.....	15.0	-	19.0	18.1	16.5
All rye.....	16.1	-	-	-	-
Peas.....	16.9	20.9	20.8	15.8	15.1
Beans.....	16.8	-	17.8	17.7	17.5
Buckwheat.....	22.4	25.9	23.5	24.1	22.7
Mixed grains.....	34.6	37.0	32.6	30.4	26.3
Flaxseed.....	8.8	-	-	-	10.4
Corn for husking (shelled).....	49.3	-	-	-	27.6
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Potatoes.....	99.0	105.9	108.0	114.8	91.6
Turnips, etc.....	189.0	252.1	218.2	188.3	157.1
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
Hay and clover.....	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4
Fodder corn.....	9.0	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.5
Sugar beets.....	9.4	-	-	-	-
Alfalfa.....	2.4	-	-	-	2.2

  

Crops	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia
	bushels per acre	bushels per acre	bushels per acre	bushels per acre	bushels per acre
Fall wheat.....	24.2	-	-	21.4	26.1
Spring wheat.....	18.5	16.8	16.3	17.9	23.5
All wheat.....	23.2	-	-	18.0	24.2
Oats.....	35.5	32.2	31.5	34.6	48.2
Barley.....	30.4	24.5	22.7	25.2	32.8
Fall rye.....	17.0	16.3	16.3	15.8	-
Spring rye.....	-	14.2	14.9	13.9	19.2
All rye.....	-	16.0	16.0	15.1	-
Peas.....	17.3	16.0	18.8	17.7	25.6
Beans.....	16.4	-	13.7	14.2	20.7
Buckwheat.....	21.8	14.3	-	-	-
Mixed grains.....	36.8	25.0	27.2	28.5	36.7
Flaxseed.....	11.6	10.1	8.7	8.7	13.4
Corn for husking (shelled).....	52.5	-	-	-	-
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Potatoes.....	70.2	84.8	81.7	89.9	112.6
Turnips, etc.....	200.4	118.0	113.1	118.2	204.8
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
Hay and clover.....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	2.1
Fodder corn.....	9.6	5.8	4.3	4.0	10.8
Sugar beets.....	9.5	-	-	9.0	-
Alfalfa.....	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	3.0

## AVERAGE YIELDS PER ACRE

An important part of the duties entrusted to crop correspondents consists in the annual estimation of the yields per acre of all field crops in their respective districts. Three annual estimates of the production of the principal cereals are made as follows: (1) a preliminary estimate on or about September 10, based upon reports collected at the end of August; (2) a provisional estimate on or about November 10, based upon reports collected at the end of October, and (3) a final estimate in January from reports collected in December. Because of the importance of these production estimates, an effort is made to increase the number of replies by sending schedules to bank managers, railway and elevator agents, rural postmasters, Alberta Provincial Police and other correspondents whose work and contacts enable them to form a judgment as to probable yields. In addition, an estimate of the production of fall wheat, fall rye, hay and clover and alfalfa is made on or about August 10, based upon reports of July 31; estimates of the production of root and fodder crops are made on or about October 10, based upon reports collected at the end of September and on November 15, based upon reports at the end of October. The average yields, as furnished by crop correspondents, are compiled into averages by districts or counties, by provinces and for Canada, and these averages, multiplied by the areas sown, give the preliminary, provisional and final estimates of total yields, as published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and cabled to the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome.

## AGRICULTURAL VALUES

In October, correspondents are requested to report on local farm values for grain, root and fodder crops; in December, for grain crops; and in January, for land, farm live stock, poultry, wool and farm help. Their reports are compiled into provincial and Dominion averages which are not only of interest and value in themselves, especially for comparative purposes, but also enable the Dominion Bureau of Statistics to calculate and publish total values of field crops and of live stock which are helpful to agricultural, banking and commercial interests.

## MISCELLANEOUS

Other reports furnished annually by the crop correspondents of the Bureau comprise those relating to the stocks of field crops in farmers' hands at December 31, March 31 and July 31; the proportions of the field crops of merchantable quality;

amount of wheat fed to live stock and poultry; percentage of the potato crop lost through rot, frost, etc., during the winter; progress of spring sowing and planting; amount of winter-killing of fall-sown grains and hay and clover meadows; acreage of late-sown crops; percentage of seeded areas unproductive; extent of summer-fallowing and fall ploughing; and the acreage of fall wheat and rye.

#### ISSUE OF CROP REPORTS

In view of the large volume now attained by Canadian agriculture, the leading position Canada occupies in respect of the world wheat production, and the speculative nature of some of the crops reported on, the dates and exact times for the issue of the crop reports are fixed definitely in advance, and published annually in a separate leaflet and in the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics. The reports are also prepared under strict regulations, no one being allowed access to the compilation rooms at the Bureau except those actually engaged in the work.

#### CROP REPORTS OF QUEBEC, ONTARIO, SASKATCHEWAN AND BRITISH COLUMBIA

As the result of an Interprovincial Conference on Agricultural Statistics, held on January 29-31, 1924, the work of crop-reporting in the provinces of Saskatchewan and British Columbia became a joint undertaking of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the Departments of Agriculture of the provinces concerned. The provinces of Quebec and Ontario entered into a similar agreement with the Bureau in 1931. The arrangements are as follows:—

(1) The Dominion and Provincial corps of crop correspondents to be amalgamated into one list for the joint use of both authorities; (2) the schedules to be printed by the Dominion Bureau in the joint names of the Dominion and Provincial Governments, as in the case of the annual cardboard schedules; (3) the blank forms to be issued to the crop correspondents from Ottawa under the departmental frank, with envelopes providing for the completed returns to be mailed free of postage to the Provincial Departments at Regina, Victoria, Quebec and Toronto under the franking regulations of the Postal Department now in force, (4) the returns to be compiled by the Provincial Departments, and the results, expressed numerically according to the scale recommended by the International Agricultural Institute, together with the number of returns, to be telegraphed in code to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by the 9th of each month for incorporation with the returns from the rest of Canada in a report applicable to the whole Dominion.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics is prepared to enter into similar arrangements with the other provinces as and when they may be willing to accept them.



## ANNUAL CROP-REPORTING PROGRAM

The following, subject to revision if necessary, is the annual crop-reporting program now in force:—

*January.*—Values of farm and orchard land, wages of farm help and values of farm live stock, poultry and wool.

*March.*—Farm products on hand and percentages not of merchantable quality. Amount of wheat crop fed or to be fed to live stock and poultry. Percentage of the potato crop lost through rot, frost, etc., during the winter. Condition of live stock. Snow covering and soil moisture supplies.

*April.*—Intended acreage of principal crops at April 30. Progress of spring sowing and planting. Winter-killing and spring condition of fall wheat, fall rye and hay and clover meadows.

*May.*—Condition of wheat, oats, barley, rye, peas, mixed grains, hay and clover, alfalfa and pastures.

*June.*—Condition of principal grain crops. Acreage and condition of late-sown crops, hay and pasture.

*July.*—Preliminary estimate of the yield per acre of fall wheat, fall rye, hay and clover and alfalfa. Condition of spring wheat, oats, barley, spring rye, peas, beans, buckwheat, mixed grains, flaxseed, corn for husking, potatoes, turnips, mangolds, carrots, etc., corn for fodder, sugar beets and pastures. Stocks of wheat, oats, barley, rye and flaxseed in farmers' hands on July 31. Second estimate of the amount of the wheat crop fed on farms to live stock and poultry.

*August.*—Preliminary estimate of the yield per acre of spring wheat, spring rye, oats, barley and flaxseed. Estimate of acres sown to these cereals that from any cause will not produce a crop. Condition of peas, beans, buckwheat, mixed grains, corn for husking, potatoes, turnips, mangolds, carrots, etc., alfalfa, corn for fodder, sugar beets and pasture.

*September.*—Preliminary estimate of the yield of potatoes, turnips, mangolds, carrots, etc., sugar beets, corn for fodder and alfalfa.

*October.*—Provisional estimate of the yield per acre and price of wheat, oats, barley, rye, peas, beans, buckwheat, mixed grains, flaxseed and corn for husking. Yield per acre, quality and average price of potatoes, sugar beets, turnips, other roots (mangolds, carrots, etc.), hay and clover, fodder corn and alfalfa. Acreage sown to fall wheat and fall rye. Condition of fall wheat and fall rye. Percentage of fall ploughing completed.

*December.*—Final estimates of yields per acre based upon reports of threshing results. Final average market prices of cereals. Stocks of wheat in farmers' hands, on December 31, (Prairie Provinces only).

The blank schedules with complete instructions are usually mailed from Ottawa on or about the 15th of each month to be completed and mailed by correspondents on the last day of each month. For the correspondents living in districts where the mail service is infrequent, a special advance mailing list is provided.

## POINTERS FOR CROP CORRESPONDENTS

1. In answering questions such as the percentage of wheat fed or the amount of winter-killing, it is a common practice to leave the column blank when there is no wheat fed or no winter-killing—however, the proper method is to state in the column 'Nil' or 'None'. When the column is blank, the compiler cannot be sure whether the correspondent has missed the question or whether to assume that 'None' should be inserted. Record all zeros just as you would positive quantities.

2. Particular attention is called to the fact that all estimates of condition or of average yield in bushels per acre are based on *sown* acreage, which in years of drought, insect or wind damage, etc., may differ greatly from the harvested acreage. For example, if 100 acres were sown, 50 acres of which were destroyed by cutworms, the average yield per acre will be estimated on the basis of the total production to be received or already received from the full 100 acres.

3. In the compilation of each report, a dead-line is set and reports received after that date are of no use. Thus it is very important to mail reports on a date as close as possible to that indicated on the schedule. Many farmers living at some distance from a post office find it difficult to do this. If it would assist you to have the reports arrive earlier, please advise us and your name will be placed on an advance mailing list.

4. When the correspondent wishes to communicate with the officers of the Bureau or of the Provincial Governments, such letters should be mailed in an envelope separate from the crop-reporting schedule; if enclosed with the crop report, the answer will be considerably delayed. Communications addressed to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, require no postage.

## TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORTS

A special staff of about 80 agriculturists has been selected throughout Canada for periodic telegraphic reports on the general state of the crops. For the Prairie Provinces, these reports are issued weekly from early June until early September, while for Eastern Canada and British Columbia, the reports are issued twice a month from mid-June until early September. The reporters are composed of technical agriculturists in the employ of the Dominion and Provincial Governments, aided by

a number of special correspondents in the Prairie Provinces. An effort is made to secure reliable information on damage from insects, plant diseases and hail by direct reports from entomologists, plant pathologists and officers of hail insurance companies. Most of the telegraphic advices received in the Bureau from the men in charge of provincial statistics are in turn summaries of wires received from their own correspondents scattered over the provinces.

#### PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS FOR THEIR PRODUCTS

Card schedules asking for the listing of information on this subject are mailed monthly to correspondents. Only the most important agricultural products are covered and the prices requested are those actually received by farmers on the sale of their crops and live stock. This schedule was begun in June of 1930 and the object is to establish a series of prices of farm products which may be compared with existing series of prices paid by farmers for household necessities, implements of production, etc. The need of such a study will be apparent.

The determination of proper averages has caused some difficulty in setting prices for the grain crops where there is a wide variety of grades being sold. No set practice can be recommended in this regard other than that the correspondent should fix the average price with due regard for the number of grades being sold in his district.

## ORGANIZATION OF ANNUAL AGRICULTURAL SURVEYS

The collection of annual statistics of the areas under field crops and of the numbers of farm live stock is attained by the distribution of card schedules to farmers in June. The method involves the co-operation of Dominion and Provincial authorities and results in the return of cards from about one in every five Canadian farms. These statistics thus attain the closest approximation to the accuracy of the decennial census and since the estimated areas are used in combination with the average yields per acre to give the total production, it is of great importance that they should be accurate.

