

BULLETIN I. FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA

THE PAST PAPER

MANUFACTURES OF CANADA FOR THE YEAR 1910 AS ENUMERATED UNDER DATE OF FIRST JUNE 1911

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF HONOURABLE GEORGE E. FOSTER, MINISTER OF TRADE AND COMMERCE.
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THE CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES

The census of the Manufactures of Canada taken in June 1911 for the calendar year 1910, as presented in this Bulletin, denotes a gratifying movement of the country's industrial prosperity during the last decade. Compared with the census of 1901 for the year 1900 it shows an increase in the ten years of 4,568 in the number of working establishments, of \$800,667,122 in the value of capital, of 176,030 in the number of persons employed, of \$127,759,066 in the earnings of salaries and wages and of \$684,922,264 in the value of products. Compared with the Census of 1905, which was taken in 1906 through the medium of the Post Office, it shows an increase in five years of \$400,998,586 in the value of capital, of 122,673 in the number of persons employed, of \$75,908,405 in the earnings of salaries and wages and of \$447,623,036 in the value of products.

The following table gives the principal statistics for the two census years 1900 and 1910, together with the total increase and the increase per cent in the decade, viz.:

| Schedule No. | 1900 | 1910 | Increase | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------|
| | | | totals | per cent |
| Establishments..... | 14,650 | 19,218 | 4,568 | 31·18 |
| Capital.....\$ | 446,916,487 | 1,247,583,609 | 800,667,122 | 179·15 |
| Employees on salaries.....No. | 30,691 | 44,077 | 13,386 | 43·61 |
| Salaries.....\$ | 23,676,146 | 43,779,715 | 20,103,569 | 84·91 |
| Employees on wages.....No. | 308,482 | 471,126 | 162,644 | 52·72 |
| Wages.....\$ | 89,573,204 | 197,298,701 | 107,655,497 | 120·19 |
| Raw and partly mfd materials....." | 266,527,858 | 601,509,018 | 334,981,160 | 125·68 |
| Products....." | 481,053,375 | 1,165,975,639 | 684,922,264 | 142·38 |

Comparing the returns for 1905 and 1910 the per cent increase of capital in five years was 47·36, of employees on salaries 20·77, of salaries 42·49, of employees on wages 32·32, of wages 46·77 and of products 62·31. No record was taken of the value of raw materials for the year 1905. Comparing the

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returns for 1900 and 1905 the per cent increase of capital was 89·43, of employees on salaries 18·91, of salaries 29·77, of employees on wages 15·41, of wages 50·02 and of products 49·32.

The instructions for taking the census of manufactures have been closely uniform for each of the three years, and have been made so plain that no reasonable doubt should have existed in the minds of enumerators as to their meaning. The term 'capital,' which is often misunderstood because it often implies a man's good name, has been explained for census purposes as (1) the land, buildings and plant of a factory, which is visible, and (2) the working capital as the stock or cash of the business. For the sake of uniformity therefore the capital employed in a manufacturing establishment has been defined as consisting of '(1) value of land, buildings and plant occupied by the factory, and (2) the amount of the working capital employed, which may include money borrowed for carrying on the factory operations.' It meant the capital for the census year and would be practically the capital for every year, as it often happens that money is borrowed to carry on operations. This definition, together with other instructions, was printed on the back of the schedule as well as in the book of instructions, and a copy was required to be left by the enumerator with the manufacturer for his guidance. The enumerator was further required to assist the manufacturer to answer all the questions of the schedule or 'leave it to be filled up at a date to be mentioned in the signed notice at the foot of the schedule,' when he would call for and receive it duly made out. In many concerns where the business was simple the answers might be given off-hand to the enumerator; while in others, which were extensive and complex, time might be gained by arranging with the owner or manager to make the entries carefully and in agreement with the book of entries or records of the factory. We were dealing with business men.

Table I gives the manufactures of Canada and the provinces, showing the statistics of establishments, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials and values of products by kinds of industries.

The earnings of salaries and wages of employees relate to all officers, managers or workers to whom employment was given during the year 1910, as well as for 1900 and 1905, separated as (1) men and women, (2) children under 16 years of age, and (3) piece-workers employed outside of the works. For men and women over 16 years of age the numbers are given in the following table together with salaries and wages, viz.:

| Census year. | Persons on Salaries | | | | Persons on Wages | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|-----------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------|
| | men | \$ | women | \$ | men | \$ | women | \$ |
| 1900..... | 28,540 | 22,994,574 | 2,151 | 681,572 | 226,663 | 75,626,888 | 61,220 | 10,757,590 |
| 1905..... | 31,545 | 28,938,637 | 4,951 | 1,785,449 | 288,039 | 119,550,821 | 68,001 ¹ | 14,825,104 |
| 1910..... | 37,702 | 40,927,955 | 6,375 | 2,851,760 | 376,872 | 173,435,642 | 72,571 | 18,970,212 |

¹Including persons under 16 years.

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The number of workers on wages under sixteen years in 1900 was 12,143 with earnings of \$1,288,488, and in 1910 it was 13,282 with earnings of \$2,112,648. The number of piece-workers employed outside of the works was 8,456 in 1900 with earnings of \$1,900,238, and 8,401 in 1910 with earnings of \$2,710,199. The earnings of these two classes constitute 3·56 per cent of all wages in 1900 and 2·45 per cent in 1910. They were not separated in 1905.

The instructions for the census of 1901 provided that no factory should be so recognised which employed less than five persons, but made exceptions in the case of butter and cheese factories and brick and tile works, in which industries comparatively large operations may be carried on with less than five employees. But it was observed that the same rule might have been applied in the case of flour and gristing mills and electric light plants, and in the censuses of 1906 and 1911 the exceptions were extended to the industries of flour and gristing mills, saw and shingle mills (lumber products), fish curing plants, lime kilns and electric light and power plants, as well as butter and cheese factories and brick and tile works when operated by less than five persons. These exceptions added \$8,886,303 to the value of capital in 1905 and \$14,658,010 in 1910, and to the value of products \$8,901,486 in 1905 and \$17,753,848 in 1910. They did not however affect to more than a negligible extent the totals of all industries, being a little more than one per cent of the value of capital in 1905 and 1910, 1·24 per cent of the value of products in 1905 and 1·52 per cent in 1910.

The reduction of the number of industries in 1905 employing less than five persons, as explained in the report for that year, was owing in part to the merging of small industries with larger concerns under one management, and also that in the case of large establishments carrying on several kinds of industries one return was made for 1905, whereas for 1900 separate returns were made for each kind. The merging of industries continued to operate during the second period, so that while the number employing five hands and over was 12,547 in 1905, and 16,207 in 1910, as compared with 14,650 in 1900, the values of their products had risen in the successive census periods from \$481,053,875 in 1900 to \$706,446,578 in 1905 and to \$1,148,221,791 in 1910.

A table of groups of products by industries gives for each of fifteen groups the number of establishments, the capital employed, the number of employees on wages, the earnings of wages, the cost of raw or unfinished materials and the value of products. It shows for industries exceeding \$60,000,000 the first place as measured by values of products to be taken by food products, the second by timber and lumber and their re-manufactures, the third by textiles, the fourth by iron and steel products, the fifth by miscellaneous industries, the sixth by metals and metal products other than steel, the seventh by vehicles for land transportation, and the eighth by leather and its finished products. Exclusive of employees on salaries, which were in number 44,077 and in earnings \$43,779,715, the figures are here given, viz.:

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| Groups of industries | Establishments | Capital | Employees on wages | Wages paid | Cost of materials | Value of products |
|---|----------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | NO. | \$ | NO. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1. Food products..... | 6,985 | 133,044,523 | 52,730 | 14,492,568 | 175,453,469 | 245,669,321 |
| 2. Textiles..... | 1,444 | 108,787,407 | 72,672 | 26,703,826 | 72,128,436 | 135,902,441 |
| 3. Iron and steel products..... | 824 | 123,561,319 | 48,558 | 25,792,388 | 52,452,103 | 113,640,610 |
| 4. Timber and lumber and re-manufactures | 4,999 | 259,889,715 | 110,049 | 30,379,739 | 94,052,429 | 184,630,376 |
| 5. Leather and its finished products..... | 399 | 48,788,803 | 22,742 | 9,644,403 | 34,394,189 | 62,850,412 |
| 6. Paper and printing..... | 773 | 62,677,612 | 22,894 | 10,866,721 | 16,956,697 | 46,458,053 |
| 7. Liquors and beverages..... | 260 | 43,237,757 | 4,688 | 2,649,284 | 7,774,183 | 28,936,782 |
| 8. Chemicals and allied products..... | 178 | 26,926,124 | 5,274 | 2,393,971 | 14,059,022 | 27,798,833 |
| 9. Clay, glass and stone products..... | 771 | 45,859,507 | 17,699 | 7,745,345 | 3,632,905 | 25,781,860 |
| 10. Metals and metal products other than steel..... | 341 | 67,133,540 | 17,502 | 9,776,371 | 33,609,447 | 73,241,796 |
| 11. Tobacco and its manufactures..... | 173 | 21,659,935 | 8,763 | 3,325,011 | 12,129,806 | 25,329,323 |
| 12. Vehicles for land transportation..... | 465 | 49,397,096 | 35,778 | 19,543,003 | 34,520,154 | 69,712,114 |
| 13. Vessels for water transportation..... | 172 | 10,351,765 | 4,414 | 2,332,240 | 2,135,229 | 6,575,417 |
| 14. Miscellaneous industries..... | 1,011 | 235,148,103 | 38,537 | 18,486,046 | 43,037,199 | 104,618,560 |
| 15. Hand trades..... | 423 | 11,120,403 | 8,826 | 4,097,785 | 5,173,750 | 14,829,741 |
| Totals..... | 19,218 | 1,247,583,609 | 471,126 | 197,228,701 | 601,509,018 | 1,165,975,630 |

A summary of all establishments by groups of values of products is presented in the following table for the year 1910, showing for each group the number of establishments, the number of employees, the value of products, the average number of employees and the average production per establishment, viz.:

| Groups of products | Establishments | Employees | Value of products | Average employees | Average production |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | NO. | NO. | \$ | NO. | \$ |
| Under \$200,000..... | 18,121 | 255,920 | 431,336,533 | 14.1 | 23,803 |
| \$200,000 to under \$500,000..... | 716 | 98,496 | 219,099,372 | 137.6 | 306,005 |
| \$500,000 to under \$1,000,000..... | 231 | 67,641 | 156,519,094 | 292.8 | 677,572 |
| \$1,000,000 to under \$5,000,000..... | 136 | 73,480 | 261,081,166 | 540.3 | 1,919,715 |
| \$5,000,000 and over..... | 14 | 19,066 | 97,939,474 | 1,404.7 | 6,995,677 |
| Totals and averages..... | 19,218 | 515,203 | 1,165,975,639 | 26.8 | 60,671 |

For groups producing under \$200,000 in 1910 there were 18,121 establishments with \$431,336,533 for value of products, employing an average of 14.1 persons and giving an average production of \$23,803. For groups producing \$200,000 to under \$500,000 in 1900 there were 323 establishments with \$94,531,698 for value of products, and in 1905 there were 479 with \$145,587,183. For groups producing \$500,000 to under \$1,000,000 in 1900 there were 68 with \$46,729,825, and in 1905 there were 139 with \$92,065,800.

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For groups producing \$1,000,000 and over there were 39 with \$71,051,834 in 1900 and 81 with \$177,273,913 in 1905. The average value per establishment producing \$200,000 to under \$500,000 was \$292,668 in 1900, of \$303,940 in 1905 and of \$306,005 in 1910, compared with an average producing \$500,000 to \$1,000,000 of \$687,203 in 1900, of \$662,344 in 1905, and of \$677,572 in 1910, and an average over \$1,000,000 of \$1,821,842 in 1900, of \$2,188,567 in 1905 and of \$2,393,471 in 1910. One establishment in Nova Scotia gave a product in 1910 of more than \$8,000,000, one in Ontario gave more than \$9,000,000, and two in Quebec gave more than \$10,000,000. Fourteen establishments of the highest class in the Dominion gave for 1910 an average of \$6,995,677.

Compared by provinces the census of manufactures shows the following records for the years 1900, 1905 and 1910, as taken in the years 1901, 1906 and 1911, viz.:

| Provinces | Establishments | Capital | Employees | Salaries and wages | Raw and partly mfd materials | Value of products |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1900 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 14,650 | 446,916,487 | 339,173 | 113,249,350 | 206,527,858 | 481,053,375 |
| Alberta and Saskatchewan | 105 | 1,689,870 | 1,168 | 465,763 | 1,121,342 | 1,964,987 |
| British Columbia | 392 | 22,901,892 | 11,454 | 5,456,538 | 7,246,684 | 19,447,778 |
| Manitoba | 324 | 7,539,691 | 5,219 | 2,419,549 | 7,955,504 | 12,927,439 |
| New Brunswick | 919 | 20,741,170 | 22,158 | 5,748,990 | 10,814,014 | 20,972,470 |
| Nova Scotia | 1,188 | 34,586,416 | 23,284 | 5,613,571 | 13,161,077 | 23,592,513 |
| Ontario | 6,543 | 214,972,275 | 161,757 | 56,548,286 | 138,230,400 | 241,533,486 |
| P. E. Island | 334 | 2,081,766 | 3,804 | 445,998 | 1,319,058 | 2,326,708 |
| Quebec | 4,845 | 142,403,407 | 110,329 | 36,550,655 | 86,679,779 | 158,287,994 |
| 1905 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 15,796 | 846,585,023 | 392,530 | 165,100,011 | - | 718,352,603 |
| Alberta | 120 | 5,545,821 | 2,045 | 1,167,107 | - | 5,116,782 |
| British Columbia | 459 | 53,022,033 | 23,748 | 11,413,315 | - | 38,288,378 |
| Manitoba | 354 | 27,517,297 | 10,333 | 5,909,791 | - | 28,155,732 |
| New Brunswick | 628 | 26,792,698 | 19,426 | 6,581,411 | - | 22,133,951 |
| Nova Scotia | 909 | 75,089,191 | 24,237 | 9,284,864 | - | 32,574,323 |
| Ontario | 7,996 | 397,484,705 | 189,370 | 82,415,520 | - | 367,850,002 |
| P. E. Island | 285 | 1,680,541 | 2,919 | 445,676 | - | 1,851,615 |
| Quebec | 4,965 | 255,479,662 | 119,008 | 47,160,452 | - | 219,861,648 |
| Saskatchewan | 80 | 3,973,075 | 1,444 | 721,875 | - | 2,520,172 |
| 1910 | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 19,218 | 1,247,583,609 | 515,203 | 241,008,416 | 601,509,018 | 1,165,975,639 |
| Alberta | 290 | 29,518,346 | 6,980 | 4,365,661 | 9,998,777 | 18,788,826 |
| British Columbia | 651 | 123,027,521 | 33,312 | 17,240,670 | 29,917,753 | 65,204,235 |
| Manitoba | 439 | 47,941,540 | 17,325 | 10,912,866 | 30,499,829 | 53,673,609 |
| New Brunswick | 1,158 | 36,125,012 | 24,755 | 8,314,212 | 18,516,096 | 35,422,302 |
| Nova Scotia | 1,480 | 79,596,341 | 28,795 | 10,628,955 | 26,058,315 | 52,706,184 |
| Ontario | 8,001 | 595,394,608 | 238,817 | 117,645,784 | 297,580,125 | 579,810,225 |
| P. E. Island | 442 | 2,013,365 | 3,762 | 531,017 | 1,816,804 | 3,136,470 |
| Quebec | 6,584 | 326,946,925 | 158,207 | 69,432,967 | 184,374,053 | 350,901,656 |
| Saskatchewan | 173 | 7,019,951 | 3,250 | 1,936,284 | 2,747,206 | 6,332,132 |

The number of kinds of industries in 1900 was 264, with 14,650 establishments; in 1905 it was 274, with 15,796 establishments; and in 1910 it was 300, with 19,218 establishments.

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Comparative statistics of capital, salaries and wages and values of products, together with the increase per cent for the years 1890 to 1900, 1900 to 1910 and for the twenty years 1890 to 1910 are given in the next three tables, viz.:

I. VALUES OF CAPITAL, 1890 TO 1910

| Groups of industries | Capital | | | Increase of Capital per cent | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1890 to 1900 | 1900 to 1910 | 1890 to 1910 |
| Food products..... | \$ 46,582,318 | \$ 57,167,466 | \$ 133,044,523 | 22.72 | 132.71 | 185.61 |
| Textiles..... | 42,436,443 | 60,606,555 | 108,787,407 | 42.82 | 79.50 | 156.35 |
| Iron and steel products..... | 26,412,310 | 40,861,164 | 123,561,319 | 54.71 | 202.39 | 367.82 |
| Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures..... | 74,263,668 | 89,959,336 | 259,889,715 | 21.13 | 188.90 | 236.49 |
| Leather and its finished products..... | 18,079,986 | 21,436,594 | 48,788,803 | 18.56 | 127.59 | 169.85 |
| Paper and printing..... | 15,667,410 | 26,822,420 | 62,677,612 | 71.20 | 133.67 | 300.00 |
| Liquors and beverages..... | 16,212,244 | 20,467,389 | 43,237,757 | 26.25 | 111.25 | 166.70 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 7,346,176 | 10,272,743 | 26,926,124 | 39.84 | 162.11 | 266.53 |
| Clay, glass and stone products..... | 9,101,798 | 8,697,716 | 45,859,507 | -5.38 | 427.26 | 398.92 |
| Metals and metal products other than steel..... | 14,577,664 | 20,382,505 | 67,133,540 | 39.82 | 229.37 | 360.52 |
| Tobacco and its manufactures..... | 3,670,470 | 7,247,540 | 21,659,935 | 97.45 | 198.86 | 490.11 |
| Vehicles for land transportation..... | 10,849,043 | 15,994,402 | 49,397,096 | 47.43 | 208.84 | 355.31 |
| Vessels for water transportation..... | 2,418,870 | 3,297,914 | 10,351,765 | 36.34 | 213.89 | 327.96 |
| Miscellaneous industries..... | 43,191,317 | 63,089,415 | 235,148,103 | 46.07 | 272.72 | 444.43 |
| Hand trades..... | 735,782 | 613,328 | 11,120,403 | -16.64 | 1,713.12 | 1,411.37 |
| Totals..... | 331,635,499 | 446,916,487 | 1,247,583,609 | 34.76 | 179.15 | 276.19 |

II. EARNINGS OF SALARIES AND WAGES, 1890 TO 1910.

| Groups of industries | Salaries and Wages | | | Increase of Earnings per cent | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1890 to 1900 | 1900 to 1910 | 1890 to 1910 |
| Food products..... | \$ 6,176,226 | \$ 10,814,491 | \$ 18,761,746 | p.c. 75.10 | p.c. 73.48 | p.c. 203.77 |
| Textiles..... | 12,514,885 | 19,261,641 | 32,178,299 | 53.91 | 67.06 | 157.12 |
| Iron and steel products..... | 8,386,368 | 11,782,720 | 31,219,864 | 40.50 | 164.96 | 272.27 |
| Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures..... | 18,658,719 | 23,473,558 | 46,035,618 | 25.80 | 96.12 | 146.72 |
| Leather and its finished products..... | 4,874,317 | 7,430,598 | 11,688,167 | 52.44 | 57.30 | 139.79 |
| Paper and printing..... | 4,568,909 | 7,914,871 | 15,457,172 | 73.23 | 95.29 | 238.31 |
| Liquors and beverages..... | 1,207,837 | 2,091,723 | 3,899,533 | 73.18 | 86.42 | 222.85 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 921,013 | 1,647,951 | 3,549,413 | 78.93 | 115.38 | 285.38 |
| Clay, glass and stone products..... | 3,577,159 | 3,053,951 | 8,988,261 | -14.63 | 194.32 | 151.27 |
| Metals and metal products other than steel..... | 3,322,176 | 4,935,529 | 12,089,937 | 48.56 | 144.96 | 263.92 |
| Tobacco and its manufactures..... | 1,435,212 | 2,604,736 | 4,257,027 | 81.49 | 63.43 | 196.61 |
| Vehicles for land transportation..... | 4,141,659 | 7,014,164 | 21,850,405 | 69.35 | 211.52 | 427.58 |
| Vessels for water transportation..... | 1,071,053 | 910,687 | 2,663,006 | -14.97 | 192.42 | 148.63 |
| Miscellaneous industries..... | 8,037,936 | 10,028,816 | 23,555,449 | 24.77 | 134.88 | 193.05 |
| Hand trades..... | 340,842 | 318,220 | 4,814,519 | -6.64 | 1,412.95 | 1,312.54 |
| Totals..... | 79,234,311 | 113,283,656 | 241,008,416 | 42.96 | 112.75 | 204.17 |

III. VALUES OF PRODUCTS, 1890 TO 1910.

| Groups of industries | Products | | | Increase of Products per cent | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1890 to 1900 | 1900 to 1910 | 1890 to 1910 |
| | | | | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Food products..... | 75,958,987 | 125,202,620 | 245,669,321 | 64.83 | 96.22 | 223.42 |
| Textiles..... | 54,744,242 | 67,724,839 | 135,902,441 | 23.71 | 100.67 | 148.25 |
| Iron and steel products..... | 28,535,789 | 34,878,402 | 113,640,610 | 22.23 | 225.82 | 298.24 |
| Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures..... | 72,796,425 | 80,341,204 | 184,630,376 | 10.36 | 129.80 | 153.62 |
| Leather and its finished products..... | 24,451,749 | 34,720,513 | 62,850,412 | 42.00 | 81.02 | 157.04 |
| Paper and printing..... | 13,849,885 | 20,653,028 | 46,458,053 | 49.12 | 124.94 | 235.44 |
| Liquors and beverages..... | 8,671,847 | 9,191,700 | 28,936,782 | 5.53 | 214.81 | 233.69 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 7,739,531 | 11,437,300 | 27,798,833 | 47.78 | 143.05 | 259.18 |
| Clay, glass and stone products..... | 10,194,358 | 7,318,582 | 25,781,860 | -28.21 | 252.28 | 152.90 |
| Metals and metal products other than steel..... | 13,251,910 | 19,561,261 | 73,241,796 | 47.61 | 274.42 | 452.69 |
| Tobacco and its manufactures..... | 5,627,765 | 11,802,112 | 25,329,323 | 109.71 | 114.62 | 350.08 |
| Vehicles for land transportation..... | 16,037,684 | 19,971,605 | 69,712,114 | 24.53 | 249.06 | 334.68 |
| Vessels for water transportation..... | 3,311,559 | 2,043,668 | 6,575,417 | -38.29 | 221.74 | 98.56 |
| Miscellaneous industries..... | 32,543,949 | 35,607,212 | 104,618,560 | 9.41 | 193.81 | 221.47 |
| Hand trades..... | 981,043 | 599,329 | 14,829,741 | -38.91 | 2,374.39 | 1,411.63 |
| Totals..... | 368,696,723 | 481,053,375 | 1,165,975,639 | 30.47 | 142.38 | 216.24 |

The increase of capital employed in the industries in the first period of ten years was 34.76 per cent, in the second period 179.15 per cent, and in the twenty years 276.19 per cent. The increase in the earnings of salaries and wages was 42.96 per cent in the first period, in the second period 112.75 per cent, and in the twenty years 204.17 per cent. The increase in the values of products was 30.47 per cent in the first period, in the second period 142.38 per cent and in the twenty years 216.24 per cent. The greatest increase in the values of capital employed was made in the group of miscellaneous industries, being \$191,956,786 or 444.43 per cent; the greatest increase in the earnings of salaries and wages in the group of timber and lumber and their re-manufactures, being \$27,376,899 or 146.72 per cent; and the greatest increase in the values of products in the group of food products, being \$169,710,334 or 223.42 per cent.

The province with the highest rate of increase in the value of products in the ten years 1900 to 1910 is Alberta, with 1,330.64 per cent, and the amount of increase is \$17,475,506. Manitoba made in the same period an increase of \$40,746,139 or 315.19 per cent, British Columbia an increase of \$45,756,457, or 234.77 per cent, Quebec an increase of \$192,613,662 or 121.69 per cent, Ontario an increase of \$338,276,739 or 140.05 per cent, Prince Edward Island an increase of \$809,762 or 34.80 per cent, and Saskatchewan \$5,680,465 or 871.68 per cent as in the following table:

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| | Population in 1911 | Values of products in | | Increase per cent in 1900 to 1910 |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---|
| | | 1900 | 1910 | |
| CANADA | 7,179,650 | \$ 481,053,375 | \$ 1,165,975,639 | p.c. 142.38 |
| Alberta..... | 374,663 | 1,313,320 | 18,758,826 | 1,330.64 |
| British Columbia..... | 392,480 | 19,447,778 | 65,204,235 | 234.77 |
| Manitoba..... | 455,614 | 12,927,439 | 53,673,609 | 315.19 |
| New Brunswick..... | 351,889 | 20,972,470 | 35,422,302 | 68.89 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 492,338 | 23,592,513 | 52,706,184 | 123.40 |
| Ontario..... | 2,523,274 | 241,533,486 | 579,810,225 | 140.05 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 93,728 | 2,326,708 | 3,136,470 | 34.80 |
| Quebec..... | 2,003,232 | 158,287,994 | 350,901,656 | 121.69 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 492,432 | 651,667 | 6,332,132 | 871.68 |

NOTE. The Northwest and Yukon are not included in this table. Their population is 26,993,— making a total for Canada of 7,206,643.

A comparison of the values of products in twenty years is shown in the next table for municipal cities and towns of 10,000 persons and over for the years 1890, 1900 and 1910, as taken for the censuses of the succeeding years, viz.:

| Municipal Cities and Towns | Population in 1911 | Value of Products in | | | Increase per cent of Values in | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1890 to 1900 | 1900 to 1910 | 1890 to 1910 |
| Montreal..... | 470,480 | \$ 67,654,060 | \$ 71,099,750 | \$ 166,296,972 | 5.09 | 133.89 | 145.81 |
| Toronto..... | 376,538 | 44,963,922 | 58,415,498 | 154,306,948 | 29.92 | 164.15 | 243.18 |
| Winnipeg..... | 136,035 | 5,611,240 | 8,616,248 | 32,694,349 | 53.55 | 279.45 | 482.65 |
| Vancouver..... | 100,401 | 1,895,216 | 4,900,152 | 15,070,105 | 163.30 | 202.30 | 695.16 |
| Ottawa..... | 87,701 | 8,822,051 | 7,638,688 | 20,924,331 | -13.41 | 173.92 | 137.18 |
| Hamilton..... | 81,969 | 14,044,521 | 17,122,346 | 55,125,946 | 21.91 | 221.95 | 292.51 |
| Quebec..... | 78,810 | 14,800,360 | 12,779,546 | 17,149,385 | -13.65 | 34.19 | 158.71 |
| Halifax..... | 46,619 | 7,198,143 | 6,927,552 | 12,140,409 | -3.76 | 75.25 | 68.66 |
| London..... | 46,300 | 8,225,557 | 8,122,185 | 16,273,999 | -1.26 | 100.36 | 97.84 |
| Calgary..... | 43,704 | 258,900 | 599,444 | 7,751,011 | 131.53 | 1,193.03 | 2,893.83 |
| St. John..... | 42,511 | 8,131,790 | 6,712,769 | 10,081,667 | -17.45 | 50.19 | 23.97 |
| Victoria..... | 31,660 | 4,547,186 | 2,617,573 | 4,244,034 | -42.44 | 62.14 | -6.67 |
| Regina..... | 30,213 | - | - | 1,313,274 | - | - | - |
| Edmonton..... | 24,900 | - | 243,778 | 4,493,304 | - | 1,743.19 | - |
| Brantford..... | 23,132 | 4,280,999 | 5,564,695 | 15,866,229 | 29.98 | 185.12 | 270.62 |
| Kingston..... | 18,874 | 3,113,573 | 2,045,173 | 3,860,142 | -34.31 | 88.74 | 23.98 |
| Maisonneuve..... | 18,684 | 3,653,584 | 6,008,780 | 20,813,774 | 64.46 | 246.39 | 469.68 |
| Peterborough..... | 18,360 | 2,594,996 | 3,789,164 | 10,633,119 | 46.02 | 180.62 | 309.75 |
| Hull..... | 18,222 | 1,287,292 | 3,182,050 | 7,259,301 | 147.19 | 128.13 | 463.92 |
| Windsor..... | 17,829 | 953,030 | 1,260,947 | 3,771,706 | 32.31 | 199.12 | 295.76 |
| Sydney..... | 17,723 | 335,745 | 631,396 | 9,395,017 | 88.06 | 1,387.97 | 2,698.26 |
| Glace Bay..... | 16,562 | - | - | 132,500 | - | - | - |
| Fort William..... | 16,499 | - | 111,507 | 534,097 | - | 378.98 | - |
| Sherbrooke..... | 16,405 | 2,043,094 | 2,252,293 | 3,934,510 | 10.24 | 74.64 | 92.57 |
| Berlin..... | 15,196 | 1,825,722 | 3,307,513 | 9,266,188 | 81.16 | 180.15 | 407.53 |
| Guelph..... | 15,175 | 2,973,927 | 3,689,183 | 7,392,336 | 24.05 | 100.37 | 148.57 |
| Westmount..... | 14,579 | - | 102,500 | 1,541,802 | - | 1,404.19 | - |
| St. Thomas..... | 14,054 | 2,392,792 | 2,248,846 | 3,573,820 | -6.02 | 58.92 | 49.36 |
| Brandon..... | 13,839 | 733,800 | 541,327 | 2,330,430 | -26.23 | 330.50 | 217.58 |
| Moosejaw..... | 13,823 | - | 135,040 | 738,818 | - | 447.11 | - |
| Trois Rivieres..... | 13,691 | 977,496 | 1,187,373 | 2,472,040 | 21.47 | 108.19 | 152.90 |
| New Westminster..... | 13,199 | 1,408,752 | 1,029,722 | 2,853,774 | -26.91 | 177.14 | 102.57 |
| Stratford..... | 12,946 | 1,491,462 | 1,935,176 | 5,133,840 | 29.75 | 165.29 | 244.22 |
| Owen Sound..... | 12,558 | 1,582,518 | 1,173,477 | 2,852,267 | -25.85 | 143.06 | 80.23 |
| St. Catharines..... | 12,484 | 2,444,680 | 2,070,543 | 6,024,217 | -15.30 | 190.95 | 146.42 |
| Saskatoon..... | 12,004 | - | - | 847,354 | - | - | - |
| Verdun..... | 11,629 | - | - | 229,299 | - | - | - |
| Moncton..... | 11,345 | 1,973,536 | 1,291,036 | 3,233,565 | -34.58 | 150.47 | 63.85 |
| Port Arthur..... | 11,220 | 394,045 | 105,000 | 973,668 | -73.35 | 827.30 | 147.10 |
| Charlottetown..... | 11,198 | 1,417,346 | 900,430 | 738,228 | -36.47 | -18.01 | -47.91 |
| Sault Ste. Marie..... | 10,984 | 107,510 | 738,472 | 1,002,834 | 586.88 | 35.81 | 832.78 |
| Chatham..... | 10,770 | 2,116,161 | 2,714,977 | 5,023,560 | 28.29 | 85.03 | 137.39 |
| Lachine..... | 10,699 | 1,358,325 | 2,909,847 | 6,295,716 | 114.22 | 116.36 | 363.49 |
| Galt..... | 10,299 | 2,621,310 | 2,225,343 | 5,252,600 | -15.11 | 136.04 | 100.38 |

The cities and towns are arranged in the order of their population, from Montreal to Galt, and as constituted for municipal purposes. Montreal in 1890 had a population of 219,616, with manufactures valued at \$67,654,060. In twenty years the increase of manufactures has been 145·81 per cent. Toronto, whose population in 1890 was 181,215, has increased the values of its manufactures in twenty years by 243·18 per cent. Winnipeg, with manufactures valued at \$5,611,240 and a population of 25,639 in 1891, occupies the third place, with an increase of 482·65 per cent in values in the same period. Vancouver, whose population in twenty years has grown from 13,709 in 1891 to 100,401 in 1910, shows in the values of manufactures an increase in the same period of 695·16 per cent. Hamilton, which ranks sixth in population, is third in the values of its products, with an increase in twenty years of 292·51 per cent. Maisonneuve is sixth in the values of products with an increase of 469·68 per cent. Ottawa is fifth in the values of products, with an increase in twenty years of 137·18 per cent. Quebec is eighth with an increase of 158·71 per cent, London is ninth with an increase of 97·84 per cent, and Brantford is tenth with an increase of 270·62 per cent. Galt, although lowest in population of the forty-four places named in 1911, stands twenty-first in the volume of its manufactures. Calgary is tenth in population, but the value of its manufactures has increased in twenty years by 2,893·83 per cent, exceeding the ratios of all others.

The next summary table of industries, as arranged by values and totals of groups, is given on page x for each of the provinces. They are industries of (1) less than \$200,000, (2) \$200,000 to under \$500,000, (3) \$500,000 to under \$1,000,000, (4) \$1,000,000 to under \$5,000,000, and (5) \$5,000,000 and over. In the first group the average number of employees per establishment is 14.1, in the second 137.6, in the third 292.8, in the fourth 540.3, and in the fifth 1,404.7. It will be seen that there are fourteen establishments in the last group each with \$5,000,000 and over; and the values of two of these are each over \$10,000,000. Altogether there are 150 establishments with products valued at more than one million dollars, as compared with 39 in the first year of the century.

