

65-D-67

03

CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

THE TRADE OF CANADA

with

JAPAN AND CHINA



Published by Authority of the Hon. H. H. Stevens, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

♦ ♦ ♦

OTTAWA

1931

Published by Authority of Hon. H.H. Stevens, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA

Dominion Statistician:

R.H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C.

THE TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAPAN AND CHINA

Canada is a Pacific power, and her relations with China and Japan go deeply into the past. It was the search for a shorter route to China that first attracted the discoverer to the western coast of Canada. Almost immediately thereafter sprang up the trade in sea-otter, of which the great market in the 17th century was Canton. The same lure prompted Russia to extend from Asia her grasp upon America-- a grasp that has bequeathed Alaska and the "pan-handle" that so considerably narrows the Pacific frontage of the Dominion. Today Canada has the nearest ports of the continent facing upon China and Japan, and they have become the basis of a trade so rapidly expanding in volume and of such undoubted potentialities for the future as to merit careful study and appraisal.

The outstanding feature of Canadian trade with China and Japan during the past decade has been an exceedingly rapid increase in our exports. By and large our imports from Japan since the immediately post-war years have slightly decreased (they now total about \$9.3 millions). From China Canadian imports have increased, but they are still not large, being at present about one-half those from Japan. On the other hand, our exports to Japan have gone up from a total of \$6 or \$7 millions to one of \$42 millions in the past nine years; while our exports to China have nearly quadrupled in the same period, mounting from \$6,700,000 in 1920 to \$24,200,000 in 1929. Exports to both Japan and China in 1930 and 1931 show a material decrease compared with 1929, the decrease to Japan in 1931 amounting to \$23 millions and to China to \$17 millions. In Table I herewith the figures are presented from year to year back to 1912, while side by side are given the corresponding figures for the United States, with whose operations in this field comparison is most readily invited. It will be seen that while we still do only a very small fraction of the trade of North America with the Orient, relatively speaking our recent progress has been much more rapid than that of the United States. U.S. trade with China was 50 times that of Canada ten years ago, but today it is perhaps not more than 15 or 20 times, while with Japan a United States trade of 23 times in 1919-20 is now one of 12 times. U.S. trade with the Orient, in fact, was considerably greater in 1920 than in 1930; price declines, of course, must be discounted in a comparison of this kind.

Table II somewhat enlarges the outlook upon the relative progress of Canada in the trade of the Orient. Based on the statistics of the more important Asiatic countries, it shows what proportion Canadian imports constituted of the total imports of these countries in 1913, and in 1926 and 1929, respectively. In brief, we have advanced from being an all but insignificant factor in the trade with Asia to the position of a country having a firm foothold in those markets. With China and Japan, for example, we held but three-tenths of one per cent of their import trade in 1913; today we hold around 3 per cent.

The remaining tables of the present memorandum are designed to present our recent trade records with the East in detail. Table III shows our trade in the more important commodities with China, Japan and India at the pivotal points 1914, 1922 and 1931 respectively, with totals for the whole of Asia. It reveals that whereas in 1914 our imports from Asia were nearly three times our exports to that continent, in 1922 the two sides of the ledger almost exactly balanced, while today not only is the sum total four times greater than before the war, but we have a balance in our favour of approximately \$12 millions. In 1929 the balance in our favour was approximately \$54 millions.

Finally, in Tables IV and V a full list of commodities imported into Canada from China and Japan, respectively, and exported by Canada to each of these countries, is given year by year since 1922. In a matter so essentially one wherein the details are of chief importance, there is no call for comment upon these two statements. The chief contributing factors to the great increase in our exports to Japan above noted are shown to have been aluminium, lead, wheat, wheat flour and wood pulp. In the case of China, fish, lumber, silver bullion, wheat and wheat flour have made up the major part of the gain. Our imports from Japan are mainly silk (raw and manufactured), tea, chinaware, rice, and oranges; from China, nuts, eggs, furs, peanut oil and tea.

Present Economic Conditions in China and Japan.

The outlook for future Canadian trade with China and Japan depends of course not alone upon Canadian enterprise, but in large degree upon opportunities and conditions in these two great Asiatic powers. The condition of arrested development which characterized industry throughout the war, as well as the demoralization of transportation and finance, are already in process of correction. Especially have manufactures picked up, recent reports indicating renewed activity in textiles, flour, paper, soap and other lines. China, it must be remembered, is one of the richest countries of the world in natural resources, being the world's largest producer of rice, soy beans, tea and tung oil, and being exceeded only by Japan in the production of raw silk. In minerals, also, she is very rich. Four-fifths of the population, however, remain agricultural, and under these conditions a country of her size and wealth will undoubtedly for some time remain one of the world's great markets for an increasing supply of miscellaneous foreign goods. In attempting to define these potentialities with accuracy, we are met with an almost total lack of official statistics, which renders the economic situation in China a perennial enigma to the outsider. Even of trade, in which field perhaps the best statistics exist, measurements are uncertain; on the whole, a steady advance is shown. Chinese imports are chiefly cereals and foodstuffs, cotton goods, sugar, oils, metals and tobacco, received chiefly from Japan, the United States, and the British Empire through Hong Kong. Exports are chiefly silk and silk materials returned to the same countries.

The recent economic history of Japan has two outstanding features, the first being a remarkable expansion in industry and in the technical equipment of industry, manifesting itself in increased manufactures of textiles, flour, sugar, cement and chemicals, all largely dependant on imported raw materials. Japan, unlike China, is comparatively poor in natural resources, having but few minerals and only a limited agriculture. The industrial expansion, which rivalled in extent even the phenomenal years following the adoption by Japan of western industrial methods in 1868, had its origin during the war. The second feature is the series of crises, reflecting a financial scheme unequal to the burdens laid upon it by the rapid transition to industry, which began in 1920 and culminated in an almost complete breakdown and moratorium in 1927, when 36 banks closed their doors, and widespread economic stagnation followed. The latter has now been brought under control by improved banking and credit machinery and by increased industrial organization, which has curbed the over-production and excess capacity that preceded the crash, and which aims at ultimate Japanese independence of foreign manufacture. There has been in addition a decline in the "unfavourable" balance of trade, which since 1919 marked the change of Japan from a creditor to a debtor nation and the withdrawal of her considerable specie holdings abroad. Post-war prices have not fallen so rapidly as in Europe and America. Roughly, Japan's imports consist of 55 p.c. raw materials, 15 p.c. foodstuffs, and the rest manufactures. Recent tendencies are in the direction of an increase in the first of these categories (cotton, wool, iron and wood). Her principal exports are silks and silk tissues, cotton yarns and textiles, also some pottery and toys. The United States, China and British India head the list of countries trading with Japan.

