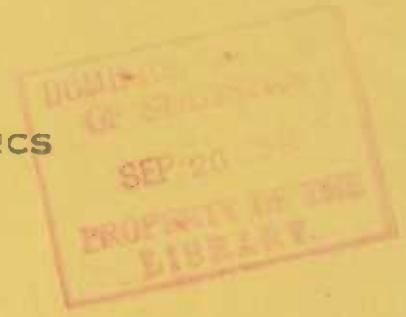


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CANADA
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
AGRICULTURAL BRANCH



FLUID MILK

STATISTICS

1939 - 1940



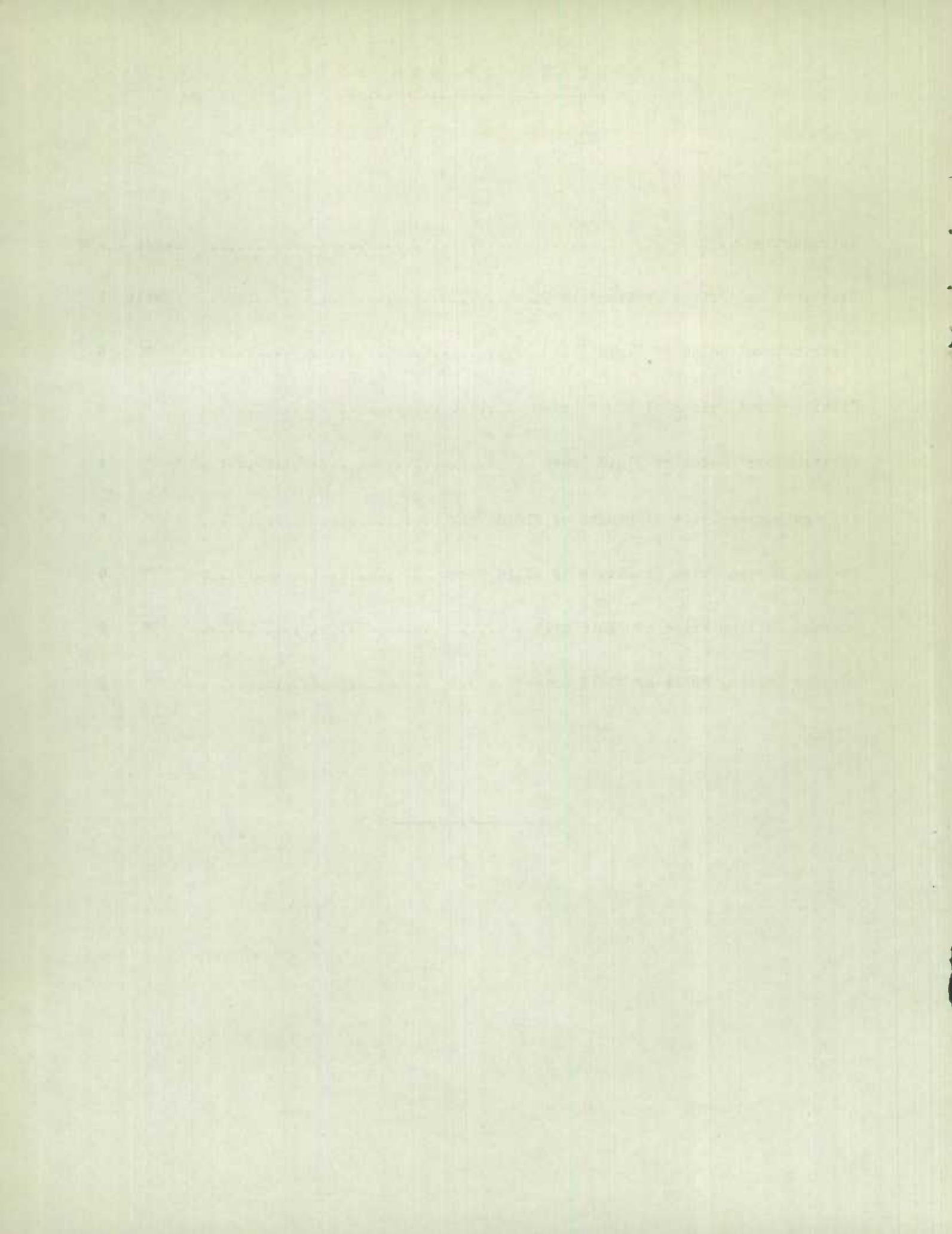
OTTAWA
1941

Price 25 cents



S U M M A R Y O F C O N T E N T S

Introduction	Pages	1 - 2
Distributors' Prices of Standard Milk	Table	1
Distributors' Sales of Fluid Milk	"	2
Distributors' Prices of Fluid Cream	"	3
Distributors' Sales of Fluid Cream	"	4
Average Buying Price at Plants of Fluid Milk	"	5
Average Buying Price at Plants of Fluid Cream	"	6
Average Selling Price of Fluid Milk	"	7
Average Selling Price of Fluid Cream	"	8



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

AGRICULTURAL BRANCH

Dominion Statistician:
Chief, Agricultural Branch:

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FLUID MILK STATISTICS, 1939 - 1940

This report contains data for 1939 and 1940 on milk and cream for fluid purposes obtained for thirty distributing centres through the co-operation of the distributors, including producer-distributors, and the following milk control Boards:

New Brunswick Dairy Products Commission
Dairy Industry Commission of the Province of Quebec
Milk Control Board of Ontario
The Milk Control Board of Manitoba
The Milk Control Board of Saskatchewan
The Board of Public Utility Commissioners (Alberta).

Owing to the possibility of deducing the figures of individual distributors, if certain centres were shown separately, it was necessary to combine the figures of several centres.

Tables of distributors' buying and selling prices set by the respective Boards for 'standard' milk and for 'whipping', 'table', and 'cereal' cream are given. These tables contain the dates of the orders of the Boards authorizing the prices. The many footnotes to these tables are necessary because of variations in the orders which could not be shown in the tables.

Fluid milk prices as set by the various Boards to be paid to farmers for standard milk at the milk plants in 1939 are given in Table 1. They ranged in the summer from \$1.77 per hundred pounds in Quebec and Montreal to \$2.30 at Swift Current. In winter the price range was from \$1.80 at Moncton to \$2.35 at Calgary. In 1940 the range in price was from \$1.65 at Brandon to \$2.35 at Calgary. At these two last-named points there was no difference between summer and winter prices.

In Table 5 the average buying prices at plants are given. These average prices, however, were not only for standard milk, but included prices of other milk, such as 'Special', 'Jersey', 'Vitamin D', 'Special Homogenized', 'Certified', 'Nursery', and 'Lactic', the names varying at different centres. Although these other milks were higher priced than standard milk, it will be noted that the average prices at some points, such as Summerside, are lower than the minima quoted above. Those minima, however, were for Board-controlled areas, and Summerside is not under the jurisdiction of any Board. It will be observed that the butterfat basis on which standard milk was bought varies from 3.25 per cent in Quebec City to 4.0 per cent at St. John. The Milk Control Boards, however, permit a discount, in most of the centres, for every 0.1 per cent butterfat below the basis set for each centre. The average buying prices, therefore, also include the prices at which below-basis milk was bought.

In areas under the jurisdiction of the Milk Boards householders paid from 10 cents to 12 cents per quart for standard milk during 1939 as shown in Table 1. During 1940 in only three cities were the householders charged as low as 10 cents per quart. In four cities prices were as high as 12 cents throughout the year, while in two other cities this householders' price was paid in winter only, with a decrease to 11 cents in summer. In the other cities for which data are given 11 cents per quart was paid all year. The differential between the householders' price and the price paid by stores was from one to two cents per quart less for the latter.

The average monthly selling prices per quart of all classes of fluid milk are given in Table 7. Summerside distributors sold their milk for less than in any other centre reporting, the lowest average price being 7.65 cents in July 1939, rising to a high in February and March the same year of 7.89 cents, as compared with a low of 11.37 cents at Trail in November 1939 and a high at the same place of 12.07 cents in January and March 1939. In 1940 prices at Summerside registered a low of 7.90 cents in January, while the highest average monthly price was in Sydney Area where the price rose in December to 12.20 cents per quart.

In many centres the quantity of fluid milk sold in 1940 increased considerably over the sales of 1939 as may be seen in Table 2. Sales in Brandon and Moncton increased 30 per cent, in Halifax and

St. John by 16 per cent, in the Sydney Area by 12 per cent, Charlottetown by 11 per cent and Regina-Moose Jaw by approximately 10 per cent. Increases of lesser degree occurred in almost all the other centres.

