

98-1911 P No. B-11 C.2

BULLETIN XI. FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA.
AGRICULTURE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA FOR THE YEAR 1910 AS
ENUMERATED UNDER DATE OF 1st JUNE, 1911.

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE HONOURABLE GEORGE E. FOSTER, MINISTER OF TRADE AND COMMERCE.
ARCHIBALD BLUE, CHIEF OFFICER OF THE CENSUS AND STATISTICS OFFICE, OTTAWA.
OCTOBER 25, 1913.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

In 1849 Vancouver Island was formally erected a British Colony with Victoria as the capital. The first representative assembly was convened in 1856. The mainland, which now constitutes the greater portion of the province and known at an early date as New Caledonia, was in 1858 by an Imperial edict established under the name of British Columbia with New Westminster as its capital. The two colonies were united under the name of British Columbia in 1866 and the legislature for the united provinces met for the first time on December 17th, 1867. On July 1st, 1871, it became a province of the Dominion.

The province has an area of 226,186,370 acres land and 1,560,830 acres water, making a total area of 227,747,200 acres or 355,855 square miles which is nearly three times the area of the United Kingdom and $1\frac{3}{4}$ times greater than either France or Germany. The province has a land area greater than the total area of Belgium, Denmark, Holland, Norway and Sweden combined.

In 1901 the population was 178,657 of which 88,478 or 49.5 per cent was rural while the returns of the last census show that 188,796 or 48.1 per cent out of a total population of 392,480 was rural. As at the date of the census there were no incorporated towns or villages in the province the classification of the population as urban and rural is not strictly comparable with the other provinces where town and village municipalities exist.

The number of farm holdings in 1901 was 6,739 of which 5,938 contained five acres and over as compared with 14,071 farms of five acres and over and 4,396 of less than five acres or a total of 18,467 holdings in 1911. The number of holdings of 50 acres and under increased from 2,086 in 1901 to 11,000 in 1911 which is a gain of 427 per cent in ten years. The number of holdings over 50 acres were 4,653 in 1901 as against 7,467 in 1911 a gain of 60 per cent in the decade. The development of the fruit industry is no doubt responsible for the rapid increase in the number of small holdings.

The area of improved land in 1911 was 477,576 acres as compared with 473,646 acres in 1901 an increase of only 3,930 acres in the decade. This small increase is more apparent than real owing to the stricter interpretation given the term "improved land" in the 1911 census. In this census only such areas as had been brought under cultivation and had produced a crop and were fitted for producing crops were regarded as "improved land." In previous censuses no clear definition was given of the term "improved land" with the result that under this heading were included non-tillable areas and natural meadows used as pastures.

Land in field crops increased from 171,424 acres in 1900 to 239,820 acres in 1911. The number of acres under crops in 1910 was 214,069 being an increase in the area under field crops in 10 years of 42,645 acres. The land under orchard and nursery increased from 7,502 acres in 1901 to 33,606 acres in 1911; land in vegetables increased from 2,840 acres to 9,213 acres; land in vineyards increased from 18 acres to 309 acres.

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The acreage under small fruits, which in 1901 was included with vegetables, is placed in this census at 1,280 acres.

Tables III and IV give the area and production of field crops by census or electoral districts for the harvest year 1910 and by totals for the province for 1910 and 1900. Table IX gives the areas of field crops by totals for 1900, 1910 and 1911. While the area under grain crops fell from 56,979 acres in 1900 to 47,402 acres in 1910 the land under hay and clover and alfalfa increased from 102,751 acres in 1900 to 137,058 acres in 1910, and the land devoted to hoed crops rose from 11,694 in 1900 to 29,609 acres in 1910. For 1911 the area, under grain crops was 67,462 acres, under grasses 141,776 acres, under hoed crops 30,582 acres, being increases of 20,060 acres, of 4,718 acres and 973 acres respectively in one year.

