

BULLETIN IV. FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA.

AGRICULTURE OF NOVA SCOTIA FOR THE YEAR 1910 AS ENUMERATED UNDER DATE OF FIRST JUNE 1911.

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NOVA SCOTIA

Nova Scotia comprises the peninsula of that name and the island of Cape Breton. The island is divided into four census districts with an area of 3,974.75 square miles, and the peninsula into thirteen districts with an area of 17,453.02 square miles. The first settlement was made by the French at the end of the sixteenth century, and it bore the name of Acadia until finally ceded to the British Government by the treaty of Utrecht in 1713. Originally the peninsula was known as Acadia and the island as Isle Royale, and the population of Acadia in 1714 was given as 1,773. In 1731 the population was given as 6,000, but this is uncertain. The census of 1851 gave a population of 276,854, with 297,157 bushels of wheat, 196,097 bushels of barley and 1,384,437 bushels of oats. Nova Scotia is one of the original provinces of the Union, and in 1871 its population was 387,800, which in 1901 had increased to 459,574. In 1911 the population was 492,338, being 22.98 per square mile, or an increase of 104,538 in forty years. The rural population is 306,210 and the urban 186,128.

The number of owners of farms in the whole province in 1911 was 51,107, of tenants 2,104, and of owners and tenants 395, making a total of 53,606 occupiers or farmers, as compared with a total of 56,033 in 1901, and all excepting the occupiers of five to ten acres and of 201 acres and over show that the numbers are less than ten years ago. The particulars are given for districts in table i.

Table II. gives the population and the number of farmers or occupiers in each of the seventeen districts of the province. The area was the same for each of the census years, and for the land area only, being a total of 13,483,671 acres. The land occupied shows an increase in the decade of 154,970 acres, the land owned an increase of 95,372 acres, and the land leased or rented an increase of 59,598 acres. Improved land is less by 8,749 acres, and unimproved land greater by 163,719 acres, and land in natural forest is greater by 58,026 acres. Marsh land, which was not enumerated in 1901, has an area of 266,562 acres. Land in field crops is less than at the former census by 18,759 acres; but land in orchard and nursery increased from 34,277 to 40,512 acres, land in vegetables from 7,581 to 17,618 acres, and land in vineyard from ten to 140 acres. The area in small fruits is 463 acres.

The records show that there were at the date of the census 992 vacant farm holdings aggregating 63,967 acres on which no agricultural operations were being carried on, and which did not produce crops in 1910. As the census of agriculture had to do with the records of occupied farms, it is probable that in many instances the enumerators made no entry of vacant farms. Therefore it is not claimed that the foregoing figures are a complete record.

Improved land for the census of 1911, according to the Manual of Instruction to enumerators, was defined as "land which has been brought under cultivation and has been cropped and is fitted for producing crops". In previous censuses no clear definition was given of the term "improved land". The result was that under this heading were included non-tillable areas used as pasture. In this census the records of arable land only were enumerated under the heading. Therefore the areas of improved land in this census are not strictly comparable with those of previous ones.

Grain crops are decreasing very generally. Oats and buckwheat alone show small increases in areas and production, and all other crops show decreases. All grain crops, except oats, are in area and production less than forty years ago. Fodder crops make a better showing. The area and yield of hay are larger than ten years ago, as are also corn and field roots, but potatoes show a decrease. Compared with forty years ago hay shows a good improvement.

The fruit trees of the province are given in table v., grouped as bearing and non-bearing trees, and the Annapolis valley is famous for its apple orchards. The term is usually applied to the region extending through the districts of Annapolis, Kings and Hants, and especially to the valleys of the Annapolis, Cornwallis and Gaspereaux rivers. In those three districts there were at the last census 1,079,635 apple trees bearing and 690,950 non-bearing, as compared with 741,974 bearing and 503,591 non-bearing at the previous one; and in the whole province there were 1,534,820 bearing and 884,070 non-bearing at the last census as compared with 1,203,745 bearing and 771,830 non-bearing at the previous one. The number of peach bearing trees in 1910 as compared with 1900 was 2,918 to 4,482, of pear trees 35,352 to 21,014, of plum trees 52,746 to 93,790, of cherry trees 31,056 to 43,153, and of other fruit trees 2,852 to 14,806, which shows a considerable reduction during the decade.

The number of farm animals shown in table vi. is less than at the census of 1901 for horses, milch cows, other horned cattle and sheep, turkeys, geese and ducks, and greater for swine, hens and chickens and hives of bees, and greater also for the pure-bred number of horses, cattle and sheep.

The number of animals sold in 1910 (table vii.) was greater than in 1900 by 1,064 for horses, milch cows and other cattle and by 3,500 for swine, but less by 35,382 for sheep and 130,932 for poultry. The wool product was less in 1910 by 174,453 lb. and the home-made butter greater by 2,604,388 lb. The total milk product of the farms was 425,785,151 lb., and of milk sent to factories or sold 41,719,964 lb. The honey product was 25,376 lb. and eggs 5,183,295 dozen, being 764,056 dozen more than in 1900.