The areas and live stock numbers as received form the basis for estimating the totals for Canada, these totals being calculated according to the proportion which exists between the returns received and the total number of farms. In all of the provinces except British Columbia, the distribution and collection of the cards are made through the rural school teachers; in British Columbia, the distribution is accomplished through the post offices and the cards are returned direct to the provincial authorities for compilation. The provincial government of Ontario also compiles the cards for that province, while some of the live stock items and the acreages of the principal field crops in Manitoba are compiled in Winnipeg before the cards are forwarded to Ottawa.

An innovation of the year 1931 is the taking of a second survey at December 1, confined almost entirely to live stock and poultry, designed particularly to secure information on farmers' breeding, feeding and marketing intentions with regard to their live stock, and using the new figures of live stock population secured to explain changes in farmers' plans. This marks another step in the program designed to make the Dominion statistics of live stock comparable in completeness and accuracy with those of field crop production.

In connection with both the June and December surveys, it is hoped that crop correspondents will explain their purpose and value to neighbouring farmers and thus help the Bureau to secure a large and representative return of cards, which is the first essential of accurate estimation.

# SUMMARY OF ANNUAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1908-30

## I. AREA, YIELD AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN CANADA, 1908-30

Crop and year	Area	Yield per acre	Total yield	Average price	Total value
	000 acres		000 bush.	per bush.	000 \$
Wheat—		bush.	bush.	\$ c	\$
1908.....	6,610	17.0	112,434	0.81	91,228
1909.....	7,750	21.5	166,744	0.85	141,320
1910.....	8,865	14.9	132,078	0.79	104,817
1911.....	11,096	20.8	231,237	0.64	148,318
1912.....	10,997	20.4	224,159	0.62	139,090
1913.....	11,015	21.0	231,717	0.67	156,462
1914.....	10,264	15.7	161,280	1.22	196,418
1915.....	15,109	26.1	393,543	0.91	356,817
1916.....	15,370	17.1	262,781	1.31	344,096
1917.....	14,756	15.8	233,743	1.94	453,039
1918.....	17,354	11.0	189,075	2.02	381,678
1919.....	19,126	10.0	193,260	2.37	457,722
1920.....	18,232	14.5	263,189	1.62	427,357
1921.....	23,261	13.0	300,858	0.81	242,936
1922.....	22,423	17.8	399,786	0.85	339,419
1923.....	21,886	21.7	474,199	0.67	316,965
1924.....	22,056	11.9	262,097	1.22	320,362
1925.....	20,790	19.0	395,475	1.23	487,736
1926.....	22,896	17.8	407,136	1.09	442,221
1927.....	22,460	21.4	479,665	1.00	477,791
1928.....	24,119	23.5	566,726	0.80	451,235
1929.....	25,255	12.1	304,520	1.05	219,715
1930.....	24,898	16.0	397,872	0.44	174,792
Oats—					
1908.....	7,911	31.6	250,377	0.39	96,480
1909.....	9,303	38.0	353,466	0.35	122,360
1910.....	8,656	28.4	245,393	0.35	86,796
1911.....	9,641	37.9	365,694	0.36	133,256
1912.....	9,966	39.3	391,629	0.32	126,304
1913.....	10,434	38.8	404,669	0.32	128,893
1914.....	10,062	31.1	313,078	0.48	151,811
1915.....	11,556	40.2	464,954	0.36	171,009
1916.....	10,996	37.3	410,211	0.51	210,958
1917.....	13,313	30.3	403,010	0.69	277,065
1918.....	14,790	28.8	426,313	0.78	331,357
1919.....	14,952	26.3	394,387	0.80	317,097
1920.....	15,850	33.5	530,710	0.53	280,115
1921.....	16,949	25.3	426,233	0.34	146,395
1922.....	14,541	33.8	491,239	0.38	185,455
1923.....	14,388	39.3	563,998	0.33	184,857
1924.....	14,491	28.0	405,976	0.49	200,688
1925.....	12,556	32.0	402,296	0.42	167,171
1926.....	12,741	30.1	383,416	0.48	184,098
1927.....	13,240	33.2	439,713	0.51	225,879
1928.....	13,137	34.4	452,153	0.47	210,956
1929.....	12,479	22.7	282,838	0.59	168,017
1930.....	12,259	31.9	423,148	0.24	102,919

I. AREA, YIELD AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS  
IN CANADA, 1908-30—Continued

Crop and year	Area	Yield per acre	Total yield	Average price	Total value
	000 acres	bush.	000 bush.	per bush. \$ c.	000 \$
<b>Barley—</b>					
1908.....	1,746	26.8	46,762	0.46	21,353
1909.....	1,865	29.7	55,398	0.46	25,434
1910.....	1,283	22.5	28,848	0.51	14,654
1911.....	1,523	29.2	44,451	0.50	24,731
1912.....	1,581	31.2	49,398	0.45	22,354
1913.....	1,613	30.0	48,319	0.42	20,144
1914.....	1,496	24.2	36,201	0.60	21,557
1915.....	1,718	31.5	54,017	0.52	27,986
1916.....	1,803	23.7	42,770	0.82	35,024
1917.....	2,292	23.0	55,058	1.08	59,654
1918.....	3,154	24.5	77,287	1.00	77,379
1919.....	2,646	21.3	56,389	1.23	69,330
1920.....	2,552	24.8	63,311	0.83	52,821
1921.....	2,796	21.3	59,709	0.47	28,254
1922.....	2,600	27.8	71,865	0.46	33,335
1923.....	2,785	27.8	76,998	0.42	32,571
1924.....	3,407	26.1	88,807	0.70	61,760
1925.....	3,524	24.7	87,118	0.53	46,014
1926.....	3,647	27.4	99,987	0.52	52,059
1927.....	3,506	27.7	96,938	0.66	64,193
1928.....	4,881	27.9	136,391	0.56	76,112
1929.....	5,926	17.3	102,313	0.59	60,505
1930.....	5,559	24.3	135,160	0.20	27,254
<b>Rye—</b>					
1908.....	100	17.1	1,711	0.74	1,262
1909.....	91	18.8	1,715	0.73	1,254
1910.....	115	13.4	1,542	0.67	1,038
1911.....	132	19.0	2,500	0.76	1,907
1912.....	127	19.1	2,428	0.72	1,755
1913.....	119	19.3	2,300	0.66	1,524
1914.....	111	18.1	2,017	0.83	1,679
1915.....	122	20.4	2,486	0.77	1,922
1916.....	148	19.4	2,876	1.11	3,196
1917.....	212	18.3	3,857	1.62	6,267
1918.....	555	15.3	8,504	1.49	12,729
1919.....	753	13.5	10,207	1.40	14,240
1920.....	650	17.5	11,306	1.33	15,086
1921.....	1,842	11.8	21,455	0.72	15,399
1922.....	2,105	15.5	32,373	0.58	18,703
1923.....	1,448	16.0	23,232	0.49	11,340
1924.....	891	15.4	13,751	0.99	13,679
1925.....	643	14.2	9,159	0.77	7,048
1926.....	754	16.2	12,179	0.77	9,431
1927.....	743	20.9	15,571	0.82	12,746
1928.....	840	17.4	14,618	0.79	11,491
1929.....	992	13.3	13,161	0.84	11,095
1930.....	1,448	15.2	22,019	0.20	4,402

I. AREA, YIELD AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS  
IN CANADA, 1908-30—Continued

Crop and year	Area	Yield per acre	Total yield	Average price	Total value
	000 acres	bush.	000 bush.	per bush. \$ c.	000 \$
<b>Peas—</b>					
1908.....	413	17.1	7,060	0.85	5,970
1909.....	393	20.7	8,145	0.89	7,124
1910.....	355	13.5	4,789	0.88	4,196
1911.....	295	15.8	4,669	1.02	4,770
1912.....	260	15.1	3,913	1.26	4,944
1913.....	219	18.1	3,952	1.11	4,382
1914.....	206	17.6	3,363	1.46	4,895
1915.....	196	17.7	3,472	1.65	5,724
1916.....	152	14.5	2,218	2.22	4,919
1917.....	199	15.3	3,026	3.54	10,724
1918.....	236	18.3	4,313	2.99	12,899
1919.....	230	14.8	3,406	2.86	9,739
1920.....	186	19.0	3,528	2.42	8,534
1921.....	163	14.3	2,770	1.96	5,439
1922.....	179	17.8	3,170	1.84	5,818
1923.....	169	17.0	2,898	1.72	4,987
1924.....	180	18.0	3,240	1.75	5,676
1925.....	183	18.6	3,411	1.65	5,616
1926.....	145	18.2	2,635	1.75	4,610
1927.....	151	18.5	2,795	1.76	4,959
1928.....	154	16.8	2,588	1.85	4,786
1929.....	125	15.8	1,980	2.06	4,079
1930.....	129	18.3	2,371	1.47	3,487
<b>Beans—</b>					
1908.....	60	27.0	1,245	1.59	1,988
1909.....	56	23.7	1,325	1.42	1,881
1910.....	46	17.9	826	1.54	1,274
1911.....	53	19.2	1,016	1.93	1,956
1912.....	53	17.6	921	2.18	2,008
1913.....	47	17.2	801	1.88	1,505
1914.....	44	18.2	798	2.31	1,844
1915.....	43	16.7	723	3.05	2,207
1916.....	33	12.7	413	5.40	2,228
1917.....	92	13.8	1,274	7.45	9,493
1918.....	229	15.5	3,563	5.41	19,284
1919.....	84	16.5	1,389	4.48	6,215
1920.....	72	17.5	1,265	3.88	4,918
1921.....	62	17.6	1,090	2.90	3,156
1922.....	80	16.3	1,303	2.85	3,714
1923.....	63	16.6	1,042	2.66	2,773
1924.....	72	16.6	1,194	2.77	3,307
1925.....	81	18.4	1,501	2.58	3,877
1926.....	72	16.2	1,160	2.64	3,060
1927.....	67	15.5	1,037	2.32	2,408
1928.....	70	16.7	1,171	3.57	4,184
1929.....	86	17.3	1,491	3.30	4,920
1930.....	99	14.6	1,439	2.27	3,261

I. AREA, YIELD AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS  
IN CANADA, 1908-30—Continued

Crop and year	Area	Yield per acre	Total yield	Average price	Total value
	000 acres	bush.	000 bush.	per bush. \$ c.	000 \$
<b>Buckwheat—</b>					
1908.....	291	24.6	7,153	0.59	4,269
1909.....	282	27.6	7,800	0.58	4,554
1910.....	358	19.9	7,103	0.57	4,053
1911.....	373	22.7	8,466	0.64	5,443
1912.....	399	26.4	10,517	0.62	6,544
1913.....	381	22.0	8,372	0.64	5,320
1914.....	354	24.3	8,626	0.72	6,213
1915.....	344	22.9	7,866	0.75	5,913
1916.....	342	17.5	5,976	1.07	6,375
1917.....	396	18.0	7,140	1.46	10,443
1918.....	548	20.8	11,376	1.58	18,018
1919.....	445	23.5	10,551	1.50	15,831
1920.....	378	23.8	8,995	1.28	11,513
1921.....	361	22.8	8,230	0.89	7,285
1922.....	431	22.5	9,701	0.84	8,141
1923.....	440	22.3	9,744	0.84	8,192
1924.....	442	25.8	11,412	0.89	10,149
1925.....	474	22.2	10,546	0.85	8,965
1926.....	457	21.6	9,882	0.87	8,598
1927.....	471	23.1	10,890	0.89	9,727
1928.....	503	21.7	10,899	0.93	10,128
1929.....	516	20.3	10,470	0.94	9,867
1930.....	490	22.2	10,903	0.65	7,124
<b>Mixed grains—</b>					
1908.....	582	32.7	19,049	0.53	10,140
1909.....	582	33.3	19,391	0.56	10,916
1910.....	427	30.7	13,086	0.48	6,308
1911.....	526	29.9	15,707	0.61	9,528
1912.....	497	34.6	17,198	0.58	10,194
1913.....	474	33.3	15,792	0.55	8,685
1914.....	463	35.4	16,383	0.66	10,759
1915.....	467	37.5	17,518	0.57	10,062
1916.....	413	25.8	10,585	0.88	9,301
1917.....	497	32.8	16,157	1.16	18,802
1918.....	922	38.8	35,662	1.14	40,727
1919.....	902	31.0	27,852	1.36	37,775
1920.....	812	40.0	32,421	0.90	29,236
1921.....	861	25.8	22,272	0.62	13,901
1922.....	780	35.6	27,708	0.60	16,501
1923.....	844	35.3	29,751	0.59	17,655
1924.....	848	37.7	31,995	0.71	22,626
1925.....	860	38.5	33,106	0.65	21,432
1926.....	956	35.5	33,875	0.66	22,385
1927.....	1,005	37.5	37,622	0.72	27,001
1928.....	1,107	35.3	39,130	0.71	27,672
1929.....	1,119	32.0	35,754	0.76	27,227
1930.....	1,201	36.9	44,276	0.42	18,435