Table II at pp. 26-30 is a comparative statement for the years 1900 and 1910 of the manufactures of cities, towns and incorporated villages of the Dominion having a population of 1,500 and over, grouped by provinces. The population of each place is given as shown for the census years 1901 and 1911, together with the value of capital, the earnings of employees and the value of the products of industries for the calendar years 1900 and 1910. The number of cities, towns and villages increased during the decade from 199 to 278, viz.: five to ten in Alberta, nine to 15 in British Columbia, four to eight in Manitoba, ten to 14 in New Brunswick, 21 to 24 in Nova Scotia, 107 to 129 in Ontario, two to two in Prince Edward Island, 42 to 66 in Quebec, and two to ten in Saskatchewan. The population of those cities, towns and villages grew in the decade from 1,771,435 to 2,845,073, the value of capital from \$347,435,241 to \$928,936,482, the value of earnings from \$90,347,067 to \$193,355,373, and the value of products from \$361,354,833 to \$901,770,217.

FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA 1911

| Provinces | Establishments | Employees. | Values of products | Average of employees | Average of production |
|---|----------------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Under \$200,000 | | | | | |
| CANADA..... | 18,121 | 255,920 | 431,336,533 | 14·1 | 23,803 |
| Alberta..... | 271 | 4,791 | 8,589,347 | 17·6 | 31,695 |
| British Columbia..... | 590 | 19,449 | 27,823,777 | 32·9 | 47,159 |
| Manitoba..... | 389 | 8,364 | 15,180,060 | 21·5 | 39,023 |
| New Brunswick..... | 1,126 | 18,098 | 21,691,990 | 16·0 | 19,265 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 1,437 | 17,165 | 18,895,370 | 12·0 | 13,149 |
| Ontario..... | 7,425 | 113,744 | 213,518,853 | 15·2 | 28,757 |
| P. E. Island..... | 441 | 3,718 | 2,936,470 | 8·4 | 6,658 |
| Quebec..... | 6,273 | 68,144 | 117,760,418 | 10·9 | 18,773 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 169 | 2,447 | 4,940,248 | 14·5 | 29,232 |
| \$200,000 to under \$500,000 | | | | | |
| CANADA..... | 716 | 98,496 | 219,099,372 | 137·6 | 306,005 |
| Alberta..... | 14 | 912 | 4,096,539 | 65·1 | 292,610 |
| British Columbia..... | 44 | 9,099 | 14,052,697 | 206·8 | 319,379 |
| Manitoba..... | 31 | 2,651 | 9,766,420 | 85·5 | 315,046 |
| New Brunswick..... | 25 | 3,324 | 7,524,939 | 132·9 | 300,997 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 27 | 3,121 | 7,643,909 | 115·6 | 283,108 |
| Ontario..... | 382 | 51,089 | 117,799,108 | 133·7 | 308,375 |
| P. E. Island..... | 1 | 44 | 200,000 | 44·0 | 200,000 |
| Quebec..... | 189 | 27,780 | 57,129,231 | 146·9 | 302,271 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 3 | 476 | 886,529 | 158·6 | 295,510 |
| \$500,000 to under \$1,000,000 | | | | | |
| CANADA..... | 231 | 67,641 | 156,519,094 | 292·8 | 677,572 |
| Alberta..... | 3 | 714 | 2,223,419 | 238·0 | 741,140 |
| British Columbia..... | 11 | 2,348 | 6,941,398 | 213·4 | 631,036 |
| Manitoba..... | 9 | 1,072 | 6,289,232 | 119·1 | 698,804 |
| New Brunswick..... | 6 | 2,405 | 4,513,950 | 400·8 | 752,325 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 8 | 2,437 | 5,053,132 | 304·6 | 631,642 |
| Ontario..... | 117 | 33,232 | 81,074,826 | 284·0 | 692,947 |
| Quebec..... | 76 | 25,106 | 49,917,782 | 330·3 | 656,813 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1 | 327 | 505,355 | 327·0 | 505,355 |
| \$1,000,000 to under \$5,000,000 | | | | | |
| CANADA..... | 136 | 73,480 | 261,081,166 | 540·3 | 1,919,715 |
| Alberta..... | 2 | 463 | 3,829,521 | 231·5 | 1,914,760 |
| British Columbia..... | 5 | 1,879 | 10,918,334 | 375·8 | 2,183,667 |
| Manitoba..... | 10 | 5,219 | 22,437,897 | 521·9 | 2,243,790 |
| New Brunswick..... | 1 | 928 | 1,811,898 | 928·0 | 1,811,898 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 7 | 2,612 | 12,838,773 | 373·2 | 1,834,110 |
| Ontario..... | 71 | 33,287 | 127,407,885 | 468·8 | 1,794,477 |
| Quebec..... | 40 | 29,092 | 81,836,858 | 727·3 | 2,045,921 |
| \$5,000,000 and over | | | | | |
| CANADA..... | 14 | 19,666 | 97,939,474 | 1,404·7 | 6,995,677 |
| British Columbia..... | 1 | 537 | 5,405,029 | 537·0 | 5,405,029 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 1 | 3,432 | 8,275,000 | 3,432·0 | 8,275,000 |
| Ontario..... | 6 | 7,614 | 40,002,078 | 1,269·0 | 6,667,013 |
| Quebec..... | 6 | 8,083 | 44,257,367 | 1,347·1 | 7,376,228 |
| SUMMARY..... | 19,218 | 515,203 | 1,165,975,639 | 26·8 | 60,671 |
| Under \$200,000..... | 18,121 | 255,920 | 431,336,533 | 14·1 | 23,803 |
| \$200,000 to under \$500,000..... | 716 | 98,496 | 219,099,372 | 137·6 | 306,005 |
| \$500,000 to under \$1,000,000..... | 231 | 67,641 | 156,519,094 | 292·8 | 677,572 |
| \$1,000,000 to under \$5,000,000..... | 136 | 73,480 | 261,081,166 | 540·3 | 1,919,715 |
| \$5,000,000 and over..... | 14 | 19,666 | 97,939,474 | 1,404·7 | 6,995,677 |

The urban population of the Dominion increased during the last decade from 1,771,435 to 2,845,073 for cities, towns and villages of 1,500 and over, and the rural and urban population from 5,371,315 to 7,205,884. The urban

capital of manufactures increased during the same period by \$581,501,241, and the rural and urban by \$800,667,122. The urban earnings of wages and salaries increased by \$103,008,306, and the rural and urban by \$127,759,066. The urban products increased by \$540,415,384, and the rural and urban by \$684,922,264. The increase in the urban products of the manufactures of Alberta in the decade was \$14,634,281, of British Columbia \$16,776,854, of Manitoba \$34,786,482, of New Brunswick \$10,131,853, of Nova Scotia \$25,882,919, of Ontario \$275,513,965, of Quebec \$158,512,912, and of Saskatchewan \$4,298,558. In urban places of Prince Edward Island there was a decrease in the manufactures of \$122,440.

A summary of table II for cities, towns and villages of 1,500 and over is given herewith for capital, earnings and products in 1910 and 1900, by provinces, together with their rural and urban totals for Canada, viz.:

| Provinces. | 1910. | | | 1900. | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Capital. | Earnings. | Products. | Capital. | Earnings. | Products. |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Alberta..... | 21,508,664 | 3,506,057 | 15,684,717 | 967,625 | 282,067 | 1,050,436 |
| British Columbia..... | 46,386,682 | 7,341,948 | 27,641,036 | 13,293,336 | 3,235,173 | 10,864,182 |
| Manitoba..... | 38,125,027 | 9,481,545 | 44,747,347 | 5,637,876 | 1,943,663 | 9,960,865 |
| New Brunswick..... | 22,125,518 | 5,531,212 | 23,084,334 | 13,147,832 | 3,537,261 | 12,952,481 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 67,162,011 | 7,743,529 | 40,165,263 | 24,756,573 | 3,113,894 | 14,282,344 |
| Ontario..... | 478,035,563 | 100,662,393 | 459,576,759 | 172,626,743 | 46,695,397 | 184,062,794 |
| P. E. Island..... | 742,184 | 209,081 | 946,055 | 1,094,425 | 235,406 | 1,068,495 |
| Quebec..... | 249,892,475 | 57,385,448 | 285,367,508 | 115,671,777 | 31,247,528 | 126,854,596 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 4,958,358 | 1,494,160 | 4,557,198 | 239,054 | 56,678 | 258,640 |
| Canada—urban.... | 928,936,482 | 193,355,373 | 901,770,217 | 347,435,241 | 90,347,067 | 361,354,833 |
| Canada—rural and urban..... | 1,247,583,609 | 241,008,416 | 1,165,975,639 | 446,916,487 | 113,249,350 | 481,053,375 |

BULLETIN I. CINQUIÈME RECENSEMENT DU CANADA

MANUFACTURES DU CANADA POUR L'ANNÉE 1910 D'APRÈS LE RECENSEMENT PRIS À LA DATE DU PREMIER JUIN 1911

PUBLIÉ PAR ORDRE DE L'HONORABLE GEORGE E. FOSTER, MINISTRE DU COMMERCE.
ARCHIBALD BLUE, CHEF DU BUREAU DES RECENSEMENTS ET STATISTIQUES, OTTAWA.
15 AOUT 1912.

RECENSEMENT DES MANUFACTURES.

Le recensement des manufactures du Canada pris en juin 1911 pour l'année de Calendrier 1910, tel que présenté dans ce Bulletin, dénote un mouvement satisfaisant de la prospérité industrielle du pays durant la dernière décennie. En comparaison du recensement de 1901, fait pour l'année 1900, les rapports indiquent, pour la période de dix ans, une augmentation de 4,568 dans le nombre des établissements en opération, de \$800,667,123 dans la valeur du capital, de 176,030 dans le nombre de personnes employées, de \$127,759,066 dans le total des salaires et gages payés, et de \$684,922,264 dans la valeur des produits manufacturés. En comparaison du recensement de 1905, fait en 1906 par voie postale, les rapports indiquent, pour les cinq années, une augmentation de \$400,998,586 dans la valeur du capital, de 122,673 dans le nombre de personnes employées, de \$75,908,405 dans le total des salaires et gages payés, et de \$447,623,036 dans la valeur des produits manufacturés.

Le tableau suivant donne les principales statistiques pour les deux recensements de 1900 et de 1910, ainsi que l'augmentation totale et l'augmentation pour cent durant la décennie:

| Liste. | 1900 | 1910 | AUGMENTATION. | |
|-------------------------|------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | Totaux. | Pour cent. |
| Etablissements..... | NO. | 14,650 | 19,218 | 4,568 |
| Capital..... | \$ | 446,916,487 | 1,247,583,609 | 800,667,122 |
| Employés à salaire..... | NO. | 30,691 | 44,077 | 13,386 |
| Salaires..... | \$ | 23,676,146 | 43,779,715 | 20,103,569 |
| Employés à gages..... | NO. | 308,482 | 471,126 | 162,644 |
| Gages..... | \$ | 89,573,204 | 197,228,701 | 107,655,497 |
| Matières premières..... | \$ | 266,527,858 | 601,509,018 | 334,981,160 |
| Produits..... | \$ | 481,053,375 | 1,165,975,639 | 684,922,264 |

Si l'on compare les rapports faits pour 1905 et pour 1910, l'augmentation pour cent du capital pendant une période de cinq ans a été de 47·36, celle des employés à salaire de 20·77, des salaires payés de 42·49, des employés à gages de 32·32, des gages de 46·77, et des produits de 62·31. On n'a pas tenu compte de la valeur des matières premières pour l'année 1905. La comparaison des rapports faits pour 1900 et 1905 indique un pourcentage d'augmentation de 89·43 pour le capital, de 18·91 pour les employés à salaire, de 29·77 pour les salaires, de 15·41 pour les employés à gages, de 50·02 pour les gages et de 49·32 pour les produits.

Les instructions données pour faire le recensement des manufactures ont été les mêmes pour chacune des trois années, et elles ont été assez précises pour que les recenseurs les trouvent parfaitement claires. Le mot 'capital' qui n'est pas toujours bien compris parce que souvent il s'applique aussi au crédit d'un industriel, a été appliqué, pour les fins du recensement, comme signifiant (1) le terrain, les bâtiments et l'outillage de la manufacture, et (2) le capital actif en argent ou autres fonds de l'établissement. Par conséquent, pour les besoins de l'uniformité, le capital employé dans un établissement industriel, comprend, (1) la valeur du terrain, des bâtiments et de l'outillage qui peut comprendre aussi l'argent emprunté pour les opérations de l'usine. Il signifie le capital pour l'année de recensement, et représente en fait le capital pour chacune des années, attendu qu'il arrive souvent que l'argent est emprunté aux fins de continuer les opérations. Cette définition, ainsi que les instructions additionnelles, étaient imprimées sur le verso de la liste, de même que dans le livre des instructions données, et une copie devait en être fournie par le recenseur au manufacturier pour lui servir de guide. Le recenseur devait, en outre, aider le manufacturier dans les réponses aux questions posées dans la liste, ou remettre ses réponses à une date ultérieure donnée dans l'avis signé au bas de la liste¹, alors qu'il viendrait chercher cette liste dûment remplie. Dans plusieurs cas, si l'industrie avait peu d'importance, les réponses pouvaient être données au recenseur sans délai; tandis que dans le cas où il s'agissait d'une industrie vaste et compliquée, il était plus expéditif de fixer une date avec le propriétaire ou le gérant pour lui permettre de faire les entrées avec soin et d'accord avec les livres ou registres de la manufacture; nous avions à traiter avec des hommes d'affaires. Le tableau 1, montrant les manufactures par provinces, donne les statistiques des établissements, du capital, des salaires et gages, du coût des matériaux et de la valeur des produits par sortes d'industries.

Le montant des salaires et gages payés aux employés se rapporte à tous les officiers, gérants ou travaillants qui ont eu de l'emploi pendant l'année 1910, aussi bien que pendant les années 1900 et 1905, en faisant la distinction entre (1) les hommes et les femmes, (2) entre les enfants de moins de 16 ans, et (3) entre les ouvriers à la pièce employés hors de l'établissement. Quant aux hommes et aux femmes de plus de 16 ans, le nombre en est donné dans le tableau qui suit, ainsi que leurs salaires et gages:—

| Année du recense- ment | EMPLOYÉS À SALAIRE | | | | EMPLOYÉS À GAGES | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|------------|--------|-----------|------------------|-------------|--------|------------|
| | hommes | \$ | femmes | \$ | hommes | \$ | femmes | \$ |
| 1900..... | 28,540 | 22,994,574 | 2,151 | 681,572 | 226,663 | 75,626,888 | 61,220 | 10,757,590 |
| 1905..... | 31,545 | 28,938,637 | 4,951 | 1,785,449 | 288,033 | 119,550,821 | 68,001 | 14,825,104 |
| 1910..... | 37,702 | 40,927,955 | 6,375 | 2,851,760 | 376,872 | 173,425,642 | 72,571 | 18,970,212 |

¹Y compris les personnes de moins de 16 ans.

Le nombre des employés à gages ayant moins de 16 ans pour l'année 1900 a été de 12,143 ayant gagné 1 288,488, et pour l'année 1910 il a été de 13,282 ayant gagné \$2,112,648. Le nombre d'ouvriers à la pièce employés en dehors des manufactures a été 8,456 pour l'année 1900, ayant gagné \$1,900,238, et il a été de 8,401 pour l'année 1910 ayant gagné \$2,710,199. Le montant d'argent gagné par ces deux classes représente 3·56 pour cent de tous les gages gagnés en 1900, et de 2·45 pour cent des gages gagnés en 1910. On n'a pas fait cette distinction pour l'année 1905.

Les instructions pour le recensement de 1901 comportaient qu'on ne devait pas compter comme manufactures les établissements où l'on employait moins de cinq personnes, mais elles faisaient exception pour les fromageries et les beurries; et pour les briqueteries et les tuileries, établissements dans lesquels il est possible de poursuivre des opérations considérables avec moins de cinq employés. Mais on fit observer que cette règle devrait aussi s'appliquer aux moulins à farine et aux établissements de lumières électriques; et en conséquence l'on fit pour le recensement de 1906 et pour celui de 1911, la même exception pour les moulins à farine, les scieries (bois et ses produits), les conserves de poisson, les fours à chaux, et les établissements de lumière et de moteurs électriques, aussi bien que pour les beurries, fromageries, briqueteries et tuileries, quand ces établissements employaient moins de cinq personnes. Ces exceptions ont ajouté au capital pour l'année 1905 la somme de \$8,886,303, et pour l'année 1910 la somme de \$14,658,010. Elles ont ajouté à la valeur des produits pour l'année 1905 la somme de \$8,901,486, et pour l'année 1910 la somme de \$17,753,848. Elles n'ont changé toutefois les totaux pour toutes les industries que dans une minime proportion. En effet, la différence n'a été qu'un peu plus de 1 pour cent pour la valeur du capital en 1905 et en 1910, 1·24 pour cent pour la valeur des produits pour l'année 1905, et 1·52 pour cent pour l'année 1910.

La diminution dans le nombre des industries pour l'année 1905 qui employaient moins de cinq personnes, tel qu'expliqué dans le rapport de cette année-là, est due, en partie, au fait que les industries moindres se sont réunies aux plus grandes industries sous une même direction; et aussi au fait que dans le cas des établissements plus considérables qui s'occupent de plusieurs industries, un seul rapport a été fait pour l'année 1905, tandis que pour l'année 1900 on a fait un rapport séparé dans chaque cas. La fusion des diverses industries s'est continuée pendant la seconde période, de façon que le nombre de celles qui employaient cinq personnes et au-dessus, ayant été de 12,547 pour 1905 et de 16,207 pour 1910, au lieu de 14,650 pour 1900, la valeur des produits s'est élevée néanmoins, pendant les périodes des recensements successifs, de \$481,053,375 en 1900 à \$706,446,578 en 1905 et à \$1,148,221,791 en 1910.

Le tableau des groupements de produits pour chaque industrie donne, pour chacun des quinze groupes, le nombre des établissements, le capital engagé, le nombre des employés à gages, le montant des gages gagnés, le coût de la matière première ou non œuvrée; et la valeur des produits.

Il démontre pour les industries excédant \$60,000,000, que les produits alimentaires tiennent la première place quant à la valeur des produits; le bois de service et ses diverses industries la seconde; les textiles la troisième; les produits du fer et de l'acier la quatrième; les métaux et leurs produits, excepté le fer et l'acier, la cinquième; les industries diverses la sixième; les voitures pour transport

par terre la septième; le cuir et ses produits finis la huitième. Exception faite des employés à salaire, qui étaient au nombre de 44,077 et qui ont reçu en argent \$43,779,715, les chiffres sont donnés dans le tableau suivant:—

| Groupes d'industries. | Etablissem- ents. | Capital. | Employés à gages. | Gages payés. | Coût des matériaux. | Valeur des produits. |
|--|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1. Produits alimentaires. | 6,985 | 133,044,523 | 52,730 | 14,492,568 | 175,453,469 | 245,669,321 |
| 2. Textiles..... | 1,444 | 108,787,407 | 72,672 | 26,703,826 | 72,128,436 | 135,902,441 |
| 3. Produits du fer et de l'acier..... | 824 | 123,561,319 | 48,558 | 25,792,388 | 52,452,103 | 113,640,610 |
| 4. Bois et ses produits | 4,999 | 259,889,715 | 110,049 | 39,379,739 | 94,052,429 | 184,630,376 |
| 5. Cuir et ses produits finis..... | 399 | 48,788,803 | 22,742 | 9,644,403 | 34,394,189 | 62,850,412 |
| 6. Papier et imprimerie | 773 | 62,677,612 | 22,894 | 10,866,721 | 16,956,697 | 46,458,053 |
| 7. Liqueurs et breuvages..... | 260 | 43,237,757 | 4,688 | 2,649,284 | 7,774,183 | 28,936,782 |
| 8. Produits chimiques et leurs composés.. | 178 | 26,926,124 | 5,274 | 2,393,971 | 14,059,022 | 27,798,833 |
| 9. Terre, verre et pierre manufacturées.... | 771 | 45,859,507 | 17,699 | 7,745,345 | 3,632,905 | 25,781,860 |
| 10. Métaux et leurs produits autres que l'acier..... | 341 | 67,133,540 | 17,502 | 9,776,371 | 33,609,447 | 73,241,796 |
| 11. Tabac et ses produits..... | 173 | 21,659,935 | 8,763 | 3,325,011 | 12,129,806 | 25,329,323 |
| 12. Voitures pour transport par terre..... | 465 | 49,397,096 | 35,778 | 19,543,003 | 34,520,154 | 69,712,114 |
| 13. Vaisseaux pour transport par eau..... | 172 | 10,351,765 | 4,414 | 2,332,240 | 2,135,229 | 6,575,417 |
| 14. Industries diverses. | 1,011 | 235,148,103 | 38,537 | 18,486,046 | 43,037,199 | 104,618,560 |
| 15. Métiers manuels... | 423 | 11,120,403 | 8,826 | 4,097,785 | 5,173,750 | 14,829,741 |
| Totaux..... | 19,218 | 1,247,583,609 | 471,126 | 197,228,701 | 601,509,018 | 1,165,975,639 |

Un sommaire de tous les établissements groupés au point de vue de la valeur des produits se trouve dans le tableau qui suit pour l'année 1910; et il donne pour chaque groupe le nombre des établissements, le nombre des personnes employées, la valeur des produits, la moyenne des personnes employées, et la moyenne de production pour chaque établissement:—

| Groupes des produits. | Etablissem- ents. | Employés. | Valeur des produits. | Moyenne des employés. | Moyenne de la production. |
|---|----------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | | |
| Moins de \$200,000..... | 18,121 | 255,920 | 431,336,533 | 14.1 | 23,803 |
| \$200,000 à moins de \$500,000..... | 716 | 98,496 | 219,099,372 | 137.6 | 306,005 |
| \$500,000 à moins de \$1,000,000..... | 231 | 67,641 | 156,519,094 | 292.8 | 677,572 |
| \$1,000,000 à moins de \$5,000,000..... | 136 | 73,480 | 261,081,166 | 540.3 | 1,919,715 |
| \$5,000,000 et plus..... | 14 | 19,666 | 97,939,474 | 1,404.7 | 6,995,677 |
| Totaux et moyennes..... | 19,218 | 515,203 | 1,165,975,639 | 26.8 | 60,671 |

Dans les groupes produisant moins de \$200,000 pour l'année 1910, on trouve que 18,121 établissements ont manufacturé pour une valeur de \$431,336,533, ont employé une moyenne de 14.01 personnes et ont rapporté une production moyenne de \$23,803.

Dans les groupes qui ont produit de \$200,000 à moins de \$500,000 pendant l'année 1900, il y a 323 établissements qui ont produit une valeur de \$94,531,698; et pour l'année 1905 il y en a 479 qui ont produit une valeur de \$145,587,183. Dans les groupes dont la valeur productive est de \$500,000 à moins de \$1,000,000, pendant l'année 1900, il y en a 68 qui ont produit une valeur de \$46,729,825; et

en l'année 1905, il y en a 139 ayant produit une valeur de \$92,065,800. Dans les groupes qui ont produit une valeur de \$1,000,000 et au delà, il y en a 39 qui ont produit \$71,051,834 dans l'année 1900, et 81 ayant produit \$177,273,913 dans l'année 1905. La valeur moyenne pour chaque établissement produisant la somme de \$200,000 à \$500,000 a été, pour l'année 1900, de \$292,668, pour l'année 1905 de \$303,940, et pour l'année 1910 de \$306,005, comparativement à une moyenne de \$687,203 pendant l'année 1900, pour les groupes de \$500,000 à \$1,000,000, de \$662,344 pour l'année 1905, et de \$677,572 pour l'année 1910; et dans les groupes donnant une valeur de plus d'un million, une moyenne de \$1,821,842 pour l'année 1900, de \$2,188,567 pour l'année 1905, et de \$2,393,471 pour l'année 1910. Dans la Nouvelle-Ecosse, en 1910, un établissement montre une production de plus de \$8,000,000; dans l'Ontario, un établissement a produit au-delà de \$9,000,000; et deux dans Québec ont produit pour plus de \$10,000,000 chacun. Pour l'année 1910, quatorze des principaux établissements de Canada ont produit une moyenne de \$6,995,677.

Si l'on fait la comparaison entre les diverses provinces, le recensement des manufactures donne les chiffres suivants pour les années 1900, 1905 et 1910, tels qu'ils ont été établis en 1901, 1906 et 1911:—

| Provinces | Etablissem- ents | Capital | Employés | Salaires et gages. | Matières premières, | Valeur des produits, |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1900 CANADA | No 14,650 | \$ 446,916,487 | No 339,173 | \$ 113,249,350 | \$ 266,527,858 | \$ 481,053,375 |
| Alberta et Saskatchewan..... | 105 | 1,689,870 | 1,168 | 465,763 | 1,121,342 | 1,904,987 |
| Colombie Anglaise..... | 392 | 22,901,892 | 11,454 | 5,456,538 | 7,246,684 | 19,447,778 |
| Manitoba..... | 324 | 7,539,691 | 5,219 | 2,419,549 | 7,955,504 | 12,927,439 |
| Nouveau-Brunswick..... | 919 | 20,741,170 | 22,158 | 5,748,990 | 10,814,014 | 20,972,470 |
| Nouvelle-Ecosse..... | 1,188 | 34,586,416 | 23,284 | 5,613,571 | 13,161,077 | 23,592,513 |
| Ontario..... | 6,543 | 214,972,275 | 161,757 | 56,548,286 | 138,230,400 | 241,533,486 |
| Ile du Prince-Edouard..... | 334 | 2,081,768 | 3,804 | 445,998 | 1,319,058 | 2,326,708 |
| Québec..... | 4,845 | 142,403,407 | 110,329 | 36,550,655 | 86,679,779 | 158,287,994 |
| 1905 CANADA | 15,796 | \$46,585,023 | 392,530 | 165,100,011 | ..... | 718,352,603 |
| Alberta..... | 120 | 5,545,821 | 2,045 | 1,167,107 | ..... | 5,116,782 |
| Colombie Anglaise..... | 459 | 53,022,033 | 23,748 | 11,413,315 | ..... | 38,288,378 |
| Manitoba..... | 354 | 27,517,297 | 10,333 | 5,909,791 | ..... | 28,155,732 |
| Nouveau-Brunswick..... | 628 | 26,792,698 | 19,426 | 6,581,411 | ..... | 22,133,951 |
| Nouvelle-Ecosse..... | 909 | 75,089,191 | 24,237 | 9,284,864 | ..... | 32,574,323 |
| Ontario..... | 7,996 | 397,484,705 | 189,370 | 82,415,520 | ..... | 367,850,002 |
| Ile du Prince-Edouard..... | 285 | 1,680,541 | 2,919 | 445,676 | ..... | 1,851,615 |
| Québec..... | 4,965 | 255,479,662 | 119,008 | 47,160,452 | ..... | 219,861,648 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 80 | 3,973,075 | 1,444 | 721,875 | ..... | 2,520,172 |
| 1910 CANADA | 19218 | 1,247,583,506 | 515,203 | 241,008,416 | 601,509,018 | 1,165,975,639 |
| Alberta..... | 290 | 29,518,346 | 6,980 | 4,365,661 | 9,998,777 | 18,788,826 |
| Colombie Anglaise..... | 651 | 123,027,521 | 33,312 | 17,240,670 | 29,917,753 | 65,204,235 |
| Manitoba..... | 439 | 47,941,540 | 17,325 | 10,912,866 | 30,499,829 | 53,673,609 |
| Nouveau-Brunswick..... | 1,158 | 36,125,012 | 24,755 | 8,314,212 | 18,516,096 | 35,422,302 |
| Nouvelle-Ecosse..... | 1,480 | 79,596,341 | 28,795 | 10,628,955 | 26,058,315 | 52,706,184 |
| Ontario..... | 8,001 | 595,394,608 | 238,817 | 117,645,784 | 297,580,125 | 579,810,225 |
| Ile du Prince-Edouard..... | 442 | 2,013,365 | 3,762 | 531,017 | 1,816,804 | 3,136,470 |
| Québec..... | 6,584 | 326,946,925 | 158,207 | 69,432,967 | 184,374,053 | 350,901,656 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 173 | 7,019,951 | 3,250 | 1,936,284 | 2,747,266 | 6,332,132 |

Le nombre de sortes d'industries pour l'année 1900 était de 264, avec 14,650 établissements, contre 274 sortes avec 15,796 établissements en 1905 et 300 sortes avec 19,218 établissements en 1910.

Les trois tableaux qui suivent donnent une comparaison statistique pour le capital, les salaires, les gages et la valeur des produits, de même que l'augmentation pour cent pendant les années de 1890 à 1900, de 1900 à 1910, et pour les 20 années écoulées de 1890 à 1910.