Table viii. shows the values of farms, farm animals and products in 1911 by census districts, and for the province in 1901 and 1911. Farm lands and buildings are given by the census a value of \$58,752,384 in 1901 and \$92,115,676 in 1911, being an increase of \$33,363,292 in the decade. The rent of land and buildings shows an increase in the same period of \$174,165, and the value of farm implements an increase of \$1,680,668. The value of horses, milch cows, other horned cattle, sheep, swine, poultry and hives of bees increased in the decade from \$10,603,624 to \$16,046,578, of field crops from \$8,584,956 to \$10,877,140, and of vegetables, orchard fruits and small fruits from \$1,407,369 to \$2,981,484. The value of live stock sold in the year 1910 was \$3,124,842, as compared with \$1,427,777 in 1900, the value of dairy products \$7,489,314 as compared with \$2,885,997, and the value of animals slaughtered on the farm \$1,372,050 as compared with \$1,247,358. Other farm products in 1910 had a value of \$1,119,938 as compared with \$743,642 in 1900. The values of farms and buildings, rent of lands and buildings, farm implements, live stock, field crops, vegetables, orchard fruits and small fruits, live stock sold, dairy products made, animals slaughtered, and other farm products are shown to be greater in value by the census of 1911 than in 1901 by \$51,328,748—the totals for the respective years

being \$140,270,293 and \$88,941,545. The number of weeks of hired labour on farms was 103,507 in 1910 with \$820,280 for value of labour, as compared with 182,309 weeks in 1900 and \$960,227 for value of labour.

The area of field crops in the province was 730,146 acres in 1900, 712,207 acres in 1910 and 711,387 acres in 1911. The crops which show increases in 1911 over 1900 were oats, buckwheat, peas, flax, alfalfa, corn for forage and roots.

TABLE I. Farm Holdings in 1911 and 1901

Schedule	Anna- polis	Anti- gonish	Cape Bre- ton N. and Victoria	Cape Bre- ton S.	Col- chester	Cumber- land	Digby
	Occupiers being						
Owners.....No.	3,094	2,223	2,608	1,898	3,023	3,541	2,915
Tenants....."	125	50	64	67	96	208	88
Owners and tenants.."	4	3	23	1	29	35	19
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre....."	36	22	22	45	18	171	83
1 to under 5 acres...."	447	91	124	230	152	349	312
5 to 10 acres....."	246	104	140	193	190	258	312
11 to 50 acres....."	535	441	588	429	511	744	869
51 to 100 acres....."	785	854	964	505	771	967	781
101 to 200 acres....."	750	605	711	388	935	772	452
201 acres and over...."	424	159	146	86	571	523	213
Total occupiers.."	3,223	2,276	2,695	1,966	3,148	3,784	3,022

Schedule—con.	Guys- borough	Halifax city and County	Hants	Inver- ness	Kings	Lunen- burg	Pictou
	Occupiers being						
Owners.....No.	2,394	3,915	2,656	3,604	3,358	4,535	3,342
Tenants....."	52	191	254	87	181	216	119
Owners and tenants.."	7	14	39	42	39	42	13
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre....."	62	76	67	34	88	199	46
1 to under 5 acres...."	419	738	406	219	425	616	218
5 to 10 acres....."	175	513	267	148	305	500	159
11 to 50 acres....."	438	1,113	541	761	874	1,556	590
51 to 100 acres....."	585	660	509	1,251	911	927	1,299
101 to 200 acres....."	505	580	672	1,061	730	689	916
201 acres and over...."	269	440	487	259	245	306	251
Total occupiers.."	2,453	4,120	2,949	3,733	3,578	4,793	3,479

Schedule—con.	Richmond	Shelburne and Queens	Yarmouth	Totals	
				1911	1901
Occupiers being					
Owners....."	2,315		3,069	2,617	51,107
Tenants....."	45		140	121	2,104
Owners and tenants.."	12		51	17	395
Occupiers of					
Under 1 acre....."	67		88	17	1,141
1 to under 5 acres...."	426		713	327	6,212
5 to 10 acres....."	320		478	453	4,761
11 to 50 acres....."	584		935	1,138	12,647
51 to 100 acres....."	496		429	493	13,277
101 to 200 acres....."	385		337	229	10,717
201 acres and over...."	94		280	98	4,851
Total occupiers.."	2,372		3,260	2,755	53,606

TABLE II. Farm lands classified according to tenure and conditions

Schedule	Anna- polis	Anti- gonish	Cape Bre- ton N. and Victoria	Cape Bre- ton S.	Colches- ter	Cumber- land	Digby
Population.....NO.	18,581	11,962	29,888	53,352	23,664	40,543	20,167
Number of all farms....."	3,223	2,276	2,695	1,966	3,148	3,784	3,022
Total land area.....ac.	847,280	355,840	867,264	462,016	928,640	1,077,120	640,000
Land occupied....."	369,194	230,246	283,508	166,118	468,257	529,632	264,303
Land owned....."	358,747	225,400	275,055	163,175	454,449	500,327	259,556
Land leased or rented....."	10,447	4,846	8,453	2,943	13,803	29,305	4,747
Land improved....."	90,218	111,627	71,447	47,042	123,712	137,588	35,186
Land unimproved....."	278,976	118,619	212,061	119,076	344,545	392,044	229,117
Land in natural forest....."	188,923	95,410	154,954	105,224	290,389	296,767	148,136
Land in marsh, etc....."	15,348	6,636	7,679	6,362	27,952	19,504	56,310
Land in field crops....."	53,308	47,079	35,582	14,275	75,367	87,727	21,688
Land in orchard and nursery....."	8,652	318	299	428	661	1,270	1,496
Land in vegetables....."	2,384	100	524	246	377	862	823
Land in vineyards....."	19	-	1	2	9	14	8
Land in small fruits....."	35	-	2	-	1	26	7