Discrepancies in Trade Statistics.

The trade relations of any two countries can of course be studied from either end, in two distinct sets of figures, namely, the import records of the one and the corresponding export records of the other. Theoretically, the two sets of figures should tell the same story. In practice, however, owing to differences in statistical methods, time lapses, obscurities in the information furnished to official departments, etc., they often show considerable variations, and it is well to be aware of these, and of their probable explanation. Often, information that is entirely hidden in the statistics of the one country may be revealed in those of the other or even a third. In the case of Canadian-Japanese trade records, the discrepancies are in some cases unusually great, and are correspondingly apt to cause confusion and error.

For example, from 1920 to 1928, inclusive, the Canadian total of exports to Japan is larger than the Japanese Total of imports from Canada by no less than \$63,806,000, or 30.5 p.c. The differences range from \$3 millions in 1927 to more than \$10 millions in 1925, or from 10.6 p.c. in 1927 to 40.8 p.c. in 1928, and even to 60.8 p.c. in 1920.

The explanation is to be found, no doubt, in the fact that during the same period Japanese imports from the United States have been much larger than the U.S. recorded exports to Japan; almost certainly much of Canada's export trade with Japan is entered in the latter country as coming from the United States. There are several ways in which this might occur. In the first place, Canada habitually exports rather heavily to Japan via U.S. ports, such exports averaging over \$2.5 millions annually during the last five years; these may be confused with American goods on their arrival in Japan. In addition, orders taken in Japan by American firms for goods produced and purchased in Canada may be invoiced and paid for as U.S. goods; especially is this apt to occur where the financial control of the Canadian industry concerned is in the United States and export business transactions are handled through the latter country.

The bulk of the discrepancy between the Japanese and Canadian figures is contained in a few items. In 1926 a discrepancy of over \$7½ millions is largely located in the three items of fish, wood and aluminum; a lesser discrepancy in 1927 is located in fish, aluminum, lead, chemicals and photograph films; while a larger discrepancy in 1928 can be traced to wheat, wood, and aluminum. Nearly all these items -- also items relating to hides, leather, nickel, and asbestos -- show a tendency to be absorbed into Japanese imports from the United States. Especially is the absorption large in the case of fish, aluminum and photographic films. The situation is of course a complex one, and the final remedy lies in improved cooperation between countries in the exchange of information, and in improved official machinery for detecting inaccuracies in the chronicling of trade items. The subject is mentioned here only for the purpose of pointing out the necessity in studying the possibilities of trade with the Orient of dragging with as wide a net as possible among the official records of all the countries concerned. Especially is this necessary in the case of China, in the face of the existence of a huge entrepotlike Hong Kong through which a large proportion of the trade with British countries passes, and in which the preservation of identities is a constant problem.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics,
Ottawa, September 1, 1931.

Table 1. TOTAL TRADE OF CANADA AND UNITED STATES WITH CHINA AND JAPAN

Trade of Canada with China and Japan					Trade of United States with China and Japan				
Years ended March 31.	With China		With Japan		Years ended December 31.	With China		With Japan	
	Imports from	Total Exports to	Imports from	Total Exports to		Imports from	Total Exports to	Imports from	Total Exports to
1912	597,947	414,807	2,511,875	487,568	1911	31,768,838	23,366,515	78,022,980	44,103,802
1913	752,768	741,960	3,503,533	1,139,598	1912	34,147,181	19,799,556	87,418,042	57,519,654
1914	913,262	473,178	2,604,216	1,589,067	1913	40,120,826	25,299,802	98,935,957	62,499,819
1915	1,042,383	296,403	2,783,465	1,037,001	1914	36,313,770	20,367,701	105,696,252	41,750,979
1916	918,610	536,482	4,015,125	998,240	1915	52,837,503	19,748,283	108,315,164	45,731,903
1917	1,128,342	418,399	8,122,735	1,282,115	1916	80,041,851	31,516,140	182,090,737	109,156,490
1918	1,336,890	2,060,202	12,255,319	5,273,041	1917	125,106,020	40,292,059	253,669,708	186,340,304
1919	1,954,466	3,009,570	13,618,122	12,395,296	1918	110,970,969	52,570,579	301,943,058	273,774,685
1920	1,205,229	6,711,760	13,637,287	7,889,820	1919	154,153,751	105,515,062	409,853,213	366,364,403
1921	1,897,349	4,911,023	11,360,821	6,479,298	1920	192,708,094	145,737,321	414,579,241	377,941,926
1922	1,413,527	1,904,125	8,194,681	14,877,168	1921	101,135,911	108,290,435	251,267,660	235,423,679
1923	1,460,696	5,136,816	7,211,015	14,667,677	1922	134,609,105	100,357,041	354,298,198	218,403,482
1924	2,720,372	13,007,266	6,298,201	27,092,836	1923	187,602,172	108,594,778	346,939,531	264,228,134
1925	2,529,880	7,846,990	6,985,056	22,050,721	1924	117,888,000	109,189,000	340,095,000	253,009,000
1926	2,547,995	24,479,396	9,564,074	34,702,876	1925	168,939,000	94,442,000	384,156,000	229,642,000
1927	5,041,592	13,520,054	11,170,380	29,947,033	1926	143,204,000	110,205,000	400,693,000	260,754,000
1928	2,572,453	13,436,602	12,505,373	32,984,790	1927	151,680,000	83,471,000	402,105,000	257,570,000
1929	3,095,296	24,246,292	12,921,317	42,106,953	1928	140,031,000	136,960,000	384,346,000	288,054,000
1930	2,977,022	16,548,959	12,537,253	30,482,483	1929	166,233,000	124,164,000	431,873,000	259,128,000
1931	4,810,814	9,164,734	9,342,118	18,970,810	1930	101,465,000	89,391,000	279,113,000	164,658,000

Table 11. CANADA'S SHARE IN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ASIATIC COUNTRIES

(Calendar Years, 1913, 1926 and 1929)