While the sales include those of producer-distributors--those who are licensed to sell milk from their own cows--they do not include the milk from 'town-herds'. On the outskirts of many centres, and included in the populations of these centres, are families with one or two cows which supply milk for their own use and, perhaps, for the use of the immediate neighbours. These cows are herded near the cities and towns and are generally known as 'town-herds'. While these herds are believed to be decreasing, an appreciable quantity of milk is produced by them and consumed by the owners. Such milk was not included in the data contained in this report.

Controlled buying prices of fluid cream paid to producers, as shown in Table 3, ranged from 30 cents per pound butterfat in three cities of Saskatchewan in 1939 to 45 cents in 1940 in St. John. Table 6 shows the average monthly buying prices of cream per pound butterfat in centres where the buying price of cream is not controlled. The spread at different points was quite wide, varying from as low as 17.70 cents in May 1939 at Winnipeg to as high as 48.89 cents at Vancouver in the same month, and 49.46 at the same place in June 1939. In 1940 those prices had increased from a low of 20.00 cents to a high of 53.36 cents per pound butterfat at the same respective centres.

As ordered by the various Boards prices of whipping cream to householders in 1940 ranged from 45 cents per quart for over 24 per cent butterfat to 70 cents for 30-33 per cent fat content, while table cream prices were from 35 cents per quart to as high as 56 cents. Cereal cream was to be sold within a range of 22 to 35 cents per quart for a butterfat content of 10 to 13 per cent. The monthly average selling prices per quart of cream of all classes are given in Table 8.

The monthly and annual sales of cream are shown in Table 4. As in fluid milk, there have been greater sales of cream in most centres in 1940 than in 1939. Doubtless increased employment and an influx of new workers in some centres account for the increased sales of both fluid milk and fluid cream.

Acknowledgments are tendered to all co-operating firms and organizations who, by submitting data, have made it possible to issue this report, the first published by this Bureau on fluid milk distribution.

TABLE I - DISTRIBUTORS' PRICES OF STANDARD MILK
MILK CONTROL BOARDS' ORDERS

In Effect in Twenty Cities in Canada

(1939)

City	BUYING PRICES			SELLING PRICES					
	Date of Order	Per cwt.	Butterfat basis (n)	Date of Order	To Householders cents	To Stores cents	Unclassified Wholesale Sales (a) cents	pt.	gal.
	\$	per cent.		qt.	pt.	qt.	pt.		
St. John	18/5/39	2.00	3.8	11/4/38	12	7	10	6	10
	21/9/39	2.10						6	40 (e)
Moncton	17/9/38	1.80	3.8	17/9/38	10	6	8	5	5
Quebec	25/5/39	1.77	3.25 +	25/5/39	10	6	8	5	5
	13/9/39	2.15		13/9/39	11		9	5	33 (d)
Montreal	25/5/39	1.77	3.5	25/5/39	10	6	8	5	33 (d)
	13/9/39	2.15		13/9/39	11	7	9	5	36 (d)
Hull	11/11/36	1.85 (b)	3.4	11/11/36	10	5	9	4½	4½
Ottawa	7/12/35	1.85 (b)	3.4	7/12/35	11	6	10	5	32 (d)
Toronto	19/5/38	2.10	3.4	19/5/38	12	7	10	5½	34 (e)
Windsor	6/6/38	2.15	3.4	1/2/38	12	7	10	5½	38 (o)
Winnipeg (c)	23/5/39	1.80	3.5	23/5/39	10	6	8	5	40 (f)
	28/11/39	2.10			11		9	5	30 (d)
Yorkton	12/9/38	1.95	3.6	28/9/37	10	6	9	5	34 (d)
Regina	12/9/38	1.95	3.6	29/6/38	11	6	11	6	-
Moose Jaw	12/9/38	2.05	3.6	29/6/38	11	6	11	6	36 (d)
Saskatoon	12/9/38	2.09	3.6	29/6/38	11	6	10	5	-
Prince Albert	28/9/37	1.80	3.6	28/9/37	10	6	9	5	36 (d)
	29/6/39	2.12		29/6/39	11		10	5	-
The Battlefords	23/6/37	1.98	3.6	23/6/37	10	6	9	5	34 (d)
Swift Current	14/9/37	2.30	3.6	14/9/37	11	6	10	5	36 (d)
Lethbridge	29/6/39	1.80	3.6	29/6/39	10	6	9	5	32 (g)
		2.20			11		10	5	36 (d)
Calgary	29/6/39	1.95	3.6	29/6/39	10	6	9	5	30 (d)
		2.35			11	7	10	6	34 (d)
Edmonton	29/6/39	1.85	3.6	29/6/39	10	6	9	(k)	33 (h)
	10/8/39	2.23		10/8/39	11	7	10	6	37 (j)

(1940)

St. John	5/3/40	2.10	3.8	5/3/40	12	7	10	6	10	6	40 (e)
	15/11/40	2.25	4.0								-
Moncton	25/40/40	2.10	3.8	25/10/40	11	6	9	5	9	5	36 (d)
Quebec	5/6/40	2.05	3.25 +	5/6/40	11	6	9	5	9	5	40 (d)
	22/10/40	2.32		22/10/40	12	7	10	6	10	6	36 (d)
Montreal	5/6/40	2.05	3.5	5/6/40	11	7	9	6	9	6	40 (d)
	22/10/40	2.32		22/10/40	12		10	6	10	6	36 (d)
Hull	22/1/40	2.05 (b)	3.4	22/1/40	11	6	10	5	10	5	36 (d)
Ottawa	4/1/40	2.05 (b)	3.4	4/1/40	12	7	11	6	11	6	38 (e)
	4/11/40	2.10 (b)									
Toronto	19/5/38	2.10	3.4	12/3/40	12	7	10	5½	9½	5½	38 (o)
Windsor	6/6/38	2.15	3.4	1/2/38	12	7	10	5½	10½	6	40 (f)
Winnipeg (c)	4/6/40	2.02½	3.5	28/11/39	11	6	9	5½	9	5½	34 (d)
		2.10									
Brandon (l)	13/2/40	1.65	3.5	13/2/40	10	6	9	5½	9	5½	30 (d)
				21/3/40			10 (m)	6 (m)			
Yorkton	12/9/38	1.95	3.6	28/9/37	10	6	9	5	9	-	32 (d)
Regina	12/9/38	1.95	3.6	29/6/38	11	6	11	6	11	-	36 (d)
Moose Jaw	12/9/38	2.05	3.6	29/6/38	11	6	11	6	11	-	36 (d)
Saskatoon	12/9/38	2.09	3.6	29/6/38	11	6	10	5	10	-	36 (d)
Prince Albert	18/10/39	1.80	3.6	18/10/39	10	6	9	5	9	-	32 (d)
	5/10/40	1.91		5/10/40			10	6	10		36 (d)
The Battlefords	23/6/37	1.98	3.6	23/6/37	10	6	9	5	9	-	34 (d)
Swift Current	14/9/37	2.30	3.6	11/3/37	11	6	10	5	10	5	36 (d)
Lethbridge	29/6/39	2.20	3.6	29/6/39	11	6	10	5	10	-	36 (i)
Calgary	29/6/39	2.35	3.6	29/6/39	11	7	10	6	10	6	34 (d)
Edmonton	10/8/39	2.23	3.6	10/8/39	11	7	10	6½	10	6	37 (j)

Where two prices are quoted, they refer to summer and winter prices, respectively.

(a) Unclassified sales include sales to hotels, restaurants, public institutions and other wholesale customers.

(b) Farm prices; all other prices shown on table are prices at plants.

(c) Including St. Boniface.

(d) Bulk.

(e) Minimum quantity 2 gal. in can.

(f) 5 gal. or more in cans.

(g) Over 1 gal. 30 and 34 cents.

(h) 2 gal. or more 31 and 35 cents.

(i) Over 1 gal. 34 cents.

(j) 2 gal. or more 35 cents.

(k) 1 cent per bottle less than to householders. After July 1, ½ cent less per bottle.

(l) Not under Board control in 1939.

(m) Less a discount of 15%.

(n) The Milk Control Boards permit, in most of the centres, a discount of from 3 to 5 cents per 100 pounds for every 0.1 per cent butterfat below, and a bonus of the same amount for every 0.1 per cent butterfat above, the standard set for each city.

