

BULLETIN X. FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA

AGRICULTURE OF ALBERTA FOR THE YEAR 1910 AS ENUMERATED UNDER DATE OF 1ST JUNE 1911.

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ALBERTA.

The province comprises the old territorial district of Alberta and the western part of the district of Athabaska. It was created a province in 1905. From north to south it is about 750 miles long and at its widest part it is about 400 miles wide. It has a land area of 161,872,000 acres and a water area of 1,510,400 acres, being a total area of 163,382,400 acres, which is greater than the area of either Germany or France and about twice the area of the United Kingdom.

The population in 1901 contained within the present limits of the province (See foot note table 1) was 73,022, of which 52,399 or 71.76 per cent was rural and 20,623 or 28.24 per cent was urban. In 1906 the population was 185,412, of which 127,379 or 68.71 per cent was rural and 58,033 or 31.29 per cent was urban. In 1911 the population numbered 374,663, of which 232,726 or 62.12 per cent was rural and 141,937 or 37.88 per cent was urban. That is to say, in 1901 the urban population as represented by incorporated cities, towns and villages, was 28.24 of the total; in 1901, five years later, it was 31.29 per cent and ten years later it was 37.88 per cent of the total population. In 1901, 718 of every 1,000 lived on farms, as against 687 in 1906 and 621 in 1911.

The number of farm holdings in 1901 was 9,486, of which 9,429 were holdings of five acres and over as compared with 60,353 holdings of five acres and over and 1,143 holdings of less than five acres, making a total of 61,496 holdings in 1911. The number of holdings of between 100 and 200 acres increased from 6,577 to 34,555 in the decade, while those of over 200 acres increased from 2,587 to 24,023. The average size per holding has not varied from 1901 to 1911, being 288 acres at each census period.

In 1911 of the total land area 10.96 per cent or 17,747,739 acres were occupied as farm lands as compared with 1.69 per cent or 2,735,630 acres in 1901. There were therefore in 1911 over 144 million acres in Alberta not occupied for agricultural purposes.

The area of improved lands increased from 474,694 acres in 1901 to 4,351,445 acres in 1911, being an increase of 3,876,751 acres or 816 per cent in ten years. Improved lands were 2.68 per cent of the total land area of the province and 24.52 per cent of the area occupied as farm lands. There were therefore in June 1911, 13,396,294 acres or more than 75 per cent of the land alleged to have been alienated for agricultural purposes, which had not been brought under cultivation.

Land in field crops increased from 188,476 acres in 1900 to 2,067,503 acres in 1910. The area under field crops in 1911 was 3,377,263 acres, an increase of 1,309,760 acres in one year. This represents an average per holding of 54 acres

in 1911 as compared with an average of about 20 acres in 1901; land in orchard and nursery, which amounted to only 46 acres in 1901, had increased to 335 acres in 1911; land in vegetables was 13,202 acres in 1911 as compared with 957 acres in 1901; vineyards were represented by 2 acres in 1901 and by 20 acres in 1911; small fruits which were included with vegetables in 1901 were credited with 66 acres in the last census.

Tables III and IV give the area and production of field crops by electoral districts for the harvest year 1910, and by totals for the province for 1910 and 1900. Table IX gives the area of field crops for 1900, 1910 and 1911 (*see foot note table 1*). The land under all wheat in 1910 was 879,301 acres with a total production of 9,060,210 bushels, being an average of 10.30 bushels on sown areas and of 12.15 bushels on areas harvested. The area sown to wheat for the harvest year 1911 was 305,788 acres fall wheat and 1,334,186 acres spring wheat, making a total of 1,639,974 acres, being an increase in fall wheat of 101,152 acres and of spring wheat of 659,521 acres in one year. There are increases in area and production of all cereals for 1910 over 1900, and also for 1911 over 1910. It is worthy of note that the area under spring wheat showed a greater increase for the harvest year 1911 over 1910 than it made in the ten years from 1900 to 1910. This is also true of rye and flax.

In common with the other provinces of the northwest, Alberta is seriously beginning to make adequate provision for the feeding of animals in the winter season. In 1901 no land producing cultivated grasses was reported. The records of the last census show for 1910 149,973 acres of hay and clover and 2,592 acres of alfalfa, and these figures were increased to 162,411 acres of hay and 7,890 acres of alfalfa in 1911. In addition to 125,662 tons of cultivated hay and 5,133 tons of alfalfa the records show that 106,849 tons of prairie hay were gathered in the census year, but as no instructions were given to enumerators regarding collecting statistics of natural hay it is probable that the foregoing figure does not represent the total quantity saved. Potatoes had an area of 20,086 acres in 1910 as compared with 23,863 acres in 1911.

Tables X and XI give comparative statistics of areas and production together with the average yield per acre of the different field crops in 1900 and 1910 and the average value per acre of production in the latter year. For the principal grains the average yield per acre was less in 1910 than in 1900. The total value of field crops, vegetables and fruits in 1910 was \$18,211,116 as compared with \$2,650,499 in 1900, an increase of over 587 per cent in the decade.

The statistics of live stock, Table VI, show that horses increased by 314,492; milch cows by 101,586; other horned cattle by 315,304; sheep by 46,488; swine by 191,441; turkeys by 60,782; geese by 18,063; ducks by 21,945; hens and chickens by 2,102,181. In this province as in Saskatchewan the increase in the production of sheep is most gratifying.

The pure-bred animals in 1901 were represented by 559 horses, 5,024 horned cattle, 776 sheep and 613 swine, as against 4,613 horses, 9,741 horned cattle, 1,372 sheep and 4,594 swine in 1911.

The average value of horses in 1911 was \$138.61, of milch cows \$43.12, of other horned cattle \$27.54, of sheep \$5.67, of swine \$8.40, as against an average value in 1901 of \$49.74 for horses, of \$37.63 for milch cows, of \$31.53 for other horned cattle, of \$3.82 for sheep and of \$5.54 for swine. The total value of all live stock in 1911 was \$83,234,693 as compared with \$15,774,752 in 1901.

The statistics for 1910 show that 52,566 horses, 29,258 milch cows, 227,724 other horned cattle, 37,059 sheep and 158,738 swine were sold at an average value for horses of \$143, for milch cows of \$39, for other horned cattle of \$34, for sheep of \$5.81, for swine of \$12.45. The total value of all animals sold in 1910 was \$19,001,660 as compared with \$2,127,386 in 1900, being an increase of \$16,874,274 or 793 per cent in the decade.

The value in 1910 of the total milk production of 520,627,878 lb. was \$7,855,751 as compared with \$546,476 in 1900.

The number of weeks of hired labour on farms in 1910 was 207,681 and the value \$2,241,669, being an average wage per week of \$10.79 as compared with 86,705 weeks in 1900 with a value of \$695,545 and an average of \$8.02 per week, being an increase in the cost per week of farm labour of 34½ per cent.

The total value of land owned, buildings, farm implements and live stock on hand was \$489,542,304, being an average value per holding of \$7,960. The gross returns to the farmers as represented by field crops, fruits, live stock sold, dairy products, animals slaughtered on the farm, wool, eggs and honey aggregated \$48,056,269, an average per farm holding of \$781. From these figures, before the net earnings can be arrived at, must be deducted the certain fixed charges for seeds, for feed for animals, for depreciation in buildings and farm implements and for labour and taxes.

From the returns of enumerators it is ascertained that 265,699 acres out of a total of 2,067,503 planted in 1910 did not produce a crop. But as in the other prairie provinces the averages were computed on planted areas the same plan has been followed in dealing with the figures of Alberta. The percentage of the non-productive areas to areas sown in 1910 was 15.22 per cent for wheat, 8.10 per cent for barley, 14.04 per cent of oats, 28.78 per cent for flax; mixed grains are stated to have produced a yield on every acre sown. The following table gives the statistics of areas and production both by sown areas and harvested areas for the harvest year 1910. It also shows the number of acres sown to each crop which did not produce a yield of grain etc.

FIELD CROPS OF 1910 BY SOWN AND HARVESTED AREAS.

