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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

AGRICULTURAL BRANCH

WORLD TRADE IN BARLEY

CALENDAR YEARS

1927 - 1937



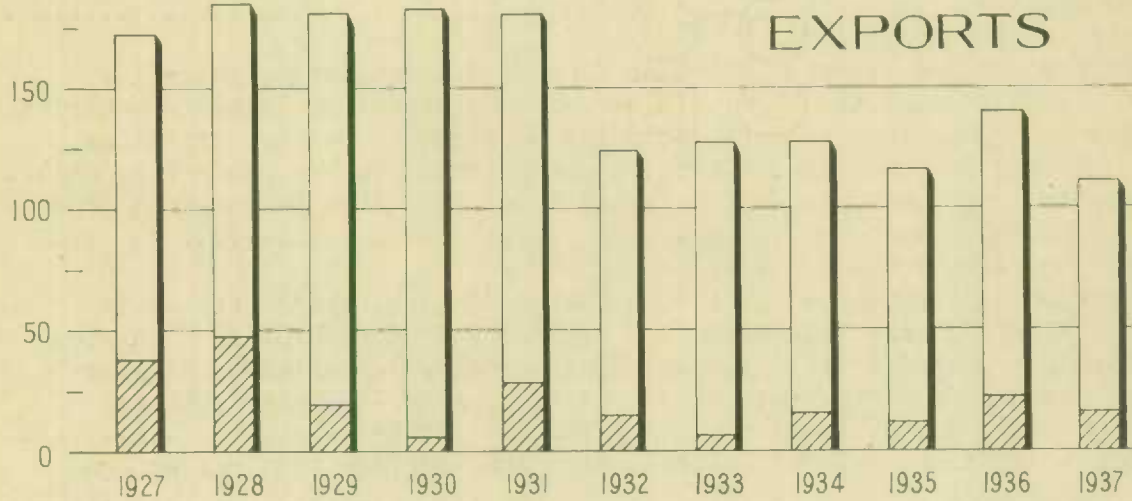
OTTAWA
1939

Price 50 cents

WORLD EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF BARLEY

CALENDAR YEARS 1927-1937

MILLION
BUSHELS
200



WORLD

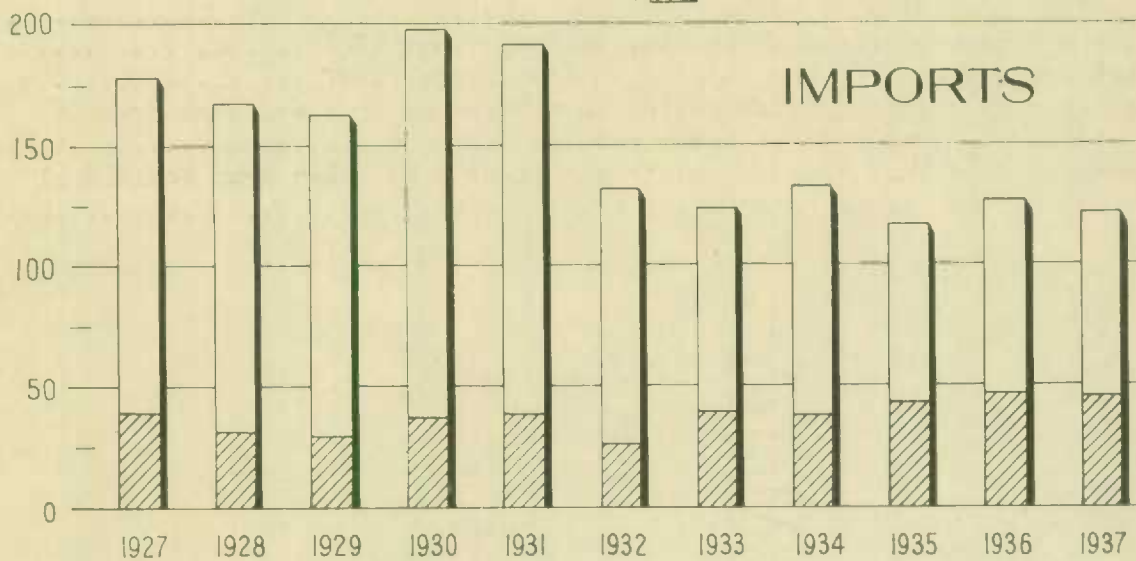


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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA
AGRICULTURAL BRANCH

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INTRODUCTION

The following survey contains statistical tables and diagrams showing the world trade in barley during the calendar years 1927 to 1937 together with the five-year averages for 1927 to 1931 and 1932 to 1936.

The first pages of the report include figures taken from the Annual Reports of the International Institute of Agriculture for the years 1927 to 1933 and 1937.

It should be pointed out that when reference is made to the first five-year average, the period covered is 1927 to 1931 and the second five-year period covers the years 1932 to 1936.

The world gross exports of barley show a reduction during the second five years (1932-1936) compared with the first five-year period. According to the average for the first five years, the exports amounted to 180,061,680 bushels, while for the latter five years the average was reduced to only 127,157,580 bushels, a reduction of 52,904,100 bushels.

As stated in the previous issue of this Review, Canada is the leading barley exporting country in the British Empire, although exports have declined from an average of 22,607,260 bushels for the first five-year period to 10,053,473 bushels for the second. Of the foreign countries exporting barley, Roumania still retains first place as the largest. Roumania's barley exports, however, have also declined from an average of 43,643,063 bushels for the period 1927-31, to 20,182,365 bushels for the succeeding period. Argentina was the second largest exporter of barley in the world in the second five-year period and one of the countries that showed increased exports, an average of 10,327,357 bushels for the first five-year period being increased to 17,759,985 bushels in the second. The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics ranked third among the barley-exporting countries in both periods. French Morocco, Mesopotamia, Poland and Chile all increased their exports of barley during the last cycle as compared with the first.

IMPORTS

World imports of barley declined from 179,387,267 bushels during the first five-year period (1927-1931) to 126,501,139 bushels for the second (1932-1936). British Empire imports of barley have increased during this latter five years from 34,976,145 bushels to 38,480,014 bushels. This increase was due almost entirely to the larger imports by the United Kingdom and the Irish Free State. The imports into Foreign countries, in contrast with those of the British Empire countries, declined from 144,411,121 bushels in the first to 88,021,125 bushels in the last five-year period, a reduction of 56,389,996 bushels. Germany showed the most notable decline in the imports of barley, import returns showing a decrease from an average of 74,092,934 bushels for the first to 13,614,932 bushels for the last period. Reductions are also shown in the formerly heavy importing countries of Netherlands and Denmark, while increased importations were shown in

Belgium-Luxemburg, France, Switzerland, United States, Austria, Italy and Algeria.

The United Kingdom was the world's chief importer of barley during the five-year period 1932-36. Formerly Germany occupied this position with an average import of 74,092,934 bushels during the previous period. The five-year average import (1932-1936) into the United Kingdom was 35,948,411 bushels as against Germany's 13,614,932 bushels. Belgium was the second largest importer of barley in the world, averaging 19,223,426 bushels for this period (1932-1936). Netherlands ranked third with Germany fourth and France fifth in fairly close order.

Algeria and Tunis export barley as well as importing it, although their exports have declined while their imports show slight increases during the second five-year period as compared with the first. United States is a barley exporting country, but during the years 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937 comparatively large imports were noted, due to poor harvests.

The calendar year 1937 is the latest year for which there are complete records. The world exports during the year dropped to 110,990,378 bushels from a previous five-year average of 127,157,580 bushels. British Empire exports amounted to 16,043,558 bushels, which is an increase over the previous five-year average, but less than the amount exported in 1936. The British Empire exports by countries were as follows:

Canada	10,880,500 bushels	
Australia	2,685,562	"
British India	1,679,682	"
United Kingdom	224,141	"
Irish Free State	31,233	"
Other Countries	542,440	"
	<u>16,043,558</u>	"

The exports from foreign countries in 1937 have shrunk to 94,946,820 bushels as compared with the preceding five-year average of 113,184,390 bushels. Of the foreign countries exporting barley, there were only three that showed increased exports, viz., United States, Mesopotamia and Denmark.

World imports of barley decreased 4,602,704 bushels from the five-year average of 126,501,159 bushels, while British Empire imports increased 6,710,185 bushels. This latter is accounted for by the greater demand for barley in the United Kingdom and Irish Free State. The foreign imports declined from an average of 83,021,125 bushels to 76,708,236 bushels. Decreases are shown in the imports into all the foreign countries with the exception of Belgium and Switzerland.

The figures in this volume are all on a calendar year basis, because the annual trade returns of each country are revised and printed covering calendar years. From experience, it has been found that more accurate trade figures are published in the Annual Trade Returns of any country, than in their monthly publications which contain figures of a more or less preliminary nature.

The Bureau is indebted to the Chief of the Foreign Tariff Division, Department of Trade and Commerce, for information on tariffs and restrictions on barley for the various countries covered in this survey.

World Trade in Barley.

World gross exports of barley, with quantities exported from British Empire and Foreign countries during the calendar years 1927 to 1937 and five-year averages for 1927-31 and 1932-36, were as follows:

Calendar Year	World Exports	British Empire Exports	Foreign Countries Exports
	(Bushels)		
1927	172,170,616	38,238,634	133,931,982
1928	184,526,798	47,386,481	137,140,317
1929	180,493,519	19,410,675	161,082,844
1930	182,417,762	5,429,934	176,987,828
1931	180,699,706	28,417,721	152,281,985
5-year Average	180,061,680	27,776,689	152,284,991
1932	123,724,176	14,169,131	109,555,045
1933	127,269,100	6,014,152	21,254,948
1934	128,486,720	15,365,623	113,121,097
1935	116,826,317	11,423,370	105,396,947
1936	139,481,589	22,337,677	116,593,912
5-year Average	127,157,580	13,973,190	113,184,390
1937	110,990,378	16,043,558	94,946,820

The chief countries contributing to the above total are Canada, British India, Australia, Irish Free State, United Kingdom and Other British Countries.x

	Canada	British India	Australia	Irish Free State	United Kingdom	Other British Countries
	(Bushels)					
1927	32,180,701	2,041,941	1,967,603	617,151	507,818	923,420
1928	36,773,967	7,760,737	1,045,362	450,965	973,426	382,024
1929	16,987,703	264,560	1,359,210	125,170	155,241	518,791
1930	2,834,304	54,506	1,463,375	40,125	55,764	975,860
1931	24,259,624	1,014,148	2,984,570	46,849	49,605	62,925
5-year Average.	22,607,260	2,227,178	1,765,224	256,052	343,372	572,603
1932	9,992,661	1,013,638	3,044,280	12,861	79,460	26,181
1933	2,011,301	6,890	3,916,043	21,587	27,558	30,773
1934	11,406,405	537,388	2,358,261	10,105	50,983	502,481
1935	7,921,191	237,066	2,392,709	22,047	7,349	299,008
1936	18,935,808	412,457	3,244,997	-	22,965	271,450
5-year Average.	10,053,473	451,498	3,191,258	13,320	37,663	225,978
1937	10,880,500	1,679,682	2,635,562	31,233	224,141	542,440

x Other British Countries include Cyprus, New Zealand, Palestine and Other British Countries.

Foreign Exports

	<u>Roumania</u>	<u>U.S.S.R.</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>United States</u>	<u>French Morocco</u>	<u>Mesopotamia</u>
	(Bushels)					
1927	32,298,540	2,923,689	13,648,553	38,255,601	942,877	8,953,762
1928	19,040,484	184	10,424,501	52,051,247	12,377,543	4,300,078
1929	53,036,509	7,280,551	11,482,967	29,698,441	10,378,676	4,096,771
1930	66,315,390	54,262,732	6,593,390	10,037,692	560,523	3,385,007
1931	47,524,392	44,271,587	9,482,372	7,912,005	8,064,954	7,238,203
5-year Average	43,643,063	21,747,743	10,327,357	27,590,998	6,464,915	5,534,764
1932	24,913,676	19,386,388	12,909,714	7,090,307	8,929,827	3,613,820
1933	28,553,676	26,046,784	20,658,456	7,178,953	6,960,323	3,630,419
1934	15,316,936	8,346,968	24,622,935	5,478,143	10,406,955	10,482,282
1935	8,149,466	26,994,332	19,284,422	7,549,153	5,623,743	4,220,104
1936	23,978,070	4,828,684	11,344,399	7,452,699	13,574,789	11,549,709
5-year Average	20,182,365	17,120,631	17,759,985	6,949,851	9,099,127	6,709,267
1937	14,565,512	10,131,372	11,680,152	11,521,232	1,093,148	13,176,571

Foreign Exports (Concluded)

	<u>Poland</u>	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Chile</u>	<u>Czechoslovakia</u>	<u>Turkey</u>
	(Bushels)				
1927	2,938,897	3,571,008	2,477,212	7,802,814	2,056,428
1928	5,104,787	1,687,950	2,617,286	3,246,242	653,115
1929	11,219,729	820,481	2,382,870	5,599,983	79,690
1930	9,959,757	2,081,506	2,012,174	6,568,907	284,016
1931	6,343,934	2,237,739	878,854	2,597,375	4,187,493
5-year Average	7,113,421	2,079,737	2,033,679	5,163,064	1,452,148
1932	6,687,955	187,397	909,426	8,039,692	4,097,928
1933	6,681,524	796,437	2,171,599	3,479,702	2,282,292
1934	12,180,336	529,121	4,492,931	2,434,322	6,825,746
1935	13,100,326	90,024	1,201,544	2,099,028	2,402,630
1936	17,326,860	728,000	2,235,902	2,650,655	1,077,073
5-year Average	11,195,400	466,196	2,202,230	3,740,680	3,337,134
1937	3,836,129	1,044,921	-	707,791	5,202,100

	<u>Algeria</u>	<u>Tunis</u>	<u>Hungary</u>	<u>Denmark</u>	<u>Other Foreign Countries</u>
	(Bushels)				
1927	3,789,826	459,724	2,423,161	2,341,220	9,048,670
1928	7,892,466	6,800,053	1,317,680	3,302,915	6,323,786
1929	6,035,768	7,460,737	4,118,638	3,269,634	4,121,399
1930	3,142,847	1,295,955	1,976,407	1,925,314	6,581,211
1931	1,879,480	383,521	486,864	1,907,039	7,086,173
5-year Average	4,548,077	3,279,998	2,064,550	2,549,224	6,632,248
1932	387,654	5,432,671	1,213,946	848,797	4,905,847
1933	1,261,254	1,785,782	3,680,419	1,410,988	4,646,340
1934	3,287,253	112,071	688,040	3,523,796	4,393,262
1935	1,095,904	3,845,310	290,281	2,629,068	6,821,612
1936	3,531,604	465,736	690,337	3,100,316	12,059,079
5-year Average	1,912,734	2,328,314	1,312,605	2,302,593	6,565,228
1937	879,112	1,566,233	776,686	6,479,889	7,285,972

Imports

World gross imports of barley with quantities imported from British Empire and Foreign Countries during the calendar years 1927 to 1937, with five-year average 1927-31 and 1932-36.

