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**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**AGRICULTURAL BRANCH**

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**WORLD TRADE IN BARLEY**

**CALENDAR YEARS**

**1927 - 1934**

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA  
AGRICULTURAL BRANCH

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Introduction.

The following survey shows in statistical tables and diagrams the world trade in barley in the calendar years 1927 to 1934.

The first five pages of the report contain figures taken from the annual reports of the International Institute of Agriculture for the years 1927 to 1933. For the calendar year 1934, the figures were taken from the "Monthly Crop Report and Agricultural Statistics" issued at Rome, Italy and are of a preliminary nature. Tables published from page twelve to the end of this report are based on the Trade Returns of the various countries and show slightly different results, but are fairly comparable.

The gross world exports show a large decline in the years 1932, 1933 and 1934, when compared with the previous five calendar years and the five-year average. Both British Empire and Foreign country exports indicate the same marked reductions. The above decreases were due to the efforts of importing countries to increase production in all grains.

Canada is the leading barley exporting country in the British Empire and Roumania the chief exporter of the foreign countries. The exports from these countries show large decreases in the last three years as compared with the previous five years (1927-31). Argentina is the one country showing consistently increased exports during the last three years.

World imports of barley show large decreases in the last three years, as compared with the previous five years and the five-year average 1927 to 1931. British Empire imports have been fairly consistent amounting to 25,851,027, 39,578,242 and 36,735,000 bushels respectively in the years 1932, 1933 and 1934 as compared with the five-year average (1927-31) of 34,965,486 bushels. Foreign country imports show large reductions, declining from the five-year average of 144,374,930 bushels to 105,424,030 bushels in 1932, 84,019,457 in 1933, and 91,358,000 in 1934.

The Chief importer of British Empire countries is the United Kingdom, averaging 33,601,828 bushels for 1927 to 1931. A large decrease is noted for 1932 in comparison with the previous year, but increases are shown for the years 1933 and 1934. Of the foreign countries Germany is the greatest importer with a five-year average of 74,092,908 bushels. German imports totalled 21,965,643 and 10,806,841 bushels respectively, for the years 1932 and 1933, while in 1934 the total import was 25,352,000 bushels.

The Netherlands, with a five-year average of 18,421,267 bushels is second in rank of importers, while Belgium follows, with an average of 16,495,940 bushels. These two countries increased their imports in the past three years.

Switzerland and Austria show increased barley imports in 1932, 1933 and 1934 over the five-year average. All the other foreign countries, Italy excepted, tended to decrease their imports. Italian imports increased 417,921, 644,774 and 2,167,452 bushels in 1932, 1933 and 1934 respectively over the five-year average of 811,548 bushels.

# World Trade in Barley.

World gross exports of barley with quantities exported from British Empire and Foreign Countries during the calendar years 1927 to 1934 were as follows:

Year	World Exports	British Empire Exports (Bushels)	Foreign Countries Exports
1927 .....	172,170,616	38,238,634	133,931,982
1928 .....	184,526,798	47,386,481	137,140,317
1929 .....	180,493,519	19,410,675	161,082,844
1930 .....	182,417,762	5,429,934	176,987,828
1931 .....	180,772,383	28,392,795	152,379,588
5-year Average .....	180,076,215	27,771,703	152,304,512
1932 .....	122,974,684	14,153,036	108,821,648
1933 .....	124,902,520	5,993,883	118,908,637
1934 preliminary .....	80,410,000	14,845,000	65,565,000

The chief countries contributing to the above total are Canada, British India, Australia, Irish Free State, United Kingdom and Other Countries.<sup>x</sup>

	Canada	British India	Australia	Irish Free State	United Kingdom	<sup>x</sup> Other British Countries
			(Bushels)			
1927 .....	32,180,701	2,041,941	1,967,603	617,151	507,818	923,420
1928 .....	36,773,967	7,760,737	1,045,362	450,965	973,426	382,024
1929 .....	16,987,703	264,560	1,359,210	125,170	155,241	518,791
1930 .....	2,834,304	54,506	1,469,375	40,125	55,764	975,860
1931 .....	24,259,780	1,014,088	2,984,469	46,725	49,564	38,169
5-year Average .....	22,607,291	2,227,166	1,765,204	256,027	348,363	537,652
1932 .....	9,992,753	1,013,670	3,044,092	12,732	79,607	10,182
1933 .....	2,011,278	6,908	3,916,217	21,560	27,338	10,582
1934 Prel. ...	11,413,000	534,000	2,857,000	9,000	32,000	-

<sup>x</sup> Other British Countries include Cyprus, New Zealand, Palestine and Other Countries.

## Foreign Exports.

	Roumania	Russia	Argentina	United States	French Morocco	Mesopotamia
				(Bushels)		
1927 .....	32,298,540	2,923,689	13,648,553	38,255,601	942,877	8,953,762
1928 .....	19,040,484	184	10,424,501	52,051,247	12,377,543	4,300,078
1929 .....	53,036,509	7,280,551	11,482,967	29,698,441	10,378,676	4,096,771
1930 .....	66,315,390	54,262,732	6,598,390	10,037,692	560,523	3,385,007
1931 .....	47,524,254	44,271,541	9,482,570	7,912,157	8,064,904	7,422,927
5-year Average .....	43,643,035	21,747,739	10,327,396	27,591,028	6,464,905	5,631,709
1932 .....	24,913,860	19,386,480	12,909,668	7,090,408	8,929,928	2,877,878
1933 .....	28,553,676	26,046,968	20,638,502	7,178,861	6,960,461	3,191,700
1934 Prel. ...	8,272,000	7,145,000	24,498,000	5,443,000	2,057,000	-



Foreign Exports (Concluded)

	Poland	Bulgaria	Chile	Czechoslovakia	Turkey
			(Bushels)		
1927 .....	2,938,897	3,571,008	2,477,212	7,802,814	2,056,428
1928 .....	5,104,787	1,687,950	2,617,286	3,246,242	653,115
1929 .....	11,219,729	820,481	2,382,870	5,599,983	79,690
1930 .....	9,959,757	2,081,506	2,012,174	6,568,907	284,016
1931 .....	6,343,948	2,237,909	678,758	2,597,219	4,187,406
5-year Average.	7,113,424	2,079,771	2,033,660	5,163,033	1,452,131
1932 .....	6,687,918	187,539	909,651	8,039,858	4,097,832
1933 .....	6,681,722	796,487	2,171,727	3,479,523	-
1934 .....	12,182,000	529,000	1,856,000	2,429,000	-
	Algeria	Tunis	Hungary	Denmark	Other Countries
			(Bushels)		
1927 .....	3,789,826	459,724	2,423,161	2,341,220	9,048,670
1928 .....	7,892,466	6,800,053	1,317,680	3,302,915	6,323,786
1929 .....	6,035,768	7,460,737	4,118,638	3,269,634	4,121,399
1930 .....	3,142,847	1,295,955	1,976,407	1,925,314	6,581,211
1931 .....	1,879,623	383,723	486,874	1,906,901	6,998,874
5-year Average.	4,548,106	3,280,038	2,064,552	2,549,197	6,614,788
1932 .....	387,797	5,432,772	1,213,780	848,862	4,907,417
1933 .....	1,261,351	1,785,970	3,674,457	1,411,089	4,476,143
1934 .....	1,282,000	101,000	690,000	3,527,000	2,690,000

Imports

World gross imports of barley with quantities imported from British Empire and Foreign Countries during the calendar years 1927 to 1934, with five-year average 1927-31.

	World Imports	British Empire Imports	Foreign Countries Imports
		(Bushels)	
1927 .....	178,005,074	39,118,075	138,886,999
1928 .....	167,666,780	31,040,873	136,625,907
1929 .....	162,129,098	29,308,000	132,821,090
1930 .....	197,246,519	36,698,867	160,547,652
1931 .....	191,654,607	138,661,606	152,993,001
5-year Average .	179,340,416	34,965,486	144,374,930
1932 .....	131,275,057	25,851,027	105,424,030
1933 .....	123,597,699	39,578,242	84,019,457
1934 .....	128,093,000	36,735,000	91,358,000

Chief British Empire Importing Countries.

The importing countries in the British Empire contributing to the foregoing total are as follows: United Kingdom, Irish Free State, Malta, Palestine, New Zealand and Other British.

	<u>United Kingdom</u>	<u>Irish Free State</u>	<u>Malta</u>	<u>Palestine</u>	<u>New Zealand</u>	<u>Other British</u>
			(Bushels)			
1927 .....	38,310,397	500,960	252,549	-	2,333	51,836
1928 .....	30,276,234	544,677	162,383	26,548	2,416	28,615
1929 .....	27,949,459	1,069,035	187,985	51,810	4,221	45,498
1930 .....	35,485,274	704,066	396,441	92	59,246	53,758
1931 .....	35,987,778	1,049,680	467,229	775,906	146,225	234,788
5-year Average	33,601,828	773,684	293,317	170,871	42,888	82,899
1932 .....	23,749,280	898,811	300,593	608,902	137,268	156,173
1933 .....	37,298,353	412,769	498,981	1,140,641	169,502	57,996
1934 Prel. ....	36,426,000	309,000	-	-	-	-

Chief Foreign Importing Countries.

	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Netherlands</u>	<u>Belgium</u>	<u>France</u>
			(Bushels)	
1927 .....	91,873,693	11,456,116	13,540,511	1,668,953
1928 .....	88,623,056	15,364,626	12,772,354	3,030,225
1929 .....	81,105,645	14,638,036	14,987,251	5,328,427
1930 .....	69,948,955	24,579,949	18,447,777	7,049,360
1931 .....	38,913,194	26,067,609	22,731,807	19,351,297
5-year Average .	74,092,908	18,421,267	16,495,940	7,285,652
1932 .....	21,965,643	18,064,624	19,540,489	20,467,805
1933 .....	10,806,841	22,652,733	18,706,436	11,257,737
1934 .....	25,352,000	16,035,000	17,376,000	6,899,000

	<u>Denmark</u>	<u>Switzerland</u>	<u>Austria</u>	<u>Algeria</u>
			(Bushels)	
1927 .....	3,204,661	3,194,358	2,926,794	1,954,228
1928 .....	2,299,768	3,746,127	2,076,146	312,654
1929 .....	1,787,132	3,583,841	3,155,795	331,449
1930 .....	23,751,522	4,379,340	4,122,276	20,866
1931 .....	19,932,829	6,661,186	4,977,398	5,124,881
5-year Average .	10,195,182	4,312,971	3,451,682	1,548,816
1932 .....	4,911,713	8,224,402	3,675,514	4,161,009
1933 .....	3,879,804	5,659,215	4,114,679	2,429,738
1934 .....	2,407,000	6,004,000	4,948,000	372,000



Chief Foreign Importing Countries (Concluded)

	Norway	Tunis	Italy	Other Foreign
	(Bushels)			
1927 .....	1,155,403	1,328,814	1,115,287	5,468,181
1928 .....	1,033,080	184,623	857,800	6,325,448
1929 .....	1,105,361	51,810	136,965	6,609,378
1930 .....	1,913,662	442,583	775,869	5,115,502
1931 .....	2,289,760	1,468,741	1,171,860	4,302,472
5-year Average .....	1,499,453	695,314	811,548	5,564,197
1932 .....	872,337	237,401	1,299,469	2,003,624
1933 .....	573,701	414,955	1,456,322	2,067,296
1934 .....	400,000	1,705,000	2,979,000	311,000

Quantities and Percentages Used in Barley Charts

Gross Exports

Five-Year Average 1927 to 1931.