The statistics of horticulture as present in table V show that there were increases in the number of bearing and non-bearing fruit trees and in the production of fruit for 1910 over 1900. This is especially noticeable in non-bearing trees which represent the advancement made in more recent years.

Tables X and XI give comparative statistics of area and production together with the average yield per acre of the different field crops in 1910 and 1900, and the average value of the product per acre of each crop in 1910. The average yield per acre for grain crops in 1910 does not on the whole show any wide differences from the figures of the previous census.

The total value of field crops, vegetables and fruits in 1910 was \$9,619,281 as against \$3,536,371 in 1900 being an average per holding for the last census of \$520.88 as compared with \$524.73 in the previous one. The large acreage represented by non-bearing fruit trees, indicates the setting out of new orchards and not being producing, the consequence is that the average value of farm products per holding is kept down.

The statistics of live stock for 1911 Table VI places the number of horses at 57,415, of milch cows at 33,953, of other horned cattle at 105,230, of sheep at 39,272, of swine at 33,604, of turkeys at 8,926, of geese at 6,808, of ducks at 27,898 and of hens and chickens at 967,841 as compared with 37,325 horses, 24,535 milch cows, 100,467 horned cattle, 33,350 sheep, 41,419 swine, 2,790 turkeys, 3,786 geese, 9,371 ducks and 346,480 hens and chickens in 1901. The figures show increases for all classes of animals except swine. The number of pure-bred horses and of sheep have more than doubled in the decade, and an increase of 65 per cent is shown in the number of pure-bred cattle.

The average value of horses in 1911 was \$136, of milch cows \$58.88, of other horned cattle \$28.56, of sheep \$6.71, of swine \$10.75, as compared with an average value for 1901 of \$55 for horses, of \$43.22 for milch cows, of \$23.83 for other horned cattle, of \$5 for sheep, and of \$6.55 for swine. The total value of live stock in 1911 was \$14,135,477 against a total value of \$6,184,313 in 1901.

The value of live stock sold in 1910 was \$3,296,647 which is an increase of \$2,860,853 or 656 per cent over the figures of ten years ago. The value of animals slaughtered on the farm rose from \$307,397 in 1901 to \$413,614 in 1911. The value of dairy products which was reported at \$1,159,993 in 1901 increased to \$2,620,495 in 1911. There was an increase in the value of wool of \$10,463 and of eggs of \$601,247.

The number of weeks of hired labour on the farm in 1910 was 159,088, and the value \$1,952,875 being an average wage per week of \$12.28 as against 135,597 weeks in 1900 with a total value of \$1,223,230 and an average of \$9.02 per week. This is an increase in the cost per week of farm labour of over 36 per cent from 1900 to 1910.

The total value in 1911 of lands owned, buildings, farm implements and live stock on hand was \$179,359,601, with an average value per holding of \$9,712 as compared with a total value of \$33,386,886 and an average value of \$4,954 in 1901. The gross returns to the farmers of the province as represented by

field crops, fruits, live stock sold, dairy products, animals slaughtered on the farm, wool, eggs, honey and wax aggregated in the last census \$17,874,932 or an average per holding of \$968 as compared with \$5,879,412 and an average per holding of \$872. From the gross earnings must be deducted the cost of seeds, of feed for animals and of labour before the net earnings can be even approximately estimated.

TABLE I. Farm Holdings in 1911 and 1901.

Schedule	Comox- Atlin	Kootenay	Nanaimo	New Westminster	Vancouver city
Occupiers being					
Owners..... NO.	1,455	2,252	2,497	3,581	168
Tenants..... "	133	168	456	652	39
Owners and tenants..... "	107	25	26	147	-
Occupiers of					
Under 1 acre..... "	56	203	569	200	39
1 to under 5 acres..... "	187	308	556	574	82
5 to 10 acres..... "	89	487	471	904	45
11 to 50 acres..... "	194	609	554	1,216	28
51 to 100 acres..... "	210	209	284	597	6
101 to 200 acres..... "	731	362	352	702	4
201 acres and over..... "	228	267	193	187	3
Total occupiers..... "	1,695	2,445	2,979	4,380	207