CROPS.	FOR HARVEST YEAR 1910			AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE, COMPUTED ON		AVERAGE VALUE OF PRODUCE PER ACRE, COMPUTED ON	
	acres sown	acres not harvested	acres harvested	acres sown	acres harvested	acres sown	acres harvested
	acres	acres	acres	bus.	bus.	\$	\$
Wheat all.....	879,301	133,842	745,459	10.30	12.15	7.59	8.95
Wheat fall.....	204,636	27,742	176,894	11.35	13.13	9.03	10.45
Wheat spring.....	674,665	106,100	568,565	9.98	11.84	7.15	8.48
Barley.....	121,435	9,843	111,592	20.42	22.22	8.85	9.63
Oats.....	783,072	109,961	673,111	20.56	23.91	7.34	8.54
Rye.....	6,672	472	6,200	16.33	17.58	8.90	9.58
Corn for husking.....	74	47	27	11.93	32.70	10.58	29.00
Buckwheat.....	147	16	131	6.58	7.38	5.44	6.16
Beans.....	12	1	11	9.58	10.45	18.33	20.00
Peas.....	287	4	.283	15.23	15.44	19.61	19.88
Flax.....	31,076	8,945	22,131	2.53	3.54	5.23	7.34
Mixed grains.....	1,798	544	1,254	20.33	29.15	9.54	13.68
				tons	tons	-	-
Hay and clover.....	149,973	-	149,973	.84	.84	8.00	8.00
Alfalfa.....	2,592	311	2,281	1.98	2.25	31.57	35.87
Corn for forage.....	1,259	7	1,252	1.89	1.91	14.31	15.99
Other forage crops.....	67,304	305	66,999	1.23	1.24	9.15	9.19
Mangolds.....	85	13	72	5.29	6.25	41.85	49.40
Sugar beets.....	1,079	-	1,079	5.45	5.45	28.87	28.87
Other field roots.....	442	25	417	6.13	6.49	94.81	100.49
				bus.	bus.		
Potatoes.....	20,086	1,311	18,775	116.49	124.62	50.32	63.46
Turnips.....	806	52	754	162.42	173.62	57.37	61.32
				lb.	lb.		
Tobacco.....	3	-	3	68.33	68.33	18.33	18.33
Hops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE I. Farm Holdings in 1911 and 1901.

Schedule	Calgary	Edmonton	Macleod	Medecine Hat	Red Deer
Occupiers being					
Owners..... No.	1,933	4,722	4,600	13,610	14,969
Tenants..... "	236	270	227	381	663
Owner and tenants..... "	175	114	518	414	628
Occupiers of					
Under 1 acre..... "	5	34	-	41	49
1 to under 5 acres..... "	20	126	21	267	52
5 to 10 acres..... "	53	83	14	79	47
11 to 50 acres..... "	39	160	26	79	59
51 to 100 acres..... "	58	72	102	272	246
101 to 200 acres..... "	897	3,757	2,405	4,382	9,912
201 acres and over..... "	1,272	874	2,777	9,285	5,895
Total occupiers..... "	2,344	5,106	5,345	14,405	16,26

Schedule	Strathcona	Victoria	TOTALS	
			1911	1901
Occupiers being				
Owners..... No.	8,916	7,855	56,605	9,083
Tenants..... "	369	195	2,341	211
Owners and tenants..... "	467	234	2,550	192
Occupiers of				
Under 1 acre..... "	257	114	500	7
1 to under 5 acres..... "	104	53	643	50
5 to 10 acres..... "	82	26	384	41
11 to 50 acres..... "	59	27	449	70
51 to 100 acres..... "	88	104	942	154
101 to 200 acres..... "	6,258	6,944	34,555	6,577
201 acres and over..... "	2,904	1,016	24,023	2,587
Total occupiers..... "	9,752	8,284	61,496	9,486

NOTE.—In 1901 the census of the Northwest territories, (now the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan) was taken by Territorial Districts. In more than one instance parts of the same territorial district were contained within the present limits of both provinces. In order to be able to measure the agricultural progress made by each province in the ten years and for purposes of comparison, the census records of 1901 have been re-compiled and the data, as nearly as possible, apportioned to the province within whose limits the particular area now is. The results thus obtained for 1901 have been used in the comparative tables of the agricultural statistics of Saskatchewan in bulletin IX and in this bulletin relating to Alberta.

TABLE II. Farm lands classified according to tenure and conditions in 1911 and 1901.

Schedule		Calgary	Edmonton	Macleod	Medicine Hat	Red Deer
Population.....	No.	60,502	57,045	34,504	70,606	61,372
Number of all farms.....	"	2,344	5,106	5,345	14,405	16,260
Total land area.....	ac.	3,671,520	78,034,886	6,020,634	16,396,476	13,977,487
Land occupied.....	"	1,060,849	969,184	2,366,628	5,721,859	3,925,251
Land owned.....	"	914,037	898,523	1,916,485	4,952,918	3,622,777
Land leased or rented.....	"	146,812	70,661	450,143	768,941	302,474
Land improved.....	"	291,722	211,268	924,173	1,094,018	894,966
Land unimproved.....	"	769,127	757,916	1,442,455	4,627,841	3,030,285
Land in natural forest.....	"	600,948	668,799	1,236,248	3,107,806	2,598,555
Land in marsh, etc.....	"	18,810	27,868	31,190	54,293	64,117
Land in field crops.....	"	226,129	157,278	772,390	800,654	711,452
Land in orchard and nursery.....	"	5	30	10	149	73
Land in vegetables.....	"	704	1,925	941	2,697	2,474
Land in vineyards.....	"	-	-	2	3	11
Land in small fruits.....	"	3	1	16	24	7

Schedule		Strathecona	Victoria	TOTALS	
				1911	1901
Population.....	No.	49,473	41,161	374,663	73,022
Number of all farms.....	"	9,752	8,284	61,496	9,486
Total land area.....	ac.	6,880,155	36,890,843	161,872,000	161,872,000
Land occupied.....	"	2,189,298	1,514,670	17,747,739	2,735,630
Land owned.....	"	1,964,556	1,433,893	15,703,189	2,442,204
Land leased or rented.....	"	224,742	80,777	2,044,550	293,426
Land improved.....	"	612,078	323,220	4,351,445	474,694
Land unimproved.....	"	1,577,220	1,191,450	13,396,294	2,260,936
Land in natural forest.....	"	1,215,454	1,042,491	10,470,301	66,138
Land in marsh, etc.....	"	40,001	24,640	260,919	-
Land in field crops.....	"	441,085	268,275	3,377,263	188,476
Land in orchard and nursery.....	"	66	2	335	46
Land in vegetables.....	"	1,744	2,717	13,202	957
Land in vineyards.....	"	v -	4	20	2
Land in small fruits.....	"	9	6	66	1

¹Included with vegetables.

TABLE III. Grain crops in 1910 and 1900.

Crops	Calgary	Edmonton	Macleod	Medicine Hat	Red Deer
Wheat, all.....ac.	35,404	12,893	235,001	254,298	139,120
bus.	368,037	272,582	1,590,317	1,688,905	1,905,369
Wheat, fall.....ac.	22,054	2,913	73,265	81,628	15,552
bus.	258,813	70,462	705,285	785,022	331,525
Wheat, spring.....ac.	13,350	9,980	161,736	172,670	123,568
bus.	109,224	202,120	885,032	903,883	1,573,844
Barley.....ac.	8,953	19,740	4,468	3,377	35,774
bus.	62,317	513,409	11,987	24,937	793,946
Oats.....ac.	66,360	70,874	104,506	65,565	209,613
bus.	882,086	2,632,838	672,480	659,549	4,419,809
Rye.....ac.	353	46	—	349	3,325
bus.	5,111	878	—	3,197	59,766
Corn for husking.....ac.	—	—	—	32	—
bus.	—	—	—	560	20
Buckwheat.....ac.	—	2	—	—	8
bus.	—	22	—	—	100
Beans.....ac.	—	—	—	9	1
bus.	—	—	—	99	2
Peas.....ac.	105	75	—	10	9
bus.	206	2,993	—	46	148
Flax.....ac.	8,438	12	121	8,115	9,760
bus.	9,035	101	240	8,735	34,790
Mixed grains.....ac.	550	41	10	67	1,060
bus.	1,050	675	200	287	32,398