	Bushels	Per Cent
Total World Exports .....	180,076,215	100.00
British Empire Exports .....	27,771,703	15.42
Canada .....	22,607,291	12.55
British India .....	2,227,166	1.24
Australia .....	1,765,204	.98
Other British Countries .....	1,172,042	.65
Foreign Exports .....	152,304,512	84.58
Roumania .....	43,643,035	24.24
United States .....	27,591,028	15.32
Russia .....	21,747,739	12.08
Argentina .....	10,327,396	5.74
Poland .....	7,113,424	3.94
French Morocco .....	6,464,905	3.59
Mesopotamia .....	5,631,709	3.13
Czechoslovakia .....	5,163,033	2.87
Algeria .....	4,548,106	2.53
Tunis .....	3,280,038	1.82
Denmark .....	2,549,197	1.42
Other Foreign Countries .....	14,244,902	7.90

Gross Imports

Total World Imports .....	179,340,416	100.00
British Empire Imports .....	34,965,486	19.50
United Kingdom .....	33,601,828	18.74
Irish Free State .....	773,684	.43
Other British Countries .....	589,974	.33
Foreign Imports .....	144,374,930	80.50
Germany .....	74,092,908	41.32
Netherlands .....	18,421,267	10.27
Belgium .....	16,495,940	9.20
Denmark .....	10,195,182	5.68
France .....	7,285,652	4.06
Switzerland .....	4,312,971	2.41
Austria .....	3,451,682	1.92
Other Foreign Countries .....	10,119,328	5.64

Quantities and Percentages Used in Barley Charts

Gross Exports

Calendar Years 1932 and 1933

	1 9 3 2		1 9 3 3	
	<u>Bushels</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>	<u>Bushels</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>
Total World Exports ....	122,974,684	100.00	124,902,520	100.00
British Empire Exports .....	14,153,036	11.52	5,993,883	4.80
Canada .....	9,992,753	8.13	2,011,278	1.61
Australia .....	3,044,092	2.48	3,916,217	3.14
Other British Countries .....	1,116,191	.91	66,388	.05
Foreign Exports .....	108,821,648	88.48	118,908,637	95.20
Roumania .....	24,913,860	20.26	28,553,676	22.86
Russia .....	19,386,480	15.76	26,046,968	20.85
Argentina .....	12,909,668	10.50	20,638,502	16.52
French Morocco .....	8,929,928	7.26	6,960,461	5.57
Czechoslovakia .....	8,039,858	6.54	3,479,523	2.79
United States .....	7,090,408	5.77	7,178,861	5.75
Poland .....	6,687,918	5.44	6,681,722	5.35
Tunis .....	5,432,772	4.42	1,785,970	1.43
Turkey .....	4,097,832	3.33	-	-
Mesopotamia .....	2,877,878	2.34	3,791,700	3.04
Hungary .....	1,213,780	.99	3,674,457	2.94
Other Foreign Countries .....	7,241,266	5.87	10,116,797	8.10

Gross Imports

Total World Imports ...	131,275,057	100.00	123,597,699	100.00
British Empire Imports .....	25,851,027	19.69	39,578,242	32.02
United Kingdom .....	23,749,280	18.10	37,298,353	30.17
Palestine .....	608,902	.46	1,140,641	.93
Irish Free State .....	898,811	.68	412,769	.33
Other British Countries .....	594,034	.45	726,479	.59
Foreign Countries .....	105,424,030	80.31	84,019,457	67.98
Germany .....	21,965,643	16.73	10,806,841	8.74
Netherlands .....	18,064,624	13.77	22,652,733	18.33
France .....	20,467,805	15.59	11,257,737	9.11
Belgium .....	19,540,489	14.86	18,706,436	15.13
Switzerland .....	8,224,402	6.28	5,659,215	4.58
Denmark .....	4,911,713	3.74	3,879,804	3.14
Austria .....	3,675,514	2.80	4,114,679	3.34
Algeria .....	4,161,009	3.18	2,429,738	1.97
Other Foreign Countries .....	4,412,831	3.36	4,512,274	3.64



Quantities and Percentages Used in Barley Charts

Calendar Year 1934 (Preliminary)

Gross Exports

	<u>Bushels</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>
Total World Exports .....	80,410,000	100.00
British Empire Exports .....	14,845,000	18.46
Canada .....	11,413,000	14.19
Australia .....	2,857,000	3.55
Other British Countries .....	575,000	.72
Foreign Exports .....	65,565,000	81.54
Argentina .....	24,498,000	30.47
Poland .....	12,182,000	15.15
Roumania .....	8,272,000	10.29
United States .....	5,443,000	6.77
Czechoslovakia .....	2,429,000	3.02
Denmark .....	3,527,000	4.39
French Morocco .....	2,057,000	2.56
Chile .....	1,856,000	2.31
Other Foreign Countries .....	5,301,000	6.58

Gross Imports

Total World Imports .....	128,093,000	100.00
British Empire Imports .....	36,735,000	28.68
United Kingdom .....	36,426,000	28.44
Irish Free State .....	309,000	.24
Foreign Imports .....	91,358,000	71.32
Germany .....	25,352,000	19.79
Belgium .....	17,376,000	13.57
Netherlands .....	16,035,000	12.52
France .....	6,899,000	5.38
Switzerland .....	6,004,000	4.69
Austria .....	4,948,000	3.86
Italy .....	2,979,000	2.33
Denmark .....	2,407,000	1.87
Other Foreign Countries .....	9,358,000	7.31

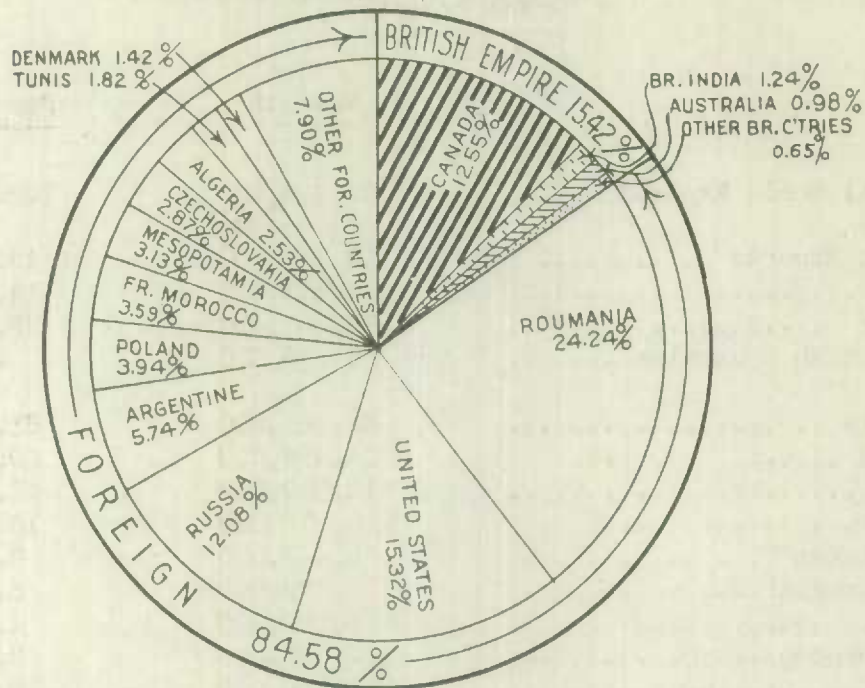
The Tariff charges and restrictions were supplied by the Foreign Tariff Division of the Department of Trade and Commerce.

# BARLEY

FIVE-YEAR AVERAGE 1927-1931

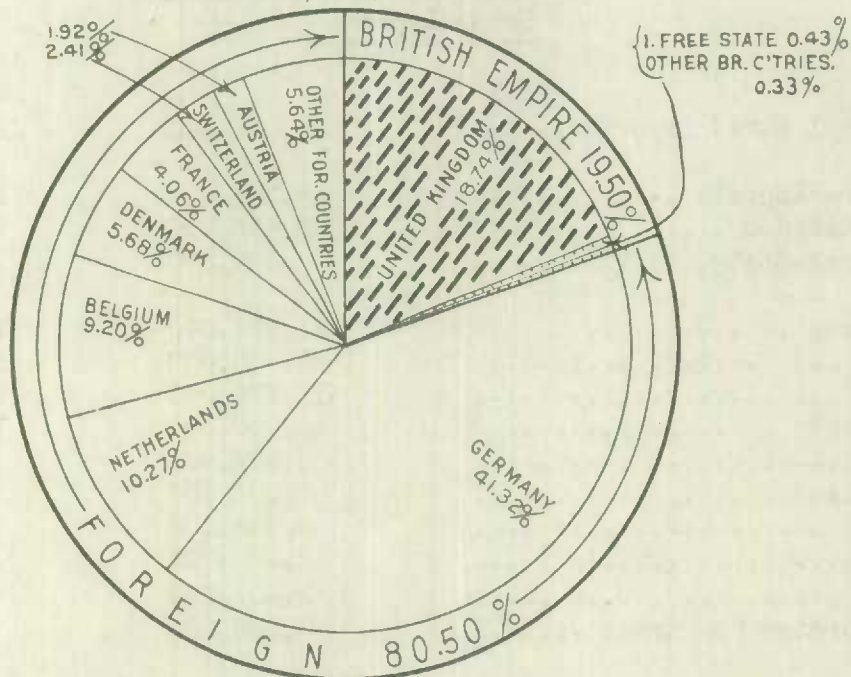
## GROSS EXPORTS

WORLD-180,076,215 BUSH.



## GROSS IMPORTS

WORLD-179,340,416 BUSH.



SOURCE - International Institute of Agriculture based on Export and Import figures.