Schedule—con.	Guys- borough	Halifax city and County	Hants	Inver- ness	Kings	Lunen- burg	Pictou
Population.....NO.	17,048	80,257	19,703	25,571	21,780	33,260	35,858
Number of all farms....."	2,453	4,120	2,949	3,733	3,578	4,793	3,479
Total land area.....ac.	1,059,840	1,358,960	786,560	901,600	552,960	769,280	719,360
Land occupied....."	237,028	369,952	360,919	406,120	305,381	340,166	364,957
Land owned....."	233,388	355,215	345,459	398,774	290,713	331,079	356,116
Land leased or rented....."	3,640	14,737	15,460	7,346	14,668	9,087	8,841
Land improved....."	26,948	39,838	70,551	73,198	131,450	74,710	135,753
Land unimproved....."	210,080	330,114	290,368	332,922	173,931	265,456	229,204
Land in natural forest....."	186,086	234,252	223,592	242,814	96,916	184,964	137,825
Land in marsh, etc....."	24,393	4,367	2,571	16,433	10,623	22,142	9,064
Land in field crops....."	17,885	30,607	50,190	57,392	68,886	42,009	65,331
Land in orchard and nursery....."	309	364	3,874	287	17,670	1,914	1,338
Land in vegetables....."	236	1,562	1,643	338	4,182	1,408	1,367
Land in vineyards....."	1	9	5	2	17	21	24
Land in small fruits....."	5	1	5	2	263	10	15

Schedule—con.	Richmond	Shelburne and Queens	Yarmouth	Totals	
				1911	1901
Population.....NO.	13,273	24,211	23,220	492,338	459,574
Number of all farms....."	2,372	3,260	2,755	53,606	56,033
Total land area.....ac.	312,960	1,294,387	549,604	13,483,671	13,483,671
Land occupied....."	139,453	252,776	147,861	5,235,871	5,080,901
Land owned....."	136,399	245,865	140,214	5,069,931	4,974,559
Land leased or rented....."	3,054	6,911	7,647	165,940	106,342
Land improved....."	22,341	21,577	35,533	1,248,719	1,257,468
Land unimproved....."	117,112	231,199	112,328	3,987,152	3,823,433
Land in natural forest....."	96,353	175,102	65,703	2,903,410	2,845,384
Land in marsh, etc....."	6,001	20,670	10,507	266,562	-
Land in field crops....."	12,550	13,987	17,524	711,387	730,146
Land in orchard and nursery....."	57	823	752	40,512	34,277
Land in vegetables....."	40	475	1,051	17,618	7,581
Land in vineyards....."	-	1	7	140	10
Land in small fruits....."	-	1	90	463	-

TABLE III. Grain Crops in 1910 and 1900

Crops.	Anna- polis	Anti- gonish	Cape Breton N. and Victoria	Cape Breton S.	Colches- ter	Cumber- land	Digby
Wheat, all.....ac.	201	1,952	56	11	1,169	2,891	6
.....bus.	4,877	36,342	886	277	21,244	51,461	135
Wheat, fall.....ac.	14	1	-	1	5	-	-
.....bus.	310	12	10	5	120	-	-
Wheat, spring.....ac.	187	1,951	56	11	1,164	2,891	6
.....bus.	4,567	36,330	876	272	21,124	51,461	135
Barley.....ac.	420	247	297	31	268	740	189
.....bus.	12,338	6,726	5,413	696	6,507	17,260	5,768
Oats.....ac.	4,824	7,296	6,448	2,895	11,739	10,508	1,118
.....bus.	185,715	212,675	133,123	64,100	418,639	321,280	46,439
Rye.....ac.	36	-	-	-	-	2	1
.....bus.	430	6	-	-	6	30	23
Corn for husking.....ac.	23	-	-	-	2	-	-
.....bus.	1,137	-	-	-	130	25	-
Buckwheat.....ac.	771	251	4	1	1,993	2,936	107
.....bus.	16,528	5,562	124	20	46,533	58,423	3,175
Beans.....ac.	267	19	1	1	4	4	8
.....bus.	4,088	301	28	20	71	64	221
Peas.....ac.	13	10	1	-	3	8	5
.....bus.	197	120	9	6	34	159	123
Flax.....ac.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....bus.	-	-	-	-	3	-	1
Mixed grains.....ac.	598	23	2	2	171	442	-
.....bus.	19,893	815	50	75	6,353	14,041	-

Schedule—con.	Guys- borough	Halifax City and County	Hants	Inverness	Kings	Lunen- burg	Pictou
Wheat, all.....ac.	118	172	630	205	319	64	4,364
.....bus.	2,351	3,272	12,958	3,232	6,988	1,564	76,779
Wheat, fall.....ac.	1	-	4	2	5	1	2
.....bus.	25	-	82	25	112	23	24
Wheat, spring.....ac.	117	172	626	203	314	63	4,362
.....bus.	2,326	3,272	12,876	3,257	6,876	1,541	76,755
Barley.....ac.	47	90	288	273	270	1,694	317
.....bus.	1,268	2,461	6,358	5,105	7,710	51,549	8,056
Oats.....ac.	1,788	2,342	7,233	9,827	19,610	1,972	15,153
.....bus.	64,855	85,768	234,663	266,747	372,446	71,996	421,643
Rye.....ac.	-	3	14	-	188	100	-
.....bus.	-	67	237	-	2,532	1,965	5
Corn for husking.....ac.	-	-	2	-	33	1	1
.....bus.	-	-	37	-	1,208	47	43
Buckwheat.....ac.	160	307	356	154	1,497	100	821
.....bus.	4,193	6,884	7,388	3,725	29,202	2,859	19,387
Beans.....ac.	12	13	74	1	220	70	4
.....bus.	192	339	1,278	12	3,647	1,220	204
Peas.....ac.	1	11	11	4	4	16	7
.....bus.	23	292	166	40	65	287	118
Flax.....ac.	-	-	19	-	-	-	1
.....bus.	-	3	140	-	-	2	5
Mixed grains.....ac.	-	15	280	1	460	28	333
.....bus.	-	552	8,160	11	16,607	830	10,555

TABLE III. Grain Crops in 1910 and 1900—con.