Countries	Total Imports			Imports from Canada			Canada's Share in Imports		
	1913	1926	1929	1913	1926	1929	1913	1926	1929
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%
British India	620,688,000	853,022,000	911,432,000	29,000	6,154,000	6,957,000	-	0.7	0.7 2/3
British Malaya	313,556,000	577,402,000	505,505,000	84,000	1,725,000	1,630,000	0.0 1/4	0.3	0.3 1/4
Seylon	60,288,000	127,902,000	147,096,000	-	752,000	639,000	-	0.6	0.4 1/3
China	427,992,000	869,932,000	820,046,000	1,362,000	18,277,000	24,625,000	0.3	2.1	3.0
Japan	363,257,000	1,119,795,000	1,030,773,000	915,000	30,111,000	31,966,000	0.2 1/2	2.7	3.1
Philippines	53,313,000	238,598,000	147,160,000	90,000	305,000	280,000	0.1 2/3	0.3 1/3	0.2

Table III. CANADA'S TRADE WITH ASIA
(FISCAL YEARS, 1914, 1922 and 1931)

	Trade with Asia			Trade with British India			Trade with China			Trade with Japan		
	1914	1922	1931	1914	1922	1931	1914	1922	1931	1914	1922	1931
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Total Imports from..	12,845,599	21,733,116	27,734,424	5,006,309	5,279,857	8,426,716	913,262	1,410,552	4,810,814	2,604,216	8,192,238	9,342,967
Total Domestic Ex-ports to.....	4,725,081	21,740,773	39,430,687	416,373	1,637,145	6,957,050	473,074	1,900,627	9,122,190	1,587,467	14,831,520	18,958,965
TOTAL TRADE.....	17,570,680	43,473,889	67,165,111	5,422,682	6,919,002	15,383,766	1,386,336	3,311,179	13,933,004	4,191,683	22,023,758	28,301,932
<u>Principal Imports</u>												
Beans.....	45,497	152,413	202,573	-	- 4	-	508	2,599	67	41,352	140,638	197,189
Beverages, alcoholic.	136,691	137,831	141,860	-	-	-	10,675	41,319	24,227	69,621	40,229	84,614
Brushes.....	122,800	131,286	120,113	-	-	-	410	354	175	122,047	129,261	119,119
Buttons.....	44,299	109,208	185,343	-	-	-	-	-	11	44,892	109,204	185,332
Cotton and products.	113,862	479,140	381,998	7,463	92,204	10,335	3,484	153,250	59,661	99,411	220,174	304,168
Eggs.....	65,212	63,381	413,260	-	-	-	59,954	42,205	404,412	14	-	-
Electrical apparatus	475	63,882	42,455	-	-	-	-	-	196	475	63,721	42,259
Fishery products....	82,276	181,179	227,522	-	53	-	7,875	603	1,843	43,841	51,060	169,279
Fruits.....	140,191	297,800	939,869	3	76	-	1,994	164	359	83,447	197,454	328,098
Furs.....	40,131	51,766	56,004	3,071	471	55	36,720	33,559	51,233	74	-	4,603
Glass.....	1,198	54,143	21,920	-	5	-	203	753	900	824	52,268	20,688
Hides and skins.....	567,644	215,255	40,679	252,575	200,699	27,624	310,878	-	13,059	-	-	-
Jute cloth.....	2,596,478	2,061,996	3,216,076	2,596,478	2,061,996	3,216,076	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lac. crude.....	-	105,649	416	-	105,649	416	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nuts, edible.....	216,474	736,170	1,432,452	3,898	1,568	7,367	7,363	292,200	1,208,453	66,504	166,456	11,022
Oils, vegetable.....	57,171	70,884	2,171,152	5,988	7,464	511	13,815	737	1,959,254	9,906	3,144	9,310
Rice.....	1,195,831	1,263,499	765,510	309,076	40,058	233,033	25,864	5,753	9,971	319,524	215,371	196,024
Silk and artificial silk.....	519,290	4,594,537	5,315,504	113	150	6,471	102,806	163,978	167,270	410,691	4,424,162	5,132,922
Tableware of china..	86,069	545,897	354,136	3	-	20	530	711	2,015	82,712	537,195	348,540
Tea.....	3,987,054	5,442,178	7,141,823	1,635,084	2,574,336	4,290,356	154,490	122,513	31,821	571,447	703,241	479,340
Toys and dolls.....	29,656	190,850	196,071	-	-	-	1,320	163	592	26,131	190,198	195,369
Wool and its pro-ducts.....	17,261	103,803	333,268	4,335	15,374	103,543	330	63,659	50,148	1,778	9,041	70,312

Table III. CANADA'S TRADE WITH ASIA -(Cont'd.)
(FISCAL YEARS, 1914, 1922 and 1931)

	Trade with Asia			Trade with British India			Trade with China			Trade with Japan		
	1914	1922	1931	1914	1922	1931	1914	1922	1931	1914	1922	1931
<u>Principal Exports</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Aluminium.....	30,563	548,686	2,638,910	28,211	-	426,804	-	683	102,189	2,352	548,003	2,095,371
Asbestos.....	43,958	152,780	357,014	42,928	-	8,871	-	-	39	-	152,780	313,237
Automobiles.....	387,141	1,420,559	4,141,469	242,726	638,570	2,743,436	6,090	61,651	104,889	-	23,913	47,782
Automobile parts.....	24,530	241,911	261,121	8,456	101,839	167,597	-	81	155	-	752	5,330
Fertilizers, manufactured	-	265,757	22,795	-	-	1,635	-	-	944	-	213,927	17,202
Films.....	-	1,493	363,695	-	147	518	-	308	7,954	-	626	354,591
Fishery products.....	807,224	1,393,633	1,782,650	27,180	3,169	51,606	97,833	188,380	581,271	360,070	724,415	740,173
Hides and skins.....	-	42,672	41,938	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42,672	41,938
Lead.....	-	1,097,534	2,082,510	-	-	-	-	110,338	149,214	-	982,770	1,918,018
Logs.....	22	482,864	707,285	-	-	-	-	10,000	27,467	22	472,864	679,818
Nickel.....	-	433,067	111,224	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	433,067	111,224
Paper.....	12,257	696,066	706,788	5,621	240,477	6,730	-	6,867	112,704	370	437,661	551,497
Blankets and beads.....	100,394	1,499,334	1,439,568	-	98,496	1,926	408	317,201	605,986	82,334	1,033,635	830,450
Rolling mill products...	-	137,946	-	-	16,621	-	-	84,319	-	-	37,066	-
Rubber.....	-	361,183	1,178,368	-	123,617	499,767	-	6,794	18,148	-	69,987	67,823
Silver.....	1,218,004	804,323	4,166,979	-	-	2,254,500	160,495	212,717	1,666,053	-	32,835	-
Timber, square.....	-	922,365	1,448,150	-	43,471	-	-	38,312	34,013	-	816,773	1,406,961
Wheat.....	496,346	3,116,121	9,457,148	-	-	-	-	-	4,195,422	469,346	3,116,121	5,260,739
Wheat flour.....	794,841	578,321	2,855,303	-	-	-	103,856	63,992	851,746	104,910	267,846	666,593
Wood pulp.....	257,058	2,061,091	2,449,838	-	126,220	1,187	3,800	119	60,401	253,258	1,922,326	2,388,250
Zinc.....	-	2,256,765	1,046,593	-	-	296,097	-	6,253	52,230	-	2,250,512	698,266