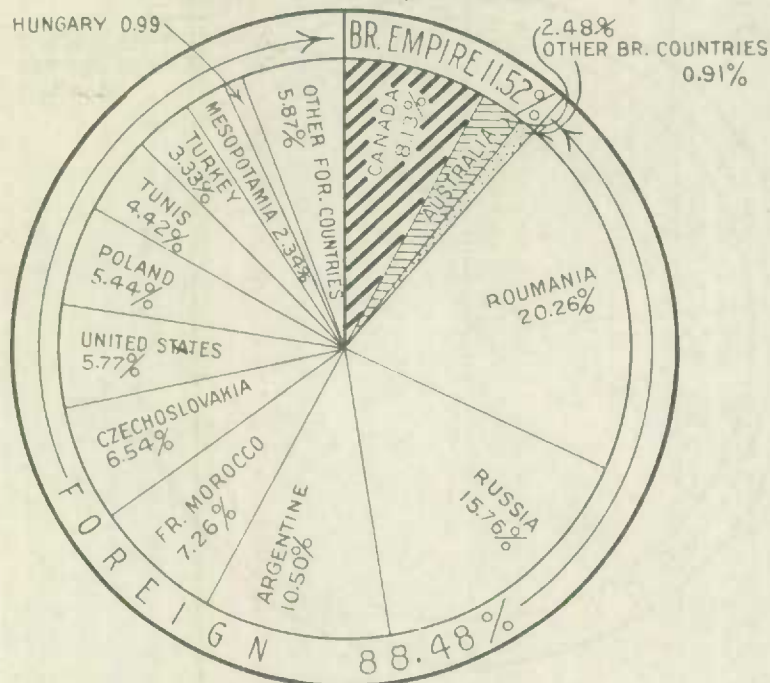


# BARLEY

## CALENDAR YEAR 1932

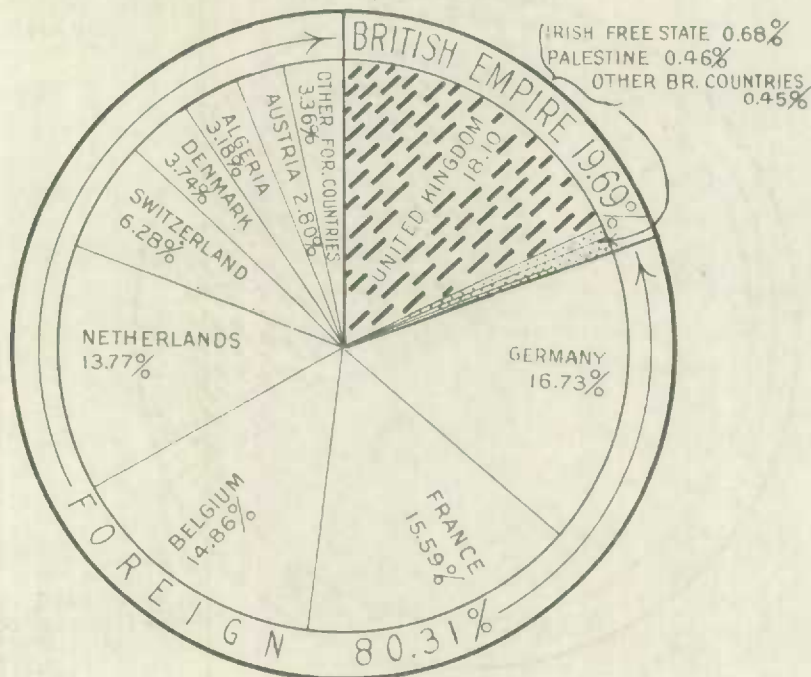
### GROSS EXPORTS

WORLD — 122,974,684 BUSH.



### GROSS IMPORTS

WORLD — 131,275,057 BUSH.



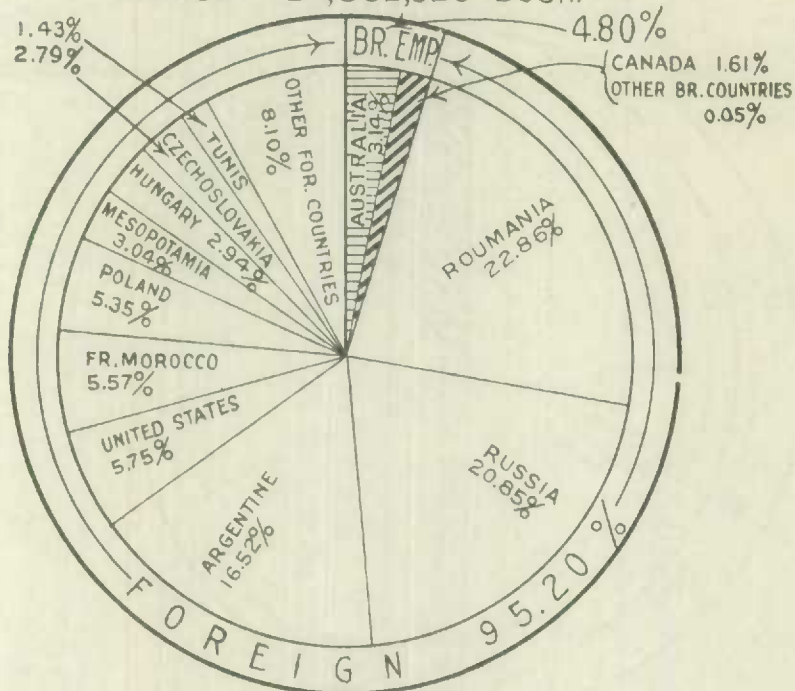
SOURCE - International Institute of Agriculture based on Export and Import figures.

# BARLEY

## CALENDAR YEAR 1933

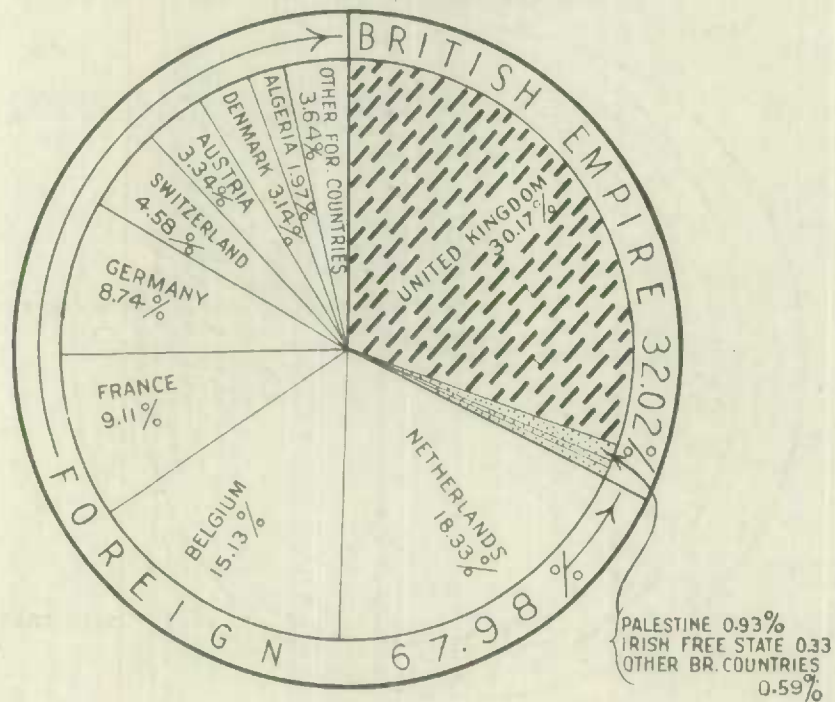
### GROSS EXPORTS

WORLD—124,902,520 BUSH.



### GROSS IMPORTS

WORLD—123,597,699 BUSH.



SOURCE - International Institute of Agriculture based on Export and Import figures.

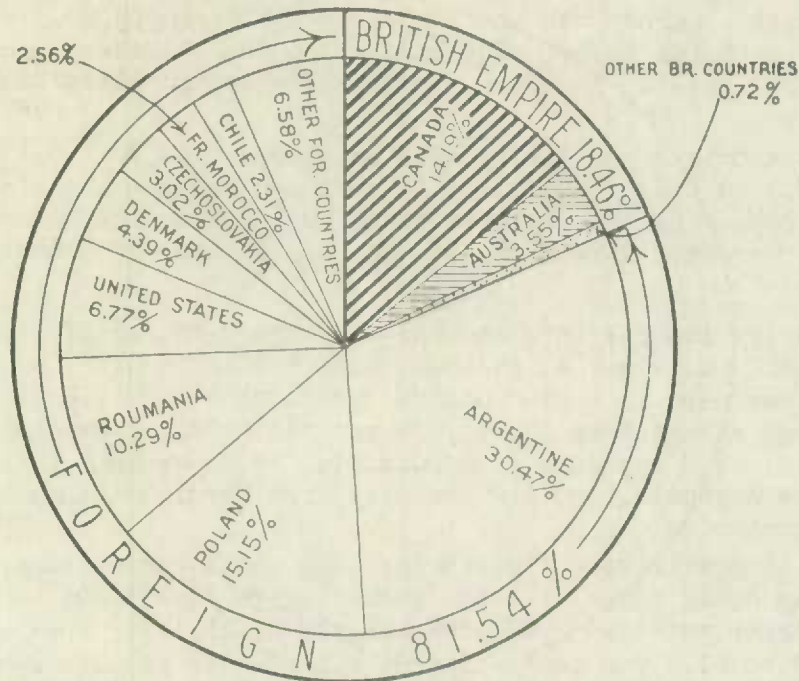


# BARLEY

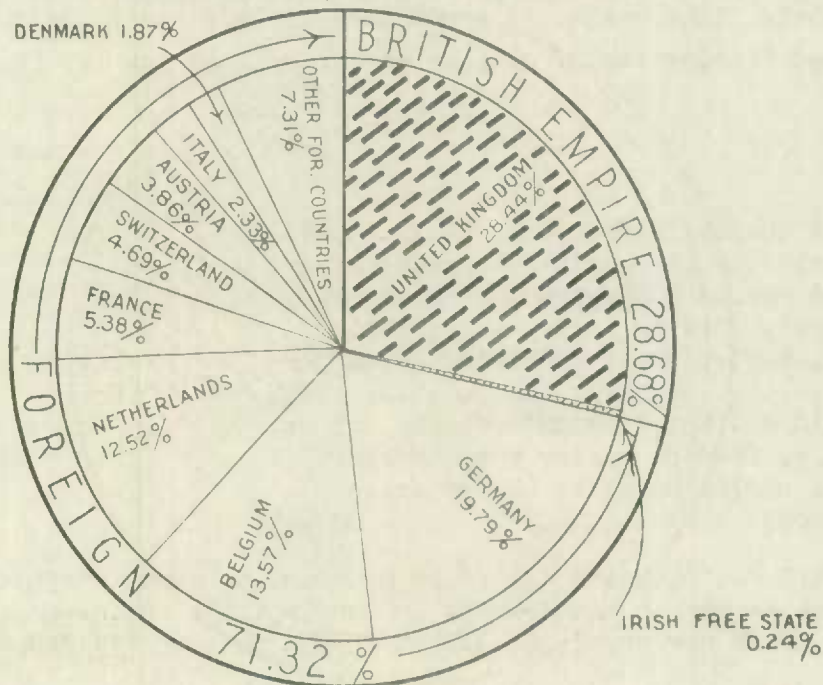
## CALENDAR YEAR 1934

(PRELIMINARY FIGURES)

**GROSS EXPORTS**  
WORLD—80,410,000 BUSH.



**GROSS IMPORTS**  
WORLD—128,093,000 BUSH.



**SOURCE** - International Institute of Agriculture based on Export and Import figures.

# United Kingdom

The United Kingdom, second largest importer of barley in the five-year period (1927-31), ranked first in the three years following. The five-year average import amounted to 33,605,127 bushels compared with Germany's average of 73,260,155 bushels. British Empire countries contributed only 12.9 per cent of the import into the United Kingdom and foreign countries 87.1 per cent. Canada was the largest exporter among British Empire countries supplying 8.6 per cent of the total import. The largest contributions among foreign countries came from the United States, Russia, Roumania and Persia which supplied 29.7, 16.7, 8.3 and 8.1 per cent respectively.

The total imports of barley in 1932 decreased from 33,605,127 bushels, the five-year average (1927-31) to 23,742,939 bushels. British Empire countries supplied 28.4 per cent of this total, Canada being the chief contributor. Foreign countries supplied 17,008,409 bushels or 71.6 per cent, Russia, United States, Persia and Roumania supplying the largest quantities.