	Richmond	Shelburne and Queens	Yarmouth	Totals	
				1910	1900
Wheat, all.....ac.	21	3	5	12,187	16,334
.....bus.	442	64	111	223,033	248,485
Wheat, fall.....ac.	-	-	-	35	160
.....bus.	-	-	-	748	2,151
Wheat, spring.....ac.	21	3	5	12,152	16,174
.....bus.	442	64	111	222,285	246,325
Barley.....ac.	68	65	44	5,348	7,710
.....bus.	1,553	1,972	1,483	142,223	181,035
Oats.....ac.	1,291	477	656	96,177	91,087
.....bus.	34,022	16,376	23,282	2,973,769	2,347,598
Rye.....ac.	-	2	3	349	1,018
.....bus.	-	20	46	5,367	15,702
Corn for husking.....ac.	-	1	1	64	177
.....bus.	-	25	32	2,684	9,358
Buckwheat.....ac.	2	72	4	9,536	9,371
.....bus.	38	1,907	57	206,005	196,498
Beans.....ac.	-	25	7	730	824
.....bus.	-	426	140	12,251	16,084
Peas.....ac.	-	2	11	106	156
.....bus.	-	23	202	1,873	3,067
Flax.....ac.	-	-	-	20	-
.....bus.	1	-	3	158	-
Mixed grains.....ac.	-	15	-	2,420	2,900
.....bus.	-	427	-	78,369	90,869

TABLE IV. Forage crops, Potatoes, Roots, &c., in 1910 and 1900.

Crops.	Anna- polis	Anti- gonish	Cape Breton N. and Victoria	Cape Breton South	Colches- ter	Cumber- land	Digby
Hay.....ac.	40,420	38,275	25,075	11,224	55,892	65,187	17,914
.....tons	52,912	42,038	31,659	16,420	79,570	91,264	23,955
Alfalfa.....ac.	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
.....tons	1	3	-	-	-	3	-
Corn for forage.....ac.	104	5	-	5	15	15	4
.....tons	925	61	-	49	185	149	71
Other forage crops.....ac.	128	85	70	471	45	105	24
.....tons	356	246	168	607	106	236	127
Potatoes.....ac.	2,015	1,611	1,707	1,383	1,765	2,399	1,558
.....bus.	251,964	160,302	166,004	130,489	220,333	350,613	200,895
Turnips.....ac.	1,230	331	114	122	1,006	870	611
.....bus.	401,604	106,801	19,424	20,826	500,704	412,239	186,589
Mangolds.....ac.	115	2	2	4	43	18	41
.....tons	1,333	22	38	76	838	247	453
Sugar beets.....ac.	20	-	2	4	3	6	1
.....tons	248	3	29	47	26	75	18
Other field roots.....ac.	77	1	7	6	27	27	38
.....bus.	945	15	50	62	175	303	389
Tobacco.....ac.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....lb.	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops.....ac.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....lb.	194	-	-	5	39	22	12
Grass seed.....lb.	144	528	180	30	1,820	18,398	722
Red clover seed.....lb.	-	7	-	20	-	15	-
Alsike clover seed.....lb.	-	-	-	12	-	-	-

TABLE IV. Forage crops, Potatoes, Roots, &c., in 1910 and 1900—con.

Schedule—con.	Guys- borough	Halifax City and County	Hants	Inverness	Kings	Lunen- burg	Pictou
Hay.....ac.	14,801	25,754	38,939	47,362	47,610	34,621	40,642
.....tons	22,027	35,947	51,830	53,934	66,230	43,391	60,649
Alfalfa.....ac.	-	-	-	-	1	-	7
.....tons	-	-	1	-	1	-	16
Corn for forage.....ac.	1	10	11	-	347	22	15
.....tons	6	123	83	-	3,164	156	163
Other forage crops.....ac.	17	4	99	180	74	36	250
.....tons	53	33	216	281	267	67	540
Potatoes.....ac.	846	983	1,492	2,761	5,703	1,829	2,420
.....bus.	85,987	110,691	204,584	275,936	646,446	226,173	282,987
Turnips.....ac.	112	259	716	167	1,079	446	659
.....bus.	24,584	90,132	231,826	27,471	459,175	104,867	219,747
Mangolds.....ac.	2	7	54	2	64	140	25
.....tons	13	618	575	16	757	1,296	266
Sugar beets.....ac.	-	5	10	-	14	13	3
.....tons	3	73	106	1	186	119	38
Other field roots.....ac.	3	64	73	1	19	76	10
.....bus.	19	493	532	5	187	533	163
Tobacco.....ac.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....lb.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops.....ac.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
.....lb.	49	-	242	-	34	229	30
Grass seed.....lb.	482	1,063	892	597	-	1,890	9,483
Red clover seed.....lb.	-	-	-	290	-	739	142
Alsike clover seed.....lb.	-	-	-	-	-	20	-