(o) 3-can price 34 cents per gal.

Table 2 - DISTRIBUTORS' SALES OF FLUID MILK IN SOME

	Charlottetown		Summerside		Halifax		Sydney Area	
	1939 qt.	1940	1939 qt.	1940	1939 qt.	1940	1939 qt.	1940
January	118,337	139,963	32,001	39,072	578,573	632,249	383,416	432,430
February	106,023	136,104	29,501	38,117	546,724	608,160	371,381	414,766
March	127,708	140,199	33,212	38,727	598,447	640,635	415,236	424,499
April	120,658	139,175	32,947	38,693	557,800	652,218	359,407	433,469
May	123,140	138,351	34,917	38,402	584,541	670,407	380,227	452,379
June	120,313	131,277	35,386	33,817	581,733	637,133	368,684	413,170
July	124,303	132,007	35,486	35,545	563,022	698,238	364,184	410,301
August	126,883	135,439	36,729	35,165	579,111	713,386	377,017	435,103
September	124,886	134,377	34,711	34,560	578,791	666,336	343,891	432,630
October	128,063	136,616	36,064	38,152	582,868	743,341	398,019	440,375
November	124,384	137,032	35,172	37,013	596,098	754,571	397,790	418,644
December	124,184	133,532	36,483	38,784	610,490	712,970	405,364	440,615
Total	1,469,382	1,634,072	412,609	446,047	6,958,198	8,109,644	4,564,616	5,148,381
	Ottawa - Hull		Toronto		Windsor		Winnipeg	
	1939 qt.	1940	1939 qt.	1940	1939 qt.	1940	1939 qt.	1940
January	1,533,404	1,653,901	7,612,305	8,109,055	986,071	984,213	2,460,426	2,394,195
February	1,502,223	1,578,203	7,254,904	7,810,009	907,429	953,469	2,287,679	2,305,341
March	1,568,816	1,649,722	8,032,620	8,179,129	1,026,724	1,018,840	2,542,227	2,434,388
April	1,517,050	1,587,219	7,544,581	8,057,203	901,339	1,007,278	2,423,038	2,380,003
May	1,618,552	1,633,688	7,676,855	8,123,314	985,531	1,049,447	2,549,601	2,450,593
June	1,544,312	1,558,854	7,614,434	7,841,042	1,008,298	1,014,132	2,455,017	2,303,054
July	1,602,640	1,588,837	7,143,597	7,387,401	995,830	1,046,004	2,473,826	2,342,937
August	1,485,799	1,633,943	7,037,840	7,473,959	1,007,378	1,055,775	2,447,618	2,373,627
September	1,551,979	1,547,289	7,517,771	7,853,846	967,769	1,028,498	2,406,160	2,355,233
October	1,612,792	1,662,353	7,962,819	8,262,581	993,048	1,060,960	2,465,867	2,407,303
November	1,609,351	1,654,830	7,790,272	8,132,192	920,370	1,056,926	2,442,124	2,339,713
December	1,684,881	1,660,831	7,943,680	8,293,518	965,807	1,064,769	2,358,034	2,344,189
Total	16,831,799	19,409,670	91,131,678	95,496,049	11,665,594	12,340,301	29,311,617	28,430,576
	Prince Albert - Battlefords		Medicine Hat		Lethbridge		Calgary	
	1939 qt.	1940	1939 qt.	1940	1939 qt.	1940	1939 qt.	1940
January	120,971	123,862	58,811	57,336	101,227	103,432	705,489	726,768
February	113,458	121,503	56,416	56,675	95,141	98,986	663,338	698,231
March	126,679	128,532	60,754	58,932	104,486	105,174	728,779	746,280
April	118,177	122,509	56,482	56,632	100,756	104,151	702,269	724,345
May	123,663	128,320	57,389	57,746	105,701	107,814	731,708	741,720
June	117,166	123,447	55,493	55,690	99,178	101,298	679,944	697,292
July	126,922	128,722	55,284	53,934	99,801	103,266	701,923	721,197
August	123,046	131,207	55,487	57,188	104,671	107,392	670,268	727,747
September	114,990	126,011	57,886	60,428	105,542	108,407	680,700	743,709
October	121,442	132,637	57,976	63,012	105,892	110,191	718,117	760,853
November	118,971	128,756	55,740	62,222	105,445	109,048	715,090	747,335
December	121,453	131,646	53,657	59,648	101,978	107,275	717,116	754,868
Total	1,446,938	1,527,152	681,376	699,443	1,225,818	1,266,433	8,405,741	8,790,345

CENTRES IN CANADA, BY MONTHS, 1939 AND 1940.

Moncton		St. John		Quebec		Montreal		
1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	
qt.		qt.		qt.		qt.		
176,327	222,700	476,523	531,526	1,156,500	1,250,178	7,806,122	7,849,952	January
163,851	214,656	439,523	521,679	1,021,682	1,259,800	7,201,539	7,859,492	February
178,243	226,353	406,497	577,463	1,270,266	1,321,017	8,144,584	8,408,751	March
171,692	221,880	470,114	568,430	1,216,155	1,275,573	7,411,945	8,281,914	April
172,579	221,442	408,676	555,254	1,235,419	1,306,875	8,364,208	8,941,580	May
164,330	215,189	476,176	571,741	1,192,907	1,227,741	7,899,634	8,255,322	June
168,221	214,682	457,502	548,036	1,213,932	1,289,650	7,716,695	8,201,434	July
167,171	219,786	471,611	568,220	1,244,895	1,327,841	7,610,220	8,204,186	August
160,960	213,129	475,840	556,812	1,248,794	1,307,319	7,677,325	8,299,519	September
169,358	218,003	473,556	562,065	1,198,252	1,349,513	7,838,856	8,528,118	October
166,622	218,354	497,354	557,617	1,221,156	1,299,804	7,893,029	8,334,183	November
173,823	225,909	509,696	556,081	1,275,213	1,344,605	7,830,208	8,691,951	December
2,030,177	2,633,982	5,723,268	6,674,924	14,496,071	15,569,916	93,194,365	99,866,402	Total
Brandon		Yorkton - Estevan - Weyburn		Regina - Moose Jaw		Saskatoon - Swift Current		
1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	
qt.		qt.		qt.		qt.		
94,601	87,786	112,439	118,294	507,486	558,586	376,848	379,764	January
86,206	84,974	101,562	114,396	469,975	663,470	357,757	376,221	February
96,163	92,360	112,734	113,850	532,091	574,038	387,560	392,602	March
86,224	88,977	111,613	112,000	611,024	655,039	372,671	383,002	April
91,212	95,976	119,790	111,274	523,534	667,706	365,577	378,958	May
91,103	122,672	107,209	103,320	552,538	590,978	389,554	407,598	June
95,635	139,404	116,578	104,328	470,282	618,697	335,363	364,953	July
84,782	145,389	115,066	104,410	476,621	524,344	327,695	371,091	August
80,506	138,741	114,269	105,447	491,993	546,193	338,318	389,556	September
84,767	135,132	119,819	127,019	619,301	564,875	375,215	408,989	October
86,850	121,190	119,972	122,723	582,188	646,111	412,405	439,735	November
85,698	138,796	122,906	122,427	619,734	583,890	370,894	397,766	December
1,065,747	1,391,396	1,372,956	1,359,468	6,176,767	6,782,924	4,409,647	4,690,235	Total
Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria		Trail		
1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	
qt.		qt.		qt.		qt.		
747,862	758,515	2,601,805	2,161,933	524,604	513,490	92,989	89,176	January
706,921	728,493	2,461,365	2,122,787	493,977	522,185	86,626	86,105	February
779,380	779,230	2,737,886	2,301,557	530,868	537,460	93,678	89,946	March
756,815	758,261	2,149,870	2,293,774	532,676	520,635	92,501	90,803	April
765,517	764,905	2,257,483	2,315,644	548,453	548,185	92,912	92,630	May
721,028	706,181	2,182,030	2,246,667	540,969	564,026	90,475	91,003	June
700,955	702,056	2,210,072	2,396,006	549,717	576,695	67,942	89,317	July
685,658	681,527	2,269,738	2,449,566	561,206	597,894	87,666	89,237	August
698,850	697,456	2,199,537	2,374,979	542,602	579,312	89,743	91,164	September
750,161	749,196	2,192,718	2,375,749	549,419	565,066	91,592	93,967	October
749,896	746,211	2,155,936	2,340,220	546,861	574,653	89,718	96,727	November
741,770	749,182	2,210,663	2,359,749	546,892	580,627	89,330	95,677	December
8,806,711	8,821,213	27,629,103	27,736,851	6,458,284	6,672,448	1,087,170	1,095,752	Total