In 1933 barley imports into the United Kingdom increased, the total quantity amounting to 37,297,822 bushels. At the same time British Empire imports decreased from 28.4 in 1932 to 8.9 per cent in 1933. Canada contributed only 5.2 per cent. The imports from foreign countries amounted to 33,981,638 bushels or 91.1 per cent, of which 24.5 per cent came from Russia, 19.5 per cent from Roumania, 17.4 per cent from the United States, 9.8 per cent from the Argentine and 8.9 per cent from Persia. Minor amounts were received from other foreign countries.

According to preliminary figures for 1934 total barley imports into the United Kingdom were slightly below those of 1933, amounting to 36,317,393 bushels. Imports from British Empire countries totalled 5,493,387 bushels or 15.1 per cent and imports from foreign countries 30,824,006 or 84.9 per cent. Canada contributed 8.8 per cent of the total import and the other principal countries were Persia, United States, Roumania, Russia and Chile, the percentages supplied being 21.4, 15.4, 7.6, 5.1 and 5.0 respectively.

The average production in the United Kingdom during the five years 1930 to 1934 was 37,572,048 bushels. The estimated production in 1935 was 32,545,000 bushels.

The United Kingdom tariff charges on barley entering the British market are as follows:-

	British Preferential Tariff	General Tariff
Barley in grain (as unspecified goods) ..... ad val.	Free	10%
Pearled barley (including pot barley), blocked barley, flaked barley and puffed barley; but not including barley meal or flour, feeding barley meal, barley bran, barley dust, barley husks or barley grits <del>per cwt. (112 lbs.)</del> ..... <del>per cwt. (112 lbs.)</del> or, if it would yield a greater amount of duty. ad val.	Free	3s.6d. 20%
Barley meal or flour, feeding barley meal, barley bran, barley dust, barley husks or barley grits (as unspecified goods) ..... ad val.	Free	10%

The British Preferential Tariff is accorded to goods which are Canadian or British Empire products within the meaning of the Imperial preference regulations of the United Kingdom and which are consigned direct from a part of the Empire to that country.

The General Tariff applies to products of all countries outside the British Empire. It would also apply to Empire products not fulfilling the Imperial preference regulations.



United Kingdom

According to United Kingdom Trade Returns, the chief sources of the United Kingdom imports were as follows for the five-year period 1927 to 1931, and for the calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934.

Years	Total Imports into United Kingdom	Total British Empire Imports into United Kingdom		Canada		Australia	
	Bushels	Bushels	%	Bushels	%	Bushels	%
1927 .....	38,309,856	6,342,973	16.6	3,183,775	8.4	942,720	2.5
1928 .....	30,275,805	6,362,032	21.0	4,798,374	15.8	204,907	.7
1929 .....	27,967,942	4,021,726	14.4	3,215,947	11.5	461,466	1.7
1930 .....	35,484,767	1,339,103	3.8	810,061	2.3	154,824	.5
1931 .....	35,987,265	3,549,611	9.9	2,388,087	6.6	764,244	2.1
5-year aver. ..	33,605,127	4,323,089	12.9	2,879,249	8.6	505,632	1.5
1932 .....	23,742,939	6,740,530	28.4	5,699,752	24.0	729,157	3.0
1933 .....	37,297,822	3,316,184	8.9	1,925,485	5.2	1,368,472	3.7
1934 .....	36,317,393	5,493,387	15.1	3,198,374	8.8	1,356,180	3.7

Years	British India		Irish Free State		Other British Countries	
	Bushels	%	Bushels	%	Bushels	%
1927 .....	1,456,481	3.8	512,006	1.3	247,991	.6
1928 .....	924,453	3.1	345,319	1.1	88,979	.3
1929 .....	108,784	.4	141,442	.5	94,087	.3
1930 .....	42,175	.1	38,514	.1	293,529	.8
1931 .....	321,169	.9	54,374	.2	21,737	.1
5-year aver. ..	570,612	1.7	218,331	.6	149,265	.5
1932 .....	270,545	1.1	40,427	.2	649	.1
1933 .....	373	-	21,854	-	-	-
1934 .....	-	-	-	-	938,833	2.6

Years	Total Foreign Imports into United Kingdom		United States		Russia		Persia	
	Bushels	%	Bushels	%	Bushels	%	Bushels	%
1927 .....	31,966,883	83.4	12,495,894	32.6	1,163,643	3.0	3,572,793	9.3
1928 .....	23,913,773	79.0	11,183,151	36.9	-	-	2,764,258	9.1
1929 .....	23,946,216	85.6	10,154,415	36.3	-	-	1,226,755	4.4
1930 .....	34,145,664	96.2	8,441,551	23.8	13,748,857	38.7	783,785	2.2
1931 .....	32,437,654	90.1	7,600,340	21.1	13,103,676	36.4	5,206,644	14.5
5-year aver. ..	29,282,038	87.1	9,975,070	29.7	5,603,235	16.7	2,710,847	8.1
1932 .....	17,008,409	71.6	3,722,228	15.7	6,361,790	26.8	3,461,108	14.6
1933 .....	33,981,638	91.1	6,489,697	17.4	9,130,647	24.5	3,323,315	8.9
1934 .....	30,824,006	84.9	5,580,063	15.4	1,829,058	5.1	7,770,055	21.4

United Kingdom (Concluded)

Years	Roumania		Iraq		Chile		Denmark	
	Bushels	%	Bushels	%	Bushels	%	Bushels	%
1927 .....	2,052,482	5.4	3,414,339	8.9	1,548,976	4.1	799,493	2.1
1928 .....	1,727,446	5.7	1,598,721	5.3	1,463,730	4.8	628,374	2.1
1929 .....	3,454,301	12.4	2,489,867	8.9	1,104,505	3.9	658,019	2.3
1930 .....	5,165,738	14.6	1,279,567	3.6	1,317,764	3.7	1,043,506	2.9
1931 .....	2,426,048	6.7	85,066	.2	588,686	1.6	914,384	2.5
5-year aver. .	2,965,203	8.8	1,773,512	5.3	1,204,732	3.6	808,755	2.4
1932 .....	1,235,432	5.2	46,655	.2	605,640	2.5	58,548	.2
1933 .....	7,281,000	19.5	269,890	.7	1,227,858	3.3	617,440	1.7
1934 .....	2,774,034	7.6	-	-	1,824,823	5.0	-	-

Years	Czechoslovakia		Algeria		Tunis		Morocco	
	Bushels	%	Bushels	%	Bushels	%	Bushels	%
1927 .....	1,677,251	4.4	1,231,211	3.2	22,867	.1	239,874	.6
1928 .....	470,153	1.6	918,029	3.0	1,091,165	3.6	830,608	2.7
1929 .....	174,956	.6	603,274	2.2	632,660	2.3	1,820,280	6.5
1930 .....	832,197	2.4	187,546	.5	-	-	191,266	.5
1931 .....	345,604	1.0	167,608	.5	162,493	.5	4,667	.0
5-year aver. .	700,032	2.1	621,534	1.8	381,837	1.1	617,339	1.8
1932 .....	181,876	.7	460	.2	56,474	.2	-	-
1933 .....	200,937	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1934 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Years	Turkey		Argentina		Other Foreign Countries	
	Bushels	%	Bushels	%	Bushels	%
1927 .....	1,155,933	3.0	551,388	1.4	2,040,739	5.3
1928 .....	114,739	.4	170,279	.6	953,120	3.2
1929 .....	136,738	.5	195,351	.7	1,295,095	4.6
1930 .....	183,848	.5	98,945	.3	871,094	2.5
1931 .....	484,376	1.3	666,743	1.9	681,319	1.9
5-year aver. .	415,127	1.2	336,541	1.0	1,168,274	3.5
1932 .....	269,927	1.1	743,008	3.1	265,263	1.1
1933 .....	251,144	.7	3,659,790	9.8	1,529,920	4.1
1934 .....	-	-	-	-	11,045,973	30.4



Irish Free State

The five-year average imports of barley into the Irish Free State amounted to 773,668 bushels, of which 367,627 bushels were received from British Empire countries. Average contributions were from Canada, 138,260 bushels and British Africa, 140,827 bushels. Minor amounts were shipped from the United Kingdom, Northern Ireland and other British Countries. Foreign imports averaged 406,041 bushels. The United States contributed 258,996 bushels, while Argentina, Chile, Roumania and the Netherlands forwarded smaller quantities.

In 1932, 898,800 bushels were imported. This amount came almost wholly from British Empire countries. British Africa forwarded 714,756 bushels and Canada 153,486 bushels. Foreign countries' imports were only 11,587 bushels. The total import of barley for 1933 receded to 412,764 bushels. The British Empire is credited with shipments of 272,764 bushels. Canada contributed 158,666 bushels and Northern Ireland 101,682 bushels. The foreign country import amounted to 140,000 bushels received from the United States. Imports for 1934 are not available to date.

The average production of barley in the Irish Free State for the five-year period 1930 to 1934 was 5,374,656 bushels.

Barley entering the Irish Free State is free from all countries, but a license is required for the importation of barley.

The following shows the sources of barley imports into the Irish Free State according to Trade Returns:

Years	Total Imports	Imports from					
		British Empire Countries	Canada	British Africa	United Kingdom	Northern Ireland	Other British Countries
(Bushels)							
1927 .....	500,952	209,986	124,996	-	84,931	59	-
1928 .....	544,665	544,665	90,921	284,196	169,362	186	-
1929 .....	1,069,014	341,441	179,844	120,246	39,998	933	420
1930 .....	704,057	44,720	-	-	41,960	1,673	1,087
1931 .....	1,049,658	697,325	295,538	299,694	81,365	244	20,484
5-year aver. .	773,668	367,627	138,260	140,827	83,523	619	4,598
1932 .....	898,800	887,213	152,486	714,756	18,800	1,171	-
1933 .....	412,764	272,764	158,666	376	12,030	101,682	9
1934 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Total Imports from Foreign Countries	United States	Argentina	Chile	Holland	Roumania
			(Bushels)			
1927 .....	290,966	94,266	-	196,700	-	-
1928 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1929 .....	727,573	338,319	266,259	92,194	30,801	-
1930 .....	659,337	510,060	-	-	-	149,277
1931 .....	352,333	352,333	-	-	-	-
5-year aver. .	406,041	258,996	53,251	57,779	6,160	29,855
1932 .....	11,587	-	11,587	-	-	-
1933 .....	140,000	140,000	-	-	-	-
1934 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

Malta.

Importation of barley into Malta is rather small. The average import for the five-year period, 1927 to 1931 was 293,312 bushels. The greatest contributors were Roumania, Tunis and Syria. Imports from foreign countries averaged 284,090 bushels for the above-mentioned period. Barley imports for 1932 totalled 300,586 bushels received from Roumania, Syria and Turkey. In 1933 imports into Malta amounted to 498,974 bushels supplied, for the most part, by Turkey, Roumania and the Soviet Republics. Decreases in barley imports were noted in 1934, and totalled 391,762 bushels. Turkey was the largest exporter in that year.

Production of barley in Malta averaged 267,133 bushels for the five-year period, 1930 to 1934. Estimated barley crop in 1935 was 136,000 bushels.