Schedule—con.	Richmond	Shelburne and Queens	Yarmouth	Totals	
				1910	1900
Hay.....ac.	10,444	12,276	15,571	542,007	554,371
.....tons	14,804	15,450	22,313	724,393	658,330
Alfalfa.....ac.	-	-	-	10	-
.....tons	-	-	-	25	-
Corn for forage.....ac.	-	5	2	561	-
.....tons	-	49	21	5,205	2,182 ac
Other forage crops.....ac.	13	381	291	2,273	5,642 tons
.....tons	20	568	725	4,616	-
Potatoes.....ac.	917	481	933	30,802	37,459
.....bus.	97,571	56,373	114,509	3,581,757	4,394,413
Turnips.....ac.	48	160	481	8,411	-
.....bus.	9,784	57,975	207,228	3,080,976	-
Mangolds.....ac.	3	10	43	575	-
.....tons	15	126	489	7,178	-
Sugar beets.....ac.	-	3	4	89	6,557 ac
.....tons	1	38	49	1,060	2,074,806 bus
Other field roots.....ac.	-	36	75	540	-
.....bus.	3	270	601	4,746	-
Tobacco.....ac.	-	-	-	-	-
.....lb.	-	100	-	110	560
Hops.....ac.	-	-	-	2	-
.....lb.	-	189	-	1,045	4,571
Grass seed.....lb.	-	-	86	36,315	26,304
Red clover seed.....lb.	-	-	-	1,213	-
Alsike clover seed.....lb.	-	-	-	32	420

TABLE V. Fruit trees and Fruit in 1910 and 1900

Schedule of fruits	Anna- polis	Anti- gonish	Cape Bre- ton N. and Victoria	Cape Bre- ton S.	Colches- ter	Cumber- land	Digby
Apple-trees.....NO.	343,565	11,944	9,011	6,093	32,178	53,768	67,478
Apple-trees non-bearing.. "	173,196	3,139	5,387	3,907	11,025	32,974	16,072
Apples.....bus.	344,894	9,848	8,429	4,781	22,291	34,415	59,984
Peach-trees bearing.....NO.	852	20	3	-	12	7	149
Peach-trees non-bearing.. "	368	1	-	5	20	11	53
Peaches.....bus.	255	-	1	-	-	15	115
Pear-trees bearing.....NO.	10,170	76	73	16	222	369	846
Pear-trees non-bearing.. "	4,885	51	238	29	356	908	326
Pears.....bus.	6,676	36	18	4	155	212	673
Plum-trees bearing.....NO.	6,804	422	1,649	850	1,284	2,663	1,582
Plum-trees non-bearing.. "	2,574	362	2,546	1,003	1,093	3,344	611
Plums.....bus.	2,413	192	787	138	680	1,069	865
Cherry-trees bearing.....NO.	2,658	849	177	282	1,009	9,478	4,254
Cherry-trees non-bearing.. "	1,011	204	134	175	744	4,672	588
Cherries.....bus.	2,158	346	47	8	255	1,180	3,320
Other fruit-trees bearing..NO.	163	25	50	1,157	28	52	35
Other fruit-trees non- bearing.....NO.	42	1	30	56	29	114	38
Other fruits.....bus.	58	142	12	11	157	15	19
Grapes.....lb.	3,707	-	-	-	230	322	689
Strawberries.....boxes.	52,906	1,390	1,541	2,025	16,714	35,024	9,201
Currants and gooseberriesqts	12,652	1,014	1,839	643	2,365	9,724	2,584
Other small fruits.....boxes.	10,225	15	750	-	379	376	160
Maple sugar.....lb.	539	75	-	-	3,720	88,669	290
Maple syrup.....gals.	219	2	-	-	132	5,629	18

Schedule—con.	Guys- borough	Halifax city and County	Hants	Inver- ness	Kings	Lunen- burg	Pictou
Apple-trees bearing.....NO.	3,982	15,779	134,802	10,070	601,268	99,707	55,875
Apple-trees non-bearing.. "	2,259	9,038	93,337	6,246	424,417	57,582	26,193
Apples.....bus.	3,414	10,522	182,061	8,725	762,250	98,474	45,324
Peach-trees bearing.....NO.	-	-	164	6	1,174	373	59
Peach-trees non-bearing.. "	-	13	145	1	1,249	128	10
Peaches.....bus.	-	10	62	1	534	21	13
Pear-trees bearing.....NO.	15	324	3,272	49	16,546	1,761	560
Pear-trees non-bearing.. "	13	244	3,336	35	11,464	1,735	749
Pears.....bus.	8	82	1,882	18	11,642	787	420
Plum-trees bearing.....NO.	321	1,692	3,835	961	21,446	3,267	3,852
Plum-trees non-bearing.. "	313	1,598	5,329	1,037	8,104	3,346	3,866
Plums.....bus.	234	488	945	360	6,368	579	1,409
Cherry-trees bearing.....NO.	114	645	1,204	592	5,326	754	3,363
Cherry-trees non-bearing.. "	119	237	931	594	1,261	479	2,259
Cherries.....bus.	41	72	365	140	888	110	724
Other fruit-trees bearing..NO.	-	325	193	1	410	249	66
Other fruit-trees non-bear- ing..... "	-	25	99	6	521	120	40
Other fruits.....bus.	-	121	177	-	171	83	588
Grapes.....lb.	-	111	6,548	-	5,246	1,280	703
Strawberries.....boxes.	7,030	6,727	15,257	153	252,899	11,227	52,292
Currants and gooseberries	1,598	7,367	10,536	2,036	9,083	13,128	5,753
Other small fruits.....boxes	-	2,990	4,419	65	19,160	6,189	353
Maple sugar.....lb.	-	170	1,719	115	125	210	683
Maple syrup.....gals.	3	37	11	40	27	40	266

TABLE V. Fruit trees and Fruit in 1910 and 1900.—con.