Crops	Strathcona	Victoria	TOTALS	
			1910	1900
Wheat, all.....ac.	124,365	78,220	879,301	43,062
bus.	2,018,047	1,216,953	9,060,210	797,161
Wheat, fall.....ac.	6,929	2,295	204,636	521
bus.	131,191	41,232	2,323,530	14,704
Wheat, spring.....ac.	117,436	75,925	674,665	42,541
bus.	1,886,856	1,175,721	6,736,680	782,457
Barley.....ac.	25,724	23,399	121,435	11,055
bus.	594,610	478,959	2,480,165	286,937
Oats.....ac.	171,109	95,045	783,072	117,745
bus.	4,498,148	2,334,313	16,099,223	3,787,046
Rye.....ac.	1,100	1,499	6,672	1,043
bus.	20,060	19,994	109,006	17,499
Corn for husking.....ac.	42	—	74	23
bus.	303	—	883	1,300
Buckwheat.....ac.	—	137	147	18
bus.	—	846	968	264
Beans.....ac.	1	1	12	1
bus.	3	11	115	15
Peas.....ac.	16	72	287	69
bus.	271	707	4,371	939
Flax.....ac.	3,613	1,017	31,076	100
bus.	19,392	6,187	78,480	693
Mixed grains.....ac.	32	38	1,798	100
bus.	854	1,092	36,556	1,688

TABLE IV. Forage crops, Potatoes, Roots, etc. in 1910 and 1900.

Crops	Calgary	Edmonton	Macleod	Medicine Hat	Red Deer
Hay.....ac.	29,680	11,645	14,343	8,710	64,820
tons	22,084	10,516	9,217	7,651	55,347
Alfalfa.....ac.	165	42	20	2,133	210
tons	171	46	22	4,693	180
Corn for forage.....ac.	-	59	3	218	772
tons	-	60	4	585	1,211
Other forage crops.....ac.	14,239	6,596	4,215	7,789	20,214
tons	15,944	11,265	2,948	5,307	26,909
Potatoes.....ac.	862	2,734	1,505	3,213	3,815
bus.	42,581	463,352	39,449	157,339	484,300
Turnips.....ac.	29	166	32	35	224
bus.	6,185	23,075	2,744	3,860	44,025
Mangolds.....ac.	5	10	5	17	20
tons	60	46	15	60	124
Sugar beets.....ac.	-	9	2	1,031	15
tons	1	45	10	5,530	85
Other field roots.....ac.	3	160	16	80	57
tons	6	990	123	484	406
Tobacco.....ac.	-	-	-	-	-
lb.	-	-	-	-	-
Hops.....ac.	-	-	-	-	-
lb.	-	-	-	-	-
Grass seed....."	1,335	10	600	4,500	9,690
Red clover seed....."	-	-	-	2,500	140
Alsike clover seed....."	-	-	30	-	-

Crops	Strathcona	Victoria	TOTALS	
			1910	1900
Hay.....ac.	11,574	9,201	149,973	
tons	10,140	10,707	125,662	183,702
Alfalfa.....ac.	17	5	2,592	-
tons	15	6	5,133	-
Corn for forage.....ac.	32	175	1,259	10,510
tons	35	497	2,392	27,645
Other forage crops.....ac.	8,995	5,256	67,304	367
tons	13,144	7,418	82,935	-
Potatoes.....ac.	4,173	3,784	20,086	3,792
bus.	650,913	501,967	2,339,901	587,461
Turnips.....ac.	132	188	806	
bus.	25,735	25,288	130,912	
Mangolds.....ac.	14	14	85	
tons	97	48	450	ac. 582
Sugar beets.....ac.	15	7	1,079	tons 5,242
tons	128	77	5,876	
Other field roots.....ac.	52	74	442	
tons	471	228	2,708	
Tobacco.....ac.	3	-	3	9
lb.	185	20	205	5,533
Hops.....ac.	-	-	-	-
lb.	-	-	-	65
Grass seed....."	1,168	495	17,798	11,472
Red clover seed....."	8	-	2,648	2,160
Alsike clover seed....."	-	-	30	-

TABLE V. Fruit trees and Fruit in 1910 and 1900.

Schedule of fruits	Calgary	Edmonton	Macleod	Medicine Hat	Red Deer
Apple-trees bearing.....NO.	13	8	52	66	30
Apple-trees non-bearing.....NO.	-	1,081	114	1,870	740
Apples.....bus.	-	12	81	2	-
Peach-trees bearing.....NO.	-	-	-	6	-
Peach-trees non-bearing....."	-	-	-	2	18
Peaches.....bus.	-	-	-	-	-
Pear-trees bearing.....NO.	-	-	-	-	-
Pear-trees non-bearing....."	-	20	-	2	-
Pears.....bus.	-	-	-	-	-
Plum-trees bearing.....NO.	3	-	-	14	-
Plum-trees non-bearing....."	3	47	-	194	139
Plums.....bus.	-	-	-	-	-
Cherry trees bearing.....NO.	-	80	-	23	-
Cherry-trees non-bearing....."	-	2	7	61	23
Cherries.....bus.	-	-	-	-	-
Other fruit trees bearing.....NO.	150	232	-	40	1,334
Other fruit trees non-bearing....."	-	140	18	830	1,130
Other fruits.....bus.	-	51	-	-	3
Grapes.....lb.	-	-	-	-	36
Strawberries.....boxes	400	818	91	5,444	2,060
Currants and gooseberries.....qts.	100	928	599	4,653	6,016
Other small fruits.....boxes	-	160	236	1,873	1,342
Maple sugar.....lb.	-	-	-	-	-
Maple syrup.....gals.	-	-	-	-	-

Schedule of fruits	Strathcona	Victoria	TOTALS	
			1910	1900
Apple-trees bearing.....NO.	138	26	333	400
Apple-trees non-bearing....."	603	40	4,448	958
Apples.....bus.	69	25	189	500
Peach-trees bearing.....NO.	-	-	6	-
Peach-trees non-bearing....."	-	-	20	-
Peaches.....bus.	-	-	-	-
Pear-trees bearing.....NO.	12	-	12	-
Pear-trees non-bearing....."	2	2	26	-
Pears.....bus.	-	-	-	-
Plum-trees bearing.....NO.	113	2	132	51
Plum-trees non-bearing....."	62	21	466	470
Plums.....bus.	-	4	4	38
Cherry-trees bearing.....NO.	26	5	134	42
Cherry-trees non-bearing....."	67	19	179	83
Cherries.....bus.	-	1	1	13
Other fruit trees bearing.....NO.	4,022	119	5,897	-
Other fruit trees non-bearing....."	4,029	4	6,151	-
Other fruits.....bus.	1	4	59	-
Grapes.....lb.	3	-	39	900
Strawberries.....boxes	1,235	1,000	11,048	21,390 qts.
Currants and gooseberries.....qts.	6,467	2,520	21,283	
Other small fruits.....boxes	642	1,328	5,581	
Maple sugar.....lb.	-	-	-	
Maple syrup.....gals.	-	-	-	-

TABLE VI. Live Stock on Farms in 1911 and 1901.