Table IV. TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAPAN

1. Principal Commodities Imported into Canada from Japan (Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1931).

Commodities	Years ended March 31-									
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
Fruits, fresh -										
Oranges.....Box	-	-	-	-	81,298	94,042	114,110	109,290	107,547	104,219
Other fresh fruits.....	194,328	222,102	275,990	167,384	220,675	287,508	315,775	340,390	361,465	319,698
Fruits, dried.....Lb.	15,203	17,404	17,816	15,503	14,719	10,612	7,197	13,128	11,163	3,150
Fruits, preserved or canned	2,703	1,578	1,316	1,058	1,036	799	744	1,129	1,149	293
Nuts, edible.....	177	115	159	73	248	181	506	2,250	4,012	7,356
Vegetables, fresh.....	166,456	150,620	115,591	15,524	16,773	6,909	10,040	15,694	11,760	11,022
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	41,679	35,481	19,392	20,866	22,651	24,196	34,849	35,336	28,691	10,458
Pickles and sauces.....Gal.	122,365	126,128	114,859	177,133	188,343	175,796	162,723	173,854	240,616	213,683
Beans.....Bush	43,701	53,870	48,455	51,069	55,470	48,466	53,070	47,096	65,229	45,923
Rice.....Lb.	75,274	59,189	85,145	82,738	80,492	86,944	87,265	91,904	78,587	77,686
Peanut and soya bean oil, Gal.	64,942	44,588	50,664	36,242	37,721	39,888	43,456	44,463	47,795	45,323
Ginger, preserved.....Lb.	74,723	81,363	119,765	117,029	52,747	94,126	101,397	82,981	109,992	94,023
Tea.....Lb.	140,638	186,242	279,154	231,084	106,254	147,311	220,236	298,957	333,162	197,189
Spices.....	3,798,208	2,633,388	1,069,050	2,644,100	7,554,500	5,085,000	5,804,000	5,351,800	4,608,800	5,041,300
Beverages, alcoholic.....	215,371	122,289	63,515	146,689	450,894	304,867	301,280	261,550	227,222	196,024
Soya beans and soya bean cake	-	12	43,294	5,727	124	242	320	335	2,061	71
Peanut oil, crude.....Cwt.	-	30	34,056	3,986	157	342	361	445	2,799	108
Florist stock.....	4,619	7,497	7,736	11,407	7,400	6,310	6,024	5,621	6,676	3,765
Rubber and its products..	430	674	592	663	508	556	567	664	840	450
	8,245	14,194	10,554	6,890	6,731	3,238	5,380	8,039	8,776	3,491
	2,716,128	2,573,813	2,597,679	2,778,918	3,477,090	3,687,390	3,621,119	3,456,335	3,351,479	3,091,468
	703,241	695,862	667,778	584,444	646,127	672,157	644,452	632,278	604,373	479,348
	40,229	38,341	55,084	62,471	78,773	94,900	95,001	87,906	99,055	84,614
	1,004	2,011	-	-	-	-	2,290	-	-	1,650
	2,076	4,200	-	-	-	-	4,695	-	-	1,817
	-	-	-	2,742	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	27,040	-	-	-	-	-	-
	34,677	51,952	18,608	25,644	25,216	20,102	18,057	49,042	43,631	49,066
	18,268	13,186	3,366	1,259	1,502	1,658	1,791	2,247	2,217	3,825

Table IV. TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAPAN -- Continued.

1. Principal Commodities Imported into Canada from Japan (Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1931.) Continued

Commodities	Years ended March 31 -									
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
Seeds	1,679	9,843	1,668	894	1,199	1,271	2,840	2,858	3,721	1,249
Drugs, crude.....	-	15,926	28,492	2,590	11,766	14,972	18,295	18,993	12,832	6,816
Button blanks of animal shell.....	13,600	49,091	37,139	12,834	18,920	44,298	50,754	27,608	9,529	42,884
Fishery products.....	51,060	44,711	54,002	54,514	112,391	110,480	114,357	147,514	199,089	169,279
Furs.....	-	513	121	1,655	2,334	11,189	39,224	56,589	8,965	4,603
Bristles, animal.....Lb.	-	-	5	-	-	147	612	860	501	500
	-	-	46	-	-	1,136	3,240	3,423	3,100	2,340
Gelatine.....Lb.	5,857	6,968	7,986	27,064	21,163	25,794	33,390	14,199	27,757	8,105
	3,713	5,392	6,420	24,720	22,563	20,536	23,389	10,912	22,538	6,421
Cotton fabrics.....	109,141	82,294	82,024	78,852	121,087	124,807	85,011	71,828	30,781	36,671
Lace and embroidery, cotton	20,036	6,116	2,958	6,587	7,710	3,597	2,794	39	313	707
Clothing, cotton.....	58,375	57,762	38,148	41,786	50,931	94,477	88,391	173,265	201,588	220,235
Doilies, tray cloths, of linen.....	1,173	1,012	-	20	107	212	511	2,169	1,693	2,058
Carpeting of hemp or jute.	14,375	5,787	9,996	7,386	2,797	2,963	1,772	552	2,950	857
Silk, raw.....Lb.	17,925	268	3,342	85,041	58,780	89,309	227,432	400,820	533,580	576,247
	100,234	2,120	26,155	490,572	370,972	530,020	1,212,480	2,011,571	2,674,753	1,940,058
Silk, manufactures of.....	323,928	3,663,077	2,639,355	3,437,932	5,353,177	6,380,618	7,037,991	6,134,158	4,613,302	2,306,514
Wool carpets.....	8,136	18,526	22,570	37,208	44,442	38,315	58,760	94,714	78,765	46,923
Artificial silk & Mfrs of.	-	-	3,898	-	2,039	2,238	7,478	14,729	168,498	886,350
Straw carpeting.....	23,695	32,259	22,422	19,893	45,777	25,215	28,540	20,303	23,590	22,368
Waste or Snoddy.....Lb.	35,007	154,295	55,902	817,118	238,222	394,170	943,448	1,996,872	2,246,283	1,964,661
	2,389	4,512	3,233	16,490	12,997	19,577	32,567	84,829	110,995	89,553
Fishing lines, nets and netting....	35,475	25,104	18,114	45,481	60,264	88,210	59,695	43,887	67,992	23,395
Knitted goods.....	675	760	21,240	14,199	20,206	44,514	32,848	51,419	25,419	40,917
Braids or plaits of straw.	4,710	5,222	26,974	18,392	19,682	43,540	2,210	1,189	714	1,301
Furniture.....	6,686	5,616	6,302	6,846	5,198	9,325	11,593	13,102	9,103	8,656
Paper and mfrs. of.....	43,804	27,250	21,750	22,467	25,954	21,668	23,478	27,210	30,827	24,875
Books and printed matter..	8,660	5,310	4,016	3,911	4,514	5,014	8,923	19,979	11,155	11,953