	<u>World Imports</u>	<u>British Empire Imports</u> (Bushels)	<u>Foreign Countries Imports</u>
1927	178,005,074	39,118,075	138,886,999
1928	167,666,780	31,040,873	136,625,907
1929	162,780,807	29,308,008	133,472,799
1930	197,792,909	36,698,867	161,094,042
1931	191,888,860	38,714,902	153,173,958
5-year Average..	179,626,886	34,976,145	144,650,741
1932	131,995,355	25,886,485	106,108,870
1933	124,331,378	39,743,748	84,587,630
1934	132,997,564	37,894,123	95,103,441
1935	116,185,586	42,388,892	73,796,694
1936	126,995,812	46,486,820	80,508,992
5-year Average..	126,501,139	38,480,014	88,021,125
1937	121,898,435	45,190,199	76,708,236

Chief British Empire Importing Countries.

The importing countries in the British Empire contributing to the foregoing total are as follows: United Kingdom, Irish Free State, Malta, Palestine, New Zealand and Other British Countries.

	<u>United Kingdom</u>	<u>Irish Free State</u>	<u>Malta</u>	<u>Palestine</u>	<u>New Zealand</u>	<u>Other British Countries</u>
	(Bushels)					
1927	38,310,397	500,960	252,549	-	2,333	51,836
1928	30,276,234	544,677	162,383	26,548	2,416	28,615
1929	27,949,459	1,069,035	187,985	51,810	4,221	45,498
1930	35,485,274	704,066	396,441	92	59,246	53,758
1931	35,938,003	1,062,834	467,114	775,768	146,059	275,124
5-year Average..	33,601,873	776,314	293,294	170,843	42,855	90,966
1932	23,749,355	906,670	300,386	609,040	137,332	183,722
1933	37,298,403	413,375	486,405	1,140,457	169,484	235,624
1934	36,112,016	306,357	390,410	652,674	201,635	231,031
1935	39,894,860	533,714	477,219	574,133	491,457	417,509
1936	42,687,440	943,874	421,184	1,546,483	663,697	224,142
5-year Average..	35,948,411	620,798	415,121	904,557	332,721	258,406
1937	42,448,601	1,391,697	312,328	565,406	247,566	224,601

Chief Foreign Importing Countries.

	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Netherlands</u>	<u>Belgium</u>	<u>France</u>
		(Bushels)		
1927	91,873,693	11,456,116	13,540,511	1,668,953
1928	88,623,056	15,364,626	12,772,354	3,030,225
1929	81,105,645	14,638,036	14,987,251	5,328,427
1930	69,948,955	24,579,949	18,447,777	7,049,360
1931	38,913,323	26,067,453	22,731,973	19,351,480
5-year Average..	74,092,934	18,421,236	16,495,973	7,285,689
1932	21,965,850	18,064,505	19,540,714	20,467,594
1933	10,807,011	22,652,513	18,805,825	11,101,426
1934	25,354,610	16,033,454	17,368,197	6,934,143
1935	7,277,244	13,564,225	19,331,271	7,808,202
1936	2,669,946	11,454,632	21,071,122	15,657,282
5-year Average..	13,614,932	16,353,866	19,223,426	12,393,729
1937	11,106,019	10,954,448	21,266,327	5,755,563

	<u>Denmark</u>	<u>Switzerland</u>	<u>Austria</u>	<u>Algeria</u>
		(Bushels)		
1927	3,204,661	3,194,358	2,926,794	1,954,228
1928	2,299,768	3,746,127	2,076,146	312,654
1929	1,787,132	3,583,841	3,155,795	331,449
1930	23,751,522	4,379,340	4,122,276	20,866
1931	19,932,962	6,661,315	4,977,499	5,124,936
5-year Average..	10,195,209	4,312,996	3,451,702	1,548,827
1932	4,911,818	8,224,333	3,675,367	4,160,853
1933	3,879,758	5,659,109	4,115,841	2,429,729
1934	2,400,792	5,995,781	5,521,777	1,236,452
1935	1,150,102	6,064,217	2,760,429	1,362,761
1936	1,683,816	4,204,028	2,115,563	1,455,541
5-year Average..	2,805,257	6,029,494	3,657,795	2,129,067
1937	1,464,268	7,157,825	1,839,980	273,287

	<u>United States</u>	<u>Norway</u>	<u>Tunis</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Other Foreign Countries</u>
		(Bushels)			
1927	713	1,155,403	1,328,814	1,115,287	5,467,468
1928	7,347	1,033,080	184,623	857,800	6,318,101
1929	1,804	1,105,361	51,810	788,674	6,607,574
1930	5,940	1,913,662	442,583	1,322,250	5,109,562
1931	187,015	2,289,640	1,468,861	1,171,690	4,295,811
5-year Average..	40,564	1,499,429	695,338	1,051,140	5,559,703
1932	5,971	872,222	237,461	1,299,377	2,682,805
1933	23,884	573,673	414,753	1,456,459	2,667,649
1934	6,579,558	409,242	2,586,811	2,967,576	1,715,048
1935	4,839,707	560,813	380,305	4,014,794	4,682,624
1936	8,143,495	696,308	1,890,963	1,781,648	7,684,648
5-year Average..	3,918,523	622,452	1,102,058	2,303,971	3,886,555
1937	10,383,990	1,258,039	74,408	1,145,968	4,028,114

Quantities and Percentages Used in Barley Charts

Gross Exports

Five-Year Average 1927 to 1931.

	<u>Bushels</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>
Total World Exports	180,061,680	100.00
British Empire Exports	27,776,689	15.43
Canada	22,607,260	12.56
British India	2,227,178	1.24
Australia	1,765,224	.98
Other British Countries	1,177,027	.65
Foreign Exports	152,284,991	84.57
Roumania	43,643,063	24.24
United States	27,590,998	15.32
Russia	21,747,748	12.08
Argentina	10,327,357	5.73
Poland	7,113,421	3.95
French Morocco	6,464,915	3.59
Mesopotamia	5,594,764	3.11
Czechoslovakia	5,163,064	2.87
Algeria	4,548,077	2.53
Tunis	3,279,998	1.82
Denmark	2,549,224	1.41
Other Foreign Countries	14,262,362	7.92

Gross Imports

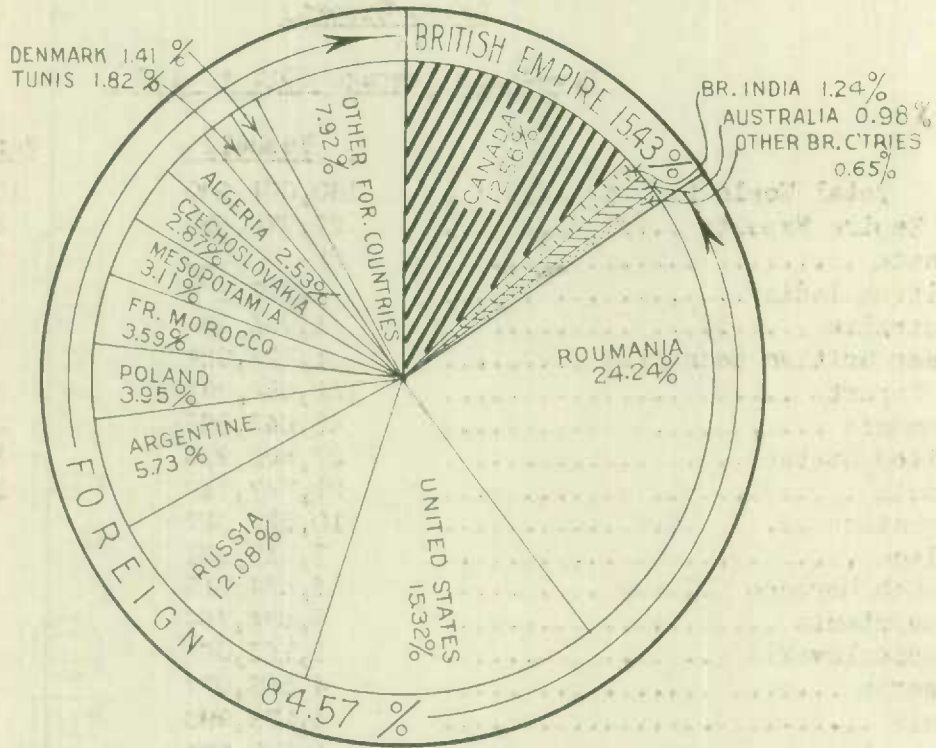
Total World Imports	179,387,267	100.00
British Empire Imports	34,976,145	19.50
United Kingdom	33,601,873	18.73
Irish Free State	776,314	.43
Other British Countries	597,958	.34
Foreign Imports	144,411,121	80.50
Germany	74,092,934	41.30
Netherlands	18,421,236	10.27
Belgium	16,495,973	9.20
Denmark	10,195,209	5.68
France	7,285,689	4.06
Switzerland	4,312,996	2.41
Austria	3,451,702	1.92
Other Foreign Countries	10,155,382	5.66

BARLEY

FIVE-YEAR AVERAGE 1927-1931

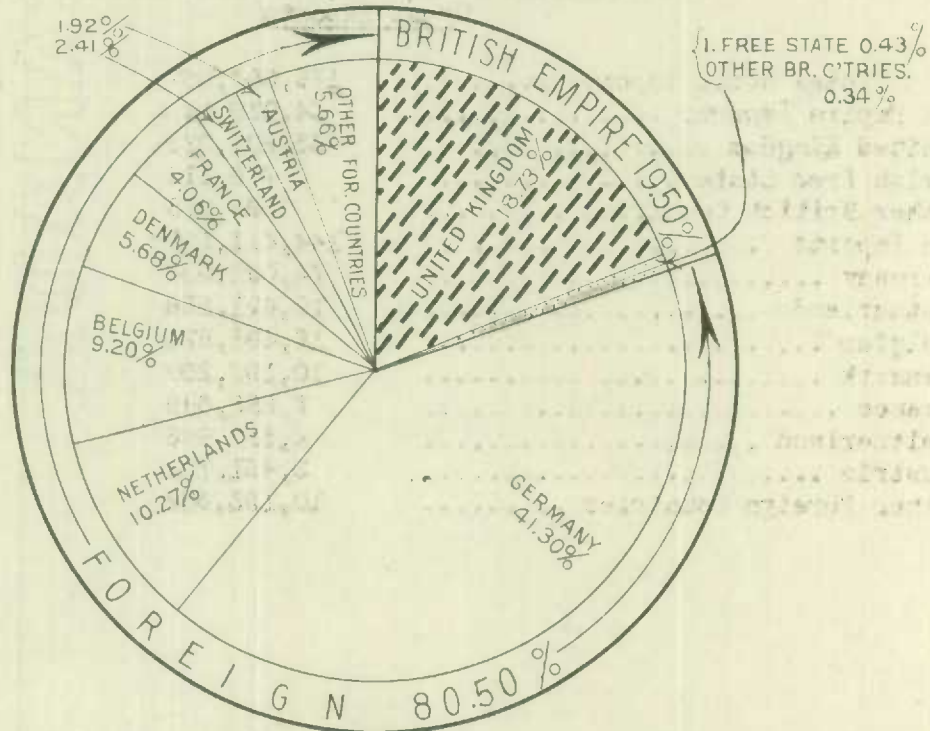
GROSS EXPORTS

WORLD 180,061,680 BUSH.



GROSS IMPORTS

WORLD-179,387,267 BUSH.



Gross Exports

Five-Year Average 1932 to 1936.

	<u>Bushels</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>
Total World Exports	127,157,580	100.00
British Empire Exports	13,973,190	10.99
Canada	10,053,473	7.91
British India	451,498	.35
Australia	3,191,258	2.51
Other British Countries	276,961	.22
Foreign Exports	113,184,390	89.01
Roumania	20,182,365	15.87
United States	6,949,851	5.47
Russia	17,120,651	13.46
Argentina	17,759,985	13.97
Poland	11,195,400	8.80
French Morocco	9,099,127	7.16
Mesopotamia	6,709,267	5.28
Czechoslovakia	3,740,680	2.94
Algeria	1,912,734	1.50
Tunis	2,328,314	1.83
Denmark	2,302,593	1.81
Other Foreign Countries	13,883,443	10.92

Gross Imports

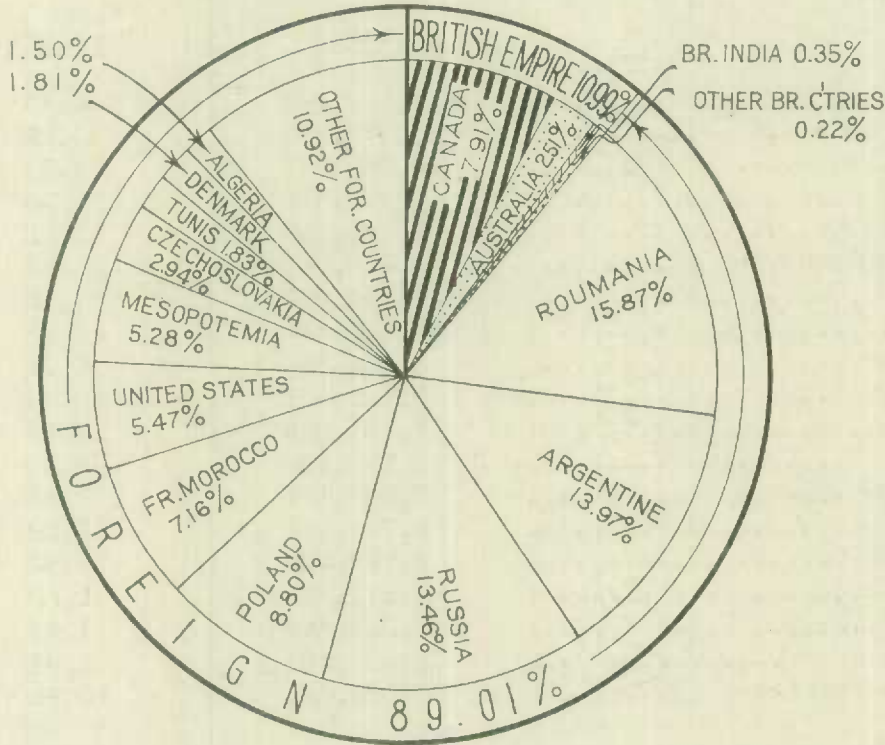
Total World Imports	126,501,139	100.00
British Empire Imports	38,480,014	30.42
United Kingdom	35,948,411	28.42
Irish Free State	620,798	.49
Other British Countries	1,910,805	1.51
Foreign Imports	88,021,125	69.58
Germany	13,614,932	10.76
Netherlands	16,353,866	12.93
Belgium	19,223,426	15.19
Denmark	2,805,257	2.22
France	12,393,729	9.80
Switzerland	6,029,494	4.77
Austria	3,637,795	2.87
Other Foreign Countries	13,962,626	11.04