Schedule	Victoria city	Yale and Cariboo	TOTALS	
			1911	1901
Occupiers being				
Owners..... NO.	369	5,524	15,846	5,412
Tenants..... "	25	604	2,077	1,031
Owners and tenants..... "	-	239	544	296
Occupiers of				
Under 1 acre..... "	206	237	1,510	238
1 to under 5 acres..... "	157	1,022	2,886	563
5 to 10 acres..... "	17	748	2,761	545
11 to 50 acres..... "	11	1,231	3,843	740
51 to 100 acres..... "	2	445	1,753	813
101 to 200 acres..... "	1	1,592	3,744	2,186
201 acres and over..... "	-	1,092	1,970	1,654
Total occupiers..... "	394	6,367	18,467	6,739

TABLE II. Farm lands classified according to tenure and conditions.

Schedule	Comox-Atlin	Kootenay	Nanaimo	New Westminster	Vancouver city
Population..... NO.	42,263	50,772	31,822	55,679	123,902
Number of all farms..... "	1,695	2,445	2,979	4,380	207
Total land area..... ac.	91,680,886	17,290,420	1,738,88	3,100,480	417,280
Land occupied..... "	240,273	239,010	179,853	275,996	3,260
Land owned..... "	219,678	211,650	151,987	211,250	2,682
Land leased or rented..... "	20,615	27,360	27,866	64,746	578
Land improved..... "	26,510	31,813	41,904	113,103	1,487
Land unimproved..... "	213,763	207,197	137,949	162,893	1,773
Land in natural forest..... "	178,410	103,546	109,575	116,839	211
Land in marsh, etc..... "	6,772	12,416	5,486	6,721	1
Land in field crops..... "	10,914	13,357	17,36	68,21	47
Land in orchard and nursery..... "	720	6,039	2,881	4,400	132
Land in vegetables..... "	566	1,501	1,016	1,68	280
Land in vineyards..... "	31	11	208	28	-
Land in small fruits..... "	44	268	206	551	15
				TOTALS	
Schedule	Victoria city	Yale and Cariboo		1911	1901
Population..... NO.	31,660	56,382		392,480	178,657
Number of all farms..... "	394	6,367		18,467	6,739
Total land area..... ac.	1,894	111,956,530		226,186,370	236,922,177
Land occupied..... "	949	1,600,652		2,539,993	1,497,382
Land owned..... "	884	1,273,399		2,071,510	1,288,210
Land leased or rented..... "	65	327,253		468,483	209,172
Land improved..... "	778	261,981		477,576	473,646
Land unimproved..... "	171	1,338,671		2,062,417	1,023,736
Land in natural forest..... "	-	1,008,406		1,516,987	391,096
Land in marsh, etc..... "	-	50,285		81,681	-
Land in field crops..... "	-	129,894		239,820	171,424
Land in orchard and nursery..... "	133	19,301		33,606	7,502
Land in vegetables..... "	233	3,754		9,213	2,840
Land in vineyards..... "	-	31		309	18
Land in small fruits..... "	10	185		1,280	*

* Included with vegetables..

TABLE III. Grain Crops in 1910 and 1900.

Crops	Comox- Atlin	Kootenay	Nanaimo	New Westminster	Vancouver city
Wheat, all..... ac.	183	297	746	1,153	-
..... bus.	4,532	4,263	19,906	44,345	-
Wheat, fall..... ac.	5	149	448	154	-
..... bus.	79	2,303	11,304	4,397	-
Wheat, spring..... ac.	178	148	298	999	-
..... bus.	4,453	1,960	8,602	39,948	-
Barley..... ac.	52	43	181	514	-
..... bus.	1,616	708	8,215	19,362	-
Oats..... ac.	1,501	2,147	2,687	16,145	-
..... bus.	64,705	43,208	104,666	1,156,007	-
Rye..... ac.	2	27	5	24	-
..... bus.	165	290	-	960	-
Corn for husking..... ac.	-	1	1	7	-
..... bus.	-	20	-	181	-
Buckwheat..... ac.	-	-	-	-	-
..... bus.	-	-	-	-	-
Beans..... ac.	-	-	-	3	-
..... bus.	-	5	-	31	-
Peas..... ac.	19	27	254	774	-
..... bus.	463	560	5,834	30,345	-
Flax..... ac.	-	-	-	2	-
..... bus.	-	-	-	50	-
Mixed grains..... ac.	2	1	109	137	-
..... bus.	50	-	3,474	6,375	-