Table IV. TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAPAN-- Continued

1. Principal Commodities Imported into Canada from Japan (Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1931). Concluded

Commodities	Years ended March 31-									
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	13,566	6,603	7,454	98	142	308	886	814	433	623
Brass and manufactures of. \$	3,284	1,755	2,190	4,441	16,744	6,788	8,506	13,306	13,779	10,415
Lead and manufactures of.. \$	1,586	340	328	3,354	3,665	4,648	14,042	13,412	21,584	12,378
Nickel and mfrs. of..... \$	3,625	1,490	1,924	1,118	1,919	25,593	58,571	86,448	90,055	59,977
Silver and mfrs. of n.o.p. \$	484	292	451	103	2,302	36,183	28,335	14,403	17,955	6,210
Electric lamps.....No.	509,885	1,482,543	1,146,048	1,225,739	2,097,372	2,717,779	3,674,889	1,811,639	1,100,114	1,033,869
Electric light fixtures .. \$	36,382	92,580	77,418	65,244	109,667	148,647	172,039	67,618	46,269	36,782
C.C. or cream coloured ware \$	6,536	5,140	4,041	518	2,574	903	471	2,707	980	2,550
Tableware of China..... \$	19,949	13,637	30,835	25,912	26,634	31,323	25,539	27,094	44,532	38,299
Glass and glassware..... \$	541,183	388,539	356,199	216,718	302,497	406,191	373,569	374,477	418,878	356,306
Carbolic or heavy oil.....Gal.	52,268	46,229	38,892	23,456	28,372	32,620	33,975	21,051	23,287	20,688
Drugs and medicinal preparations \$	-	-	-	-	-	295,170	179,403	500,771	339,109	175,303
Camphor.....Lb.	-	-	-	-	-	55,296	37,425	95,804	56,132	22,826
Chemicals, n.o.p..... \$	7,796	7,192	9,509	9,152	12,205	13,967	13,220	28,747	21,875	77,361
Toys and dolls	7,026	9,081	5,445	31,083	38,532	42,358	53,262	59,571	40,058	60,732
Brushes.....	5,590	7,818	3,750	18,958	26,769	29,962	30,872	33,115	23,186	31,538
Containers.....	20,473	23,215	40,347	55,303	95,645	48,142	43,289	43,055	69,554	33,390
Buttons.....	190,198	128,379	105,558	59,089	63,602	84,453	88,091	116,591	201,046	195,369
Boots and shoes except leather and rubber... \$	129,261	127,930	272,878	127,921	169,921	186,225	119,787	123,502	202,088	119,119
Combs.....	120,047	99,186	98,485	86,437	109,466	140,858	141,415	157,492	157,274	156,684
Jewellery.....	109,204	176,408	159,871	177,851	162,635	170,254	138,531	167,953	185,446	185,332
Umbrellas, parasols and sunshades..... \$	8,350	7,639	4,584	6,487	12,041	6,954	8,791	10,056	8,585	5,932
Boxes, fancy.....	3,220	8,326	11,648	12,992	13,886	12,419	11,547	9,585	9,543	6,161
Musical instruments..... \$	9,091	12,921	7,937	7,918	6,576	4,180	31,430	30,418	34,109	27,365
Scientific and educational equipment... \$	2,667	4,146	3,493	6,228	9,574	27,781	15,545	13,257	12,831	10,714
Precious stones.....	24,035	16,261	14,284	14,216	17,385	22,046	21,795	29,630	26,558	23,568
Settlers' effects.....	16,973	12,203	5,735	2,390	7,661	10,122	4,372	8,011	7,950	7,558
All other commodities..... \$	4,749	4,642	1,643	1,246	194	305	1,535	1,583	2,485	4,321
TOTAL IMPORTS.....	27,218	41,796	66,591	53,360	66,929	25,946	54,526	69,439	59,848	57,394
	8,600	6,385	6,730	5,900	5,480	3,657	6,170	7,375	12,307	11,925
	319,395	266,266	244,084	273,000	301,348	344,797	223,336	493,614	603,647	468,443
	20,194,681	7,211,015	6,298,201	6,985,056	9,364,074	11,170,380	12,505,373	12,921,317	12,537,253	9,342,967

2. Principal Domestic Commodities Exported from Canada to Japan (Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1931).