BARLEY

FIVE-YEAR AVERAGE 1932-1936

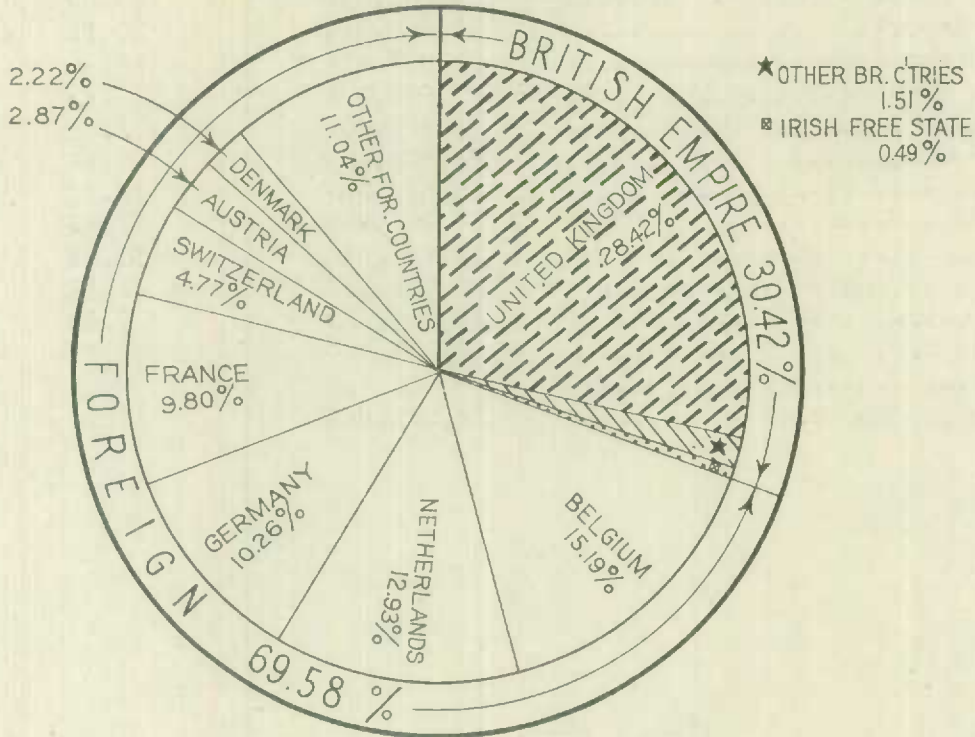
GROSS EXPORTS

WORLD - 127,157,580 BUSH.



GROSS IMPORTS

WORLD - 126,501,139 BUSH.



Quantities and Percentages Used in Barley Charts

Gross Exports

Calendar Year 1937.

	<u>Bushels</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>
Total World Exports	110,990,378	100.00
British Empire Exports	16,043,558	14.45
Canada	10,830,500	9.80
British India	1,679,682	1.51
Australia	2,685,562	2.42
Other British Countries	797,814	.72
Foreign Exports	94,946,820	85.55
Roumania	14,565,512	13.12
United States	11,521,232	10.38
Russia	10,131,372	9.13
Argentina	11,680,152	10.53
Poland	8,836,129	7.96
French Morocco	1,093,148	.99
Mesopotamia	13,176,571	11.87
Czechoslovakia	707,791	.64
Algeria	879,112	.79
Tunis	1,566,233	1.41
Denmark	6,479,889	5.84
Other Foreign Countries	14,309,679	12.89

Gross Imports

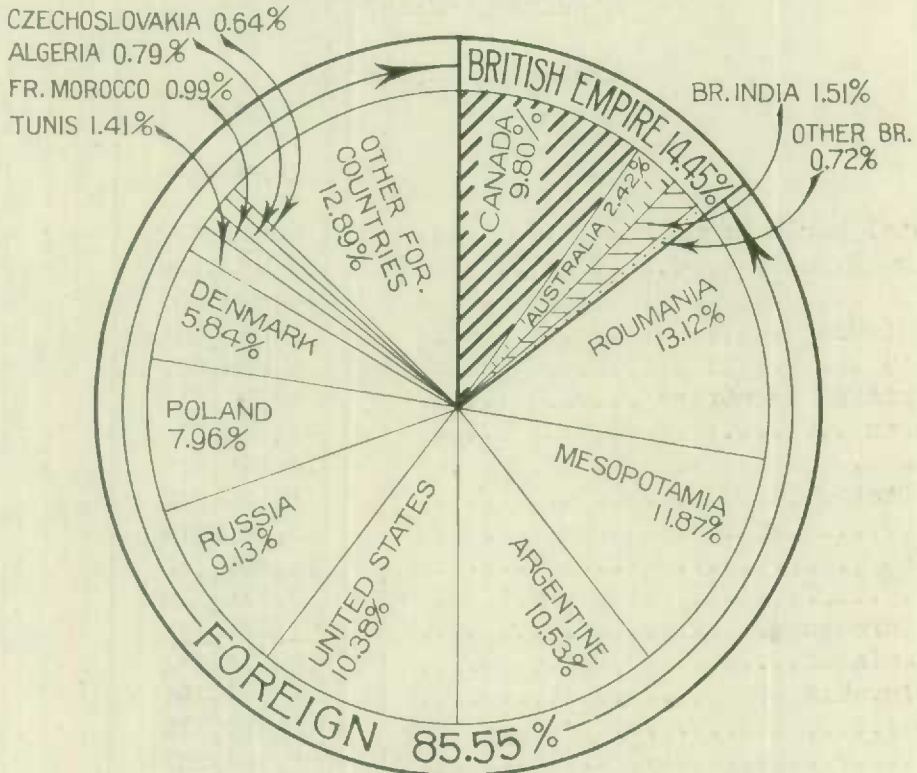
Total World Exports	121,898,435	100.00
British Empire Imports	45,190,199	37.07
United Kingdom	42,448,601	34.82
Irish Free State	1,391,697	1.14
Other British Countries	1,349,901	1.11
Foreign Imports	76,708,236	62.93
Germany	11,106,019	9.11
Netherlands	10,954,448	8.99
Belgium	21,266,327	17.45
Denmark	1,464,268	1.20
France	5,755,563	4.72
Switzerland	7,157,825	5.87
Austria	1,839,980	1.51
Other Foreign Countries	17,163,806	14.08

BARLEY

CALENDAR YEAR 1937

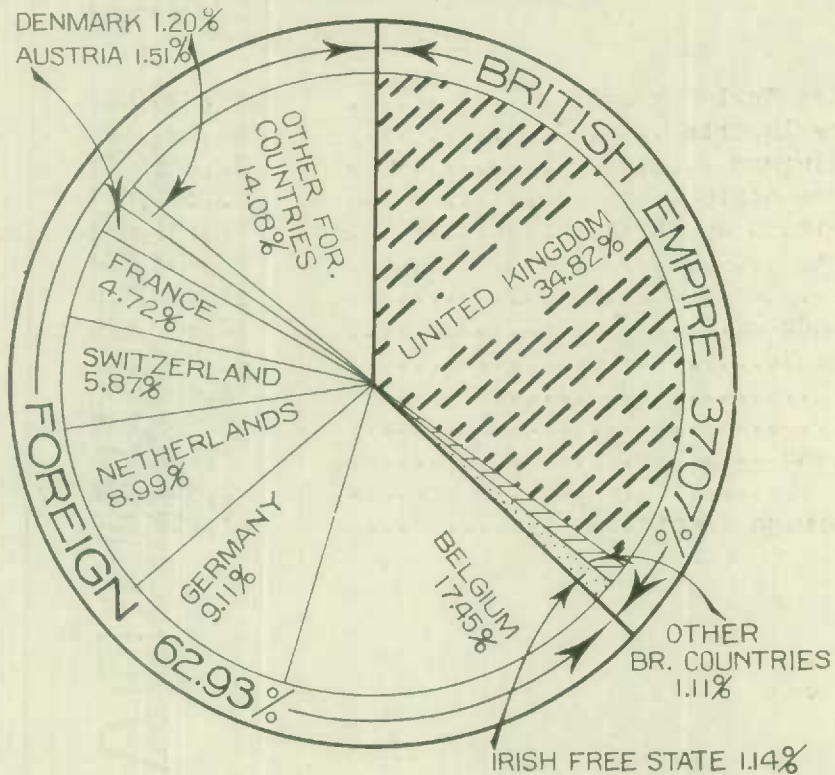
GROSS EXPORTS

WORLD 110,990,378 BUSH.



GROSS IMPORTS

WORLD-121,898,435 BUSH.



SUMMARY

In the tables below, it will be noted that the average barley imports into British Empire Countries during the five years 1927 to 1931 amounted to 34,976,145 bushels and the average for the period from 1932 to 1936 was 38,480,014 bushels while for 1937 they were 45,190,199 bushels according to figures issued by the International Institute, Rome, Italy.

The imports as taken from the Trade Returns of the United Kingdom, Irish Free State, Palestine and Malta accounted for 99.6, 98.5 and 98.9 per cent of the total importation.

Imports into British Empire Countries

	Five-Year Average 1927-1931	% of Total Import	Five-Year Average 1932-1936	% of Total Import	Calendar Year 1937	% of Total Import
	Bushels		Bushels		Bushels	
United Kingdom	33,605,127		35,947,507		42,447,286	
Irish Free State	773,668		619,049		1,391,357	
Palestine	170,873		304,660		557,712	
Malta	293,312		414,045		312,534	
Total	34,842,980	99.6	37,885,261	98.5	44,708,889	98.9

Total Imports into all
British Empire Countries
as taken from International
Institute Figures.

34,976,145 38,480,014 45,190,999

Imports into Principal Foreign Countries

During the five-year period 1927-31, the average barley imports into foreign countries amounted to 144,650,714 bushels and the average for the period from 1932-36 was 83,021,125 bushels, while for 1937 they were 76,708,236 bushels according to figures issued by the International Institute, Rome, Italy.

Of these last three amounts 91.7%, 89.3% and 91.9% were accounted for by imports into the twelve countries as shown in the following statement.

	Five-Year Average 1927-1931	% of Total Import	Five-Year Average 1932-1936	% of Total Import	Calendar Year 1937	% of Total Import
	Bushels		Bushels		Bushels	
Germany	73,260,155		13,614,765		11,105,858	
Netherlands	18,436,686		16,349,906		10,951,403	
Belgium-Luxemburg	16,484,974		13,203,524		21,266,290	
Denmark	10,264,238		2,841,278		1,464,424	
France	7,285,652		12,393,812		5,755,793	
Switzerland	4,312,971		6,029,492		7,157,670	
Norway	1,517,491		622,525		1,258,039	
Italy	1,051,085		2,303,980		1,213,256	
Tunis			1,313,227		74,435	
United States			3,913,530		10,253,760	
Total	132,613,252	91.7	78,596,039	89.3	70,500,934	91.9

Total Imports into all
foreign countries according
to International Institute
Figures.

144,650,714 83,021,125 76,708,236

Part II.

Imports by countries of origin

	<u>Page</u>
British Empire countries —	
United Kingdom	15-18
Irish Free State (Eire)	19-20
Malta	21-22
Palestine	23-24
Foreign countries —	
Germany	25-27
The Netherlands	28-30
Belgium-Luxemburg	30-32
France	33-34
Denmark	35-36
Switzerland	37-38
Norway	39
Italy	40-41
Austria	42-43
Tunis	44
United States	45

United Kingdom

The United Kingdom was exceeded only by Germany in the average quantity of barley imported during the five-year period 1927-31. The German average import was 73,260,155 bushels, while that of the United Kingdom was 33,605,127 bushels. For the five years, 1932 to 1936, the United Kingdom surpassed Germany and is at present the world's largest importer of barley, though the accompanying table indicates but a minor rise in British importation, while German imports were less than one-fifth of their former magnitude. The reduced quantity imported is due to the increased production of this grain in Germany during the last five years.

Of the average importation of 33,605,127 bushels, British Empire countries contributed 12.9 per cent and foreign countries the rest. Canada was the largest exporter among the former, supplying 8.6 per cent of the total import. The largest contributors among the foreign countries were: the United States 29.7 per cent; the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 16.7 per cent; Roumania 8.8 per cent; Persia 8.1 per cent.

During the five-year period (1932-36) the total imports into the United Kingdom showed a slight increase, at 35,947,507 bushels, of which the British Empire supplied 15.9 per cent and foreign countries 84.1 per cent. The percentage of the imports of barley from Canada rose from 8.6 per cent during the first five-year period to 11.4 per cent for the second. Foreign countries exported to the United Kingdom an average of 30,235,445 bushels, of which the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics was the largest contributor with the United States next, Roumania third, Persia fourth and Argentina fifth. Other exporters were Iraq, Chile and Denmark.

In 1937 the total barley imports increased to 42,447,286 bushels, of which 23.7 per cent came from British Empire countries and 76.3 per cent from foreign countries. Canada increased her percentage from 11.4 per cent to 16.1 per cent. A new departure was made in the chief source of imports: Iraq supplied 12,123,211 bushels, which was 28.6 per cent of the total importation. The United States was second, the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics third and Argentina fourth, with small amounts coming from Chile and Roumania.

The 1938 barley importation shows another rise, to 46,345,306 bushels, of which Canada supplied 27.6 per cent. This was the largest amount received from Canada during the last twelve years, as well as the largest importation from any single country during this time. The total percentage imported from British Empire countries was 37.6, a noticeable improvement over the previous averages. The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics was the chief foreign contributor with 18.9 per cent, Iraq was second with 15.6 per cent and the United States third with 13.7 per cent. Smaller quantities came from Chile, Argentina and Roumania.

Production

The average production during the five years 1927-31 was 45,401,747 bushels, as compared with 35,561,308 bushels for the succeeding period (1932-36). The 1937 crop was only 30,684,000 bushels but the estimated production for 1938 was placed at 42,046,000 bushels from 935,000 acres, Northern Ireland not included in the two latter amounts.

Tariff

United Kingdom

The tariff charges on barley entering the United Kingdom market are as follows:

	<u>British Preferential Tariff</u>	<u>General Tariff</u>
Barley in grain (as unspecified goods) ad val.	Free	10%
Pearled barley, including pot barley, blocked barley, flaked barley and puffed barley; but not including barley meal or flour, feeding barley meal, barley bran, barley dust, barley husks or barley grits per 112 lbs. or, if it would yield a greater amount of duty, ad val.	Free	3s.6d. 20%
Barley meal or flour, feeding barley meal, barley bran, barley dust, barley husks or barley grits (as unspecified goods)ad val.	Free	10%

The British Preferential Tariff is accorded to goods which are Canadian or British Empire products within the meaning of the Imperial preference regulations of the United Kingdom and which are consigned direct from a part of the Empire to that country.

The General Tariff applies to products of all countries outside the British Empire. It would also apply to Empire products not fulfilling the Imperial preference regulations.