The tariff on the importation of barley into Malta is as follows:-

	British Preferential Tariff	General Tariff
Barley (grain) .....	Free ✓	Free ✓
Flour and semola including flour of malt, per 100 kilos, (220.4 pounds) .....	7s.7d. ✓	9s 7d. ✓
Unspecified manufactured grain (might include pearled and some other forms of barley) per 100 kilos .....	12s.6d. ✓	12s 6d. ✓
Barley in forms not covered elsewhere in the tariff would be dutiable as unenumerated goods, at ..... ad val.	10% ✓	20% ✓

The British Preferential tariff is accorded to products of Canada and other parts of the British Empire. The General tariff applies to products of all non-Empire countries.

The following shows the sources of barley imports into Malta according to Trade Returns:-

Years	Total Imports	Total Imports from British Empire Countries	Cyprus	United Kingdom	Australia		
(Bushels)							
1927.....	252,545	30,004	30,004	-	-		
1928 .....	162,379	-	-	-	-		
1929 .....	187,980	-	-	-	-		
1930 .....	396,436	14,236	14,236	-	-		
1931 .....	467,224	1,874	1,804	70	-		
5-year aver.	293,312	9,222	9,208	14	-		
1932 .....	300,586	-	-	-	-		
1933 .....	498,974	11,667	-	-	11,667		
1934 .....	391,762	-	-	-	-		
	Total Imports from Foreign Countries	Tunis	Syria	Roumania	Turkey	U.S.S.R.	Other Foreign Countries
(Bushels)							
1927 .....	222,541	43,339	114,742	48,618	10,733	-	5,109
1928 .....	162,379	159,560	-	-	-	-	2,819
1929 .....	187,980	143,815	2,800	-	-	-	41,365
1930 .....	382,200	75,978	86,049	175,611	-	-	44,562
1931 .....	465,350	18,793	7,251	267,867	3,295	162,311	5,833
5-year aver.	284,090	88,298	42,168	98,418	2,805	32,463	19,938
1932 .....	300,586	22,348	39,408	129,509	58,247	31,173	19,901
1933 .....	487,307	-	15,167	116,153	304,962	45,500	5,525
1934 .....	391,762	-	18,666	12,740	293,807	22,167	44,380



Barley:-

Valued at 5 Palestine pounds per metric ton	
or under .....	1 Palestine pound per metric ton
	(21 cents per 100 lbs.)

Valued over 5 Palestine pounds per metric ton .....	free
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Barley, pearled .....	3 mils per kilog.
	(63 cents per 100 lbs.)





Palestine

Imports of barley into Palestine were small until 1931 when 775,905 bushels were imported, the bulk of which came from Syria. During the five-year period, the average imports were 170,873 bushels. Foreign countries contributed 167,150 bushels viz., Syria.

In 1932 barley imports increased to 608,896 bushels, practically all of which came from foreign countries, Turkey and Roumania being the largest exporters.

In 1933 imports amounted to 1,140,638 bushels, of which 767,397 bushels came from Turkey, 124,285 bushels from Egypt and 123,029 bushels from Syria.

The average production of barley during the period of 1927 to 1930 amounted to 1,831,448 bushels.

The tariff on the importation of barley into Palestine was as follows:-

Barley (including pearled barley) ..... 3 mils per kilogram  
(68 cents per 100 lbs.)

Palestine pound (1000 mils) equals the £ sterling or \$4.99 Canadian at prevailing exchange rates. 100 kilograms equals 220.4 pounds.

The following shows the sources of barley imports into Palestine according to Trade Returns:

Years	Total Imports into Palestine	Total Imports from British Empire Countries		Cyprus
(Bushels)				
1927 .....	16	16		16
1928 .....	26,554	23		23
1929 .....	51,794	18,461		18,461
1930 .....	100	55		55
1931 .....	775,905	63		63
5-year aver. ...	170,873	3,723		3,723
1932 .....	608,896	220		220
1933 .....	1,140,638	-		-

	Total Imports into Foreign Countries	Egypt	Syria	Roumania	Other Foreign Countries
(Bushels)					
1927 .....	-	-	-	-	-
1928 .....	26,531	7,373	129	-	19,158
1929 .....	33,333	10,132	4,398	5,718	17,483
1930 .....	45	-	45	-	-
1931 .....	775,842	1,745	760,678	186	13,233
5-year aver. ...	167,150	3,850	153,050	1,181	9,069
1932 .....	608,676	20,966	83,851	113,891	389,968
1933 .....	1,140,638	124,285	123,029	66,150	x827,174

x Made up as follows:- Russia 19,123; Iraq 40,654 and Turkey 769,397 bushels.

Germany.

Germany is next to the United Kingdom in the quantity of barley imports, and is the third largest producer exceeded by Russia and the United States. During the five-year period 1927 to 1931 an average of 73,260,155 bushels was imported. The German imports of barley decreased considerably in the year 1932 amounting to only 21,965,643 bushels. In 1933 imports receded to 10,806,841 bushels, but increased to 25,354,532 bushels in 1934.

Foreign countries supplied most of Germany's import. For the five-year period (1927-31) 60,156,522 bushels were received from countries outside the British Empire. The chief countries were Roumania, 22,836,780 bushels; United States, 13,286,937 bushels; Soviet Republics, 7,785,206 bushels; the Argentine 6,575,380 bushels; and French Africa including Morocco, 3,649,431 bushels.

The British Empire contributed an average of 13,103,633 bushels in the five-year period (1927-31). Of this total, Canada averaged 11,640,789 bushels, while British India was credited with 1,099,592 bushels. Minor amounts were shipped from United Kingdom, Australia, Irish Free State and other African countries. In the year 1932 only 503,422 bushels came from British Empire countries comprised of 233,938 bushels from British India, 220,127 bushels from Canada and a small amount, 49,357 bushels, from Australia. In 1933 British Empire contribution receded to 109,159 bushels, all of which came from Australia. Only 9,783 bushels were received from Australia and Canada in 1934. Foreign country imports were reduced from a five-year average of 60,156,522 bushels to 21,462,221 bushels in 1932, and 10,697,682 bushels in 1933. Imports in 1934 increased to 25,344,749 bushels. The chief countries forwarding barley to Germany for the past three years were the Soviet Republics, Argentina and Roumania. Minor amounts were received from Poland - Danzig, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, United States, the Netherlands and Persia.

The average production of barley in Germany during the five years 1930 to 1934 was 144,819,897 bushels. The barley crop for 1935 has been estimated at 155,524,000 bushels.

The Tariff on the importation of barley into Germany is as follows:-

Reichsmark is converted at 40.8 cents.

	Rate of Duty.
Barley other than for fodder .....	\$3.71 per 100 lbs.
Barley for fodder, under Customs control except where provision for free entry or reduced rate is provided under special laws, as enumerated below .....	\$3.34 per 100 lbs.
Barley for fodder, under Customs control, up to a quantity equal to that exported between August 1, 1933 and December 31, 1933 .....	Free to July 31, 1936.
Barley for fodder, under Customs control, up to a quantity equal to that exported between January 1, 1934 and January 31, 1934 .....	9½ cents per 100 lbs. to July 31, 1936.
Barley for fodder, under Customs control, up to a quantity equal to that exported in the form of milling products between August 1, 1933 and December 31, 1933 .....	Free to July 31, 1936.



Germany (Cont'd.)

The Tariff on the importation of barley into Germany (Concluded) -

	<u>Rate of Duty.</u>
Barley for fodder, under Customs control, up to a quantity equal to that exported in the form of milling products between January 1, 1934 and July 15, 1934 .....	9 $\frac{1}{4}$ cents per 100 lbs. to July 31, 1936.
Barley for fodder, under Customs control, up to a quantity equal to that exported in the form of barley malt or in the form of pearled grains, grits, groats and flakes of barley, also of flour obtained in the manufacture of these products between August 1, 1933 and June 28, 1934 .....	Free to July 31, 1936.
Barley for fodder, under Customs control, up to a quantity equal to that exported of oats, even in the form of milling products, between August 1, 1933 and November 30, 1933 ....	37 cents per 100 lbs. to July 31, 1936.
Barley for fodder, under Customs control, up to a quantity equal to that exported of oats, even in the form of milling products, between December 1, 1933 and June 15, 1934 .....	46 $\frac{1}{4}$ cents per 100 lbs. to July 31, 1936.
Barley for fodder, under Customs control, up to a quantity equal to that exported of rye or barley suitable for sowing, between August 1, 1933 and May 31, 1934 .....	Free to July 31, 1936.
Barley for fodder, under Customs control, up to a quantity equal to that exported of oats suitable for sowing, between August 1, 1933 and May 31, 1934 .....	37 cents per 100 lbs. to July 31, 1936.
Barley for fodder, under Customs control, up to a quantity equal to that exported of wheat to July 15, 1934 .....	Free to July 31, 1936.
Barley imported through an office to be fixed by the Minister for Food and Agriculture .....	\$1.11 per 100 lbs. to July 31, 1936.

There is a Sales tax of 2 per cent levied on the duty-paid value of the goods. Imports into Germany are subject to foreign exchange certificates which must be obtained by the importer.

The following shows the sources of barley imports into Germany according to Trade Returns.

Years	Total Imports	Total Imports from British Empire Countries	British Countries Contributing	
			Canada	United Kingdom
		(Bushels)		
1927 .....	91,873,693	18,201,714	17,066,980	623,995
1928 .....	88,623,056	17,062,993	10,995,482	564,496
1929 .....	81,105,645	20,900,219	20,794,165	83,359
1930 .....	69,948,953	3,669,905	3,669,905	-
1931 .....	34,749,426	5,683,333	5,677,413	-
5-year aver. ....	73,260,155	13,103,633	11,640,789	254,370
1932 .....	21,965,643	503,422	220,127	-
1933 .....	10,806,841	109,159	-	-
1934 .....	25,354,532	9,783	3,583	-

Germany (Cont'd.)

Source of barley imports into Germany According to Trade Returns (Cont'd.)

Years	British Countries Contributing -			
	Australia	Irish Free State	British India	Other African Countries
	(Bushels)			
1927 .....	356,467	82,813	71,459	-
1928 .....	27,421	28,445	5,412,251	34,898
1929 .....	-	8,447	14,248	-
1930 .....	-	-	-	-
1931 .....	5,920	-	-	-
5-year aver. ....	77,962	23,940	1,099,592	6,980
1932 .....	49,357	-	233,938	-
1933 .....	109,159	-	-	-
1934 .....	6,200	-	-	-

Years	Total Foreign Countries	Foreign Countries Contributing -			
		United States	Roumania	U.S.S.R.	Argentina
		(Bushels)			
1927 .....	73,671,979	23,432,308	22,433,796	7,415,633(x)	11,040,867(x)
1928 .....	71,560,063	30,454,854	13,781,651	180,020	8,897,396
1929 .....	60,205,426	7,736,982	28,221,621	108,851	8,695,145
1930 .....	66,279,048	4,785,780	35,562,520	18,799,036	2,774,144
1931 .....	29,066,093	24,761	14,184,315	12,422,491	1,469,352
5-year aver. ....	60,156,522	13,286,937	22,836,780	7,785,206	6,575,380
1932 .....	21,462,221	148,342	6,195,124	7,671,499	6,339,378
1933 .....	10,697,682	8,502	1,248,949	4,839,537	3,366,617
1934 .....	25,344,749	9,182	4,480,934	8,424,168	3,425,954

(x) Includes 'Other British Possessions'.