I. AREA, YIELD AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS  
IN CANADA, 1908-30—Continued

Crop and year	Area	Yield per acre	Total yield	Average price	Total value
	000 acres	bush.	000 bush.	per bush. \$ c.	000 \$
Flaxseed—					
1908.....	139	10.8	1,499	0.97	1,457
1909.....	138	16.0	2,213	1.25	2,761
1910.....	582	7.3	4,245	2.09	8,870
1911.....	1,351	11.4	15,443	1.50	23,170
1912.....	2,022	12.9	26,130	0.90	23,608
1913.....	1,553	11.3	17,539	0.97	17,084
1914.....	1,084	6.6	7,175	1.03	7,368
1915.....	463	13.2	6,114	1.51	9,210
1916.....	658	12.6	8,260	2.04	16,890
1917.....	920	6.5	5,935	2.05	15,737
1918.....	1,068	5.8	6,055	3.13	18,951
1919.....	1,093	5.0	5,473	4.13	22,610
1920.....	1,428	5.6	7,998	1.94	15,502
1921.....	533	7.8	4,112	1.44	5,938
1922.....	565	8.9	5,009	1.72	8,639
1923.....	630	11.3	7,140	1.77	12,644
1924.....	1,277	7.6	9,695	1.94	18,849
1925.....	843	7.4	6,237	1.85	11,542
1926.....	738	8.1	5,995	1.62	9,688
1927.....	476	10.3	4,885	1.55	7,562
1928.....	378	9.6	3,614	1.59	5,758
1929.....	382	5.4	2,060	2.38	4,898
1930.....	582	7.6	4,399	0.95	4,194
Corn for husking—					
1908.....	366	62.5	22,872	0.52	11,837
1909.....	353	54.6	19,258	0.66	12,760
1910.....	294	49.1	14,418	0.40	5,774
1911.....	322	59.6	19,182	0.64	12,360
1912.....	298	55.8	16,950	0.62	10,541
1913.....	278	60.3	16,773	0.64	10,784
1914.....	256	54.4	13,924	0.71	9,808
1915.....	253	56.7	14,368	0.71	10,243
1916.....	173	36.3	6,282	1.07	6,747
1917.....	234	33.0	7,763	1.84	14,307
1918.....	250	56.8	14,205	1.75	24,903
1919.....	265	64.0	16,941	1.34	22,080
1920.....	292	49.3	14,335	1.16	16,593
1921.....	297	50.3	14,904	0.83	12,317
1922.....	318	43.3	13,798	0.83	11,510
1923.....	318	42.8	13,608	0.92	12,466
1924.....	295	40.7	11,998	1.19	14,227
1925.....	239	44.2	10,564	0.94	9,939
1926.....	210	37.3	7,813	1.00	7,780
1927.....	132	32.4	4,262	0.99	4,212
1928.....	139	37.7	5,241	1.12	5,860
1929.....	152	34.1	5,183	1.06	5,469
1930.....	161	36.1	5,826	0.87	5,054

I. AREA, YIELD AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS  
IN CANADA, 1908-30—Continued

Crop and year	Area	Yield per acre	Total yield	Average price	Total value
	000 acres	cwt.	000 cwt.	per cwt. \$ c.	000 \$
<b>Potatoes—</b>					
1908.....	504	79.2	44,274	0.78	34,819
1909.....	514	115.8	59,453	0.61	36,399
1910.....	465	71.6	33,277	0.82	27,427
1911.....	481	89.1	42,853	0.99	42,478
1912.....	484	105.2	50,931	0.73	37,329
1913.....	474	99.5	47,125	0.82	38,418
1914.....	476	108.0	51,404	0.82	41,598
1915.....	486	74.5	36,211	1.00	36,460
1916.....	473	80.3	37,978	1.35	50,982
1917.....	657	73.0	47,935	1.60	80,804
1918.....	735	85.2	62,608	1.63	102,235
1919.....	819	92.0	75,345	1.59	118,894
1920.....	785	102.4	80,299	1.62	129,803
1921.....	702	91.8	64,408	1.28	82,148
1922.....	684	81.6	55,745	0.90	50,320
1923.....	561	99.0	55,497	1.02	56,398
1924.....	562	100.9	56,648	0.85	47,956
1925.....	522	77.0	40,217	2.06	82,860
1926.....	523	89.7	46,937	1.47	69,204
1927.....	572	81.2	46,458	1.17	54,341
1928.....	599	83.8	50,195	0.81	40,874
1929.....	544	73.4	39,930	1.59	63,372
1930.....	571	84.4	48,241	0.83	39,858
<b>Turnips, etc.—</b>					
1908.....	271	186.5	50,625	0.34	17,532
1909.....	248	217.1	53,863	0.34	18,198
1910.....	177	226.6	40,080	0.24	9,730
1911.....	199	191.1	38,077	0.47	18,030
1912.....	198	201.9	40,011	0.48	18,924
1913.....	186	179.2	33,396	0.56	18,643
1914.....	175	197.2	34,504	0.54	18,034
1915.....	157	192.0	30,091	0.48	14,589
1916.....	142	132.1	18,462	0.78	14,329
1917.....	218	145.4	31,726	0.92	29,253
1918.....	325	188.8	61,350	0.85	52,252
1919.....	317	177.0	56,144	0.98	54,959
1920.....	290	200.5	58,195	0.83	48,213
1921.....	228	173.8	39,575	0.67	26,620
1922.....	224	196.1	44,037	0.54	23,886
1923.....	195	196.0	38,117	0.59	22,483
1924.....	198	205.1	40,597	0.44	17,884
1925.....	199	182.2	36,265	0.56	20,167
1926.....	198	172.9	34,235	0.60	20,497
1927.....	197	188.0	37,248	0.46	17,282
1928.....	202	215.5	43,623	0.47	20,700
1929.....	205	176.3	36,228	0.53	19,062
1930.....	226	181.8	41,064	0.44	18,180

I. AREA, YIELD AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS  
IN CANADA, 1908-30—Continued

Crop and year	Area	Yield per acre	Total yield	Average price	Total value
	000 acres	tons	000 tons	per ton \$ c.	000 \$
<b>Hay and clover—</b>					
1908.....	8,211	1.39	11,450	9.96	121,884
1909.....	8,210	1.44	11,877	11.14	132,288
1910.....	8,289	1.25	10,406	8.66	90,116
1911.....	8,691	1.63	14,126	11.63	164,259
1912.....	8,276	1.46	12,117	11.09	134,338
1913.....	8,169	1.33	10,859	11.48	124,696
1914.....	7,997	1.28	10,259	14.23	145,999
1915.....	7,777	1.36	10,612	14.37	152,532
1916.....	7,821	1.86	14,527	11.60	168,548
1917.....	8,225	1.66	13,685	10.33	141,377
1918.....	10,545	1.40	14,772	16.25	241,277
1919.....	10,595	1.55	16,348	20.72	338,713
1920.....	10,379	1.30	13,339	26.10	348,166
1921.....	10,615	1.07	11,366	23.56	267,764
1922.....	10,002	1.45	14,488	13.46	194,950
1923.....	9,726	1.55	14,845	10.97	162,882
1924.....	9,875	1.51	14,960	11.07	165,587
1925.....	9,563	1.66	14,962	10.35	154,896
1926.....	9,516	1.48	14,058	12.13	170,473
1927.....	10,227	1.70	17,370	10.41	180,835
1928.....	10,321	1.60	16,515	10.37	171,225
1929.....	10,500	1.50	15,833	11.65	184,528
1930.....	10,618	1.54	16,397	9.83	161,122
<b>Alfalfa—</b>					
1911.....	95	2.33	221	11.54	2,547
1912.....	101	2.84	286	12.00	3,429
1913.....	94	2.54	238	11.85	2,819
1914.....	90	2.42	218	14.17	3,096
1915.....	98	2.65	261	12.68	3,309
1916.....	99	2.91	287	10.69	3,066
1917.....	110	2.39	262	11.59	3,041
1918.....	106	2.25	446	17.84	7,964
1919.....	227	2.20	494	21.85	10,800
1920.....	239	2.45	584	23.79	13,888
1921.....	264	2.50	662	19.95	13,211
1922.....	306	2.65	806	12.77	10,295
1923.....	391	2.65	1,029	11.58	11,914
1924.....	474	2.65	1,257	11.70	14,705
1925.....	637	2.48	1,582	12.72	20,120
1926.....	837	2.46	2,061	13.30	27,414
1927.....	910	2.37	2,157	12.03	25,946
1928.....	854	2.35	2,010	11.51	23,138
1929.....	799	2.30	1,835	12.63	23,183
1930.....	744	2.20	1,640	12.12	19,877

I. AREA, YIELD AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS  
IN CANADA, 1908-30—*Continued*

Crop and year	Area	Yield per acre	Total yield	Average price	Total value
	000 acres	tons	000 tons	per ton \$ c.	000 \$
<b>Fodder corn—</b>					
1908.....	260	11.30	2,928	4.03	11,782
1909.....	270	10.30	2,780	5.43	15,116
1910.....	294	6.86	2,705	3.24	8,775
1911.....	295	9.08	2,681	4.87	13,063
1912.....	299	10.20	3,038	4.93	14,977
1913.....	304	8.60	2,616	4.78	12,506
1914.....	317	10.30	3,251	4.91	15,950
1915.....	332	10.20	3,383	4.91	16,613
1916.....	293	6.65	1,908	4.92	9,396
1917.....	367	7.34	2,690	5.14	13,835
1918.....	502	9.50	4,788	6.15	29,439
1919.....	512	9.75	4,943	6.92	34,180
1920.....	589	9.60	5,642	7.75	43,701
1921.....	585	10.75	6,362	7.05	44,881
1922.....	655	9.00	5,879	4.97	29,198
1923.....	659	8.10	5,321	4.62	24,605
1924.....	719	7.99	5,741	5.12	29,380
1925.....	519	9.05	4,692	4.03	18,911
1926.....	511	8.78	4,490	4.88	21,926
1927.....	472	7.52	3,548	4.47	15,849
1928.....	441	8.32	3,666	4.69	17,204
1929.....	423	7.86	3,322	4.59	15,265
1930.....	426	8.15	3,476	4.93	17,142
<b>Sugar beets—</b>					
1908.....	11	10.07	109	5.31	578
1909.....	10	8.60	86	5.81	500
1910.....	18	9.17	162	6.00	975
1911.....	21	8.46	175	6.59	1,154
1912.....	19	10.60	201	5.00	1,005
1913.....	17	8.70	148	6.12	906
1914.....	12	9.00	109	5.99	651
1915.....	18	7.80	141	5.50	776
1916.....	15	4.75	71	6.20	440
1917.....	14	8.40	118	6.75	794
1918.....	18	10.00	180	10.25	1,845
1919.....	25	9.80	240	10.86	2,606
1920.....	36	11.37	412	12.80	5,279
1921.....	28	9.45	268	6.50	1,742
1922.....	21	9.20	190	7.88	1,500
1923.....	22	9.60	216	6.48	1,401
1924.....	36	9.28	334	6.79	2,268
1925.....	43	10.55	458	6.08	2,785
1926.....	47	11.17	525	6.45	3,386
1927.....	44	8.87	391	7.79	3,044
1928.....	51	8.44	433	7.25	3,140
1929.....	43	8.37	364	6.85	2,492
1930.....	53	8.97	471	6.87	3,238