Crops	Victoria city	Yale and Cariboo	TOTALS	
			1910	1900
Wheat, all..... ac.	-	7,123	9,502	15,967
..... bus.	-	133,024	206,070	368,419
Wheat, fall..... ac.	-	3,613	4,369	3,903
..... bus.	-	78,114	96,197	91,741
Wheat, spring..... ac.	-	3,510	5,133	12,064
..... bus.	-	54,910	109,873	276,678
Barley..... ac.	-	1,063	1,853	2,232
..... bus.	-	21,608	51,509	73,790
Oats..... ac.	-	10,729	33,209	34,366
..... bus.	-	332,947	1,701,533	1,441,566
Rye..... ac.	-	312	370	730
..... bus.	-	4,243	5,658	17,328
Corn for husking..... ac.	-	11	20	51
..... bus.	-	590	791	1,849
Buckwheat..... ac.	-	1	1	57
..... bus.	-	55	55	1,899
Beans..... ac.	-	344	347	56
..... bus.	-	5,310	5,346	1,780
Peas..... ac.	-	498	1,572	2,948
..... bus.	-	6,777	43,979	60,074
Flax..... ac.	-	-	2	1
..... bus.	-	-	50	4
Mixed grains..... ac.	-	277	526	571
..... bus.	-	2,903	12,802	13,669

TABLE IV. Forage crops, Potatoes, Roots, etc. in 1910 and 1900.

Crops		Comox-Atlin	Kootenay	Nanaimo	New Westminster	Vancouver city
Hay	ac.	7,690	5,681	11,499	36,592	-
	tons	12,272	8,637	19,524	80,663	-
Alfalfa	ac.	1	40	5	11	-
	tons	2	129	3	37	-
Corn for forage	ac.	57	8	88	122	-
	tons	557	18	583	1,284	-
Other forage crops	ac.	330	593	1,055	1,300	-
	tons	483	830	3,267	3,617	-
Potatoes	ac.	458	916	1,023	4,372	-
	bus.	60,906	95,053	97,501	750,572	-
Turnips	ac.	114	63	93	628	-
	bus.	70,281	16,535	18,078	266,896	-
Mangolds	ac.	16	13	69	278	-
	tons	134	668	872	7,882	-
Sugar beets	ac.	2	3	15	13	-
	tons	10	43	97	268	-
Other field roots	ac.	20	84	136	192	-
	tons	163	874	1,029	2,076	-
Tobacco	ac.	-	-	-	-	-
	lb.	-	-	-	100	-
Hops	ac.	-	-	12	696	-
	lb.	-	-	4,000	925,200	28,200
Grass seed	"	80	-	-	1,000	-
Red clover seed	"	-	-	-	-	-
Alsike clover seed	"	-	-	-	-	-