Schedule—con.	Richmond	Shelburne and Queens	Yarmouth	Totals	
				1910	1900
Apple-trees bearing..... NO.	2,351	47,106	39,843	1,534,820	1,203,745
Apple-trees non-bearing..... "	1,999	10,629	6,670	884,070	771,830
Apples..... bus.	1,794	40,924	28,252	1,666,382	2,065,104
Peach-trees bearing..... NO.	-	37	65	2,918	4,482
Peach-trees non-bearing..... "	1	13	17	2,038	6,015
Peaches..... bus.	-	11	6	1,044	3,231
Pear-trees bearing..... NO.	8	668	377	35,352	21,014
Pear-trees non-bearing..... "	17	507	237	25,130	35,086
Pears..... bus.	1	698	194	23,506	14,881
Plum-trees bearing..... NO.	266	1,348	504	52,746	93,790
Plum-trees non-bearing..... "	238	1,228	547	37,739	78,655
Plums..... bus.	111	202	142	16,982	28,931
Cherry-trees bearing..... NO.	26	263	62	31,056	43,153
Cherry-trees non-bearing..... "	7	45	67	13,527	18,883
Cherries..... bus.	3	32	17	9,706	16,669
Other fruit-trees bearing..... NO.	-	47	51	2,852	14,806
Other fruit-trees non-bearing..... "	-	5	15	1,141	3,321
Other fruits..... bus.	-	13	13	1,580	2,229
Grapes..... lb.	95	2,042	2,358	24,231	5,543
Strawberries..... boxes	39	2,413	156,144	622,982	2,752
Currants and gooseberries..... qts.	535	3,518	11,661	96,036	115,316
Other small fruits..... boxes	-	907	2,180	48,168	992,787
Maple sugar..... lb.	-	-	-	96,315	-
Maple syrup..... gals.	-	-	-	6,424	112,496

TABLE VI. Live Stock on Farms in 1911 and 1901

Kinds	Annapolis	Antigonish	Cape Breton N. and Victoria	Cape Breton S.	Colchester	Cumberland	Digby
Horses, all..... NO.	3,429	3,446	3,569	2,350	6,231	7,486	1,287
Horses 3 years and over..... "	2,935	2,698	3,087	2,170	5,102	6,292	1,136
Horses under 3 years..... "	494	748	482	180	1,129	1,194	161
Milch cows..... "	6,177	7,914	9,126	6,550	11,898	10,666	4,293
Other horned cattle..... "	10,831	12,686	5,960	2,859	15,520	17,086	7,472
Sheep..... "	8,544	21,390	19,790	10,670	14,064	12,542	4,678
Swine..... "	5,326	2,301	1,694	1,145	5,558	6,252	2,976
Turkeys..... "	662	182	135	39	2,852	1,247	119
Geese..... "	574	350	311	312	2,611	3,650	172
Ducks..... "	401	100	370	412	747	1,126	457
Hens and chickens..... "	59,087	33,293	39,837	43,417	66,878	78,028	36,962
Hives of bees..... "	255	-	2	5	6	125	10
Pure bred animals— ¹							
Horses..... NO.	35	9	9	7	18	62	4
Cattle..... "	146	55	34	24	263	463	48
Sheep..... "	25	30	104	1	1	261	6
Swine..... "	67	9	16	15	51	114	6

¹Included above.

TABLE VI. Live Stock on Farms in 1911 and 1901.

Kinds—con.	Guys- borough	Halifax city and county	Hants	Inver- ness	Kings	Lunen- burg	Pictou
Horses, all.....NO.	1,703	3,429	4,269	5,601	6,225	1,824	6,569
Horses 3 years and over....."	1,442	3,054	3,540	4,628	5,216	1,588	5,508
Horses under 3 years....."	261	375	729	973	1,009	236	1,061
Milch cows....."	4,779	7,000	7,719	13,015	7,262	6,491	12,315
Other horned cattle....."	5,233	7,991	9,951	12,686	11,406	12,460	11,292
Sheep....."	11,380	9,898	11,560	31,523	8,711	10,344	23,004
Swine....."	1,528	4,114	4,237	2,631	9,110	6,440	3,961
Turkeys....."	28	1,026	3,036	226	566	145	1,576
Geese....."	370	2,285	2,785	1,487	1,304	752	883
Ducks....."	96	1,787	1,244	286	1,044	893	848
Hens and chickens....."	29,067	89,518	54,605	52,173	71,814	72,550	81,965
Hives of bees....."	-	12	182	-	542	18	66
Pure bred animals— ¹							
Horses.....NO.	2	9	39	8	103	9	23
Cattle....."	58	50	168	18	424	40	230
Sheep....."	1	22	80	13	24	2	172
Swine....."	2	11	9	7	153	26	57

Kinds—con.	Rich- mond	Shel- burne and Queens	Yarmouth	Totals	
				1911	1901
Horses, all.....NO.	1,497	1,112	1,318	61,355	62,508
Horses 3 years and over....."	1,340	1,007	1,255	51,998	55,530
Horses under 3 years....."	157	105	63	9,357	6,978
Milch cows....."	5,167	4,181	4,749	129,302	138,817
Other horned cattle....."	3,876	5,410	6,003	158,122	177,357
Sheep....."	12,526	7,579	2,704	220,907	285,244
Swine....."	1,084	2,446	2,519	63,322	45,405
Turkeys....."	7	68	31	11,945	23,564
Geese....."	481	273	182	18,782	22,189
Ducks....."	194	308	555	10,848	12,801
Hens and chickens....."	22,396	41,880	36,938	910,408	738,125
Hives of bees....."	-	2	11	1,236	989
Pure bred animals— ¹					
Horses.....NO.	2	7	13	359	333
Cattle....."	4	78	212	2,315	2,022
Sheep....."	7	10	103	862	1,044
Swine....."	1	15	102	661	524

¹Included above..