I. AREA, YIELD AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS  
IN CANADA, 1906-30—*Concluded*

Crop and year	Area	Yield per acre	Total yield	Average price	Total value
	000 acres	tons	000 tons	per ton \$ c.	000 \$
Grain hay—					
1919.....	60	2.50	151	29.00	4,379
1920.....	61	2.25	136	33.12	4,518
1921.....	—	—	1,288	11.23	14,476
1922.....	1,277	1.27	1,624	12.87	20,910
1923.....	1,920	2.25	4,336	3.47	15,064
1924.....	2,487	2.00	4,983	9.25	46,133
1925.....	1,495	2.97	4,438	9.25	41,037
1926.....	1,910	2.49	4,763	10.11	48,154
1927.....	1,561	2.49	3,893	10.11	39,359
1928.....	1,614	2.49	4,021	10.08	40,540
1929.....	1,647	1.27	2,099	12.05	25,287
1930.....	1,798	1.76	3,159	6.73	21,254

II. AREA AND YIELD OF WHEAT, OATS, BARLEY, RYE AND FLAX-  
 SEED IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES, 1908-30

Province and year	Area				
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
<b>Prairie Provinces—</b>					
1908.....	5,624,000	2,772,300	873,300	15,800	139,300
1909.....	6,878,000	4,057,000	1,017,000	14,200	138,471
1910.....	7,867,423	3,880,606	667,071	10,164	571,994
1911.....	9,990,461	4,861,453	888,225	21,439	1,340,899
1912.....	10,011,000	5,365,000	960,000	22,700	2,012,000
1913.....	10,036,000	5,792,000	1,025,000	24,000	1,945,000
1914.....	9,335,400	5,353,000	936,000	24,000	1,078,000
1915.....	13,867,715	6,480,681	1,171,082	34,677	457,759
1916.....	14,362,809	7,359,487	1,391,296	70,784	652,781
1917.....	13,619,410	8,559,500	1,850,000	121,130	909,800
1918.....	16,125,451	9,354,941	2,272,334	411,846	1,044,838
1919.....	17,750,167	9,452,386	1,800,745	573,218	1,068,014
1920.....	16,841,174	10,070,476	1,838,791	482,011	1,391,076
1921.....	22,181,329	10,819,641	2,109,065	1,688,228	516,072
1922.....	21,223,448	8,504,212	1,983,292	1,926,117	555,043
1923.....	20,879,558	9,032,821	2,180,472	1,303,210	620,172
1924.....	21,066,221	9,199,426	2,820,545	743,039	1,265,895
1925.....	19,759,648	7,274,589	2,040,412	523,155	828,853
1926.....	21,805,314	7,491,888	3,048,413	647,460	727,204
1927.....	21,425,656	8,205,067	2,838,346	651,130	465,451
1928.....	23,158,505	8,157,411	4,104,250	753,915	367,385
1929.....	24,297,110	7,731,937	5,114,203	922,217	373,415
1930.....	23,960,000	8,286,000	4,755,000	1,370,000	571,000
<b>Manitoba—</b>					
1908.....	2,957,000	1,322,800	662,500	6,300	23,400
1909.....	2,808,000	1,390,000	696,000	4,700	22,368
1910.....	2,759,445	1,209,173	416,015	2,738	34,684
1911.....	3,094,573	1,307,434	448,105	4,725	79,765
1912.....	2,839,000	1,348,000	481,000	5,000	100,000
1913.....	2,804,000	1,398,000	496,000	5,000	54,000
1914.....	2,616,000	1,331,000	468,000	5,000	40,000
1915.....	2,800,424	1,317,365	567,080	11,507	14,505
1916.....	2,725,725	1,443,599	687,503	30,050	15,684
1917.....	2,448,860	1,500,000	708,000	37,090	16,300
1918.....	2,983,702	1,714,894	1,102,965	240,469	107,961
1919.....	2,880,301	1,817,267	893,947	298,932	57,379
1920.....	2,705,622	1,873,954	839,078	148,602	146,455
1921.....	3,501,217	2,226,376	1,043,144	257,793	81,689
1922.....	3,125,556	1,851,608	968,783	421,603	66,680
1923.....	2,915,915	1,834,504	1,156,212	337,528	139,519
1924.....	2,459,408	1,953,337	1,372,803	290,573	323,813
1925.....	1,902,714	1,623,248	1,645,195	253,492	118,937
1926.....	2,085,547	1,654,474	1,760,563	225,482	195,364
1927.....	2,195,377	1,544,511	1,512,457	136,368	122,179
1928.....	2,660,125	1,458,401	1,937,263	120,222	81,789
1929.....	2,300,615	1,558,404	2,181,895	85,040	62,474
1930.....	2,470,000	1,590,000	1,991,000	113,000	112,000

II. AREA AND YIELD OF WHEAT, OATS, BARLEY, RYE AND FLAX-  
 SEED IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES, 1908-30—Continued

Province and year	Area				
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
Saskatchewan—					
1908.....	2,396,000	930,100	81,000	3,000	110,000
1909.....	3,685,000	1,847,000	135,000	2,700	110,308
1910.....	4,228,222	1,888,359	129,621	754	506,425
1911.....	5,255,914	2,332,802	273,988	2,271	1,153,861
1912.....	5,582,000	2,556,000	292,000	2,700	1,780,000
1913.....	5,720,000	2,755,000	332,000	3,000	1,386,000
1914.....	5,348,300	2,520,000	200,000	2,600	958,000
1915.....	8,929,260	3,336,245	299,993	7,207	395,254
1916.....	9,032,100	3,791,807	367,207	22,759	542,034
1917.....	8,273,250	4,521,600	669,900	53,250	753,700
1918.....	9,249,260	4,988,499	609,296	123,500	840,957
1919.....	10,587,363	4,837,747	492,586	190,482	929,945
1920.....	10,061,069	5,106,822	519,014	172,449	1,140,921
1921.....	13,556,708	5,681,522	497,730	1,208,299	426,849
1922.....	12,332,297	5,098,104	636,456	900,931	466,177
1923.....	12,791,000	4,898,771	640,402	568,924	465,653
1924.....	13,033,000	4,942,465	953,851	178,094	927,082
1925.....	12,508,962	3,751,840	858,445	190,831	692,136
1926.....	13,558,384	3,921,461	872,140	307,499	519,984
1927.....	12,979,279	4,412,556	925,889	358,215	330,675
1928.....	13,790,854	4,358,747	1,621,463	471,073	279,414
1929.....	14,445,286	4,255,789	2,228,604	641,638	298,302
1930.....	14,326,000	4,531,000	2,016,000	1,010,000	431,000
Alberta—					
1908.....	271,000	519,400	129,800	6,500	5,900
1909.....	385,000	820,000	186,000	6,800	5,800
1910.....	879,756	783,074	121,435	6,672	30,885
1911.....	1,639,974	1,221,217	164,132	14,443	107,273
1912.....	1,590,000	1,461,000	187,000	15,000	132,000
1913.....	1,512,000	1,639,000	197,000	16,000	105,000
1914.....	1,371,100	1,502,000	178,000	16,400	80,000
1915.....	2,138,031	1,827,071	304,009	15,963	48,000
1916.....	2,604,975	2,124,081	336,586	17,975	95,063
1917.....	2,807,300	2,537,900	472,100	30,880	139,800
1918.....	3,892,489	2,651,548	470,073	47,877	95,920
1919.....	4,282,503	2,767,372	414,212	83,804	80,690
1920.....	4,074,483	3,089,700	480,699	160,960	103,700
1921.....	5,123,404	2,911,743	568,191	222,136	28,434
1922.....	5,765,595	1,614,500	378,053	603,583	22,186
1923.....	5,172,643	2,299,540	383,858	396,758	15,000
1924.....	5,573,813	2,303,624	493,891	274,372	15,000
1925.....	5,347,972	1,899,511	436,772	78,832	17,780
1926.....	6,161,383	1,915,953	415,710	114,479	11,856
1927.....	6,251,000	2,248,000	400,000	156,547	12,597
1928.....	6,707,526	2,340,263	545,524	162,620	6,182
1929.....	7,551,215	1,917,744	703,704	105,539	12,839
1930.....	7,164,000	2,165,000	748,000	247,000	28,000

II. AREA AND YIELD OF WHEAT, OATS, BARLEY, RYE AND FLAX-  
 SEED IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES, 1908-30—Continued

Province and year	Yields				
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
<b>Prairie Provinces—</b>					
1908.....	91,853,000	96,718,000	22,926,000	342,000	1,499,000
1909.....	147,482,000	185,439,900	31,358,000	265,000	2,213,000
1910.....	110,166,704	106,163,510	12,057,806	149,690	4,148,315
1911.....	208,697,000	226,538,090	27,974,030	559,900	15,304,000
1912.....	204,280,000	242,321,000	31,600,000	539,000	25,978,000
1913.....	209,262,000	242,413,000	31,060,030	569,000	17,366,000
1914.....	140,958,000	150,843,030	19,535,000	514,800	7,083,000
1915.....	360,187,000	279,692,000	36,003,000	785,700	6,045,000
1916.....	242,314,000	313,916,000	33,419,000	1,545,000	8,212,500
1917.....	211,953,100	254,877,200	40,384,100	2,269,700	5,835,900
1918.....	164,436,100	222,049,500	47,607,400	6,181,700	5,776,000
1919.....	165,544,300	235,580,000	36,682,400	7,262,400	5,232,300
1920.....	234,138,300	314,297,000	40,760,500	8,273,600	7,588,800
1921.....	280,098,000	284,147,500	44,681,600	19,109,700	3,945,700
1922.....	375,194,000	289,600,000	53,612,000	29,429,000	4,901,700
1923.....	452,260,000	391,756,000	59,778,200	20,842,000	7,044,800
1924.....	235,694,000	223,325,000	70,630,000	11,126,000	9,577,900
1925.....	367,058,000	211,166,000	68,591,000	7,015,000	6,078,000
1926.....	380,765,000	220,450,000	81,917,000	10,391,000	5,878,000
1927.....	454,559,390	269,453,000	75,846,000	13,907,000	4,773,000
1928.....	544,598,000	297,676,000	112,684,030	13,158,000	3,519,400
1929.....	281,664,000	141,620,030	79,787,000	11,982,000	1,970,000
1930.....	374,500,000	254,011,000	109,495,000	20,641,000	4,293,000
<b>Manitoba—</b>					
1908.....	50,269,000	44,711,000	17,093,000	101,000	281,000
1909.....	52,706,000	55,267,000	20,866,000	75,000	317,000
1910.....	34,127,498	30,346,879	6,516,634	29,045	170,675
1911.....	62,820,000	60,011,000	14,967,000	104,000	1,149,000
1912.....	63,017,000	57,154,000	15,826,000	105,000	1,252,000
1913.....	53,331,000	56,759,000	14,305,000	103,000	632,000
1914.....	38,605,000	31,951,000	9,828,000	100,000	338,000
1915.....	59,337,000	50,750,000	16,658,000	208,000	120,000
1916.....	29,867,000	48,439,000	13,729,000	557,000	210,000
1917.....	41,039,700	45,375,000	15,930,000	638,300	146,700
1918.....	48,191,100	54,473,500	27,963,400	3,935,700	1,091,000
1919.....	40,975,300	57,698,000	17,149,400	4,089,400	520,300
1920.....	37,542,000	57,657,000	17,520,000	2,318,600	1,157,800
1921.....	39,054,000	49,442,500	19,681,600	3,564,700	544,700
1922.....	60,051,000	74,433,000	28,863,000	7,078,000	734,000
1923.....	35,804,000	58,704,000	25,726,000	4,620,000	1,395,000
1924.....	41,464,000	70,729,000	40,923,000	5,875,000	3,403,000
1925.....	33,624,000	50,107,000	39,213,000	3,288,000	1,125,000
1926.....	47,133,000	52,778,000	50,880,000	3,563,000	2,051,000
1927.....	30,773,000	25,767,000	36,717,000	2,215,000	1,198,000
1928.....	52,383,000	53,376,000	52,569,000	2,066,000	804,400
1929.....	28,565,000	30,740,000	36,518,000	1,309,000	445,000
1930.....	45,278,000	50,562,000	49,974,000	2,052,000	1,086,000