Crops		Victoria city	Yale and Cariboo	TOTALS	
				1910	1900
Hay	ac.	-	71,855	133,317	102,751
	tons	-	87,403	208,499	170,187
Alfalfa	ac.	-	3,684	3,741	-
	tons	-	9,732	9,903	-
Corn for forage	ac.	-	80	355	665
	tons	-	294	2,736	3,306
Other forage crops	ac.	-	11,886	15,164	543
	tons	-	11,713	19,910	-
Potatoes	ac.	-	4,103	10,872	8,184
	bus.	-	627,179	1,631,211	956,126
Turnips	ac.	-	111	1,009	-
	bus.	-	18,538	390,328	-
Mangolds	ac.	-	101	477	-
	tons	-	1,614	11,170	ac. 1,979
Sugar beets	ac.	-	40	73	tons 19,080
	tons	-	522	940	-
Other field roots	ac.	-	321	753	-
	tons	-	2,513	6,655	-
Tobacco	ac.	-	81	81	61
	lb.	-	9,588	9,688	61,830
Hops	ac.	-	70	825	262
	lb.	-	56,000	1,013,400	299,717
Grass seed	"	-	700	1,780	462
Red clover seed	"	-	-	-	150
Alsike clover seed	"	-	-	-	-

TABLE V. Fruit trees and Fruit in 1910 and 1900.

Schedule of fruits	Comox- Atlin	Kootenay	Nanaimo	New Westminster	Vancouver city
Apple-trees bearing..... NO.	14,953	66,165	109,427	97,371	4,587
Apple-trees non-bearing..... "	11,749	343,214	79,248	96,995	1,822
Apples..... bus.	17,332	35,428	104,831	141,432	5,721
Peach-trees bearing..... NO.	103	1,370	810	1,236	101
Peach-trees non-bearing..... "	210	9,707	15,843	4,715	92
Peaches..... bus.	82	290	886	694	52
Pear-trees bearing..... NO.	1,402	3,155	10,122	10,204	362
Pear-trees non-bearing..... "	1,128	19,632	22,567	11,041	108
Pears..... bus.	2,034	2,312	13,733	21,237	286
Plum-trees bearing..... NO.	1,887	4,992	14,754	26,869	572
Plum-trees non-bearing..... "	1,458	18,891	12,756	11,572	138
Plums..... bus.	3,273	4,451	16,561	30,326	264
Cherry-trees bearing..... NO.	868	5,100	9,173	8,439	595
Cherry-trees non-bearing..... "	975	16,863	15,486	6,811	224
Cherries..... bus.	859	2,935	7,256	9,416	236
Other fruit trees bearing..... NO.	386	633	14,059	3,428	240
Other fruit trees non-bearing..... "	2,873	4,427	13,442	3,334	658
Other fruits..... bus.	489	988	5,070	681	153
Grapes..... lb.	552	2,288	1,402	19,039	2,290
Strawberries..... boxes	23,926	248,923	774,194	481,087	14,964
Currants and gooseberries..... qts.	8,376	47,325	27,277	213,046	6,691
Other small fruits..... boxes	8,870	52,494	77,677	817,957	6,951
Maple sugar..... lb.	-	-	-	-	-
Maple syrup..... gals.	-	-	-	-	-

Schedule of fruits	Victoria city	Yale and Cariboo	TOTALS	
			1910	1900
			Apple-trees bearing..... NO.	3,121
Apple-trees non-bearing..... "	1,059	931,575	1,465,662	215,960
Apples..... bus.	5,770	264,863	575,377	240,561
Peach-trees bearing..... NO.	163	35,739	39,522	3,326
Peach-trees non-bearing..... "	14	131,926	162,507	4,901
Peaches..... bus.	202	41,826	44,032	2,540
Pear-trees bearing..... NO.	661	7,079	32,985	24,948
Pear-trees non-bearing..... "	351	61,660	116,487	22,295
Pears..... bus.	1,155	10,243	51,000	25,358
Plum-trees bearing..... NO.	489	23,504	73,067	59,780
Plum-trees non-bearing..... "	240	51,089	96,144	29,163
Plums..... bus.	805	24,763	80,443	58,214
Cherry-trees bearing..... NO.	372	8,150	32,697	17,322
Cherry-trees non-bearing..... "	97	32,634	73,090	10,890
Cherries..... bus.	606	6,106	27,414	14,439
Other fruit trees bearing..... NO.	52	4,115	22,913	24,175
Other fruit trees non-bearing..... "	35	26,880	51,649	15,647
Other fruits..... bus.	47	4,178	11,606	3,278
Grapes..... lb.	10	9,240	34,821	30,182
Strawberries..... boxes	20,762	98,933	1,662,789	qts. 684,628
Currants and gooseberries..... qts.	1,237	49,681	353,933	
Other small fruits..... boxes	3,177	46,784	1,013,910	
Maple sugar..... lb.	-	-	-	31
Maple syrup..... gals.	-	-	-	-

TABLE VI. Live Stock on Farms in 1911 and 1901.

