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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
INTERNAL TRADE BRANCH



CANADIAN FARM

FAMILY LIVING COSTS

1939

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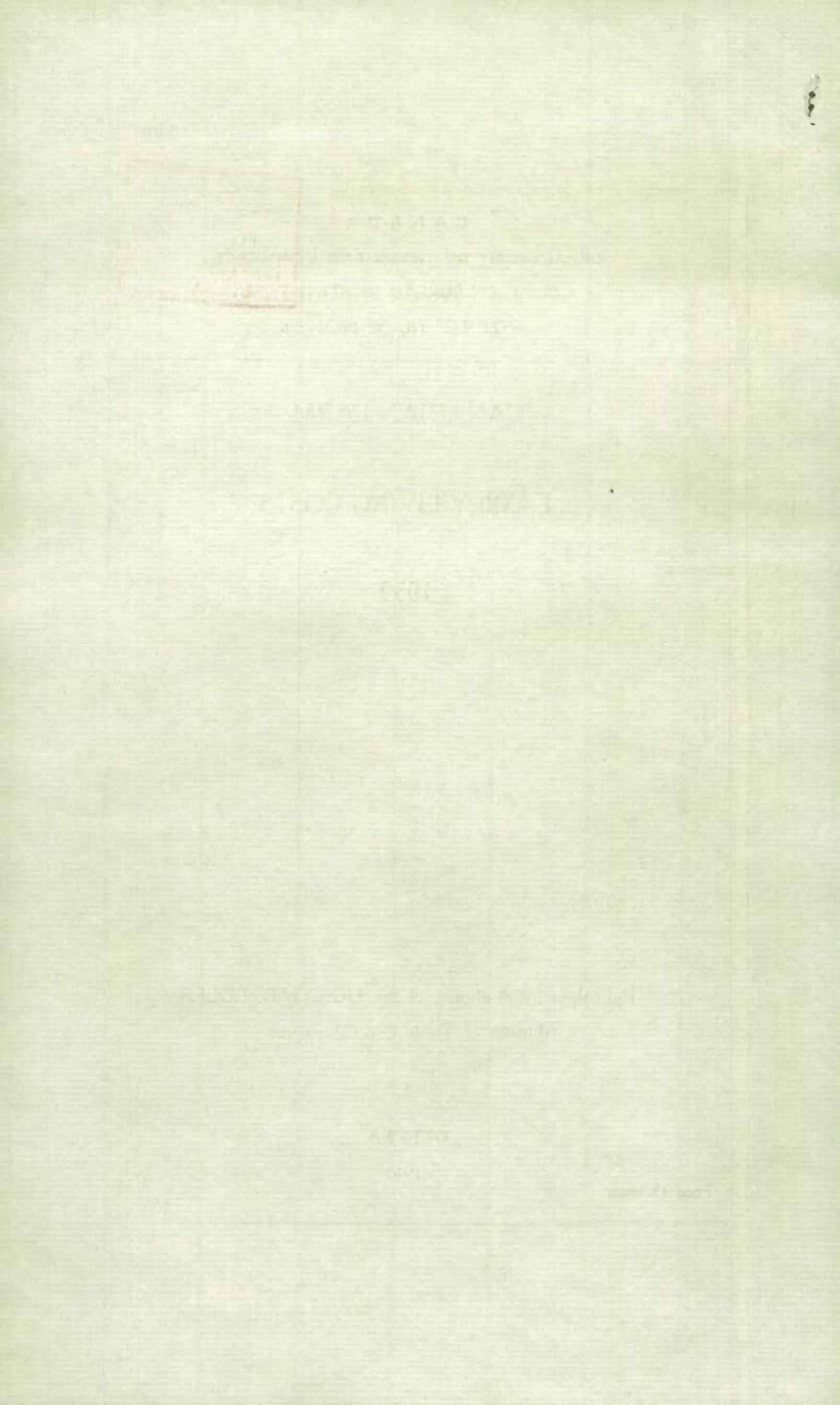
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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA  
INTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

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FARM FAMILY LIVING COSTS, 1939.

Farm family living costs averaged lower in 1939 than in 1938, although food prices mounted appreciably in the final quarter. On the base 1926=100, spring and fall indexes for 1939 were 82.2 and 81.9 respectively, as compared with a 1938 index of 84.0. A monthly index of retail prices for foods purchased by farm families remained between limits of 71.0 and 72.3 between January and September. By December, however, it had risen to 77.9.

Farm family cost of living indexes of 82.2 and 81.9 in the spring and fall of 1939 compared closely with corresponding urban cost of living indexes of 83.1 and 83.0, but were materially above comparable wholesale price indexes of 65.5 and 58.4 for Canadian Farm Products.

Regional indexes of 81.7 and 81.5 for farm living costs in Western Canada differed by less than 1.0 from Eastern Canada regional indexes of 82.6 and 82.2 for the spring and fall periods of 1939. The regional comparison was close for indexes of all the principal living budget groups except fuel. Fuel price indexes were affected by the different kinds of fuel typical of Eastern and Western areas.