Kinds.	Calgary	Edmonton	Macleod	Medicine Hat	Red Deer
Horses, all..... No.	37,925	22,859	70,725	110,314	86,805
Horses, 3 years and over..... "	27,324	17,089	48,577	79,140	61,197
Horses, under 3 years..... "	10,601	5,770	22,148	31,174	25,608
Milch cows..... "	10,009	13,694	13,138	18,558	38,950
Other horned cattle..... "	41,156	30,269	85,490	144,558	150,999
Sheep..... "	6,379	4,180	1,330	80,435	19,703
Swine..... "	16,468	34,654	17,760	18,421	58,280
Turkeys..... "	5,671	7,364	12,307	8,592	11,013
Geese..... "	1,038	2,711	1,412	2,403	3,917
Ducks..... "	1,430	1,243	2,557	3,345	3,479
Hens and chickens..... "	162,799	196,376	282,180	346,701	553,937
Hives of bees..... "	-	85	2	83	145
Pure-bred animals ¹					
Horses..... No.	704	124	1,197	1,151	828
Cattle..... "	1,003	487	1,197	1,326	3,674
Sheep..... "	280	59	127	173	477
Swine..... "	239	716	306	394	1,192

Kinds	Strathcona	Victoria	TOTALS	
			1911	1901
Horses, all..... No.	47,282	31,243	407,153	92,661
Horses, 3 years and over..... "	32,732	21,509	287,568	67,659
Horses under 3 years..... "	14,550	9,734	119,585	25,002
Milch cows..... "	31,350	21,988	147,687	46,101
Other horned cattle..... "	77,943	55,748	592,163	276,859
Sheep..... "	13,576	7,989	133,592	87,104
Swine..... "	46,579	45,348	237,510	46,069
Turkeys..... "	11,318	10,886	67,151	6,369
Geese..... "	5,502	2,670	19,653	1,590
Ducks..... "	3,242	10,706	26,092	4,147
Hens and chickens..... "	472,391	325,837	2,340,221	238,040
Hives of bees..... "	80	19	414	89
Pure-bred animals ¹				
Horses..... No.	273	246	4,613	559
Cattle..... "	964	1,000	9,741	5,024
Sheep..... "	123	133	1,372	776
Swine..... "	619	1,128	4,594	613

¹Included above.

TABLE VII. Live Stock sold and Animal Products 1910 and 1900.

Kinds		Calgary	Edmonton	Macleod	Medicine Hat	Red Deer
Animals sold						
Horses.....	No.	5,626	2,316	9,443	10,989	13,025
Milch cows.....	"	1,161	2,435	2,474	3,410	9,174
Other cattle.....	"	17,623	7,178	39,160	45,130	74,427
Sheep.....	"	2,215	1,189	612	22,390	5,231
Swine.....	"	11,298	20,783	17,622	10,128	44,488
Poultry.....	"	23,316	29,440	49,932	32,731	97,504
Animal products						
Wool.....lb.		9,074	11,691	2,925	205,028	30,559
Milk, total....."		33,739,390	48,381,616	43,169,472	68,371,449	142,390,370
Butter, home-made....."		442,793	715,336	824,324	882,646	2,028,056
Cheese, home-made....."		65	8,534	2,406	3,506	9,164
Cream sent to factory or sold....."		362,228	184,509	43,139	76,990	3,383,271
Honey.....	"	—	1,570	—	530	465
Eggs.....doz.		451,382	582,425	915,633	1,174,678	1,679,097

Kinds	Strathcona	Victoria	TOTALS	
			1910	1900
Animals sold				
Horses.....	No.	6,040	5,127	52,566
Milch cows....."		5,825	4,779	29,258
Other cattle....."		28,008	16,198	227,724
Sheep....."		3,650	1,772	37,059
Swine....."		29,020	25,399	158,738
Poultry....."		61,869	39,090	333,882
Animal products				
Wool.....lb.		18,109	20,427	297,813
Milk, total....."		113,257,608	71,317,973	520,627,378
Butter, home-made....."		1,864,866	931,381	7,689,402
Cheese, home-made....."		1,982	116,307	141,964
Cream sent to factory or sold....."		1,568,154	133,997	5,752,288
Honey....."		2,266	277	5,108
Eggs.....doz.		1,270,393	940,299	7,013,907

TABLE VIII. Values of Lands, Farm Animals and Products 1911 and 1901.

Schedule	1911	1901	Increase	Increase per cent.
	\$	\$	\$	p. c.
Land owned.....	341,659,704	13,156,755	328,502,949	2496.83
Buildings.....	40,643,248	3,588,657	37,054,591	1032.54
Rent of land and buildings.....	1,175,907	43,802	1,132,105	2584.59
Farm implements.....	24,004,659	2,179,617	21,825,042	1001.32
Horses.....	56,438,516	4,609,332	51,829,184	1124.44
Milch cows.....	6,368,371	1,734,942	4,633,429	267.06
Other horned cattle.....	16,313,100	8,730,895	7,582,205	86.84
Sheep.....	758,154	333,210	424,944	127.53
Swine.....	1,995,628	255,552	1,740,076	680.90
Poultry.....	1,358,012	109,794	1,248,218	1136.87
Hives of bees.....	2,912	1,027	1,885	183.54
Field crops (1910 and 1900).....	16,078,944	2,618,420	14,360,524	548.44
Vegetables (1910 and 1900).....	1,225,752			
Orchard fruits (1910 and 1900).....	501	32,079	1,200,093	3741.05
Small fruits (1910 and 1900).....	5,919			
Live Stock sold (1910 and 1900)				
Horses.....	7,521,652			
Milch cows.....	1,137,607			
Other horned cattle.....	7,897,591			
Sheep.....	215,454	2,127,386	16,874,274	793.19
Swine.....	1,975,841			
Poultry.....	252,611			
Hives of bees.....	904			
Dairy products (1910 and 1900)				
Milk (total product).....	7,855,751	546,476	7,309,275	1337.52
Cream.....	588,388			
Home-made butter.....	1,820,751			
Home-made cheese.....	18,126			
Animals slaughtered on farm (1910 and 1900)				
Horned cattle.....	658,712			
Sheep.....	36,337	279,513	1,149,035	411.08
Swine.....	562,826			
Poultry.....	170,673			
Other farm products (1910 and 1900)				
Wool.....	41,670	33,288	8,382	25.18
Eggs.....	1,515,543	165,196	1,350,347	817.42
Honey and wax.....	931	651	280	43.01
Maple sugar and syrup.....	1,050	-	1,050	-
Hired labour on farms				
Weeks.....	No. 207,681	86,705	120,976	139.52
Value of.....	\$ 2,241,669	695,545	1,546,124	222.28

NOTE—Separate values were not given for the different classes of dairy products in the census of 1901.

TABLE IX. Areas of Field Crops in the years 1911, 1910 and 1900 as shown by the census returns.

Field Crops	1911	1910	1900	INCREASE ¹		
				1911 over 1910	1911 over 1900	1910 over 1900
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
Fall wheat.....	305,788	204,636	521	101,152	305,267	204,115
Spring wheat.....	1,334,186	674,665	42,541	659,521	1,291,645	632,124
Barley.....	164,132	121,435	11,055	42,697	153,077	110,380
Oats.....	1,221,217	783,072	117,745	438,145	1,103,472	665,327
Rye.....	14,443	6,672	1,043	7,771	13,400	5,629
Corn for husking.....	437	74	23	363	414	51
Buckwheat.....	206	147	18	59	188	129
Beans.....	70	12	1	58	69	11
Peas.....	493	287	69	206	424	218
Flax.....	107,171	31,076	100	76,095	107,071	30,976
Mixed grains.....	2,789	1,798	100	991	2,689	1,698
Hay and clover.....	162,411	149,973	-	12,438	162,411	149,973
Alfalfa.....	7,890	2,592	-	5,298	7,890	2,592
Corn for forage.....	739	1,259	10,510	-520	-9,771	-9,251
Other forage crops.....	24,802	67,304	367	-42,502	24,435	66,937
Potatoes.....	23,863	20,086	3,792	3,777	20,071	16,294
Turnips.....	1,904	806	-	-	-	-
Mangolds.....	298	85	582	4,211	6,041	1,830
Sugar beets.....	1,795	1,079	-	-	-	-
Other field roots.....	2,626	442	-	-	-	-
Tobacco.....	3	3	.9	-6	-6	-6
Hops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total area under crop..	3,377,263	2,067,503	188,476	1,309,760	3,188,787	1,879,027

¹Minus sign (-) denotes a decrease.

TABLE X. Grain Crops by sown areas, products and averages.