Kinds		Comox- Atlin	Kootenay	Nanaimo	New Westminster	Vancouver city	TOTALS		
							1911	1901	
Horses, all.....	NO.	2,583	6,597	3,501	9,761	602			
Horses, 3 years and over.....	"	2,202	5,557	3,003	7,209	601			
Horses, under 3 years.....	"	381	1,040	498	2,552	1			
Milch cows.....	"	2,589	3,583	5,775	13,087	404			
Other horned cattle.....	"	3,581	5,545	2,910	9,299	101			
Sheep.....	"	4,873	692	12,403	11,224	-			
Swine.....	"	2,044	3,540	5,423	12,845	130			
Turkeys.....	"	99	763	1,560	1,978	-			
Geese.....	"	235	263	1,372	3,523	-			
Ducks.....	"	2,243	2,069	8,691	10,867	-			
Hens and chickens.....	"	73,250	121,552	227,665	295,187	21,667			
Hives of bees.....	"	188	338	298	2,284	85			
Pure-bred animals.*									
Horses.....	NO.	9	21	98	205	-			
Cattle.....	"	65	121	607	1,103	-			
Sheep.....	"	10	4	354	604	-			
Swine.....	"	37	48	282	549	-			
Kinds		Victoria city	Yale and Cariboo	TOTALS					
				1911	1901				
Horses, all.....	NO.	31	34,340	57,415		37,325			
Horses, 3 years and over.....	"	31	24,887	43,490		29,889			
Horses, under 3 years.....	"	-	9,453	13,925		7,436			
Milch cows.....	"	75	8,440	33,953		24,535			
Other horned cattle.....	"	3	83,791	105,230		100,467			
Sheep.....	"	-	10,280	39,272		33,350			
Swine.....	"	5	9,677	33,604		41,419			
Turkeys.....	"	-	4,528	8,926		2,790			
Geese.....	"	-	1,415	6,808		3,786			
Ducks.....	"	-	4,028	27,398		9,571			
Hens and chickens.....	"	20,736	237,734	937,841		346,480			
Hives of bees.....	"	5	598	3,795		2,384			
Pure-bred animals.*									
Horses.....	NO.	-	562	955		439			
Cattle.....	"	-	1,390	3,276		1,978			
Sheep.....	"	-	210	1,182		550			
Swine.....	"	-	251	1,167		1,058			

* Included above.

TABLE VII. Live Stock sold and Animal Products 1910 and 1900.

Kinds	Comox- Atlin	Kootenay	Nanaimo	New Westminster	Vancouver city
				1910	1900
Animals sold					
Horses..... NO.	345	573	394	1,625	53
Milch cows..... "	298	1,094	1,242	3,242	24
Other cattle..... "	1,077	2,073	1,906	5,712	40
Sheep..... "	880	206	5,959	5,931	-
Swine..... "	1,482	2,198	6,615	13,327	51
Poultry..... "	22,368	29,057	89,272	90,333	2,388
Animal products					
Wool..... lb.	27,146	1,730	32,768	29,725	-
Milk, total..... "	9,947,960	11,952,759	25,836,630	64,339,305	1,742,750
Butter, home-made..... "	131,215	113,484	144,056	437,295	1,010
Cheese, home-made..... "	978	90	400	5,065	-
Cream sent to factory or sold..... "	166,254	57,155	1,116,797	2,532,715	-
Honey..... "	1,129	4,299	2,192	16,961	180
Eggs..... doz.	498,646	387,555	686,496	1,244,508	49,212
Kinds	Victoria city	Yale and Cariboo	TOTALS		
			1910	1900	
Animals sold					
Horses..... NO.	7	4,077	7,074	-	
Milch cows..... "	2	1,499	7,401	22,661	
Other cattle..... "	-	22,794	33,602	-	
Sheep..... "	-	3,172	16,148	14,346	
Swine..... "	-	6,810	30,483	34,786	
Poultry..... "	4,332	31,526	269,276	102,340	
Animal products					
Wool..... lb.	-	39,554	130,923	90,349	
Milk, total..... "	375,000	33,390,647	147,585,051	-	
Butter, home-made..... "	-	441,545	1,268,605	1,092,555	
Cheese, home-made..... "	-	950	7,483	-	
Cream sent to factory or sold..... "	-	57,020	3,929,941	-	
Honey..... "	-	6,890	31,651	33,837	
Eggs..... doz.	104,230	654,038	3,624,685	1,651,741	