According to United Kingdom Trade Returns, the chief sources of the United Kingdom imports were as follows for the five-year periods 1927 to 1931 and 1932 to 1936, also for the calendar years 1937 and 1938.

Years	Total Imports into United Kingdom	Total British Empire Imports into United Kingdom		Canada	
	Bushels	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.
1927	38,309,856	6,342,973	16.6	3,183,775	8.4
1928	30,275,805	6,362,032	21.0	4,798,374	15.8
1929	27,967,942	4,021,726	14.4	3,215,947	11.5
1930	35,484,767	1,339,103	3.8	810,061	2.3
1931	35,987,265	3,549,611	9.9	2,383,037	6.6
5-year average	33,605,127	4,323,089	12.9	2,879,249	8.6
1932	23,748,939	6,740,530	28.4	5,699,752	24.0
1933	37,297,822	3,316,184	8.9	1,925,485	5.2
1934	36,110,853	5,366,546	14.9	3,196,514	8.9
1935	39,893,564	7,028,835	17.6	5,413,170	13.6
1936	42,636,358	6,108,215	14.3	4,168,345	9.8
5-year average	35,947,507	5,712,062	15.9	4,080,653	11.4
1937	42,447,286	10,056,889	23.7	6,850,599	16.1
1938	46,345,306	17,414,273	37.6	12,782,892	27.6

Years	Australia		British India		Irish Free State		Other British Countries	
	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.
1927	942,720	2.5	1,456,431	3.3	512,006	1.3	247,991	.6
1928	204,907	.7	924,453	3.1	345,319	1.1	38,979	.3
1929	461,466	1.7	108,784	.4	141,442	.5	94,087	.3
1930	154,824	.5	42,175	.1	38,514	.1	293,529	.8
1931	764,244	2.1	321,169	.9	54,374	.2	21,737	.1
5-year average.	505,632	1.5	570,612	1.7	218,331	.6	149,265	.5
1932	729,157	3.0	270,545	1.1	40,427	.2	649	.1
1933	1,368,472	3.7	573	-	21,354	-	-	-
1934	1,356,161	3.8	463,314	1.3	12,075	-	333,482	.9
1935	1,048,330	2.6	341,955	.9	16,713	-	203,067	.5
1936	1,599,883	3.7	127,244	.3	6,288	-	206,455	.5
5-year average.	1,220,521	3.4	241,636	.7	19,471	-	149,731	.4
1937	1,478,964	3.5	-	-	-	-	1,727,326	4.1
1938	4,122,329	8.9	-	-	-	-	508,552	1.1

Years	Total Foreign Imports into United Kingdom		United States		U.S.S.R.	
	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.
1927	31,966,333	83.4	12,495,894	32.6	1,163,643	3.0
1928	23,913,773	79.0	11,133,151	36.9	-	-
1929	23,946,216	85.6	10,154,415	36.3	-	-
1930	34,145,664	96.2	8,441,551	23.8	13,748,857	38.7
1931	32,437,654	90.1	7,600,340	21.1	13,103,676	36.4
5-year average.	29,282,033	37.1	9,975,070	29.7	5,603,235	16.7
1932	17,008,409	71.6	3,722,228	15.7	6,361,790	26.8
1933	33,981,638	91.1	6,433,697	17.4	9,130,647	24.5
1934	30,744,307	85.1	5,578,727	15.4	1,329,032	5.1
1935	32,864,729	82.4	5,553,067	15.9	14,423,118	36.3
1936	36,578,143	35.7	6,931,726	16.4	3,545,471	8.3
5-year average.	30,235,445	84.1	5,665,089	15.3	7,069,612	19.7
1937	32,390,397	76.3	5,666,669	13.3	3,562,363	8.4
1938	23,931,033	62.4	6,323,365	13.7	8,731,405	13.9

Years	Persia		Roumania		Iraq	
	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.
1927	3,572,793	9.3	2,052,432	5.4	3,414,339	8.9
1928	2,764,258	9.1	1,727,446	5.7	1,598,721	5.3
1929	1,226,755	4.4	3,454,301	12.4	2,439,367	8.9
1930	783,785	2.2	5,165,733	14.6	1,279,267	3.6
1931	5,206,644	14.5	2,426,048	6.7	85,066	.2
5-year average.	2,710,847	8.1	2,965,203	8.8	1,773,512	5.3
1932	3,461,103	14.6	1,235,432	5.2	46,655	.2
1933	3,323,315	8.9	7,281,000	19.5	269,330	.7
1934	7,715,521	21.4	2,759,920	7.6	-	-
1935	165,041	.4	682,556	1.7	3,830,335	9.7
1936	131,129	.3	9,503,020	22.3	8,135,002	19.1
5-year average.	2,959,223	8.2	4,292,386	11.9	2,476,386	6.9
1937	202,997	.5	938,841	2.2	12,123,211	28.6
1938	-	-	91,670	.2	7,236,478	15.6

United Kingdom

Years	Chile		Denmark		Czechoslovakia	
	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.
1927	1,548,976	4.1	799,493	2.1	1,677,251	4.4
1928	1,465,730	4.8	628,374	2.1	470,153	1.6
1929	1,104,505	3.9	658,019	2.3	174,956	.6
1930	1,317,764	3.7	1,043,506	2.9	832,197	2.4
1931	588,686	1.6	314,384	2.5	345,604	1.0
5-year average.	1,204,732	3.6	308,755	2.4	700,032	2.1
1932	605,640	2.5	58,548	.2	131,376	.7
1933	1,227,358	3.3	617,440	1.7	200,937	.5
1934	1,813,620	5.0	820,619	2.3	108,657	.3
1935	501,627	1.3	792,603	2.0	90,962	.2
1936	1,348,983	3.1	1,279,295	3.0	157,955	.4
5-year average.	1,099,546	3.1	713,701	2.0	148,077	.4
1937	978,523	2.3	-	-	-	-
1938	842,081	1.8	-	-	-	-

Years	Algeria		Tunis		Morocco	
	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.
1927	1,231,211	3.2	22,867	.1	239,874	.6
1928	918,029	3.0	1,091,165	3.6	830,608	2.7
1929	603,274	2.2	632,660	2.3	1,820,280	6.5
1930	187,546	.5	-	-	191,266	.5
1931	167,608	.5	162,493	.5	4,667	.0
5-year average.	621,534	1.8	381,337	1.1	617,339	1.8
1932	460	.2	56,474	.2	-	-
1933	-	-	-	-	-	-
1934	-	-	-	-	-	-
1935	-	-	405,063	1.0	-	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-year average.	92	-	92,307	.3	-	-
1937	-	-	-	-	-	-
1938	-	-	-	-	-	-

Years	Turkey		Argentina		Other Foreign Countries	
	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.	Bushels	p.c.
1927	1,155,933	3.0	551,588	1.4	2,040,739	5.3
1928	114,739	.4	170,279	.6	953,120	3.2
1929	136,738	.5	195,351	.7	1,295,095	4.6
1930	183,348	.5	98,945	.3	871,094	2.5
1931	484,376	1.3	666,743	1.9	681,319	1.9
5-year average.	415,127	1.2	336,541	1.0	1,168,274	3.5
1932	269,327	1.1	743,008	3.1	265,263	1.1
1933	251,144	.7	3,659,790	9.3	1,529,920	4.1
1934	397,034	1.9	6,302,589	17.5	3,118,588	8.6
1935	116,817	.3	3,549,383	8.9	2,644,107	6.7
1936	48,164	.1	379,396	.9	5,019,502	11.8
5-year average.	276,617	.8	2,926,933	8.1	2,515,476	7.0
1937	-	-	2,458,931	5.8	6,458,812	15.2
1938	-	-	743,643	1.6	4,907,391	10.6

Irish Free State (Eire)

According to the five-year average, 1927-31, the imports of barley into Eire amounted to 773,668 bushels, of which approximately half were received from British Empire countries. The largest quantities came from British India and Canada and minor quantities were exported from the United Kingdom, Northern Ireland and other British Countries.

During the last five-year period, 1932-36, a slight reduction, to 619,049 bushels, was shown in the imports. There has also been a falling off in the quantity imported from the British Empire Countries, the United Kingdom being the most affected by the decrease. However, British India showed a slight improvement in spite of the fact that the only noteworthy amount was exported in 1932 and none at all between 1933 and 1937. Contributions from Other British Countries were over 50,000 bushels in advance of their previous average but Canada's average during this period declined almost 20,000 bushels.

Imports from foreign countries averaged 406,041 bushels during the first period (1927-31), the United States contributing the greater part, while Argentina, Chile, Roumania and the Netherlands forwarded much smaller quantities. During the last five-year period the average imports into Eire from foreign countries receded to 237,357 bushels, of which the United States supplied more than three-fourths, with small amounts received from Chile, Argentina and other foreign countries.

In 1937 barley imports rose to over twice the average of the preceding period, with the uptrend in those from British Empire countries not quite reflecting the general increase. British India and the United Kingdom were the only exporters included in the British Empire total and Chile and Argentina both surpassed the United States in the magnitude of their contributions. The latter showed a marked decrease, as did the amount from other foreign countries.

Production

The average barley production in Eire for the five-year period 1927-31 was 5,503,641 bushels and in the next five years, 1932-36, it increased to 6,065,595 bushels. The 1937 crop fell somewhat short of the latter average at 5,489,000 bushels and the estimated yield for 1938 was 5,101,000 bushels, from 118,000 acres.

Tariff

Barley entering into Eire is free from all countries, but a license is required for its importation.

Irish Free State (Eire)

The following shows the sources of barley imports into the Irish Free State according to Trade Returns:

Years	Total Imports	Imports from					
		British Empire Countries	Canada	British India	United Kingdom	Northern Ireland	Other British Countries
(Bushels)							
1927	500,952	209,986	124,996	-	84,931	59	-
1928	544,665	544,665	90,921	234,196	169,362	186	-
1929	1,069,014	341,441	179,844	120,246	33,998	933	420
1930	704,057	44,720	-	-	41,960	1,673	1,037
1931	1,049,658	697,325	295,538	299,694	81,365	244	20,484
5-year average.	773,668	367,627	138,260	140,327	33,523	619	4,598
1932	898,787	837,200	152,484	714,746	18,793	1,171	-
1933	412,758	272,760	158,664	376	12,030	9	101,681
1934	306,339	207,876	-	-	18,778	154	188,944
1935	533,507	9,758	-	-	9,758	-	-
1936	943,855	280,866	280,864	-	2	-	-
5-year average.	619,043	331,692	118,402	143,024	11,874	267	58,125
1937	1,391,357	642,621	-	412,463	230,158	-	-

Years	Total Imports from Foreign Countries	United States					
		Argentina	Chile	Holland	Roumania	Other Foreign Countries	
(Bushels)							
1927	290,966	94,266	-	196,700	-	-	-
1928	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1929	727,573	338,319	266,259	92,194	30,801	-	-
1930	659,337	510,060	-	-	-	149,277	-
1931	352,333	352,333	-	-	-	-	-
5-year average.	406,041	253,996	53,251	57,779	6,160	29,855	-
1932	11,587	-	11,587	-	-	-	-
1933	139,998	139,998	-	-	-	-	-
1934	98,463	-	-	93,507	-	-	4,956
1935	523,749	333,127	-	185,395	-	-	5,227
1936	662,939	660,282	-	-	-	-	2,707
5-year average.	287,357	226,681	2,317	55,781	-	-	2,578
1937	748,736	9,707	305,648	431,608	-	-	1,773

Malta

Importation of barley into Malta is rather small. The average import for the five-year period 1927-31 was 293,312 bushels. The greatest contributors were Roumania, Tunis and Syria. During the next five-year period, 1932-36, this average rose to 414,045, the greater part of which was exported from Roumania, Turkey and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, with minor amounts coming from Syria and Tunis.

In 1937 the total imports dropped to 312,534 bushels, practically all of which came from but three exporting countries; viz., Roumania, Turkey and Syria.

Production

Barley production in Malta averaged 296,891 bushels for the five-year period 1927-31, and for the succeeding five years the average was 214,037 bushels. A yield of 238,000 bushels was harvested in 1937 and the crop for 1938 was estimated at 213,000 bushels from 5,000 acres, the two years together making a slight improvement on the average.

The tariff on the importation of barley into Malta is as follows:-

	British Preferential Tariff	General Tariff
Barley (grain)	Free	Free
Flour and semola including flour of malt, per 100 kilos, (220.4 pounds)	7s.7d.	9s.7d.
Unspecified manufactured grain (might include pearled and some other forms of barley) per 100 kilos	12s.6d.	12s.6d.
Barley in forms not covered elsewhere in the tariff would be dutiable as unenumerated goods, at	10%	20%

The British Preferential tariff is accorded to products of Canada and other parts of the British Empire. The General tariff applies to products of all non-Empire countries.

Malta

The following shows the sources of barley imports into Malta according to Trade Returns:

Years	Total Imports	Total Imports from British Empire Countries	Cyprus	United Kingdom	Australia
(Bushels)					
1927	252,545	30,004	30,004	-	-
1928	162,379	-	-	-	-
1929	137,980	-	-	-	-
1930	396,436	14,236	14,236	-	-
1931	467,224	1,874	1,804	70	-
5-year average.	293,312	9,222	9,208	14	-
1932	300,586	-	-	-	-
1933	498,974	11,667	-	-	11,667
1934	391,756	-	-	-	-
1935	476,535	47	-	-	47
1936	402,373	-	-	-	-
5-year average.	414,045	2,343	-	-	2,343
1937	312,534	-	-	-	-

Years	Total Imports from Foreign Countries	Tunis	Syria	Roumania	Turkey	U.S.S.R.	Other Foreign Countries
(Bushels)							
1927	222,541	43,339	114,742	48,618	10,733	-	5,109
1928	162,379	159,560	-	-	-	-	2,819
1929	137,980	143,815	2,800	-	-	-	41,365
1930	382,200	75,978	86,043	175,611	-	-	44,562
1931	465,350	18,793	7,251	267,867	3,295	162,311	5,833
5-year average.	284,090	88,298	42,168	98,418	2,805	32,463	19,938
1932	300,586	22,343	39,408	129,509	58,247	31,173	19,901
1933	487,307	-	15,167	116,153	304,962	45,500	5,525
1934	391,756	-	18,666	12,740	293,805	22,166	44,379
1935	476,488	31,173	4,681	257,188	3,642	63,466	116,338
1936	402,373	47	32,013	252,930	-	46,666	70,717
5-year average.	411,702	10,714	21,987	153,704	132,131	41,794	51,372
1937	312,534	-	40,319	115,585	109,537	-	49,093

Palestine

The total import of barley into Palestine was also small for the period 1927-31 but in the final year of this five-year period it increased to 775,905 bushels, the bulk of which came from Syria. The five-year average was only 170,873 bushels, foreign countries contributing most of this amount.

In the next five years, 1932-36, the average imports rose to 304,660 bushels, over half of which came from Syria, while minor quantities were received from Turkey, Roumania and Egypt.