II. AREA AND YIELD OF WHEAT, OATS, BARLEY, RYE AND FLAX-  
 SEED IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES, 1908-30—*Concluded*

Province and year	Yields				
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
<b>Saskatchewan—</b>					
1908	34,742,000	29,205,000	1,652,000	41,000	1,144,000
1909	85,197,000	91,796,000	4,493,000	38,000	1,787,000
1910	86,978,996	58,922,791	3,061,007	11,639	3,893,160
1911	109,323,000	107,542,000	8,658,000	61,000	13,039,000
1912	106,960,000	117,537,000	9,595,000	57,000	23,033,000
1913	121,559,000	114,112,000	10,421,000	68,000	15,579,000
1914	73,494,000	61,816,000	4,901,000	54,000	6,131,000
1915	224,312,000	145,066,000	9,523,000	203,000	5,255,000
1916	147,559,000	163,278,000	9,916,000	548,000	6,692,000
1917	117,921,300	123,213,600	14,067,900	998,400	4,710,600
1918	92,493,000	107,253,000	11,888,000	1,420,000	4,205,000
1919	89,994,000	112,157,000	8,971,000	2,000,000	4,490,000
1920	113,135,300	141,549,000	10,591,500	2,535,000	5,705,000
1921	188,000,000	170,513,000	13,343,000	13,546,000	3,230,000
1922	250,167,000	179,708,000	18,511,000	16,164,000	4,079,000
1923	271,622,000	218,075,000	19,278,200	8,582,000	5,493,800
1924	132,918,000	97,345,000	17,360,000	2,507,000	6,119,000
1925	235,472,000	102,297,000	18,105,000	2,850,000	4,870,000
1926	219,846,000	110,193,000	21,891,000	5,454,000	3,744,000
1927	252,500,300	142,520,000	27,129,000	8,561,000	3,373,000
1928	321,215,000	156,043,000	44,266,000	8,412,000	2,654,000
1929	160,565,000	68,944,000	30,755,000	8,301,000	1,462,000
1930	196,322,000	125,509,000	40,522,000	14,876,000	3,017,000
<b>Alberta—</b>					
1908	6,842,000	22,802,000	3,881,000	200,000	74,000
1909	9,579,000	38,376,000	5,999,000	152,000	109,000
1910	9,060,210	16,893,840	2,480,165	109,006	78,480
1911	36,554,000	58,985,000	4,349,000	304,000	1,116,000
1912	34,303,000	67,630,000	6,179,000	377,000	1,693,000
1913	34,372,000	71,542,000	6,334,000	398,000	1,155,000
1914	28,859,000	57,076,000	4,806,000	350,800	614,000
1915	66,538,000	83,876,000	9,822,000	374,700	670,000
1916	65,088,000	102,199,000	9,774,000	440,000	1,310,500
1917	52,992,100	86,288,600	10,386,200	633,000	978,600
1918	23,752,000	60,323,000	7,756,000	826,000	480,000
1919	34,575,000	65,725,000	10,562,000	1,173,000	222,000
1920	83,461,000	115,091,000	12,739,000	3,420,000	726,000
1921	53,044,000	64,192,000	11,657,000	1,999,000	171,000
1922	64,976,000	35,519,000	6,238,000	6,187,000	88,700
1923	144,834,000	114,977,000	14,774,000	7,640,000	156,000
1924	61,312,000	55,251,000	12,347,000	2,744,000	55,900
1925	97,962,000	58,762,000	11,273,000	877,000	83,000
1926	113,986,000	57,479,000	9,146,000	1,374,000	83,000
1927	171,286,000	101,160,000	12,000,000	3,131,000	202,000
1928	171,000,000	88,257,000	15,849,000	2,680,000	61,000
1929	92,534,000	41,936,000	12,514,000	2,372,000	63,000
1930	132,900,000	77,940,000	18,999,000	3,714,000	190,000

III. AVERAGE VALUES PER ACRE OF OCCUPIED FARM LANDS IN CANADA, AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS, 1910 AND 1914-30

Provinces	1910	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada .....	33	37	35	36	38	41	46	48	40	40	37	37	38	37	38	38	37	32
Prince Edward Island.....	31	39	38	39	44	44	51	49	46	45	51	40	45	46	41	44	43	42
Nova Scotia.....	25	28	28	34	34	36	41	43	35	34	31	33	37	36	47	34	36	30
New Brunswick.....	19	26	22	29	29	35	32	35	28	32	32	27	34	31	30	31	35	28
Quebec.....	43	47	51	52	53	57	72	70	59	58	56	53	54	53	57	54	55	48
Ontario.....	48	54	52	53	55	57	66	70	63	64	64	65	67	62	65	62	60	52
Manitoba.....	29	32	30	32	31	32	35	39	35	32	28	28	29	29	27	27	26	22
Saskatchewan.....	22	24	24	23	26	29	32	32	29	28	24 <sup>1</sup>	24	24	25	26	27	25	22
Alberta.....	24	21	23	22	27	28	29	32	28	24	24	25	26	26	28	28	28	24
British Columbia.....	74	150	125	119	149	149	174	175	122	120	100	96	88	80	89	90	90	76

Orchards and Fruit Lands, 1930, with 1929 in brackets: Nova Scotia \$94 (\$118); Ontario \$110 (\$147); British Columbia \$291 (\$314).

<sup>1</sup> Actual returns were not collected from crop correspondents in Saskatchewan for 1924, and the average of 1924 is interpolated.

IV. TOTAL AREAS AND VALUES OF FIELD CROPS BY PROVINCES, 1908-30

(000 omitted)

AREAS

Year	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
1908	27,476	484	900	1,054	5,212	10,145	5,117	3,553	1,911	-
1909	30,066	518	897	1,048	5,237	10,006	5,062	5,815	1,483	-
1910	30,556	478	711	959	5,266	9,322	4,668	6,872	2,067	213
1911	35,261	484	717	979	5,481	9,683	5,162	9,137	3,378	240
1912	35,576	463	700	932	5,011	9,349	4,871	10,316	3,603	231
1913	35,375	457	712	906	4,899	9,200	4,965	10,308	3,690	238
1914	33,437	461	694	904	4,864	8,974	4,672	9,238	3,369	261
1915	39,140	482	727	894	4,502	9,391	4,844	13,036	4,571	293
1916	38,930	486	746	889	4,590	7,637	5,031	13,851	5,410	290
1917	42,602	491	753	888	5,778	8,233	4,838	14,673	6,693	250
1918	51,427	488	910	1,188	8,201	10,000	6,325	16,333	7,740	242
1919	53,050	527	1,011	1,335	7,973	9,916	6,344	17,431	8,171	342
1920	52,831	536	920	1,254	7,906	10,108	6,020	17,348	8,390	349
1921	59,635	552	808	1,171	8,052	10,075	7,422	21,774	9,418	363
1922	57,190	543	789	1,206	7,435	10,259	6,747	19,833	10,006	372
1923	56,443	508	683	910	6,650	10,297	6,720	19,770	10,531	374
1924	57,852	528	698	859	6,736	10,265	6,818	20,507	11,050	391
1925	53,108	523	692	900	6,829	10,364	5,790	18,201	9,451	358
1926	56,098	520	712	892	6,867	10,434	6,199	19,389	10,706	379
1927	56,172	533	702	889	6,878	10,305	5,909	19,528	10,972	396
1928	59,352	541	714	900	6,893	10,358	6,744	21,064	11,728	410
1929	61,207	546	731	909	7,052	10,020	6,687	22,420	12,433	409
1930	62,214	567	736	912	7,342	10,009	6,795	22,868	12,561	424

IV. TOTAL AREAS AND VALUES OF FIELD CROPS BY PROVINCES, 1908-30—*Concluded*

(000 omitted)

VALUES

Year	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1908.....	432,588	9,462	20,084	18,042	80,896	185,308	66,660	37,614	14,522	-
1909.....	532,894	9,214	22,319	18,151	90,071	200,398	74,323	97,677	20,741	-
1910.....	384,314	6,813	11,005	11,030	65,354	140,786	45,510	79,755	17,015	7,246
1911.....	606,979	9,217	17,571	17,708	107,948	185,602	76,642	122,354	48,431	11,506
1912.....	557,344	9,456	19,420	17,296	69,901	193,715	71,647	115,813	44,503	10,593
1913.....	652,772	9,536	17,133	17,965	88,589	167,835	64,557	129,376	46,712	11,069
1914.....	638,580	11,544	21,970	20,045	99,279	196,220	65,528	152,751	59,780	11,463
1915.....	825,371	10,930	19,557	20,093	104,683	207,043	92,319	265,606	93,514	11,626
1916.....	886,495	14,124	22,370	22,924	102,937	190,646	76,749	292,774	148,739	15,232
1917.....	1,144,636	16,530	23,313	24,404	153,199	251,095	137,471	349,488	176,966	12,171
1918.....	1,372,936	16,278	42,486	42,891	276,777	384,014	190,508	299,362	113,072	17,548
1919.....	1,537,169	22,367	63,357	53,134	309,963	383,574	182,097	340,030	158,044	24,603
1920.....	1,455,244	18,530	47,847	46,357	330,251	375,747	133,990	271,213	204,292	27,017
1921.....	931,865	14,203	29,557	38,326	219,154	239,627	72,133	215,635	82,780	20,447
1922.....	962,293	10,890	24,140	31,979	165,160	222,599	99,078	296,227	94,947	18,273
1923.....	899,226	10,174	20,505	20,864	133,137	220,749	62,717	261,128	151,040	18,912
1924.....	995,236	11,990	16,786	16,080	139,359	260,534	136,025	237,310	159,760	17,392
1925.....	1,098,304	15,417	18,885	25,681	150,253	250,466	93,191	368,275	157,227	18,909
1926.....	1,104,983	17,079	22,649	23,338	139,263	261,264	111,937	309,128	202,149	18,176
1927.....	1,173,133	13,421	18,597	18,413	144,273	255,900	82,280	348,005	272,743	19,501
1928.....	1,125,003	12,444	18,824	18,275	130,363	243,768	113,492	348,586	220,786	18,465
1929.....	948,991	16,940	20,945	23,835	153,664	241,778	78,919	235,248	157,254	20,398
1930.....	631,593	10,973	16,647	18,554	120,366	179,919	52,463	120,215	95,828	16,628