1.—VALEUR DU CAPITAL DE 1890 À 1910.

| Groupes d'industries. | CAPITAL | | | AUGMENTATION POUR CENT DU CAPITAL | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1890 à 1900 | 1900 à 1910 | 1890 à 1910 |
| Produits alimentaires..... | \$ 46,582,318 | \$ 57,167,466 | \$ 133,044,523 | p.c. 22·72 | p.c. 132·71 | p.c. 185·61 |
| Textiles..... | 42,436,443 | 60,606,555 | 108,787,407 | 42·82 | 79·50 | 156·35 |
| Produits du fer et de l'acier. | 26,416,310 | 40,861,164 | 123,561,319 | 54·71 | 202·39 | 367·82 |
| Bois et ses produits..... | 74,263,668 | 89,959,336 | 259,889,715 | 21·13 | 188·90 | 236·49 |
| Cuir et ses produits finis..... | 18,079,986 | 21,436,594 | 48,788,803 | 18·56 | 127·59 | 189·85 |
| Papiers et imprimerie..... | 15,667,410 | 26,822,420 | 62,677,612 | 71·20 | 133·67 | 300·00 |
| Liqueurs et breuvages..... | 16,212,244 | 20,467,389 | 43,237,757 | 26·25 | 111·25 | 166·70 |
| Produits chimiques et leurs composés..... | 7,346,176 | 10,272,743 | 26,926,124 | 39·84 | 162·11 | 266·53 |
| Terre, verre et pierre manufacturés..... | 9,191,798 | 8,697,716 | 45,859,507 | -5·38 | 427·26 | 398·92 |
| Métaux et leurs produits autres que l'acier | 14,577,664 | 20,382,505 | 67,133,540 | 39·82 | 229·37 | 360·52 |
| Tabac et ses produits..... | 3,670,470 | 7,247,540 | 21,659,935 | 97·45 | 198·86 | 490·11 |
| Voitures pour transport par terre..... | 10,849,043 | 15,994,402 | 49,397,096 | 47·43 | 208·84 | 355·31 |
| Vaisseaux pour transport par eau..... | 2,418,870 | 3,297,914 | 10,351,765 | 36·34 | 213·89 | 327·96 |
| Industries diverses..... | 43,191,317 | 63,089,415 | 235,148,103 | 46·07 | 272·72 | 444·43 |
| Métiers manuels..... | 735,782 | 613,328 | 11,120,403 | -16·64 | 1,713·12 | 1,411·37 |
| Totaux..... | 331,635,499 | 446,916,487 | 1,247,583,609 | 34·76 | 179·15 | 276·19 |

II.—SALAISRES ET GAGES PAYÉS DE 1890 À 1910

| Groupes d'industries. | SALAISRES ET GAGES | | | AUGMENTATION POUR CENT des GAGES. | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1890 à 1900 | 1900 à 1910 | 1890 à 1910 |
| Produits alimentaires..... | \$ 6,176,226 | \$ 10,814,491 | \$ 18,761,746 | p.c. 75·10 | p.c. 73·48 | p.c. 203·77 |
| Textiles..... | 12,514,885 | 19,261,641 | 32,178,299 | 53·91 | 67·06 | 157·12 |
| Produits du fer et de l'acier. | 8,386,368 | 11,782,720 | 31,219,864 | 40·50 | 164·96 | 272·27 |
| Bois et ses produits..... | 18,658,719 | 23,473,558 | 46,035,618 | 25·80 | 96·12 | 146·72 |
| Cuir et ses produits finis..... | 4,874,317 | 7,430,598 | 11,688,167 | 52·44 | 57·30 | 139·79 |
| Papiers et imprimerie..... | 4,568,909 | 7,914,817 | 15,457,172 | 73·23 | 95·29 | 238·31 |
| Liqueurs et breuvages..... | 1,207,837 | 2,091,723 | 3,899,533 | 73·18 | 86·42 | 222·85 |
| Produits chimiques et leurs composés..... | 921,013 | 1,647,951 | 3,549,413 | 78·93 | 115·38 | 285·38 |
| Terre, verre et pierre manufacturés..... | 3,577,159 | 3,053,951 | 8,988,261 | -14·63 | 194·32 | 151·27 |
| Métaux et leurs produits autres que l'acier | 3,322,176 | 4,935,529 | 12,089,937 | 48·56 | 144·96 | 263·92 |
| Tabac et ses produits..... | 1,435,212 | 2,604,736 | 4,257,027 | 81·49 | 63·43 | 196·61 |
| Voitures pour transport par terre..... | 4,141,659 | 7,014,164 | 21,850,405 | 69·35 | 211·52 | 427·58 |
| Vaisseaux pour transport par eau..... | 1,071,053 | 910,687 | 2,663,006 | -14·97 | 192·42 | 148·63 |
| Industries diverses..... | 8,037,936 | 10,028,816 | 23,555,449 | 24·77 | 134·88 | 193·05 |
| Métiers manuels..... | 340,842 | 318,220 | 4,814,519 | -6·64 | 1,412·95 | 1,312·54 |
| Totaux..... | 79,234,311 | 113,283,656 | 241,008,416 | 42·96 | 112·75 | 204·17 |

III.—VALEUR DES PRODUITS DE 1890 A 1910.

| Groupes d'industries. | PRODUITS | | | AUGMENTATION POUR CENT DES PRODUITS | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1890 à 1900 | 1900 à 1910 | 1890 à 1910 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. |
| Produits alimentaires..... | 75,958,987 | 125,202,620 | 245,669,821 | 64.83 | 96.22 | 223.42 |
| Textiles..... | 54,744,242 | 67,724,839 | 135,902,441 | 23.71 | 100.67 | 148.25 |
| Produits du fer et de l'acier. | 28,535,789 | 34,878,402 | 113,640,610 | 22.23 | 225.82 | 298.24 |
| Bois et ses produits..... | 72,796,425 | 80,341,204 | 184,630,376 | 10.36 | 129.80 | 153.62 |
| Cuir et ses produits finis..... | 24,451,749 | 34,720,513 | 62,850,412 | 42.00 | 81.02 | 157.04 |
| Papier et imprimerie..... | 13,849,885 | 20,653,028 | 46,458,053 | 49.12 | 124.94 | 235.44 |
| Liqueurs et breuvages..... | 8,671,847 | 9,191,700 | 28,936,782 | 5.53 | 214.81 | 233.60 |
| Produits chimiques et leurs composés..... | 7,739,531 | 11,437,300 | 27,798,833 | 47.78 | 143.05 | 259.18 |
| Terre, verre et pierre manufacturées..... | 10,194,358 | 7,318,582 | 25,781,860 | -28.21 | 252.28 | 152.90 |
| Métaux et leurs produits autres que l'acier | 13,251,910 | 19,561,261 | 73,241,796 | 47.61 | 274.42 | 452.69 |
| Tabac et ses produits..... | 5,627,765 | 11,802,112 | 25,329,323 | 109.71 | 114.62 | 50.08 |
| Voitures pour transport par terre..... | 16,037,684 | 19,971,695 | 69,712,114 | 24.53 | 249.06 | 334.68 |
| Vaisseaux pour transport par eau..... | 3,311,559 | 2,043,663 | 6,575,417 | -38.29 | 221.74 | 98.56 |
| Industries diverses..... | 32,543,949 | 35,607,212 | 104,618,560 | 9.41 | 193.81 | 221.47 |
| Métiers manuels..... | 981,043 | 599,329 | 14,829,741 | -38.91 | 2,374.39 | 1,411.63 |
| Totaux..... | 368,696,723 | 481,053,375 | 1,165,975,639 | 30.47 | 142.38 | 216.24 |

L'augmentation du capital engagé dans les diverses industries pendant la première période de dix ans a été de 34.76 pour cent, dans la seconde période de 179.15 pour cent, et dans les vingt ans de 276.19 pour cent. L'augmentation dans le prix des salaires et des gages payés a été 42.96 pour cent pendant la première période, de 112.75 pour cent pendant la seconde période, et de 204.17 pour cent pendant la période de vingt ans. L'augmentation dans la valeur des produits a été, pour la première période, de 30.47 pour cent, de 142.38 pour cent pour la seconde période, et de 216.24 pour cent pour la période de vingt ans. L'augmentation la plus considérable dans la valeur des capitaux employés se trouve dans le groupe des industries diverses et elle est de \$191,956,786, soit 444.43 pour cent; la plus grande augmentation dans les salaires et les gages payés dans le groupe des industries du bois, ayant été de \$27,376,899, soit 146.72 pour cent; et la plus grande augmentation dans la valeur des produits se trouve dans le groupe des produits alimentaires, ayant été de \$169,710,334, soit 223.42 pour cent.

La province qui dénote la plus forte proportion dans l'augmentation de la valeur des produits pour les dix années écoulées de 1900 à 1910 c'est l'Alberta; cette proportion est de 1,330.64 pour cent, et le montant de l'augmentation de \$17,475,506. Le Manitoba accuse une augmentation pendant cette même période de \$40,746,139 ou 315.19 pour cent. La Colombie Anglaise une augmentation de \$45,756,457 ou 234.77 pour cent; Ontario une augmentation de \$338,276,739 ou 140.05 pour cent; Québec une augmentation de \$192,613,662 ou 121.69 pour cent; l'Île du Prince-Edouard une augmentation de \$809,762 ou 34.80 pour cent et la Saskatchewan \$5,680,465 ou 871.68 pour cent, tel que l'indique le tableau suivant:

**CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES FOR CANADA AND THE PROVINCES
IN 1910**

**RECENSEMENT DES MANUFACTURES POUR LE CANADA
ET LES PROVINCES EN 1910**

FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA 1911

TABLE I. Manufactures of Canada and the Provinces, showing establishments, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials and value of products by kinds of industries

| No. | NAME OR KIND OF INDUSTRY | ESTABLISH- MENTS — ÉTABLISSE- MENTS | CAPITAL — CAPITAL | EMPLOYEES ON SALARIES EMPLOYES À SALAIRES | |
|-----|---|---|-------------------------|--|-----------|
| | | NO. | \$ | NO. | \$ |
| | CANADA | | 19,218 | 1,247,583,600 | 44,077 |
| 1 | Abrasive goods..... | 6 | 272,868 | 18 | 17,466 |
| 2 | Aerated and mineral waters..... | 128 | 3,870,005 | 276 | 254,883 |
| 3 | Agricultural implements..... | 77 | 45,232,098 | 726 | 811,897 |
| 4 | Artificial ice..... | 4 | 740,779 | 9 | 12,370 |
| 5 | Artificial limbs and trusses..... | 4 | 73,300 | 9 | 4,764 |
| 6 | Asbestos..... | 9 | 867,750 | 22 | 25,340 |
| 7 | Asphalt..... | 6 | 586,000 | 30 | 36,974 |
| 8 | Automobiles..... | 8 | 4,699,256 | 234 | 169,791 |
| 9 | Automobile repairs and accessories..... | 11 | 361,272 | 23 | 20,728 |
| 10 | Awnings, tents and sails..... | 26 | 1,086,245 | 120 | 123,493 |
| 11 | Axes and tools..... | 30 | 4,278,571 | 182 | 181,497 |
| 12 | Babbitt metal..... | 6 | 920,548 | 26 | 30,496 |
| 13 | Bags, cotton..... | 10 | 2,786,343 | 71 | 87,990 |
| 14 | Baking powder and flavoring extracts..... | 22 | 545,819 | 72 | 71,057 |
| 15 | Baskets..... | 21 | 436,950 | 31 | 25,724 |
| 16 | Bicycles..... | 4 | 68,000 | 18 | 11,250 |
| 17 | Bicycle repairs..... | 3 | 14,200 | 4 | 2,735 |
| 18 | Blacking..... | 13 | 450,132 | 55 | 57,530 |
| 19 | Blacksmithing..... | 18 | 251,700 | 15 | 16,246 |
| 20 | Blankets and sweatpads..... | 4 | 309,966 | 13 | 13,490 |
| 21 | Boats and canoes..... | 126 | 1,285,117 | 107 | 79,890 |
| 22 | Boilers and engines..... | 71 | 14,063,990 | 564 | 623,559 |
| 23 | Boots and shoes..... | 180 | 23,630,649 | 1,077 | 1,155,986 |
| 24 | Boot and shoe supplies..... | 14 | 961,319 | 50 | 58,864 |
| 25 | Boxes and bags, paper..... | 54 | 3,910,865 | 244 | 240,165 |
| 26 | Boxes, cigar..... | 4 | 284,500 | 15 | 12,664 |
| 27 | Boxes, wooden..... | 119 | 3,458,069 | 115 | 119,191 |
| 28 | Brass castings..... | 36 | 3,000,762 | 137 | 174,829 |
| 29 | Brass and iron beds..... | 8 | 1,044,264 | 72 | 74,886 |
| 30 | Bread, biscuits and confectionery..... | 323 | 16,756,289 | 1,246 | 1,015,977 |
| 31 | Brick, tile and pottery..... | 399 | 14,782,226 | 473 | 422,645 |
| 32 | Bridges, iron and steel..... | 11 | 5,781,898 | 324 | 340,516 |
| 33 | Brooms and brushes..... | 35 | 1,404,568 | 115 | 88,308 |
| 34 | Butter and cheese..... | 3,625 | 8,747,558 | - | - |
| 35 | Buttons..... | 7 | 425,600 | 28 | 31,180 |
| 36 | Carbide of calcium..... | 5 | 616,994 | 14 | 19,648 |
| 37 | Cardboard..... | 7 | 831,482 | 14 | 17,495 |
| 38 | Carpets..... | 6 | 2,037,487 | 45 | 49,707 |
| 39 | Car repairs..... | 114 | 5,801,063 | 1,256 | 1,190,016 |
| 40 | Carriages and wagons..... | 287 | 13,139,518 | 536 | 495,545 |
| 41 | Carriage and wagon materials..... | 37 | 3,323,136 | 113 | 121,420 |
| 42 | Cars and car works..... | 15 | 22,366,123 | 368 | 319,380 |
| 43 | Cement blocks and tiles..... | 84 | 1,321,600 | 87 | 80,038 |
| 44 | Cement, Portland..... | 21 | 17,114,255 | 118 | 151,250 |
| 45 | Charcoal..... | 3 | 824,886 | 7 | 10,740 |
| 46 | Chewing gum..... | 8 | 899,474 | 31 | 34,879 |
| 47 | Church decorations..... | 4 | 116,000 | 6 | 4,100 |
| 48 | Clothing, men's, custom..... | 330 | 4,857,673 | 579 | 552,569 |
| 49 | Clothing, men's, factory..... | 225 | 11,492,654 | 1,214 | 1,362,585 |
| 50 | Clothing, women's, custom..... | 238 | 3,253,988 | 485 | 329,706 |
| 51 | Clothing, women's, factory..... | 93 | 5,671,105 | 875 | 837,914 |
| 52 | Cocoa and chocolate..... | 6 | 1,291,000 | 67 | 51,210 |
| 53 | Coffees and spices..... | 25 | 3,016,012 | 156 | 169,845 |
| 54 | Coffins and caskets..... | 22 | 1,787,575 | 78 | 76,561 |
| 55 | Coke..... | 5 | 3,057,971 | 9 | 10,560 |
| 56 | Combs..... | 7 | 126,250 | 26 | 20,870 |
| 57 | Condensed milk..... | 11 | 929,649 | 12 | 7,850 |
| 58 | Confectioners' supplies..... | 4 | 269,882 | 18 | 18,515 |
| 59 | Cooperage..... | 113 | 2,065,871 | 131 | 89,920 |
| 60 | Cordage, rope and twine..... | 9 | 4,314,411 | 62 | 82,854 |
| 61 | Corks..... | 9 | 783,874 | 22 | 26,180 |
| 62 | Corsets and supplies..... | 11 | 1,066,678 | 117 | 100,161 |
| 63 | Cottons..... | 26 | 33,091,344 | 212 | 267,328 |
| 64 | Cream separators..... | 4 | 923,950 | 36 | 34,899 |
| 65 | Dies and moulds..... | 8 | 137,300 | 21 | 19,322 |

TABLEAU I. Manufactures du Canada et des provinces, montrant les établissements, le capital, les salaires et les gages, la valeur des matériaux bruts et la valeur des produits par sortes d'industries

| EMPLOYEES ON WAGES EMPLOYES À GAGES | | MATERIALS MATÉRIAUX | PRODUCTS PRODUITS | NOM OU SORTE D'INDUSTRIE | No. |
|--|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|---|-----|
| NO. | \$ | \$ | \$ | | |
| 471,126 | 197,228,701 | 601,509,018 | 1,165,975,639 | CANADA | |
| 91 | 39,915 | 44,916 | 146,388 | Articles pour le polissage..... | 1 |
| 1,200 | 556,736 | 707,860 | 2,808,230 | Eaux gazeuses et minérales..... | 2 |
| 8,834 | 4,739,750 | 10,477,140 | 20,722,722 | Instruments aratoires..... | 3 |
| 80 | 48,329 | 13,000 | 170,226 | Glace artificielle..... | 4 |
| 33 | 17,148 | 20,345 | 71,116 | Membres artificiels, bandages herniaires..... | 5 |
| 150 | 79,927 | 191,625 | 468,614 | Asbeste..... | 6 |
| 254 | 93,228 | 131,840 | 357,190 | Asphalte..... | 7 |
| 2,204 | 733,558 | 3,808,139 | 6,251,885 | Automobiles..... | 8 |
| 109 | 55,332 | 40,893 | 170,930 | Réparations d'automobiles et accessoires..... | 9 |
| 492 | 198,708 | 621,904 | 1,342,436 | Auvents, tentes et voiles..... | 10 |
| 1,255 | 639,373 | 953,845 | 2,549,764 | Haches et outils..... | 11 |
| 121 | 61,287 | 636,467 | 1,016,699 | Métal babbitt..... | 12 |
| 549 | 213,121 | 3,931,224 | 5,722,478 | Sacs en coton..... | 13 |
| 197 | 72,777 | 360,471 | 963,090 | Poudre-levain et essences..... | 14 |
| 491 | 144,432 | 165,402 | 443,720 | Paniers..... | 15 |
| 35 | 18,825 | 30,060 | 72,179 | Bicyclettes..... | 16 |
| 13 | 6,100 | 1,200 | 12,625 | Bicyclettes, réparations de..... | 17 |
| 114 | 46,079 | 373,802 | 691,029 | Cirage..... | 18 |
| 103 | 57,866 | 53,285 | 213,242 | Forges..... | 19 |
| 97 | 32,293 | 77,337 | 167,688 | Couvertes et plastrons..... | 20 |
| 957 | 471,326 | 470,599 | 1,417,210 | Bateaux et canots..... | 21 |
| 5,300 | 3,024,160 | 4,289,428 | 11,873,903 | Bouilloires et machines..... | 22 |
| 16,150 | 6,542,347 | 18,507,535 | 33,987,248 | Chaussures..... | 23 |
| 501 | 200,054 | 506,096 | 1,025,878 | Articles de cordonnerie..... | 24 |
| 2,712 | 836,392 | 1,423,086 | 3,361,023 | Boîtes et sacs, papier..... | 25 |
| 262 | 80,215 | 133,813 | 283,485 | Boîtes à cigares..... | 26 |
| 2,400 | 854,053 | 1,648,639 | 3,386,327 | Boîtes en bois..... | 27 |
| 1,169 | 599,271 | 1,605,281 | 3,093,006 | Fonderies de cuivre..... | 28 |
| 568 | 224,312 | 659,924 | 1,212,550 | Lits en fer et en cuivre..... | 29 |
| 8,757 | 3,644,244 | 13,185,126 | 25,566,691 | Pain, biscuits et confiseries..... | 30 |
| 8,208 | 2,949,355 | 395,089 | 8,291,561 | Briqueterie, tuilerie et poterie..... | 31 |
| 1,952 | 1,148,323 | 3,672,203 | 6,502,410 | Ponts en fer et en acier..... | 32 |
| 822 | 338,017 | 839,525 | 1,731,523 | Balais et brosses..... | 33 |
| 6,147 | 1,701,775 | 32,298,670 | 37,232,969 | Beurre et fromage..... | 34 |
| 439 | 146,000 | 105,870 | 407,000 | Boutons..... | 35 |
| 186 | 98,441 | 57,733 | 515,457 | Carbure de calcium..... | 36 |
| 219 | 86,648 | 251,607 | 506,077 | Carton..... | 37 |
| 1,025 | 468,759 | 1,002,500 | 1,971,500 | Tapis..... | 38 |
| 20,753 | 12,363,514 | 14,720,560 | 31,817,882 | Réparations de wagons de chemin de fer..... | 39 |
| 4,987 | 2,453,122 | 5,511,793 | 11,766,882 | Carrosserie..... | 40 |
| 1,258 | 616,554 | 1,758,118 | 3,172,652 | Matériaux de carrosserie..... | 41 |
| 6,541 | 3,357,430 | 8,691,484 | 16,630,634 | Construction de wagons de chemin de fer..... | 42 |
| 937 | 397,414 | 500,470 | 1,921,687 | Blocs de ciment et tuiles..... | 43 |
| 2,032 | 1,192,185 | 531,103 | 5,683,036 | Ciment de Portland..... | 44 |
| 51 | 28,400 | 83,125 | 168,952 | Charbon de bois..... | 45 |
| 203 | 65,686 | 321,173 | 816,069 | Gomme à mâcher..... | 46 |
| 73 | 35,100 | 43,500 | 107,085 | Décorations d'églises..... | 47 |
| 5,081 | 2,097,888 | 3,707,821 | 8,724,063 | Habillement d'hommes, de commande..... | 48 |
| 12,884 | 5,517,452 | 13,132,373 | 25,020,865 | Habillements d'hommes, fabriqués..... | 49 |
| 4,206 | 1,295,595 | 2,745,661 | 5,943,997 | Habillements de femmes, de commande..... | 50 |
| 10,519 | 4,292,816 | 7,885,255 | 15,083,345 | Habillements de femmes, fabriqués..... | 51 |
| 404 | 113,156 | 730,000 | 1,193,486 | Coco et chocolat..... | 52 |
| 412 | 181,974 | 2,108,968 | 3,274,711 | Café et épices..... | 53 |
| 622 | 259,689 | 703,282 | 1,447,358 | Cercueils..... | 54 |
| 410 | 286,653 | 1,055,748 | 1,460,028 | Coke..... | 55 |
| 149 | 43,562 | 74,170 | 186,966 | Peignes..... | 56 |
| 354 | 162,514 | 944,408 | 1,814,871 | Lait condensé..... | 57 |
| 70 | 32,973 | 127,714 | 282,017 | Articles de confiserie..... | 58 |
| 1,573 | 553,470 | 1,265,300 | 2,409,577 | Tonnellerie..... | 59 |
| 993 | 337,205 | 2,397,078 | 3,624,113 | Corderie..... | 60 |
| 192 | 76,861 | 267,637 | 541,058 | Bouchons..... | 61 |
| 1,021 | 252,161 | 739,881 | 1,572,105 | Corsets..... | 62 |
| 12,829 | 4,561,199 | 13,979,741 | 24,584,931 | Cotonnés..... | 63 |
| 216 | 88,967 | 217,600 | 639,656 | Séparateurs à crème..... | 64 |
| 114 | 51,827 | 20,377 | 130,720 | Coins et moules..... | 65 |

TABLE I. Manufactures of Canada and the Provinces, showing establishments, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials and value of products by kinds of industries

| No. | NAME OR KIND OF INDUSTRY | ESTABLISHMENTS — ÉTABLISSEMENTS | CAPITAL — CAPITAL | EMPLOYEES ON SALARIES — EMPLOYES À SALAIRES | |
|--------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| | | | | NO. | \$ |
| CANADA—con. | | | | | |
| 66 | Drugs..... | 40 | 5,870,991 | 203 | 192,059 |
| 67 | Dyeing and cleaning..... | 78 | 3,042,014 | 264 | 231,662 |
| 68 | Electrical apparatus and supplies..... | 47 | 17,293,354 | 758 | 777,296 |
| 69 | Electric light and power..... | 266 | 110,838,746 | 773 | 724,897 |
| 70 | Elevators..... | 10 | 1,398,056 | 83 | 77,612 |
| 71 | Evaporated fruits and vegetables..... | 65 | 510,065 | 44 | 15,778 |
| 72 | Explosives..... | 7 | 1,916,500 | 26 | 36,544 |
| 73 | Fancy goods..... | 5 | 183,100 | 6 | 10,500 |
| 74 | Feather goods..... | 4 | 220,283 | 15 | 15,836 |
| 75 | Fertilizers..... | 10 | 985,500 | 31 | 32,826 |
| 76 | Files..... | 3 | 360,700 | 12 | 12,602 |
| 77 | Firemen's supplies..... | 5 | 82,207 | 11 | 9,563 |
| 78 | Fish, preserved..... | 1,521 | 13,239,279 | 844 | 398,220 |
| | | 30 | 421,389 | 36 | 20,159 |
| 79 | Flax, dressed..... | 1,141 | 42,905,689 | 1,129 | 1,076,081 |
| | | 11 | 387,987 | 40 | 31,369 |
| 80 | Flour and grist mill products..... | 514 | 53,068,046 | 2,468 | 2,554,908 |
| 81 | Foods, prepared..... | 4 | 88,000 | 27 | 24,623 |
| 82 | Foundry and machine shop products..... | 82 | 5,512,474 | 242 | 203,298 |
| 83 | Fringes, cords and tassels..... | 6 | 198,500 | 16 | 18,620 |
| 84 | Fruit and vegetable canning..... | 53 | 3,659,916 | 438 | 375,621 |
| 85 | Furs, dressed..... | 172 | 13,746,262 | 603 | 629,850 |
| 86 | Furnishing goods, men's..... | 31 | 14,183,026 | 172 | 162,965 |
| 87 | Furniture and upholstered goods..... | 16 | 425,740 | 45 | 38,289 |
| 88 | Gas, lighting and heating..... | 9 | 2,521,000 | 92 | 98,841 |
| 89 | Gas machines..... | 21 | 526,069 | 77 | 71,244 |
| 90 | Glass..... | 35 | 1,908,675 | 163 | 133,071 |
| 91 | Glass, stained, cut and ornamental..... | 8 | 818,241 | 30 | 33,226 |
| 92 | Gloves and mittens..... | 3 | 221,300 | 8 | 10,196 |
| 93 | Glue..... | 4 | 174,000 | 11 | 8,500 |
| 94 | Graphite..... | 13 | 525,543 | 28 | 27,584 |
| 95 | Grindstones and pulpstones..... | 4 | 638,500 | 35 | 28,820 |
| 96 | Hairwork..... | 57 | 4,866,192 | 317 | 311,342 |
| 97 | Hardware, carriage and saddlery..... | 139 | 10,653,627 | 601 | 587,926 |
| 98 | Harness and saddlery..... | 68 | 11,938,029 | 314 | 287,036 |
| 99 | Hats, caps and furs..... | 267 | 4,810,105 | 317 | 283,765 |
| 100 | Hosiery and knit goods..... | 3 | 202,200 | 29 | 29,038 |
| 101 | Housebuilding..... | 12 | 486,093 | 53 | 69,257 |
| 102 | Incubators..... | 40 | 2,065,239 | 152 | 134,440 |
| 103 | Inks..... | 89 | 34,201,946 | 942 | 1,096,081 |
| 104 | Interior decorations..... | 4 | 52,550 | 24 | 16,460 |
| 105 | Iron and steel products..... | 58 | 4,036,902 | 297 | 240,177 |
| 106 | Jewelry cases..... | 4 | 217,123 | 12 | 11,899 |
| 107 | Jewelry and repairs..... | 3 | 65,400 | 6 | 5,780 |
| 108 | Laces and braids..... | 8 | 131,800 | 9 | 9,780 |
| 109 | Ladders..... | 30 | 2,046,784 | 152 | 140,002 |
| 110 | Lasts and pegs..... | 113 | 17,068,768 | 269 | 361,700 |
| 111 | Leather goods..... | 4 | 34,541 | 4 | 3,984 |
| 112 | Leather, tanned, curried and finished..... | 52 | 1,595,201 | 55 | 59,655 |
| 113 | Lightning rods..... | 3 | 334,000 | 6 | 6,200 |
| 114 | Lime..... | 11 | 13,438,798 | 122 | 224,952 |
| 115 | Linen..... | 100 | 23,788,784 | 464 | 719,829 |
| 116 | Liquors, distilled..... | 13 | 898,170 | 27 | 31,017 |
| 117 | Liquors, malt..... | 6 | 575,873 | 22 | 27,158 |
| 118 | Liquors, vinous..... | 3,499 | 146,395,438 | 3,648 | 3,418,610 |
| 119 | Locks and gunsmithing..... | 859 | 52,547,261 | 1,588 | 1,536,864 |
| 120 | Log products..... | 8 | 1,242,000 | 16 | 19,568 |
| 121 | Lumber products..... | 4 | 103,014 | 10 | 13,400 |
| 122 | Malt..... | 5 | 29,200 | 5 | 3,100 |
| 123 | Mantels and grates..... | 3 | 33,200 | 8 | 3,560 |
| 124 | Maple syrup and sugar..... | 4 | 480,475 | 17 | 10,670 |
| 125 | Masts and spars..... | 7 | 106,269 | 12 | 7,310 |
| 126 | Matches..... | 52 | 1,089,414 | 152 | 152,451 |
| 127 | Mats and rugs..... | 7 | 2,148,426 | 115 | 97,402 |
| 128 | Mattresses and spring beds..... | | | | |
| 129 | Metallic roofing and flooring..... | | | | |

TABLEAU I. Manufactures du Canada et des provinces, montrant les établissements, le capital, les salaires et les gages, la valeur des matériaux bruts et la valeur des produits par sortes d'industries

| EMPLOYEES ON WAGES EMPLOYES À GAGES | MATERIALS MATÉRIAUX | PRODUCTS PRODUITS | NOM OU SORTE D'INDUSTRIE | No. |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | | | |
| NO. | \$ | \$ | \$ | CANADA—con. |
| 1,133 | 504,840 | 1,286,248 | 3,632,794 | Drogues..... |
| 2,790 | 1,076,559 | 427,940 | 2,792,938 | Teinturerie..... |
| 5,587 | 2,719,793 | 6,281,628 | 15,021,841 | Appareils et articles électriques..... |
| 2,633 | 1,641,951 | 25,559 | 12,917,232 | Lumière et force motrice électriques..... |
| 473 | 267,458 | 380,964 | 1,506,756 | Ascenseurs..... |
| 1,196 | 100,937 | 171,593 | 448,929 | Fruits et légumes évaporés..... |
| 456 | 226,770 | 1,044,291 | 2,168,500 | Matières explosives..... |
| 57 | 19,900 | 55,350 | 240,100 | Articles de fantaisie..... |
| 193 | 65,666 | 185,911 | 339,617 | Articles en plumes..... |
| 196 | 107,515 | 272,556 | 643,733 | Engrais..... |
| 141 | 68,902 | 30,968 | 223,400 | Limes..... |
| 43 | 17,813 | 36,877 | 98,619 | Effets de pompiers..... |
| 17,476 | 1,766,851 | 6,022,521 | 12,309,237 | Poisson, salaisons et conserves..... |
| 1,085 | 148,701 | 250,510 | 548,559 | Lin préparé..... |
| 5,662 | 2,680,194 | 57,227,520 | 82,494,826 | Produits des moulins à farine..... |
| 54 | 22,068 | 107,700 | 507,070 | Nourriture préparée..... |
| 24,367 | 12,185,187 | 18,302,465 | 45,611,416 | Produits des fonderies..... |
| 165 | 44,648 | 50,068 | 200,000 | Frange, corde et glands..... |
| 5,000 | 711,710 | 2,295,303 | 5,971,082 | Conсерves de fruits et légumes..... |
| 255 | 115,912 | 1,213,200 | 1,973,000 | Pelletterie, préparation..... |
| 4,071 | 1,139,165 | 2,846,696 | 6,964,137 | Articles de toilette pour hommes..... |
| 8,242 | 3,414,386 | 4,350,985 | 12,369,366 | Meubles..... |
| 1,347 | 785,897 | 908,471 | 4,005,836 | Gaz d'éclairage et de chauffage..... |
| 369 | 174,629 | 389,372 | 731,120 | Machines à gaz..... |
| 1,942 | 900,628 | 533,032 | 2,269,158 | Verrerie..... |
| 448 | 199,834 | 194,719 | 1,006,266 | Verre coloré, coupé et ornemental..... |
| 1,488 | 487,852 | 1,553,342 | 2,995,356 | Gants et mitaines..... |
| 234 | 101,453 | 252,254 | 584,766 | Colle forte..... |
| 96 | 52,591 | 29,723 | 112,407 | Graphite..... |
| 165 | 37,150 | 9,000 | 64,350 | Meules et décortiqueurs..... |
| 269 | 97,778 | 225,877 | 487,241 | Ouvrages en cheveux..... |
| 813 | 442,441 | 255,000 | 952,050 | Quincaillerie..... |
| 1,587 | 787,620 | 3,119,313 | 5,205,454 | Sellerie..... |
| 4,038 | 1,656,244 | 6,329,698 | 11,155,103 | Chapellerie et pelletterie..... |
| 8,050 | 2,527,631 | 6,904,217 | 13,393,854 | Bonnetterie..... |
| 4,384 | 2,170,997 | 3,689,579 | 9,229,023 | Construction de maisons..... |
| 64 | 38,740 | 34,370 | 154,550 | Incubateurs..... |
| 96 | 43,458 | 277,205 | 568,255 | Encre..... |
| 1,160 | 621,729 | 898,014 | 2,106,274 | Décorations d'intérieurs..... |
| 10,344 | 6,051,172 | 19,694,831 | 34,613,710 | Produits en fer et en acier..... |
| 54 | 17,474 | 23,923 | 80,558 | Boîtes à bijoux..... |
| 1,350 | 700,497 | 1,437,247 | 3,124,272 | Orfèvrerie..... |
| 142 | 30,262 | 79,390 | 168,725 | Dentelles et tresses..... |
| 33 | 12,678 | 19,000 | 53,500 | Echelles..... |
| 145 | 65,338 | 33,112 | 149,150 | Formes et chevilles à chaussures..... |
| 880 | 342,820 | 1,548,290 | 2,402,304 | Cuir, effets en..... |
| 3,530 | 1,732,887 | 10,575,655 | 19,972,178 | Cuir tanné, corroyé et fini..... |
| 18 | 14,965 | 47,190 | 108,541 | Paratonnerres..... |
| 504 | 198,175 | 27,370 | 753,421 | Chaux..... |
| 122 | 28,000 | 107,000 | 299,000 | Toile..... |
| 722 | 363,971 | 1,544,467 | 12,064,459 | Liqueurs distillées..... |
| 2,598 | 1,640,612 | 4,428,776 | 12,468,500 | Liqueurs malt..... |
| 59 | 23,767 | 184,798 | 363,200 | Liqueurs vinaigres..... |
| 267 | 109,202 | 92,839 | 304,709 | Serrurerie et armurerie..... |
| 72,776 | 22,403,773 | 56,208,575 | 105,596,190 | Produits des billets..... |
| 15,637 | 8,078,182 | 20,163,480 | 39,805,615 | Produits du bois de construction..... |
| 109 | 55,198 | 908,282 | 1,232,393 | Malt..... |
| 94 | 59,000 | 57,067 | 183,944 | Manteaux et grilles de cheminées..... |
| 19 | 2,653 | 27,375 | 46,240 | Sucre et sirop d'érable..... |
| 14 | 6,780 | 8,500 | 21,950 | Mâts et espars..... |
| 443 | 82,881 | 224,507 | 349,337 | Allumettes..... |
| 76 | 30,149 | 43,847 | 112,673 | Nettes et tapis..... |
| 1,149 | 594,127 | 1,471,744 | 2,932,051 | Matelas et sommiers élastiques..... |
| 330 | 225,906 | 1,067,418 | 1,874,238 | Toiture métallique..... |