Germany (Concluded)

Sources of barley imports into Germany According to Trade Returns (Concluded)

Years	Foreign Countries contributing				
	Czecho-slovakia	Denmark	Bulgaria	Poland-Danzig	French Africa including Morocco
	(Bushels)				
1927 .....	4,308,584	1,491,408	275,758	447,966(x)	169,538(x)
1928 .....	1,563,923	2,319,895	363,421	450,069	9,752,219
1929 .....	2,904,996	2,064,819	256,995	423,709	6,913,728
1930 .....	977,362	945,284	46,872	186,910	1,411,672
1931 .....	141,903	165,787	106,688	369,999	-
5-year aver. .	1,979,354	1,397,438	209,947	375,731	3,649,431
1932 .....	316,030	83,832	-	345,054	-
1933 .....	174,293	75,358	-	911,764	-
1934 .....	90,208	1,834,477	-	395,793	3,569,074

Years	Foreign Countries contributing				
	Hungary	Netherlands	Persia	France	Other Countries
	(Bushels)				
1927 .....	362,007(x)	173,990(x)	543,382(x)	245,182	1,331,560
1928 .....	261,359	181,426	575,919	633,815	2,144,096
1929 .....	781,987	214,321	-	22,883	1,859,389
1930 .....	336,515	97,221	6,067	23,011	326,654
1931 .....	32,905	22,240	-	-	125,652
5-year aver. .	354,955	137,840	225,074	184,978	1,157,469
1932 .....	-	23,886	234,063	-	105,013
1933 .....	-	-	-	-	72,662
1934 .....	134,960	1,107	14,762	-	2,959,130

(x) Includes 'Other British Possessions'.

The Netherlands.

The average imports of barley into the Netherlands amounted to 18,436,636 bushels for the five-year period from 1927 to 1931. Of this quantity 4,522,388 bushels came from British Empire countries. Canada was the chief contributor totalling 4,230,191 bushels. Imports from foreign countries averaged 13,914,298 bushels, of which Roumania supplied 4,122,638 bushels; Soviet Republics 2,807,124 bushels; United States 2,356,512 bushels and the Argentine 1,861,563 bushels. Minor amounts came from Germany, Belgium-Luxemburg and Other countries.

During the year 1932, 18,095,036 bushels were imported. A total of 3,584,423 bushels came from British Empire countries and 3,539,780 bushels from Canada. Foreign countries contributed 14,510,613 bushels, received chiefly from Roumania, Soviet Republics and the Argentine.

In 1933, total imports into the Netherlands amounted to 22,652,472 bushels of which 22,632,211 bushels were received from foreign countries. Argentina supplied 8,087,642 bushels, Roumania 7,611,852 bushels; the Soviet Republics 5,187,794 bushels and smaller amounts were received from the United States, Germany, Belgium-Luxemburg and Other countries.

In 1934, barley imports were 16,020,977 bushels, of which only 574,956 bushels came from Canada and an equal quantity from British Empire countries. Imports from foreign countries were 15,446,021 bushels. Argentina supplied 11,149,598 bushels, Roumania 1,559,697 bushels and the Soviet Republics 591,285 bushels. Minor amounts were received from Germany, Belgium-Luxemburg and Other foreign countries.

The average production of barley during the five years 1930 to 1934 was 3,301,897 bushels. The estimated production for 1935 has been placed at 5,094,000 bushels.

The Tariff on the importation of barley into the Netherlands is as follows:

	<u>Rate of Duty</u>
Barley .....	Free of ordinary duty but subject to monopoly tax of 2.00 florins per 100 kilogs. (62 cents per 100 lbs.)
55	3.50
Florin is converted at 68.5 cents.	61

The importation of barley into the Netherlands is under the control of Central Grain Office from which import permits are obtained.

## The Netherlands (Concluded)

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into The Netherlands according to Trade Returns.

Years	Total Imports	Total Imports from	British Countries Contributing				
		British Empire Countries	Canada	British Africa	British India	United Kingdom	Other Countries
(Bushels)							
1927 .....	11,549,082	3,586,242	3,145,547	-	192,321	146,412	101,962
1928 .....	15,358,619	6,745,809	5,914,568	470,467	177,254	124,884	56,636
1929 .....	14,629,233	6,555,660	6,555,660	-	-	-	-
1930 .....	24,579,277	545,738	545,738	-	-	-	-
1931 .....	26,067,223	5,178,491	4,989,444	-	-	-	189,050
5-year aver. .	18,436,686	4,522,388	4,230,191	94,093	73,915	54,259	69,930
1932 .....	18,095,036	3,584,423	3,539,780	-	9,259	35,384	-
1933 .....	22,652,472	20,261	20,261	-	-	-	-
1934 .....	16,020,977	574,956	574,956	-	-	-	-

Years	Total Imports from Foreign Countries	Foreign Countries Contributing		
		Roumania	U.S.S.R.	Argentina
(Bushels)				
1927 .....	7,962,840	1,377,634	134,450	1,353,494
1928 .....	8,612,810	1,022,834	13,729	562,191
1929 .....	8,073,573	771,630	-	784,257
1930 .....	24,033,539	11,272,289	6,481,591	2,567,312
1931 .....	20,888,732	6,168,801	7,405,850	4,040,561
5-year aver. .	13,914,298	4,122,638	2,807,124	1,861,563
1932 .....	14,510,613	5,828,914	3,767,121	2,334,624
1933 .....	22,632,211	7,611,852	5,187,794	8,087,642
1934 .....	15,446,021	1,559,697	591,285	11,149,598

Years	Foreign Countries Contributing			
	United States	Germany	Belgium-Luxemburg	Other Countries
(Bushels)				
1927 .....	2,939,125	725,790	824,149	608,198
1928 .....	4,338,664	762,487	636,320	1,276,585
1929 .....	2,706,236	1,274,922	747,523	1,789,005
1930 .....	647,517	1,034,353	581,328	1,449,149
1931 .....	1,151,021	507,579	624,932	989,988
5-year aver. .	2,356,512	861,026	682,850	1,222,585
1932 .....	629,616	402,611	605,562	942,165
1933 .....	1,608	395,621	533,782	813,912
1934 .....	-	121,682	276,169	1,747,590



Belgium - Luxemburg

Imports of barley for the five-year period 1927 to 1931 averaged 16,484,974 bushels, of which British Empire countries contributed only 1,964,563 bushels. The amount received from Canada was 1,503,311 bushels. Foreign countries forwarded on an average 14,510,411 bushels. The largest amounts were received from Roumania, Poland-Danzig and the United States. Smaller quantities were received from the Netherlands, French Morocco, France, Chile, Argentina and Algeria.

In 1932, Belgium-Luxemburg increased her imports of barley over the five-year average (1927-31) of 16,484,974 bushels to 19,540,489 bushels. Imports from the British Empire amounted to 2,940,780 bushels, while 1,023,366 bushels were exported from Canada and 1,917,414 bushels from Australia. Imports from foreign countries totalled 16,599,709 bushels. Chief contributors were Roumania, Poland-Danzig, Republics of the Soviet and United States.

The 1933 total import of barley was 18,805,646 bushels, of which 2,033,715 bushels came from the British Empire (viz., Australia). No imports were recorded from Canada. The amount imported from foreign countries was 16,771,931 bushels, chiefly from Roumania, Poland-Danzig, the Argentine and Soviet Republics.

The total import in 1934 amounted to 17,367,797 bushels, only 708,268 bushels received from Australia and British Empire countries. Imports from foreign countries were 16,659,529 bushels. The largest quantity was shipped from Poland-Danzig, amounting to 6,170,501 bushels. Imports from the Argentine and Chile were 2,890,743 and 2,103,539 bushels, while smaller quantities came from Roumania, the Netherlands, the Soviet and other countries. The average production of barley in Belgium for the five-year period (1930-34) was 4,397,872 bushels, while the estimated production for 1935 has been placed at 4,887,000 bushels.

The Tariff on the importation of barley into Belgium-Luxemburg is as follows:-

	<u>Rate of Duty</u>
Barley .....	Free of ordinary duty but subject to license fee of 10 francs per 100 kilogs. (15 cents per 100 lbs.) and transmission tax of 5% ad val.

Franc is converted at 3.43 cents.

A license issued by the Minister of Agriculture is required to import barley into Belgium.

Belgium-Luxemburg (Concluded)

Sources of barley imports into Belgium-Luxemburg are shown in the following table:

Years	Total Imports into Belgium Luxemburg	Total Imports from British Empire Countries	British Empire Countries Contributing		
			Canada	British India	Australia
(Bushels)					
1927 .....	13,494,109	1,412,250	1,412,250	-	-
1928 .....	12,768,479	2,305,219	1,972,236	332,983	-
1929 .....	14,982,704	2,631,795	2,652,427	29,368	-
1930 .....	18,447,777	659,867	232,781	-	427,086
1931 .....	22,731,806	2,813,685	1,246,864	-	1,566,821
5-year aver. .	16,484,974	1,964,563	1,503,311	72,470	398,781
1932 .....	19,540,489	2,940,780	1,023,366	-	1,917,414
1933 .....	18,805,646	2,033,715	-	-	2,033,715
1934 .....	17,367,797	708,268	-	-	708,268

Years	Total Imports from Foreign Countries	Foreign Countries Contributing				
		Roumania	Poland- Danzig	United States	U.S.S.R.	Nether- lands
(Bushels)						
1927 .....	12,081,859	3,461,180	1,087,807	2,242,818	-	-
1928 .....	10,463,260	1,828,099	1,331,023	1,348,251	-	731,485
1929 .....	12,300,909	1,000,161	2,662,749	1,265,872	-	930,731
1930 .....	17,787,910	5,129,663	4,094,038	561,153	3,148,060	914,239
1931 .....	19,918,121	7,514,136	2,824,888	1,395,730	1,397,521	1,599,464
5-year aver. .	14,510,411	3,786,648	2,400,102	1,362,765	909,116	835,184
1932 .....	16,599,709	3,760,067	3,497,881	1,297,608	2,437,450	591,572
1933 .....	16,771,931	3,434,655	3,695,172	394,250	2,154,402	480,411
1934 .....	16,659,529	848,641	6,170,501	85,151	226,543	408,704

Years	Foreign Countries Contributing					
	French Morocco	France	Chile	Argentina	Algeria	Other x Countries
(Bushels)						
1927 .....	-	686,202	1,075,607	770,936	-	2,757,309
1928 .....	1,146,139	1,024,584	435,648	-	802,472	1,815,559
1929 .....	2,175,876	454,350	706,024	-	505,519	2,599,627
1930 .....	620,954	436,446	411,984	672,332	-	1,700,041
1931 .....	5,043	180,305	300,901	1,536,585	-	3,163,548
5-year aver. .	789,602	556,378	586,032	595,970	261,598	2,427,016
1932 .....	-	-	-	831,174	-	4,183,957
1933 .....	-	-	359,099	3,390,229	-	2,863,717
1934 .....	-	-	2,103,539	2,890,743	-	3,925,707

x Includes British Possessions.



France.