Crops	CROPS 1910					CROPS 1900		
	Area	Product	Value	Average	Average	Area	Product	Average
				yield per acre	value per acre			
	acres	bus.	\$	bus.	\$	acres	bus.	bus.
Wheat, all.....	879,301	9,060,210	6,676,298	10.30	7.59	43,062	797,161	18.51
Wheat, fall.....	204,636	2,323,530	1,849,330	11.35	9.03	521	14,704	28.22
Wheat, spring.....	674,665	6,736,680	4,826,968	9.98	7.15	42,541	782,457	18.39
Barley.....	121,435	2,480,165	1,075,348	20.42	8.85	11,055	286,937	25.95
Oats.....	783,072	16,099,223	5,748,773	20.56	7.34	117,745	3,787,046	32.16
Rye.....	6,672	109,006	59,435	16.33	8.90	1,043	17,499	16.77
Corn for husking.....	74	883	783	11.93	10.58	23	1,300	56.52
Buckwheat.....	147	968	808	6.58	5.44	18	264	14.66
Beans.....	12	115	222	9.58	18.33	1	15	15.00
Peas.....	287	4,371	5,628	15.23	19.61	69	939	13.61
Flax.....	31,076	78,480	162,529	2.53	5.23	100	693	6.93
Mixed grains.....	1,798	36,556	17,155	20.33	9.54	100	1,688	16.88

TABLE XI. Forage crops, Potatoes, Roots, etc. by areas, products and averages.

Crops	CROPS 1910					CROPS 1900		
	Area	Product	Value	Average yield per acre	Average value per acre	Area	Product	Average yield per acre
	acres	tons	\$	tons	\$	acres	tons	tons
Hay and clover.....	149,973	125,662	1,199,288	.84	8.00	-	183,702	-
Alfalfa.....	2,592	5,133	81,830	1.98	31.57	-	-	-
Corn for forage.....	1,259	2,392	18,019	1.89	14.31	10,510	27,645	2.63
Other forage crops.....	67,304	82,935	615,846	1.23	9.15	367	-	-
Mangolds.....	85	450	3,557	5.29	41.85			
Sugar beets.....	1,079	5,876	31,160	5.45	28.87	582	5,242	9.01
Other field roots.....	442	2,708	41,905	6.13	94.81			
	bus.		bus.			bus.	bus.	
Potatoes.....	20,086	2,339,901	1,191,485	116.49	59.32	3,792	587,461	154.91
Turnips.....	806	130,912	46,240	162.42	57.37			
	lb.		lb.			lb.	lb.	
Tobacco.....	3	205	55	68.33	18.33	9	5,533	614.77
Hops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	-

*Included with other field roots.



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BULLETIN XII. FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA

RELIGIONS OF CANADA FOR THE YEAR 1911 AS ENUMERATED
UNDER DATE OF FIRST JUNE.

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF HONOURABLE GEORGE E. FOSTER, MINISTER OF TRADE AND COMMERCE.
ARCHIBALD BLUE, CHIEF OFFICER OF THE CENSUS AND STATISTICS OFFICE, OTTAWA.

JANUARY 27, 1913.

A correction for the city of Quebec and reports received from posts of the Hudson's Bay Company in the interior of the Northwest Territories since the publication of Volume I make the total population of Canada 7,206,643 instead of 7,204,838. The Province of Quebec should read 2,003,232 instead of 2,002,712, and the Northwest Territories 18,481 instead of 17,196. The religions of the people as given in this Bulletin are for the corrected population of 7,206,643. The specified religions are 79 in number in 1911 for a population of 7,173,513 as compared with 57 in 1901 for a population of 5,327,224. The number of persons without specified religion in 1911 was 32,490 as compared with 43,222 in 1901—counting in each case those who are specified as of "no religion."

The population of the Provinces by religions is given in Table I, together with a comparative statement for the whole of Canada in 1901 and 1911. Table II gives the relative proportion expressed in percentages of each denomination to the total population in the censuses of 1881 to 1911. Table III gives for Canada the proportion of the net increase in population which each denomination gained in the last decade. Table IV shows the net increase of population in the four original provinces, and Table V the net increase for the four western Provinces in the last decade as divided among the principal denominations. Prince Edward Island, Yukon and the Northwest Territories are not shown in the two last named tables, as they made no increase in population. Table VI gives the principal religions by Provinces for the census years 1911, 1901 and 1891. Table VII is a summary for Canada of all religions in 1911 compared with 1901, together with the increase and increase per cent for the decade.

FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1911

TABLE I. Religions of the People by Provinces for 1911

Religions	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Nova Scotia	Ontario
Adventists.....	1,825	869	531	1,057	1,758	1,132
Agnostics.....	671	1,191	242	54	87	504
Anglicans.....	55,628	100,952	86,578	42,864	75,315	489,704
Apostles.....	6	22	-	-	-	-
Armenians.....	-	1	4	-	-	10
Baptists.....	19,491	17,228	13,992	82,106	83,854	132,809
Believers.....	5	10	7	-	-	507
Bible Christians.....	-	-	-	1	9	63
Bible Students.....	26	65	42	9	39	336
Brethren.....	464	763	567	265	212	5,758
Buddhists.....	180	9,280	79	5	5	79
Calvinists.....	29	23	7	-	-	28
Carmelites.....	72	10	-	-	10	2
Catholic Apostolic.....	19	242	104	3	-	375
Christadelphians.....	39	167	94	34	-	920
Christians.....	2,360	1,521	514	1,046	775	7,177
Christian Alliance.....	5	1	1	-	-	106
Christian Brethren.....	45	11	43	-	27	120
Christian Catholics.....	-	-	-	-	-	22
Christian Church.....	35	21	7	-	16	1
Christian Science.....	554	757	494	49	79	2,610
Christian Workers.....	6	1	-	-	1	482
Church of Christ.....	388	102	341	790	226	1,000
Church of God.....	316	27	63	18	5	550
Church Workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	436
Confucians.....	515	13,021	133	7	13	122
Congregationalists.....	2,628	2,827	2,997	776	2,690	14,692
Covenanters.....	24	1	-	10	44	9
Daniel's Band.....	-	-	-	-	-	64
Deists.....	3	11	5	3	4	6
Disciples.....	516	116	479	215	1,233	8,294
Dissenters.....	15	11	4	-	-	11
Doukhobors.....	45	1,931	47	-	-	-
Evangelicals.....	1,032	71	132	15	7	8,558
Exclusive Brethren.....	11	-	-	-	-	3
Farrington Independents.....	-	-	-	-	-	156
Free Church.....	111	50	12	2	4	41
Friends.....	309	260	159	3	15	2,787
Gospel People.....	45	76	11	12	-	332
Greek Church.....	18,149	3,574	31,042	57	437	8,324
Holy Rollers.....	1	13	-	-	-	5
Hornerites.....	90	28	210	1	8	2,930
Independents.....	52	6	197	-	6	90
Jews.....	1,207	1,384	10,636	998	1,170	26,767
Lutherans.....	43,311	19,362	32,730	423	7,359	66,708
Marshallites.....	-	-	-	-	-	42
Mennonites.....	1,524	189	15,600	1	18	12,828
Methodists.....	61,844	52,132	65,897	34,558	57,606	671,727
Millennial Dawnites.....	60	31	30	16	73	171
Mission.....	218	116	121	-	11	169
Mohammedans.....	48	500	13	5	25	62
Mormons.....	9,793	323	181	4	68	4,913
New Church.....	50	33	24	8	22	701
Nonconformists.....	134	81	99	1	2	133
Non-Sectarians.....	235	531	25	21	25	236
No Religion.....	7,336	7,007	2,108	631	637	4,537
Pagans.....	1,843	1,948	1,180	3	-	2,858
Pentecostal Movement.....	2	2	15	4	104	381
Plymouth Brethren.....	234	388	332	37	30	1,399
Presbyterians.....	66,351	82,125	103,621	39,207	109,560	524,603
Protestants.....	4,042	2,357	4,593	125	348	5,701
Reformed Church.....	525	66	111	1	4	49
Roman Catholics.....	62,193	58,397	73,994	144,889	144,991	484,997
Saints.....	41	11	-	-	4	232
Saints of God.....	11	-	-	-	-	28
Salvation Army.....	1,082	1,842	1,050	688	1,526	11,405
Shintos.....	11	1,277	-	-	-	-
Sikhs and Hindus.....	23	1,730	1	-	-	1
Socialists.....	41	43	25	-	21	45
Spiritualists.....	72	184	74	5	4	297

FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1911

3

and totals of the Dominion for 1901 and 1911.

Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskat- chewan	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Total 1911	Total 1901
10	2,435	784	5	-	10,406	8,058
10	195	132	24	-	3,110	3,613
4,939	102,684	75,842	2,199	6,812	1,043,017	681,494
-	-	-	-	-	28	-
-	-	-	-	-	15	-
5,372	9,255	18,371	171	17	382,666	318,005
-	2	51	-	-	582	495
16	1	11	-	-	101	-
-	-	1	-	-	518	-
11	496	742	-	-	9,278	8,014
-	230	124	30	-	10,012	10,407
-	53	11	-	-	151	43
-	-	5	2	-	101	27
-	15	72	-	-	830	400
-	12	60	-	-	1,326	1,030
1,121	257	1,966	36	-	16,773	6,900
-	-	-	-	-	113	-
-	-	104	-	-	350	266
-	-	-	-	-	22	124
15	-	38	2	-	135	-
16	165	332	17	-	5,073	2,619
-	-	1	-	-	491	584
65	10	300	-	3	3,225	2,264
1	6	113	-	-	1,094	351
-	-	-	-	-	436	-
-	361	390	-	-	14,562	5,115
8	5,197	2,211	28	-	34,054	28,293
-	-	-	-	-	88	17
-	-	-	-	-	64	31
-	1	1	-	-	34	78
50	26	398	2	-	11,329	14,900
-	6	8	-	-	55	-
-	-	8,470	-	-	10,493	8,775
-	61	718	1	-	10,595	10,193
-	-	-	-	-	14	-
-	-	-	-	-	156	16
-	19	37	2	-	278	30
-	24	466	4	-	4,027	4,100
17	-	19	-	-	512	135
1	1,050	24,795	169	-	88,507	15,630
-	-	1	-	-	20	-
-	338	251	-	-	3,856	2,775
10	3	66	-	-	430	-
36	30,268	2,060	38	-	74,564	16,401
24	2,618	56,147	795	387	229,864	92,524
-	-	-	-	-	42	-
-	51	14,400	-	-	44,611	31,797
12,209	42,444	7,325	405	2,745	1,079,892	918,886
1	1	24	-	-	407	99
-	1	227	-	-	863	-
-	58	76	10	-	797	47
1	5	654	4	25	15,971	6,891
-	13	168	-	-	1,019	881
-	28	50	12	-	540	-
-	17	27	1	-	1,118	215
77	806	2,476	412	-	26,027	4,810
-	10	2,129	145	1,724	11,840	15,107
-	-	5	-	-	513	-
-	452	216	-	-	3,088	2,774
27,509	64,125	96,564	1,603	56	1,115,324	842,442
8	8,634	3,949	261	247	30,265	11,612
-	-	12	152	-	922	20
41,994	1,724,683	90,092	1,849	4,982	2,833,041	2,229,600
-	-	9	-	-	297	-
-	-	-	-	-	39	10
156	510	558	17	-	18,834	10,308
-	-	1	-	-	1,289	-
-	1	30	2	-	1,758	-
-	1	22	3	-	206	-
-	12	-	-	-	674	616

FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1911

TABLE I. Religions of the People by Provinces for 1911,

Religions	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Nova Scotia	Ontario
Theosophists.....	13	65	5	-	1	85
Undenominationalists.....	42	62	20	1	15	137
Unionists.....	221	2	87	-	1	10
Unitarians.....	311	347	888	45	37	966
United Brethren.....	1,166	46	68	1	15	2,655
United Free.....	6	3	7	-	-	-
Universalists.....	114	70	12	149	230	625
Welsh Church.....	3	-	19	-	-	17
Zionites (Dowicites).....	17	17	7	-	-	9
Various Sects.....	130	127	20	16	2	222
Unspecified.....	4,699	4,422	2,883	655	1,550	6,403
Population.....	374,663	392,480	455,614	351,889	492,338	2,523,274

TABLE II. Proportion of each denomination to the total population in 1911, 1901, 1891 and 1881 at rate per cent.

Denominations	1911	1901	1891	1881
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Adventists.....	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.17
Anglicans.....	14.47	12.69	13.37	13.35
Baptists.....	5.31	5.92	6.29	6.86
Christians.....	0.23	0.13	-	-
Congregationalists.....	0.47	0.53	0.59	0.62
Disciples.....	0.16	0.28	0.26	0.47
Eastern religions ¹	0.39	0.29	0.19	-
Evangelicals.....	0.15	0.19	-	-
Greek Church.....	1.23	0.29	-	-
Jews.....	1.03	0.31	0.13	0.60
Lutherans.....	3.19	1.72	1.32	1.06
Mennonites.....	0.62	0.50	(²)	-
Methodists.....	14.98	17.07	17.54	17.11
Mormons.....	0.22	0.13	-	-
No Religion.....	0.36	0.09	-	-
Pagans.....	0.16	0.28	0.56	0.10
Presbyterians.....	15.48	15.68	15.63	15.64
Protestants.....	0.42	0.22	0.25	0.15
Roman Catholics.....	39.31	41.51	41.21	41.43
Salvation Army.....	0.26	0.19	0.29	-
All others.....	0.95	0.94	0.59	0.37
Unspecified.....	0.45	0.80	1.85	2.07
Total population.....	7,206,643	5,371,315	4,833,239	4,324,810

¹Including Confucians, Buddhists, Mohammedans, Shintos, Sikhs, Hindus.²Included with Baptists.

and totals of the Dominion for 1901 and 1911—*Concluded.*

Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskat- chewan	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Total 1911	Total 1901
-	1	5	2	-	177	107
-	4	3	6	-	290	-
-	6	306	-	-	633	29
12	384	228	5	1	3,224	1,934
-	5	371	2	4	4,333	4,701
-	-	3	-	-	19	-
9	721	61	4	-	1,995	2,589
-	14	2	-	-	55	-
-	1	4	-	-	55	42
8	32	81	2	-	640	869
21	3,494	6,625	240	1,498	32,490	43,222
93,728	2,003,232	492,432	8,512	18,481	7,206,643	5,371,315

TABLE III. Total increase of population in Canada during the ten years 1901-1911 as divided among the different denominations.

Denominations	Proportion of increase to each denomination	
	Actual increase	Increase per cent
Adventists.....	2,348	0.13
Anglicans.....	361,523	19.70
Baptists.....	64,661	3.52
Christians.....	9,873	0.54
Congregationalists.....	5,761	0.31
Disciples.....	-3,571	-0.19
Eastern religions ¹	12,848	0.70
Evangelicals.....	402	0.02
Greek Church.....	72,877	3.97
Jews.....	58,163	3.17
Lutherans.....	137,340	7.48
Mennonites.....	12,814	0.70
Methodists.....	103,006	8.88
Mormons.....	9,080	0.49
No Religion.....	21,217	1.16
Pagans.....	-3,267	-0.18
Presbyterians.....	272,882	14.87
Protestants.....	18,653	1.02
Roman Catholics.....	603,441	32.88
Salvation Army.....	8,526	0.46
All others.....	17,483	0.95
Unspecified.....	-10,732	-0.58

¹Includes Confucians, Buddhists, Mohammedans, Shintos, Sikhs, Hindus.

The minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

NOTE.—The total increase in the ten years was 1,835,328.

TABLE IV. Net increase of population in the four original Provinces of the Dominion in the ten years 1901-1911 as divided among the principal denominations.