The imports for the year 1937 totalled 557,712 bushels, the greater part again coming from Syria.

Production

The average barley production for the five years 1927-31 was 2,193,021 bushels, while for the following period, 1932-36, it amounted to 2,305,716 bushels. The 1937 production improved on this with 3,464,000 bushels.

Tariff

The tariff on the importation of barley into Palestine is as follows:

Barley valued at 5 Palestine pounds per metric ton or under	1 Palestine pound per metric ton or 21 cents per 100 pounds.
Barley valued at over 5 Palestine pounds per metric tone	Free
Barley, pearled	3 mils per kilog. (63 cents per 100 pounds)

The Palestine pound (1000 mils) is equal to the £ sterling or \$4.73 Canadian at prevailing rates of exchange. (100 Kilograms equal 220.4 pounds)

Palestine

The following shows the sources of barley imports into Palestine according to Trade Returns:

Years	Total Imports into Palestine	Total Imports from British Empire Countries				Cyprus
		(Bushels)				
1927	16	16				16
1928	26,554	23				23
1929	51,794	13,461				18,461
1930	100	55				55
1931	775,905	63				63
5-year average.	170,873	3,723				3,723
1932	608,896	220				220
1933	1,140,638	-				-
1934	652,876	-				-
1935	574,276	-				-
1936	1,546,613	-				-
5-year average.	904,660	44				44
1937	557,712	-				-

Years	Total Exports from Foreign Countries	Egypt	Syria	Roumania	Turkey	Other Foreign Countries
1927	-	-	-	-	-	-
1928	26,531	7,373	129	-	-	19,158
1929	33,333	10,132	4,398	5,713	-	17,483
1930	45	-	45	-	-	-
1931	775,842	1,745	760,678	186	-	13,233
5-year average.	167,150	3,850	155,050	1,181	-	9,069
1932	608,676	20,966	83,851	113,891	379,937	10,031
1933	1,140,638	124,286	125,029	66,150	767,397	x59,776
1934	652,876	2,657	294,650	26,499	277,009	52,061
1935	574,276	-	573,587	-	-	689
1936	1,546,613	-	1,546,383	-	-	230
5-year average.	904,616	29,582	524,300	41,308	284,869	24,557
1937	557,712	54,909	455,201	27,268	-	20,334

x Made up as follows:- U.S.S.R. 19,123 and Iraq 40,653 bushels.

Germany

Germany occupied first place in the world as an importer of barley during the five-year period 1927-31. The quantity imported averaged 73,260,155 bushels, of which the imports from British Empire countries amounted to only 13,103,633 bushels. This last amount was contributed almost wholly by Canada (11,640,789 bushels), while small amounts came from British India, the United Kingdom, Australia, Irish Free State and other British Countries. Foreign countries supplied most of Germany's import, the chief contributors being Roumania, the United States, the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Argentina and French Africa including Morocco. These practically account for the entire total of 60,156,522 bushels received from countries outside the British Empire.

During the last five-year period, 1932-36, the total German imports of barley receded to 13,614,765 bushels, representing an 81 per cent decrease. Importations from British Empire countries were only 27,321 bushels. As in the previous period, the greater part of Germany's imports came from foreign countries. The chief countries contributing to this were: the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Argentina, Roumania, French Africa including Morocco, Denmark and Poland-Danzig. Other countries forwarding smaller amounts were Czechoslovakia, the United States, Persia, Hungary, France and the Netherlands.

In 1937 the total imports of barley decreased to 11,105,858 bushels, of which 79 per cent came from Roumania and 15 per cent from Turkey. The remainder was in minor quantities from Poland-Danzig, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Hungary, Netherlands and other foreign countries.

Production

The average production of barley in Germany for the period 1927-31 was 139,114,693 bushels, and during the next five years, 1932-36, it increased to 153,162,935 bushels. The 1937 yield was 162,386,000 bushels and that for 1938 was estimated at 205,375,000 bushels from 4,542,000 acres.

Tariff

The tariff on the importation of barley into Germany is as follows:

Barley when imported by a Bureau to be determined by the Minister for Food and Agriculture	1 Reichsmark per 100 Kilogs. (18.5 cents per 100 lbs.)
Barley imported otherwise	20 Reichsmarks per 100 Kilogs. (\$3.67 per 100 lbs.)

The Reichsmark at current exchange equals 40.4 cents Canadian.

There is a turnover equalization tax of 1 per cent based on a fixed average value of 6 Reichsmarks per 100 Kilogs. Since July 1, 1933, the grain trade has been controlled by the Reich office for grains, feeding stuffs and other agricultural products.

Imports into Germany are subject to a foreign exchange certificate, which must be obtained by the importer.

Germany

The following shows the sources of barley imports into Germany according to Trade Returns:

Years	Total Imports	Total Imports from British Empire Countries	British Countries Contributing	
			Canada	United Kingdom
(Bushels)				
1927	91,873,693	18,201,714	17,066,930	623,995
1928	88,623,056	17,062,993	10,995,482	564,496
1929	81,105,645	20,900,219	20,794,165	83,359
1930	69,948,953	3,669,905	3,669,905	-
1931	34,749,426	5,683,333	5,677,413	-
5-year average.	73,260,155	13,103,633	11,640,789	254,370
1932	21,965,643	503,422	220,127	-
1933	10,806,841	109,159	-	-
1934	25,354,532	3,783	3,583	-
1935	7,277,079	14,239	10,913	5
1936	2,669,730	-	-	-
5-year average.	13,614,765	127,321	46,925	1
1937	11,105,858	-	-	-

Years	British Countries Contributing -			
	Australia	Irish Free State	British India	Other British Countries
(Bushels)				
1927	356,467	82,813	71,459	-
1928	27,421	28,445	5,412,251	34,898
1929	-	8,447	14,248	-
1930	-	-	-	-
1931	5,920	-	-	-
5-year average.	77,962	23,940	1,099,592	6,980
1932	49,357	-	233,938	-
1933	109,159	-	-	-
1934	8,200	-	-	-
1935	3,321	-	-	-
1936	-	-	-	-
5-year average.	33,607	-	46,788	-
1937	-	-	-	-

Years	Total Foreign Countries	Foreign Countries Contributing -			
		United States	Roumania	U.S.S.R.	Argentina
(Bushels)					
1927	73,671,979	23,432,308	22,433,796	7,415,633	11,040,867
1928	71,560,063	30,454,854	13,781,651	130,020	3,897,336
1929	60,205,426	7,736,982	23,221,621	108,851	8,695,145
1930	66,279,048	4,785,780	35,562,520	18,799,036	2,774,144
1931	29,066,093	24,761	14,184,315	12,422,491	1,469,352
5-year average.	60,156,522	13,286,937	22,836,780	7,785,206	6,575,380
1932	21,462,221	148,342	6,195,124	7,671,499	6,339,378
1933	10,697,682	8,502	1,248,949	4,839,537	2,366,617
1934	25,344,743	9,182	4,480,934	8,424,168	3,425,954
1935	7,262,840	-	296,813	1,738,225	2,929,274
1936	2,669,730	-	818	17,339	2,337,675
5-year average.	13,487,444	33,205	2,444,528	4,538,164	3,679,780
1937	11,105,858	-	8,796,229	753	46,767

Germany

Sources of barley imports into Germany According to Trade Returns (Concluded)

Years	Foreign Countries contributing					
	Turkey	Czecho- slovakia	Denmark	Bulgaria	Poland- Danzig	French Africa including Morocco
(Bushels)						
1927	103,137	4,308,584	1,491,403	275,758	447,966	169,538
1928	56,495	1,563,923	2,319,395	363,421	450,069	9,752,219
1929	64,914	2,904,996	2,064,819	256,995	423,703	6,913,728
1930	34,122	977,362	945,284	46,872	136,910	1,411,672
1931	-	141,903	165,737	106,688	369,999	-
5-year average.	51,734	1,979,354	1,397,438	209,947	375,731	3,649,431
1932	-	316,030	83,332	-	345,054	-
1933	-	174,293	75,353	-	911,764	-
1934	-	30,208	1,834,477	-	395,793	3,569,074
1935	941,247	54,974	734,169	-	177,614	4,332
1936	-	44,562	3,394	-	59,136	-
5-year average.	138,249	136,013	546,246	-	377,872	714,691
1937	1,680,206	11,496	170	-	395,577	-

Years	Foreign Countries contributing				
	Hungary	Netherlands	Persia	France	Other Foreign Countries
(Bushels)					
1927	362,007	173,990	543,382	245,182	x 1,228,423
1928	261,359	131,426	575,919	633,815	x 2,037,601
1929	731,987	214,321	-	22,333	x 1,794,475
1930	336,515	97,221	6,067	23,011	x 292,532
1931	32,905	22,240	-	-	x 125,652
5-year average.	354,955	137,840	225,074	184,973	x 1,105,737
1932	-	23,886	234,063	-	x 105,013
1933	-	-	-	-	x 72,662
1934	134,960	1,107	14,762	-	x 2,964,130
1935	-	395	-	153,445	x 232,303
1936	-	234	-	-	x 206,522
5-year average.	26,992	5,124	49,765	30,639	x 716,126
1937	2,062	593	-	-	x 172,005

x Includes "Other British Possessions".

The Netherlands

The average imports of barley into the Netherlands amounted to 18,436,686 bushels for the five-year period from 1927 to 1931. Of this quantity nearly 25 per cent came from British Empire countries, Canada being the chief contributor. Imports from foreign countries averaged 13,914,298 bushels, of which Roumania supplied approximately 30 per cent; the Soviet Republics 20 per cent; the United States 17 per cent and Argentina 13 per cent. Minor amounts came from Germany, Belgium-Luxemburg, Poland-Danzig and other countries.

During the second five-year period, the imports of barley into the Netherlands averaged 16,349,906 bushels, of which only a little over 5 per cent came from British Empire countries, Canada again contributing the greatest part. The percentage of imports from foreign countries increased considerably during the next five-year period, although the actual quantity was not materially enlarged, the difference in the two averages being only 1,546,185 bushels. Argentina replaced Roumania as the chief source of these imports, being credited with 40 per cent of the total. Roumania held second place with the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics a close third. Comparatively small amounts were received from Poland-Danzig, Iraq, Belgium-Luxemburg, the United States, Germany and other countries.

During 1937, the total imports decreased to 10,951,409 bushels, of which Canada supplied less than 2 per cent and was the only exporter among British Empire countries. Imports from foreign countries were 9,200,823 bushels. As in the previous five years, Argentina was the chief contributor with 32 per cent; the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics was next with 18 per cent; the United States third with 11 per cent; Roumania fourth with 8 per cent. Smaller amounts were received from Poland-Danzig, Iraq, Belgium-Luxemburg, Germany and other countries.

Production

The average production of barley in the Netherlands was 4,027,209 bushels during the five-year period 1927-31, as compared with 4,040,005 bushels for the next period, 1932-36. Barley production in 1937 amounted to 6,439,000 and the 1938 crop was estimated at 6,706,000 bushels from 116,000 acres.

Tariff

The tariff on the importation of barley into the Netherlands is as follows:

	<u>Rate of Duty</u>
Barley	Free of ordinary duty but subject to monopoly tax of 3.50 florins per 100 kilograms. (87 cents per 100 lbs.)

Florin is converted at 55 cents.

The importation of barley into the Netherlands is under the control of Central Grain Office from which import permits are obtained.

The data re imports from Canada and the United States are subject to qualifications as part of the barley listed from the United States is Canadian.

The Netherlands

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into The Netherlands according to Trade Returns.

Years	Total Imports	Total Imports from	British Countries Contributing				
		British Empire Countries	Canada	British Africa	British India	United Kingdom	Other British Countries
(Bushels)							
1927	11,549,082	3,586,242	3,145,547	-	192,321	146,412	101,962
1928	15,358,619	6,745,809	5,914,568	470,467	177,254	124,884	56,636
1929	14,629,233	6,555,660	6,555,660	-	-	-	-
1930	24,579,277	545,738	545,738	-	-	-	-
1931	26,067,223	5,178,491	4,989,444	-	-	-	189,050
5-year average.	18,436,686	4,522,388	4,230,191	94,093	73,915	54,259	69,930
1932	18,064,089	3,591,315	3,539,780	-	9,260	35,385	6,890
1933	22,652,472	22,733	20,261	-	-	-	2,532
1934	16,020,977	574,956	574,956	-	-	-	-
1935	13,561,272	126,173	126,173	-	-	-	-
1936	11,450,722	131,879	109,889	-	-	-	21,990
5-year average.	16,349,906	889,423	874,212	-	1,852	7,077	6,282
1937	10,951,409	1,670,586	1,670,586	-	-	-	-

Years	Total Imports from Foreign Countries	Foreign Countries Contributing			
		Roumania	U.S.S.R.	Argentina	Poland-Danzig
(Bushels)					
1927	7,962,840	1,377,634	134,450	1,353,494	214,988
1928	8,612,810	1,022,834	13,729	562,191	394,119
1929	8,073,573	771,630	-	784,257	971,046
1930	24,033,539	11,272,289	6,481,591	2,567,312	694,503
1931	20,888,732	6,168,801	7,405,350	4,040,561	71,755
5-year average.	13,914,298	4,122,638	2,807,124	1,361,563	469,282
1932	14,472,774	5,328,914	3,767,121	2,334,624	291,822
1933	22,629,679	7,611,852	5,187,794	8,087,642	173,078
1934	15,446,021	1,559,697	591,285	11,149,598	215,310
1935	13,435,099	159,304	4,622,856	7,050,546	373,175
1936	11,318,843	1,323,178	2,092,154	4,293,120	2,314,270
5-year average.	15,460,483	3,297,589	3,252,242	6,583,106	673,531
1937	9,200,823	907,518	1,394,210	3,450,080	436,386

The Netherlands (Concluded)

Years	Foreign Countries Contributing				
	Iraq	United States	Germany	Belgium-Luxemburg	Other Foreign Countries
	(Bushels)				
1927	-	2,939,125	725,790	824,149	398,210
1928	-	4,338,664	762,487	636,320	882,466
1929	-	2,706,236	1,274,922	747,523	817,959
1930	-	647,517	1,034,353	581,328	754,646
1931	-	1,151,021	507,579	624,932	318,233
5-year average.	-	2,356,512	861,026	682,850	755,303
1932	237,818	629,617	402,611	605,562	374,685
1933	-	1,608	395,621	533,782	638,302
1934	937,473	-	121,682	276,169	594,807
1935	245,327	55,922	72,395	166,410	689,164
1936	302,799	350,133	-	81,522	566,867
5-year average.	344,683	207,456	198,462	332,649	570,765
1937	326,962	1,212,583	4,342	42,426	856,316

Belgium-Luxemburg

Imports of barley for the five-year period 1927 to 1931 averaged 16,484,974 bushels, of which British Empire countries contributed only 12 per cent, most of which came from Canada. Foreign countries forwarded on an average of 14,510,411 bushels. The largest amounts were received from Roumania, Poland-Danzig and the United States while smaller quantities were sent by the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, the Netherlands, French Morocco, Chile, Argentina, France, Germany and Algeria.