The five-year average importation of barley into France was 8,064,558 bushels. Australia was the only British country from which France imported barley. Imports from this country for 1930 and 1931 amounted to 127,577 and 637,801 bushels respectively. In 1932 barley imports into France amounted to 20,467,805 bushels, a substantial increase over the five-year average. Most of this large import came from foreign countries as follows:- French Morocco, 6,290,614 bushels; Roumania, 3,764,105 bushels; Tunis, 2,957,274 bushels; Belgium-Luxemburg, 2,631,240 bushels; and Poland, 1,781,313 bushels; and other countries 2,651,325 bushels. A small amount, 183,262 bushels, was received from Algeria. In 1933, 11,101,572 bushels of barley were imported of which only 197,515 bushels came from Australia. Imports from foreign countries amounted to 10,904,057 bushels forwarded chiefly from French Morocco, Poland and Tunis. In 1934 the barley imports decreased to 6,895,207 bushels. Only 6,871 bushels were received from Australia. The foreign country importation amounted to 6,888,336 bushels, supplied in the main by French Morocco, Algeria, Argentina and Poland.

The average production of barley in France during the period 1931 to 1934 was 49,004,877 bushels. Estimated barley production in 1935 was 49,288,000 bushels.

The Tariff on the importation of barley into France is as follows:-

France and Algeria.

	<u>General Tariff</u>	<u>Minimum Tariff</u> (applicable to Canada)
Barley in the grain .....	82 francs per 100 kilogs (\$2.50 per 100 lbs.)	42 francs per 100 kilogs (\$1.28 per 100 lbs.)

Franc is converted at 6.69 cents

The import of barley into France and Algeria is subject to quota restrictions established September 16, 1932. Canada, under the Additional Protocol to the Franco-Canadian Trade Agreement signed February 26, 1935, is guaranteed an allotment of 1 per cent of the total French quota on barley. The total quota on barley for brewing purposes in the first quarter of 1935 was fixed at 100,000 metric quintals of which 1,000 metric quintals (4,583 bushels) was allotted to Canada. The total for the second and third quarters combined was 10,000 quintals of which Canada obtained 100 quintals (458 bushels). Provision is made for increasing the quota up to four times. No quota was accorded to any country for barley other than for brewing in this period.



France (Concluded)

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into France according to Trade Returns.

Years	Total Imports of barley into France	Total Imports from foreign countries	Foreign Countries contributing		
			Roumania	French Morocco	Algeria
(Bushels)					
1927 .....	2,447,306	2,447,306	246,973	46,739	560,078
1928 .....	3,889,063	3,889,063	60,293	787,301	1,791,711
1929 .....	7,005,578	7,005,578	58,117	1,698,872	2,586,338
1930 .....	7,264,236	7,136,659	1,880,720	71,959	1,715,669
1931 .....	19,716,661	19,078,860	8,879,740	2,397,095	492,532
5-year aver. .	8,064,558	7,911,493	2,225,169	1,000,393	1,429,265
1932 .....	20,467,805	20,259,133	3,764,105	6,290,614	183,262
1933 .....	11,101,572	10,904,057	909,467	5,494,976	856,055
1934 .....	6,895,207	6,888,336	213,191	4,745,044	1,007,828

Years	Foreign Countries contributing				
	Belgium- Luxemburg	Tunis	Argentina	Poland	Other Countries
(Bushels)					
1927 .....	256,045	5,626	83,038	-	1,248,807
1928 .....	75,395	417,596	123,522	-	633,245
1929 .....	62,966	984,669	57,187	-	1,556,799
1930 .....	449,693	325,166	-	1,416,729	1,276,723
1931 .....	2,097,559	58,084	694,898	2,528,323	1,930,629
5-year aver. .	588,331	358,229	191,855	789,011	1,329,240
1932 .....	2,631,240	2,957,274	-	1,781,313	2,651,325
1933 .....	23,838	1,274,772	56,205	1,314,791	973,953
1934 .....	60	87,167	401,231	306,605	127,210

Denmark.

Denmark imported barley averaging 10,264,238 bushels in the five years 1927 to 1931. Of this amount 679,178 bushels came from British Empire countries, the United Kingdom being the chief contributor. In 1932 imports dropped to less than one-half of the five-year average. A further decrease took place in the years 1933 and 1934, the total import amounting to 3,906,236 and 2,450,659 bushels respectively. British Empire imports also decreased in the last three years.

Imports from foreign countries during the five years 1927 to 1931 averaged 9,585,059 bushels, the largest quantities coming from Germany, Russia, Roumania and Poland-Danzig. In 1932 foreign imports were reduced to almost one-half the five-year average, while in 1933 and 1934 imports were further decreased to 3,774,732 and 2,340,793 bushels respectively. The four countries mentioned above were the chief sources of import. Poland-Danzig was the only country increasing barley imports into Denmark during the last three years. The average production of barley in Denmark during the five-year period(1930-34) was 45,251,776 bushels.

The Tariff on barley imports into Denmark is as follows:-

Rate of Duty

Barley .....	Free under ordinary tariff but under Grain Law of August 3, 1935, an import tax may be imposed based on domestic fixed prices and foreign prices. Under this law 3.50 kroner per 100 kilogs (43½ cents per 100 lbs. at par) was at first imposed on imported barley. On August 19, 1935, the tax was increased to 4.45 kroner per 100 kilogs (54 cents per 100 lbs. at par).
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Krone is converted at 26.8 cents.

A law of December 6, 1932, restricting general imports to control exchange was made applicable on April 6, 1933 to barley, thus it is necessary for Danish importers of barley to obtain an import exchange permit.

Denmark (Concluded)

The following shows the sources of barley imports into Denmark according to Trade Returns.

Years	Total Imports into Denmark	Total Imports from British Empire Countries	British Empire Countries contributing	
			Canada	United Kingdom
(Bushels)				
1927 .....	3,268,959	263,692	263,692	-
1928 .....	2,330,220	118,656	13,265	100,391
1929 .....	1,842,134	6,210	6,210	-
1930 .....	23,751,957	390,144	-	390,144
1931 .....	20,127,922	2,622,191	-	2,622,191
5-year aver. .	10,264,238	679,178	56,633	622,545
1932 .....	5,001,162	305,655	89,312	216,343
1933 .....	3,906,236	131,504	-	131,504
1934 .....	2,450,659	109,866	-	109,866

Years	Total Imports from Foreign Countries	Foreign Countries contributing		
		Germany	Roumania	Poland and Danzig
(Bushels)				
1927 .....	3,005,267	1,507,704	348,907	191,838
1928 .....	2,216,564	1,302,491	156,651	78,913
1929 .....	1,835,924	397,249	38,205	1,105,306
1930 .....	22,361,813	14,265,291	2,230,849	2,000,448
1931 .....	17,505,731	8,237,507	2,311,356	266,604
5-year aver. .	9,585,059	5,142,049	1,017,193	728,621
1932 .....	4,695,507	1,467,372	487,420	453,271
1933 .....	3,774,732	1,403,428	142,491	610,619
1934 .....	2,340,793	168,248	38,265	1,517,635

Years	Foreign Countries contributing		
	Russia	Argentina	Other Foreign Countries
(Bushels)			
1927 .....	-	414,519	542,200
1928 .....	-	596,165	82,344
1929 .....	75,455	55,066	164,643
1930 .....	4,241,640	48,709	574,876
1931 .....	3,684,497	1,003,929	2,901,838
5-year aver. .	1,600,318	423,678	673,200
1932 .....	999,726	732,134	555,584
1933 .....	731,326	423,103	465,765
1934 .....	91,783	322,685	202,177



Switzerland.

The average imports of barley into Switzerland during the five-year period (1927-31) were 4,312,971 bushels, of which 470,919 bushels were received from the British Empire countries. Canada contributed 380,967 bushels, Australia 60,995 bushels and other British countries 28,957 bushels. Imports from foreign countries amounted to 3,842,052 bushels. The chief contributors were Roumania with 1,831,143 bushels, Hungary 472,691 bushels, Poland 285,422 bushels, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 258,136 bushels and United States 220,565 bushels. Other contributors were Argentina, Czechoslovakia, France, Austria, Yugoslavia.

In 1932 barley imports increased to almost double the five-year average amounting to 8,224,402 bushels with only 670,219 bushels coming from British Empire countries. Canada forwarded 610,059 bushels and Australia 60,160 bushels. The greater amount, 7,554,183 bushels, came from foreign countries. The chief countries forwarding barley were Roumania with 3,797,432 bushels, Argentina 1,027,697 bushels, Czechoslovakia 966,518 bushels, Hungary 838,343 bushels and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 694,599 bushels. Smaller amounts were received from France, Poland, Syria and United States.

In 1933 imports decreased to 5,659,215 bushels, 31,867 bushels coming from Canada and Australia. Foreign countries supplied 5,627,348 bushels. Roumania forwarded 3,038,254 bushels, Hungary 1,768,622 bushels, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 371,987 bushels and Czechoslovakia 339,395 bushels. Smaller amounts were received from Argentina, Poland, and France.

During 1934 barley imports amounted to 5,995,601 bushels all coming from foreign countries. Roumania was the chief contributor with 3,307,622 bushels, while Yugoslavia forwarded 715,148 bushels, Czechoslovakia 460,744 bushels and Poland 337,755 bushels. Other foreign countries forwarding barley were Argentina, Hungary, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, France and Austria.

The average production of barley in Switzerland was 550,471 bushels. The estimated production for 1935 was 459,000 bushels.

The Tariff on barley imports into Switzerland is as follows:-

	Rate of Duty
Barley .....	8½ cents per 100 lbs.

A supplementary duty of 24.35 francs per 100 kilogs (\$3.65 per 100 lbs.) is chargeable on barley when used in the preparation of brewing malt or beer.

Barley may only be imported under special authorization of Central Syndicate of Importers.

Switzerland (Concluded)

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into Switzerland according to the Trade Returns.