TABLE I. Manufactures of Canada and the Provinces, showing establishments, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials and value of products by kinds of industries

| No. | NAME OR KIND OF INDUSTRY | ESTABLISH- | CAPITAL | EMPLOYEES ON SALARIES |
|-------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | MENTS — ÉTABLISSE- MENTS | CAPITAL — CAPITAL | EMPLOYÉS À SALAIRES |
| CANADA—con. | | | | |
| 130 | Mica, cut..... | 13 | 92,012 | 28 |
| 131 | Mirrors and plate glass..... | 15 | 904,200 | 113 |
| 132 | Miscellaneous..... | 3 | 167,500 | 20 |
| 133 | Monuments and tombstones..... | 78 | 1,111,651 | 89 |
| 134 | Musical instruments..... | 42 | 6,524,510 | 215 |
| 135 | Musical instrument materials..... | 8 | 971,443 | 26 |
| 136 | Oils..... | 29 | 5,998,903 | 187 |
| 137 | Optical goods..... | 12 | 370,478 | 62 |
| 138 | Paints and varnishes..... | 26 | 6,277,915 | 333 |
| 139 | Paper..... | 35 | 23,104,560 | 371 |
| 140 | Paper patterns..... | 6 | 89,352 | 34 |
| 141 | Patent medicines..... | 37 | 3,014,652 | 244 |
| 142 | Patterns..... | 10 | 37,500 | 14 |
| 143 | Photographic materials..... | 4 | 546,038 | 101 |
| 144 | Picture frames..... | 12 | 854,424 | 69 |
| 145 | Pipe and boiler covering..... | 4 | 58,000 | 9 |
| 146 | Plaster..... | 7 | 1,245,000 | 33 |
| 147 | Plaster and stucco..... | 4 | 68,470 | 5 |
| 148 | Plumbers' supplies..... | 17 | 2,563,136 | 140 |
| 149 | Plumbing and tinsmithing..... | 155 | 9,823,314 | 691 |
| 150 | Printing and bookbinding..... | 197 | 13,649,843 | 1,313 |
| 151 | Printing and publishing..... | 434 | 18,064,146 | 2,453 |
| 152 | Printers' supplies..... | 3 | 34,200 | 7 |
| 153 | Pulleys..... | 4 | 101,926 | 13 |
| 154 | Pumps and windmills..... | 29 | 1,405,505 | 72 |
| 155 | Railway supplies..... | 6 | 362,334 | 30 |
| 156 | Refrigerators..... | 5 | 715,652 | 23 |
| 157 | Rice cleaning and polishing..... | 3 | 610,000 | 11 |
| 158 | Roofing and roofing materials..... | 23 | 2,135,498 | 133 |
| 159 | Rubber clothing..... | 17 | 676,685 | 50 |
| 160 | Rubber and elastic goods..... | 11 | 4,457,162 | 114 |
| 161 | Safes and vaults..... | 3 | 793,000 | 18 |
| 162 | Salt..... | 5 | 222,099 | 11 |
| 163 | Saws..... | 11 | 1,043,302 | 76 |
| 164 | Scales..... | 8 | 564,526 | 36 |
| 165 | Sea grass..... | 12 | 50,650 | 8 |
| 166 | Seed cleaning and preparing..... | 15 | 765,000 | 49 |
| 167 | Sewing machines..... | 4 | 1,584,500 | 55 |
| 168 | Ships and ship repairs..... | 43 | 9,033,448 | 187 |
| 169 | Shoddy..... | 8 | 575,046 | 16 |
| 170 | Shoos, box..... | 11 | 405,100 | 24 |
| 171 | Showcases..... | 10 | 344,076 | 41 |
| 172 | Signs..... | 12 | 149,125 | 33 |
| 173 | Silk and silk goods..... | 4 | 1,387,678 | 99 |
| 174 | Silversmithing..... | 15 | 1,433,160 | 102 |
| 175 | Slaughtering and meatpacking..... | 70 | 13,746,271 | 639 |
| 176 | Slaughtering, not including meatpacking.. | 10 | 1,574,817 | 66 |
| 177 | Smelting..... | 18 | 37,351,942 | 457 |
| 178 | Soap..... | 22 | 5,587,221 | 163 |
| 179 | Sporting goods..... | 9 | 133,875 | 12 |
| 180 | Spray-motors..... | 3 | 110,000 | 11 |
| 181 | Stamps and stencils..... | 10 | 291,518 | 32 |
| 182 | Starch..... | 11 | 1,651,375 | 38 |
| 183 | Stationery goods..... | 22 | 1,219,812 | 126 |
| 184 | Stereotyping and electrotyping..... | 8 | 461,224 | 37 |
| 185 | Stone, artificial..... | 5 | 59,724 | 9 |
| 186 | Stone, cut..... | 66 | 5,298,999 | 111 |
| 187 | Sugar, refined..... | 8 | 19,720,333 | 170 |
| 188 | Textiles, dyeing and finishing..... | 7 | 108,000 | 17 |
| 189 | Thread..... | 3 | 935,000 | 41 |
| 190 | Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff.... | 20 | 6,783,605 | 97 |

TABLEAU I. Manufactures du Canada et des provinces, montrant les établissements, le capital, les salaires et les gages, la valeur des matériaux bruts et la valeur des produits par sortes d'industries

| EMPLOYEES ON WAGES EMPLOYES À GAGES | | MATERIALS MATÉRIAUX | PRODUCTS PRODUITS | NOM OU SORTE D'INDUSTRIE | No. |
|--|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|--|-----|
| NO. | \$ | \$ | \$ | CANADA—con. | |
| 827 | 116,953 | 171,165 | 383,934 | Mica coupé..... | 130 |
| 439 | 214,255 | 385,123 | 897,972 | Miroirs et glaces..... | 131 |
| 23 | 11,065 | 13,500 | 100,500 | Divers..... | 132 |
| 694 | 354,017 | 436,372 | 1,330,978 | Monuments et pierres tombales..... | 133 |
| 3,087 | 1,592,781 | 2,545,895 | 6,120,912 | Instruments de musique..... | 134 |
| 573 | 297,675 | 375,177 | 920,494 | Instruments de musique, matériaux..... | 135 |
| 1,023 | 530,268 | 4,071,041 | 7,682,510 | Huiles..... | 136 |
| 200 | 94,364 | 137,986 | 420,966 | Articles optiques..... | 137 |
| 865 | 438,486 | 4,949,582 | 8,041,154 | Peintures et vernis..... | 138 |
| 5,254 | 2,430,710 | 6,610,886 | 14,109,014 | Papier..... | 139 |
| 117 | 36,286 | 24,027 | 272,335 | Patrons en papier..... | 140 |
| 815 | 301,730 | 1,266,228 | 3,214,939 | Remèdes patentés..... | 141 |
| 56 | 40,027 | 12,986 | 77,478 | Patrons..... | 142 |
| 229 | 96,306 | 132,976 | 400,969 | Matériel photographique..... | 143 |
| 497 | 253,417 | 327,865 | 791,398 | Cadres à gravures..... | 144 |
| 25 | 10,850 | 13,350 | 46,158 | Matières à envelopper les tuyaux et bouilloires..... | 145 |
| 315 | 144,224 | 299,563 | 634,005 | Plâtre..... | 146 |
| 56 | 42,136 | 17,546 | 86,968 | Plâtre et stuc..... | 147 |
| 681 | 480,493 | 860,851 | 2,283,630 | Effets de plombiers..... | 148 |
| 4,948 | 2,275,896 | 4,958,178 | 9,889,514 | Plomberie et ferblanterie..... | 149 |
| 6,869 | 3,637,397 | 4,160,703 | 11,858,500 | Imprimerie et reliure..... | 150 |
| 6,372 | 3,311,023 | 3,277,917 | 13,323,294 | Imprimerie et publications..... | 151 |
| 21 | 9,328 | 10,000 | 23,500 | Effets d'imprimeurs..... | 152 |
| 61 | 27,865 | 16,970 | 67,000 | Poulies..... | 153 |
| 540 | 272,873 | 768,215 | 1,613,222 | Pompes et moulins à vent..... | 154 |
| 127 | 70,952 | 102,850 | 287,576 | Matériaux de chemin de fer..... | 155 |
| 323 | 143,872 | 279,000 | 586,000 | Glacières..... | 156 |
| 39 | 21,940 | 470,000 | 610,000 | Nettoyage du riz..... | 157 |
| 682 | 369,620 | 1,622,542 | 2,778,182 | Toiture et matériaux de toiture..... | 158 |
| 497 | 191,216 | 576,390 | 1,189,930 | Vêtements en caoutchouc..... | 159 |
| 1,201 | 575,806 | 3,025,965 | 5,849,271 | Caoutchouc et articles élastiques..... | 160 |
| 431 | 193,934 | 122,362 | 460,070 | Coffres-forts..... | 161 |
| 65 | 22,514 | 856 | 122,985 | Sel..... | 162 |
| 410 | 237,814 | 322,169 | 879,476 | Scies..... | 163 |
| 224 | 133,519 | 157,278 | 506,028 | Balances..... | 164 |
| 92 | 12,790 | 6,764 | 40,389 | Herbe marine..... | 165 |
| 406 | 70,639 | 1,197,540 | 1,484,485 | Nettoyage et préparation des graines de semence..... | 166 |
| 714 | 334,044 | 183,497 | 974,490 | Machines à coudre..... | 167 |
| 3,443 | 1,854,134 | 1,656,130 | 5,136,257 | Navires, construction et radoub de..... | 168 |
| 169 | 73,089 | 578,230 | 735,048 | Drap renaissance..... | 169 |
| 356 | 131,240 | 1,689,340 | 2,350,675 | Bois en paquets pour boîtes..... | 170 |
| 209 | 138,146 | 191,386 | 680,369 | Vitrines..... | 171 |
| 128 | 68,597 | 59,652 | 234,432 | Enseignes..... | 172 |
| 594 | 215,179 | 420,223 | 1,009,476 | Soie et effets en soie..... | 173 |
| 577 | 306,012 | 390,490 | 1,342,727 | Argenterie..... | 174 |
| 3,142 | 1,701,371 | 34,631,818 | 41,208,796 | Abattoirs et salaisons de viandes..... | 175 |
| 367 | 200,259 | 6,319,943 | 7,318,280 | Abattoirs non compris dans les salaisons de viandes..... | 176 |
| 5,762 | 4,214,147 | 17,925,274 | 33,669,700 | Métallurgie..... | 177 |
| 754 | 298,898 | 3,244,968 | 5,220,546 | Savonnerie..... | 178 |
| 90 | 32,249 | 38,769 | 108,501 | Articles de sport..... | 179 |
| 43 | 11,440 | 14,562 | 60,333 | Moteurs vaporisateurs..... | 180 |
| 113 | 58,819 | 57,317 | 308,332 | Etampes et patrons..... | 181 |
| 529 | 175,453 | 1,014,828 | 1,744,381 | Empois..... | 182 |
| 797 | 295,130 | 583,297 | 1,423,972 | Articles de librairie..... | 183 |
| 86 | 58,840 | 55,790 | 244,176 | Sérotypie et électrotypie..... | 184 |
| 57 | 37,496 | 10,677 | 94,585 | Pierre artificielle..... | 185 |
| 2,051 | 1,147,171 | 476,968 | 2,980,653 | Taille de la pierre..... | 186 |
| 1,994 | 1,084,615 | 17,280,854 | 21,260,011 | Raffineries de sucre..... | 187 |
| 78 | 34,165 | 196,902 | 315,810 | Tissus teints et finis..... | 188 |
| 415 | 117,716 | 460,154 | 1,096,000 | Fil..... | 189 |
| 1,910 | 595,397 | 4,713,439 | 7,984,780 | Tabac à chiquer, à fumer et à priser..... | 190 |

FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA 1911

TABLE I. Manufactures of Canada and the Provinces, showing establishments, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials and value of products by kinds of industries

| No. | NAME OR KIND OF INDUSTRY | ESTABLISH- | CAPITAL | EMPLOYEES ON SALARIES | |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | MENTS — ÉTABLISSE- MENTS | CAPITAL — CAPITAL | EMPLOYÉS À SALAIRES | |
| CANADA—con. | | | | | |
| 191 | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes..... | 153 | 14,876,330 | 608 | 783,342 |
| 192 | Typewriter supplies..... | 3 | 240,244 | 14 | 14,080 |
| 193 | Umbrellas..... | 7 | 269,000 | 44 | 29,098 |
| 194 | Vacuum cleaners..... | 4 | 56,700 | 7 | 5,250 |
| 195 | Vinegar and pickles..... | 30 | 1,746,225 | 113 | 97,434 |
| 196 | Wallpaper..... | 4 | 1,054,548 | 126 | 156,988 |
| 197 | Washing compounds..... | 7 | 191,231 | 32 | 32,265 |
| 198 | Washing machines and wringers..... | 4 | 418,725 | 19 | 18,910 |
| 199 | Wax candles..... | 5 | 65,650 | 7 | 9,380 |
| 200 | Whips..... | 3 | 94,000 | 12 | 8,940 |
| 201 | Window blinds and shades..... | 9 | 1,007,815 | 45 | 38,887 |
| 202 | Wire..... | 13 | 2,815,888 | 114 | 120,568 |
| 203 | Wire fencing..... | 19 | 2,059,679 | 127 | 126,771 |
| 204 | Woodenware..... | 7 | 351,217 | 23 | 16,400 |
| 205 | Wood pulp, chemical and mechanical..... | 37 | 30,782,373 | 232 | 296,650 |
| 206 | Wood working and turning..... | 39 | 947,886 | 58 | 53,790 |
| 207 | Wool, carding and fulling..... | 38 | 141,500 | 17 | 5,865 |
| 208 | Woolen goods..... | 87 | 7,657,761 | 245 | 247,797 |
| 209 | Woolen yarns..... | 13 | 740,044 | 27 | 22,610 |
| 210 | Wool pulling..... | 4 | 153,400 | 5 | 4,652 |
| 211 | All other industries..... | 121 | 12,420,303 | 597 | 627,900 |
| Alberta | | | | | |
| | | 290 | 29,518,346 | 789 | 962,400 |
| 1 | Aerated and mineral waters..... | 5 | 114,000 | 7 | 7,300 |
| 2 | Awnings, tents and sails..... | 4 | 310,000 | 13 | 11,240 |
| 3 | Bread, biscuits and confectionery..... | 5 | 115,080 | 11 | 10,700 |
| 4 | Brick, tile and pottery..... | 22 | 2,241,317 | 49 | 84,603 |
| 5 | Butter and cheese..... | 56 | 222,149 | — | — |
| 6 | Car repairs..... | 9 | — | 56 | 64,396 |
| 7 | Dyeing and cleaning..... | 3 | 269,000 | 12 | 12,200 |
| 8 | Electric light and power..... | 16 | 3,606,435 | 40 | 48,893 |
| 9 | Flour and gristmill products..... | 25 | 2,617,487 | 62 | 78,280 |
| 10 | Foundry and machine shop products..... | 8 | 324,500 | 10 | 11,620 |
| 11 | Liquors, malt..... | 5 | 2,850,663 | 37 | 87,144 |
| 12 | Log products..... | 51 | 2,169,245 | 74 | 65,042 |
| 13 | Lumber products..... | 27 | 1,914,591 | 90 | 99,950 |
| 14 | Mattresses and spring beds..... | 3 | 56,000 | 7 | 4,770 |
| 15 | Printing and publishing..... | 16 | 446,000 | 96 | 103,564 |
| 16 | Slaughtering and meatpacking..... | 3 | 1,060,000 | 97 | 105,400 |
| 17 | Stone, cut..... | 3 | 263,900 | 6 | 8,440 |
| 18 | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes..... | 3 | 119,143 | 3 | 2,700 |
| 19 | All other industries..... | 26 | 10,218,836 | 119 | 156,158 |
| British Columbia | | | | | |
| | | 651 | 123,027,521 | 2,002 | 2,646,251 |
| 1 | Acrated and mineral waters..... | 7 | 92,500 | 23 | 16,561 |
| 2 | Blacksmithing..... | 3 | 92,000 | 4 | 4,920 |
| 3 | Boats and canoos..... | 18 | 286,300 | 17 | 14,960 |
| 4 | Boilers and engines..... | 5 | 601,728 | 30 | 40,666 |
| 5 | Boxes, wooden..... | 5 | 441,636 | 9 | 10,105 |
| 6 | Bread, biscuits and confectionery..... | 15 | 795,862 | 68 | 69,439 |
| 7 | Brick, tile and pottery..... | 16 | 1,435,051 | 25 | 28,234 |
| 8 | Butter and cheese..... | 8 | 73,568 | — | — |
| 9 | Car repairs..... | 14 | 218,000 | 56 | 65,080 |
| 10 | Carriages and wagons..... | 6 | 406,451 | 4 | 5,953 |
| 11 | Cement blocks and tiles..... | 7 | 409,600 | 14 | 20,950 |
| 12 | Coffees and spices..... | 3 | 111,000 | 14 | 12,140 |
| 13 | Coke..... | 3 | 2,382,971 | 3 | 3,900 |
| 14 | Electric light and power..... | 16 | 13,735,432 | 42 | 61,270 |
| 15 | Fish, preserved..... | 50 | 6,668,576 | 147 | 142,840 |
| 16 | Flour and gristmill products..... | 6 | 249,000 | 15 | 16,810 |
| 17 | Foundry and machine shop products..... | 25 | 1,610,850 | 79 | 107,544 |
| 18 | Fruit and vegetable canning..... | 5 | 132,920 | 7 | 5,420 |

TABLEAU I. Manufactures du Canada et des provinces, montrant les établissements, le capital, les salaires et les gages, la valeur des matériaux bruts et la valeur des produits par sortes d'industries

| EMPLOYEES ON WAGES EMPLOYÉS À GAGES | | MATERIALS MATÉRIAUX | PRODUCTS PRODUITS | NOM OU SORTE D'INDUSTRIE | No. |
|--|------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|-----|
| NO. | \$ | \$ | \$ | CANADA—con. | |
| 6,853 | 2,720,614 | 7,416,367 | 17,344,543 | Tabac, cigares et cigarettes..... | 191 |
| 25 | 13,592 | 35,200 | 88,082 | Matériel de dactylographe..... | 192 |
| 212 | 78,080 | 278,635 | 609,500 | Parapluies..... | 193 |
| 28 | 13,542 | 16,401 | 44,282 | Nettoyeuses pneumatiques..... | 194 |
| 348 | 118,895 | 371,218 | 1,408,934 | Vinaigre et marinades..... | 195 |
| 341 | 133,523 | 554,450 | 1,115,290 | Tapisserie..... | 196 |
| 63 | 29,321 | 153,779 | 282,874 | Compositions à laver..... | 197 |
| 156 | 73,772 | 194,000 | 420,400 | Machines à laver et à tordre..... | 198 |
| 24 | 5,910 | 55,200 | 102,900 | Cierges..... | 199 |
| 51 | 20,450 | 59,000 | 124,350 | Fouets..... | 200 |
| 277 | 110,248 | 378,727 | 945,986 | Stores et rideaux en toile..... | 201 |
| 950 | 460,372 | 1,657,910 | 2,882,166 | Fil de fer..... | 202 |
| 369 | 215,719 | 1,593,974 | 2,608,907 | Fil de fer à clôture..... | 203 |
| 360 | 128,124 | 162,457 | 360,114 | Objets en bois..... | 204 |
| 3,909 | 1,865,640 | 4,363,301 | 9,117,465 | Pulpe de bois, procédés chimiques et mécaniques..... | 205 |
| 691 | 224,618 | 380,424 | 929,037 | Ouvrage et tournage du bois..... | 206 |
| 150 | 37,544 | 139,190 | 262,377 | Cardage et foulage de la laine..... | 207 |
| 4,267 | 1,374,898 | 3,154,013 | 5,738,773 | Articles en laine..... | 208 |
| 302 | 101,818 | 536,623 | 791,750 | Laine en écheveaux..... | 209 |
| 40 | 14,286 | 212,627 | 279,460 | Etirage de la laine..... | 210 |
| 5,278 | 2,178,176 | 7,492,585 | 23,739,495 | Diverses autres industries..... | 211 |
| 6,191 | 3,403,261 | 9,998,777 | 18,788,826 | Alberta | |
| 37 | 20,558 | 48,327 | 140,179 | Eaux gazeuses et minérales..... | 1 |
| 59 | 35,264 | 132,500 | 277,750 | Auvents, tentes et voiles..... | 2 |
| 62 | 48,020 | 135,800 | 273,890 | Pain, biscuits et confiseries..... | 3 |
| 710 | 303,986 | 105,884 | 890,883 | Briqueterie, tuilerie et poterie..... | 4 |
| 96 | 37,822 | 456,915 | 556,895 | Beurre et fromage..... | 5 |
| 1,054 | 751,695 | 610,757 | 1,491,536 | Réparation de wagons de chemin de fer..... | 6 |
| 152 | 86,237 | 4,000 | 151,000 | Teinturerie..... | 7 |
| 204 | 140,181 | — | 630,824 | Lumière et force motrice électriques..... | 8 |
| 187 | 148,082 | 1,829,995 | 2,525,698 | Produits des moulins à farine..... | 9 |
| 91 | 61,096 | 61,547 | 152,650 | Produits des fonderies..... | 10 |
| 190 | 161,516 | 222,228 | 959,029 | Liqueurs, malt..... | 11 |
| 1,061 | 232,127 | 423,828 | 955,245 | Produits des billots..... | 12 |
| 627 | 391,362 | 1,003,187 | 1,880,369 | Produits du bois de construction..... | 13 |
| 27 | 7,730 | 10,100 | 36,955 | Matelas et sommiers élastiques..... | 14 |
| 245 | 114,256 | 86,936 | 395,098 | Imprimerie et publications..... | 15 |
| 301 | 270,300 | 3,322,542 | 4,029,635 | Abattoirs et salaisons de viandes..... | 16 |
| 122 | 87,512 | 49,000 | 210,751 | Taille de la pierre..... | 17 |
| 44 | 30,821 | 23,729 | 95,296 | Tabac, cigares et cigarettes..... | 18 |
| 832 | 468,696 | 1,471,502 | 3,144,143 | Diverses autres industries..... | 19 |
| 31,310 | 14,594,419 | 29,917,753 | 65,204,235 | Colombie Britannique | |
| 38 | 22,094 | 17,050 | 84,250 | Eaux gazeuses et minérales..... | 1 |
| 27 | 18,804 | 21,000 | 70,000 | Forges..... | 2 |
| 153 | 130,355 | 165,450 | 414,810 | Bateaux et canots..... | 3 |
| 280 | 191,450 | 213,075 | 607,216 | Bouilloires et machines..... | 4 |
| 116 | 58,147 | 90,504 | 231,967 | Boîtes en bois..... | 5 |
| 319 | 188,801 | 514,683 | 1,260,248 | Pain, biscuits et confiseries..... | 6 |
| 492 | 239,104 | 45,090 | 553,719 | Briqueterie, tuilerie et poterie..... | 7 |
| 32 | 20,941 | 369,673 | 420,683 | Beurre et fromage..... | 8 |
| 1,092 | 723,065 | 732,672 | 1,800,551 | Réparation de wagons de chemin de fer..... | 9 |
| 97 | 70,334 | 73,166 | 235,051 | Carrosserie | 10 |
| 120 | 43,300 | 143,110 | 252,745 | Blocs de ciment et tuiles..... | 11 |
| 21 | 11,390 | 107,000 | 210,750 | Café et épices..... | 12 |
| 278 | 218,053 | 814,456 | 1,107,508 | Coke..... | 13 |
| 82 | 54,014 | 300 | 1,301,970 | Lumière et force motrice électriques..... | 14 |
| 5,641 | 792,116 | 1,121,615 | 4,468,819 | Poisson, salaisons et conserves..... | 15 |
| 30 | 23,630 | 318,096 | 419,007 | Produits des moulins à farine..... | 16 |
| 802 | 591,208 | 613,505 | 2,099,818 | Produits des fonderies..... | 17 |
| 115 | 19,865 | 27,403 | 93,790 | Conserves de fruits et légumes..... | 18 |

TABLE I. Manufactures of Canada and the Provinces, showing establishments, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials and value of products by kinds of industries

| No. | NAME OR KIND OF INDUSTRY | ESTABLISH- | CAPITAL | EMPLOYEES ON SALARIES | |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | | MENTS — ÉTABLISSE- MENTS | CAPITAL — CAPITAL | NO. | EMPLOYÉS À SALAIRES |
| British Columbia—con. | | | | | |
| 19 | Furnishing goods, men's..... | 3 | 93,004 | 6 | 5,300 |
| 20 | Furniture and upholstered goods..... | 7 | 282,120 | 14 | 14,088 |
| 21 | Gas, lighting and heating..... | 4 | 1,197,983 | 41 | 40,620 |
| 22 | Glass, stained, cut and ornamental..... | 3 | 9,700 | 9 | 10,000 |
| 23 | Housebuilding..... | 14 | 1,015,370 | 36 | 32,235 |
| 24 | Liquors, malt..... | 16 | 3,185,449 | 39 | 62,800 |
| 25 | Log products..... | 224 | 45,078,950 | 685 | 974,048 |
| 26 | Lumber products..... | 39 | 21,525,527 | 144 | 193,534 |
| 27 | Mattresses and spring beds..... | 3 | 392,000 | 13 | 22,000 |
| 28 | Oils..... | 3 | 948,300 | 7 | 13,740 |
| 29 | Plumbing and tinsmithing..... | 5 | 225,300 | 17 | 17,836 |
| 30 | Printing and publishing..... | 30 | 689,085 | 81 | 90,117 |
| 31 | Ships and ship repairs..... | 5 | 1,146,743 | 27 | 54,295 |
| 32 | Smelting..... | 4 | 5,850,500 | 110 | 214,100 |
| 33 | Stone, cut..... | 7 | 1,324,493 | 16 | 16,990 |
| 34 | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes..... | 18 | 294,119 | 15 | 17,100 |
| 35 | All other industries..... | 54 | 10,025,433 | 185 | 240,656 |
| Manitoba | | | | | |
| | | 439 | 47,941,540 | 1,935 | 2,286,268 |
| 1 | Aerated and mineral waters..... | 4 | 557,000 | 16 | 14,272 |
| 2 | Agricultural implements..... | 6 | 160,823 | 22 | 23,020 |
| 3 | Awnings, tents and sails..... | 5 | 32,891 | 13 | 17,680 |
| 4 | Bags, cotton..... | 3 | 908,843 | 19 | 27,560 |
| 5 | Boats and canoes..... | 3 | 77,000 | 4 | 2,100 |
| 6 | Bread, biscuits and confectionery..... | 12 | 1,112,066 | 53 | 49,876 |
| 7 | Brick, tile and pottery..... | 25 | 1,452,907 | 55 | 61,133 |
| 8 | Butter and cheese..... | 42 | 239,358 | - | |
| 9 | Car repairs..... | 9 | 2,500,000 | 193 | 219,799 |
| 10 | Carriages and wagons..... | 6 | 571,650 | 20 | 20,762 |
| 11 | Cement blocks and tiles..... | 5 | 36,600 | 4 | 3,350 |
| 12 | Clothing, men's, factory..... | 7 | 437,100 | 31 | 31,415 |
| 13 | Clothing, women's, custom..... | 4 | 21,150 | 7 | 5,940 |
| 14 | Coffees and spices..... | 3 | 612,217 | 19 | 26,100 |
| 15 | Dyeing and cleaning..... | 8 | 758,576 | 48 | 50,567 |
| 16 | Electrical apparatus and supplies..... | 3 | 191,460 | 14 | 12,900 |
| 17 | Electric light and power..... | 9 | 4,143,542 | 44 | 43,503 |
| 18 | Flour and gristmill products..... | 36 | 8,979,829 | 143 | 190,677 |
| 19 | Foundry and machine shop products..... | 11 | 1,397,876 | 61 | 60,213 |
| 20 | Harness and saddlery..... | 4 | 766,478 | 58 | 54,286 |
| 21 | Hats, caps and furs..... | 5 | 139,300 | 22 | 22,088 |
| 22 | Housebuilding..... | 15 | 312,400 | 40 | 32,700 |
| 23 | Iron and steel products..... | 4 | 635,711 | 58 | 91,812 |
| 24 | Jewelry and repairs..... | 3 | 107,000 | 2 | 2,028 |
| 25 | Liquors, malt..... | 6 | 1,855,745 | 48 | 97,890 |
| 26 | Log products..... | 32 | 868,354 | 31 | 24,764 |
| 27 | Lumber products..... | 22 | 3,533,717 | 109 | 138,366 |
| 28 | Mattresses and spring beds..... | 4 | 330,000 | 21 | 28,028 |
| 29 | Oils..... | 3 | 356,437 | 16 | 17,800 |
| 30 | Paints and varnishes..... | 3 | 955,776 | 50 | 52,969 |
| 31 | Plumbing and tinsmithing..... | 10 | 574,138 | 45 | 45,580 |
| 32 | Printing and bookbinding..... | 10 | 681,261 | 52 | 57,704 |
| 33 | Printing and publishing..... | 32 | 1,081,228 | 179 | 159,575 |
| 34 | Pumps and windmills..... | 3 | 208,093 | 6 | 10,811 |
| 35 | Roofing and roofing materials..... | 5 | 612,000 | 32 | 82,100 |
| 36 | Slaughtering and meatpacking..... | 4 | 2,652,362 | 127 | 172,522 |
| 37 | Stone, cut..... | 7 | 1,244,382 | 17 | 26,712 |
| 38 | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes..... | 7 | 192,500 | 17 | 22,940 |
| 39 | Wire fencing..... | 3 | 285,948 | 15 | 19,177 |
| 40 | All other industries..... | 56 | 6,357,822 | 224 | 256,549 |
| New Brunswick | | | | | |
| | | 1,158 | 36,125,012 | 1,761 | 1,409,613 |
| 1 | Aerated and mineral waters..... | 5 | 138,907 | 11 | 7,862 |
| 2 | Axes and tools..... | 3 | 92,006 | 6 | 6,500 |

TABLEAU I. Manufactures du Canada et des provinces, montrant les établissements, le capital, les salaires et les gages, la valeur des matériaux bruts et la valeur des produits par sortes d'industries

| EMPLOYEES ON WAGES EMPLOYÉS À GAGES | | MATERIALS MÉTIÉRAUX | PRODUCTS PRODUITS | NOM OU SORTE D'INDUSTRIE | No. |
|--|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|--|-----|
| NO. | \$ | \$ | \$ | Colombie Britannique—suite. | |
| 151 | 51,069 | 84,500 | 194,444 | Articles de toilette pour hommes..... | 19 |
| 120 | 53,970 | 65,500 | 176,870 | Meubles..... | 20 |
| 135 | 79,450 | 67,384 | 245,018 | Gaz d'éclairage et de chauffage..... | 21 |
| 17 | 15,145 | 6,000 | 33,000 | Verre colorié, coupé et ornamental..... | 22 |
| 428 | 196,573 | 322,546 | 749,489 | Construction de maisons..... | 23 |
| 190 | 174,177 | 509,896 | 1,519,301 | Liqueurs, malt..... | 24 |
| 14,694 | 6,246,327 | 8,763,253 | 19,752,891 | Produits des billets..... | 25 |
| 1,718 | 1,150,401 | 1,744,038 | 3,827,237 | Produits du bois de construction..... | 26 |
| 134 | 125,750 | 235,850 | 448,300 | Matelas et sommiers élastiques..... | 27 |
| 232 | 110,798 | 71,466 | 591,206 | Huiles..... | 28 |
| 81 | 62,888 | 128,700 | 317,800 | Plomberie et ferblanterie..... | 29 |
| 172 | 133,756 | 125,819 | 545,092 | Imprimerie et publications..... | 30 |
| 416 | 289,430 | 359,452 | 848,236 | Navires, construction et radoub de..... | 31 |
| 1,172 | 1,309,000 | 7,302,710 | 11,715,428 | Métallurgie..... | 32 |
| 125 | 85,791 | 45,136 | 212,836 | Taille de la pierre..... | 33 |
| 162 | 122,665 | 101,561 | 376,002 | Tabac, cigares et cigarettes..... | 34 |
| 1,628 | 970,558 | 4,596,094 | 8,018,183 | Diverses autres industries..... | 35 |
| 15,390 | 8,626,598 | 30,499,829 | 53,673,609 | Manitoba | |
| 84 | 36,356 | 42,500 | 214,580 | Eaux gazeuses et minérales..... | 1 |
| 82 | 45,650 | 56,612 | 174,446 | Instruments aratoires..... | 2 |
| 87 | 42,692 | 140,345 | 243,626 | Auvents, tentes et voiles..... | 3 |
| 204 | 70,691 | 1,487,224 | 1,769,978 | Sacs en coton..... | 4 |
| 27 | 9,630 | 6,100 | 27,500 | Bateaux et canots..... | 5 |
| 341 | 209,448 | 844,522 | 1,674,684 | Pain, biscuits et confiseries..... | 6 |
| 1,051 | 351,092 | 725 | 996,579 | Briqueterie, tuilerie et poterie..... | 7 |
| 77 | 31,160 | 475,670 | 593,375 | Beurre et fromage..... | 8 |
| 3,900 | 2,392,851 | 2,148,816 | 5,518,002 | Réparation de wagons de chemin de fer..... | 9 |
| 97 | 56,547 | 59,242 | 180,600 | Carrosserie..... | 10 |
| 37 | 11,810 | 14,744 | 42,572 | Blocs de ciment et tuiles..... | 11 |
| 486 | 180,000 | 429,163 | 816,048 | Habillement d'hommes, fabriqués..... | 12 |
| 57 | 18,500 | 78,000 | 123,000 | Habillement de femmes, de commande..... | 13 |
| 72 | 36,144 | 456,860 | 557,750 | Café et épices..... | 14 |
| 458 | 191,031 | 43,810 | 503,215 | Teinturerie..... | 15 |
| 52 | 32,690 | 15,400 | 63,014 | Appareils et articles électriques..... | 16 |
| 134 | 71,758 | - | 1,060,055 | Lumière et force motrice électriques..... | 17 |
| 482 | 304,012 | 9,092,259 | 11,660,015 | Produits des moulins à farine..... | 18 |
| 321 | 209,231 | 643,284 | 1,133,222 | Produits des fonderies..... | 19 |
| 166 | 102,867 | 467,850 | 744,588 | Sellerie..... | 20 |
| 51 | 24,356 | 98,192 | 166,404 | Chappellerie et pelleterie..... | 21 |
| 290 | 133,657 | 222,585 | 581,020 | Construction de maisons..... | 22 |
| 573 | 397,898 | 917,766 | 1,733,393 | Produits en fer et en acier..... | 23 |
| 39 | 34,526 | 27,000 | 109,600 | Orfèvrerie..... | 24 |
| 348 | 233,449 | 623,006 | 1,636,514 | Liqueurs, malt..... | 25 |
| 494 | 101,819 | 232,725 | 461,575 | Produits des billots..... | 26 |
| 1,078 | 781,917 | 1,733,561 | 3,080,332 | Produits du bois de construction..... | 27 |
| 169 | 93,035 | 312,500 | 582,028 | Matelas et sommiers élastiques..... | 28 |
| 34 | 22,390 | 203,758 | 284,987 | Huiles..... | 29 |
| 79 | 52,149 | 501,326 | 801,448 | Peintures et vernis..... | 30 |
| 280 | 175,724 | 295,213 | 693,989 | Plomberie et ferblanterie..... | 31 |
| 388 | 247,296 | 228,254 | 640,652 | Imprimerie et reliure..... | 32 |
| 616 | 331,816 | 286,455 | 1,171,685 | Imprimerie et publications..... | 33 |
| 51 | 33,563 | 97,165 | 207,834 | Pompes et moulins à vent..... | 34 |
| 152 | 86,012 | 580,835 | 905,600 | Toiture et matériau de toiture..... | 35 |
| 409 | 261,108 | 5,431,187 | 6,820,880 | Abattoirs et salaisons de viandes..... | 36 |
| 480 | 326,173 | 42,785 | 600,036 | Taille de la pierre..... | 37 |
| 168 | 65,842 | 105,320 | 339,340 | Tabac, cigares et cigarettes..... | 38 |
| 38 | 22,778 | 178,965 | 314,582 | Fil de fer à clôture..... | 39 |
| 1,430 | 796,930 | 1,878,105 | 4,435,861 | Diverses autres industries..... | 40 |
| 22,994 | 6,904,599 | 18,516,096 | 35,422,302 | Nouveau-Brunswick | |
| 34 | 10,103 | 8,400 | 67,000 | Eaux gazeuses et minérales..... | 1 |
| 68 | 34,876 | 76,253 | 125,444 | Haches et outils..... | 2 |