Commodities	Years ended March 31-									
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
Wheat..... Bush	2,425,915	2,610,012	7,058,910	4,633,941	11,527,266	6,740,058	9,919,849	21,371,207	8,471,349	7,604,622
Wheat flour..... Brl.	3,116,121	3,311,159	7,558,147	6,735,859	16,361,109	9,139,579	11,032,655	20,397,748	8,625,542	5,260,739
Alcoholic beverages.....	47,619	124,953	111,965	19,299	104,669	95,551	187,665	45,159	124,474	170,759
Rubber belting..... Lb.	267,846	684,729	570,929	104,137	657,423	521,892	997,430	238,413	619,106	666,593
Rubber boots and shoes.. Pair	3,843	6,689	9,059	13,485	5,126	11,267	9,830	13,071	15,127	11,688
Rubber tires..... No.	3,729	34,729	7,903	20,079	25,032	55,722	37,445	35,218	10,663	-
Senega root..... Lb.	2,099	20,558	5,410	9,341	9,565	19,780	12,660	13,659	4,160	-
Fish, dried, salted, pickled	-	1,022	43,488	1,914	8,713	6,822	3,561	414	200	225
Fish meal.....	-	1,516	55,972	2,260	8,313	5,648	2,564	260	137	209
Hides and skins.....	-	-	36,558	15,252	29,444	59,616	64,109	85,085	93,222	14,385
Meats.....	66,233	138,750	275,354	70,413	215,261	350,233	437,283	700,045	650,022	62,303
Butter..... Lb.	11,263	25,701	55,444	61,044	24,608	24,014	38,038	68,366	27,075	23,689
Cheese..... Cwt.	6,983	19,111	34,741	35,947	14,438	14,408	34,132	86,720	23,983	14,456
Milk condensed..... Cwt.	709,136	851,652	1,069,979	1,022,353	1,473,753	1,013,753	953,906	1,202,903	746,284	712,263
Felt manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156,077	-
Logs..... M Ft.	42,672	87,336	149,362	192,089	218,498	211,404	256,461	167,862	135,940	41,938
Piling..... Lin. Ft.	321	73,354	108,332	133,730	240,160	251,612	90,982	19,541	19,892	21,917
Planks and boards..... M Ft.	7,681	253,985	464,622	556,200	306,300	544,900	310,400	85,700	88,400	24,800
Timber, square..... M Ft.	3,556	105,410	185,749	197,572	126,529	204,522	121,851	35,712	34,845	8,987
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	85	222	351	462	366	562	569	523	720	774
Paper (chiefly wrapping)..	2,156	6,561	11,195	12,435	12,010	16,976	17,297	15,676	24,080	25,420
Scrap iron and steel..... Ton	-	228	6,370	24	100	14,764	208	1,221	1,168	2,760
	-	3,758	81,740	711	1,028	210,561	2,141	42,709	30,149	75,914
	44,900	52,445	68,687	70,608	91,328	75,060	98,416	85,521	100,920	127,921
	22,514	32,187	125,904	98,058	88,081	153,549	147,703	165,773	84,047	73,002
	472,864	773,391	2,327,406	1,505,158	1,102,915	1,945,339	1,674,971	1,991,621	979,445	679,818
	33,624	102,124	169,884	138,258	472,551	640,765	852,328	1,435,667	1,070,275	511,625
	5,685	10,724	20,030	17,172	68,565	67,351	104,290	140,620	109,317	48,558
	39,767	24,623	80,803	27,584	44,276	81,841	98,153	87,971	39,031	46,673
	1,033,635	704,622	2,479,540	701,137	950,433	1,735,658	2,101,336	1,893,722	835,824	830,450
	25,304	13,025	43,454	23,810	40,432	77,638	103,060	143,490	147,127	85,661
	637,009	292,067	1,294,899	507,400	817,389	1,562,213	2,065,547	2,787,158	2,808,431	1,406,961
	423,209	474,944	521,233	871,397	828,895	781,032	1,108,363	1,014,980	925,810	993,121
	1,922,326	1,466,989	1,703,114	2,421,824	2,280,688	2,188,714	2,931,859	2,559,348	2,408,332	2,381,250
	437,661	413,666	730,555	349,475	542,397	437,557	520,002	601,190	445,579	551,497
	1,058	3,633	776	622	4,522	4,087	7,750	9,032	23,005	4,695
	17,739	49,883	13,691	10,405	61,982	43,653	88,420	96,345	295,337	52,264

Table 17. TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAPAN - Concluded

2. Principal Domestic Commodities Exported from Canada to Japan (Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1931). - Concluded

Commodities	Years ended March 31 -									
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
Iron bars and rods..... Ton	560	1,455	25,343	334	3,605	2,453	2,641	10,412	2,927	-
\$	37,006	64,955	1,051,924	13,699	130,014	84,147	82,915	287,696	122,710	-
Iron pipe and tubing.... \$	-	7,595	175,506	53,260	-	-	169	22,627	-	-
Farm implements..... \$	-	146	2,541	6,044	7,947	13,200	9,073	8,856	10,210	10,058
Wire nails..... Cwt.	-	7,321	53,484	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$	-	30,505	208,524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles..... No.	24	204	628	332	771	1,160	390	21	27	62
\$	23,913	155,610	335,367	210,216	452,977	777,359	261,570	16,369	12,632	47,782
Automobile parts..... \$	752	950	7,024	4,835	6,215	53,174	57,886	14,917	7,244	5,330
Aluminium (chiefly bars, Blocks, etc)..... \$	548,003	468,906	821,811	1,549,151	864,289	1,044,067	1,342,197	2,013,469	3,899,458	2,095,371
Lead in pigs..... Cwt.	239,361	276,417	310,372	369,861	575,070	617,039	809,321	812,912	701,980	626,757
\$	982,770	1,346,716	1,689,303	2,504,952	4,270,276	3,969,789	3,861,975	3,278,464	3,052,406	1,918,018
Nickel, fine..... Cwt.	12,265	4,305	10,481	2,230	1,792	2,543	4,516	8,692	1,767	2,989
\$	433,067	136,752	213,915	51,676	61,164	91,871	167,260	324,814	65,442	111,224
Silver bullion..... Oz.	49,755	102,566	4,576	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$	32,835	69,490	2,577	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc spelter..... Cwt.	443,763	266,561	284,594	296,498	208,637	270,567	306,221	275,012	413,995	216,775
\$	2,250,512	1,590,601	1,804,237	1,983,139	1,668,026	2,030,065	1,860,356	1,429,459	1,987,598	633,981
Electrical apparatus.... \$	32,793	74,726	103,288	261,564	74,931	33,516	89,800	74,457	67,582	60,393
Asbestos, raw..... Ton	2,026	3,991	5,053	6,121	7,521	5,395	7,151	8,443	12,272	6,087
\$	152,730	229,152	295,844	321,252	404,466	292,627	379,442	468,778	665,980	337,431
Coal..... Ton	42,791	15,490	46,709	11,709	8,324	11,401	8,326	2,005	2,490	965
\$	377,119	125,284	368,100	89,358	51,422	81,870	55,824	12,334	14,940	4,310
Ammonium sulphate..... Cwt.	95,662	111,915	125,364	38,560	180,466	161,203	85,127	112,000	170,536	-
\$	213,927	365,506	372,634	107,595	463,752	375,102	181,632	226,706	295,828	-
Cyanamid..... \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	243,909	17,202
Cobalt oxide and salts.. Lb.	21,700	71,123	57,700	97,200	48,800	16,500	25,500	30,000	45,000	18,200
\$	43,730	144,447	116,514	201,486	99,040	36,025	52,800	60,300	90,700	35,420
Musical instruments.... \$	1,467	2,682	5,909	8,771	6,441	19,852	33,921	10,761	4,520	2,000
Films..... \$	626	252	-	37,468	246,528	364,924	326,238	381,556	352,600	354,591
Ships sold to other countries..... No.	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-
\$	-	-	-	170,730	-	-	226,090	-	-	-
All other commodities... \$	907,435	621,480	662,950	346,749	628,434	633,521	425,068	371,581	513,297	377,697
TOTAL EXPORTS (CANADIAN) \$	14,831,520	14,510,133	26,991,860	22,040,486	34,694,860	29,929,031	32,960,243	42,081,966	30,475,581	18,958,965