Movements in retail prices of staple foods purchased by farm families were unusually narrow during the first three quarters of 1939. From September to November, advances were general, although moderate declines were recorded for December. The net rise for the year approximated 9 p.c. The September-November rise in Eastern Canada was slightly sharper than in the West, although the November food index of 79.6 for the West was still above the corresponding Eastern index of 78.4. A comparable index of urban retail food prices for November was 80.5.

Rising prices for basic textiles and leather came too late to influence fall clothing prices. Indexes of 74.2 for the East and 73.0 for the West were lower than for the preceding two years. So also was an urban clothing index of 72.6.

Fuel price indexes for the fall of 1939 were also low in comparison with those for 1938 and 1937 in Eastern Canada, but the Western index moved slightly higher. The declining tendency in Western fuel prices during the past fifteen years has been more marked than in the East as indicated by the Western fall index of 76.7 and one of 82.7 for the East. The corresponding urban index was 83.7.

Retail prices of household furnishings and supplies moved slightly lower in 1939. Fall indexes of 93.0 for the East and 93.9 for the West compared with corresponding 1938 indexes of 94.1 for both East and West.

Table 1. - Index Numbers of Canadian Farm Living Costs and Related Series, 1913-1939.  
(1926=100)

Year	Canadian Farm Living Costs -			Canadian Urban Living Costs	Wholesale Prices of Canadian Farm Products
	Eastern Canada	Western Canada	Dominion Average		
1913 .....	63.7	69.4	66.0	65.4	64.1
1920 .....	143.9	145.4	144.5	124.2	160.6
1926 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1927 .....	99.0	99.5	99.2	98.4	102.1
1928 .....	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.9	100.7
1929 .....	97.9	96.4	97.5	99.9	100.8
1930 .....	94.7	93.7	94.3	99.2	82.3
1931 .....	86.4	86.3	86.4	89.6	56.3
1932 .....	81.0	80.9	81.0	81.3	48.1
1933 .....	79.5	79.3	79.4	77.5	51.0
1934 .....	81.1	80.5	80.9	78.6	59.0
1935 .....	81.4	80.8	81.2	79.1	53.5
1936 .....	81.7	80.9	81.4	80.8	69.4
1937 .....	84.9	84.0	84.5	83.1	87.1
1938 .....	84.5	83.1	84.0	84.0	73.6
1939 Spring .....	82.6	81.7	82.2	83.1	65.5
Fall .....	82.2	81.5	81.9	83.0	58.4



Table 2. - Index Numbers of Canadian Retail Food Prices, 1913-1939.  
(1926=100)

Year	Food Retail Price Index Numbers -			Dominion Urban Retail Food Price Index
	Eastern Canada Farm Families	Western Canada Farm Families	Dominion Average for Farm Families	
1913 . . . . .	68.5	75.6	71.3	66.2
1920 . . . . .	163.0	160.3	161.9	141.1
1926 . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1927 . . . . .	99.6	101.7	100.4	98.1
1928 . . . . .	99.7	102.0	100.6	98.6
1929 . . . . .	101.0	100.2	100.7	101.0
1930 . . . . .	95.2	93.8	94.6	98.6
1931 . . . . .	75.0	74.6	74.8	77.3
1932 . . . . .	64.7	66.6	65.5	64.3
1933 . . . . .	65.9	69.2	67.2	63.7
1934 . . . . .	70.6	73.0	71.6	69.4
1935 . . . . .	70.9	73.1	71.8	70.4
1936 . . . . .	71.0	73.6	72.0	73.4
1937 . . . . .	78.1	81.0	79.3	77.3
1938 . . . . .	77.0	79.0	77.8	78.0
1939 January . . . . .	70.3	73.0	71.4	75.2
February . . . . .	71.7	73.1	72.3	74.5
March . . . . .	71.0	73.2	71.9	74.5
April . . . . .	71.0	72.8	71.7	74.5
May . . . . .	70.5	72.8	71.4	74.6
June . . . . .	70.5	72.1	71.1	74.3
July . . . . .	70.2	72.1	71.0	75.1
August . . . . .	70.6	72.1	71.2	74.9
September . . . . .	70.2	72.5	71.1	74.2
October . . . . .	77.6	78.5	78.0	79.8
November . . . . .	78.4	79.5	78.8	80.5
December . . . . .	77.4	78.6	77.9	

Table 3. - Index Numbers of Canadian Retail Clothing Prices, 1913-1939.  
(1926=100)