TABLE I. Manufactures of Canada and the Provinces, showing establishments, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials and value of products by kinds of industries

| No. | NAME OR KIND OF INDUSTRY | ESTABLISH- MENTS — ÉTABLISSE- MENTS | CAPITAL — CAPITAL | EMPLOYEES ON SALARIES | |
|--------------------|--|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | NO. | \$ |
| New Brunswick—con. | | | | | |
| 3 | Boats and canoes..... | 9 | 64,300 | 5 | 4,000 |
| 4 | Boots and shoes..... | 7 | 527,320 | 32 | 30,887 |
| 5 | Boxes and bags, paper..... | 4 | 98,835 | 11 | 8,225 |
| 6 | Boxes, wooden..... | 4 | 51,581 | 3 | 2,700 |
| 7 | Bread, biscuits and confectionery..... | 17 | 844,499 | 110 | 87,951 |
| 8 | Brick, tile and pottery..... | 7 | 96,368 | 10 | 6,660 |
| 9 | Butter and cheese..... | 42 | 61,775 | — | — |
| 10 | Car repairs..... | 6 | 40,000 | 54 | 52,637 |
| 11 | Carriages and wagons..... | 22 | 227,900 | 18 | 12,400 |
| 12 | Cement blocks and tiles..... | 3 | 28,200 | 6 | 5,560 |
| 13 | Clothing, men's, custom..... | 31 | 245,050 | 29 | 20,696 |
| 14 | Clothing, men's, factory..... | 4 | 22,500 | 18 | 11,738 |
| 15 | Clothing, women's, custom..... | 19 | 100,175 | 32 | 13,586 |
| 16 | Cooperage..... | 8 | 56,100 | 11 | 8,620 |
| 17 | Cottons..... | 4 | 4,260,371 | 25 | 39,200 |
| 18 | Dyeing and cleaning..... | 4 | 33,000 | 5 | 6,720 |
| 19 | Electric light and power..... | 12 | 2,561,084 | 45 | 34,800 |
| 20 | Fish, preserved..... | 326 | 1,309,440 | 190 | 72,347 |
| 21 | Flour and gristmill products..... | 73 | 402,718 | 25 | 14,787 |
| 22 | Foundry and machine shop products..... | 22 | 1,861,088 | 116 | 114,166 |
| 23 | Grindstones and pulpstones..... | 4 | 174,000 | 11 | 8,500 |
| 24 | Harness and saddlery..... | 4 | 61,500 | 15 | 8,902 |
| 25 | Housebuilding..... | 6 | 98,750 | 5 | 4,700 |
| 26 | Iron and steel products..... | 6 | 1,024,311 | 30 | 33,275 |
| 27 | Leather, tanned, curried and finished..... | 4 | 495,000 | 13 | 33,400 |
| 28 | Log products..... | 334 | 13,494,656 | 453 | 363,037 |
| 29 | Lumber products..... | 34 | 591,727 | 47 | 35,306 |
| 30 | Mattresses and spring beds..... | 4 | 29,700 | 6 | 4,200 |
| 31 | Monuments and tombstones..... | 11 | 128,675 | 16 | 9,124 |
| 32 | Plumbing and tinsmithing..... | 11 | 102,850 | 17 | 11,496 |
| 33 | Printing and bookbinding..... | 13 | 265,496 | 33 | 31,543 |
| 34 | Printing and publishing..... | 19 | 496,319 | 104 | 86,376 |
| 35 | Shoos, box..... | 4 | 217,500 | 9 | 5,504 |
| 36 | Slaughtering and meatpacking..... | 6 | 171,000 | 13 | 6,800 |
| 37 | Woodpulp, chemical and mechanical..... | 6 | 2,675,059 | 29 | 35,508 |
| 38 | Wool, carding and fulling..... | 4 | 13,700 | 3 | 1,200 |
| 39 | Woolen yarns..... | 3 | 32,544 | 3 | 2,150 |
| 40 | All other industries..... | 53 | 2,936,008 | 187 | 166,240 |
| Nova Scotia | | | | | |
| | | 1,480 | 79,596,341 | 2,100 | 1,617,146 |
| 1 | Aerated and mineral waters..... | 17 | 415,399 | 41 | 33,600 |
| 2 | Boats and canoes..... | 31 | 99,770 | 15 | 9,425 |
| 3 | Boilers and engines..... | 8 | 946,125 | 41 | 35,028 |
| 4 | Boots and shoes..... | 8 | 796,600 | 50 | 67,360 |
| 5 | Boxes, wooden..... | 23 | 164,100 | 1 | 600 |
| 6 | Bread, biscuits and confectionery..... | 14 | 726,918 | 47 | 38,239 |
| 7 | Brick, tile and pottery..... | 15 | 938,827 | 27 | 20,807 |
| 8 | Butter and cheese..... | 16 | 26,950 | — | — |
| 9 | Carriages and wagons..... | 17 | 300,400 | 19 | 16,450 |
| 10 | Clothing, men's, custom..... | 18 | 246,900 | 27 | 21,952 |
| 11 | Clothing, men's, factory..... | 4 | 544,000 | 61 | 44,000 |
| 12 | Clothing, women's, custom..... | 4 | 116,500 | 22 | 17,450 |
| 13 | Cooperage..... | 29 | 248,675 | 27 | 10,222 |
| 14 | Cottons..... | 3 | 2,000,000 | 9 | 12,028 |
| 15 | Dyeing and cleaning..... | 6 | 143,900 | 19 | 11,748 |
| 16 | Electric light and power..... | 18 | 3,846,457 | 58 | 51,408 |
| 17 | Fish, preserved..... | 424 | 3,346,563 | 307 | 134,940 |
| 18 | Flour and grist mill products..... | 35 | 277,150 | 27 | 8,760 |
| 19 | Foundry and machine shop products..... | 35 | 2,291,988 | 120 | 127,719 |
| 20 | Furniture and upholstered goods..... | 5 | 311,285 | 17 | 11,850 |
| 21 | Housebuilding..... | 8 | 137,627 | 14 | 13,706 |
| 22 | Iron and steel products..... | 5 | 2,639,000 | 55 | 61,450 |
| 23 | Leather, tanned, curried and finished.... | 8 | 254,500 | 12 | 18,600 |

TABLEAU I. Manufactures du Canada et des provinces, montrant les établissements, le capital, les salaires et les gages, la valeur des matériaux bruts et la valeur des produits par sortes d'industries

| EMPLOYEES ON WAGES EMPLOYÉS À GAGES | | MATERIALS MATÉRIAUX | PRODUCTS PRODUITS | NOM OU SORTE D'INDUSTRIE | No. |
|--|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|--|-----|
| NO. | \$ | \$ | \$ | Nouveau-Brunswick—suite. | |
| 74 | 19,430 | 22,600 | 67,775 | Butcaux et canots..... | 3 |
| 381 | 163,316 | 491,613 | 876,026 | Chaussures..... | 4 |
| 85 | 16,472 | 30,129 | 75,640 | Boîtes et sacs, papier..... | 5 |
| 78 | 26,130 | 17,034 | 65,595 | Boîtes en bois..... | 6 |
| 464 | 135,976 | 638,854 | 1,201,863 | Pain, biscuits et confiseries..... | 7 |
| 152 | 35,590 | 4,800 | 74,414 | Briqueterie, tuilerie et poterie..... | 8 |
| 69 | 18,677 | 298,193 | 341,882 | Beurre et fromage..... | 9 |
| 1,106 | 661,067 | 887,752 | 2,101,627 | Réparations de wagons de chemin de fer..... | 10 |
| 142 | 61,064 | 63,255 | 186,763 | Carrosserie..... | 11 |
| 53 | 26,307 | 13,648 | 108,150 | Blocs de ciment et tuiles..... | 12 |
| 403 | 129,493 | 178,050 | 474,901 | Habillement d'hommes, de commande..... | 13 |
| 110 | 31,440 | 87,000 | 195,000 | Habillement d'hommes, fabriqués..... | 14 |
| 332 | 67,610 | 130,500 | 277,025 | Habillement de femmes, de commande..... | 15 |
| 119 | 43,300 | 67,800 | 137,487 | Tonnellerie..... | 16 |
| 1,803 | 673,449 | 1,443,434 | 2,673,226 | Cotons..... | 17 |
| 43 | 15,326 | 1,600 | 38,300 | Teinturerie..... | 18 |
| 261 | 145,781 | — | 697,466 | Lumière et force motrice électriques..... | 19 |
| 3,203 | 261,790 | 853,531 | 1,613,238 | Poisson, salaisons et conserves..... | 20 |
| 165 | 56,649 | 905,805 | 1,323,667 | Produits des moulins à farine..... | 21 |
| 1,047 | 459,828 | 710,085 | 1,725,024 | Produits des fonderies..... | 22 |
| 165 | 37,150 | 9,000 | 64,350 | Meules et décortiqueurs..... | 23 |
| 58 | 35,872 | 58,050 | 169,540 | Quincaillerie..... | 24 |
| 111 | 40,460 | 62,400 | 133,375 | Construction de maisons..... | 25 |
| 348 | 156,695 | 461,198 | 1,030,570 | Produits en fer et en acier..... | 26 |
| 111 | 55,113 | 729,060 | 915,768 | Cuir tanné, corroyé et fini..... | 27 |
| 8,579 | 2,196,651 | 7,146,442 | 12,199,305 | Produits des billots..... | 28 |
| 482 | 231,468 | 471,507 | 877,136 | Produits du bois de construction..... | 29 |
| 33 | 11,253 | 31,977 | 60,074 | Matelas et sommiers élastiques..... | 30 |
| 150 | 46,803 | 21,890 | 115,093 | Monuments et pierres tombales..... | 31 |
| 106 | 33,957 | 39,230 | 99,800 | Plomberie et ferblanterie..... | 32 |
| 167 | 68,160 | 69,751 | 220,802 | Imprimerie et reliure..... | 33 |
| 287 | 116,637 | 155,210 | 513,740 | Imprimerie et publications..... | 34 |
| 191 | 51,690 | 143,540 | 238,575 | Bois en paquets pour boîtes..... | 35 |
| 56 | 12,000 | 189,500 | 260,200 | Abattoirs et salaisons de viandes..... | 36 |
| 663 | 245,668 | 525,223 | 1,149,313 | Pulpe de bois, procédés chimiques et mécaniques..... | 37 |
| 6 | 1,900 | 10,500 | 18,392 | Cardage et foulage de la laine..... | 38 |
| 25 | 6,162 | 23,370 | 35,800 | Laine en écheveaux..... | 39 |
| 1,264 | 463,286 | 1,437,912 | 2,872,956 | Diverses autres industries..... | 40 |
| 26,695 | 9,011,809 | 26,058,315 | 52,706,184 | Nouvelle-Ecosse | |
| 168 | 80,901 | 120,480 | 504,950 | Eaux gazeuses et minérales..... | 1 |
| 179 | 52,045 | 48,250 | 155,870 | Bateaux et canots..... | 2 |
| 471 | 236,621 | 123,525 | 679,467 | Bouilloires et machines..... | 3 |
| 475 | 150,033 | 608,100 | 1,097,937 | Chaussures..... | 4 |
| 201 | 51,087 | 32,900 | 103,300 | Boîtes en bois..... | 5 |
| 719 | 220,166 | 865,458 | 1,322,338 | Pain, biscuits et confiseries..... | 6 |
| 341 | 96,601 | 14,839 | 253,465 | Briqueterie, tuilerie et poterie..... | 7 |
| 28 | 8,674 | 101,117 | 118,458 | Beurre et fromage..... | 8 |
| 196 | 115,742 | 135,103 | 437,374 | Carrosserie..... | 9 |
| 181 | 58,001 | 76,500 | 200,012 | Habillement d'hommes, de commande..... | 10 |
| 233 | 56,072 | 201,000 | 392,000 | Habillement d'hommes, fabriqués..... | 11 |
| 101 | 26,000 | 34,000 | 122,000 | Habillement de femmes, de commande..... | 12 |
| 244 | 61,503 | 88,881 | 208,053 | Tonnellerie..... | 13 |
| 678 | 205,263 | 604,734 | 1,035,807 | Cotons..... | 14 |
| 203 | 56,764 | 19,750 | 165,000 | Teinturerie..... | 15 |
| 147 | 88,132 | 1,000 | 751,642 | Lumière et force motrice électriques..... | 16 |
| 4,181 | 448,805 | 3,286,710 | 4,765,719 | Poisson, salaisons et conserves..... | 17 |
| 96 | 30,029 | 573,897 | 817,375 | Produits des moulins à farine..... | 18 |
| 1,129 | 530,246 | 968,027 | 1,967,253 | Produits des fonderies..... | 19 |
| 221 | 60,355 | 82,297 | 221,736 | Meubles..... | 20 |
| 145 | 61,776 | 107,300 | 248,821 | Construction de maisons..... | 21 |
| 1,272 | 647,917 | 2,241,724 | 3,896,185 | Produits en fer et en acier..... | 22 |
| 101 | 31,766 | 326,841 | 471,969 | Cuir tanné, corroyé et fini..... | 23 |

TABLE I. Manufactures of Canada and the Provinces, showing establishments, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials and value of products by kinds of industries

| No. | NAME OR KIND OF INDUSTRY | ESTABLISHMENTS — ESTABLISSE- MENTS | CAPITAL — CAPITAL | EMPLOYEES ON SALARIES | |
|------------------|--|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | | | | NO. | \$ |
| Nova Scotia—con. | | | | | |
| 24 | Liquors, malt..... | 4 | 389,600 | 15 | 28,240 |
| 25 | Log products..... | 472 | 6,144,259 | 268 | 151,844 |
| 26 | Lumber products..... | 70 | 895,598 | 79 | 54,094 |
| 27 | Masts and spars..... | 3 | 33,200 | 8 | 3,560 |
| • 28 | Monuments and tombstones..... | 7 | 27,700 | 9 | 6,500 |
| 29 | Plumbing and tinsmithing..... | 8 | 64,350 | 13 | 9,106 |
| 30 | Printing and bookbinding..... | 11 | 261,236 | 39 | 31,221 |
| 31 | Printing and publishing..... | 28 | 724,550 | 90 | 70,253 |
| 32 | Rubber clothing..... | 6 | 21,800 | 9 | 4,425 |
| 33 | Ships and ship repairs..... | 18 | 2,155,947 | 24 | 22,302 |
| 34 | Slaughtering and meatpacking..... | 4 | 152,800 | 12 | 14,114 |
| 35 | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes..... | 4 | 17,500 | 6 | 4,224 |
| 36 | Vinegar and pickles..... | 4 | 88,000 | 6 | 5,500 |
| 37 | Wood pulp, chemical and mechanical..... | 6 | 644,000 | 10 | 10,255 |
| 38 | Woodworking and turning..... | 4 | 91,500 | 8 | 8,200 |
| 39 | Wool, carding and fulling..... | 3 | 10,250 | 4 | 1,170 |
| 40 | Woolen goods..... | 7 | 867,726 | 27 | 25,470 |
| 41 | All other industries..... | 70 | 46,186,691 | 448 | 399,326 |
| Ontario | | 8,001 | 595,394,608 | 22,455 | 21,971,041 |
| 1 | Abrasive goods..... | 5 | 226,368 | 15 | 14,866 |
| 2 | Aerated and mineral waters..... | 49 | 988,574 | 86 | 73,269 |
| 3 | Agricultural implements..... | 54 | 44,201,532 | 635 | 738,821 |
| 4 | Artificial limbs and trusses..... | 3 | 66,300 | 8 | 4,344 |
| 5 | Asbestos..... | 3 | 80,600 | 5 | 4,100 |
| 6 | Asphalt..... | 5 | 560,000 | 25 | 32,374 |
| 7 | Automobiles..... | 8 | 4,699,250 | 234 | 169,791 |
| 8 | Automobile repairs and accessories..... | 6 | 70,555 | 12 | 7,858 |
| 9 | Awnings, tents and sails..... | 8 | 121,744 | 26 | 19,150 |
| 10 | Axes and tools..... | 14 | 3,241,627 | 130 | 128,832 |
| 11 | Babbitt metal..... | 4 | 595,000 | 20 | 17,356 |
| 12 | Bags, cotton..... | 3 | 671,500 | 19 | 24,690 |
| 13 | Baking powder and flavouring extracts..... | 11 | 344,234 | 42 | 43,031 |
| 14 | Baskets..... | 21 | 436,950 | 31 | 25,724 |
| 15 | Bicycles..... | 3 | 54,000 | 17 | 10,250 |
| 16 | Bicycle repairs..... | 3 | 14,200 | 4 | 2,735 |
| 17 | Blacking..... | 8 | 354,550 | 41 | 42,514 |
| 18 | Blacksmithing..... | 7 | 54,300 | 6 | 4,750 |
| 19 | Blankets and sweatpads..... | 3 | 259,966 | 10 | 9,310 |
| 20 | Boats and canoes..... | 52 | 650,447 | 60 | 44,245 |
| 21 | Boilers and engines..... | 33 | 8,471,904 | 299 | 361,656 |
| 22 | Boot and shoe supplies..... | 3 | 65,500 | 3 | 1,900 |
| 23 | Boots and shoes..... | 64 | 6,321,244 | 395 | 352,319 |
| 24 | Boxes and bags, paper..... | 31 | 2,497,330 | 127 | 129,169 |
| 25 | Boxes, cigar..... | 3 | 99,500 | 9 | 8,404 |
| 26 | Boxes, wooden..... | 57 | 1,471,657 | 50 | 48,641 |
| 27 | Brass castings..... | 28 | 2,068,274 | 103 | 109,117 |
| 28 | Brass and iron beds..... | 6 | 409,125 | 44 | 42,886 |
| 29 | Bread, biscuits and confectionery..... | 183 | 9,202,697 | 701 | 552,298 |
| 30 | Brick, tile and pottery..... | 261 | 5,782,073 | 230 | 152,228 |
| 31 | Bridges, iron and steel..... | 7 | 2,206,370 | 148 | 169,416 |
| 32 | Brooms and brushes..... | 24 | 1,144,310 | 79 | 55,790 |
| 33 | Butter and cheese..... | 1,248 | 3,465,539 | - | - |
| 34 | Buttons..... | 4 | 352,000 | 23 | 28,110 |
| 35 | Carbide of calcium..... | 4 | 616,994 | 11 | 15,648 |
| 36 | Cardboard..... | 6 | 719,482 | 13 | 15,995 |
| 37 | Carpets..... | 5 | 2,012,950 | 43 | 49,300 |
| 38 | Car repairs..... | 44 | 2,290,354 | 307 | 327,718 |
| 39 | Carriages and wagons..... | 150 | 9,602,753 | 368 | 342,611 |
| 40 | Carriage and wagon materials..... | 32 | 3,062,136 | 98 | 103,820 |
| 41 | Cars and car works..... | 7 | 1,942,529 | 53 | 49,019 |
| 42 | Cement blocks and tiles..... | 52 | 329,700 | 33 | 23,079 |
| 43 | Cement, Portland..... | 14 | 5,992,172 | 70 | 82,703 |

TABLEAU I. Manufactures du Canada et des provinces, montrant les établissements, le capital, les salaires et les gages, la valeur des matériaux bruts et la valeur des produits par sortes d'industries

| EMPLOYEES ON WAGES EMPLOYES À GAGES | | MATERIALS MATÉRIAUX | PRODUCTS PRODUITS | NOM OU SORTE D'INDUSTRIE | No. |
|--|------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|-----|
| NO. | \$ | \$ | \$ | Nouvelle-Ecosse—suite. | |
| 63 | 37,246 | 121,000 | 261,080 | Liqueurs, malt..... | 24 |
| 5,290 | 1,202,972 | 4,558,465 | 7,927,873 | Produits des billots..... | 25 |
| 803 | 332,831 | 824,624 | 1,548,176 | Produits du bois de construction..... | 26 |
| 14 | 6,780 | 8,500 | 21,950 | Mâts et espars..... | 27 |
| 58 | 22,448 | 16,200 | 65,600 | Monuments et pierres tombales..... | 28 |
| 77 | 39,442 | 41,300 | 126,410 | Plomberie et ferblanterie..... | 29 |
| 108 | 48,580 | 42,325 | 149,392 | Imprimerie et reliure..... | 30 |
| 290 | 128,930 | 113,561 | 469,340 | Imprimerie et publications..... | 31 |
| 82 | 7,410 | 29,002 | 50,539 | Vêtements en caoutchouc..... | 32 |
| 429 | 189,572 | 154,743 | 484,908 | Navires, construction et radoub de..... | 33 |
| 76 | 29,910 | 430,000 | 558,500 | Abattoirs et salaisons de viandes..... | 34 |
| 31 | 8,707 | 12,670 | 50,550 | Tabac, cigares et cigarettes..... | 35 |
| 29 | 9,300 | 23,000 | 69,500 | Vinaigre et marinades..... | 36 |
| 214 | 72,851 | 141,650 | 311,300 | Pulpe de bois procédés chimiques et mécaniques..... | 37 |
| 92 | 32,000 | 29,500 | 97,700 | Ouvrage et tournage du bois..... | 38 |
| 15 | 2,816 | 13,500 | 26,500 | Cardage et foulage de la laine..... | 39 |
| 369 | 100,982 | 274,596 | 503,842 | Articles en laine..... | 40 |
| 6,945 | 3,364,533 | 8,561,246 | 20,046,293 | Diverses autres industries..... | 41 |
| 216,362 | 95,674,743 | 297,580,125 | 579,810,225 | Ontario | |
| 45 | 26,765 | 44,416 | 115,388 | Articles pour le polissage..... | 1 |
| 366 | 163,696 | 239,707 | 875,173 | Eaux gazeuses et minérales..... | 2 |
| 8,294 | 4,522,487 | 9,757,847 | 19,293,088 | Instruments aratoires..... | 3 |
| 29 | 14,500 | 16,345 | 61,000 | Membres artificiels, bandages herniaires..... | 4 |
| 26 | 15,300 | 62,625 | 136,000 | Asbeste..... | 5 |
| 174 | 57,228 | 106,840 | 287,190 | Asphalte..... | 6 |
| 2,204 | 733,558 | 3,808,139 | 6,251,885 | Automobiles..... | 7 |
| 65 | 25,152 | 29,643 | 82,890 | Réparation d'automobiles et accessoires..... | 8 |
| 124 | 48,934 | 118,472 | 243,907 | Auvents, tentes et voiles..... | 9 |
| 854 | 438,059 | 618,056 | 1,843,168 | Haches et outils..... | 10 |
| 86 | 37,867 | 362,700 | 636,000 | Métal babbitt..... | 11 |
| 95 | 37,430 | 812,000 | 970,000 | Sacs en coton..... | 12 |
| 117 | 37,793 | 229,823 | 447,165 | Poudre-levain et essences..... | 13 |
| 491 | 144,432 | 165,402 | 443,720 | Paniers..... | 14 |
| 28 | 15,825 | 28,060 | 63,179 | Bicyclettes..... | 15 |
| 13 | 6,100 | 1,200 | 12,625 | Bicyclettes, réparations de..... | 16 |
| 66 | 37,905 | 294,330 | 528,535 | Cirage..... | 17 |
| 31 | 18,316 | 8,765 | 54,300 | Forges..... | 18 |
| 77 | 25,393 | 47,337 | 126,188 | Couvertes et plastrons..... | 19 |
| 434 | 220,975 | 189,974 | 629,372 | Bateaux et canots..... | 20 |
| 2,812 | 1,486,762 | 1,933,159 | 4,903,203 | Bouilloires et machines..... | 21 |
| 39 | 19,076 | 110,457 | 188,369 | Articles de cordonnerie..... | 22 |
| 4,232 | 1,671,917 | 5,055,408 | 9,079,445 | Chaussures..... | 23 |
| 1,448 | 461,279 | 722,852 | 1,761,006 | Boîtes et sacs, papier..... | 24 |
| 157 | 49,215 | 85,813 | 183,485 | Boîtes à cigares..... | 25 |
| 1,082 | 376,265 | 774,393 | 1,547,425 | Boîtes en bois..... | 26 |
| 900 | 470,868 | 767,515 | 1,719,400 | Fonderies de cuivre..... | 27 |
| 224 | 98,312 | 278,460 | 578,748 | Lits en fer et en cuivre..... | 28 |
| 4,938 | 2,045,623 | 6,915,590 | 14,067,357 | Pain, biscuits et confiseries..... | 29 |
| 3,980 | 1,439,869 | 137,655 | 4,125,656 | Briqueterie, tuilerie et poterie..... | 30 |
| 834 | 534,223 | 1,812,203 | 3,283,410 | Ponts en fer et en acier..... | 31 |
| 579 | 242,903 | 594,845 | 1,271,368 | Balais et brosses..... | 32 |
| 2,450 | 681,098 | 15,739,525 | 18,148,629 | Beurre et fromage..... | 33 |
| 363 | 128,400 | 92,870 | 358,000 | Boutons..... | 34 |
| 86 | 42,441 | 57,733 | 215,457 | Carbure de calcium..... | 35 |
| 194 | 76,198 | 216,607 | 441,077 | Carton..... | 36 |
| 988 | 467,200 | 1,001,000 | 1,963,000 | Tapis..... | 37 |
| 5,490 | 3,222,041 | 2,404,742 | 6,902,607 | Réparations de wagons de chemin de fer..... | 38 |
| 3,463 | 1,642,964 | 4,227,157 | 8,547,502 | Carrosserie..... | 39 |
| 1,169 | 560,644 | 1,590,868 | 2,872,352 | Matériaux de carrosserie..... | 40 |
| 1,283 | 661,234 | 920,856 | 2,710,716 | Construction de wagons de chemin de fer..... | 41 |
| 347 | 143,512 | 152,664 | 815,190 | Blocs de ciment et tuiles..... | 42 |
| 1,262 | 662,289 | 311,096 | 3,145,934 | Ciment de Portland..... | 43 |

TABLE I. Manufactures of Canada and the Provinces, showing establishments, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials and value of products by kinds of industries

| No. | NAME OR KIND OF INDUSTRY | ESTABLISH- MENTS — ÉTABLISSE- MENTS | CAPITAL — CAPITAL | EMPLOYEES ON SALARIES | |
|--------------|--|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | NO. | \$ |
| Ontario—con. | | | | | |
| 44 | Chewing gum..... | 7 | 834,474 | 28 | 31,355 |
| 45 | Clothing, men's, custom..... | 178 | 2,164,506 | 304 | 294,876 |
| 46 | Clothing, men's, factory..... | 106 | 5,396,738 | 572 | 619,942 |
| 47 | Clothing, women's, custom..... | 154 | 1,874,899 | 286 | 186,384 |
| 48 | Clothing, women's, factory..... | 68 | 4,907,180 | 685 | 654,952 |
| 49 | Coffees and spices..... | 9 | 1,343,645 | 79 | 88,701 |
| 50 | Coffins and caskets..... | 11 | 1,072,960 | 50 | 50,234 |
| 51 | Condensed milk..... | 6 | 600,849 | — | — |
| 52 | Confectioners' supplies..... | 3 | 199,882 | 8 | 10,515 |
| 53 | Cooperage..... | 65 | 1,542,720 | 79 | 50,277 |
| 54 | Cordage, rope and twine..... | 7 | 2,964,411 | 45 | 52,078 |
| 55 | Corks..... | 6 | 657,374 | 22 | 26,180 |
| 56 | Corsets and supplies..... | 8 | 385,937 | 49 | 41,173 |
| 57 | Cottons..... | 8 | 7,012,000 | 45 | 47,439 |
| 58 | Cream separators..... | 4 | 923,950 | 36 | 34,899 |
| 59 | Dies and moulds..... | 5 | 35,300 | 7 | 3,420 |
| 60 | Drugs..... | 24 | 3,293,557 | 104 | 93,495 |
| 61 | Dyeing and cleaning..... | 30 | 754,070 | 89 | 71,769 |
| 62 | Electrical apparatus and supplies..... | 27 | 10,753,041 | 532 | 521,336 |
| 63 | Electric light and power..... | 133 | 57,660,774 | 399 | 363,392 |
| 64 | Elevators..... | 5 | 1,016,203 | 44 | 41,412 |
| 65 | Evaporated fruits and vegetables..... | 63 | 508,565 | 43 | 15,598 |
| 66 | Feather goods..... | 4 | 220,283 | 15 | 15,836 |
| 67 | Fertilizers..... | 3 | 587,000 | 12 | 13,460 |
| 68 | Files..... | 3 | 360,700 | 12 | 12,602 |
| 69 | Firemen's supplies..... | 4 | 61,707 | 8 | 6,743 |
| 70 | Flax, dressed..... | 30 | 421,389 | 36 | 20,159 |
| 71 | Flour and grist mill products..... | 574 | 22,918,407 | 651 | 542,490 |
| 72 | Foods, prepared..... | 8 | 330,781 | 33 | 25,874 |
| 73 | Foundry and machine shop products..... | 290 | 36,130,705 | 1,534 | 1,558,726 |
| 74 | Fringes, cords and tassels..... | 3 | 63,000 | 17 | 14,090 |
| 75 | Fruit and vegetable canning..... | 66 | 4,984,233 | 200 | 153,908 |
| 76 | Furs, dressed..... | 3 | 64,500 | 3 | 3,400 |
| 77 | Furnishing goods, men's..... | 33 | 1,839,212 | 249 | 222,221 |
| 78 | Furniture and upholstered goods..... | 119 | 10,721,185 | 515 | 475,501 |
| 79 | Gas, lighting and heating..... | 19 | 9,961,518 | 114 | 105,125 |
| 80 | Gas machines..... | 11 | 329,558 | 27 | 24,261 |
| 81 | Glass..... | 6 | 1,534,000 | 46 | 62,791 |
| 82 | Glass, stained, cut, and ornamental..... | 9 | 227,669 | 44 | 39,494 |
| 83 | Gloves and mittens..... | 21 | 866,087 | 80 | 76,907 |
| 84 | Glue..... | 3 | 399,183 | 21 | 23,550 |
| 85 | Graphite..... | 3 | 221,300 | 8 | 10,196 |
| 86 | Hairwork..... | 10 | 466,043 | 26 | 24,204 |
| 87 | Hardware, carriage and saddlery..... | 4 | 638,500 | 35 | 28,820 |
| 88 | Harness and saddlery..... | 36 | 1,743,221 | 109 | 90,704 |
| 89 | Hats, caps and furs..... | 61 | 2,994,330 | 174 | 168,276 |
| 90 | Hosiery and knit goods..... | 55 | 8,886,010 | 239 | 223,369 |
| 91 | Housebuilding..... | 143 | 1,451,060 | 122 | 92,162 |
| 92 | Incubators..... | 3 | 202,200 | 29 | 29,038 |
| 93 | Inks..... | 9 | 440,643 | 41 | 59,347 |
| 94 | Interior decorations..... | 27 | 1,756,271 | 130 | 115,625 |
| 95 | Iron and steel products..... | 58 | 24,354,479 | 477 | 598,718 |
| 96 | Jewelry cases..... | 3 | 29,050 | 22 | 14,900 |
| 97 | Jewelry and repairs..... | 35 | 2,130,015 | 142 | 124,266 |
| 98 | Ladders..... | 3 | 65,400 | 6 | 5,780 |
| 99 | Lasts and pegs..... | 3 | 32,300 | 3 | 4,000 |
| 100 | Leather goods..... | 19 | 1,012,497 | 67 | 78,674 |
| 101 | Leather, tanned, curried and finished..... | 55 | 13,931,385 | 158 | 199,130 |
| 102 | Lime..... | 26 | 391,160 | 19 | 27,285 |
| 103 | Linen..... | 3 | 334,000 | 6 | 6,200 |
| 104 | Liquors, distilled..... | 8 | 11,213,298 | 102 | 206,512 |
| 105 | Liquors, malt..... | 51 | 9,236,662 | 222 | 292,055 |
| 106 | Liquors, vinous..... | 11 | 848,170 | 25 | 27,519 |
| 107 | Lock and gunsmithing..... | 5 | 512,220 | 17 | 21,470 |
| 108 | Log products..... | 1,079 | 39,847,923 | 1,112 | 1,047,846 |