During the next five years, 1932-36, the average imports of barley were increased to 19,203,524 bushels. Imports from the British Empire countries averaged only 1,500,500 bushels, of which the main portion was contributed by Australia. No imports have been registered from Canada since 1934. Imports from foreign countries showed an increase of 3,192,613 bushels over the previous average (1927-31). Poland-Danzig was the largest contributor, sending 38 per cent; Argentina was next with 12 per cent; Roumania third with 11 per cent; the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics fourth with 10 per cent. Smaller amounts were received from Germany, Chile, the Netherlands, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, the United States, Turkey and Iraq. No imports were shown from France and her dependents during this period and none from Germany or the United States since 1935, but those from Turkey, Denmark and Iraq are on the increase.

Belgium-Luxemburg

In 1937 exports increased to 21,266,290 bushels. Australia was the sole British Empire country contributing, the quantity amounting to only 204,791 bushels. Imports from foreign countries amounted to 99 per cent of the total and as in the previous five years the largest amount came from Poland-Danzig. Other foreign countries contributing large amounts were the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Argentina, Denmark, the Netherlands, Iraq and Roumania. Minor amounts were received from Turkey, Chile, Czechoslovakia and other foreign countries.

Production

During the five-year period 1927-31, the average barley production of Belgium-Luxemburg was 3,841,807 bushels and for the next five years 1932-36 it averaged 4,416,686 bushels. For 1937 a yield of 3,929,000 bushels was shown and for 1938 the barley crop was estimated at 3,696,000 bushels.

Tariff

The tariff on the importation of barley into Belgium-Luxemburg is as follows:-

Rate of Duty

Barley Free of ordinary duty but subject to transmission tax of 5% ad val.

A license fee of 10 francs for 100 Kilogs (15 cents per 100 pounds) previously levied on imports of barley into Belgium was suspended until further notice on February 27, 1937.

A license issued by the Minister of Agriculture is required to import barley into Belgium.

Sources of barley imports into Belgium-Luxemburg are shown in the following table:

Years	Total Imports into Belgium-Luxemburg	Total Imports from British Empire Countries	British Empire Countries Contributing		
			Canada	British India	Australia
(Bushels)					
1927	13,494,109	1,412,250	1,412,250	-	-
1928	12,768,479	2,305,219	1,972,236	332,983	-
1929	14,982,704	2,631,795	2,652,427	29,368	-
1930	18,447,777	659,867	232,781	-	427,086
1931	22,731,806	2,813,685	1,246,864	-	1,566,821
5-year average.	16,484,974	1,964,563	1,503,311	72,470	398,781
1932	19,540,489	2,940,780	1,023,366	-	1,917,414
1933	18,706,436	2,027,207	2,958	-	2,024,249
1934	17,363,093	708,268	-	-	708,268
1935	19,331,312	1,333,149	-	-	1,333,149
1936	21,071,283	493,093	-	-	493,093
5-year average.	19,203,524	1,500,500	205,265	-	1,295,235
1937	21,266,290	204,791	-	-	204,791

Belgium-Luxemburg (Concluded)

Years	Total Imports from Foreign Countries	Foreign Countries Contributing				
		Roumania	Poland- Danzig	United States	U.S.S.R	Netherlands
(Bushels)						
1927	12,081,859	3,461,180	1,087,807	2,242,813	-	-
1928	10,465,260	1,828,099	1,331,023	1,348,251	-	731,485
1929	12,300,909	1,000,161	2,862,749	1,265,872	-	930,731
1930	17,737,910	5,129,663	4,094,038	561,153	3,148,060	914,239
1931	19,918,121	7,514,136	2,824,888	1,395,730	1,397,521	1,599,464
5-year average.	14,510,411	3,786,648	2,400,102	1,362,765	909,116	835,184
1932	16,599,709	3,760,067	3,497,382	1,297,608	2,437,450	591,572
1933	16,679,229	3,413,213	3,660,049	394,250	2,154,389	480,411
1934	16,659,830	848,641	6,170,716	-	226,543	403,704
1935	17,993,163	165,823	9,092,922	281,375	2,535,916	333,316
1936	20,578,190	1,959,060	11,000,310	-	1,869,320	1,132,805
5-year average.	17,703,024	2,029,361	6,634,376	394,647	1,844,724	610,361
1937	21,061,499	1,127,711	6,157,711	-	2,548,207	1,397,627

Years	Foreign Countries Contributing				
	French Morocco	France	Chile	Argentina	Algeria
(Bushels)					
1927	-	686,202	1,075,607	770,936	-
1928	1,146,139	1,024,584	435,648	-	802,472
1929	2,175,876	454,350	706,024	-	505,519
1930	620,954	436,446	411,984	672,332	-
1931	5,043	180,305	300,901	1,556,585	-
5-year average.	789,602	556,373	586,032	595,970	261,598
1932	-	-	-	831,174	-
1933	-	-	-	3,390,229	-
1934	-	-	2,103,539	2,890,743	-
1935	-	-	559,572	2,770,846	-
1936	-	-	790,838	602,283	-
5-year average.	-	-	690,790	2,097,055	-
1937	-	-	486,212	2,257,296	-

Years	Foreign Countries Contributing					
	Germany	Turkey	Czecho- slovakia	Denmark	Iraq	Other Foreign Countries
(Bushels)						
1927	-	-	-	-	-	2,757,309
1928	-	-	-	-	-	1,815,559
1929	-	-	-	-	-	2,599,627
1930	529,685	-	-	-	-	1,269,356
1931	779,456	-	-	-	-	2,384,092
5-year average.	261,828	-	-	-	-	2,165,138
1932	1,578,180	1,013,601	447,856	-	-	1,144,319
1933	1,137,385	303,009	398,682	-	-	1,347,112
1934	1,360,896	433,346	653,932	510,904	-	1,051,866
1935	306,963	-	426,806	714,910	-	754,714
1936	-	33,571	884,784	812,517	343,262	1,099,440
5-year average.	876,785	356,705	562,412	407,666	68,652	1,079,490
1937	-	919,879	102,558	2,022,824	1,267,556	2,774,530

France

The average importation of barley into France for the five years 1927-31 was 7,285,652 bushels, practically all of which came from countries outside the British Empire. The amount from Foreign Countries was over 97 per cent of the total: 29 per cent from Roumania; 19 per cent from Algeria; 13 per cent from French Morocco; 11 per cent from Poland; 8 per cent from Belgium-Luxemburg. Small amounts were received from Tunis and Argentina and other foreign countries contributed over 10 per cent.

During the next five-year period (1932-36) barley imports into France increased to an average of 12,393,812 bushels, the most of which again came from foreign countries, made up as follows: French Morocco 51 per cent; Tunis 12 per cent; Roumania and Poland each 8 per cent; Algeria 7 per cent; Belgium-Luxemburg 4 per cent. A much smaller percentage came from Argentina and other countries supplied approximately 9 per cent.

The 1937 imports of barley dropped again, to 5,755,793 bushels. French Morocco contributed 25 per cent; Tunis 22 per cent; Poland 19 per cent; Algerial 18 per cent; the balance came from Roumania, Argentina and other countries.

Production

For our first five-year period the average production of barley in France was 50,176,121 bushels and for the second 48,645,098 bushels. In 1937 the yield is shown as 45,758,000 bushels and the 1938 crop was estimated at 58,448,000 bushels from 1,890,000 acres.

The Tariff on the importation of barley into France is as follows:

	<u>General Tariff</u>	<u>Minimum Tariff</u> (applicable to Canada)
Barley in the grain	98 francs per 100 kilogs.	49 francs per 100 kilogs. (60 cents per 100 lbs.)

The franc is converted at 2.66 cents.

In addition to the foregoing duty there is a special tax on imports of barley of 2 francs per 100 Kilogs. (2½ cents per 100 lbs.)

The import of barley into France and Algeria is subject to quota restrictions established September 16, 1932. Canada, under an Additional Protocol to the Franco-Canadian Trade Agreement signed February 16, 1935, is guaranteed an allotment of 1 per cent of the total French quota on barley.

In 1938, the total quota for barley for seed purposes was 25,000 metric quintals; for brewing barley, 180,000 metric quintals; for barley for other purposes, 100,000 metric quintals. The allotments to Canada were 250 metric quintals (1,146 bushels) of seed barley; 1,800 metric quintals (8,250 bushels) of brewing barley; 1,000 metric quintals (4,583 bushels) of other barley.

France (Concluded)

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into France according to Trade Returns.

Years	Total Imports of barley into France	Total Imports from foreign countries	Foreign Countries Contributing		
			Roumania	French Morocco	Algeria
(Bushels)					
1927	1,668,953	1,668,953	110,224	44,916	560,078
1928	3,030,225	3,030,225	7,446	726,112	1,735,033
1929	5,328,427	5,328,427	11,299	1,618,663	2,534,924
1930	7,049,360	6,921,756	1,723,165	68,712	1,710,685
1931	19,351,297	18,549,927	8,676,488	2,366,069	503,144
5-year average.	7,285,652	7,099,357	2,105,724	964,894	1,419,773
1932	20,467,805	20,259,133	3,764,105	6,290,614	183,262
1933	11,101,573	10,904,058	900,019	5,494,376	856,055
1934	6,934,051	6,927,180	213,192	4,745,044	1,007,323
1935	7,808,289	7,808,289	11,377	4,180,438	588,444
1936	15,657,342	15,657,342	83,020	11,107,278	1,616,486
5-year average.	12,393,812	12,311,201	994,343	6,363,670	850,415
1937	5,755,793	5,755,793	55,636	1,430,747	1,043,327

Years	Foreign Countries Contributing				
	Belgium-Luxemburg	Tunis	Argentina	Poland	Other Foreign Countries
(Bushels)					
1927	290,782	5,530	46,858	-	610,565
1928	19,130	417,596	19,346	-	55,562
1929	49,977	901,686	15,791	-	196,087
1930	451,659	13,584	23,059	1,337,113	1,233,774
1931	2,097,563	58,084	6,156	2,441,464	1,705,954
5-year average.	581,323	340,296	161,242	765,716	760,389
1932	2,651,240	2,957,274	-	1,781,313	2,651,325
1933	23,838	1,274,772	56,205	1,311,438	986,755
1934	60	37,167	71,252	343,602	459,036
1935	-	2,176,513	90,019	205,843	555,655
1936	-	810,675	78,950	1,155,995	804,938
5-year average.	531,028	1,461,280	59,285	959,638	1,091,542
1937	-	1,271,754	38,706	1,101,489	314,134

Denmark

Imports of barley into Denmark averaged 10,264,238 bushels during the five-year period 1927-31. Of this amount about 7 per cent came from British Empire countries, mainly the United Kingdom. The average imports from foreign countries during this time amounted to 9,585,059 bushels, of which Germany forwarded more than 50 per cent; the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics was next largest exporter, with Roumania third and Poland-Danzig fourth; Argentina and other foreign countries supplied the balance.

During the next period (1932-36) imports dropped to an average of 2,841,278 bushels. Less than 5 per cent was shown as exported from British Empire countries, while imports from foreign countries averaged 2,703,003 bushels: 26 per cent from Poland-Danzig; 24 per cent from Germany; 13 per cent from the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; 11 per cent from Argentina; 8 per cent from Roumania; the rest from other foreign countries.

In 1937 the imports again decreased, to 1,464,424 bushels, and of this only 217,711 bushels, all from the United Kingdom, were exported by British Empire countries. The imports from foreign countries made up over 93 per cent of the total; 42 per cent of this came from Roumania; 15 per cent from Argentina; Germany made a small contribution and other foreign countries supplied over 40 per cent.

Production

The average production of barley in Denmark for the five-year period 1927-31 was 45,993,125 bushels and for the period 1932-36, 45,279,304 bushels. The 1937 yield was 50,064,000 bushels and in 1938 the crop was estimated at 62,466,000 bushels from 981,000 acres.

The tariff on barley imports into Denmark is as follows:-

	<u>Rate of Duty</u>
Barley	(Applicable to all Countries)
	Free under ordinary tariff but under Grain Law of December 22, 1937, an import tax may be imposed based on the difference between domestic fixed prices and foreign prices of grains. The tax is such that the laid-down price with tax is 14 kroner per 100 kilogs.
	(80 cents per bushel)

The krone at current rate of exchange equals 21 cents Canadian.

A Danish Exchange Control Law of December 16, 1937 removed unground grains from import permit (Exchange Control) requirements.

Denmark, (Concluded)

The following shows the sources of barley imports into Denmark according to Trade Returns.

Years	Total Imports into Denmark	Total Imports from British Empire Countries	British Empire Countries Contributing	
			Canada	United Kingdom
(Bushels)				
1927	3,263,959	263,692	263,692	-
1928	2,330,220	113,656	13,265	100,391
1929	1,842,134	6,210	6,210	-
1930	23,751,957	390,144	-	390,144
1931	20,127,922	2,622,191	-	2,622,191
5-year average.	10,264,238	679,178	56,633	622,545
1932	5,001,162	305,655	89,312	216,343
1933	3,906,236	131,504	-	131,504
1934	2,450,659	109,866	-	109,866
1935	1,164,520	-	-	-
1936	1,683,816	144,351	-	144,351
5-year average.	2,841,278	138,275	17,862	120,413
1937	1,464,424	217,711	-	217,711

Years	Total Imports from Foreign Countries	Foreign Countries Contributing		
		Germany	Roumania	Poland and Danzig
(Bushels)				
1927	3,005,267	1,507,704	348,907	191,838
1928	2,216,564	1,302,491	156,651	78,913
1929	1,335,924	397,249	38,205	1,105,306
1930	22,361,913	14,265,291	2,230,349	2,000,448
1931	17,505,731	8,237,507	2,311,356	266,604
5-year average.	9,585,059	5,142,049	1,017,193	723,621
1932	4,695,507	1,487,372	487,420	453,271
1933	3,774,732	1,403,428	142,491	610,619
1934	2,340,793	163,248	38,265	1,517,635
1935	1,164,520	35,183	-	929,975
1936	1,539,465	213,343	500,198	49,826
5-year average.	2,703,003	657,515	233,675	712,265
1937	1,246,713	22,648	522,613	-

Years	Foreign Countries Contributing		
	U.S.S.R.	Argentina	Other Foreign Countries
(Bushels)			
1927	-	414,519	542,299
1928	-	596,165	82,344
1929	75,455	55,066	164,643
1930	4,241,640	48,709	574,876
1931	3,684,497	1,003,929	2,001,838
5-year average.	1,600,318	423,678	673,200
1932	999,726	732,134	555,584
1933	731,326	423,103	463,765
1934	91,783	322,685	202,177
1935	-	36,777	162,585
1936	-	23,576	752,522
5-year average.	364,567	307,655	427,326
1937	-	192,858	503,594

Switzerland

The average import of barley into Switzerland during the five-year period 1927-31 was 4,312,971 bushels, of which approximately 11 per cent was received from British Empire countries, Canada contributing most of this, with Australia and other British countries supplying small amounts. Imports from foreign countries were distributed as follows: Roumania 42 per cent; Hungary 11 per cent; Poland, the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and the United States about 7 per cent each; France, Czechoslovakia, Argentina, Yugoslavia, Austria and other foreign countries sent the remainder.