TABLE VIII. Values of lands, farm animals and products 1911 and 1901.

Schedule	1911	1901	Increase	Increase per cent
	\$	\$	\$	p. c.
Land owned.....	131,686,122	21,041,840	110,644,282	525.82
Buildings.....	30,000,914	4,959,537	25,041,377	504.91
Rent of land and buildings.....	620,059	215,007	405,052	188.38
Farm implements.....	3,537,088	1,201,196	2,335,892	194.46
Horses.....	7,792,689	2,074,528	5,718,161	275.63
Milch cows.....	1,999,176	1,060,607	938,569	88.49
Other horned cattle.....	3,006,139	2,391,426	614,713	25.70
Sheep.....	263,517	164,679	98,838	60.01
Swine.....	361,144	271,327	89,817	33.10
Poultry.....	683,325	209,747	473,578	225.78
Hives of bees.....	29,487	11,999	17,488	145.74
Field crops (1910 and 1900).....	7,261,310	3,100,577	4,160,733	134.19
Vegetables (1910 and 1900).....	1,022,978			
Orchard fruits (1910 and 1900).....	1,022,481	435,794	1,922,177	441.07
Small fruits (1910 and 1900).....	312,512			
Live stock sold (1910 and 1900)				
Horses.....	1,116,272			
Milch cows.....	358,115			
Other horned cattle.....	1,142,926			
Sheep.....	114,317	435,794	2,860,850	656.46
Swine.....	352,572			
Poultry.....	211,329			
Hives of bees.....	1,113			
Dairy products (1910 and 1900)				
Milk, total product.....	2,620,495			
Cream.....	471,097	1,159,993	1,460,502	125.90
Home-made butter.....	400,040			
Home-made cheese.....	847			
Animals slaughtered on farm (1910 and 1900)				
Horned cattle.....	230,879			
Sheep.....	25,625	307,397	106,217	34.55
Swine.....	101,019			
Poultry.....	56,091			
Other farm products (1910 and 1900)				
Wool.....	18,751	8,288	10,463	126.24
Eggs.....	1,027,876	426,629	601,247	140.92
Honey and wax.....	6,287	4,940	1,347	27.26
Maple sugar and syrup.....	-	-	-	-
Hired labour on farms—				
Weeks..... NO.	159,088	135,597	23,491	17.32
Value of..... \$	1,952,875	1,223,230	729,645	59.64

TABLE IX. Areas of Field Crops in the years 1911, 1910 and 1900 as shown by the census returns for the province.