TABLEAU I. Manufactures du Canada et des provinces, montrant les établissements, le capital, les salaires et les gages, la valeur des matériaux bruts et la valeur des produits par sortes d'industries

| EMPLOYEES ON WAGES EMPLOYÉS À GAGES | MATERIALS MATÉRIAUX | PRODUCTS PRODUITS | NOM OU SORTE D'INDUSTRIE | No. |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|---|-----|
| | | | | |
| Ontario—suite. | | | | |
| 163 | 57,819 | 302,223 | 753,069 Gomme à mâcher..... | 44 |
| 2,329 | 1,049,914 | 1,546,841 | 3,784,588 Habillements d'hommes, de commande..... | 45 |
| 5,764 | 2,605,338 | 5,420,839 | 10,919,193 Habillements d'hommes, fabriqués..... | 46 |
| 2,372 | 682,817 | 1,335,825 | 2,935,722 Habillements de femmes, de commande..... | 47 |
| 8,430 | 3,659,245 | 6,585,201 | 12,606,852 Habillements de femmes, fabriqués..... | 48 |
| 174 | 68,441 | 822,159 | 1,447,729 Café et épices..... | 49 |
| 400 | 170,167 | 444,843 | 860,142 Cercueils..... | 50 |
| 239 | 119,207 | 730,315 | 1,335,689 Lait condensé..... | 51 |
| 61 | 26,973 | 67,714 | 157,017 Articles de confiserie..... | 52 |
| 1,074 | 405,573 | 1,029,744 | 1,901,010 Tonnellerie..... | 53 |
| 659 | 254,169 | 1,874,504 | 2,738,817 Corderie..... | 54 |
| 160 | 57,761 | 211,662 | 442,058 Bouchons..... | 55 |
| 425 | 127,837 | 229,034 | 611,097 Corsets..... | 56 |
| 2,308 | 825,109 | 2,189,478 | 4,134,489 Coton..... | 57 |
| 216 | 88,967 | 217,600 | 639,656 Séparateurs à crème..... | 58 |
| 36 | 10,227 | 6,595 | 25,720 Coins et moules..... | 59 |
| 455 | 185,554 | 680,047 | 2,168,149 Drogues..... | 60 |
| 797 | 288,545 | 119,730 | 731,448 Teinturerie..... | 61 |
| 3,105 | 1,526,692 | 2,844,323 | 7,050,000 Appareils et articles électriques..... | 63 |
| 1,265 | 819,981 | 16,509 | 5,584,091 Lumière et force motrice électriques..... | 63 |
| 345 | 204,218 | 310,667 | 1,160,086 Ascenseurs..... | 64 |
| 1,178 | 100,155 | 170,493 | 445,729 Fruits et légumes évaporés..... | 65 |
| 193 | 65,666 | 185,911 | 339,617 Articles en plumes..... | 66 |
| 105 | 74,679 | 51,989 | 240,400 Engrais..... | 67 |
| 141 | 68,902 | 30,963 | 226,400 Limes..... | 68 |
| 41 | 15,863 | 35,877 | 91,019 Effets de pompiers..... | 69 |
| 1,085 | 148,701 | 250,510 | 548,559 Lin préparé..... | 70 |
| 3,482 | 1,621,500 | 34,371,464 | 52,721,625 Produits des moulins à farine..... | 71 |
| 46 | 17,688 | 155,399 | 458,473 Nourriture préparée..... | 72 |
| 16,481 | 8,170,733 | 11,447,235 | 29,323,360 Produits des fonderies..... | 73 |
| 99 | 30,620 | 45,068 | 135,000 Frange, corde et glands..... | 74 |
| 5,119 | 654,776 | 2,034,868 | 5,475,121 Conserves de fruits et légumes..... | 75 |
| 72 | 42,300 | 358,500 | 718,000 Pelleterie, préparation..... | 76 |
| 1,748 | 537,833 | 1,602,610 | 3,563,392 Articles de toilettes pour hommes..... | 77 |
| 5,975 | 2,516,717 | 3,185,536 | 9,241,001 Meubles..... | 78 |
| 1,065 | 597,396 | 820,004 | 3,127,441 Gaz d'éclairage et de chauffage..... | 79 |
| 149 | 70,915 | 137,789 | 296,511 Machines à gaz..... | 80 |
| 967 | 518,233 | 244,057 | 1,315,790 Verrerie..... | 81 |
| 251 | 107,505 | 122,619 | 442,766 Verre colorié, coupé et ornamental..... | 82 |
| 618 | 237,796 | 824,308 | 1,562,377 Gants et mitaines..... | 83 |
| 148 | 65,555 | 211,024 | 402,095 Colle forte..... | 84 |
| 96 | 52,591 | 29,723 | 112,407 Graphite..... | 85 |
| 156 | 69,378 | 195,677 | 380,241 Ouvrages en cheveux..... | 86 |
| 813 | 442,440 | 255,000 | 952,050 Quincaillerie..... | 87 |
| 745 | 357,527 | 1,051,963 | 2,031,187 Sellerie..... | 88 |
| 1,513 | 650,091 | 2,450,730 | 4,340,571 Chapellerie et pelleterie..... | 89 |
| 6,081 | 1,899,443 | 4,961,919 | 10,062,703 Bonneterie..... | 90 |
| 1,604 | 843,771 | 1,605,153 | 3,880,944 Construction de maisons..... | 91 |
| 64 | 38,740 | 34,370 | 154,550 Incubateurs..... | 92 |
| 73 | 38,357 | 244,714 | 469,048 Encre..... | 93 |
| 932 | 491,502 | 689,909 | 1,639,932 Décorations d'intérieurs..... | 94 |
| 6,110 | 3,626,176 | 13,109,587 | 22,024,705 Produits en fer et en acier..... | 95 |
| 45 | 14,082 | 20,000 | 70,000 Bottes à bijoux..... | 96 |
| 616 | 312,022 | 904,219 | 1,684,721 Orfèvrerie..... | 97 |
| 33 | 12,678 | 19,000 | 53,500 Echelles..... | 98 |
| .22 | 13,112 | 3,012 | 27,100 Formes et chevilles à chaussures..... | 99 |
| 623 | 230,782 | 682,580 | 1,200,069 Cuir, effets en..... | 100 |
| 2,547 | 1,268,177 | 7,324,149 | 14,737,756 Cuir tanné, corroyé et fini..... | 101 |
| 247 | 79,094 | 4,520 | 294,198 Chaux..... | 102 |
| 122 | 28,000 | 107,000 | 299,000 Toile..... | 103 |
| 613 | 310,058 | 1,345,941 | 10,376,267 Liqueurs distillées..... | 104 |
| 1,101 | 660,731 | 1,888,943 | 5,121,816 Liqueurs, malt..... | 105 |
| 48 | 18,271 | 166,098 | 286,200 Liqueurs, vinaigres..... | 106 |
| 245 | 100,547 | 90,207 | 282,123 Serrurerie et armurerie..... | 107 |
| 20,626 | 7,111,487 | 20,397,980 | 36,530,337 Produits des billots..... | 108 |

TABLE I. Manufactures of Canada and the Provinces, showing establishments, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials and value of products by kinds of industries

| No. | NAME OR KIND OF INDUSTRY | ESTABLISH- | CAPITAL | EMPLOYEES ON SALARIES | |
|--------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | MENTS — ÉTABLISSE- MENTS | — CAPITAL | EMPLOYÉS À SALAIRES | \$ |
| Ontario—con. | | | | | |
| 109 | Lumber products..... | 370 | 15,160,245 | 725 | 641,669 |
| 110 | Malt..... | 6 | 417,000 | 10 | 9,848 |
| 111 | Mantels and grates..... | 4 | 103,014 | 10 | 13,400 |
| 112 | Mats and rugs..... | 6 | 100,397 | 11 | 6,510 |
| 113 | Mattresses and spring beds..... | 24 | 571,846 | 61 | 49,793 |
| 114 | Metallic roofing and flooring..... | 4 | 1,985,003 | 107 | 90,435 |
| 115 | Mica, cut..... | 8 | 76,912 | 22 | 12,863 |
| 116 | Mirrors and plate glass..... | 5 | 377,300 | 41 | 31,864 |
| 117 | Monuments and tombstones..... | 42 | 572,476 | 46 | 39,420 |
| 118 | Musical instruments..... | 34 | 5,963,303 | 175 | 211,073 |
| 119 | Musical instrument materials..... | 8 | 971,443 | 26 | 35,439 |
| 120 | Oils..... | 15 | 4,031,056 | 126 | 136,408 |
| 121 | Optical goods..... | 7 | 316,328 | 34 | 33,976 |
| 122 | Paints and varnishes..... | 14 | 1,235,601 | 113 | 110,665 |
| 123 | Paper..... | 14 | 3,706,800 | 89 | 115,419 |
| 124 | Paper patterns..... | 6 | 80,352 | 34 | 22,244 |
| 125 | Patent medicines..... | 23 | 2,259,549 | 160 | 167,067 |
| 126 | Patterns..... | 6 | 21,700 | 12 | 7,262 |
| 127 | Picture frames..... | 7 | 730,924 | 49 | 56,682 |
| 128 | Pipe and boiler covering..... | 3 | 43,000 | 6 | 5,000 |
| 129 | Plaster and stucco..... | 4 | 68,470 | 5 | 5,394 |
| 130 | Plumbers' supplies..... | 13 | 1,933,687 | 88 | 97,952 |
| 131 | Plumbing and tinsmithing..... | 76 | 4,724,349 | 347 | 291,722 |
| 132 | Printing and bookbinding..... | 87 | 9,602,688 | 912 | 892,408 |
| 133 | Printing and publishing..... | 229 | 7,858,506 | 1,252 | 1,139,132 |
| 134 | Pulleys..... | 3 | 97,926 | 11 | 12,894 |
| 135 | Pumps and windmills..... | 24 | 1,184,412 | 65 | 69,033 |
| 136 | Railway supplies..... | 3 | 222,320 | 18 | 11,330 |
| 137 | Refrigerators..... | 4 | 670,652 | 20 | 22,138 |
| 138 | Roofing and roofing materials..... | 6 | 626,998 | 45 | 51,635 |
| 139 | Rubber and elastic goods..... | 6 | 4,045,562 | 103 | 109,115 |
| 140 | Salt..... | 5 | 222,099 | 11 | 9,196 |
| 141 | Saws..... | 6 | 633,500 | 41 | 40,904 |
| 142 | Scales..... | 5 | 253,101 | 30 | 31,564 |
| 143 | Sea-grass..... | 8 | 27,500 | 8 | 5,150 |
| 144 | Seed cleaning and preparing..... | 15 | 765,000 | 49 | 45,710 |
| 145 | Ships and ship repairs..... | 10 | 4,399,258 | 81 | 96,494 |
| 146 | Shoddy..... | 7 | 523,046 | 11 | 9,930 |
| 147 | Shoos, box..... | 3 | 113,500 | 8 | 6,800 |
| 148 | Show cases..... | 7 | 235,576 | 32 | 39,082 |
| 149 | Signs..... | 7 | 72,425 | 12 | 10,050 |
| 150 | Silversmithing..... | 10 | 1,396,260 | 93 | 109,422 |
| 151 | Slaughtering and meatpacking..... | 31 | 6,017,109 | 242 | 257,726 |
| 152 | Slaughtering, not including meatpacking..... | 7 | 1,480,817 | 60 | 70,188 |
| 153 | Smelting..... | 10 | 7,399,665 | 154 | 196,348 |
| 154 | Soap..... | 10 | 3,339,536 | 61 | 63,518 |
| 155 | Sporting goods..... | 6 | 128,850 | 12 | 5,948 |
| 156 | Stamps and stencils..... | 8 | 268,518 | 26 | 24,028 |
| 157 | Starch..... | 3 | 1,552,375 | 26 | 35,600 |
| 158 | Stationery goods..... | 11 | 965,644 | 93 | 69,810 |
| 159 | Stereotyping and electrotyping..... | 6 | 419,224 | 32 | 36,560 |
| 160 | Stone, artificial..... | 3 | 25,324 | 5 | 6,680 |
| 161 | Stone, cut..... | 19 | 779,288 | 32 | 34,865 |
| 162 | Textiles, dyeing and finishing..... | 6 | 105,000 | 16 | 11,532 |
| 163 | Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff..... | 3 | 747,150 | 20 | 37,738 |
| 164 | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes..... | 66 | 2,927,637 | 154 | 218,109 |
| 165 | Umbrellas..... | 4 | 226,000 | 42 | 25,098 |
| 166 | Vinegar and pickles..... | 17 | 1,284,600 | 65 | 50,098 |
| 167 | Washing compounds..... | 5 | 83,231 | 14 | 12,665 |
| 168 | Washing machines and wringers..... | 4 | 418,725 | 19 | 18,910 |
| 169 | Whips..... | 3 | 94,000 | 12 | 8,940 |
| 170 | Window blinds and shades..... | 6 | 806,903 | 38 | 31,875 |

TABLEAU I. Manufactures du Canada et des provinces, montrant les établissements, le capital, les salaires et les gages, la valeur des matériaux bruts et la valeur des produits par sortes d'industries

| EMPLOYEES ON WAGES EMPLOIÉS À GAGES | MATERIALS MATÉRIAUX | PRODUCTS PRODUITS | NOM OU SORTE D'INDUSTRIE | NO. |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|---|-----|
| | | | Ontario—suite. | |
| NO. | \$ | \$ | | |
| 6,336 | 3,104,495 | 9,470,897 | 17,776,684 Produits du bois de construction..... | 109 |
| 71 | 24,022 | 284,782 | 404,393 Malt..... | 110 |
| 94 | 59,000 | 57,067 | 183,944 Manteaux et grilles de cheminées..... | 111 |
| 69 | 27,468 | 43,247 | 107,876 Nattes et tapis..... | 112 |
| 411 | 198,563 | 525,516 | 1,121,028 Matelas et sommiers élastiques..... | 113 |
| 282 | 183,213 | 984,791 | 1,681,339 Toiture métallique..... | 114 |
| 595 | 86,056 | 140,965 | 293,787 Mica coupé..... | 115 |
| 184 | 108,483 | 120,000 | 329,500 Miroirs et glaces..... | 116 |
| 322 | 185,557 | 298,414 | 790,085 Monuments et pierres tombales..... | 117 |
| 2,648 | 1,395,957 | 2,131,268 | 5,189,888 Instruments de musique..... | 118 |
| 573 | 297,675 | 375,177 | 920,494 Instruments de musique, matériaux..... | 119 |
| 651 | 360,222 | 3,037,519 | 5,884,457 Huiles..... | 120 |
| 136 | 70,432 | 84,715 | 281,196 Articles optiques..... | 121 |
| 203 | 107,598 | 1,473,250 | 2,287,729 Peintures et vernis..... | 122 |
| 917 | 421,109 | 1,531,079 | 3,002,568 Papier..... | 123 |
| 117 | 36,286 | 24,027 | 272,335 Patrons en papier..... | 124 |
| 605 | 223,209 | 1,052,154 | 2,462,271 Remèdes patentés..... | 125 |
| 35 | 22,827 | 4,886 | 41,978 Patrons..... | 126 |
| 427 | 214,311 | 293,890 | 669,398 Cadres à gravures..... | 127 |
| 12 | 5,350 | 7,350 | 27,158 Matières à envelopper les tuyaux et bouilloires..... | |
| 56 | 42,136 | 17,546 | 86,968 Plâtre et stuc..... | 128 |
| 498 | 334,830 | 524,993 | 1,375,014 Effets de plombiers..... | 129 |
| 2,226 | 1,198,568 | 2,805,279 | 5,389,033 Plomberie et ferblanterie..... | 130 |
| 4,594 | 2,511,550 | 3,037,616 | 8,312,239 Imprimerie et reliure..... | 131 |
| 2,996 | 1,576,955 | 1,542,873 | 6,690,093 Imprimerie et publications..... | 132 |
| 55 | 27,300 | 14,960 | 59,500 Pouliques..... | 133 |
| 474 | 235,662 | 669,700 | 1,390,888 Pompe et moulins à vent..... | 134 |
| 78 | 48,035 | 60,372 | 172,000 Matériaux de chemin de fer..... | 135 |
| 303 | 135,872 | 269,000 | 556,000 Gécières..... | 136 |
| 146 | 82,375 | 334,063 | 670,529 Toiture et matériaux de toiture..... | 137 |
| 1,113 | 540,662 | 2,804,298 | 5,437,886 Caoutchouc et articles élastiques..... | 138 |
| 65 | 22,514 | 856 | 122,985 Sel..... | 139 |
| 273 | 120,300 | 222,397 | 591,200 Scies..... | 140 |
| 119 | 67,814 | 89,095 | 258,511 Balances..... | 141 |
| 40 | 7,480 | 764 | 24,214 Herbe marine..... | 142 |
| 406 | 70,639 | 1,197,540 | 1,484,485 Nettoyage et préparation des graines de semence..... | 143 |
| 1,157 | 578,010 | 640,817 | 2,034,223 Navires, construction et radoub de..... | 144 |
| 141 | 61,089 | 522,730 | 697,048 Drap renaissance..... | 145 |
| 120 | 56,450 | 1,518,800 | 2,041,100 Bois en paquets pour boîtes..... | 146 |
| 150 | 84,552 | 153,586 | 566,369 Vitrines..... | 147 |
| 52 | 27,597 | 23,252 | 93,635 Enseignes..... | 148 |
| 540 | 286,133 | 380,490 | 1,283,499 Argenterie..... | 149 |
| 1,381 | 732,235 | 18,018,737 | 20,935,164 Abattoirs et salaisons de viandes..... | 150 |
| 356 | 193,319 | 6,236,443 | 7,180,280 Abattoirs non compris dans les salaisons de viandes..... | 151 |
| 1,128 | 973,699 | 8,880,536 | 12,987,792 Métallurgie..... | 152 |
| 312 | 131,172 | 1,685,879 | 2,511,355 Savonnerie..... | 153 |
| 76 | 27,430 | 34,910 | 98,212 Articles de sport..... | 154 |
| 90 | 46,029 | 35,317 | 258,332 Étampes et patrons..... | 155 |
| 411 | 169,071 | 979,197 | 1,886,934 Empois..... | 156 |
| 528 | 216,104 | 460,438 | 1,099,192 Articles de librairie..... | 157 |
| 74 | 50,260 | 47,420 | 208,281 Stéréotypie et électrotypie..... | 158 |
| 39 | 25,636 | 3,677 | 64,585 Pierre artificielle..... | 159 |
| 506 | 267,784 | 151,392 | 825,265 Taille de la pierre..... | 160 |
| 72 | 30,941 | 196,902 | 309,810 Tissus teints et finis..... | 161 |
| 242 | 92,092 | 307,983 | 1,515,604 Tabac à chiquer à fumer et à priser..... | 162 |
| 2,344 | 1,118,166 | 1,464,064 | 4,458,763 Tabac, cigares et cigarettes..... | 163 |
| 167 | 62,300 | 233,975 | 520,000 Parapluies..... | 164 |
| 202 | 68,839 | 169,065 | 956,480 Vinaigre et marinades..... | 165 |
| 27 | 10,537 | 113,779 | 166,611 Compositions à laver..... | 166 |
| 156 | 73,772 | 194,000 | 420,400 Machines à laver et à tordre..... | 167 |
| 51 | 20,450 | 59,000 | 124,350 Fouets..... | 168 |
| 224 | 89,291 | 213,919 | 691,000 Stores et rideaux en toile..... | 169 |

FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA 1911

TABLE I. Manufactures of Canada and the Provinces, showing establishments, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials and value of products by kinds of industries

| No. | NAME OR KIND OF INDUSTRY | ESTABLISHMENTS — ÉTABLISSE- MENTS | CAPITAL — CAPITAL | EMPLOYEES ON SALARIES — EMPLOYÉS À SALAIRES | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|---|------------|
| | | | | NO. | \$ |
| Ontario—con. | | | | | |
| 171 | Wire..... | 9 | 1,055,888 | 43 | 40,870 |
| 172 | Wire fencing..... | 14 | 1,740,231 | 108 | 103,854 |
| 173 | Woodenware..... | 5 | 226,217 | 16 | 12,700 |
| 174 | Wood pulp, chemical and mechanical..... | 10 | 14,080,088 | 67 | 119,510 |
| 175 | Woodworking and turning..... | 19 | 270,241 | 22 | 19,005 |
| 176 | Wool, carding and fulling..... | 3 | 2,000 | 1 | 400 |
| 177 | Woolen goods..... | 68 | 4,854,254 | 176 | 174,040 |
| 178 | Woolen yarns..... | 9 | 693,500 | 24 | 20,460 |
| 179 | All other industries..... | 110 | 16,506,924 | 729 | 726,476 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | |
| | | 442 | 2,013,365 | 275 | 108,014 |
| 1 | Butter and cheese..... | 44 | 112,139 | — | — |
| 2 | Carriages and wagons..... | 8 | 24,300 | 3 | 1,440 |
| 3 | Clothing, men's, custom..... | 8 | 32,900 | 7 | 5,788 |
| 4 | Electric light and power..... | 3 | 114,000 | 6 | 3,492 |
| 5 | Fish, preserved..... | 166 | 492,207 | 113 | 21,955 |
| 6 | Flour and grist mill products..... | 53 | 203,605 | 15 | 7,020 |
| 7 | Leather, tanned, curried and finished..... | 3 | 23,200 | 3 | 1,080 |
| 8 | Lime..... | 3 | 4,500 | 1 | 50 |
| 9 | Log products..... | 100 | 207,030 | 37 | 10,475 |
| 10 | Lumber products..... | 12 | 121,500 | 13 | 8,449 |
| 11 | Plumbing and tinsmithing..... | 4 | 47,500 | 7 | 6,420 |
| 12 | Printing and publishing..... | 5 | 55,900 | 21 | 13,610 |
| 13 | Starch..... | 7 | 99,000 | 11 | 1,456 |
| 14 | Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff..... | 3 | 134,900 | 6 | 5,700 |
| 15 | Wool, carding and fulling..... | 4 | 7,600 | 1 | 225 |
| 16 | All other industries..... | 19 | 333,084 | 31 | 20,854 |
| Quebec | | | | | |
| | | 6,584 | 326,946,925 | 12,444 | 12,441,754 |
| 1 | Aerated and mineral waters..... | 35 | 1,475,100 | 85 | 95,899 |
| 2 | Agricultural implements..... | 13 | 767,743 | 56 | 40,180 |
| 3 | Asbestos..... | 4 | 735,000 | 8 | 10,560 |
| 4 | Awnings, tents and sails..... | 6 | 567,610 | 65 | 72,348 |
| 5 | Axes and tools..... | 11 | 928,938 | 43 | 42,165 |
| 6 | Bags, cotton..... | 4 | 1,206,000 | 33 | 35,740 |
| 7 | Baking powder and flavouring extracts..... | 8 | 181,585 | 26 | 24,226 |
| 8 | Blacking..... | 5 | 95,582 | 14 | 15,016 |
| 9 | Blacksmithing..... | 5 | 94,000 | 5 | 6,576 |
| 10 | Boats and canoes..... | 11 | 102,500 | 4 | 4,600 |
| 11 | Boilers and engines..... | 20 | 3,565,049 | 161 | 151,939 |
| 12 | Boot and shoe supplies..... | 10 | 895,819 | 45 | 56,434 |
| 13 | Boots and shoes..... | 96 | 15,755,985 | 585 | 699,020 |
| 14 | Boxes and bags, paper..... | 15 | 1,189,600 | 93 | 91,231 |
| 15 | Boxes, wooden..... | 26 | 998,702 | 39 | 41,760 |
| 16 | Brass castings..... | 6 | 901,238 | 30 | 61,288 |
| 17 | Bread, biscuits and confectionery..... | 77 | 3,959,167 | 256 | 207,474 |
| 18 | Brick, tile and pottery..... | 36 | 2,380,815 | 50 | 47,765 |
| 19 | Bridges, iron and steel..... | 3 | 3,325,528 | 161 | 162,300 |
| 20 | Brooms and brushes..... | 9 | 73,250 | 20 | 14,398 |
| 21 | Butter and cheese..... | 2,142 | 4,442,280 | — | — |
| 22 | Buttons..... | 3 | 73,600 | 5 | 3,070 |
| 23 | Car repairs..... | 16 | 752,709 | 534 | 403,558 |
| 24 | Carriages and wagons..... | 77 | 2,002,364 | 102 | 94,639 |
| 25 | Cars and car works..... | 5 | 6,867,000 | 256 | 211,479 |
| 26 | Cement blocks and tiles..... | 13 | 374,700 | 20 | 17,564 |
| 27 | Church decorations..... | 4 | 116,000 | 6 | 4,100 |
| 28 | Clothing, men's, custom..... | 91 | 2,145,617 | 207 | 205,257 |
| 29 | Clothing, men's, factory..... | 104 | 5,092,316 | 532 | 655,470 |
| 30 | Clothing, women's, custom..... | 55 | 1,141,144 | 136 | 104,636 |
| 31 | Clothing, women's, factory..... | 25 | 763,925 | 190 | 182,962 |
| 32 | Cocoa and chocolate..... | 3 | 269,000 | 23 | 16,515 |
| 33 | Coffees and spices..... | 6 | 563,150 | 34 | 33,488 |

TABLEAU I. Manufactures du Canada et des provinces, montrant les établissements, le capital, les salaires et les gages, la valeur des matériaux bruts et la valeur des produits par sortes d'industries

| EMPLOYEES ON WAGES EMPLOYÉS À GAGES | | MATERIALS MÉTIÉRAUX | PRODUCTS PRODUITS | NOM OU SORTE D'INDUSTRIE | No. |
|--|------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|-----|
| NO. | \$ | \$ | \$ | Ontario—suite. | |
| 508 | 251,840 | 447,533 | 1,090,976 | Fil de fer..... | 171 |
| 306 | 184,341 | 1,340,259 | 2,176,625 | Fil de fer à clôture..... | 172 |
| 263 | 100,974 | 145,957 | 295,114 | Objets en bois..... | 173 |
| 1,121 | 721,453 | 2,318,800 | 4,487,827 | Pulpe de bois, procédés chimiques et mécaniques..... | 174 |
| 310 | 113,096 | 143,423 | 399,659 | Ouvrage et tournage du bois..... | 175 |
| 13 | 2,030 | 1,850 | 10,300 | Cardage et foulage de la laine..... | 176 |
| 2,932 | 1,000,740 | 2,193,151 | 4,017,316 | Articles en laine..... | 177 |
| 275 | 94,696 | 511,253 | 751,600 | Laine en écheveaux..... | 178 |
| 5,184 | 2,178,749 | 8,519,530 | 14,914,039 | Diverses autres industries..... | 179 |
| 3,487 | 423,003 | 1,816,804 | 3,136,470 | Isle du Prince Edward | |
| 93 | 22,696 | 449,431 | 510,856 | Beurre et fromage..... | 1 |
| 37 | 11,674 | 12,307 | 33,256 | Carrosserie..... | 2 |
| 101 | 25,903 | 39,500 | 85,700 | Habillement d'hommes, commande..... | 3 |
| 20 | 7,620 | — | 45,202 | Lumière et force motrice électriques..... | 4 |
| 2,345 | 127,797 | 331,475 | 674,784 | Poisson, salaisons et conserves..... | 5 |
| 88 | 28,975 | 323,045 | 472,650 | Produits des moulins à farine..... | 6 |
| 13 | 4,350 | 14,400 | 23,435 | Cuir tanné, corroyé et fini..... | 7 |
| 5 | 437 | 250 | 10,740 | Chaux..... | 8 |
| 259 | 53,087 | 161,196 | 335,587 | Produits des billots..... | 9 |
| 61 | 25,994 | 84,772 | 151,462 | Produits du bois de construction..... | 10 |
| 23 | 3,456 | 27,825 | 46,874 | Plomberie et ferblanterie..... | 11 |
| 54 | 16,560 | 9,400 | 56,600 | Imprimerie et publications..... | 12 |
| 111 | 6,106 | 31,761 | 52,597 | Empois..... | 13 |
| 61 | 18,208 | 44,600 | 98,452 | Tabac à chiquer, à fumer et à priser..... | 14 |
| 11 | 2,050 | 9,330 | 14,800 | Cardage et foulage de la laine..... | 15 |
| 205 | 68,090 | 277,512 | 523,475 | Diverses autres industries..... | 16 |
| 145,763 | 56,991,213 | 184,374,053 | 350,901,656 | Quebec | |
| 434 | 200,928 | 218,796 | 808,970 | Eaux gazeuses et minérales..... | 1 |
| 377 | 138,333 | 617,802 | 1,138,266 | Instruments aratoires..... | 2 |
| 106 | 47,127 | 114,000 | 276,614 | Asbeste..... | 3 |
| 200 | 59,418 | 175,587 | 467,553 | Auvents, tentes et voiles..... | 4 |
| 312 | 158,288 | 250,447 | 548,902 | Haches et outils..... | 5 |
| 250 | 105,000 | 1,632,000 | 2,982,500 | Sacs en coton..... | 6 |
| 60 | 28,898 | 97,748 | 452,925 | Poudre-levain et essences..... | 7 |
| 28 | 8,084 | 70,472 | 162,494 | Cirage..... | 8 |
| 34 | 16,536 | 21,500 | 77,000 | Forges..... | 9 |
| 82 | 37,471 | 37,600 | 118,738 | Bateaux et canots..... | 10 |
| 1,460 | 970,327 | 1,907,189 | 5,184,517 | Bouilloires et machines..... | 11 |
| 459 | 180,453 | 394,889 | 835,509 | Articles de cordonnerie..... | 12 |
| 10,967 | 4,511,381 | 12,218,664 | 22,662,178 | Chaussures..... | 13 |
| 1,028 | 306,180 | 601,655 | 1,363,672 | Boîtes et sacs, papier..... | 14 |
| 813 | 296,004 | 637,135 | 1,243,644 | Boîtes en bois..... | 15 |
| 245 | 113,303 | 822,766 | 1,329,006 | Fonderies de cuivre..... | 16 |
| 1,914 | 796,210 | 3,270,219 | 5,766,311 | Pain, biscuits et confiseries..... | 17 |
| 1,106 | 376,965 | 82,806 | 1,121,150 | Briqueterie, tuilerie et poterie..... | 18 |
| 968 | 534,100 | 1,735,000 | 2,969,000 | Ponts en fer et en acier..... | 19 |
| 72 | 23,140 | 52,730 | 117,150 | Balais et brosses..... | 20 |
| 3,255 | 860,799 | 14,091,506 | 16,156,986 | Beurre et fromage..... | 21 |
| 76 | 17,600 | 13,000 | 49,000 | Boutons..... | 22 |
| 7,215 | 3,966,899 | 7,506,020 | 12,775,144 | Réparations de wagons de chemin de fer..... | 23 |
| 953 | 494,397 | 940,563 | 2,143,336 | Carrosserie..... | 24 |
| 4,098 | 2,128,887 | 6,257,345 | 11,347,474 | Construction de wagons de chemin de fer..... | 25 |
| 207 | 117,114 | 70,213 | 488,374 | Blocs de ciment et tuiles..... | 26 |
| 73 | 35,100 | 43,500 | 107,085 | Décorations d'églises..... | 27 |
| 2,039 | 819,297 | 1,849,223 | 4,127,258 | Habillement d'hommes, de commande..... | 28 |
| 6,292 | 2,644,602 | 6,994,371 | 12,698,624 | Habillement d'hommes, fabriqués..... | 29 |
| 1,334 | 498,468 | 1,164,136 | 2,474,695 | Habillement de femmes, de commande..... | 30 |
| 2,089 | 633,571 | 1,299,964 | 2,476,493 | Habillement de femmes, fabriqués..... | 31 |
| 190 | 53,856 | 300,000 | 443,486 | Coco et chocolat..... | 32 |
| 85 | 45,241 | 501,826 | 748,599 | Café et épices..... | 33 |