In the five years 1932-36 the average rose to 6,029,492 bushels, an increase of 1,716,521 bushels over the previous one. Imports from British Empire countries receded to 143,901 bushels and Canadian and Australian imports made up the whole of this figure. More than 97 per cent of the total was obtained from foreign countries, Roumania accounting for about 57 per cent; Hungary 10 per cent; Czechoslovakia 9 per cent; Argentina 7 per cent; the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Yugoslavia, Poland, France and the United States contributing minor quantities and about 5 per cent being received from various other sources.

In 1937 the total imports increased to 7,157,670 bushels, of which Canada forwarded about 5 per cent and was the sole British Empire contributor. Imports from foreign countries were divided among: Argentina (39 per cent); Roumania (27 per cent); the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (15 per cent); Poland, the United States, Hungary, Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia, France and other foreign countries. The latter group exported relatively small quantities.

Production

The average production of barley in Switzerland was 562,282 bushels during the five years 1927-31 and 392,247 bushels for the following period. In 1937, 337,000 bushels were produced and for 1938 a crop of 1,692,000 bushels was expected from 28,000 acres.

Tariff

The tariff on barley imports into Switzerland is as follows:

	<u>Rate of Duty</u> (applicable to all countries)
Barley	0.6 francs per 100 kilogs (6.3 cents per 100 lbs.)

Supplementary Duties

Barley used for making brewers' malt or beer	24.35 francs per 100 kilogs (\$2.53 per 100 lbs.)
Barley for fodder	3.5 francs per 100 kilogs (36 cents per 100 lbs.)
Barley for milling	1.5 francs per 100 kilogs (15.6 cents per 100 lbs.)

The franc at current exchange equals 22.8 cents Canadian.

There is a Stamp Tax of 4% levied on the duty-paid value of all imports.

Barley may only be imported under authorization from the Swiss Co-operative Society of Cereals and Feedstuffs.

Switzerland (Concluded)

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into Switzerland according to the Trade Returns.

Years	Total Imports into Switzerland	Total Imports from British Empire Countries	British Empire Countries Contributing		
			Canada	Australia	Other British Countries
(Bushels)					
1927	3,194,358	291,494	239,174	29,485	22,837
1928	3,746,127	305,549	677,007	6,596	121,946
1929	5,585,341	550,157	505,531	44,626	-
1930	4,579,340	131,472	31,697	49,775	-
1931	6,661,186	575,919	401,425	174,494	-
5-year average.	4,312,971	470,919	380,967	60,995	28,957
1932	3,224,402	670,219	610,059	60,160	-
1933	5,659,215	31,867	2,412	29,455	-
1934	5,995,601	-	-	-	-
1935	6,064,039	-	-	-	-
1936	4,204,201	17,419	-	17,419	-
5-year average.	6,029,492	143,901	122,494	21,407	-
1937	7,157,670	364,131	364,131	-	-

Years	Total Imports from foreign countries	Foreign Countries Contributing				
		Argentina	Austria	Czecho-slovakia	France	Hungary Poland
(Bushels)						
1927	2,902,864	195,164	116,223	242,440	525,230	414,455 222,428
1928	2,340,578	34,742	15,984	86,506	281,513	51,433 221,050
1929	3,033,634	23,935	-	152,673	30,833	1,366,642 569,815
1930	4,247,368	22,129	1,378	123,032	7,721	497,029 323,457
1931	6,085,267	418,069	14	202,742	1,594	33,898 90,359
5-year average.	3,342,052	143,318	26,720	162,438	169,373	472,691 235,422
1932	7,554,183	1,027,697	-	966,513	9,650	838,343 87,052
1933	5,627,348	57,321	-	339,395	799	1,768,622 13,623
1934	5,995,601	25,386	5	460,744	110	272,892 337,755
1935	6,064,039	470,772	-	503,798	172	11,433 365,113
1936	4,186,782	421,958	3	404,642	786	- 186,343
5-year average.	5,885,591	400,627	2	536,219	2,304	578,268 197,977
1937	6,793,539	2,803,246	-	51,271	1,189	113,514 418,472

Years	Foreign Countries Contributing					
	Roumania	Syria	U.S.S.R.	United States	Yugo-Slavia	Other Foreign Countries
(Bushels)						
1927	725,207	152,581	3,497	81,940	105,135	113,564
1928	1,218,442	1,263	-	537,443	56,412	385,790
1929	365,486	-	-	401,387	2,747	122,116
1930	2,635,143	1,319	207,096	49,711	15,258	299,045
1931	4,153,435	-	1,075,038	32,344	1,374	76,350
5-year average.	1,831,143	31,133	258,136	220,565	36,185	199,373
1932	3,797,432	1,355	694,599	14,946	-	116,591
1933	3,038,254	-	371,987	-	-	37,347
1934	3,307,622	-	3,934	-	715,148	367,005
1935	3,944,918	-	113,915	-	321,728	326,140
1936	2,953,836	-	112,941	13,375	13,953	78,345
5-year average.	3,408,412	271	260,475	5,784	210,166	285,086
1937	1,958,548	-	1,063,982	172,651	71,145	139,521

Norway

Norway imported an average of 1,517,491 bushels of barley during the five years 1927-31, and of this the British Empire contributed only about 9 per cent, nearly all Canadian. Foreign countries forwarded as follows: the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 27 per cent; Denmark 18 per cent; Germany 13 per cent; Argentina 12 per cent; the United States 10 per cent; other foreign countries 10 per cent.

During the next period (1932-36) imports decreased to less than half the previous average, only 622,525 bushels, practically all of which came from foreign countries. Denmark supplied 45 per cent; the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 17 per cent; Argentina 15 per cent; Germany, the United States and other foreign countries the remainder, except for a negligible 7 per cent from British Empire countries.

During 1937 importation more than doubled the previous five-year average. The imports for the year were 1,258,039 bushels, all of which came from Denmark, Argentina and other foreign countries.

Production

Norway's production of barley averaged 4,693,479 bushels during the five-year period 1927-31 and in the ensuing period (1932-36) the average was 5,255,379 bushels. In 1937 the crop was 5,967,000 bushels and in 1938 it was estimated at 5,721,000 bushels from 148,000 acres.

According to the tariff, barley imports are admitted free, but a Norwegian Grain Law of June 22, 1928, placed the importation of grains, including barley, under Government control.

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into Norway according to Trade Returns:

Years	Total Imports into Norway	Total Imports from British Empire Countries				Foreign Countries Contributing				
		British Empire Countries	Canada	United Kingdom	Denmark	Germany	U.S.S.R.	United States	Argentina	Other Foreign Countries
(Bushels)										
1927	1,196,742	253,982	242,378	11,604	-	-	-	-	-	115,098
1928	1,033,083	154,832	150,189	2,321	-	-	-	254,941	-	99,143
1929	1,154,211	60,957	60,957	-	-	-	123,210	259,961	-	224,952
1930	1,913,660	-	-	-	-	-	47,638	141,036	-	317,000
1931	2,289,760	201,195	201,195	-	-	-	291,910	280,781	-	14,610
5-year average.	1,517,491	134,193	130,943	2,785	-	-	157,011	187,344	-	154,160
1932	872,360	13,779	-	-	-	-	-	317,243	-	77,531
1933	573,719	8,038	-	-	-	-	20,762	142,063	-	90,850
1934	409,334	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,594	-	147,115
1935	560,951	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119,374
1936	696,262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	201,451
5-year average.	622,525	4,363	-	-	-	-	4,153	92,780	-	127,264
1937	1,258,039	-	-	-	-	-	-	598,843	-	114,781

Italy

Italy, always a moderate importer of barley, during the five years 1927-31, averaged 1,051,085 bushels, the greater part of which was received from adjacent European countries, British Empire countries supplying only 12,190 bushels. The principal exporters were Czechoslovakia and Roumania, while comparatively small amounts were imported from Hungary, Turkey, the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Bulgaria, Tripoli and other foreign countries.

During the five-year period 1932-36, the average importation 2,303,980 bushels, all of which came from foreign countries. Turkey supplies approximately 44 per cent; Hungary 10 per cent; Czechoslovakia, Roumania and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics over 5 per cent each; Tripoli 4 per cent; Bulgaria and other foreign countries the remainder. No barley has been imported from the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics or Tripoli, however, since 1934.

In 1937 imports receded to 1,213,256 bushels and again were all received from countries outside the British Empire, the largest quantities coming from Turkey, Hungary and Czechoslovakia. Small amounts were imported from Roumania, Bulgaria and other countries.

Production

Production of barley averaged 10,960,621 bushels during the five years 1927-31 and 9,856,707 bushels for the next period (1932-36). In 1937, 10,728,000 bushels were harvested, while the 1938 crop was estimated at 11,380,000 bushels from 492,000 acres.

The tariff on barley imports into Italy is as follows:-

	<u>General Tariff</u>	<u>Conventional Tariff</u> (applicable to Canada)
Barley, germinated	44 lire per 100 kilogs.	36.7 lire per 100 kilogs. (88 cents per 100 lbs.)
Barley, excepting germinated barley	14.7 lire per 100 kilogs.	8 lire per 100 kilogs. (19 cents per 100 lbs.)

The lira at current exchange equals 5.3 cents Canadian.

There is a Sales tax of 3 per cent ad valorem. License tax 3 per cent ad valorem.

A Ministerial Decree, effective April 1, 1936, subjected a list of goods, including barley, to a license issued by the Minister of Finance.

Italy

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into Italy according to Trade Returns:-

Years	Total Imports into Italy	Total Imports into Italy	
		from British Empire Countries	
(Bushels)			
1927	1,115,287	30,636	
1928	857,800	6,476	
1929	788,674	2,067	
1930	1,321,837	12,080	
1931	1,171,827	9,691	
5-year average.....	1,051,085	12,190	
1932	1,299,469	-	
1933	1,456,322	-	
1934	2,967,805	-	
1935	4,014,702	-	
1936	1,781,602	-	
5-year average.....	2,303,980	-	
1937	1,213,256	-	

Years	Total Imports from Foreign Countries	Foreign Countries Contributing			
		Roumania	Turkey	Czecho-Slovakia	Bulgaria
(Bushels)					
1927	1,084,651	72,662	27,380	763,274	7,992
1928	851,324	21,679	5,649	609,361	2,434
1929	786,607	-	-	573,443	-
1930	1,309,757	464,174	2,756	470,146	2,067
1931	1,162,136	758,544	119,557	78,725	57,873
5-year average.....	1,038,895	263,412	31,169	498,990	14,073
1932	1,299,469	277,742	587,591	159,425	2,756
1933	1,456,322	226,162	621,717	103,757	1,378
1934	2,973,278	95,122	1,285,552	167,830	197,180
1935	4,014,702	735	2,057,737	117,031	-
1936	1,781,602	-	514,974	105,181	6,844
5-year average.....	2,303,980	119,352	1,013,523	130,645	41,632
1937	1,213,256	20,531	693,644	144,360	9,002

Years	Foreign Countries Contributing			
	Tripoli	Hungary	U.S.S.R.	Other Foreign Countries
(Bushels)				
1927	30,039	37,939	-	144,865
1928	46	69,952	-	142,203
1929	-	148,448	-	64,716
1930	46	136,414	13,736	215,368
1931	276	26,823	91,494	28,844
5-year average.....	6,081	33,915	22,056	119,199
1932	1,194	34,264	117,031	119,466
1933	159,976	115,286	138,604	29,442
1934	335,064	122,772	261,437	502,848
1935	-	222,901	-	1,616,298
1936	-	702,035	-	452,503
5-year average.....	99,247	239,464	115,414	544,103
1937	-	211,556	-	134,163

Austria

Austria imported barley during our first five-year period under review, on an average of 3,451,313 bushels. The amount taken from British Empire countries averaged only 1,655 bushels for this period and the remaining 3,449,658 bushels came from foreign countries, of which Czechoslovakia contributed the largest amount, Hungary and Roumania forwarded notable quantities and smaller exports were received from Yugoslavia, the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Bulgaria and Poland-Danzig.

During the next five years the imports averaged 3,636,474 bushels, all of which came from foreign countries. The chief exporter was Roumania, Czechoslovakia was next and Hungary third. Minor amounts came from the other countries mentioned above.

In 1937 the imports decreased to 1,840,177 bushels of which the major portion again came from Roumania.

Production

The first period of our survey shows an average production of 11,697,765 bushels and in the following five years this increased to 13,321,711 bushels. For 1937 the crop was 11,469,000 bushels and for 1938 no independent estimate for Austria is available.

As Austria is now a part of Germany no tariff restrictions will be published.

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into Austria according to Trade Returns:-

Years	Total Imports into Austria	Total Imports from British Empire Countries	Imports from Canada
		(Bushels)	
1927	2,926,794	716	716
1928	2,076,146	1,387	1,387
1929	3,155,795	143	143
1930	4,122,276	-	-
1931	4,375,553	6,031	6,031
5-year average...	3,451,313	1,655	1,655
1932	3,669,758	-	-
1933	4,114,679	-	-
1934	5,521,910	-	-
1935	2,760,415	-	-
1936	2,115,609	-	-
5-year average...	3,636,474	-	-
1937	1,840,177	-	-

Austria

Years	Total Imports from foreign Countries	Foreign Countries Contributing			
		Czecho- slovakia	Hungary	Roumania	Yugo- slavia
(Bushels)					
1927	2,926,078	1,260,069	1,215,145	292,941	36,873
1928	2,074,759	665,172	739,671	361,400	45,206
1929	3,155,652	1,513,670	1,221,005	234,264	46,252
1930	4,122,276	2,506,690	1,066,086	271,960	134,898
1931	4,969,527	640,443	311,391	3,219,198	92,454
5-year average...	3,449,658	1,317,209	910,659	875,953	71,137
1932	3,669,753	2,376,151	101,052	984,330	30,181
1933	4,114,679	1,130,683	1,007,240	1,615,131	356,660
1934	5,521,910	61,262	117,881	5,162,926	170,237
1935	2,760,415	49,224	2,287	2,667,135	26,286
1936	2,115,609	86,942	4,510	2,009,037	3,679
5-year average...	3,636,474	740,852	246,594	2,487,712	117,409
1937	1,840,177	53,339	71,156	1,479,953	206,008

Years	Foreign Countries Contributing			
	U.S.S.R.	Bulgaria	Poland- Danzig	Other Foreign
(Bushels)				
1927	-	63,793	44,502	12,755
1928	-	81,903	167,559	13,848
1929	-	5,081	121,413	13,967
1930	-	-	5,264	137,378
1931	490,305	152,467	9,604	53,665
5-year average...	98,061	60,649	69,668	46,322
1932	94,906	73,213	-	9,925
1933	1,387	-	-	3,578
1934	1,608	-	2,760	5,236
1935	-	3,211	10,527	1,745
1936	-	-	10,357	1,084
5-year average...	19,580	15,285	4,729	4,313
1937	-	-	25,459	4,262

Tunis

The figures for the individual amounts by countries of barley imported into Tunis are not available in Tunis Trade Returns prior to 1933 but the average total import for the period 1927-31, computed according to the Grain Trade Report of Canada, was 695,338 bushels and in the next five year period rose to 1,318,227 bushels. The greater part of this latter amount came from Algeria, with Morocco, France and Roumania contributing lesser quantities in the order named and almost negligible contributions coming from Tripoli and Italy.