TABLE 3 - DISTRIBUTORS' PRICES OF FLUID CREAM

MILK CONTROL BOARDS' ORDERS

In Effect in Seventeen Cities of Canada

1939 and 1940

City	Date of Order	Butter-fat test	SELLING PRICES cents												
			To Householders						To Stores						Unclassified Wholesale Sales (a)
			per cent.	1939	1940	qt.	pt.	pt.	qt.	pt.	pt.	qt.	pt.	pt.	(a)
W H I P P I N G C R E A M															
St. John	14/10/37	5/3/40	30 - 33	72	72	36	36	18	64	64	32	32	16	16	16
Moncton	17/9/38	25/10/40	30 - 35	60	60	30	30	15	52	52	26	13	13	52	52
Ottawa	7/12/35	4/1/40	32(max.)	50	65	30	35	20	22	45	55	27	32	18	20
Toronto	19/5/39	12/3/40	32	65	70	40	35	24	24	55	-	35	30	20	20
Windsor	26/9/38		32	60	60	32	32	20	20	50	50	28	18	50	50
Winnipeg (b)	1/6/38		32	70	70	36	36	19	19	68	68	34	17	47	47
Brandon (h)	13/2/40		32	55		30		16	54		29	15	45	45	29
	21/3/40								54(g)	30(g)	18(g)				15
Yorkton	28/9/37		24 +	45	45	24	24	12	12	44	44	22	11	40	40
Regina	29/6/38		24 +	60	60	30	30	16	60	60	30	30	16	45	45
Moose Jaw	29/6/38		24 +	50	50	25	25	13	13	50	50	25	13	45	45
Saskatoon	29/6/38		24 +	50	50	25	25	16	18	48	48	24	15	45	45
Prince Albert	28/9/37	18/10/39	24 +	50	50	28	28	16	16	48	48	26	15	48	48
	29/6/39	5/10/40				25	28	15	16	45	48	24	14	45	48
Battlefords	23/6/37		24 +	45	45	24	24	12	12	42	42	22	11	40	40
Swift Current	14/9/37		25 +	55	55	30	30	15	15	50	50	28	14	45	45
Lethbridge	29/6/39	26/2/40	30 +	52	54	30	32	18	19	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	52	52
Calgary	29/6/39	26/2/40	31 +	50	53	30	32	17	18	48	51	28	30	15	16
Edmonton	10/10/36	26/2/40	32	52	55	30	32	18	19	50	53	28	30	16	17
T A B L E C R E A M															
St. John	14/10/37	5/3/40	18 - 20(d)	52	(d)	26	(d)	13	(d)	44	(d)	22	(d)	11	(d)
Ottawa	7/12/35	4/1/40	22(max.)	45	55	25	30	15	18	40	45	23	14	45	23
Toronto	19/5/38	26/4/40	24	48	56	32	28	20	20	43	-	27	24	16	40
Winnipeg (b)	1/6/38		18	46	46	24	24	13	13	44	44	22	11	29	22
Brandon (h)	13/2/40		18	40		22		12	39		21	11	30	21	11
	21/3/40								39(g)	22(g)	12(g)				
Yorkton	28/9/37		18 - 24	35	35	18	18	10	10	32	32	16	9	30	30
Regina	29/6/38		18 - 24	40	40	20	20	11	11	40	40	20	11	35	35
Moose Jaw	29/6/38		18 - 24	40	40	20	20	10	10	40	40	20	10	35	35
Saskatoon	29/6/38		18 - 24	35	35	18	18	11	11	34	34	17	10	34	34
Prince Albert	28/9/37	18/10/39	18 - 24	38	38	20	20	12	12	36	36	19	11	36	36
	29/6/39	5/10/40		32	38	16	20	11	12	30	35	15	19	10	30
Battlefords	23/6/37		18 - 24	35	35	20	20	10	10	32	32	18	9	30	30
Swift Current	14/9/37		18 - 24	35	35	20	20	10	10	30	30	18	9	30	30
Lethbridge	29/6/39	26/2/40	20 - 25	40	41	23	24	14	15	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	40	40
Calgary	29/6/39	26/2/40	under 25	38	41	22	23	14	15	37	40	21	22	13	14
Edmonton	10/10/36	26/2/40	20	36	38	22	23	15	15	35	37	21	22	14	14
C E R E A L C R E A M															
St. John	14/10/31	5/3/40	Min. 10(d)	(e)	(d)	(e)	(d)	(e)	(d)	(e)	(d)	(e)	(d)	(e)	(d)
Ottawa	7/12/35	4/1/40	10(max.)	30	35	18	20	10	10	25	38	16	18	25	32
Toronto	19/5/38	12/3/40	10	32	32	18	18	10	10	28	28	16	9	25	25
Windsor	1/2/38		10 - 11	30	30	18	18	10	10	25	25	15	15	25	25
Winnipeg (b)	1/6/38		10	26	26	14	14	8	8	24	24	12	6	19	15
Brandon (h)	13/2/40		10	22		12		7	21		11	6	19	11	6
	21/3/40								21(g)	12(g)	7(g)				
Yorkton	28/9/37		12	22	22	11	11	6	6	20	20	10	5	18	18
Regina	29/6/38		10 - 12	24	24	12	12	7	7	24	24	12	7	20	20
Moose Jaw	29/6/38		10 - 12	24	24	12	12	7	7	24	24	12	7	20	20
Saskatoon	29/6/38		10 - 12	24	24	12	12	7	7	22	22	11	6	20	20
Prince Albert	28/9/37	18/10/39	12	24	24	12	12	7	7	20	20	11	6	20	20
	29/6/39	5/10/40		22	24	11	12	6	7	20	20	10	5	19	19
Battlefords	23/6/37		12	22	22	11	11	6	6	20	20	10	5	19	19
Swift Current	14/9/37		Min. 10	22	22	11	11	6	6	20	20	10	5	20	20
Lethbridge	29/6/39	26/2/40	10 - 13	28	30	16	17	9	10	27	(c)	15	(c)	22	26
Calgary	29/6/39	26/2/40	10 - 13	30	30	15	16	9	10	23	29	14	15	27	28
Edmonton	10/10/36	26/2/40	10 - 12(f)	27	28	15	15	10	10	26	27	14	9	26	27

(a) Unclassified sales include sales to hotels, restaurants, public institutions and other wholesale customers.

(b) Including St. Boniface.

(c) Price to householders less 10%.

(d) All fluid cream sold to be known as whipping cream, 30-33%.

(e) 80 cents per gal. in cans. Minimum quantity 2 gal.

(f) 10-13% after March 1, 1940. Order dated Feb. 13, 1940.

(g) Less a discount of 15% on net purchases of fluid cream.

(h) Not under Board control in 1939.

City	Date of Order	Buying Prices	City	Date of Order	Buying Prices
Saint John	14/10/37	40 cents per lb. butterfat	Prince Albert	12/10/39	40 cents per lb. butterfat
	15/11/40	45 cents per lb. butterfat		10/9/36	32 cents per lb. butterfat
Moncton	17/9/38	40 cents per lb. butterfat (Plan "A")		26/2/40	35 cents per lb. butterfat
		\$1.40 per gallon (Plan "B")	Calgary	10/6/36	32 cents per lb. butterfat
Yorkton	12/9/38	30 cents per lb. butterfat		26/2/40	35 cents per lb. butterfat
Saskatoon	12/9/38	30 cents per lb. butterfat	Edmonton	10/10/36	32 cents per lb. butterfat
Prince Albert	28/9/37	40 cents per lb. butterfat		26/2/40	35 cents per lb. butterfat
	29/6/39	30 cents per lb. butterfat			

In certain cities where the buying prices of cream are not controlled, surplus milk is required to be purchased at premium prices as follows:

Saskatoon - Bonus over average monthly sweet cream butterfat price

Swift Current - 30 cents per lb. butterfat.

The Battlefords - price of whole milk separated for fluid cream trade set at 30 cents per lb. butterfat.

Moose Jaw - 25 cents per lb. butterfat, amended Oct. 1, 1939, to at least 2 cents per lb. above special cream price f.o.b. shipping point.