Denominations	Ontario		Quebec		New Brunswick		Nova Scotia		Four Provinces	
	Proportion of net increase		Proportion of net increase		Proportion of net increase		Proportion of net increase		Proportion of net increase	
	actual	p. c.								
Adventists.....	-94	-0.03	-644	-0.18	-67	-0.32	264	0.81	-541	-0.07
Anglicans.....	121,513	35.70	21,054	5.94	859	4.14	9,208	28.10	152,634	20.40
Baptists.....	14,990	4.40	772	0.22	1,232	5.93	613	1.87	17,607	2.35
Christians.....	1,205	0.35	137	0.04	1,046	5.04	775	2.37	3,163	0.42
Congregation- alists.....	-597	-0.18	24	0.01	-264	-1.27	-248	-0.76	-1,085	-0.15
Disciples.....	-1,860	-0.55	9	0.00	-1,422	-6.85	-179	-0.55	-3,452	-0.46
Eastern Relig- ions ¹	144	0.04	295	0.08	5	0.02	35	0.11	479	0.06
Evangelicals.....	-1,311	-0.39	15	0.00	-4	-0.02	5	0.02	-1,295	-0.17
Greek Church.....	8,189	2.41	1,744	0.49	44	0.21	402	1.23	10,379	1.39
Jews.....	21,446	6.30	22,770	6.43	622	2.99	733	2.21	45,571	6.09
Lutherans.....	18,656	5.48	976	0.28	227	1.09	787	2.40	20,646	2.76
Mennonites.....	620	0.18	1	0.00	1	0.00	9	0.03	631	0.08
Methodists.....	5,339	1.57	430	0.12	-1,415	-6.81	116	0.35	4,470	0.60
Mormons.....	1,536	0.45	5	0.00	-7	-0.03	-5	-0.02	1,526	0.20
No Religion.....	3,095	0.91	430	0.12	394	1.90	540	1.65	4,459	0.59
Pagans.....	-253	0.08	5	0.00	1	0.00	-2	-0.01	-2,49	0.03
Presbyterians.....	47,217	13.87	6,112	1.72	-289	-1.39	3,179	9.70	56,219	7.51
Protestants.....	2,901	0.85	3,423	0.97	21	0.10	13	0.04	6,358	0.85
Roman Catholics	94,693	27.82	295,423	83.37	19,191	92.40	15,413	47.04	424,720	56.77
Salvation Army.....	4,926	1.45	218	0.06	82	0.39	275	0.84	5,501	0.74
All others.....	679	0.20	-614	-0.17	498	2.40	-313	-0.96	250	-0.03
Unspecified.....	-2,707	-0.80	1,752	0.49	14	0.07	1,144	3.49	203	0.03
Net increase...	340,327	-	354,334	-	20,769	-	32,764	-	748,194	-

¹Includes Confucians, Buddhists, Mohammedans, Shintos, Sikhs and Hindus.

NOTE.—The minus sign (-) denotes a decrease.

TABLE V. Net increase of population in the four western Provinces of the Dominion in the ten years 1901-1911 as divided among the principal denominations.

Denominations	Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia		Four Provinces	
	Proportion of net increase		Proportion of net increase		Proportion of net increase		Proportion of net increase		Proportion of net increase	
	actual	p. c.								
Adventists.....	12	0.01	656	0.16	1,610	0.53	615	0.29	2,893	0.26
Anglicans.....	41,655	20.79	59,346	14.78	45,994	15.25	59,956	28.04	206,951	18.53
Baptists.....	4,824	2.41	15,955	3.97	16,491	5.47	10,722	5.01	47,992	4.29
Christians.....	514	0.26	1,921	0.48	2,119	0.70	1,170	0.55	5,724	0.51
Congregation- alists.....	1,113	0.56	2,004	0.50	2,264	0.75	1,629	0.76	7,010	0.63
Disciples.....	9	-	331	0.08	319	0.11	17	0.01	676	0.06
Eastern Relig- ions ¹	195	0.10	573	0.14	667	0.22	10,915	5.11	12,350	1.11
Evangelicals.....	81	0.04	616	0.15	958	0.32	43	0.02	1,698	0.15
Greek Church.....	23,143	11.55	22,231	5.54	13,516	4.48	3,473	1.62	62,363	5.58
Jews.....	9,139	4.56	1,764	0.44	965	0.32	830	0.39	12,698	1.14
Lutherans.....	16,188	8.08	49,975	12.44	37,386	12.38	14,027	6.56	117,576	10.53
Mennonites.....	354	0.18	10,649	2.65	1,002	0.33	178	0.08	12,183	1.09
Methodists.....	15,961	7.96	66,297	16.51	51,719	17.14	27,085	12.67	161,062	14.42
Mormons.....	118	0.06	641	0.16	6,581	2.18	198	0.09	7,536	0.67
No Religion.....	1,959	0.98	2,406	0.60	7,204	2.39	5,402	2.53	16,971	1.52
Pagans.....	-54	-0.03	-655	-0.16	-814	-0.27	-3,191	-1.49	-4,714	-0.42
Presbyterians.....	38,273	19.10	80,332	20.00	54,754	18.15	48,044	22.47	221,403	19.82
Protestants.....	3,947	1.97	3,361	0.84	3,654	1.21	1,513	0.71	12,475	1.12
Roman Catholics.....	38,322	19.12	72,441	18.04	46,729	15.49	24,758	11.58	182,250	16.32
Salvation Army.....	305	0.15	425	0.11	992	0.33	1,272	0.59	2,994	0.27
All others.....	2,161	1.07	4,144	1.04	6,019	2.00	5,748	2.69	18,072	1.62
Unspecified.....	2,186	1.09	5,740	1.43	1,512	0.50	-581	-0.27	8,857	0.79
Net increase.....	200,403	-	401,153	-	301,641	-	213,823	-	1,117,020	-

¹Includes Confucians, Buddhists, Mohammedans, Shintos, Sikhs and Hindus.
NOTE.—The minus sign (-) denotes a decrease.

FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1911

TABLE VI. Principal Religions by Provinces in

Religions	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Nova Scotia
Adventists.....	1911.. 1,825 1901.. 215 1891.. 2	869 254 109	531 519 32	1,057 1,124 715	1,758 1,494 1,651
Anglicans.....	1911.. 55,628 1901.. 9,634 1891.. 4,817	100,952 40,996 23,619	86,578 44,923 30,852	42,864 42,005 43,095	75,315 66,107 64,410
Baptists.....	1911.. 19,491 1901.. 3,010 1891.. 523	17,228 6,506 3,098	13,992 9,168 16,112	82,106 80,874 79,649	83,854 83,241 83,122
Congregationalists.....	1911.. 2,628 1901.. 364 1891.. 48	2,827 1,198 775	2,997 1,884 1,815	776 1,040 1,036	2,690 2,938 3,112
Eastern Religions ¹	1911.. 777 1901.. 110 1891.. 31	25,808 14,993 8,910	226 31 31	17 12 8	43 8 5
Greek Church.....	1911.. 18,149 1901.. 4,633 1891.. -	3,574 101 -	31,042 7,899 -	57 13 -	437 35 -
Jews.....	1911.. 1,207 1901.. 242 1891.. 12	1,884 554 277	10,636 1,497 743	998 376 73	1,170 437 31
Lutherans.....	1911.. 43,311 1901.. 5,925 1891.. 816	19,362 5,335 2,083	32,730 16,542 6,545	423 196 377	7,359 6,572 5,882
Mennonites.....	1911.. 1,524 1901.. 522 1891.. -	189 11 -	15,600 15,246 -	1 - -	18 9 -
Methodists.....	1911.. 61,844 1901.. 10,125 1891.. 2,755	52,132 25,047 14,298	65,897 49,036 28,437	34,558 35,973 35,504	57,806 57,490 54,195
Mormons.....	1911.. 9,793 1901.. 3,212 1891.. -	323 125 -	181 65 -	4 11 -	68 73 -
Presbyterians.....	1911.. 66,351 1901.. 11,597 1891.. 4,108	82,125 34,081 15,284	103,621 65,348 39,001	39,207 39,496 40,639	109,560 106,381 108,952
Protestants.....	1911.. 4,042 1901.. 388 1891.. 2,335	2,357 844 286	4,593 646 1,874	125 104 22	348 335 47
Roman Catholics.....	1911.. 62,193 1901.. 15,464 1891.. 6,034	53,397 33,639 20,843	73,994 35,672 20,571	144,880 125,698 115,961	144,991 129,578 122,452
Salvation Army.....	1911.. 1,082 1901.. 90 1891.. 59	1,842 570 298	1,050 745 399	688 606 993	1,526 1,251 1,377
All others.....	1911.. 20,119 1901.. 4,304 1891.. 493	18,689 9,500 987	9,063 4,393 1,301	3,464 2,951 2,036	4,045 3,219 2,934
Unspecified.....	1911.. 4,699 1901.. 3,187 1891.. 4,560	4,422 5,003 7,306	2,883 697 4,793	655 641 1,155	1,550 406 2,226

¹Including Confucians, Buddhists, Mohammedans, Shintos, Sikhs, Hindus.

FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1911

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the census years 1911, 1901 and 1891.

Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Canada
1,132	10	2,435	784	5	-	10,406
1,226	10	3,079	128	9	-	8,058
447	22	3,364	12	-	-	6,354
489,704	4,939	102,684	75,342	2,199	6,812	1,043,017
368,191	5,976	81,630	15,996	2,632	3,404	681,494
385,999	6,046	75,472	9,349	-	1,800	640,059
132,809	5,372	9,255	18,371	171	17	382,666
117,819	5,905	8,483	2,416	583	-	318,005
106,047	6,265	7,991	1,032	-	-	303,839
14,692	8	5,197	2,211	28	-	34,054
15,289	3	5,173	207	196	1	28,293
16,879	11	4,296	185	-	-	28,157
264	-	650	591	42	-	28,418
120	-	355	18	23	-	15,570
97	1	36	10	-	-	9,129
8,324	1	1,959	24,795	169	-	88,507
135	-	215	2,564	35	-	15,630
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26,767	36	30,268	2,060	38	-	74,564
5,321	17	7,498	296	163	-	16,401
2,501	1	2,703	73	-	-	6,414
66,708	24	2,618	56,147	795	387	229,864
48,052	8	1,642	6,172	2,079	1	92,524
45,029	3	1,385	1,860	-	2	63,982
12,828	-	51	14,400	-	-	44,611
12,208	-	50	3,751	-	-	31,797
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
671,727	12,209	42,444	78,325	405	2,745	1,079,892
666,388	13,402	42,014	12,028	1,864	2,619	916,886
654,033	13,596	39,544	5,225	-	178	847,765
4,913	1	5	654	4	25	15,971
3,377	-	3	13	12	-	6,891
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
524,603	27,509	64,125	96,564	1,603	56	1,115,324
477,386	30,750	58,013	16,232	3,130	28	842,442
453,147	33,072	52,673	8,399	-	51	755,326
5,701	8	8,634	3,949	261	247	30,265
2,800	21	5,211	588	675	-	11,612
2,938	9	2,342	2,385	-	15	12,253
484,997	41,994	1,724,683	90,092	1,849	4,962	2,833,041
390,304	45,796	1,429,260	17,651	4,453	2,085	2,229,600
358,300	47,837	1,291,709	6,974	-	1,336	1,992,017
11,405	156	510	558	17	-	18,834
6,479	116	292	133	26	-	10,308
10,320	180	297	26	-	-	13,949
60,297	1,440	4,220	20,964	686	1,732	144,719
58,742	1,231	4,238	12,201	725	1,078	102,582
54,603	1,193	3,877	300	-	4	67,728
6,403	21	3,494	6,625	240	1,498	32,490
9,110	24	1,742	885	10,614	10,913	43,222
23,981	242	2,846	4,376	-	28,782	80,267

FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA 1911

TABLE VII. Summary for Canada of all religions in 1911 compared with 1901 together with the increase and increase per cent for the decade.

Religions	1911	1901	Increase	Increase per cent
Adventists.....	10,406	8,058	2,348	29·14
Agnostics.....	3,110	3,613	-503	-13·92
Anglicans.....	1,043,017	681,494	361,523	53·05
Apostles.....	28	-	28	-
Armenians.....	15	-	15	-
Baptists.....	382,666	318,005	64,661	20·33
Believers.....	582	495	87	17·58
Bible Christians.....	101	-	101	-
Bible Students.....	518	-	518	-
Brethren.....	9,278	8,014	1,264	15·77
Buddhists.....	10,012	10,407	-395	-3·80
Calvinists.....	151	43	108	251·16
Carmelites.....	101	27	74	274·07
Catholic Apostolic.....	830	400	430	100·75
Christadelphians.....	1,326	1,030	296	28·74
Christians.....	16,773	6,900	9,873	143·09
Christian Alliance.....	113	-	113	-
Christian Brethren.....	350	266	84	31·58
Christian Catholics.....	22	124	-102	-82·26
Christian Church.....	135	-	135	-
Christian Science.....	5,073	2,619	2,454	93·70
Christian Workers.....	491	584	-93	-15·92
Church of Christ.....	3,225	2,264	961	42·45
Church of God.....	1,094	351	743	211·68
Church Workers.....	436	-	436	-
Confucians.....	14,582	5,115	9,447	184·69
Congregationalists.....	34,054	28,293	5,761	20·36
Covenanters.....	88	17	71	417·65
Daniel's Band.....	64	31	33	106·45
Deists.....	34	78	-44	-56·41
Disciples.....	11,329	14,900	-3,571	-23·96
Dissenters.....	55	-	55	-
Doukhobors.....	10,493	8,775	1,718	19·58
Evangelicals.....	10,595	10,193	402	3·94
Exclusive Brethren.....	14	-	14	-
Farrington Independents.....	156	16	140	875·00
Free Church.....	278	30	248	826·67
Friends.....	4,027	4,100	-73	1·78
Gospel People.....	512	135	377	279·26
Greek Church.....	88,507	15,630	72,877	466·26
Holy Rollers.....	20	-	20	-
Hornerites.....	3,856	2,775	1,081	38·95
Independents.....	430	-	430	-
Jews.....	74,564	16,401	58,163	354·63
Lutherans.....	220,864	92,524	137,340	148·43
Marshallites.....	42	-	42	-
Mennonites.....	44,611	31,797	12,814	40·30
Methodists.....	1,070,892	916,886	163,006	17·78
Millenial Dawnites.....	407	90	308	311·11
Mission.....	863	-	863	-
Mohammedans.....	797	47	750	1,595·74
Mormons.....	15,971	6,891	9,080	131·77
New Church.....	1,019	881	138	15·66
Nonconformists.....	540	-	540	-
Non-Sectarians.....	1,118	215	903	420·00
No religion.....	26,027	4,810	21,217	441·10
Pagans.....	11,840	15,107	-3,263	-21·60
Pentecostal Movement.....	513	-	513	-
Plymouth Brethren.....	3,088	2,774	314	11·32
Presbyterians.....	1,115,324	842,442	272,882	32·39
Protestants.....	30,265	11,612	18,653	166·36
Reformed Church.....	922	20	902	4,510·00
Roman Catholics.....	2,833,041	2,229,600	603,441	27·06
Saints.....	297	-	297	-
Saints of God.....	39	10	29	290·00
Salvation Army.....	18,834	10,308	8,526	82·71
Shintos.....	1,289	-	1,289	-
Sikhs and Hindus.....	1,758	-	1,758	-
Socialists.....	206	-	206	-
Spiritualists.....	674	616	58	9·42
Theosophists.....	177	107	70	65·42

TABLE VII. Summary for Canada of all religions in 1911 compared with 1901 together with the increase and increase percent for the decade

Religions	1911	1901	Increase	Increase per cent
Undenominationalists.....	290	-	290	-
Unionists.....	633	29	604	2,082.76
Unitarians.....	3,224	1,934	1,290	66.70
United Brethren.....	4,333	4,701	-368	-7.83
United Free.....	19	-	19	-
Universalists.....	1,995	2,589	-594	-22.94
Welsh Church.....	55	-	55	-
Zionites (Dowieites).....	55	42	13	30.95
Various Sects.....	640	869	-229	-26.35
Unspecified.....	32,490	43,222	-10,732	-24.83

NOTE¹—Minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

NOTE²—The terms Christian, Christian Church and Disciple in Tables I and VII are often used to designate the same religious body with minor distinctions, especially in the United States where the body had its origin. They are local terms, and may not have the same application in all parts of Canada. We have followed the classification given by the enumerators.

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