TABLE I. Manufactures of Canada and the Provinces, showing establishments, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials and value of products by kinds of industries

| No. | NAME OR KIND OF INDUSTRY | ESTABLISHMENTS — ÉTABLISSE- MENTS | CAPITAL — CAPITAL | EMPLOYEES ON SALARIES EMPLOYÉS À SALAIRES | |
|-------------|--|--|-------------------------|--|---------|
| | | | | NO. | \$ |
| Quebec—con. | | | | | |
| 34 | Coffins and caskets..... | 7 | 417,615 | 18 | 13,007 |
| 35 | Combs..... | 5 | 86,850 | 18 | 14,622 |
| 36 | Cooperage..... | 7 | 189,846 | 8 | 16,440 |
| 37 | Corsets and supplies..... | 3 | 680,741 | 68 | 58,988 |
| 38 | Cottons..... | 11 | 19,818,973 | 133 | 168,661 |
| 39 | Dies and moulds..... | 3 | 102,000 | 14 | 15,902 |
| 40 | Drugs..... | 15 | 2,277,434 | 92 | 90,564 |
| 41 | Dyeing and cleaning..... | 23 | 787,860 | 86 | 75,750 |
| 42 | Electrical apparatus and supplies..... | 16 | 6,318,853 | 210 | 241,260 |
| 43 | Electric light and power..... | 53 | 24,496,859 | 122 | 98,999 |
| 44 | Elevators..... | 3 | 266,353 | 31 | 32,610 |
| 45 | Explosives..... | 3 | 1,015,000 | 14 | 18,844 |
| 46 | Fancy goods..... | 4 | 180,000 | 3 | 8,500 |
| 47 | Fertilizers..... | 3 | 131,000 | 5 | 4,100 |
| 48 | Fish, preserved..... | 554 | 1,422,493 | 87 | 26,138 |
| 49 | Flour and grist mill products..... | 318 | 6,083,493 | 162 | 187,617 |
| 50 | Foundry and machine shop products..... | 118 | 9,310,545 | 539 | 557,056 |
| 51 | Fruit and vegetable canning..... | 10 | 379,821 | 33 | 43,270 |
| 52 | Furs, dressed..... | 3 | 134,000 | 13 | 15,220 |
| 53 | Furnishing goods, men's..... | 16 | 1,717,700 | 178 | 140,100 |
| 54 | Furniture and upholstered goods..... | 39 | 2,388,472 | 141 | 123,136 |
| 55 | Gas, lighting and heating..... | 4 | 449,135 | 9 | 7,980 |
| 56 | Gas machines..... | 3 | 76,800 | 12 | 10,050 |
| 57 | Glass, stained, cut and ornamental..... | 5 | 109,500 | 8 | 7,850 |
| 58 | Gloves and mittens..... | 14 | 1,042,588 | 83 | 56,164 |
| 59 | Hairwork..... | 3 | 59,500 | 2 | 3,380 |
| 60 | Harness and saddlery..... | 12 | 1,744,653 | 111 | 132,200 |
| 61 | Hats, caps and furs..... | 69 | 7,366,165 | 390 | 384,912 |
| 62 | Hosiery and knit goods..... | 10 | 1,204,819 | 57 | 42,442 |
| 63 | Housbuilding..... | 74 | 1,709,548 | 93 | 98,812 |
| 64 | Interior decorations..... | 9 | 195,708 | 17 | 13,385 |
| 65 | Iron and steel products..... | 12 | 5,056,062 | 303 | 285,926 |
| 66 | Jewelry and repairs..... | 19 | 1,734,887 | 150 | 112,843 |
| 67 | Lasts and pegs..... | 4 | 97,000 | 6 | 5,780 |
| 68 | Leather goods..... | 11 | 1,034,287 | 85 | 61,328 |
| 69 | Leather, tanned, curried and finished..... | 39 | 2,104,183 | 71 | 91,730 |
| 70 | Lime..... | 16 | 207,025 | 24 | 16,460 |
| 71 | Liquors, distilled..... | 3 | 2,225,500 | 20 | 18,440 |
| 72 | Liquors, malt..... | 13 | 5,423,800 | 79 | 118,120 |
| 73 | Log products..... | 1,196 | 36,608,171 | 948 | 735,544 |
| 74 | Lumber products..... | 272 | 8,241,337 | 350 | 332,386 |
| 75 | Maple sugar and syrup..... | 5 | 29,200 | 5 | 3,100 |
| 76 | Mattresses and spring beds..... | 12 | 219,418 | 40 | 40,988 |
| 77 | Mica, cut..... | 5 | 15,100 | 6 | 2,946 |
| 78 | Mirrors and plate glass..... | 7 | 493,900 | 62 | 48,785 |
| 79 | Monuments and tombstones..... | 14 | 311,300 | 14 | 17,721 |
| 80 | Musical instruments..... | 7 | 541,207 | 37 | 51,986 |
| 81 | Oils..... | 6 | 497,110 | 32 | 30,044 |
| 82 | Optical goods..... | 3 | 34,150 | 24 | 20,707 |
| 83 | Paints and varnishes..... | 7 | 3,829,538 | 155 | 175,576 |
| 84 | Paper..... | 20 | 19,207,760 | 275 | 336,588 |
| 85 | Patent medicines..... | 10 | 491,303 | 47 | 47,953 |
| 86 | Picture frames..... | 4 | 101,500 | 19 | 12,980 |
| 87 | Plumbing and tinsmithing..... | 40 | 4,039,827 | 240 | 230,212 |
| 88 | Printing and bookbinding..... | 72 | 2,801,507 | 270 | 264,081 |
| 89 | Printing and publishing..... | 45 | 6,429,058 | 570 | 521,042 |
| 90 | Printers' supplies..... | 3 | 34,200 | 7 | 8,640 |
| 91 | Railway supplies..... | 3 | 140,014 | 12 | 15,900 |
| 92 | Roofing and roofing materials..... | 8 | 771,500 | 47 | 59,354 |
| 93 | Rubber clothing..... | 9 | 403,750 | 31 | 31,298 |
| 94 | Scales..... | 3 | 311,425 | 6 | 4,014 |
| 95 | Ships and ship repairs..... | 8 | 1,297,000 | 52 | 70,225 |
| 96 | Signs..... | 5 | 76,700 | 21 | 22,300 |
| 97 | Silk and silk goods..... | 3 | 1,314,848 | 95 | 84,104 |
| 98 | Silversmithing..... | 4 | 30,500 | 6 | 4,916 |

TABLEAU I. Manufactures du Canada et des provinces, montrant les établissements, le capital, les salaires et les gages, la valeur des matériaux bruts et la valeur des produits par sortes d'industries

| EMPLOYEES ON WAGES EMPLOIÉS À GAGES | MATERIALS MATÉRIAUX | PRODUCTS PRODUITS | NOM OU SORTE D'INDUSTRIE | No. |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | | | |
| NO. | \$ | \$ | \$ | QUEBEC—SUITE. |
| 102 | 37,922 | 133,439 | 238,216 | Cercueils..... |
| 127 | 34,602 | 56,020 | 141,966 | Peignes..... |
| 126 | 38,313 | 67,250 | 141,467 | Tonnellerie..... |
| 596 | 124,324 | 510,847 | 961,008 | Corsets..... |
| 8,040 | 2,857,378 | 9,742,095 | 16,741,409 | Cotons..... |
| 78 | 41,600 | 13,782 | 111,000 | Coins et moules..... |
| 628 | 294,286 | 571,201 | 1,313,645 | Drogues..... |
| 1,095 | 424,119 | 236,050 | 1,172,690 | Teninturerie..... |
| 2,411 | 1,152,779 | 3,406,905 | 7,873,415 | Appareils et articles électriques..... |
| 468 | 273,150 | 7,750 | 2,497,631 | Lumière et force motrice électriques..... |
| 97 | 52,990 | 58,797 | 315,170 | Ascenseurs..... |
| 241 | 96,250 | 534,200 | 765,000 | Matières explosives..... |
| 51 | 18,400 | 54,100 | 232,500 | Articles de fantaisie..... |
| 35 | 16,300 | 28,000 | 135,000 | Engrais..... |
| 2,104 | 135,843 | 428,890 | 785,677 | Poissons, salaisons et conserves..... |
| 1,000 | 390,088 | 8,775,243 | 11,095,311 | Produits des moulins à farine..... |
| 4,459 | 2,140,995 | 3,826,082 | 9,101,589 | Produits des fonderies..... |
| 350 | 33,969 | 213,032 | 372,171 | Conserve de fruits et légumes..... |
| 183 | 73,612 | 854,700 | 1,255,000 | Pelleterie, préparation..... |
| 2,153 | 541,263 | 1,129,586 | 3,146,301 | Articles de toilette pour hommes..... |
| 1,903 | 770,114 | 1,006,452 | 2,695,759 | Méubles..... |
| 32 | 19,966 | 13,463 | 166,149 | Gaz d'éclairage et de chauffage..... |
| 205 | 98,184 | 245,301 | 412,550 | Machines à gaz..... |
| 59 | 27,684 | 16,100 | 403,500 | Ven colorié, coupé et ornamental..... |
| 870 | 250,056 | 729,034 | 1,432,979 | Gants et mitaines..... |
| 113 | 28,400 | 30,200 | 107,000 | Ouvrages en cheveux..... |
| 530 | 250,400 | 837,050 | 1,413,190 | Sellerie..... |
| 2,304 | 911,755 | 3,618,898 | 6,324,058 | Chapellerie et pelleterie..... |
| 1,497 | 471,473 | 1,232,298 | 2,273,151 | Bonneterie..... |
| 1,660 | 830,310 | 1,258,295 | 3,419,574 | Construction de maisons..... |
| 155 | 78,720 | 152,555 | 333,342 | Décorations d'intérieurs..... |
| 1,870 | 1,109,786 | 2,594,556 | 5,256,597 | Produits en fer et en acier..... |
| 674 | 342,749 | 494,028 | 1,293,951 | Orfèvrerie..... |
| 115 | 51,426 | 30,000 | 121,000 | Formes et chevilles à chaussures..... |
| 257 | 112,038 | 865,710 | 1,202,235 | Cuir, effets en..... |
| 700 | 340,531 | 2,043,105 | 3,585,750 | Cuir tanné, corroyé et fini..... |
| 114 | 28,652 | 8,600 | 187,650 | Chaux..... |
| 109 | 53,913 | 198,526 | 1,688,192 | Liqueurs distillées..... |
| 609 | 330,773 | 982,054 | 2,591,171 | Liqueurs, malt..... |
| 21,128 | 4,968,235 | 14,241,757 | 26,669,747 | Produits des billots..... |
| 4,277 | 1,903,518 | 4,492,817 | 10,009,873 | Produits du bois de construction..... |
| 19 | 2,653 | 27,375 | 46,240 | Sucre et sirop d'érable..... |
| 337 | 148,285 | 338,521 | 646,181 | Matelas et sommiers élastiques..... |
| 232 | 30,897 | 30,200 | 90,147 | Mica coupé..... |
| 228 | 87,422 | 190,923 | 446,230 | Miroirs et glaces..... |
| 145 | 84,654 | 87,557 | 288,632 | Monuments et pierres tombales..... |
| 433 | 193,144 | 354,627 | 797,024 | Instruments de musique..... |
| 73 | 31,518 | 753,068 | 899,074 | Huiles..... |
| 55 | 19,882 | 45,271 | 121,770 | Articles optiques..... |
| 516 | 250,019 | 2,822,706 | 4,722,477 | Peintures et vernis..... |
| 4,267 | 1,977,921 | 4,948,307 | 10,971,446 | Papier..... |
| 105 | 38,051 | 148,074 | 492,668 | Remèdes patentés..... |
| 61 | 33,106 | 28,975 | 104,000 | Cadres à gravures..... |
| 2,145 | 753,761 | 1,600,631 | 3,195,608 | Plomberie et forbânterie..... |
| 1,584 | 749,729 | 774,507 | 2,499,415 | Imprimerie et reliure..... |
| 1,571 | 828,546 | 907,665 | 3,198,093 | Imprimerie et publications..... |
| 21 | 9,328 | 10,000 | 23,500 | Effets d'imprimeurs..... |
| 49 | 22,917 | 42,478 | 115,576 | Matériaux de chemin de fer..... |
| 344 | 181,113 | 619,042 | 1,029,741 | Toiture et matériaux de toiture..... |
| 297 | 139,285 | 394,950 | 890,944 | Vêtements en caoutchouc..... |
| 105 | 65,705 | 68,183 | 247,517 | Balances..... |
| 1,420 | 789,042 | 495,118 | 1,738,890 | Navires, construction et radoub de..... |
| 76 | 41,000 | 36,400 | 140,797 | Enseignes..... |
| 554 | 201,934 | 407,456 | 968,476 | Soie et effets en soie..... |
| 28 | 17,036 | 9,200 | 51,128 | Argenterie..... |

TABLE I. Manufactures of Canada and the Provinces, showing establishments, capital, salaries and wages, cost of materials and value of products by kinds of industries

| No. | NAME OR KIND OF INDUSTRY | ESTABLISHMENTS — ÉTABLISSE- MENTS | CAPITAL — CAPITAL | EMPLOYEES ON SALARIES EMPLOYES À SALAIRES | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|--|------------|
| | | | | NO. | \$ |
| Quebec—con. | | | | | |
| 99 | Slaughtering and meatpacking..... | 17 | 2,897,000 | 135 | 142,048 |
| 100 | Soap..... | 4 | 360,000 | 23 | 31,300 |
| 101 | Sporting goods..... | 3 | 5,025 | — | — |
| 102 | Stationery goods..... | 7 | 190,668 | 25 | 25,707 |
| 103 | Stone, cut..... | 29 | 1,664,936 | 35 | 40,188 |
| 104 | Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff..... | 14 | 5,901,555 | 71 | 105,236 |
| 105 | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes..... | 52 | 11,296,781 | 409 | 515,189 |
| 106 | Umbrellas..... | 3 | 43,000 | 2 | 4,000 |
| 107 | Vinegar and pickles..... | 4 | 130,925 | 14 | 9,798 |
| 108 | Wax candles..... | 5 | 65,650 | 7 | 9,380 |
| 109 | Window blinds and shades..... | 3 | 200,912 | 7 | 7,012 |
| 110 | Wire..... | 4 | 1,760,000 | 71 | 79,698 |
| 111 | Wood pulp, chemical and mechanical..... | 15 | 13,383,226 | 126 | 131,287 |
| 112 | Woodworking and turning..... | 13 | 338,245 | 15 | 12,685 |
| 113 | Wool carding and fulling..... | 24 | 107,950 | 8 | 2,870 |
| 114 | Woolen goods..... | 11 | 1,765,781 | 34 | 41,787 |
| 115 | All other industries..... | 127 | 24,713,504 | 772 | 877,938 |
| Saskatchewan | | | | | |
| | | 173 | 7,019,951 | 316 | 337,228 |
| 1 | Aerated and mineral waters..... | 6 | 88,525 | 7 | 6,120 |
| 2 | Brick, tile and pottery..... | 15 | 451,968 | 26 | 21,155 |
| 3 | Butter and cheese..... | 27 | 103,800 | — | — |
| 4 | Car repairs..... | 16 | — | 56 | 56,778 |
| 5 | Electric light and power..... | 6 | 674,163 | 17 | 19,140 |
| 6 | Flour and grist mill products..... | 21 | 1,174,000 | 29 | 29,640 |
| 7 | Foundry and machine shop products..... | 4 | 138,994 | 8 | 8,240 |
| 8 | Housebuilding..... | 6 | 84,850 | 6 | 8,950 |
| 9 | Liquors, malt..... | 3 | 677,865 | 17 | 23,830 |
| 10 | Log products..... | 11 | 1,976,350 | 35 | 46,010 |
| 11 | Lumber products..... | 13 | 563,019 | 31 | 33,110 |
| 12 | Printing and publishing..... | 30 | 283,500 | 60 | 56,345 |
| 13 | All other industries..... | 15 | 802,417 | 24 | 27,910 |
| Summary by Provinces | | | | | |
| 1 | Alberta..... | 290 | 29,518,346 | 789 | 962,400 |
| 2 | British Columbia..... | 651 | 123,027,521 | 2,002 | 2,646,251 |
| 3 | Manitoba..... | 439 | 47,941,540 | 1,935 | 2,286,268 |
| 4 | New Brunswick..... | 1,158 | 36,125,012 | 1,761 | 1,409,613 |
| 5 | Nova Scotia..... | 1,480 | 79,596,341 | 2,100 | 1,617,146 |
| 6 | Ontario..... | 8,001 | 595,394,608 | 22,455 | 21,971,041 |
| 7 | Prince Edward Island..... | 442 | 2,013,365 | 275 | 108,014 |
| 8 | Quebec..... | 6,584 | 326,946,925 | 12,444 | 12,441,754 |
| 9 | Saskatchewan..... | 173 | 7,019,951 | 316 | 337,228 |
| | Totals for Canada..... | 19,218 | 1,247,583,609 | 44,077 | 43,779,715 |

TABLEAU I. Manufactures du Canada et des provinces, montrant les établissements, le capital, les salaires et les gages, la valeur des matériaux bruts et la valeur des produits par sortes d'industries

| EMPLOYEES ON WAGES EMPLOYES À GAGES | | MATERIALS MÉTÉRIAUX | PRODUCTS PRODUITS | NOM OU SORTE D'INDUSTRIE | No. |
|--|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|-----|
| NO. | \$ | \$ | \$ | Quebec—fin. | |
| 770 | 371,938 | 7,044,972 | 8,354,297 | Abattoirs et salaisons de viandes..... | 99 |
| 99 | 34,660 | 269,878 | 495,862 | Savonnerie..... | 100 |
| 14 | 4,810 | 3,859 | 10,289 | Articles de sport..... | 101 |
| 211 | 60,249 | 98,309 | 255,780 | Articles de librairie..... | 102 |
| 788 | 376,411 | 188,655 | 1,120,765 | Taille de la pierre..... | 103 |
| 1,607 | 485,097 | 4,360,856 | 6,370,724 | Tabac à chiquer, à fumer et à priser..... | 104 |
| 4,029 | 1,339,013 | 5,666,124 | 11,921,042 | Tabac, cigares et cigarettes..... | 105 |
| 45 | 15,780 | 44,660 | 89,500 | Parapluies..... | 106 |
| 31 | 9,200 | 22,653 | 63,784 | Vinaigre et marinades..... | 107 |
| 24 | 5,910 | 55,200 | 102,900 | Cierges..... | 108 |
| 53 | 20,957 | 164,808 | 254,986 | Stores et rideaux en toile..... | 109 |
| 442 | 214,532 | 1,210,377 | 1,791,190 | Fil de fer..... | 110 |
| 1,911 | 825,668 | 1,377,628 | 3,169,025 | Pulpe de bois, procédés chimiques et mécaniques..... | 111 |
| 215 | 44,222 | 108,751 | 221,998 | Ouvrage et tournage du bois..... | 112 |
| 105 | 28,748 | 104,010 | 192,385 | Cardage et foulage de la laine..... | 113 |
| 896 | 244,676 | 627,016 | 1,104,615 | Articles en laine..... | 114 |
| 7,512 | 3,202,501 | 16,151,643 | 36,030,703 | Diverses autres industries..... | 115 |
| 2,934 | 1,599,056 | 2,747,266 | 6,332,132 | Saskatchewan | |
| 39 | 22,100 | 12,600 | 113,128 | Eaux gazeuses et minérales..... | 1 |
| 363 | 105,718 | 3,290 | 274,075 | Briqueterie, tuilerie et poterie..... | 2 |
| 47 | 19,908 | 316,640 | 385,205 | Beurre et fromage..... | 3 |
| 896 | 645,896 | 429,801 | 1,228,415 | Réparations de wagons de chemin de fer..... | 4 |
| 52 | 41,334 | — | 339,351 | Lumière et force motrice électriques..... | 5 |
| 132 | 80,229 | 1,037,716 | 1,459,478 | Produits des moulins à farine..... | 6 |
| 32 | 18,700 | 31,000 | 101,000 | Produits des fonderies..... | 7 |
| 142 | 63,000 | 78,000 | 209,300 | Construction de maisons..... | 8 |
| 53 | 32,720 | 39,649 | 224,589 | Liqueurs, malt..... | 9 |
| 645 | 291,068 | 282,929 | 763,630 | Produits des billets..... | 10 |
| 255 | 156,196 | 338,077 | 654,346 | Produits du bois de construction..... | 11 |
| 141 | 63,567 | 49,998 | 283,553 | Imprimerie et publications..... | 12 |
| 137 | 58,620 | 127,566 | 296,062 | Diverses autres industries..... | 13 |
| Sommaire par provinces | | | | | |
| 6,191 | 3,403,261 | 9,998,777 | 18,788,826 | Alberta..... | 1 |
| 31,310 | 14,594,419 | 29,917,753 | 65,204,235 | Colombie Britannique..... | 2 |
| 15,390 | 8,626,508 | 30,499,829 | 53,673,609 | Manitoba..... | 3 |
| 22,904 | 6,904,599 | 18,516,096 | 35,422,302 | Nouveau Brunswick..... | 4 |
| 26,695 | 9,011,809 | 26,058,315 | 52,706,184 | Nouvelle Ecosse..... | 5 |
| 216,362 | 95,674,743 | 297,580,125 | 579,810,225 | Ontario..... | 6 |
| 3,487 | 423,003 | 1,816,804 | 3,136,470 | Île du Prince Edouard..... | 7 |
| 145,763 | 56,991,213 | 184,374,053 | 350,901,656 | Québec..... | 8 |
| 2,934 | 1,599,056 | 2,747,266 | 6,332,132 | Saskatchewan..... | 9 |
| 471,126 | 197,228,701 | 601,509,018 | 1,165,975,639 | Totaux pour Canada..... | |

TABLE II. Comparative statement of the manufactures of Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,500 and over in 1900 and 1910, with population in 1901 and 1911.

| Cities, towns and villages Cités, villes et villages | Population Population | | 1910 | | | 1900 | | |
|---|--------------------------|---------|------------|---|----------------------|------------|---|----------------------|
| | 1911 | 1901 | Capital | Salaries and wages Salaires et gages | Products Produits | Capital | Salaries and wages Salaires et gages | Products Produits |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Alberta | 97,357 | 13,879 | 21,508,684 | 3,506,057 | 15,684,717 | 967,625 | 282,067 | 1,050,436 |
| Calgary..... | 43,704 | 4,392 | 13,082,896 | 1,569,589 | 7,751,011 | 431,647 | 174,617 | 599,144 |
| Camrose..... | 1,536 | - | 104,000 | 14,240 | 35,000 | - | - | - |
| Coleman..... | 1,557 | - | 8,000 | 5,530 | 16,000 | - | - | - |
| Edmonton..... | 24,900 | 2,628 | 3,818,120 | 1,007,724 | 4,493,304 | 210,302 | 47,925 | 243,778 |
| Lethbridge..... | 8,050 | 2,072 | 1,337,634 | 313,324 | 1,174,300 | 19,700 | 15,700 | 29,900 |
| Medicine Hat..... | 5,608 | 1,570 | 1,486,370 | 274,691 | 862,838 | - | - | - |
| Macleod..... | 1,844 | 706 | 160,000 | 45,282 | 215,580 | - | - | - |
| Red Deer..... | 2,118 | 323 | 387,117 | 118,944 | 331,588 | - | - | - |
| Strathcona..... | 5,579 | 1,550 | 1,003,327 | 140,013 | 740,061 | 305,976 | 43,825 | 177,314 |
| Wetaskiwin..... | 2,411 | 550 | 123,200 | 16,720 | 63,055 | - | - | - |
| British Columbia | 193,177 | 76,846 | 46,386,682 | 7,341,948 | 27,641,036 | 13,293,336 | 3,235,173 | 10,864,182 |
| Cranbrook..... | 4,304 | - | 864,915 | 176,516 | 710,631 | - | - | - |
| Fernie..... | 3,146 | 1,040 | 2,588,353 | 383,308 | 1,384,498 | 298,900 | 104,520 | 359,256 |
| Grand Forks..... | 1,577 | - | 2,500 | 4,550 | 7,130 | - | - | - |
| Kamloops..... | 3,772 | 1,594 | 2,066,813 | 200,560 | 384,325 | 130,350 | 14,968 | 58,800 |
| Kelowna..... | 1,663 | - | 411,917 | 43,547 | 258,793 | - | - | - |
| Ladysmith..... | 3,295 | - | 6,400 | 4,300 | 6,072 | - | - | - |
| Nanaimo..... | 8,306 | 6,130 | 1,280,273 | 255,795 | 1,367,946 | 467,676 | 122,605 | 348,775 |
| Nelson..... | 4,476 | 5,273 | 731,599 | 218,045 | 551,146 | 452,819 | 216,538 | 1,065,846 |
| New Westminster..... | 13,199 | 6,499 | 3,756,113 | 838,863 | 2,853,774 | 1,250,530 | 363,757 | 1,029,722 |
| Prince Rupert..... | 4,184 | - | 75,000 | 12,000 | 148,000 | - | - | - |
| Revelstoke..... | 3,017 | 1,600 | 1,103,000 | 216,914 | 414,123 | 166,614 | 123,224 | 271,058 |
| Rossland..... | 2,826 | 6,159 | 228,598 | 17,440 | 49,000 | 115,180 | 55,650 | 123,000 |
| Vancouver..... | 100,401 | 26,133 | 22,815,475 | 4,019,658 | 15,070,105 | 6,037,722 | 1,345,797 | 4,990,152 |
| Vernon..... | 2,671 | - | 802 | 208,886 | 61,968 | 192,599 | - | - |
| Victoria..... | 31,660 | 20,919 | 10,246,340 | 887,884 | 4,244,034 | 3,473,545 | 888,116 | 2,617,573 |
| Manitoba | 171,332 | 58,173 | 38,125,027 | 9,481,545 | 44,747,347 | 5,637,876 | 1,043,663 | 9,960,865 |
| Brandon..... | 13,839 | 5,620 | 3,012,115 | 571,970 | 2,330,430 | 595,662 | 92,059 | 541,327 |
| Dauphin..... | 2,815 | 1,135 | 8,000 | 9,560 | 47,000 | - | - | - |
| Neepawa..... | 1,864 | 1,418 | 170,186 | 36,280 | 116,866 | - | - | - |
| Portage la Prairie..... | 5,892 | 3,901 | 2,702,707 | 210,229 | 2,533,084 | 369,000 | 39,859 | 803,290 |
| St. Boniface..... | 7,483 | 2,019 | 5,886,003 | 983,986 | 6,701,249 | - | - | - |
| Souris..... | 1,854 | 839 | 219,500 | 29,725 | 253,041 | - | - | - |
| Virden..... | 1,550 | 901 | 102,763 | 25,149 | 65,116 | - | - | - |
| Winnipeg..... | 136,035 | 42,340 | 26,024,380 | 7,614,046 | 32,699,350 | 4,673,214 | 1,810,845 | 8,616,248 |
| New Brunswick | 90,241 | 81,449 | 22,125,518 | 5,531,212 | 23,084,334 | 13,147,832 | 3,537,261 | 12,952,481 |
| Campbellton..... | 3,817 | 2,652 | 1,141,500 | 277,215 | 1,214,800 | 210,560 | 90,893 | 322,233 |
| Chatham..... | 4,666 | 4,868 | 2,704,368 | 401,043 | 1,233,436 | 1,008,340 | 229,321 | 780,003 |
| Dalhousie..... | 1,650 | 862 | 700,000 | 39,900 | 400,000 | - | - | - |
| Edmundston..... | 1,921 | 444 | 12,000 | 5,500 | 17,000 | - | - | - |
| Fredericton..... | 7,208 | 7,117 | 882,778 | 346,323 | 1,397,404 | 618,264 | 185,100 | 691,043 |
| Marysville..... | 1,837 | 1,892 | 1,615,000 | 247,479 | 1,059,711 | 1,764,700 | 210,269 | 870,809 |
| Milltown..... | 1,804 | 2,044 | 1,306,000 | 254,287 | 908,571 | 1,823,700 | 303,591 | 873,565 |
| Moncton..... | 11,345 | 9,026 | 1,666,086 | 1,010,417 | 3,233,565 | 1,503,665 | 511,519 | 1,291,036 |
| Newcastle..... | 2,945 | 2,507 | 450,000 | 35,988 | 277,540 | 177,585 | 95,109 | 865,980 |
| St. John..... | 42,511 | 40,711 | 9,242,338 | 2,269,898 | 10,081,667 | 5,252,797 | 1,634,051 | 6,712,769 |
| St. Stephen..... | 2,836 | 2,840 | 950,914 | 214,129 | 1,555,291 | 338,660 | 131,836 | 559,946 |
| Sackville..... | 2,030 | 1,444 | 413,675 | 168,899 | 478,135 | - | - | - |
| Sussex..... | 1,906 | 1,398 | 223,259 | 59,850 | 169,700 | - | - | - |
| Woodstock..... | 3,856 | 3,644 | 817,600 | 207,284 | 1,057,514 | 449,571 | 145,372 | 435,097 |
| Nova Scotia | 168,181 | 125,236 | 67,162,011 | 7,743,529 | 40,165,263 | 24,756,573 | 3,113,894 | 14,282,344 |
| Amherst..... | 8,973 | 4,964 | 15,763,768 | 1,147,427 | 4,625,765 | 1,444,547 | 336,104 | 1,551,907 |
| Antigonish..... | 1,787 | 1,838 | 35,000 | 14,411 | 88,850 | 43,090 | 14,650 | 32,970 |
| Bridgewater..... | 2,775 | 2,203 | 196,200 | 59,013 | 1,560,364 | 359,221 | 78,278 | 255,388 |
| Canso..... | 1,617 | 1,479 | 163,858 | 12,534 | 216,145 | 41,010 | 6,390 | 71,624 |
| Dartmouth..... | 5,058 | 4,806 | 1,681,398 | 200,775 | 1,145,050 | 1,040,007 | 194,940 | 1,068,982 |
| Glace Bay..... | 16,562 | 6,945 | 38,500 | 26,609 | 132,500 | - | - | - |
| Halifax..... | 46,619 | 40,832 | 14,068,713 | 1,735,348 | 12,140,409 | 6,637,888 | 1,238,385 | 6,927,552 |

TABLEAU II. Etat comparatif des manufactures des cités, villes et villages de 1,500 et au-dessus en 1900 et 1910, avec la population en 1910 et 1911.