Table 4 - DISTRIBUTORS' SALES OF FLUID CREAM IN SOME CENTRES IN CANADA,
BY MONTHS, 1939 AND 1940.

	Charlottetown		Summerside		Halifax		Sydney Area		Moncton		St. John		Quebec		Montreal	
	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.
January	5,669	5,712	1,066	1,248	21,228	24,713	7,163	9,445	3,561	5,406	12,491	13,827	27,927	29,962	427,804	432,999
February	4,899	5,480	1,118	1,008	20,081	24,555	6,950	10,837	3,309	5,402	12,111	12,724	25,276	29,868	386,049	426,460
March	6,112	5,534	1,240	1,114	21,282	27,460	7,994	12,226	3,271	4,787	12,119	10,729	32,123	34,520	425,316	445,016
April	5,675	5,371	1,133	1,177	24,747	26,705	8,256	11,698	3,723	5,581	11,731	12,647	31,393	35,984	516,635	426,778
May	5,837	5,208	1,228	1,324	22,956	26,781	9,933	16,862	3,579	5,688	13,838	12,058	34,526	35,947	577,403	472,430
June	6,187	5,152	1,225	1,178	23,182	25,523	11,068	20,017	3,378	5,663	12,232	13,936	37,294	40,184	540,908	477,587
July	7,310	5,860	1,879	1,444	30,266	38,169	17,736	26,355	4,315	7,039	16,789	16,040	49,710	50,274	531,953	495,733
August	6,890	6,457	1,688	1,427	24,004	32,165	14,848	14,438	4,092	6,716	16,458	14,987	46,348	50,528	435,753	463,978
September	5,843	6,250	1,408	1,255	22,091	28,160	11,024	11,728	3,495	5,893	10,470	11,088	31,294	42,971	387,762	447,868
October	5,931	5,985	1,318	1,276	21,387	29,888	8,579	14,301	3,421	5,465	10,574	11,475	31,331	44,604	390,827	462,761
November	5,676	5,889	1,400	1,289	23,593	30,819	7,488	13,295	3,595	6,037	11,014	11,430	29,245	37,682	417,815	445,124
December	5,958	5,812	1,208	1,313	24,193	32,387	8,747	14,439	3,744	5,892	12,705	13,463	38,997	39,538	462,712	520,413
Total	71,887	68,690	15,906	15,019	279,010	347,335	119,786	177,439	43,483	69,375	152,542	156,412	413,464	469,328	6,482,767	5,514,945
	Ottawa - Hull	Toronto		Windsor		Winnipeg		Brandon		Yorkton - Estevan - Weyburn		Regina - Moose Jaw		Saskatoon - Swift Current		
	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.
January	52,493	75,195	304,133	410,201	31,233	34,657	252,986	260,390	5,143	5,747	5,915	6,456	81,983	94,141	46,723	49,078
February	61,137	68,472	364,450	383,427	28,515	33,131	237,874	249,370	5,025	5,084	5,445	6,102	78,206	80,284	47,115	48,072
March	63,668	73,209	407,110	415,522	31,358	36,286	262,205	264,415	5,246	5,412	6,120	6,543	83,804	84,131	47,650	50,923
April	69,925	65,862	377,576	398,162	31,291	36,697	251,763	253,865	4,983	5,172	5,935	6,087	80,345	80,713	46,228	48,966
May	78,111	70,714	386,150	386,404	31,581	38,340	266,147	261,413	5,156	5,100	5,754	6,844	81,878	78,558	44,452	47,560
June	71,720	69,952	373,629	373,911	34,177	41,574	280,524	262,229	5,013	5,389	5,824	6,629	88,140	89,454	51,889	54,858
July	67,489	70,917	341,437	355,583	32,817	39,860	244,511	274,549	5,632	5,923	5,355	6,620	73,854	76,748	43,793	48,145
August	71,237	71,111	349,580	357,630	31,609	38,584	244,805	256,833	5,475	6,410	6,410	6,261	77,544	77,860	42,736	46,972
September	87,657	58,083	363,289	377,347	29,060	39,012	241,175	260,974	4,889	6,661	6,763	6,781	78,866	79,721	44,875	49,818
October	70,385	74,669	378,745	399,998	30,530	39,399	256,432	265,809	4,209	5,763	6,649	8,281	84,386	94,689	49,825	55,108
November	72,208	76,544	398,458	424,508	27,557	40,565	267,340	266,658	5,478	5,072	6,149	7,907	92,582	98,693	55,029	60,107
December	76,072	78,224	422,343	453,308	34,478	44,133	283,756	270,379	5,907	5,726	6,657	7,678	83,313	87,252	49,356	53,362
Total	830,102	852,952	4,546,898	4,736,019	374,194	462,016	3,031,898	3,138,484	52,154	67,539	73,985	82,189	984,691	1,002,044	569,674	612,945
	Prince Albert - Mattlefords	Lethbridge		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria		Trail				
	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.	1939 qt.	1940 qt.
January	15,097	16,179	7,419	7,843	71,400	74,825	82,541	81,897	200,926	149,385	13,336	13,585	1,063	1,065		
February	14,244	15,523	6,950	7,761	64,050	70,175	75,756	78,268	163,653	137,097	12,636	11,984	1,155	1,138		
March	15,974	16,941	7,306	8,313	70,789	74,297	88,045	84,346	208,104	146,103	14,484	13,272	1,210	1,199		
April	15,616	16,120	6,910	7,704	70,182	71,045	83,128	80,574	148,224	143,626	12,087	12,407	1,157	1,180		
May	16,027	16,763	7,351	7,507	70,765	70,892	79,359	77,137	155,065	143,782	13,997	13,033	1,212	1,224		
June	15,978	16,847	7,656	8,175	71,127	72,212	81,971	77,551	161,796	145,198	14,912	15,134	1,208	1,514		
July	18,284	17,308	7,560	8,619	75,176	77,080	78,441	79,277	167,990	155,292	18,198	16,116	958	1,178		
August	17,153	18,136	7,753	7,975	65,742	78,444	77,154	75,601	164,872	163,251	16,691	17,922	969	1,241		
September	16,171	16,058	8,431	8,593	69,915	76,188	76,780	73,428	161,372	141,081	13,757	16,152	1,058	1,155		
October	17,254	18,797	9,063	9,484	75,807	80,526	85,833	83,871	144,545	154,571	12,950	15,235	1,058	1,164		
November	16,261	17,893	8,943	9,994	75,035	80,892	82,496	85,184	155,136	154,991	13,061	15,571	1,015	1,189		
December	16,501	17,852	8,760	9,912	77,384	81,500	83,394	86,056	160,780	164,211	14,254	16,977	1,304	1,512		
Total	194,580	205,203	94,102	101,790	868,352	907,856	974,297	963,289	2,002,473	1,798,568	168,363	177,388	13,415	14,560		

Table 5 - AVERAGE BUYING PRICE AT PLANTS PER HUNDRED POUNDS
OF FLUID MILK IN SOME CENTRES IN CANADA,
BY MONTHS, 1939 AND 1940.