Years	Total Imports into Switzerland	Total Imports from British Empire Countries	British Empire Countries contributing		
			Canada	Australia	Other British Countries
(Bushels)					
1927 .....	3,194,358	291,494	239,174	29,483	22,837
1928 .....	3,746,127	805,549	677,007	6,596	121,946
1929 .....	3,583,841	550,157	505,531	44,626	-
1930 .....	4,379,340	131,472	81,697	49,775	-
1931 .....	6,661,186	575,919	401,425	174,494	-
5-year aver. ..	4,312,971	470,919	380,967	60,995	28,957
1932 .....	8,224,402	670,219	610,059	60,160	-
1933 .....	5,659,215	31,867	2,412	29,455	-
1934 .....	5,995,601	-	-	-	-

Years	Total Imports from foreign countries	Foreign Countries contributing					
		Argentina	Austria	Czecho- slovakia	France	Hungary	Poland
(Bushels)							
1927 .....	2,902,864	195,164	116,223	242,440	525,230	414,455	222,428
1928 .....	2,940,578	84,742	15,984	86,506	281,513	51,433	221,050
1929 .....	3,033,684	23,985	-	152,673	30,833	1,366,642	569,815
1930 .....	4,247,868	22,129	1,378	128,082	7,721	497,029	323,457
1931 .....	6,085,267	418,069	14	202,742	1,594	33,898	90,359
5-year aver. ..	3,842,052	148,818	26,720	162,488	169,378	472,691	285,422
1932 .....	7,554,183	1,027,697	-	966,518	9,650	838,343	87,052
1933 .....	5,627,348	57,321	-	339,395	799	1,768,622	13,623
1934 .....	5,995,601	25,386	5	460,744	110	272,892	337,755

Foreign Countries contributing

Years	Foreign Countries contributing					
	Roumania	Syria	U.S.S.R.	United States	Yugo-Slavia	Other Foreign Countries
(Bushels)						
1927 .....	725,207	152,581	8,497	81,940	105,135	113,564
1928 .....	1,218,442	1,263	-	537,443	56,412	385,790
1929 .....	363,486	-	-	401,387	2,747	122,116
1930 .....	2,695,143	1,819	207,096	49,711	15,258	299,045
1931 .....	4,153,435	-	1,075,088	32,344	1,374	76,350
5-year ave. ...	1,831,143	31,133	258,136	220,565	36,185	199,373
1932 .....	3,797,432	1,355	694,599	14,946	-	116,591
1933 .....	3,038,254	-	371,987	-	-	37,347
1934 .....	3,307,622	-	8,934	-	715,148	867,005

*Not required  
in sugar*

Austria

Austrian imports of barley were comparatively small in the five-year period (1927-31) averaging only 3,451,313 bushels. In 1932 imports increased to 3,669,758 bushels with a further increase to 4,114,679 and 5,521,910 bushels in the years 1933 and 1934, supplied entirely by foreign countries.

British Empire imports average only 1,655 bushels during the five-year period, all of which came from Canada, while foreign countries averaged 3,449,658 bushels. Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and Roumania were the chief foreign contributors. In 1932, the increased import came from Czechoslovakia. In 1933 Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Roumania contributed almost equal quantities, while in 1934 the total import came from Roumania.

The Tariff on barley imports into Austria is as follows:-

	<u>General Tariff</u>	<u>Conventional Tariff</u> (applicable to Canada)
Barley .....	-	(\$1.60 per 100 lbs.)

Graded seeds (called elite and original seeds) for obtaining sowing seeds, may be imported free or partly free of duty, on an authority to be granted in each case by the Federal Minister of Finance in concurrence with the Federal Minister of Agriculture.

Barley for cattle feed .....

Free

As "barley for cattle feed" is to be considered waste barley and such barley as is guaranteed by the proper precautionary measure, according to special regulations, to be solely fit for use as cattle feed.

Gold krone (1.83 schillings) is converted at 35 cents.

There is a turnover tax of 2 per cent and a rrises tax of 2 per cent both calculated on official average values.

Importations of all kinds of barley are prohibited entry into Austria except under license.

There is a license tax of 9 schillings per 100 kilogs (80 cents per 100 lbs.) on barley for cattle feed.



Austria (Concluded)

The average production of barley in Austria during the five years 1930 to 1934 was 12,779,716 bushels. The estimated production for 1935 has been placed at 12,502,000 bushels.

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into Austria according to Trade Returns.

Years	Total Imports into Austria	Total Imports from British Empire Countries	Imports from Canada
(Bushels)			
1927 .....	2,926,794	716	716
1928 .....	2,076,146	1,387	1,387
1929 .....	3,155,795	143	143
1930 .....	4,122,276	-	-
1931 .....	4,975,558	6,031	6,031
5-year aver. ..	3,451,313	1,655	1,655
1932 .....	3,669,758	-	-
1933 .....	4,114,679	-	-
1934 .....	5,521,910	-	-

Years	Total Imports from foreign Countries	Foreign Countries Contributing			
		Czecho- slovakia	Hungary	Roumania	Jugo- Slavia
(Bushels)					
1927 .....	2,926,078	1,260,069	1,215,145	292,941	36,873
1928 .....	2,074,759	665,172	739,671	361,400	45,206
1929 .....	3,155,652	1,513,670	1,221,005	234,264	46,252
1930 .....	4,122,276	2,506,690	1,066,086	271,960	134,898
1931 .....	4,969,527	640,443	311,391	3,219,198	92,454
5-year aver. ..	3,449,658	1,317,209	910,659	875,953	71,137
1932 .....	3,669,758	2,376,151	101,052	984,330	30,181
1933 .....	4,114,679	1,130,683	1,007,240	1,615,131	356,660
1934 .....	5,521,910	61,262	117,881	5,162,926	170,237

Years	Foreign Countries Contributing			
	Russia	Bulgaria	Poland- Danzig	Other Foreign
(Bushels)				
1927 .....	-	63,793	44,502	12,755
1928 .....	-	81,903	167,559	13,848
1929 .....	-	5,081	121,413	13,967
1930 .....	-	-	5,264	137,378
1931 .....	490,305	152,467	9,604	53,665
5-year aver. ..	98,061	60,649	69,668	46,322
1932 .....	94,906	73,213	-	9,925
1933 .....	1,387	-	-	3,578
1934 .....	1,608	-	2,760	5,236

Norway.

Norway imported an average of 1,517,491 bushels of barley during the five years 1927 to 1931, and the British Empire contributed only 134,193 bushels of this import. Canada's contribution was 130,943 bushels. Foreign countries forwarded 1,383,298 bushels, Russia contributing 412,597, Denmark 272,037 and Germany 200,149 bushels while smaller amounts came from Argentina, United States and other countries. In the years 1932, 1933 and 1934 barley imports showed a decided falling off owing to increased home production. The amounts were 872,360, 573,719 and 409,334 bushels respectively in these years. The bulk of these imports came from foreign countries, chiefly from the Argentine, Denmark and Russia.

The average production of barley during the five-year period 1930 to 1934 was 4,893,160 bushels.

According to the tariff, barley imports are admitted free, but a Norwegian Grain Law of June 22, 1928, placed the importation of grains, including barley, under Government control.

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into Norway according to Trade Returns:

Years	Total Imports into Norway	Total Imports from British Empire Countries	British Empire Countries Contributing		
			Canada	United Kingdom	Australia
(Bushels)					
1927 .....	1,196,742	253,982	242,378	11,604	-
1928 .....	1,033,083	154,832	150,189	2,321	2,322
1929 .....	1,154,211	60,957	60,957	-	-
1930 .....	1,913,660	-	-	-	-
1931 .....	2,289,760	201,195	201,195	-	-
5-year aver. .	1,517,491	134,193	130,943	2,785	464
1932 .....	872,360	13,779	-	-	13,779
1933 .....	573,719	8,038	-	-	8,038
1934 .....	409,334	-	-	-	-

Years	Total Imports from foreign Countries	Foreign Countries Contributing					
		Denmark	Germany	U.S.S.R.	United States	Argentina	Other Foreign Countries
(Bushels)							
1927 .....	942,760	281,845	155,307	199,358	191,152	-	115,098
1928 .....	878,251	258,462	134,622	-	131,083	254,941	99,143
1929 .....	1,093,254	316,740	168,391	-	123,210	259,961	224,952
1930 .....	1,913,660	236,752	417,884	753,290	47,698	141,036	317,000
1931 .....	2,088,565	266,387	124,539	1,110,338	291,910	280,781	14,610
5-year aver. .	1,383,298	272,037	200,149	412,597	157,011	187,344	154,160
1932 .....	858,581	262,585	17,959	183,263	-	317,243	95,490
1933 .....	565,681	99,026	-	212,980	20,762	142,063	90,850
1934 .....	409,334	245,683	11,942	-	-	4,594	147,115



Italy.

Barley imports into Italy have increased in the last three years. The average import for the five-year period (1927-31) amounted to 811,548 bushels, practically all of which came from foreign countries. The chief sources of these imports were Czechoslovakia, Roumania, Hungary and Turkey. For 1932, barley imports increased to 1,299,469 bushels. The chief exporters were Turkey, Roumania, Czechoslovakia and the Soviet Republics. Increases in barley imports were also noted in 1933 and totalled 1,456,322 bushels. The sources, in order of importance, were Turkey, Roumania, the Soviet Republics, Tripoli, Hungary and Czechoslovakia. In 1934 barley imports were double those of the previous year and amounted to 2,978,278 bushels. Imports were forwarded from Turkey, Tripoli, Soviet Republics, Belgium, Czechoslovakia and Hungary.

The average production for the five years 1930 to 1934 was 10,675,729 bushels. The estimated production for 1935 has been placed at 9,356,000 bushels.

The Tariff on barley imports into Italy is as follows:-

	<u>General Tariff</u>	<u>Conventional Tariff</u> (applicable to Canada)
Barley, excepting germinated barley .	14.7 lire per 100 kilogs plus 15% ad valorem	14.7 lire per 100 kilogs (55 cents per 100 lbs.)
Barley, germinated .....	44 lire per 100 kilogs plus 15% ad valorem	36.70 lire per 100 kilogs (\$1.36 per 100 lbs.)
Lire is converted at 8.2 cents.		

There is a Sales tax of 2.5% levied on the c.i.f. value of the goods.

An Italian Royal Decree Law effective February 19, 1935, placed practically all imports into Italy on an import quota basis. A circular of the Superintendent of Foreign Commercial Exchanges effective July 1, 1935, fixed the quotas for import during the period from July 1 to September 30, 1935. In the case of barley the quota is fixed at 30% of the imports during the corresponding period of 1934. Importers must obtain permits from the Italian authorities before they can import.

An Italian Law of May 13, 1935, provides for a license tax of 3% ad valorem on all goods whose importation is subject to a license or import permit.



Italy (Concluded)

The following table shows the sources of barley imports into Italy according to Trade Returns:-

Years	Total Imports into Italy	Total Imports into Italy from British Empire Countries
(Bushels)		
1927 .....	1,115,287	30,636
1928 .....	857,800	6,476
1929 .....	136,965	-
1930 .....	775,860	12,034
1931 .....	1,171,827	-
5-year aver. .	811,548	9,829
1932 .....	1,299,469	-
1933 .....	1,456,322	-
1934 .....	2,978,278	-

Years	Total Imports from Foreign Countries	Foreign Countries Contributing			
		Roumania	Turkey	Czecho- slovakia	Belgium
		(Bushels)			
1927 .....	1,084,651	72,662	27,880	763,274	7,992
1928 .....	851,324	21,679	5,649	609,361	2,434
1929 .....	136,965	-	-	67,472	276
1930 .....	763,826	464,174	2,756	101,965	2,067
1931 .....	1,171,827	758,544	119,557	78,679	57,873
5-year aver. .	801,719	263,412	31,168	324,150	14,128
1932 .....	1,299,469	277,742	587,636	159,425	2,756
1933 .....	1,456,322	226,162	621,717	103,757	1,378
1934 .....	2,978,278	95,122	1,290,145	170,586	197,180

Years	Foreign Countries Contributing			
	Tripoli	Hungary	U.S.S.R.	Other Countries
(Bushels)				
1927 .....	30,039	37,939	-	144,865
1928 .....	46	69,952	-	142,203
1929 .....	-	55,530	-	13,687
1930 .....	46	20,623	18,786	153,409
1931 .....	-	-	91,494	65,680
5-year aver. .	6,026	36,809	22,056	103,970
1932 .....	1,194	34,264	117,031	119,421
1933 .....	159,976	115,286	198,604	29,442
1934 .....	335,064	122,772	261,391	506,018

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