| Cities, towns and villages Cités, villes et villages | Population Population | | 1910 | | | 1900 | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------|
| | 1911 | 1901 | Capital | Salaries and wages Salaires et gages | Products — Produits | Capital | Salaries and wages Salaires et gages | Products — Produits |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia—con. | | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Inverness..... | 2,719 | 306 | 4,500 | 3,200 | 18,800 | — | — | 143,000 |
| Kentville..... | 2,304 | 1,731 | 243,077 | 103,052 | 307,835 | 106,050 | 52,208 | 73,862 |
| Liverpool..... | 2,109 | 1,637 | 111,300 | 38,500 | 189,500 | 43,650 | 24,544 | 577,345 |
| Lunenburg..... | 2,681 | 2,916 | 180,039 | 73,287 | 229,666 | 567,467 | 113,402 | 93,100 |
| New Glasgow..... | 6,383 | 4,447 | 1,063,398 | 346,466 | 1,034,572 | 440,134 | 160,302 | 438,767 |
| North Sydney..... | 5,418 | 4,046 | 159,500 | 53,360 | 168,900 | 99,190 | 39,665 | 93,100 |
| Parrsboro..... | 2,856 | 3,391 | 99,392 | 36,306 | 205,053 | 62,925 | 42,992 | 154,080 |
| Pictou..... | 3,179 | 3,235 | 380,000 | 94,474 | 627,538 | 249,900 | 89,400 | 437,498 |
| Springhill..... | 5,713 | 4,599 | 52,500 | 10,113 | 40,200 | 7,220 | 7,883 | 20,805 |
| Stellarton..... | 3,910 | 2,335 | 648,588 | 47,361 | 200,510 | — | — | — |
| Sydney..... | 17,723 | 9,009 | 24,623,033 | 2,231,327 | 9,395,017 | 12,092,604 | 204,211 | 631,396 |
| Sydney Mines..... | 7,470 | 3,191 | 1,935,000 | 287,618 | 2,540,161 | — | — | — |
| Trenton..... | 1,749 | 1,274 | 1,853,000 | 588,287 | 2,290,000 | — | — | — |
| Truro..... | 6,107 | 5,983 | 2,056,085 | 298,821 | 1,834,520 | 464,555 | 143,334 | 633,818 |
| Westville..... | 4,417 | 3,471 | 6,000 | 1,242 | 5,700 | 8,050 | 5,661 | 10,824 |
| Windsor..... | 3,452 | 3,398 | 244,432 | 114,414 | 472,723 | 337,760 | 108,166 | 289,016 |
| Yarmouth..... | 6,600 | 5,430 | 1,540,732 | 220,604 | 1,198,876 | 704,405 | 253,424 | 870,610 |
| Ontario | 1,192,685 | 820,316 | 478,035,563 | 100,662,393 | 459,576,759 | 172,626,743 | 46,695,397 | 184,062,796 |
| Acton..... | 1,720 | 1,484 | 2,051,960 | 238,749 | 1,863,791 | — | — | 214,870 |
| Alexandria..... | 2,323 | 1,911 | 435,500 | 123,035 | 561,081 | 153,275 | 64,865 | 845,800 |
| Almonte..... | 2,452 | 3,028 | 1,000,376 | 103,907 | 824,760 | 995,167 | 211,210 | — |
| Amherstburg..... | 2,560 | 2,222 | 171,249 | 41,325 | 83,546 | 59,000 | 13,521 | 71,100 |
| Annpriar..... | 4,405 | 4,152 | 1,245,543 | 339,985 | 1,588,533 | 1,059,975 | 197,340 | 1,117,322 |
| Aurora..... | 1,901 | 1,590 | 426,600 | 156,800 | 677,885 | 139,385 | 52,260 | 213,539 |
| Aylmer..... | 2,102 | 2,204 | 522,499 | 153,656 | 751,733 | 196,550 | 87,240 | 313,527 |
| Barrie..... | 6,420 | 5,049 | 1,391,610 | 192,373 | 1,199,523 | 260,480 | 85,034 | 367,338 |
| Belleville..... | 9,876 | 9,117 | 1,014,539 | 394,315 | 1,206,126 | 448,807 | 171,258 | 559,950 |
| Berlin..... | 16,198 | 9,747 | 8,501,844 | 1,806,972 | 9,268,188 | 2,500,810 | 885,326 | 3,387,513 |
| Blind River..... | 2,558 | 2,653 | 455,000 | 58,831 | 690,504 | — | — | — |
| Bowmanville..... | 2,814 | 2,731 | 831,117 | 268,209 | 1,781,473 | 322,602 | 129,815 | 632,500 |
| Bracebridge..... | 2,776 | 2,479 | 2,981,728 | 251,522 | 2,588,287 | 428,978 | 163,731 | 980,200 |
| Brampton..... | 3,412 | 2,748 | 463,846 | 140,681 | 725,291 | 122,017 | 67,150 | 248,915 |
| Brantford..... | 23,132 | 16,619 | 19,972,623 | 3,501,381 | 15,866,220 | 6,830,871 | 1,562,175 | 5,564,695 |
| Brigdenburg..... | 1,770 | 1,358 | 418,646 | 24,811 | 277,258 | — | — | — |
| Brockville..... | 9,374 | 8,940 | 2,509,353 | 677,295 | 2,113,028 | 1,538,485 | 439,423 | 1,551,690 |
| Burlington..... | 1,331 | 1,119 | 242,641 | 76,739 | 212,010 | — | — | — |
| Campbellford..... | 3,051 | 2,485 | 1,079,728 | 165,600 | 658,174 | 572,057 | 94,692 | 354,087 |
| Carleton Place..... | 3,621 | 4,059 | 659,138 | 276,700 | 851,559 | 357,760 | 129,226 | 392,735 |
| Chatham..... | 10,770 | 9,068 | 5,176,983 | 864,624 | 5,023,560 | 1,994,327 | 417,812 | 2,714,977 |
| Chesley..... | 1,734 | 1,734 | 345,850 | 111,410 | 541,279 | 263,849 | 55,545 | 222,850 |
| Clinton..... | 2,254 | 2,547 | 770,029 | 142,647 | 654,465 | 411,517 | 101,325 | 338,225 |
| Cobalt..... | 6,638 | — | 1,563,387 | 129,554 | 522,135 | — | — | — |
| Cobourg..... | 5,074 | 4,239 | 1,605,620 | 219,328 | 1,128,747 | 764,227 | 197,870 | 949,968 |
| Cochrane..... | 1,715 | — | 20,000 | 6,760 | 29,728 | — | — | — |
| Collingwood..... | 7,090 | 5,755 | 3,247,944 | 559,200 | 2,074,512 | 1,323,066 | 338,596 | 3,232,609 |
| Cornwall..... | 6,598 | 6,704 | 1,307,220 | 282,138 | 1,342,971 | 3,067,677 | 500,849 | 2,159,809 |
| Dorsonoto..... | 2,013 | 3,527 | 732,200 | 98,206 | 552,131 | 1,275,503 | 280,630 | 1,666,047 |
| Dresden..... | 1,551 | 1,613 | 302,374 | 50,916 | 319,017 | 110,647 | 26,373 | 63,170 |
| Dundas..... | 4,299 | 3,173 | 1,853,241 | 334,605 | 1,308,355 | 708,837 | 260,413 | 1,017,150 |
| Dunville..... | 2,861 | 1,321,495 | 185,787 | 1,290,200 | 208,353 | 62,190 | — | 265,990 |
| Durham..... | 1,581 | 1,422 | 1,240,417 | 96,587 | 505,165 | — | — | — |
| Eastview..... | 3,169 | — | 776 | 28,026 | 11,098 | 30,051 | — | — |
| Elmira..... | 1,782 | 1,060 | 323,716 | 85,906 | 249,780 | — | — | — |
| Exeter..... | 1,555 | 1,792 | 265,175 | 52,716 | 414,848 | 74,109 | 33,149 | 142,411 |
| Fergus..... | 1,534 | 1,396 | 333,700 | 68,349 | 377,465 | — | — | — |
| Fort William..... | 16,490 | 3,633 | 141,800 | 281,818 | 534,097 | 70,100 | 44,710 | 111,507 |
| Galt..... | 10,299 | 7,386 | 5,697,404 | 1,458,266 | 5,252,600 | 2,634,720 | 726,601 | 2,222,345 |
| Gananoque..... | 3,804 | 3,526 | 1,676,462 | 400,748 | 1,453,467 | 1,030,412 | 281,380 | 863,079 |
| Georgetown..... | 1,583 | 1,313 | 535,587 | 128,720 | 633,471 | — | — | — |
| Goderich..... | 4,522 | 4,158 | 888,235 | 257,848 | 3,181,952 | 343,087 | 115,231 | 280,614 |
| Gravenhurst..... | 1,624 | 2,146 | 524,800 | 95,403 | 427,427 | 484,587 | 101,417 | 521,054 |
| Grimsby..... | 1,669 | 1,001 | 233,026 | 99,452 | 300,392 | — | — | — |
| Guelph..... | 15,175 | 11,496 | 7,152,635 | 1,479,818 | 7,392,336 | 3,532,641 | 864,535 | 3,689,183 |
| Haileybury..... | 3,874 | — | 246,600 | 49,279 | 118,200 | — | — | — |
| Hamilton..... | 81,069 | 52,634 | 58,013,768 | 11,600,995 | 55,125,946 | 13,494,953 | 4,054,592 | 17,122,346 |
| Hanover..... | 2,342 | 1,392 | 1,189,074 | 261,492 | 964,421 | — | — | — |
| Hawkesbury..... | 4,400 | 4,150 | 1,887,966 | 416,514 | 2,418,938 | 1,150,300 | 318,490 | 1,101,049 |
| Hespeler..... | 2,368 | 2,457 | 1,011,290 | 358,675 | 1,011,314 | 1,079,653 | 275,103 | 925,634 |
| Huntsville..... | 2,358 | 2,152 | 1,350,233 | 175,866 | 1,914,553 | 378,450 | 85,459 | 771,827 |
| Ingersoll..... | 4,763 | 4,573 | 2,190,238 | 397,951 | 3,113,495 | 1,641,228 | 309,733 | 2,515,469 |
| Kenora..... | 6,158 | 5,202 | 709,782 | 231,940 | 663,214 | 865,007 | 214,248 | 807,111 |
| Kincardine..... | 1,056 | 2,077 | 441,004 | 96,666 | 304,505 | 139,104 | 54,475 | 219,225 |
| Kingston..... | 18,874 | 17,961 | 5,090,049 | 1,098,779 | 3,860,142 | 1,703,900 | 527,700 | 2,045,173 |
| Leamington..... | 2,652 | 2,451 | 591,218 | 97,893 | 598,667 | 53,325 | 25,690 | 72,825 |
| Lindsay..... | 6,964 | 7,003 | 1,429,132 | 332,153 | 2,289,905 | 983,241 | 287,165 | 1,773,427 |

TABLE II. Comparative statement of the manufactures of Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,500 and over in 1900 and 1910, with population in 1910 and 1911.

| Cities, towns and villages Cities, villes et villages | Population | | 1910 | | | 1900 | | |
|--|------------|---------|---|---|------------------------|------------|---|---|
| | Population | | Salaries and wages — Salaires et gages | | Products — Produits | Capital | | Salaries and wages — Salaires et gages |
| | 1911 | 1901 | Capital | Salaries and wages — Salaires et gages | Products — Produits | Capital | Salaries and wages — Salaires et gages | Products — Produits |
| Ontario—con. | | | | | | | | |
| Listowel..... | 2,289 | 2,693 | 534,949 | 106,428 | 514,511 | 327,014 | 77,625 | 358,223 |
| London..... | 46,300 | 37,976 | 15,469,635 | 4,375,831 | 16,273,999 | 6,824,574 | 2,249,156 | 8,122,155 |
| Meaford..... | 2,811 | 1,916 | 1,218,001 | 217,163 | 1,352,489 | 126,208 | 40,029 | 228,025 |
| Berriiton..... | 1,670 | 1,710 | 911,838 | 154,841 | 840,775 | 1,768,875 | 270,733 | 1,036,350 |
| Haldimand..... | 4,663 | 3,174 | 2,084,287 | 290,730 | 1,974,900 | 1,422,000 | 283,065 | 1,638,312 |
| Wilton..... | 1,654 | 1,372 | 647,155 | 110,505 | 303,654 | - | - | - |
| Mitchell..... | 1,766 | 1,945 | 281,389 | 60,538 | 303,804 | 164,803 | 49,640 | 237,927 |
| Mount Forest..... | 1,830 | 2,019 | 257,750 | 49,004 | 276,000 | 168,728 | 53,940 | 244,255 |
| Morrisburg..... | 1,696 | 1,693 | 657,316 | 110,550 | 418,449 | 35,450 | 9,200 | 56,100 |
| Napanee..... | 2,807 | 3,143 | 404,940 | 121,997 | 429,025 | 218,669 | 87,061 | 230,157 |
| New Liskeard..... | 2,105 | - | 294,405 | 44,871 | 108,265 | - | - | - |
| Newmarket..... | 2,906 | 2,125 | 1,443,258 | 410,661 | 1,626,132 | 337,808 | 127,231 | 349,000 |
| Niagara Falls..... | 9,248 | 5,702 | 21,976,702 | 634,205 | 3,266,651 | 403,547 | 153,066 | 422,728 |
| North Bay..... | 7,737 | 2,530 | 207,500 | 186,932 | 602,873 | 13,500 | 9,005 | 16,500 |
| North Toronto..... | 5,362 | 1,852 | 13,000 | 4,500 | 12,000 | - | - | - |
| Oakville..... | 2,372 | 1,643 | 619,000 | 180,118 | 782,114 | 227,850 | 67,900 | 267,342 |
| Orangeville..... | 2,340 | 2,511 | 1,008,890 | 66,562 | 265,031 | 65,975 | 17,065 | 84,350 |
| Orillia..... | 6,828 | 4,907 | 1,198,862 | 309,717 | 1,530,538 | 534,282 | 183,945 | 836,491 |
| Oshawa..... | 7,438 | 4,394 | 6,179,062 | 1,250,836 | 6,266,226 | 1,660,055 | 416,058 | 1,343,100 |
| Ottawa..... | 87,062 | 59,928 | 21,098,094 | 4,614,372 | 19,877,233 | 10,358,711 | 2,414,822 | 7,638,688 |
| Owen Sound..... | 12,553 | 8,776 | 3,895,588 | 760,594 | 2,882,267 | 1,543,897 | 400,752 | 1,173,477 |
| Palmerston..... | 1,695 | 1,850 | 286,200 | 34,487 | 225,547 | 346,200 | 69,830 | 807,654 |
| Parks..... | 4,098 | 3,229 | 2,286,852 | 577,812 | 2,391,756 | 1,047,650 | 294,458 | 1,071,069 |
| Parry Sound..... | 3,429 | 2,884 | 1,259,500 | 198,527 | 792,318 | 352,737 | 137,287 | 440,998 |
| Pembroke..... | 5,626 | 5,156 | 756,530 | 201,179 | 801,180 | 587,638 | 165,231 | 816,581 |
| Penetanguishene..... | 3,568 | 2,422 | 1,469,150 | 255,418 | 3,863,369 | 1,062,017 | 204,528 | 746,706 |
| Perth..... | 3,588 | 3,588 | 701,711 | 180,851 | 971,505 | 370,138 | 90,910 | 273,369 |
| Peterborough..... | 18,360 | 11,239 | 6,415,466 | 1,918,733 | 10,633,119 | 3,123,358 | 860,221 | 3,789,164 |
| Pettibon..... | 3,518 | 4,135 | 948,274 | 192,071 | 1,167,701 | 357,393 | 81,022 | 261,493 |
| Pittton..... | 3,564 | 3,698 | 630,388 | 58,365 | 532,830 | 145,575 | 83,460 | 368,157 |
| Port Arthur..... | 11,220 | 3,214 | 1,054,076 | 206,222 | 973,668 | 151,043 | 39,963 | 105,600 |
| Port Coquino..... | 1,624 | 1,253 | 217,600 | 130,730 | 777,543 | - | - | - |
| Port Hope..... | 5,092 | 4,188 | 1,873,444 | 443,764 | 1,370,456 | 632,275 | 156,168 | 650,605 |
| Prescott..... | 2,301 | 3,019 | 399,577 | 81,849 | 453,999 | 575,900 | 51,581 | 191,600 |
| Preston..... | 3,883 | 2,308 | 1,473,593 | 670,556 | 2,469,616 | 724,742 | 249,420 | 857,425 |
| Rainy River..... | 1,573 | - | 815,670 | 255,660 | 883,385 | - | - | - |
| Renfrew..... | 3,846 | 3,153 | 791,539 | 151,320 | 911,107 | 358,443 | 60,722 | 379,525 |
| Ridgetown..... | 1,894 | 2,405 | 210,216 | 48,284 | 391,984 | 173,820 | 67,840 | 285,850 |
| Rockland..... | 3,397 | 1,998 | 1,464,000 | 222,030 | 1,217,700 | 970,050 | 107,030 | 750,450 |
| St. Catharines..... | 12,484 | 9,946 | 5,019,728 | 1,390,966 | 6,024,217 | 1,841,423 | 603,584 | 2,070,543 |
| St. Marys..... | 3,388 | 3,384 | 710,300 | 155,112 | 667,195 | 395,461 | 147,023 | 717,652 |
| St. Thomas..... | 14,054 | 11,485 | 2,572,361 | 1,218,230 | 3,573,920 | 1,235,027 | 571,642 | 2,248,846 |
| Sandyich..... | 2,302 | 1,450 | 265,000 | 22,100 | 104,000 | - | - | - |
| Sarnia..... | 9,947 | 8,176 | 4,694,349 | 595,116 | 4,018,901 | 2,166,632 | 376,956 | 2,645,707 |
| Sault Ste. Marie..... | 10,984 | 7,169 | 5,381,711 | 345,581 | 1,002,834 | 2,331,760 | 297,258 | 738,472 |
| Seaford..... | 1,983 | 2,245 | 1,052,422 | 128,119 | 750,073 | 375,236 | 86,458 | 398,217 |
| Simcoe..... | 3,227 | 2,627 | 715,931 | 156,399 | 1,271,391 | 189,965 | 77,009 | 371,660 |
| Smiths Falls..... | 6,370 | 5,155 | 4,233,500 | 592,887 | 1,680,900 | 2,164,003 | 376,500 | 1,397,075 |
| Southampton..... | 1,685 | 1,636 | 570,218 | 118,933 | 406,000 | 126,824 | 40,220 | 115,250 |
| Stratford..... | 3,336 | - | 9,574,921 | 1,710,166 | 6,839,550 | - | - | - |
| Stratford..... | 12,046 | 9,959 | 3,648,346 | 1,146,287 | 5,133,840 | 1,654,462 | 585,385 | 1,935,176 |
| Stratroy..... | 2,823 | 2,933 | 451,383 | 61,687 | 539,763 | 275,540 | 81,527 | 352,029 |
| Stratton Falls..... | 2,109 | 1,418 | 1,323,000 | 51,483 | 161,184 | - | - | - |
| Sudbury..... | 4,150 | 2,027 | 407,050 | 171,796 | 580,895 | - | - | - |
| Theessan..... | 1,045 | 1,205 | 314,700 | 105,378 | 675,548 | - | - | - |
| Thorold..... | 2,273 | 1,970 | 680,610 | 133,454 | 1,233,133 | 324,410 | 75,366 | 317,946 |
| Thornbury..... | 2,758 | 2,241 | 652,743 | 169,669 | 1,589,278 | 288,950 | 173,233 | 546,111 |
| Toronto..... | 376,538 | 203,040 | 145,799,281 | 36,064,815 | 154,306,948 | 52,114,042 | 15,505,466 | 58,415,498 |
| Toronto Junction..... | - | 6,091 | - | - | - | 1,149,118 | 487,349 | 1,951,359 |
| Trenton..... | 3,988 | 4,217 | 298,218 | 80,157 | 473,673 | 705,100 | 196,831 | 662,675 |
| Vansle Hill..... | 1,577 | 1,674 | 182,027 | 26,114 | 138,530 | 150,696 | 35,788 | 100,857 |
| Victoria Harbour..... | 1,616 | 989 | 10,000 | 81,580 | 915,050 | - | - | - |
| Walkerton..... | 2,601 | 2,971 | 779,491 | 143,341 | 749,031 | 485,288 | 94,222 | 356,719 |
| Walkerville..... | 3,402 | 1,570 | 8,220,038 | 1,149,681 | 8,341,573 | 4,857,009 | 561,841 | 2,017,179 |
| Welland..... | 2,438 | 2,763 | 4,644,177 | 515,231 | 3,060,500 | 377,592 | 261,845 | 482,770 |
| Waterloo..... | 4,599 | 3,537 | 2,848,509 | 438,536 | 2,812,595 | 1,922,286 | 338,480 | 1,52,177 |
| Wentwood..... | 5,318 | 1,863 | 1,877,576 | 286,752 | 1,375,374 | 100,363 | 67,257 | 152,087 |
| Weston..... | 1,875 | 1,083 | 89,000 | 19,320 | 79,565 | - | - | - |
| Whitby..... | 2,248 | 2,110 | 395,546 | 96,040 | 387,400 | 124,800 | 46,100 | 144,890 |
| Winton..... | 2,266 | 2,443 | 600,802 | 103,852 | 603,315 | 203,860 | 93,434 | 252,003 |
| Windsor..... | 17,829 | 12,153 | 3,195,676 | 874,282 | 3,771,706 | 1,215,998 | 259,921 | 1,280,947 |
| Winchum..... | 2,238 | 2,392 | 558,585 | 175,034 | 676,000 | 300,309 | 111,799 | 407,791 |
| Woodstock..... | 9,320 | 8,833 | 3,875,402 | 792,459 | 3,200,216 | 2,478,773 | 614,157 | 2,508,247 |

¹ Incorporated with Toronto in 1911 census.—Incorporée avec la cité de Toronto dans le recensement de 1911.

TABLEAU II. Etat comparatif des manufactures des cités, villes et villages de 1,500 et au-dessus en 1900 et 1910, avec la population en 1901 et 1911.

| Cities, towns and villages Cités, villes et villages | Population Population | | 1910 | | | 1900 | | | |
|---|--------------------------|---------|-------------|---|-------------|---------------------------|------------|---|---|
| | 1911 | 1901 | Capital | Salaries and wages Salaires et gages | | Products — Produits | Capital | Salaries and wages Salaires et gages | |
| | | | | \$ | \$ | | | \$ | |
| Prince Edward Island | 13,881 | 14,955 | 742,184 | 209,081 | 946,055 | 1,004,425 | 235,406 | 1,068,495 | |
| Charlottetown..... | 11,203 | 12,080 | 605,284 | 157,265 | 738,228 | 813,765 | 176,868 | 900,430 | |
| Summerside..... | 2,678 | 2,875 | 136,900 | 51,816 | 207,527 | 280,600 | 58,538 | 168,065 | |
| Quebec | 843,652 | 573,858 | 249,892,475 | 57,385,448 | 285,367,508 | 115,671,777 | 31,247,528 | 126,654,596 | |
| Aylmer..... | 3,109 | 2,291 | 317,800 | 128,186 | 269,100 | - | - | - | - |
| Baie St. Paul..... | 1,857 | 1,408 | 417,085 | 37,429 | 161,002 | - | - | - | - |
| Beauceville..... | 1,677 | - | 48,000 | 24,100 | 158,000 | - | - | - | - |
| Beaubarnois..... | 2,105 | 1,976 | 619,012 | 107,737 | 366,471 | 742,291 | 124,200 | 488,453 | |
| Beloeil..... | 1,501 | 702 | 491,300 | 90,019 | 499,500 | - | - | - | - |
| Black Lake..... | 2,645 | 1,316 | 84,000 | 21,190 | 60,000 | - | - | - | - |
| Buckingham..... | 3,854 | 2,936 | 1,233,768 | 237,609 | 1,019,578 | 206,084 | 56,135 | 265,980 | |
| Chicoutimi..... | 5,880 | 3,826 | 2,134,490 | 196,452 | 796,475 | 755,938 | 104,600 | 253,950 | |
| Coaticook..... | 3,165 | 2,880 | 380,594 | 150,717 | 900,000 | 387,395 | 122,134 | 443,134 | |
| D'Israeli..... | 1,606 | 1,018 | 82,000 | 14,525 | 92,000 | - | - | - | - |
| Duhamondville..... | 1,725 | 1,450 | 173,566 | 37,436 | 138,149 | - | - | - | - |
| Farnham..... | 3,560 | 3,114 | 226,102 | 32,386 | 145,070 | 103,086 | 190,171 | 420,786 | |
| Fraserville..... | 0,774 | 4,569 | 558,135 | 97,231 | 310,694 | 578,550 | 80,200 | 146,945 | |
| Granby..... | 4,750 | 3,773 | 4,437,474 | 501,483 | 3,910,548 | 2,013,778 | 360,251 | 2,114,151 | |
| Grand'Mere..... | 4,733 | 2,511 | 6,634,569 | 765,182 | 3,432,818 | 3,691,413 | 329,882 | 1,594,074 | |
| Hull..... | 18,222 | 13,993 | 8,780,178 | 1,414,129 | 7,259,301 | 2,633,528 | 585,140 | 3,182,050 | |
| Iberville..... | 1,905 | 1,512 | 102,000 | 49,826 | 83,019 | 67,600 | 31,238 | 55,120 | |
| Joliette..... | 6,346 | 4,220 | 1,223,306 | 360,835 | 1,418,495 | 661,173 | 143,913 | 711,687 | |
| Jonquiere..... | 2,354 | - | 28,000 | 7,225 | 28,715 | - | - | - | - |
| Lachine..... | 10,699 | 5,561 | 7,496,612 | 1,301,545 | 6,295,716 | 3,913,846 | 565,432 | 2,909,847 | |
| Lachute..... | 2,407 | 2,022 | 505,800 | 58,130 | 295,550 | 857,884 | 183,700 | 497,640 | |
| Lake Megantic..... | 2,399 | 1,883 | 220,000 | 106,143 | 297,548 | 171,100 | 26,660 | 122,875 | |
| Laprairie..... | 2,388 | 1,451 | 112,000 | 31,940 | 17,500 | - | - | - | - |
| L'Assomption..... | 1,747 | 1,605 | 108,400 | 53,575 | 222,100 | - | - | - | - |
| La Tuque..... | 2,934 | - | - | 4,300 | 15,000 | - | - | - | - |
| Lauzon..... | 3,978 | 3,416 | 163,400 | 94,782 | 356,676 | 41,092 | 18,475 | 57,605 | |
| Levis..... | 7,452 | 7,783 | 2,584,491 | 499,365 | 2,440,028 | 1,571,198 | 454,498 | 1,486,729 | |
| Longueuil..... | 3,972 | 2,835 | 75,000 | 55,300 | 145,750 | - | - | - | - |
| Lorette..... | 1,588 | 1,555 | 165,300 | 59,110 | 237,800 | - | - | - | - |
| Louisville..... | 1,675 | 1,565 | 416,000 | 94,528 | 395,500 | 270,759 | 50,441 | 260,829 | |
| Magog..... | 3,978 | 3,516 | 3,052,115 | 395,089 | 3,781,018 | 1,137,520 | 299,263 | 1,898,492 | |
| Maisonneuve..... | 18,684 | 3,958 | 7,919,080 | 4,856,496 | 20,813,774 | 4,147,533 | 912,789 | 6,008,780 | |
| Marleville..... | 1,587 | 1,306 | 276,000 | 100,975 | 431,234 | - | - | - | - |
| Mont Joli..... | 2,141 | 822 | 33,900 | 4,616 | 27,250 | - | - | - | - |
| Montmagny..... | 2,617 | 1,919 | 634,500 | 169,524 | 591,255 | 98,210 | 16,850 | 49,800 | |
| Montmorency..... | 1,717 | - | 195,000 | 373,742 | 1,963,977 | - | - | - | - |
| Montreal..... | 470,480 | 267,730 | 132,475,802 | 34,270,635 | 166,298,972 | 57,148,661 | 17,810,356 | 71,099,750 | |
| Nicolet..... | 2,593 | 2,225 | 110,300 | 26,700 | 268,300 | 43,253 | 52,496 | 39,400 | |
| Outremont..... | 4,820 | 1,148 | 187,993 | 51,780 | 190,506 | - | - | - | - |
| Plessisville..... | 1,559 | 1,586 | 340,806 | 49,432 | 213,500 | 384,286 | 74,505 | 295,162 | |
| Pointe Gatineau..... | 1,751 | 1,583 | 2,000 | 1,544 | 6,000 | - | - | - | - |
| Quebec city..... | 78,710 | 68,840 | 16,488,303 | 3,632,199 | 17,149,385 | 9,588,739 | 3,103,518 | 12,779,546 | |
| Richmond..... | 2,175 | 2,057 | 75,500 | 42,800 | 116,302 | 28,500 | 8,700 | 34,024 | |
| Rimouski..... | 3,097 | 1,804 | 575,228 | 75,438 | 1,595,539 | - | - | - | - |
| Roberval..... | 1,737 | 1,248 | 746,200 | 36,354 | 97,520 | - | - | - | - |
| Ste. Agathe..... | 2,020 | 1,073 | 106,500 | 20,150 | 65,600 | - | - | - | - |
| Ste. Cunegonde..... | - | 10,912 | - | - | - | 2,976,009 | 726,158 | 2,940,381 | |
| St. Gabriel de Brandon..... | 1,602 | 1,199 | 107,338 | 32,225 | 138,750 | - | - | - | - |
| St. Henri..... | - | 21,192 | - | - | - | 4,303,362 | 1,154,383 | 4,139,391 | |
| St. Hyacinthe..... | 9,797 | 9,210 | 2,330,285 | 686,919 | 2,810,350 | 2,728,342 | 655,490 | 2,040,660 | |
| St. Jean..... | 5,903 | 4,030 | 1,603,058 | 364,124 | 1,185,368 | 572,117 | 285,378 | 1,269,376 | |
| St. Jerome..... | 3,473 | 3,169 | 964,700 | 145,837 | 726,190 | 1,180,504 | 220,281 | 848,250 | |
| St. Lambert..... | 3,344 | 1,362 | 191,638 | 58,496 | 185,119 | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis..... | - | 10,933 | - | - | - | 101,053 | 52,988 | 200,140 | |
| St. Pierre aux Liens..... | 2,201 | 505 | 3,015,000 | 547,838 | 3,638,344 | - | - | - | - |
| St. Raymond..... | 1,653 | 1,272 | 66,500 | 18,470 | 97,915 | - | - | - | - |
| Ste. Therese..... | 2,120 | 1,541 | 163,312 | 50,985 | 178,412 | 131,143 | 34,000 | 108,920 | |
| Shawinigan Falls..... | 4,265 | 2,768 | 18,655,212 | 624,963 | 13,784,250 | - | - | - | - |
| Sherbrooke..... | 16,405 | 11,765 | 3,701,463 | 926,822 | 3,934,510 | 2,794,284 | 634,738 | 2,252,293 | |
| Sorel..... | 8,420 | 7,057 | 1,377,304 | 434,946 | 2,464,155 | 707,537 | 215,317 | 469,090 | |
| Terrebonne..... | 1,990 | 1,822 | 206,000 | 92,374 | 428,000 | 223,000 | 93,350 | 331,210 | |
| Thetford Mines..... | 7,261 | 3,256 | 73,200 | 53,808 | 172,885 | 40,761 | 24,665 | 59,175 | |
| Trois Rivieres..... | 13,691 | 9,981 | 3,775,875 | 629,601 | 2,472,040 | 1,128,162 | 260,630 | 1,187,373 | |
| Valleyfield..... | 9,449 | 11,055 | 5,843,543 | 851,475 | 4,099,278 | 5,656,693 | 911,607 | 2,558,953 | |
| Verdun..... | 11,629 | 1,898 | 426,051 | 102,547 | 229,299 | - | - | - | - |
| Victoriaville..... | 3,028 | 1,693 | 521,997 | 166,560 | 688,540 | 305,666 | 50,085 | 275,950 | |
| Waterloo..... | 1,886 | 1,797 | 254,550 | 70,163 | 218,266 | 182,775 | 53,930 | 156,125 | |
| Westmount..... | 14,570 | 8,856 | 1,441,288 | 374,562 | 1,541,802 | 48,947 | 26,394 | 102,500 | |
| Windsor Mills..... | 2,233 | 2,149 | 2,337,352 | 405,734 | 989,500 | 1,048,011 | 123,547 | 697,100 | |

'Incorporated with Montreal in 1911 census — Incorporée avec la cité de Montréal dans le recensement de 1911



1010475752

FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA 1911

TABLE II. Comparative statement of the manufactures of Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,500 and over in 1900 and 1910, with population in 1901 and 1911.

| Cities, towns and villages Cities, villes et villages | Population Population | | 1910 | | | 1900 | | |
|--|--------------------------|-----------|-------------|--|---------------------------|-------------|--|---------------------------|
| | 1911 | 1901 | Capital | Salaries and wages — Salaires et gages | Products — Produits | Capital | Salaries and wages — Salaires et gages | Products — Produits |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Saskatchewan. | 74,567 | 6,820 | 4,958,358 | 1,494,160 | 4,557,198 | 239,054 | 56,678 | 258,040 |
| Estevan..... | 1,981 | 181 | 150,400 | 67,211 | 167,692 | — | — | — |
| Melville..... | 1,816 | — | 11,000 | 1,750 | 3,700 | — | — | — |
| Moosejaw..... | 13,823 | 1,558 | 418,274 | 326,039 | 738,818 | 92,399 | 17,366 | 135,040 |
| North Battleford..... | 2,105 | — | 92,800 | 66,034 | 272,428 | — | — | — |
| Prince Albert..... | 6,254 | 1,785 | 1,564,150 | 286,892 | 815,893 | 146,655 | 39,312 | 123,600 |
| Regina..... | 30,213 | 2,249 | 1,379,619 | 358,048 | 1,313,274 | — | — | — |
| Saskatoon..... | 12,004 | 113 | 1,006,865 | 256,819 | 847,354 | — | — | — |
| Swift Current..... | 1,852 | 121 | — | 32,392 | 62,228 | — | — | — |
| Weyburn..... | 2,210 | 113 | 99,500 | 23,652 | 118,700 | — | — | — |
| Yorkton..... | 2,309 | 700 | 145,750 | 68,723 | 217,106 | — | — | — |
| Summary by Provinces | | | | | | | | |
| Alberta..... | 97,357 | 13,879 | 21,508,664 | 3,506,057 | 15,684,717 | 967,625 | 282,067 | 1,050,436 |
| British Columbia..... | 193,177 | 76,849 | 46,386,682 | 7,341,948 | 27,641,036 | 13,293,336 | 3,235,173 | 10,864,182 |
| Manitoba..... | 171,332 | 58,173 | 38,125,027 | 9,481,545 | 44,747,347 | 5,637,876 | 1,943,663 | 9,960,865 |
| New Brunswick..... | 90,241 | 81,449 | 22,125,518 | 5,531,212 | 23,084,334 | 13,147,832 | 3,537,261 | 12,952,481 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 168,181 | 125,236 | 67,162,011 | 7,743,529 | 40,165,263 | 24,756,573 | 3,113,894 | 14,282,344 |
| Ontario..... | 1,192,685 | 820,216 | 478,035,563 | 100,662,393 | 459,576,759 | 172,026,743 | 46,693,397 | 184,062,794 |
| P. E. Island..... | 13,881 | 14,955 | 742,184 | 209,081 | 946,055 | 1,094,425 | 235,406 | 1,068,495 |
| Quebec..... | 843,652 | 573,858 | 249,892,475 | 57,385,448 | 285,367,508 | 115,671,777 | 31,247,528 | 126,854,696 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 74,567 | 6,820 | 4,958,358 | 1,494,160 | 4,557,198 | 239,054 | 56,678 | 258,040 |
| Totals for Canada.. | 2,845,073 | 1,771,435 | 928,936,482 | 193,355,373 | 901,770,217 | 347,435,241 | 90,347,067 | 301,354,833 |