	Charlottetown		Summerside		Halifax		Sydney Area		Moncton		St. John		Quebec		Montreal	
	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January	1.87	1.86	1.35	1.39	2.18	2.14	2.39	2.39	1.93	1.86	2.14	2.13	2.15	2.15	2.25	2.22
February	1.89	1.83	1.35	1.39	2.10	2.34	2.37	2.45	1.89	1.89	2.16	2.12	2.19	2.17	2.22	2.28
March	1.90	1.88	1.35	1.48	2.11	2.31	2.36	2.39	1.88	1.83	2.13	2.09	2.22	2.17	2.18	2.15
April	1.88	1.84	1.36	1.50	2.11	2.30	2.34	2.43	1.85	1.80	2.10	2.09	2.17	2.17	2.07	2.22
May	1.89	1.86	1.36	1.49	2.07	2.30	2.29	2.38	1.80	1.79	2.11	2.09	2.13	2.14	2.11	2.13
June	1.91	1.87	1.40	1.65	2.10	2.34	2.28	2.36	1.86	1.89	2.08	2.12	1.83	2.06	1.82	2.11
July	1.89	1.83	1.39	1.49	2.10	2.30	2.27	2.28	1.85	1.88	2.05	2.11	1.79	2.05	1.77	2.04
August	1.87	1.90	1.34	1.48	2.07	2.33	2.28	2.38	1.88	1.86	2.07	2.08	1.78	2.05	1.78	2.06
September	1.88	1.92	1.34	1.47	2.09	2.33	2.34	2.38	1.93	1.95	2.08	2.12	1.83	2.07	1.86	2.09
October	1.88	1.91	1.35	1.51	2.11	2.38	2.35	2.45	1.83	1.90	2.13	2.12	2.12	2.07	2.20	2.10
November	1.88	1.90	1.38	1.52	2.12	2.35	2.38	2.60	1.94	2.06	2.14	2.13	2.15	2.25	2.16	2.34
December	1.86	1.89	1.39	1.61	2.12	2.35	2.38	2.82	1.90	2.15	2.14	2.20	2.16	2.33	2.11	2.31
	Ottawa - Hull		Toronto		Windsor		Winnipeg		Brandon		Yorkton - Estevan - Keyburn		Regina - Moose Jaw			
	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January	2.03	1.95	2.17	2.12	2.12	2.18	2.09	2.09	1.54	1.55	2.08	1.94	2.20	2.28		
February	2.01	2.12	2.15	2.12	2.12	2.16	2.10	2.08	1.54	1.57	2.00	1.95	2.20	2.25		
March	2.03	2.12	2.14	2.10	2.11	2.13	2.09	2.07	1.51	1.70	2.00	2.02	2.20	2.26		
April	2.01	2.10	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.13	2.07	2.08	1.54	1.69	1.98	1.96	2.20	2.26		
May	1.94	2.09	2.12	2.11	2.08	2.12	2.08	2.08	1.54	1.70	1.92	1.99	2.26	2.28		
June	1.94	2.11	2.10	2.11	2.05	2.10	1.78	2.00	1.66	1.63	1.88	1.92	2.24	2.29		
July	1.92	2.08	2.11	2.09	2.04	2.08	1.76	2.00	1.53	1.69	1.91	1.90	2.29	2.33		
August	1.94	2.08	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.08	1.78	2.01	1.51	1.66	1.87	1.89	2.30	2.36		
September	1.94	2.10	2.15	2.11	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.10	1.52	1.68	1.93	1.91	2.26	2.31		
October	1.97	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.19	2.13	2.11	2.12	1.52	1.68	1.93	1.84	2.25	2.30		
November	1.97	2.12	2.13	2.18	2.20	2.18	2.10	2.12	1.53	1.72	1.95	1.93	2.20	2.28		
December	2.02	2.15	2.13	2.19	2.17	2.20	2.10	2.11	1.54	1.95	1.98	1.91	2.21	2.32		
	Saskatoon - Swift Current		Prince Albert - Battlefords		Lethbridge		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria			
	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January	2.13	2.10	2.12	1.90	2.19	2.20	2.38	2.42	2.22	2.23	1.97	1.93	2.48	2.50		
February	2.11	2.09	2.17	1.89	2.17	2.19	2.40	2.41	2.20	2.20	1.99	1.95	2.48	2.48		
March	2.12	2.10	2.13	1.88	2.15	2.19	2.36	2.40	2.17	2.20	1.98	1.93	2.46	2.44		
April	2.14	2.13	2.12	1.86	2.11	2.17	2.36	2.40	2.23	2.19	1.99	1.92	2.44	2.37		
May	2.13	2.13	2.03	1.88	2.14	2.20	2.33	2.40	2.19	2.21	1.94	1.92	2.39	2.33		
June	2.12	2.11	2.07	1.97	2.16	2.18	2.38	2.40	2.18	2.22	1.94	1.90	2.38	2.34		
July	2.13	2.15	1.78	1.89	1.76	2.18	1.98	2.39	1.83	2.20	1.97	1.90	2.42	2.34		
August	2.16	2.16	1.79	1.87	2.01	2.20	2.19	2.39	2.04	2.21	1.99	1.94	2.46	2.37		
September	2.16	2.14	1.82	1.90	2.20	2.18	2.42	2.41	2.25	2.22	1.95	1.94	2.46	2.38		
October	2.13	2.17	1.86	1.96	2.17	2.19	2.43	2.43	2.20	2.24	1.94	1.97	2.53	2.41		
November	2.12	2.14	2.03	2.01	2.19	2.19	2.41	2.43	2.25	2.22	1.95	1.96	2.52	2.37		
December	2.11	2.12	2.08	2.02	2.18	2.19	2.38	2.43	2.24	2.21	1.93	1.91	2.51	2.32		

Table 6 - AVERAGE BUYING PRICE AT PLANTS PER POUND BUTTERFAT IN
SOME CENTRES IN CANADA OF FLUID CREAM NOT UNDER
PRICE CONTROL, BY MONTHS, 1939 AND 1940.