Year	Retail Price Indexes of Clothing for -			Dominion Urban Clothing Index
	Eastern Canada Farm Families	Western Canada Farm Families	Dominion Average for Farm Families	
1913 . . . . .	64.9	62.2	63.8	63.3
1920 . . . . .	157.1	167.3	161.2	153.2
1926 . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1927 . . . . .	97.0	96.7	96.9	97.5
1928 . . . . .	93.0	93.2	93.1	97.4
1929 . . . . .	91.7	89.6	90.9	96.9
1930 . . . . .	86.8	87.5	87.1	93.9
1931 . . . . .	79.4	81.4	80.2	82.2
1932 . . . . .	74.1	75.4	74.6	72.3
1933 . . . . .	71.2	70.4	70.9	67.1
1934 . . . . .	72.1	71.9	72.0	69.7
1935 . . . . .	72.4	70.9	71.8	69.9
1936 . . . . .	73.0	70.9	72.2	70.5
1937 . . . . .	75.9	74.2	75.2	72.7
1938 . . . . .	75.5	73.1	74.5	73.3
1939 Spring . . . . .	74.5	72.9	73.9	72.8
Fall . . . . .	74.2	73.0	73.7	72.6



Table 4. - Index Numbers of Canadian Retail Fuel Prices, 1913-1939.  
(1926=100)

Year	Fuel Retail Price Index Numbers -			Dominion Urban Fuel Index
	Eastern Canada Farm Families	Western Canada Farm Families	Dominion Average Farm Families	
1913 . . . . .	52.2	80.2	63.4	65.8
1920 . . . . .	112.2	122.2	116.2	102.6
1926 . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1927 . . . . .	99.3	98.4	98.9	97.9
1928 . . . . .	99.1	97.9	98.6	96.9
1929 . . . . .	98.4	93.3	96.4	96.4
1930 . . . . .	96.8	90.6	94.3	95.7
1931 . . . . .	95.6	88.0	92.6	94.2
1932 . . . . .	92.2	81.7	88.0	91.4
1933 . . . . .	86.2	76.8	82.4	87.7
1934 . . . . .	86.2	76.3	82.2	87.7
1935 . . . . .	84.9	76.7	81.6	86.8
1936 . . . . .	83.9	75.8	80.7	85.4
1937 . . . . .	83.5	75.5	80.3	84.9
1938 . . . . .	83.3	76.4	80.5	85.2
1939 Spring . . . . .	83.5	77.0	80.9	85.1
Fall . . . . .	82.7	76.7	80.3	83.7

Table 5. - Index Numbers of Canadian Farm Household Equipment Retail Prices, 1913-1939.  
(1926=100)

Year	Eastern Canada	Western Canada	Dominion Average
1913 . . . . .	65.1	63.0	64.3
1920 . . . . .	139.7	136.1	138.3
1926 . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0
1927 . . . . .	96.7	98.8	97.5
1928 . . . . .	97.2	97.5	97.3
1929 . . . . .	97.5	96.4	97.1
1930 . . . . .	96.1	96.0	96.1
1931 . . . . .	91.3	92.8	91.9
1932 . . . . .	90.9	91.5	91.1
1933 . . . . .	87.4	88.6	87.9
1934 . . . . .	89.4	90.4	89.8
1935 . . . . .	88.9	90.9	89.7
1936 . . . . .	90.9	91.7	91.2
1937 . . . . .	96.3	95.3	95.9
1938 . . . . .	94.1	94.1	94.1
1939 Spring . . . . .	94.0	94.2	94.1
Fall . . . . .	93.0	93.9	93.4

Table 6. - Index Numbers of Canadian Farm Family Health Maintenance Costs, 1913-1938.  
(1926=100)

Year	Eastern Canada	Western Canada	Dominion Average
1913 . . . . .	56.0	59.1	57.2
1920 . . . . .	83.8	89.8	86.2
1926 . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0
1927 . . . . .	100.0	99.7	99.9
1928 . . . . .	101.6	100.4	101.1
1929 . . . . .	102.3	100.6	101.6
1930 . . . . .	101.6	99.8	100.9
1931 . . . . .	99.4	97.3	98.6
1932 . . . . .	94.4	91.8	93.4
1933 . . . . .	91.6	89.1	90.6
1934 . . . . .	90.5	87.3	89.2
1935 . . . . .	91.8	88.6	90.5
1936 . . . . .	92.0	88.5	90.6
1937 . . . . .	92.6	88.8	91.1
1938 . . . . .	93.0	89.0	91.4
1939 <sup>x</sup> . . . . .			

<sup>x</sup> Indexes computed annually. Data not yet available.



Table 7. - Index Numbers of Miscellaneous Farm Living Costs, 1926-1938  
 (1926=100)

Year	Eastern Canada	Western Canada	Dominion Average
1926 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0
1927 .....	100.8	100.7	100.8
1928 .....	99.2	99.1	99.2
1929 .....	99.1	99.0	99.1
1930 .....	98.9	98.9	98.9
1931 .....	99.1	98.9	99.0
1932 .....	97.0	96.8	96.9
1933 .....	96.8	96.6	96.7
1934 .....	96.5	96.3	96.4
1935 .....	97.6	97.6	97.6
1936 .....	98.1	98.1	98.1
1937 .....	98.0	98.1	98.0
1938 .....	99.0	98.7	98.9
1939x			

x Indexes computed annually. Data not yet available.

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