V. NUMBERS OF FARM LIVE STOCK, 1908-1913, AND NUMBERS AND VALUES OF FARM LIVE STOCK, 1914-1930

Year	No. and Values	Horses	Milch Cows	Other Cattle	Total Cattle	Sheep	Swine
1908	No.	2,118,165	2,917,746	4,629,836	7,547,582	2,831,404	3,369,858
1909	No.	2,132,489	2,849,306	4,384,779	7,231,085	2,705,390	2,912,509
1910	No.	2,213,199	2,853,951	4,250,963	7,104,914	2,598,470	2,753,964
1911	No.	2,598,958	2,595,255	3,930,828	6,526,083	2,174,300	3,634,778
1912	No.	2,692,357	2,604,488	3,827,373	6,431,861	2,082,381	3,477,310
1913	No.	2,866,008	2,740,434	3,915,687	6,656,121	2,128,531	3,448,325
1914	No.	2,947,738	2,673,286	3,363,531	6,036,817	2,058,045	3,434,261
	\$	371,430,363	153,632,637	143,498,156	297,130,793	14,550,710	42,418,325
1915	No.	2,996,099	2,666,846	3,399,155	6,066,001	2,038,662	3,111,900
	\$	373,381,000	163,919,000	152,461,000	316,380,000	16,226,000	43,653,000
1916	No.	3,246,430	2,835,552	3,763,155	6,598,707	2,025,023	3,484,982
	\$	418,686,000	198,896,000	204,477,000	403,373,000	20,927,000	60,700,000
1917	No.	3,412,749	3,202,283	4,718,657	7,920,940	2,369,358	3,619,382
	\$	429,123,000	274,081,000	270,595,000	544,676,000	35,576,000	92,886,000
1918	No.	3,609,257	3,538,600	6,507,267	10,045,867	3,052,748	4,289,682
	\$	459,155,000	307,244,000	398,814,000	796,058,000	48,802,000	112,751,000
1919	No.	3,667,369	3,548,437	6,536,574	10,085,011	3,421,958	4,040,070
	\$	435,070,000	327,814,000	381,007,000	708,821,000	50,402,000	102,309,000
1920	No.	3,400,352	3,504,692	6,067,504	9,572,196	3,420,783	3,516,587
	\$	361,328,000	278,482,000	288,401,000	566,973,000	37,263,000	81,153,000
1921	No.	3,813,921	3,737,832	6,469,273	10,207,105	3,675,857	3,854,895
	\$	314,764,000	190,203,000	183,647,000	373,850,000	23,308,000	54,042,000
1922	No.	3,648,871	3,745,804	5,974,065	9,719,809	3,263,525	3,915,684
	\$	264,043,000	178,141,000	156,441,000	335,582,000	24,992,000	57,300,000
1923	No.	3,530,641	3,659,365	5,586,866	9,246,231	2,753,860	4,405,316
	\$	223,154,000	173,015,000	143,458,000	316,473,000	21,321,000	52,312,000
1924	No.	3,588,788	3,726,985	5,733,851	9,460,836	2,684,743	5,069,181
	\$	229,421,000	170,567,000	154,524,000	325,001,000	24,036,000	62,506,000
1925	No.	3,554,041	3,830,175	5,477,123	9,307,298	2,755,556	4,426,148
	\$	245,764,000	193,989,000	168,037,000	362,026,000	26,795,000	69,702,000
1926	No.	3,398,114	3,839,191	4,731,688	8,570,879	3,142,476	4,359,582
	\$	245,119,000	201,236,000	148,742,000	349,978,000	31,417,000	69,958,000
1927	No.	3,421,857	3,883,229	5,266,434	9,149,663	3,262,706	4,694,789
	\$	260,476,000	236,071,000	204,558,000	440,629,000	32,004,000	65,116,000
1928	No.	3,376,394	3,782,012	4,989,647	8,771,659	3,415,788	4,497,367
	\$	255,469,000	271,567,000	231,287,000	502,854,000	35,530,000	66,595,000
1929	No.	3,376,487	3,684,766	5,139,866	8,824,632	3,635,923	4,381,725
	\$	235,971,000	273,817,000	239,713,000	513,530,000	36,118,000	71,111,000
1930	No.	3,295,000	3,683,000	5,254,000	8,937,000	3,696,000	4,000,000
	\$	292,013,000	218,822,000	182,263,000	401,085,000	25,275,000	58,852,000

VI. TOTAL DAIRY PRODUCTION OF CANADA, BY PROVINCES, EXPRESSED IN POUNDS OF MILK  
1930

Province	Production of milk	Made into butter		Made into cheese		Miscellaneous factory products	Consumed fresh or otherwise used
		Dairy	Creamery	Home-made	Factory		
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
P. E. Island.....	145,181,000	23,410,000	40,876,000	6,000	9,750,000	839,000	70,300,000
Nova Scotia.....	569,050,000	94,811,000	110,813,000	4,000	-	16,934,000	346,488,000
New Brunswick....	432,234,000	132,594,000	48,217,000	6,000	6,798,000	4,014,000	240,605,000
Quebec.....	4,501,224,000	405,742,000	1,454,858,000	1,512,000	379,389,000	27,188,000	2,232,535,000
Ontario.....	5,358,400,000	425,594,000	1,519,269,000	935,000	910,813,000	200,454,000	2,301,335,000
Manitoba.....	930,244,000	193,133,000	369,571,000	1,120,000	5,650,000	6,613,000	354,157,000
Saskatchewan.....	1,260,824,000	386,265,000	325,880,000	112,000	1,576,000	8,861,000	538,130,000
Alberta.....	1,121,500,000	257,510,000	414,749,000	1,568,000	11,596,000	7,808,000	428,269,000
British Columbia..	441,600,000	55,271,000	96,977,000	146,000	6,326,000	38,776,000	243,504,000
Canada 1930...	14,759,657,000	1,974,330,000	4,381,210,000	5,409,000	1,331,898,000	311,487,000	6,755,323,000
1929...	14,349,023,000	2,060,080,000	3,998,667,000	5,490,000	1,329,959,000	307,725,000	6,647,102,000

VII. PRODUCTION OF BUTTER AND CHEESE, BY PROVINCES, 1930

Province	Dairy butter	Creamery butter	Total butter	Home- made cheese	Factory cheese	Total cheese
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island.....	1,000,000	1,746,099	2,746,099	500	870,580	871,080
Nova Scotia.....	4,050,000	4,733,579	8,783,579	400	-	400
New Brunswick.....	5,664,000	2,059,675	7,723,675	500	606,956	607,456
Quebec.....	17,332,000	62,146,851	79,478,851	135,000	33,874,035	34,009,035
Ontario.....	16,180,000	64,898,291	83,078,291	83,500	81,322,611	81,406,111
Manitoba.....	8,250,000	15,786,896	24,036,896	100,000	504,490	604,490
Saskatchewan.....	16,500,000	13,920,561	30,420,561	10,000	140,701	150,701
Alberta.....	11,000,000	17,716,744	28,716,744	140,000	1,035,352	1,175,352
British Columbia.....	2,361,000	4,142,551	6,503,551	13,000	564,833	577,833
Canada 1930.....	84,337,000	197,151,247	271,488,247	482,900	118,919,558	119,402,458
1929.....	88,000,000	170,810,230	258,810,230	490,000	118,746,286	119,236,286

VIII. VALUE OF THE DAIRY PRODUCTION OF CANADA BY PROVINCES, 1930

Province	Dairy butter	Creamery butter	Home-made cheese	Factory cheese	Miscellaneous factory products	Milk consumed fresh or otherwise used	All products
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	280,000	567,820	100	129,433	71,125	1,638,000	2,686,478
Nova Scotia.....	1,134,000	1,574,254	48	-	1,170,823	6,722,000	10,601,125
New Brunswick.....	1,614,000	669,209	100	98,422	350,288	5,606,000	8,338,019
Quebec.....	4,333,000	18,358,844	16,000	5,122,443	2,567,023	52,018,000	82,415,310
Ontario.....	4,909,000	20,593,397	10,000	12,372,397	13,352,751	53,621,000	104,858,545
Manitoba.....	1,650,000	4,666,746	14,000	86,614	569,173	8,252,000	15,238,533
Saskatchewan.....	3,630,000	4,307,967	1,400	23,383	727,137	12,538,000	21,227,887
Alberta.....	2,534,000	4,968,227	19,000	175,392	634,787	9,550,000	17,881,406
British Columbia.....	626,000	1,471,334	3,300	97,363	1,917,778	5,674,000	9,789,775
Canada 1930.....	20,710,000	57,177,798	63,948	18,105,447	21,360,885	155,019,000	273,037,078
1929.....	28,929,000	65,929,782	82,800	21,471,330	22,091,945	153,238,000	291,742,857



## IX. CANADIAN WOOL CLIP, 1915-30

Year	Sheep	Production of wool	Average price per lb. of wool	Value
	No.	lb.	cents	\$
1915.....	2,038,662	12,000,000	28	3,369,000
1916.....	2,022,941	12,000,000	37	4,440,000
1917.....	2,369,358	12,000,000	59	7,000,000
1918.....	3,052,748	20,000,000	60	12,410,000
1919.....	3,421,958	20,000,000	55	11,000,000
1920.....	3,720,783	24,000,000	22	5,280,000
1921.....	3,675,860	21,251,000	14	2,975,000
1922.....	3,202,626	18,523,392	17.5	3,180,000
1923.....	2,755,273	15,539,416	20	3,169,000
1924.....	2,686,367	15,111,719	25	3,771,000
1925.....	2,757,199	15,553,045	25	3,958,000
1926.....	3,144,343	17,959,896	23	4,140,000
1927.....	3,265,727	18,672,766	22	4,108,000
1928.....	3,418,992	19,611,430	26	5,009,000
1929.....	3,638,972	20,283,000	21	4,470,000
1930.....	3,698,800	21,016,000	11	2,311,000

## X. NUMBERS OF FARM POULTRY, 1918-1919, AND NUMBERS AND VALUES OF FARM POULTRY, 1920-1930, CANADA

Year	Turkeys	Geese	Ducks	Other fowls	Total poultry
1918..... No	1,061,982	879,177	884,034	31,334,498	34,159,691
1919..... No	839,711 <sup>1</sup>	802,839 <sup>1</sup>	777,692 <sup>1</sup>	31,785,722 <sup>1</sup>	34,645,238 <sup>2</sup>
1920..... No	806,166	761,655	651,235	28,286,763	30,505,819
..... \$	3,225,000	2,151,100	976,900	30,683,000	37,016,000
1921..... No	1,199,494	880,014	762,135	34,340,474	37,182,117
..... \$	4,069,300	2,126,200	950,900	30,869,600	38,007,000
1922..... No	1,590,281	947,269	958,139	39,434,873	42,930,562
..... \$	4,822,800	2,161,400	1,118,300	33,092,900	41,195,300
1923..... No	2,105,483	961,203	1,046,487	41,358,119	45,469,292
..... \$	4,459,100	1,919,300	1,064,200	32,397,700	39,840,300
1924..... No	2,328,741	1,087,933	1,236,820	42,884,636	47,538,130
..... \$	5,281,000	2,066,000	1,218,000	33,869,000	42,434,000
1925..... No	2,142,359	1,185,139	1,103,636	43,702,865	48,133,969
..... \$	5,619,000	2,411,000	1,197,000	37,944,000	47,171,000
1926..... No	2,088,296	1,011,314	913,309	40,095,597	50,108,516
..... \$	6,161,000	2,228,000	1,089,000	41,579,000	51,037,000
1927..... No	1,890,203	1,135,155	981,032	46,172,095	50,178,485
..... \$	5,817,000	2,496,000	1,154,000	43,491,000	52,958,000
1928..... No	2,065,797	1,125,047	995,840	49,592,855	53,779,539
..... \$	6,526,000	2,545,000	1,228,000	47,914,000	58,212,000
1929..... No	2,423,029	1,155,244	1,111,903	55,242,787	59,932,903
..... \$	6,512,000	2,436,000	1,274,000	52,387,000	62,639,000
1930..... No	2,399,000	1,160,000	989,000	56,247,000	60,785,000
..... \$	5,547,000	2,131,000	1,025,000	46,149,000	54,852,000

<sup>1</sup>Not including Alberta.<sup>2</sup>Including 439,244 other than hens in Alberta.