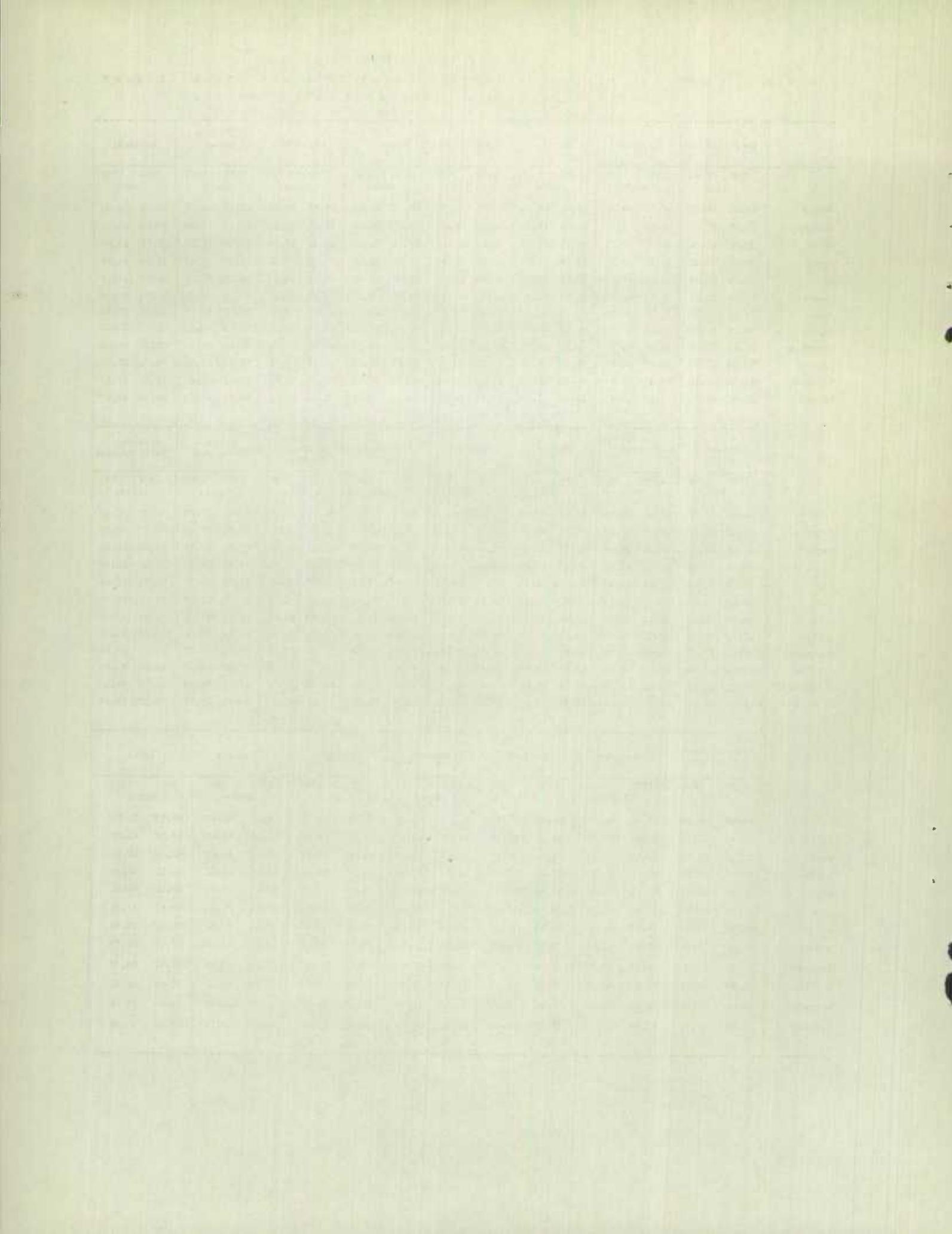
	Charlottetown		Summerside		Halifax		Sydney Area		Quebec	
	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
January	33.43	34.06	30.08	37.43	39.95	44.53	49.09	47.55	28.28	32.94
February	33.98	34.57	30.52	35.32	40.17	44.58	49.38	52.55	29.46	36.42
March	32.54	32.36	29.54	36.12	40.45	44.52	47.35	48.76	30.38	35.07
April	32.59	34.01	30.36	33.76	38.69	44.75	47.93	49.45	24.64	30.78
May	32.41	30.87	29.50	32.24	42.59	45.17	46.87	48.11	23.54	26.52
June	32.65	29.55	28.00	29.86	45.05	45.55	46.34	49.62	24.55	25.46
July	33.97	32.59	28.16	29.81	44.85	45.21	46.18	46.71	23.76	25.07
August	35.92	32.93	29.10	30.30	44.46	44.40	44.69	46.55	24.20	22.69
September	34.72	32.73	32.31	28.95	44.63	44.68	47.26	48.61	26.39	24.17
October	34.65	33.45	34.61	33.07	44.98	45.51	45.19	49.19	29.97	27.69
November	34.02	33.14	37.91	35.18	44.96	45.01	48.14	50.53	30.85	30.35
December	35.37	34.91	36.41	39.57	44.96	45.05	48.12	52.42	32.31	39.88
Montreal		Ottawa - Hull		Toronto		Windsor		Winnipeg		
1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	
cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	
January	30.38	36.97	28.37	31.31	33.50	39.67	26.46	38.99	20.59	25.00
February	28.07	38.89	28.19	30.51	31.73	39.85	25.44	39.30	20.29	25.00
March	29.30	38.85	27.14	30.33	29.93	39.76	25.15	40.30	20.59	25.00
April	28.27	34.05	23.61	27.99	30.91	37.39	23.21	28.04	19.40	25.00
May	28.14	29.47	22.72	25.14	31.97	35.46	22.39	30.88	17.70	21.13
June	28.54	28.08	23.48	24.08	32.51	34.61	23.39	34.92	18.20	20.00
July	27.05	29.49	26.52	23.83	32.23	35.92	22.98	36.90	19.50	20.00
August	28.21	26.23	23.24	25.32	31.13	35.90	22.03	34.93	18.90	20.00
September	31.58	31.23	26.60	26.54	35.54	36.17	25.98	31.05	22.90	21.71
October	33.91	34.98	28.47	30.06	38.49	39.11	27.98	29.24	25.00	25.32
November	35.61	33.94	35.10	33.97	36.68	41.10	28.06	44.08	25.00	30.50
December	37.20	37.36	32.26	37.76	39.20	43.00	27.68	47.58	25.00	30.86
Brandon		Regina - Moose Jaw		Swift Current - Battlefords		Vancouver		Victoria		
1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	
cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	
January	26.60	29.27	24.00	28.07	24.22	27.91	46.00	50.58	48.41	46.64
February	26.15	29.27	23.99	27.59	24.33	27.83	43.00	46.70	48.93	46.70
March	26.59	29.83	24.04	27.52	26.06	27.64	40.82	48.25	47.26	45.42
April	26.29	29.46	24.00	26.80	23.44	27.44	48.85	49.52	45.25	43.68
May	25.52	30.27	22.71	24.80	25.33	26.49	48.89	51.32	44.15	44.70
June	25.57	29.16	23.23	23.57	25.93	26.07	49.46	51.20	44.36	44.57
July	25.28	25.63	23.93	23.66	26.19	26.37	44.27	44.54	43.75	47.67
August	25.61	26.34	23.40	24.06	23.24	25.50	45.45	47.28	46.44	45.12
September	28.36	26.49	24.60	24.14	26.59	24.84	47.56	53.36	46.66	46.20
October	29.60	28.66	27.42	27.23	27.15	27.18	48.35	47.58	46.55	46.80
November	29.30	30.75	27.39	29.73	26.85	29.06	49.22	53.36	46.15	46.44
December	29.44	34.81	27.63	32.38	27.30	30.78	48.51	50.10	46.73	46.70

Table 7 - AVERAGE SELLING PRICE PER QUART OF FLUID MILK IN SOME CENTRES IN CANADA, BY MONTHS, 1939 AND 1940.

	Charlottetown		Summerside		Halifax		Sydney Area		Moncton		St. John		Quebec		Montreal	
	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents
January	9.30	9.09	7.87	7.90	10.06	10.54	10.89	10.86	9.35	9.29	9.38	9.39	10.53	10.22	11.07	10.27
February	9.19	9.09	7.89	8.04	10.76	11.21	10.95	11.06	9.32	9.26	9.42	9.46	10.52	10.22	10.96	10.22
March	9.18	9.06	7.89	6.58	10.82	11.18	10.92	10.93	9.34	9.24	9.37	9.30	10.33	10.19	10.97	10.27
April	9.17	9.08	7.87	8.66	10.52	11.13	10.84	11.01	9.29	9.63	9.07	9.34	10.50	10.28	10.49	10.18
May	9.18	9.13	7.87	8.67	10.53	11.09	10.96	10.95	9.34	9.33	9.19	9.49	10.47	10.27	10.06	9.95
June	9.19	9.04	7.88	8.66	10.51	11.14	10.78	10.80	9.41	9.23	9.17	9.22	9.76	10.22	9.23	9.98
July	8.95	9.12	7.65	8.62	10.51	11.16	10.80	11.33	9.26	9.18	9.55	9.54	9.62	10.15	9.11	9.86
August	9.12	9.11	7.87	8.64	10.54	11.15	10.72	10.87	9.27	9.20	9.54	9.50	9.23	10.15	9.27	9.89
September	9.07	9.12	7.85	8.67	10.53	11.23	10.62	10.89	9.36	9.23	9.43	9.43	9.51	10.26	9.42	9.99
October	9.02	9.04	7.86	8.71	10.51	10.91	10.80	10.97	9.21	9.53	9.20	9.50	10.23	10.50	10.26	10.20
November	9.14	9.06	7.86	8.63	10.53	11.14	10.88	11.25	9.35	10.15	9.31	9.48	10.17	11.12	10.23	10.90
December	9.11	9.17	7.88	8.67	10.36	11.11	10.80	12.20	9.33	10.22	9.32	9.49	10.26	10.95	10.26	10.85
	Ottawa - Hull		Toronto		Windsor		Winnipeg		Brandon		Yorkton - Estevan - Weyburn		Regina - Moose Jaw		Saskatoon - Swift Current	
	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents
January	10.89	10.86	11.73	11.65	11.65	11.81	10.15	10.15	8.31	8.48	9.23	8.74	10.81	10.98	10.72	10.71
February	10.85	11.82	11.62	11.62	11.78	11.90	10.15	10.15	8.28	8.63	9.11	8.78	10.81	10.95	10.71	10.70
March	10.85	11.71	11.70	11.76	11.74	11.94	10.15	10.15	8.32	9.23	9.14	8.83	10.82	10.96	10.72	10.70
April	10.80	11.72	11.70	11.60	11.54	11.91	10.15	10.15	8.27	9.20	8.86	8.71	10.80	10.96	10.69	10.67
May	10.83	11.73	11.67	11.50	11.85	11.94	10.15	10.15	8.29	9.10	8.67	8.93	10.82	10.95	10.77	10.75
June	10.76	11.79	11.18	11.55	11.78	11.98	9.30	10.15	8.27	9.02	8.75	8.75	10.82	10.98	10.72	10.76
July	10.45	11.87	11.51	11.72	11.78	11.90	9.30	10.09	8.35	8.82	8.56	8.64	10.76	10.92	10.70	10.64
August	10.87	11.63	11.56	11.64	11.71	11.88	9.30	10.06	8.48	8.66	8.58	8.63	10.82	10.93	10.70	10.58
September	10.90	11.72	11.56	11.52	11.82	11.91	9.30	10.13	8.28	8.77	8.69	8.73	10.84	10.97	10.70	10.71
October	10.64	11.79	11.49	12.12	11.83	12.00	10.15	10.24	8.03	8.87	8.58	8.50	10.78	10.95	10.66	10.76
November	10.93	11.89	11.60	11.70	11.89	11.84	10.15	10.26	8.15	8.87	8.64	8.63	10.82	10.92	10.68	10.66
December	10.84	11.92	11.63	11.68	11.88	11.98	10.15	10.27	8.29	8.80	8.63	8.83	10.79	10.93	10.72	10.85
	Prince Albert - Battlefords		Medicine Hat		Lethbridge		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria		Trail	
	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents
January	10.38	9.75	10.43	10.47	11.01	10.75	11.00	10.77	11.08	10.93	10.14	10.31	11.53	11.76	12.07	12.00
February	10.37	9.74	10.37	10.56	11.01	10.92	11.02	10.75	10.96	10.87	10.13	10.17	11.54	11.60	11.89	11.99
March	10.35	9.74	10.46	10.52	10.93	10.79	11.12	10.76	10.57	10.86	10.10	10.03	11.48	11.94	12.07	12.02
April	10.39	9.74	10.31	10.46	10.84	10.91	11.15	10.76	10.96	10.91	10.23	10.12	11.57	11.32	11.95	12.01
May	10.25	9.76	10.31	10.45	10.74	10.91	11.20	10.89	10.90	10.91	10.13	10.18	11.42	11.22	11.96	12.01
June	10.36	9.83	10.29	10.43	10.79	10.87	11.21	10.88	10.92	10.78	10.29	10.14	11.55	11.23	11.95	11.88
July	9.51	9.54	9.75	10.31	9.79	10.76	9.66	10.84	9.72	10.71	10.11	9.98	11.52	11.25	11.93	11.97
August	9.54	9.65	10.09	10.32	10.00	10.72	10.31	10.84	10.39	10.86	9.92	9.89	11.47	11.10	11.82	11.99
September	9.70	9.78	10.32	10.36	10.71	10.61	10.73	10.86	10.87	10.99	10.13	9.83	11.44	11.10	11.86	11.99
October	9.81	9.80	10.39	10.41	10.65	10.64	10.68	10.85	10.96	11.06	10.22	9.92	11.50	11.30	11.96	11.94
November	9.83	9.87	10.41	10.36	10.61	10.59	10.73	11.52	10.93	10.82	10.23	9.90	11.27	10.10	11.37	11.91
December	9.83	9.84	10.50	10.61	10.71	10.73	10.75	10.94	10.94	10.91	10.16	10.02	11.47	10.43	11.96	11.91