Field crops	1911	1910	1900	INCREASE*		
				1911 over 1910	1911 over 1900	1910 over 1900
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
Fall wheat.....	6,599	4,369	3,903	2,230	2,696	-466
Spring wheat.....	7,108	5,133	12,064	1,975	-4,956	-6,931
Barley.....	2,783	1,853	2,232	930	551	-379
Oats.....	45,299	33,209	34,366	12,090	10,933	-1,157
Rye.....	1,370	370	730	1,000	640	-360
Corn for husking.....	107	20	51	87	56	-31
Buckwheat.....	18	1	57	17	-39	-56
Beans.....	390	347	56	43	334	291
Peas.....	1,489	1,572	2,948	-83	-1,459	-1,376
Flax.....	51	2	1	49	50	1
Mixed grains.....	2,248	526	571	1,722	1,677	-45
Hay and clover.....	136,134	133,317	102,751	2,817	33,383	30,566
Alfalfa.....	5,642	3,741	-	1,901	5,642	3,741
Corn for forage.....	429	355	1,208	74	10,052	14,311
Other forage crops.....	10,831	15,164	-	-4,333	-	-
Potatoes.....	14,974	10,872	8,184	4,102	6,790	2,688
Turnips.....	1,349	1,009	-	340	-	-
Mangolds.....	537	477	1,979	60	1,549	333
Sugar beets.....	135	73	-	62	-	-
Other field roots.....	1,507	753	-	754	-	-
Tobacco.....	48	81	61	-33	-13	20
Hops.....	772	825	262	-53	510	563
Total area under crop.....	239,820	214,069	171,424	25,751	68,396	42,645

* Minus sign (-) denotes a decrease.

TABLE X. Grain Crops by areas, products and averages.

Crops	CROPS 1910					CROPS 1900		
	Area	Product	Value	Average yield per acre	Average value per acre	Area	Product	Average yield per acre
	acres	bus.	\$	bus.	\$	acres	bus.	bus.
Wheat, all.....	9,502	206,070	222,334	21.68	23.39	15,967	368,419	23.07
Wheat, fall.....	4,369	96,197	87,390	28.55	25.93	3,903	91,741	23.50
Wheat, spring.....	5,133	109,873	134,944	21.40	26.28	12,064	276,678	22.93
Barley.....	1,853	51,509	42,936	27.79	23.17	2,232	73,790	33.06
Oats.....	33,209	1,701,533	1,004,796	51.24	30.25	34,366	1,441,566	41.94
Rye.....	370	5,653	6,107	15.29	16.50	730	17,328	23.70
Corn for husking.....	20	791	893	39.55	44.65	51	1,849	36.25
Buckwheat.....	1	55	88	55.00	88.00	57	1,899	33.31
Beans.....	347	5,346	13,355	15.40	38.48	56	1,780	31.78
Peas.....	1,572	43,979	43,521	27.97	27.68	2,948	60,074	20.37
Flax.....	2	50	120	25.00	60.00	1	4	4.00
Mixed grains.....	526	12,802	10,809	24.33	20.54	571	13,669	23.93



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TABLE XI. Forage crops, Potatoes, Roots, etc. by areas, products and averages.

Crops	CROPS 1910					CROPS 1900		
	Area	Product	Value	Average yield per acre	Average value per acre	Area	Product	Average yield per acre
	acres	tons	\$	tons	\$	acres	tons	tons
Hay and clover.....	133,317	208,499	3,824,815	1.56	28.69	102,751	170,187	1.65
Alfalfa.....	3,741	9,903	134,575	2.64	35.97	-	-	-
Corn for forage.....	355	2,736	17,662	7.70	49.75	1,208	3,306	2.73
Other forage crops.....	15,164	19,910	274,619	1.31	18.11			
Mangolds.....	477	11,170	51,512	23.41	107.99	1,979	19,080	9.64
Sugar beets.....	73	940	8,658	12.87	118.60			
Other field roots.....	753	6,655	112,863	8.83	149.88			
Potatoes.....	10,872	1,631,211	1,148,112	150.03	105.60	8,184	bus. 956,126	bus. 116.82
Turnips.....	1,009	390,328	117,958	386.84	116.90	(1)	-	-
Tobacco.....	81	9,688	1,082	lb. 119.60	13.35	61	lb. 61,830	lb. 1,013.60
Hops.....	825	1,013,400	224,260	1,228.36	271.83	262	299,717	1,105.77

¹ Included with other field roots.