Table V. TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHINA

1. - Principal Commodities Imported into Canada from China (Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1931)

Commodities	Years ended March 31-									
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
Fruits, dried..... Lb.	355	863	1,458	3,214	13,487	16,495	3,684	3,054	4,759	2,140
\$	39	99	213	245	4,196	4,384	1,057	453	461	133
Fruits, preserved or canned	41	11	26	53	2,995	4,768	2,141	833	183	203
Nuts, edible..... \$	292,200	182,436	359,141	528,991	628,092	868,469	900,704	996,564	984,230	1,208,453
Vegetables, fresh..... \$	398	191	166	692	5,275	11,300	11,320	2,019	2,275	2,174
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	380	1,528	3,952	8,265	77,693	112,032	77,047	19,872	17,790	8,757
\$	27	156	380	930	9,091	10,675	8,741	3,596	2,003	631
Corn, (Indian)..... Bush.	-	23,571	199,194	49,663	17,850	-	-	35,711	124,024	-
\$	-	20,609	172,658	38,128	18,789	-	-	38,498	129,402	-
Rice..... Lb.	217,600	300,000	142,750	122,700	646,100	751,900	63,200	300,000	602,000	417,000
\$	5,753	8,694	6,427	4,291	25,495	29,458	2,726	10,353	16,921	9,971
Peanut and soya bean oil..... Gal.	431	45,593	53,089	14,140	44,821	3,760	31,460	17,875	19,794	38,941
\$	737	42,680	48,853	16,209	47,538	3,971	32,267	15,447	15,455	19,844
Ginger, preserved..... Lb.	78,291	29,005	31,856	98,691	57,749	170,055	191,426	93,804	183,198	265,172
\$	7,761	3,232	4,523	12,097	6,979	22,165	17,429	8,836	16,099	21,115
Sugar..... Lb.	-	50,083	51,814	300	-	200	100	-	400	-
\$	-	2,704	2,860	15	-	10	3	-	15	-
Spices..... \$	5,650	5,683	2,200	8,543	9,667	10,746	12,717	15,123	6,554	8,246
Tea..... Lb.	665,402	1,240,259	1,721,753	1,317,519	603,652	854,880	722,114	518,614	370,360	177,071
\$	122,513	169,656	254,788	207,761	94,403	149,625	112,705	95,723	63,757	31,821
Beverages, alcoholic..... \$	41,319	25,668	24,450	35,504	53,174	40,501	45,333	42,691	41,840	24,227
Soya beans & soya bean cake Cwt.	-	3,201	2,001	-	5,095	7,496	8,001	10,997	26,498	33,241
\$	-	6,446	4,046	-	10,344	14,550	19,130	22,053	54,807	49,096
Chinawood oil..... Lb.	-	-	82,581	16,029	68,098	249,400	260,543	263,400	183,700	-
\$	-	-	18,151	1,935	8,318	30,793	40,028	36,401	23,825	-
Cocconut oil, not edible, peanut and soya bean oil for manufacture of soap..... Gal.	-	24,250	158,879	7,600	63,313	125,908	-	102,904	58,780	389,261
\$	-	16,593	79,712	5,625	61,854	104,504	-	62,760	36,947	250,196
Essential oils, n.o.p..... Lb.	-	2,110	1,342	3,038	1,349	13,708	16,709	5,701	3,581	-
\$	-	1,612	2,467	3,311	2,000	12,164	4,226	4,766	2,364	-
Peanut oil, crude..... Cwt.	-	181,305	104,536	102,673	71,791	274,556	29,431	96,616	19,633	223,908
\$	-	176,698	930,900	834,917	622,714	2,495,090	244,006	58,593	138,343	1,674,442
Seeds..... \$	-	62	5,485	890	5,763	5,430	8,464	2,219	1,500	96

Table V. TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHINA — Continued.

1. Principal Commodities Imported into Canada from China (Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1931)—Continued

Commodities	Years ended March 31 -									
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
Button blanks of animal shell.....\$	-	-	-	237	19,105	5,803	-	22,568	42,133	5,393
Feathers.....\$	1,221	260	3,882	1,656	16,978	3,771	18,495	18,051	17,344	8,170
Furs.....\$	33,559	30,148	58,233	45,463	41,731	177,131	156,913	365,068	155,360	51,231
Hides and skins.....\$	-	50,576	21,276	-	-	-	5,267	51,919	15,750	13,055
Bristles, animal.....Lb.	47,083	22,660	150	2,260	7,260	42,081	42,086	36,020	50,427	63,580
.....\$	44,276	30,893	343	13,544	9,422	43,722	47,164	38,127	63,334	55,055
Other manufactures of hair, n.o.p.....\$	64,839	2,139	-	447	5	321	-	33,822	28,371	22,739
Albumen, blood and egg, and egg yolk.(a).....\$	53,332	18,754	44,105	74,999	107,206	107,152	73,396	130,404	166,327a	9,241
Eggs in the shell.....Doz.	149,783	192	1,150	77,908	2,157	1,924	175	1,449	539	976
.....\$	42,205	36	174	15,243	450	594	72	275	89	99
Eggs, n.o.p.....Lb.	-	-	-	560,257	1,205,797	1,318,091	761,663	722,692	185,748a	979,180
.....\$	-	-	-	89,545	209,483	242,376	187,607	416,662	102,206a	404,313
Cotton, raw.....Lb.	-	60,819	262,604	80,284	32,673	-	-	5,112	10,202	-
.....\$	-	3,840	18,840	5,633	8,508	-	-	972	1,938	-
Cotton fabrics.....\$	9,271	14,098	15,037	16,043	21,623	21,008	12,812	10,243	-	24
Lace and embroidery, Cotton.....\$	139,619	250,341	69,366	84,058	53,245	49,103	48,725	37,751	32,752	30,966
Clothing, cotton.....\$	3,862	3,996	11,787	16,072	11,161	17,016	7,629	3,238	1,746	3,552
Hankerchiefs, linen.....\$	4	136	1,302	1,557	2,949	5,513	5,652	16,409	25,952	79,215
Flax, hemp and jute manufacture of other.....\$	1,375	5,738	12,901	26,863	29,283	43,158	62,980	104,113	48,369	88,813
Silk, and manufactures of.....\$	163,978	57,959	40,929	22,920	24,193	52,660	46,114	63,778	160,461	162,171

(a) Egg albumen and egg yolk included under "Eggs, n.o.p." in 1931.