XI. PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF FARM EGGS IN CANADA,  
 1921-1930

Year	Egg-producing hens on farms	Average production per hen	Total eggs produced	Average value per dozen	Total value of eggs produced
	No.	No.	dozen	cents	\$
1921.....	25,755,356	78	168,049,154	25	40,968,841
1922.....	29,945,484	78	191,058,468	25	48,490,578
1923.....	31,064,992	78	202,186,508	24	48,770,780
1924.....	32,220,057	79	212,648,085	24	50,322,439
1925.....	32,837,040	82	224,778,867	26	57,950,340
1926.....	34,006,290	84	237,080,399	28	66,198,285
1927.....	34,722,700	87	253,277,227	32	80,110,010
1928.....	34,022,511	95	268,868,857	31	84,442,727
1929.....	34,453,000	95	274,317,872	30	83,171,346
1930.....	35,044,870	95	278,255,753	27	74,837,092

## XII. AREA, YIELD AND VALUE OF TOBACCO IN CANADA, 1912-30

Year	Area	Average yield per acre	Total yield	Average price	Total value
	acres	lb.	lb.	\$	\$
1912.....	5,652	1,150	6,500,000	-	-
1913.....	11,000	1,136	12,500,000	-	-
1914.....	9,750	1,128	10,000,000	-	-
1915.....	9,000	1,000	9,000,000	-	-
1916.....	5,891	1,000	5,943,000	-	-
1917.....	7,930	1,071	8,495,000	-	-
1918.....	13,403	1,062	14,232,000	0-30	4,270,000
1919.....	31,586	1,069	33,770,000	0-46	15,620,000
1920.....	53,114	905	48,088,500	0-12	5,893,275
1921.....	11,809	1,124	13,248,962	0-18	2,393,190
1922.....	25,762	1,007	25,947,570	0-18	4,547,851
1923.....	23,932	890	21,297,000	0-17	3,518,500
1924.....	21,317	878	18,710,740	0-23	4,358,898
1925.....	27,825	1,052	29,266,000	0-24	7,004,600
1926.....	33,356	864	28,824,000	0-26	7,379,480
1927.....	44,028	997	43,916,700	0-21	9,112,278
1928.....	43,138	973	41,976,375	0-16	6,833,511
1929.....	36,310	823	29,886,350	0-21	6,276,133
1930.....	41,304	889	36,716,917	0-19	7,058,457

XIII. AVERAGE WAGES PER YEAR OF FARM HELP IN  
CANADA, 1928-30

Provinces	Males			Females			
	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Canada.....	1928	382	252	634	251	225	476
	1929	373	254	627	242	223	465
	1930	326	233	559	210	199	409
Prince Edward Island	1928	310	203	513	198	157	355
	1929	327	207	534	196	159	355
	1930	308	205	513	179	165	344
Nova Scotia.....	1928	359	208	567	200	163	363
	1929	383	222	605	212	179	391
	1930	353	209	562	187	157	344
New Brunswick.....	1928	390	212	602	204	169	373
	1929	375	214	589	198	169	367
	1930	335	215	550	181	164	345
Quebec.....	1928	366	206	572	202	146	348
	1929	369	208	577	191	151	342
	1930	316	194	510	175	139	314
Ontario.....	1928	348	244	592	254	199	453
	1929	341	254	595	242	212	454
	1930	304	228	532	229	194	423
Manitoba.....	1928	353	258	611	226	225	451
	1929	352	256	608	222	216	438
	1930	298	238	536	194	204	398
Saskatchewan.....	1928	411	284	695	262	237	499
	1929	398	287	685	256	240	496
	1930	340	253	593	215	212	427
Alberta.....	1928	450	295	745	280	262	542
	1929	404	274	678	253	232	485
	1930	342	256	598	223	222	445
British Columbia.....	1928	501	305	806	320	268	588
	1929	482	310	792	291	271	562
	1930	450	291	741	270	242	512

XIV. AVERAGE WAGES PER MONTH OF FARM HELP IN CANADA,  
1928-30

Provinces	Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			
	Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Canada.....	1928	40	23	63	24	20	44
	1929	40	23	63	23	20	43
	1930	34	22	56	20	18	38
Prince Edward Island.....	1928	32	17	49	18	13	31
	1929	34	18	52	19	13	32
	1930	32	18	50	16	14	30
Nova Scotia.....	1928	34	19	53	17	15	32
	1929	38	19	57	19	15	34
	1930	34	20	54	17	14	31
New Brunswick.....	1928	40	19	59	18	15	33
	1929	40	20	60	18	15	33
	1930	34	20	54	16	15	31
Quebec.....	1928	39	19	58	19	14	33
	1929	41	20	61	19	14	33
	1930	33	19	52	17	13	30
Ontario.....	1928	36	22	58	23	18	41
	1929	35	22	57	22	19	41
	1930	31	20	51	21	17	38
Manitoba.....	1928	38	23	61	21	20	41
	1929	38	23	61	21	19	40
	1930	32	21	53	18	18	36
Saskatchewan.....	1928	44	25	69	25	22	47
	1929	44	25	69	24	22	46
	1930	37	23	60	21	19	40
Alberta.....	1928	46	26	72	26	23	49
	1929	43	25	68	25	21	46
	1930	37	23	60	21	20	41
British Columbia.....	1928	50	27	77	29	23	52
	1929	49	27	76	28	23	51
	1930	46	26	72	25	21	46

XV. ESTIMATED GROSS AGRICULTURAL REVENUE OF CANADA, 1915-30, AND BY PROVINCES, 1918-30  
 ("000" omitted)

Items	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
Canada—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Field crops.....	825,371	886,495	1,144,636	1,372,936	1,537,169	1,455,244	931,865	962,293
Farm animals.....	73,958	110,201	156,569	194,498	186,679	143,935	98,424	140,484
Wool.....	3,369	4,440	7,000	12,310	11,000	5,280	2,975	3,180
Dairy products.....	146,005	152,816	232,822	200,341	251,527	277,508	225,900	215,576
Fruits and vegetables.....	35,000	35,000	49,000	48,671	53,230	69,719	59,428	55,855
Poultry and eggs.....	35,000	35,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	45,000	51,363	62,850
Fur farming.....	-	-	-	1,048	1,048	1,140	1,499	1,538
Maple products.....	-	-	-	5,258	7,494	8,100	5,751	5,576
Tobacco.....	-	-	-	4,270	15,620	5,893	2,393	4,548
Flax fibre.....	-	-	-	2,286	5,524	434	2,168	105
Clover and grass seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	7,948	4,360	4,360
Honey.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals.....	1,118,694	1,223,952	1,621,027	1,881,718	2,109,291	2,011,201	1,386,126	1,456,365
Items	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930 <sup>1</sup>
Canada—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Field crops.....	899,226	995,236	1,098,304	1,104,983	1,173,133	1,125,003	948,981	631,593
Farm animals.....	125,442	148,325	177,031	178,383	183,927	197,880	207,317	166,630
Wool.....	3,161	3,771	3,958	4,140	4,108	5,099	4,470	2,311
Dairy products.....	233,683	217,974	284,863	277,305	294,874	297,625	291,743	277,154
Fruits and vegetables.....	58,216	44,848	48,897	43,075	46,027	48,756	46,398	41,777
Poultry and eggs.....	62,370	65,084	74,267	83,569	97,937	106,653	107,664	95,227
Fur farming.....	2,175	3,218	3,679	3,520	4,798	6,106	6,791	7,790
Maple products.....	4,769	5,991	5,288	4,896	4,936	5,583	6,119	5,251
Tobacco.....	3,518	4,359	7,004	7,380	9,112	6,834	6,276	7,058
Flax fibre.....	166	712	454	208	321	509	393	371
Clover and grass seed.....	4,363	3,300	3,598	5,097	3,842	2,957	2,123	2,482
Honey.....	-	2,012	2,472	1,921	2,935	3,015	2,849	2,826
Totals.....	1,397,085	1,494,830	1,709,815	1,714,477	1,825,950	1,806,020	1,631,124	1,240,470

<sup>1</sup>Subject to revision.

XV. ESTIMATED GROSS AGRICULTURAL REVENUE OF CANADA, 1915-30, AND BY PROVINCES,  
1918-30—Continued

("000" omitted)

Items	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
P. E. Island—						
Field crops.....	16,278	22,367	18,530	14,203	10,890	10,174
Farm animals.....	1,772	2,315	1,763	1,059	1,854	1,412
Wool.....	312	313	160	98	42	95
Dairy products.....	1,600	2,231	3,484	2,694	2,585	2,804
Fruits and vegetables.....	300	300	300	300	300	300
Poultry and eggs.....	720	720	810	792	1,050	945
Fur farming.....	833	833	767	952	843	1,196
Maple products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flax fibre.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clover and grass seed.....	-	-	106	21	21	21
Honey.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals.....	21,815	29,079	25,920	20,119	17,585	16,947

38

Items	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
P. E. Island—							
Field crops.....	11,090	15,417	17,079	13,421	12,444	16,940	10,973
Farm animals.....	1,620	2,276	2,170	2,122	2,353	2,405	2,212
Wool.....	119	127	111	108	146	122	50
Dairy products.....	3,073	3,998	3,711	3,683	3,804	2,955	2,807
Fruits and vegetables.....	250	250	250	250	253	253	254
Poultry and eggs.....	1,115	1,237	1,305	1,529	1,637	1,523	1,461
Fur farming.....	1,475	1,472	1,268	1,771	1,641	1,741	1,900
Clover and grass seed.....	39	21	72	39	18	35	43
Honey.....	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
Totals.....	19,681	24,798	25,966	22,923	22,297	25,976	19,701

Items	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia—						
Field crops.....	42,486	63,357	47,847	29,557	24,140	20,505
Farm animals.....	4,654	5,074	4,122	2,235	3,708	3,240
Wool.....	1,207	955	544	278	338	306
Dairy products.....	2,632	3,719	10,973	9,272	8,744	9,487
Fruits and vegetables.....	10,000	10,000	12,451	15,000	13,500	7,776
Poultry and eggs.....	800	800	900	865	1,122	975
Fur farming.....	54	54	49	68	89	123
Maple products.....	40	45	45	29	28	28
Tobacco.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flax fibre.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clover and grass seed.....	-	-	20	28	28	28
Honey.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals.....	61,873	84,004	76,951	57,332	51,697	42,468

Items	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia—							
Field crops.....	16,786	18,885	22,649	18,597	18,824	20,945	16,647
Farm animals.....	3,537	3,934	3,983	3,832	4,615	4,687	4,186
Wool.....	363	385	375	324	391	364	197
Dairy products.....	8,979	11,307	13,039	11,895	11,802	11,464	10,890
Fruits and vegetables.....	7,142	5,433	3,533	3,972	4,243	3,628	3,631
Poultry and eggs.....	1,098	1,099	1,332	1,583	1,761	1,905	1,819
Fur farming.....	185	170	212	296	367	346	400
Maple products.....	43	54	22	28	59	56	36
Clover and grass seed.....	29	24	12	8	12	10	10
Honey.....	-	-	4	6	6	7	7
Totals.....	38,162	41,291	45,161	40,541	42,080	43,412	37,823

XV. ESTIMATED GROSS AGRICULTURAL REVENUE OF CANADA, 1915-30, AND BY PROVINCES,  
1918-30—Continued

("000" omitted)

Items	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	
New Brunswick—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Field crops.....	42,891	53,134	46,357	38,326	31,979	20,864	
Farm animals.....	3,681	4,869	3,934	2,315	4,076	2,758	
Wool.....	653	707	378	176	252	197	
Dairy products.....	1,419	2,214	9,238	7,615	7,125	7,712	
Fruits and vegetables.....	1,200	1,207	1,073	1,077	1,000	1,195	
Poultry and eggs.....	960	960	1,080	885	1,637	1,132	
Fur farming.....	55	55	127	149	183	249	
Maple products.....	50	53	53	63	60	43	
Tobacco.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Flax fibre.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clover and grass seed.....	-	-	58	40	40	40	
Honey.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Totals.....	50,909	63,199	62,298	50,646	46,352	34,190	
Items	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
New Brunswick—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Field crops.....	16,080	25,681	23,338	18,413	18,275	23,835	18,554
Farm animals.....	2,687	3,357	3,499	3,249	3,778	3,647	3,746
Wool.....	201	219	197	191	242	191	89
Dairy products.....	7,120	8,602	9,030	9,641	8,662	8,734	8,297
Fruits and vegetables.....	1,224	1,052	1,019	1,070	1,011	999	864
Poultry and eggs.....	1,208	1,307	1,417	1,744	1,835	1,720	1,714
Fur farming.....	435	407	456	576	893	715	900
Maple products.....	44	30	18	30	32	38	27
Clover and grass seed.....	36	33	18	15	16	18	12
Honey.....	20	17	16	19	17	22	11
Totals.....	29,055	40,705	39,008	34,948	34,761	39,919	34,214