TABLE VII. Live Stock sold and Animal Products in 1910 and 1900

Kinds	Anna- polis.	Anti- gonish	Cape Bre- ton N. and Victoria	Cape Bre- ton S.	Colches- ter	Cumber- land	Digby
Animals sold							
Horses..... NO.	469	403	260	118	576	908	128
Milch cows..... "	1,218	587	689	409	1,139	1,291	542
Other cattle..... "	3,991	3,287	1,132	418	3,454	4,818	1,846
Sheep..... "	4,955	11,190	6,432	2,493	6,428	4,416	2,061
Swine..... "	6,186	2,147	818	292	5,304	3,568	1,015
Poultry..... "	7,053	2,428	6,092	2,637	17,428	4,921	3,033
Animal products							
Wool..... lb.	26,950	68,497	58,481	48,739	41,610	34,963	15,894
Milk, total..... "	23,082,916	24,905,735	29,038,918	20,342,030	40,540,758	34,892,652	14,813,407
Butter, homemade..... "	812,828	517,369	541,124	274,896	915,086	1,423,315	467,676
Cheese, homemade..... "	25	70,339	3,475	400	105	105	224
Milk sent to factory or sold..... "	906,885	3,616,561	867,710	4,222,710	11,038,052	2,580,030	142,800
Cream sent to factory or sold..... lb.	152,605	86,010	236,215	4,865	306,319	31,900	302
Honey..... "	2,560	-	-	508	-	2,080	235
Eggs..... doz.	365,036	174,325	223,109	228,800	417,708	420,675	210,300
Schedule—con.	Guys- borough	Halifax city and County	Hants	Inver- ness	Kings	Lunen- burg	Pictou
Animals sold							
Horses..... NO.	237	323	640	502	778	230	629
Milch cows..... "	353	649	1,194	748	1,628	887	1,106
Other cattle..... "	1,252	1,465	2,322	3,173	4,758	3,766	1,958
Sheep..... "	4,076	3,242	5,176	11,540	5,292	2,842	8,752
Swine..... "	560	2,300	4,740	1,288	9,113	4,127	3,194
Poultry..... "	2,587	20,869	16,843	5,663	10,542	7,592	13,630
Animal products							
Wool..... lb.	32,404	30,317	38,505	94,295	29,855	32,682	78,879
Milk, total..... "	14,926,767	22,429,350	25,804,900	41,095,101	25,507,710	22,973,659	38,341,896
Butter, homemade..... "	336,674	538,442	741,763	753,793	1,079,096	681,560	900,600
Cheese, homemade..... "	12,342	1,525	2,000	97,165	1,800	2,690	6,138
Milk sent to factory or sold..... "	1,355,533	2,240,267	3,048,520	904,317	546,312	656,424	4,969,333
Cream sent to factory or sold..... lb.	30	2,900	18,530	-	457,765	6,077	320,891
Honey..... "	45	97	2,850	70	13,899	927	2,100
Eggs..... doz.	179,415	426,018	274,018	326,176	416,861	440,534	490,267
Schedule—con.	Richmond	Shelburne and Queens	Yarmouth	Totals			
				1910	1900		
Animals sold....							
Horses..... NO.	119	107	112	6,539	60,410		
Milch cows..... "	233	502	598	13,773			
Other cattle..... "	655	1,123	1,744	41,162			
Sheep..... "	3,135	1,598	746	84,374	119,756		
Swine..... "	485	1,018	2,241	48,486	44,986		
Poultry..... "	2,410	1,448	4,048	129,260	260,192		
Animal products							
Wool..... lb.	33,566	22,971	9,483	698,091	872,544		
Milk, total..... "	14,514,750	14,167,603	18,406,999	425,785,151	9,060,742		
Butter, homemade..... "	321,923	448,498	910,487	11,665,130			
Cheese, homemade..... "	1,627	210	-	200,170			
Milk sent to factory or sold..... lb.	3,484,510	175,622	966,378	41,719,964			
Cream sent to factory or sold..... lb.	-	2,408	4,912	1,631,729			
Honey..... "	-	-	50	25,376	15,122		
Eggs..... doz.	143,315	250,631	196,107	5,183,295	4,419,239		

TABLE VIII. Values of Farms, Farm Animals and Products.