Production

From 1927 to 1931 the average production of barley in Tunis was 8,400,707 bushels and in the next five years this increased to 9,507,634 bushels. The 1937 yield practically maintained the latter average, being 9,186,000 bushels, and in 1938 the crop was estimated at 5,971,000 bushels from 741,000 acres.

Tariff

Under a Tunisian decree of July 24, 1927, fixing the customs regime for various products imported into Tunis, barley of non-French origin was made subject to the same rates of duty as imports into France, while barley of French origin was made free of duty.

The present French duty on barley which, in consequence of the foregoing decree, applies to imports into Tunis, is as follows:

<u>Item No.</u>		<u>General Tariff</u>	<u>Minimum Tariff</u> (applicable to Canada)
70	Barley in the grain	98 francs per 100 kilogs.	49 francs per 100 kilogs (60 cents per 100 lbs.)

In addition to this duty, Tunis imposes a Customs Formalities tax of 1.65 francs per 1,000 kilogs (2 cents per 1,000 pounds), the amount of this tax to be not less than 4 per cent ad valorem.

The franc is converted at its present exchange value of 2.66 cents Canadian.

There are no quota or other similar restrictions on the import of barley into Tunis, nor is an import licence required.

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into Tunis according to the Trade Returns:-

<u>Years</u>	<u>Total Imports into Tunis</u>	<u>Foreign Countries Contributing</u>					
		<u>Algeria</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Morocco</u>	<u>Roumania</u>	<u>Tripoli</u>
		(Bushels)					
1933	414,955	413,624	220	257	46	-	808
1934	2,586,848	2,556,695	32	14	-	29,864	243
1935	380,140	333,998	46,142	-	-	-	-
1936	1,990,963	1,432,994	9	-	457,951	-	9
4-year average.	1,318,227	1,184,328	11,601	68	114,499	7,466	265
1937	74,435	69,998	4,432	-	5	-	-

United States

Prior to 1930 there is no record in the United States Trade Returns of barley imported into the United States and the individual figures for imports are not forthcoming previous to 1934. Thus the average importation during our first period under survey was a comparatively negligible quantity. In the next five years, however, an average of 3,918,523 bushels was reached, as due to drought during the years 1934 to 1937, considerable barley had to be imported, the amounts ranging from 4,839,678 bushels in 1934 to 10,384,108 bushels in 1937. The principal part of this importation came from Canada, while Poland was the next largest contributor.

The reduced rate of duty under the Canada-United States Trade Agreement applies to all countries except Germany. Cuba is accorded further exclusive reduction from the duties applicable to other countries.

According to the Canada-United States Trade Agreement, January 1, 1939, the duty on the imports of barley, hulled or unhulled, from Canada into the United States was reduced from 20 cents to 15 cents per bushel.

Production

The United States is a large producer of barley and during the five-year period 1927-31 averaged 281,181,200 bushels. In the ensuing five years the average dropped to 201,892,000 bushels, not in itself a noticeable decrease, but considering the increased importation it is apparent that a much larger yield would have been harvested but for climatic conditions. The 1937 crop was 220,327,000 bushels and that for 1938 was estimated at 252,139,000 bushels from 10,513,000 acres.

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into the United States according to Trade Returns:-

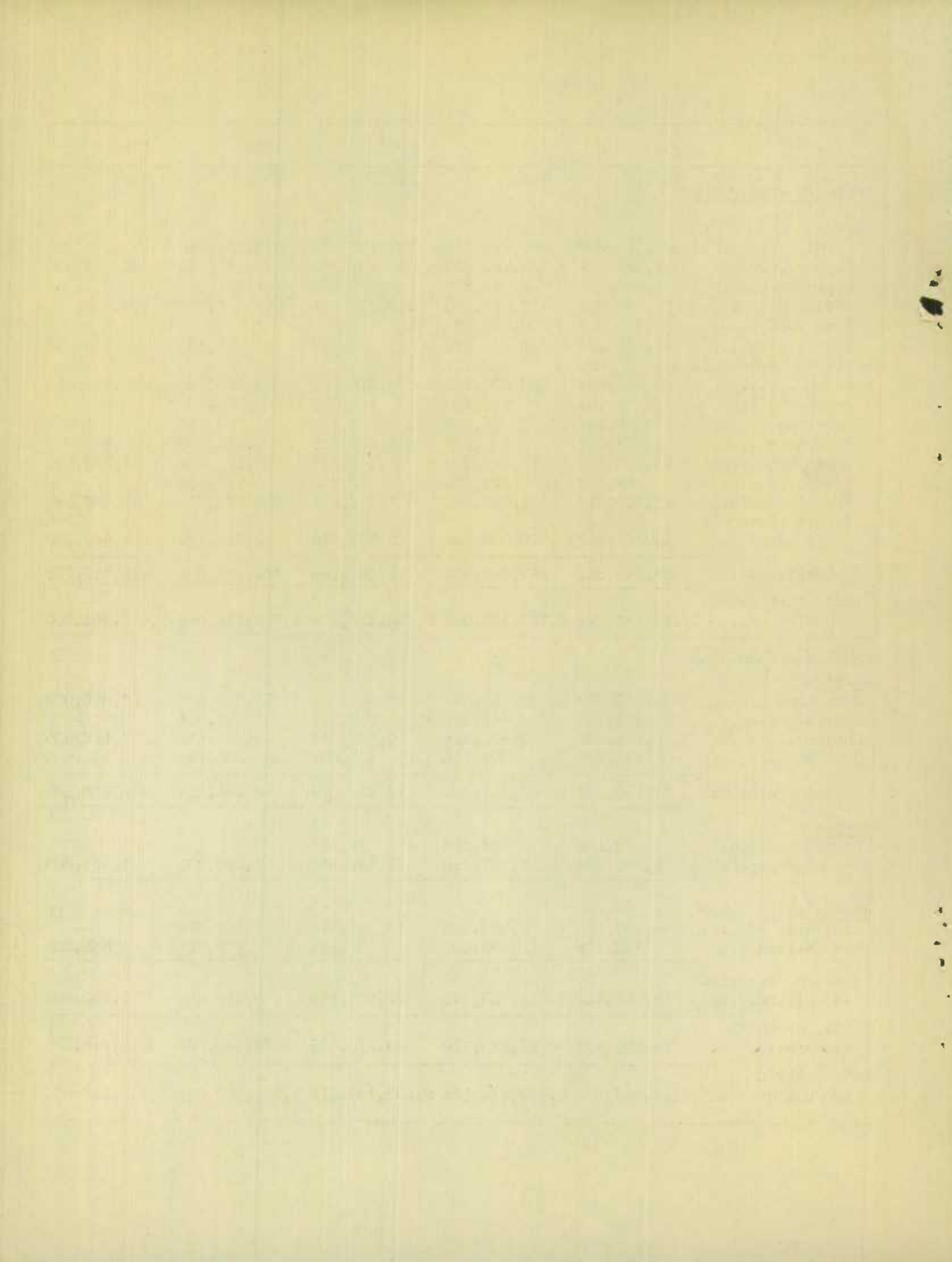
Years	Total Imports into United States	Foreign Countries Contributing		
		Total Imports from Canada and British Empire	Total Foreign Imports	Belgium
		(Bushels)		
1932	5,914	-	-	-
1933	23,657	-	-	-
1934	6,579,767	5,723,046	856,721	3
1935	4,859,678	4,215,389	623,789	2,307
1936	8,143,632	7,622,921	520,711	22,950
3-year average....	6,521,026	5,853,952	667,074	8,420
1937	10,384,108	-	-	-

Years	Foreign Countries Contributing			
	Germany	Netherlands	Poland	Other Foreign Countries
	(Bushels)			
1932	-	-	-	-
1933	-	-	-	-
1934	5,208	3,379	820,333	27,798
1935	2,434	3,438	597,324	13,236
1936	-	4,162	473,978	14,621
3-year average....	2,547	3,660	632,212	20,235
1937	-	-	-	-

Barley Production by Countries

	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
<u>NORTHERN HEMISPHERE</u>					
<u>Europe</u>					
Albania	413,375	303,142	202,095	192,909	226,000
Austria	15,290,297	13,540,341	12,415,041	12,773,300	11,469,000
Belgium	4,611,432	4,841,085	4,289,918	3,642,297	3,929,000
Bulgaria.....	16,149,199	8,607,394	12,938,650	14,808,025	15,153,000
Czechoslovakia..	62,029,275	47,510,613	48,750,739	46,738,688	51,214,000
Denmark	44,024,480	43,900,467	50,863,546	41,259,458	50,064,000
Estonia	3,729,565	5,277,426	4,216,429	3,986,776	3,717,000
Finland	8,198,612	9,581,123	7,619,987	8,506,347	7,992,000
France	52,595,130	47,496,833	47,129,339	45,985,717	45,758,000
Germany	159,291,314	147,157,049	155,589,908	156,122,702	162,886,000
Greece	10,541,073	8,993,211	8,901,350	7,059,533	10,341,000
Hungary	38,650,600	24,981,653	25,555,786	30,236,114	21,692,000
Irish Free State.	5,580,568	6,779,357	7,234,593	5,709,174	5,489,000
Italy	10,398,688	9,319,319	9,351,470	8,846,234	10,728,000
Latvia	8,956,467	9,939,092	9,397,401	7,578,549	10,032,000
Lithuania	10,646,713	11,661,779	11,556,139	10,701,830	12,584,000
Luxemburg	220,467	183,722	146,978	133,199	124,000
Malta	248,025	238,839	137,792	174,536	238,000
Netherlands	2,310,309	4,547,129	5,256,088	5,608,126	6,439,000
Norway	4,597,653	5,304,984	5,667,836	5,272,833	5,367,000
Poland	65,951,749	66,718,790	67,444,493	64,367,143	62,622,000
Portugal	1,437,628	2,025,539	2,227,634	1,602,978	1,994,000
Roumania	86,547,030	40,019,332	42,430,688	74,035,534	42,129,000
Spain	100,009,288	129,469,175	97,060,544	78,522,954	-
Sweden	9,167,748	9,352,114	10,210,372	9,199,399	9,490,000
Switzerland	321,514	353,666	372,038	321,514	387,000
U.S.S.R.	360,481,721	314,013,733	374,894,743	-	-
United Kingdom..	32,156,013	38,269,376	34,310,158	34,149,401	30,684,000
Yugoslavia	21,265,868	13,826,953	17,246,940	19,419,458	17,590,000
Total, Europe.	1,135,822,401	1,029,773,236	1,073,443,645	697,015,228	600,938,000
<u>America</u>					
Canada	63,359,000	63,742,000	83,975,000	71,992,000	83,124,000
Mexico	3,155,432	3,169,211	3,431,539	3,389,678	-
United States ..	155,825,000	118,348,000	285,774,000	147,475,000	219,635,000
Total, America	222,739,432	185,259,211	373,250,539	222,786,678	302,759,000
<u>Africa</u>					
Algeria	35,991,218	44,754,777	33,019,508	29,473,259	27,470,000
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	64,303	55,117	37,268	87,268	-
Egypt	9,236,644	9,034,549	10,462,991	10,825,842	10,574,000
Eritrea	900,240	523,609	574,133	914,019	873,000
French Morocco..	50,408,334	69,823,698	35,807,496	70,108,468	37,943,000
Kenya	73,489	-	41,338	-	-
Libya	1,947,457	1,984,202	2,020,946	541,981	1,746,000
Tunisia	7,348,396	6,889,590	14,238,486	3,444,795	9,136,000
Total, Africa	105,971,081	133,065,542	96,252,166	115,400,632	87,792,000

	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
<u>NORTHERN HEMISPHERE</u>					
<u>Asia</u>					
China	340,575,399	368,822,718	363,127,324	373,737,292	292,642,000
Chosen	44,410,297	48,121,490	54,083,282	46,440,430	62,734,000
Cyprus	1,483,558	2,066,877	2,310,309	1,892,341	2,014,000
India, Br.Prov.	109,728,203	112,529,970	117,214,891	103,488,077	107,707,000
Iran	33,873,818	34,957,780	-	-	-
Iraq	11,023,344	17,223,975	12,056,783	25,261,830	26,180,000
Italian Aegean Is.	128,606	110,233	-	-	-
Japan	68,634,096	73,203,783	78,610,222	68,946,424	72,349,000
Jap.Saghalien	128,606	119,420	124,013	-	-
Kwantung	9,186	13,779	9,186	9,186	-
Palestine	1,557,047	3,155,432	3,164,618	2,535,369	3,445,000
Syria & Lebamon	13,062,663	13,416,328	15,942,511	14,151,218	11,323,000
Taiwan	18,372	18,372	22,965	22,965	-
Transjordania..	1,382,511	1,488,151	1,837,224	771,634	2,434,000
Turkey (Europe and Asia)....	73,424,657	76,809,742	62,993,818	98,916,140	104,949,000
Total,Asia...	699,440,363	752,063,050	711,497,146	741,172,906	685,782,000
Total, Northern Hemisphere...	2,163,573,277	2,100,161,039	2,254,428,496	1,776,375,444	1,673,964,000
<u>SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE</u>					
<u>America</u>					
Argentina	33,740,619	35,853,019	20,301,325	29,854,890	24,803,000
Brazil	431,748	445,527	509,830	519,016	-
Chile	6,724,240	3,803,054	4,689,514	4,519,571	7,523,000
Uruguay	234,246	307,735	601,691	307,735	590,000
Total,America	41,130,853	40,414,335	26,102,360	35,201,212	32,916,000
<u>Africa</u>					
Southern Rhodesia	9,186	27,558	32,151	-	-
Union of S. Africa	1,102,334	1,157,451	1,832,631	1,336,580	1,434,000
<u>Australasia</u>					
Australia	8,290,473	8,368,555	10,026,650	7,532,618	-
New Zealand	762,448	505,237	776,227	776,227	865,000
Total,Australasia and Africa.....	10,164,441	10,053,301	12,667,659	9,645,425	2,299,000
Total, Southern Hemisphere.....	51,295,294	50,473,136	38,770,019	44,846,637	35,215,000
Total, World Production.....	2,214,863,571	2,150,634,175	2,293,198,515	1,821,222,081	1,712,486,000



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