Items	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec—						
Field crops.....	276,777	309,963	330,251	219,154	165,160	133,137
Farm animals.....	40,862	37,683	31,250	20,262	29,467	24,736
Wool.....	3,956	3,351	1,979	1,203	1,185	1,077
Dairy products.....	58,004	68,432	72,992	59,437	58,274	63,165
Fruits and vegetables.....	8,000	7,820	7,865	7,272	7,555	7,315
Poultry and eggs.....	5,040	5,040	5,670	5,467	9,889	9,364
Fur farming.....	49	49	40	117	181	168
Maple products.....	4,418	6,386	6,747	4,319	4,188	3,483
Tobacco.....	2,320	6,780	2,640	613	1,790	1,575
Flax fibre.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clover and grass seed.....	-	-	1,038	372	372	372
Honey.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals.....	399,426	445,514	460,462	318,216	278,061	244,392

Items	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec—							
Field crops.....	139,359	150,253	139,263	144,273	130,363	153,064	120,360
Farm animals.....	27,116	34,222	35,584	33,298	37,319	41,001	32,300
Wool.....	1,277	1,344	1,373	1,281	1,367	1,320	745
Dairy products.....	65,469	83,663	82,728	88,527	93,116	86,698	82,363
Fruits and vegetables.....	6,000	7,405	7,397	7,555	7,577	7,974	6,306
Poultry and eggs.....	9,635	10,707	13,492	14,861	16,180	14,407	13,513
Fur farming.....	324	420	636	755	1,506	2,104	2,600
Maple products.....	4,011	3,333	2,902	3,106	3,604	4,767	3,612
Tobacco.....	1,315	1,726	1,826	1,469	978	1,210	792
Clover and grass seed.....	467	413	324	270	151	115	89
Honey.....	717	639	600	678	611	438	550
Totals.....	255,690	294,125	286,125	296,073	292,772	313,698	263,236

XV. ESTIMATED GROSS AGRICULTURAL REVENUE OF CANADA, 1913-30, AND BY PROVINCES,  
1918-30—Continued  
("000" omitted)

Items	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	
Ontario—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Field crops.....	384,014	383,574	375,747	239,627	222,599	220,749	
Farm animals.....	68,916	70,288	59,953	36,051	54,375	50,193	
Wool.....	3,880	3,477	1,354	613	818	955	
Dairy products.....	102,216	130,041	117,757	95,478	87,526	94,875	
Fruits and vegetables.....	16,620	16,658	22,823	16,581	16,200	22,263	
Poultry and eggs.....	14,400	14,400	16,200	19,966	25,747	26,785	
Fur farming.....	11	11	52	66	124	238	
Maple products.....	750	1,000	1,255	1,340	1,300	1,215	
Tobacco.....	1,950	8,840	3,253	1,780	2,758	1,943	
Flax fibre.....	2,286	5,524	434	2,168	105	166	
Clover and grass seed.....	-	-	5,539	3,647	3,647	3,647	
Honey.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Totals.....	595,043	633,813	604,367	417,317	415,109	423,020	
Items	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
Ontario—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Field crops.....	280,534	250,466	261,264	255,900	243,768	241,778	179,919
Farm animals.....	57,132	68,036	73,782	72,896	75,908	76,022	60,738
Wool.....	1,200	1,207	1,087	1,112	1,502	1,323	632
Dairy products.....	87,075	109,689	109,187	115,126	117,935	115,757	109,969
Fruits and vegetables.....	15,491	19,041	15,766	18,344	19,658	19,208	16,820
Poultry and eggs.....	28,584	33,570	34,235	41,296	45,893	44,773	41,461
Fur farming.....	402	477	473	566	748	777	800
Maple products.....	1,893	1,871	1,954	1,772	1,888	1,258	1,576
Tobacco.....	3,044	5,276	5,540	7,556	5,823	5,039	6,244
Flax fibre.....	712	454	208	321	509	393	371
Clover and grass seed.....	2,358	2,822	4,458	2,799	2,314	1,672	1,855
Honey.....	900	1,000	500	890	1,267	1,208	857
Totals.....	459,325	493,909	508,454	518,577	517,313	509,208	421,242

Items	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manitoba—						
Field crops .....	180,508	182,097	133,990	72,136	98,078	62,717
Farm animals .....	13,781	12,990	9,342	5,738	7,961	7,597
Wool .....	504	529	171	71	82	73
Dairy products .....	11,420	13,092	15,349	12,474	12,593	13,647
Fruits and vegetables .....	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,702
Poultry and eggs .....	3,640	3,640	4,095	4,101	4,132	3,423
Fur farming .....	-	-	-	81	35	86
Maple products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flax fibre .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clover and grass seed .....	-	-	494	61	61	61
Honey .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals .....	211,753	214,248	165,341	96,562	124,842	89,306

Items	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manitoba—							
Field crops .....	136,025	93,191	111,937	82,280	113,492	78,919	52,463
Farm animals .....	10,327	11,324	10,556	13,044	14,172	14,367	11,846
Wool .....	106	108	114	129	163	162	120
Dairy products .....	11,042	15,538	15,924	17,781	17,597	14,404	13,684
Fruits and vegetables .....	1,240	1,700	1,542	1,609	1,567	1,464	1,072
Poultry and eggs .....	3,967	4,712	5,645	7,210	7,272	8,920	7,998
Fur farming .....	174	317	118	367	335	374	400
Clover and grass seed .....	78	44	29	195	103	40	184
Honey .....	193	616	528	960	751	822	910
Totals .....	192,354	137,550	146,293	132,375	155,492	119,472	88,677

XV. ESTIMATED GROSS AGRICULTURAL REVENUE OF CANADA, 1915-30, AND BY PROVINCES,  
1918-30—Continued  
("000" omitted)

Items	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
Saskatchewan—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Field crops.....	299,362	340,030	271,213	215,635	296,227	261,128
Farm animals.....	24,033	22,946	15,076	12,229	17,130	16,342
Wool.....	493	439	196	135	184	142
Dairy products.....	6,051	9,340	21,730	18,384	18,443	20,003
Fruits and vegetables.....	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	2,461
Poultry and eggs.....	7,840	7,840	8,820	10,352	9,515	9,477
Fur farming.....	-	-	78	27	7	5
Maple products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flax fibre.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clover and grass seed.....	-	-	265	103	103	103
Honey.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals.....	339,179	382,001	318,778	258,265	343,009	309,661

  

Items	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
Saskatchewan—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Field crops.....	237,310	368,275	309,128	348,005	348,586	235,248	120,215
Farm animals.....	19,631	22,221	20,743	21,956	23,390	25,150	20,744
Wool.....	163	158	176	187	237	226	108
Dairy products.....	17,566	25,504	20,598	24,449	21,331	23,125	21,908
Fruits and vegetables.....	2,109	2,500	2,452	2,701	2,737	1,850	2,047
Poultry and eggs.....	9,083	9,334	11,778	12,498	12,934	13,454	10,121
Fur farming.....	14	32	58	87	108	127	150
Clover and grass seed.....	130	54	54	305	260	50	85
Honey.....	18	37	38	105	78	74	108
Totals.....	286,024	428,115	365,025	410,293	409,661	299,304	175,546

Items	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta—						
Field crops .....	113,072	158,044	204,292	82,780	94,947	151,040
Farm animals .....	33,164	26,353	16,054	16,065	18,916	16,462
Wool .....	1,243	1,102	445	377	231	264
Dairy products .....	10,357	14,620	18,257	14,645	14,794	16,031
Fruits and vegetables .....	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,860
Poultry and eggs .....	4,480	4,480	5,040	5,314	6,576	6,802
Fur farming .....	26	26	12	23	46	62
Maple products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flax fibre .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clover and grass seed .....	-	-	374	58	58	58
Honey .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals .....	163,872	206,125	245,974	120,762	137,068	192,579

Items	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta—							
Field crops .....	159,760	157,227	202,149	272,743	220,786	157,254	95,828
Farm animals .....	23,333	27,929	23,529	27,952	29,322	32,271	24,422
Wool .....	272	317	593	633	794	519	250
Dairy products .....	12,584	20,136	16,488	16,521	14,980	18,928	17,982
Fruits and vegetables .....	1,330	1,860	1,768	1,770	1,858	1,800	1,423
Poultry and eggs .....	6,843	7,546	8,742	10,093	9,867	11,880	10,147
Fur farming .....	145	241	197	216	289	340	350
Clover and grass seed .....	115	121	90	130	77	176	171
Honey .....	13	23	37	60	67	78	158
Totals .....	204,365	215,400	253,593	330,118	278,040	223,246	150,731

NV. ESTIMATED GROSS AGRICULTURAL REVENUE OF CANADA, 1915-26, AND BY PROVINCES.  
 1913-36—Continued  
 ("000" omitted)

Items	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	
British Columbia—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Field crops.....	17,548	24,603	27,017	20,447	18,273	18,912	
Farm animals.....	3,635	4,161	2,441	2,470	2,097	2,702	
Wool.....	162	127	53	24	48	51	
Dairy products.....	6,612	7,832	7,738	5,901	5,492	5,959	
Fruits and vegetables.....	7,751	12,445	11,407	14,398	12,500	13,344	
Poultry and eggs.....	2,120	2,120	2,385	3,621	3,182	3,467	
Fur farming.....	20	20	15	16	30	48	
Maple products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tobacco.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Flax fibre.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clover and grass seed.....	-	-	54	30	30	30	
Honey.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Totals.....	37,848	51,308	51,110	46,907	42,552	44,513	
Items	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
British Columbia—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Field crops.....	17,392	18,909	18,176	19,501	18,465	20,398	16,628
Farm animals.....	2,972	3,732	4,537	5,578	7,023	7,767	6,436
Wool.....	70	93	114	143	257	243	120
Dairy products.....	5,066	6,426	6,600	7,251	8,398	9,678	9,194
Fruits and vegetables.....	10,062	9,656	9,348	8,756	9,852	9,222	9,360
Poultry and eggs.....	3,551	4,755	5,623	7,123	9,174	9,082	6,993
Fur farming <sup>1</sup> .....	64	143	102	164	219	267	290
Tobacco.....	-	2	14	87	33	27	22
Clover and grass seed.....	48	66	40	82	6	7	33
Honey.....	149	140	198	217	217	198	224
Totals.....	39,374	43,922	44,752	48,902	53,644	56,899	49,300

## XVI. ESTIMATED GROSS AGRICULTURAL WEALTH OF CANADA, BY PROVINCES, 1930

("000" omitted)

Province	Lands	Buildings	Implements and machinery	Live stock	Poultry	Animals on fur farms	Agricultural production	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	28,476	17,289	6,870	8,837	1,002	4,000	19,701	86,175
Nova Scotia.....	49,155	51,173	10,146	19,446	1,100	1,100	37,823	169,943
New Brunswick.....	61,112	45,158	13,545	16,072	1,125	2,500	34,214	173,726
Quebec.....	546,666	285,530	111,940	136,470	8,909	7,100	263,236	1,359,851
Ontario.....	808,124	491,330	169,954	218,393	22,794	6,200	421,242	2,138,037
Manitoba.....	315,245	113,005	67,848	53,741	4,454	2,200	88,677	645,170
Saskatchewan.....	877,042	216,398	176,676	112,846	6,448	900	175,546	1,565,856
Alberta.....	523,221	121,765	98,814	94,065	5,464	1,600	150,731	995,660
British Columbia.....	107,020	41,036	9,379	27,355	3,556	1,495 <sup>1</sup>	49,300	239,141
Canada.....	3,316,061	1,382,684	665,172	687,225	54,852	27,095	1,240,470	7,373,559

<sup>1</sup>Includes the Yukon.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010722534