Table 8 - AVERAGE SELLING PRICE PER QUART OF FLUID CREAM IN SOME CENTRES IN CANADA, BY MONTHS, 1939 AND 1940.

	Charlottetown		Summerside		Halifax		Sydney Area		Moncton		St. John		Quebec		Montreal	
	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents
January	38.91	39.10	40.66	44.81	43.92	42.06	47.31	47.70	53.77	53.69	49.86	50.16	42.42	42.71	35.16	34.87
February	39.37	39.67	40.14	45.18	44.04	42.72	49.63	49.42	53.03	53.38	51.02	51.33	41.18	41.98	37.14	33.72
March	37.83	39.34	39.92	46.21	43.18	42.46	48.61	49.49	53.08	54.47	50.70	56.07	40.76	41.73	35.21	36.77
April	39.83	39.01	41.25	45.25	42.16	42.04	48.43	51.88	53.36	53.36	53.75	57.82	40.77	41.48	32.23	34.26
May	39.08	38.68	41.34	46.27	41.81	41.18	47.98	49.85	53.36	53.36	48.96	58.07	39.33	41.16	31.93	34.37
June	38.05	38.21	38.62	43.91	41.76	41.21	45.96	49.51	53.54	52.75	52.35	59.11	41.75	39.74	31.77	33.84
July	37.62	37.34	39.60	45.01	40.70	40.58	45.23	47.96	53.30	50.68	50.68	58.25	38.13	39.18	31.90	32.53
August	38.72	39.03	40.26	46.88	40.04	40.00	45.77	50.40	52.86	53.12	48.94	58.29	36.94	38.58	31.28	32.80
September	38.69	38.90	40.06	44.80	41.22	41.16	47.44	50.68	53.69	53.30	49.03	58.90	41.09	39.68	32.85	32.65
October	38.59	37.15	40.10	45.07	42.08	40.85	48.26	47.72	53.59	51.96	52.42	59.30	40.32	39.79	34.34	33.43
November	39.06	38.80	43.42	42.08	40.10	41.33	48.08	46.54	53.40	53.59	53.25	58.49	40.58	40.47	35.82	33.64
December	38.56	39.02	44.63	44.31	39.44	41.15	47.87	50.07	53.56	53.62	52.06	59.51	42.35	43.28	34.78	36.87
	Ottawa - Hull		Toronto		Windsor		Winnipeg		Brandon		Yorkton - Estevan - Weyburn		Regina - Moose Jaw		Saskatoon - Swift Current	
	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents
January	46.29	45.86	42.96	45.63	41.26	41.49	29.25	28.38	32.73	29.60	32.16	32.95	27.31	27.61	28.36	28.36
February	46.42	52.88	42.84	47.44	41.64	41.35	28.61	28.50	29.81	32.07	31.93	32.61	27.49	27.46	28.27	26.52
March	46.11	53.20	42.86	46.92	41.33	41.85	28.44	28.23	29.80	34.78	31.57	32.67	27.40	27.62	28.26	28.62
April	46.84	52.84	42.81	48.93	41.56	40.62	28.37	26.15	32.95	32.37	32.47	32.76	27.44	27.47	28.40	28.40
May	43.95	51.69	46.69	40.40	41.54	40.75	27.21	28.15	33.16	36.11	32.45	33.16	27.32	28.37	28.24	28.44
June	45.50	52.88	45.78	39.79	40.40	41.31	28.11	28.15	32.41	34.84	31.57	32.34	27.45	27.50	28.51	28.97
July	46.29	52.35	45.96	39.55	40.64	40.37	27.94	27.11	32.76	35.27	31.00	32.54	27.18	27.54	28.28	28.48
August	42.79	52.12	46.32	43.04	39.78	39.68	28.02	27.86	32.01	32.99	32.25	32.76	27.21	27.56	28.04	28.57
September	46.56	52.27	46.03	43.71	40.13	39.95	28.10	27.91	31.78	36.63	31.39	32.53	27.21	27.53	27.74	28.32
October	45.29	51.53	45.29	42.90	40.25	39.79	28.35	27.99	37.41	32.88	31.71	31.88	27.29	27.59	28.19	28.46
November	46.61	52.23	45.63	44.16	40.85	40.44	28.39	27.98	30.34	33.76	32.40	31.60	27.35	27.45	28.24	28.40
December	47.29	53.59	44.54	44.05	41.42	40.82	28.25	28.02	30.36	33.80	32.62	32.31	27.48	27.69	28.37	28.46
	Prince Albert - Battlefords		Lethbridge		Calgary		Edmonton		Vancouver		Victoria		Trail			
	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents	1939 cents	1940 cents
January	29.99	30.28	39.20	39.75	35.08	32.95	31.62	31.91	34.66	36.38	55.51	48.23	67.18	68.07		
February	30.03	30.11	39.47	39.65	34.86	33.12	31.70	31.81	35.15	35.38	53.64	47.99	66.16	66.57		
March	30.18	30.29	39.76	39.61	34.71	35.11	30.27	33.57	34.43	35.19	53.52	46.97	65.58	67.03		
April	30.26	30.13	40.98	41.17	35.18	35.07	31.69	33.33	33.94	35.79	52.28	47.42	64.91	62.43		
May	29.59	29.99	39.26	41.48	35.33	35.35	31.71	33.56	35.60	36.74	53.06	49.31	66.51	68.51		
June	30.48	30.36	39.20	40.10	35.79	36.35	32.26	34.42	39.64	36.59	55.14	52.30	66.67	67.71		
July	25.97	26.40	39.87	40.62	33.29	35.68	28.00	33.25	36.90	36.27	52.61	50.00	67.33	67.84		
August	26.87	29.14	40.54	41.15	33.47	35.45	31.63	33.04	36.48	35.07	50.42	49.51	67.17	66.73		
September	27.49	29.92	38.97	39.77	32.96	35.34	31.62	33.43	35.61	37.47	51.28	47.05	67.32	66.96		
October	29.16	29.62	38.77	39.89	32.41	35.12	31.60	33.47	35.78	35.44	52.15	48.31	67.68	66.50		
November	30.00	29.96	38.18	39.39	32.56	36.11	32.63	32.89	31.85	34.73	50.95	45.99	67.00	67.43		
December	30.49	29.87	38.14	40.17	32.80	36.88	32.91	33.26	35.51	35.00	50.87	46.18	69.47	66.26		





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