Table V. TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHINA -- CONTINUED.1.- Principal Commodities Imported into Canada from China (Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1931)- Concluded

Commodities	Years ended March 31-									
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
Wool, raw.....Lb.	20,095	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3,822	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wool carpets.....	59,744	71,783	68,274	95,321	84,317	93,469	123,416	65,276	91,349	50,132
Braids or plaits of straw.....	9,422	-	18,756	36,793	19,308	26,333	4,679	2,818	1,916	18
Hair nets of any material.....	-	-	158,907	63,628	43,924	34,995	29,028	-	-	-
African teak, amaranth, etc. wood.....	-	2,108	5,192	1,763	1,745	2,086	9,105	16,055	-	-
Furniture and other mfrs. of wood.....	4,356	6,579	9,273	9,559	7,466	9,080	9,090	11,556	17,568	14,456
Books and printed matter.....	7,448	6,199	4,808	4,962	6,769	14,990	20,933	41,974	21,494	29,048
Brass and manufactures of.....	308	292	2,713	13,426	28,995	38,152	43,911	55,240	55,808	42,679
Tin in blocks, pigs and bars....Cwt.	1,120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	449	450
	40,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,343	15,943
Antimony, or regulus of.....Lb.	10,000	38,080	135,692	76,000	-	88,108	11,200	156,800	11,200	-
	330	1,677	7,234	15,189	-	9,426	969	12,882	734	-
Drugs and medicinal preparations	2,056	3,347	4,405	2,300	6,893	13,780	8,558	7,820	7,000	3,654
Fireworks.....	3,121	6,483	4,559	11,367	5,729	15,935	11,229	12,149	11,800	10,624
Containers.....	5,808	5,482	7,390	11,879	16,076	22,024	18,308	18,251	15,151	19,340
Scientific and educational equipment.....	20,320	971	33,077	763	28,723	12,919	2,770	4,902	4,821	3,673
Articles ex-warehoused for ship's stores.....	2,507	17,573	10,548	2,612	1,628	2,103	5,461	925	-	2,106
Baskets of all kinds, n.o.p.....	5,589	4,142	5,602	14,894	6,887	11,562	3,069	1,816	594	2,947
Boxes, fancy.....	241	88	14,471	13,820	5,121	3,505	3,329	5,412	3,641	2,912
Settlers' effects.....	9,176	14,142	13,170	38,035	18,073	22,316	45,189	17,757	15,933	18,788
All other commodities.....	205,900	187,686	136,282	79,102	94,272	120,986	101,586	90,135	301,546	359,809
TOTAL IMPORTS.....	\$1,413,527	1,460,696	2,720,372	2,529,880	2,547,995	5,041,592	2,572,453	3,095,296	2,977,022	4,810,814

Table V. TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHINA - Concluded2. - Principal Domestic Commodities Exported from Canada from China (Year ended March 31, 1922 to 1931) - Concluded

Commodities	Years ended March 31-									
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
Iron pipe and tubing..... \$	76,014	92,933	301,732	33,692	70,712	63,638	66,099	103,013	107,631	22,561
Wire of iron..... \$	5,356	23,092	36,037	31,998	20,169	11,444	16,506	15,054	19,949	16,037
Farm implements..... \$	1,987	973	7,657	1,377	3,480	36,562	22,632	11,819	47,691	6,193
Wire nails..... Cwt.	800	4,491	14,147	-	6,933	-	-	-	-	-
	3,688	15,685	51,301	-	12,844	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery..... \$	26,112	2,923	4,236	2,114	1,332	2,108	313	1,306	1,472	7,398
Automobiles..... No.	62	169	155	96	619	626	231	304	310	247
	61,651	136,034	115,109	71,004	432,769	469,365	166,564	127,487	147,781	104,389
Aluminum, manufactures..... \$	683	-	37,731	10,765	637	796	1,841	11,667	50,126	102,189
Copper and manufactures..... \$	45,364	1,231	5,103	-	1,446	-	-	5,041	-	70
Lead in pigs..... Cwt.	25,602	32,671	52,530	40,342	104,008	96,416	144,509	89,625	46,325	40,533
Silver bullion..... Oz.	110,338	166,691	286,022	263,772	800,464	610,186	542,088	378,976	200,742	149,214
	321,361	1,555,546	3,327,316	2,261,449	5,300,006	6,261,305	7,475,228	5,759,511	7,322,044	4,517,266
Zinc, spelter..... Cwt.	212,717	1,061,611	2,162,965	1,541,648	3,654,895	3,770,772	4,196,156	3,300,576	3,795,777	1,666,052
	1,222	8,066	1,120	12,662	18,140	9,404	5,957	9,354	17,313	16,511
Coal..... Ton	6,253	49,275	7,564	90,243	151,316	70,220	38,350	40,727	77,131	52,225
	4,017	3,353	9,525	-	-	-	2,155	1,497	3,996	565
Ammonium sulphate..... Cwt.	35,137	27,733	71,950	-	-	-	15,192	12,424	33,165	4,657
	-	1,120	4,710	200	16,118	62,588	41,114	21,997	11,917	700
Faints and varnish..... \$	-	3,545	13,417	550	39,528	147,511	94,620	43,479	23,156	944
Cobalt oxide and salts..... Lb.	10,481	6,365	210	-	1,950	11,704	-	31,344	67,955	21,298
Musical instruments..... \$	7,100	15,100	14,500	18,100	30,000	22,850	19,857	43,400	8,800	10,500
Films..... \$	14,905	29,990	29,914	35,745	62,590	47,415	39,595	89,395	18,630	20,700
Settlers' effects..... \$	10,011	15,761	9,735	10,608	11,356	31,682	12,877	17,088	20,791	15,397
	308	-	264	2,092	33,961	65,687	85,270	61,218	43,979	7,954
All other commodities..... \$	18,099	13,378	16,825	5,780	10,433	5,543	5,571	12,488	17,373	6,707
	158,061	122,999	244,477	193,534	186,389	210,627	238,948	340,278	306,231	235,739
TOTAL EXPORTS (CANADIAN)..... \$	1,900,627	5,125,967	12,998,248	7,838,187	24,473,446	13,516,939	13,432,396	23,687,953	16,527,959	9,122,190

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010721707