Schedule	Annapolis	Anti-gonish	Cape Breton North and Victoria	Cape Breton South	Colchester	Cumberland	Digby
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Land owned.....	4,924,446	1,604,459	1,901,391	1,548,614	3,651,625	4,766,140	2,610,910
Buildings.....	3,764,533	1,499,787	1,920,649	1,857,027	2,555,302	3,607,899	2,400,765
Rent of land and buildings...	16,078	3,468	7,641	19,423	24,771	27,589	12,108
Farm implements.....	355,978	170,742	220,959	155,041	383,962	455,244	142,012
Horses.....	458,284	343,114	370,279	256,487	761,166	922,807	132,718
Milch cows.....	271,357	228,364	257,677	195,753	430,169	380,544	137,225
Other horned cattle.....	312,797	151,455	69,405	34,700	244,755	277,296	228,585
Sheep.....	33,064	78,103	69,742	37,347	51,139	43,760	16,892
Swine.....	53,414	20,154	16,980	11,673	38,834	44,354	27,011
Poultry.....	18,747	10,387	14,388	17,192	27,369	32,666	13,294
Hives of bees.....	968	-	3	30	28	605	50
Field crops (1910).....	848,160	638,585	513,499	306,024	1,073,821	1,132,699	403,518
Vegetables (1910).....	168,779	9,955	32,248	13,748	33,425	82,933	60,587
Orchard fruits (1910).....	302,099	9,895	8,944	7,596	17,718	34,966	53,366
Small fruits (1910).....	8,865	516	506	347	1,889	4,512	2,476
Live stock sold 1910—							
Horses.....	58,469	40,351	27,054	10,507	76,542	112,598	13,730
Milch cows.....	48,935	17,262	18,279	12,257	41,708	45,102	15,934
Other horned cattle.....	138,769	71,578	19,150	7,479	102,549	142,372	50,557
Sheep.....	17,988	41,571	20,133	8,433	19,653	16,403	7,044
Swine.....	32,252	13,497	7,312	3,912	36,109	15,945	5,468
Poultry.....	5,208	1,299	2,345	1,350	11,461	4,027	1,767
Hives of bees.....	30	-	6	12	-	274	-
Dairy products, 1910—							
Milk.....	253,679	249,939	294,483	270,342	413,452	396,061	156,302
Cream.....	28,888	7,997	26,778	31,224	17,538	20,719	4,176
Home-made butter.....	158,953	107,333	117,643	64,865	202,914	207,744	103,630
Home-made cheese.....	4	6,511	401	25	7	12	18
Animals slaughtered on farm, 1910—							
Horned cattle.....	37,101	23,591	34,281	7,442	26,690	49,031	5,086
Sheep.....	1,802	7,841	13,739	5,950	3,218	7,575	739
Swine.....	58,669	26,007	27,234	7,813	46,771	67,083	52,524
Poultry.....	4,488	2,707	1,419	2,356	6,597	13,376	6,322
Other farm products, 1910—							
Wool.....	10,459	14,671	13,986	6,866	10,002	8,908	4,002
Eggs.....	63,682	32,402	40,678	47,014	78,044	78,119	34,912
Honey and wax.....	391	-	-	76	-	250	35
Maple sugar and syrup.....	3,911	15	-	-	1,055	13,243	95
Hird labour on farms—							
Weeks..... NO.	11,515	2,140	2,790	1,028	7,274	10,293	2,225
Value of..... \$	110,096	10,980	23,419	8,156	51,769	102,172	16,772

TABLE VIII. Values of Farms, Farm Animals and Products—*Con.*

Schedule.	Guys- borough	Halifax City and County	Hants	Inverness	Kings	Lunenburg	Pictou
Land owned.....	1,120,259	2,263,415	3,390,863	2,612,189	8,449,110	3,688,049	2,847,308
Buildings.....	1,351,783	3,057,200	2,382,161	2,203,558	4,891,777	3,806,952	3,112,628
Rent of land and buildings...	3,375	31,349	16,617	4,730	19,284	15,204	26,789
Farm implements.....	101,808	193,937	388,426	629,140	602,830	355,883	446,849
Horses.....	177,033	378,940	549,465	536,123	766,708	202,931	778,107
Milch cows.....	133,322	224,605	271,086	325,701	302,408	236,684	361,345
Other horned cattle.....	82,980	156,077	181,907	145,583	264,885	413,471	136,029
Sheep.....	43,777	38,150	43,240	101,631	109,923	35,668	90,060
Swine.....	12,573	34,276	34,279	22,231	64,428	71,547	30,416
Poultry.....	8,949	31,887	23,318	16,890	25,814	21,947	29,848
Hives of bees.....	-	58	830	-	2,620	131	350
Field crops (1910).....	320,523	469,349	727,175	703,053	1,136,744	719,050	1,103,362
Vegetables (1910).....	18,858	113,947	102,930	23,121	351,884	114,739	105,943
Orchard fruits (1910).....	2,807	9,552	159,888	78,184	680,285	77,270	45,525
Small fruits (1910).....	798	2,420	5,100	407	31,552	5,198	5,572
Live stock sold, 1910—							
Horses.....	22,354	39,434	79,281	54,136	96,374	24,097	75,324
Milch cows.....	10,149	22,257	40,553	18,262	63,401	30,701	34,234
Other horned cattle.....	29,219	47,512	68,344	103,293	169,027	155,267	42,082
Sheep.....	13,703	12,256	18,865	36,047	18,853	9,906	30,576
Swine.....	4,217	15,771	27,174	10,122	57,513	18,317	2,450
Poultry.....	1,107	11,229	8,917	2,789	5,620	4,050	7,896
Hives of bees.....	-	18	76	-	172	21	45
Dairy products, 1910—							
Milk.....	163,169	230,285	262,873	470,480	253,606	266,683	421,333
Cream.....	5,262	4,256	4,110	316,760	39,046	16,425	56,622
Home-made butter.....	69,816	113,608	152,471	158,375	164,249	142,466	192,139
Home-made cheese.....	1,250	160	26	8,403	194	312	496
Animals slaughtered on farm, 1910—							
Horned cattle.....	9,605	18,693	56,563	36,604	16,744	29,227	30,953
Sheep.....	3,162	2,539	4,555	14,930	2,064	48,186	6,605
Swine.....	15,804	44,017	38,433	43,788	79,097	101,602	37,714
Poultry.....	1,690	7,421	14,971	6,961	8,756	3,344	5,892
Other farm products, 1910—							
Wool.....	7,604	6,805	8,726	27,590	6,763	7,540	17,503
Eggs.....	31,103	74,172	47,528	61,233	71,361	81,920	89,139
Honey and wax.....	-	13	418	11	2,184	172	320
Maple sugar and syrup...	-	172	312	59	10	257	656
Hired labour on farms—							
No. Weeks.....	2,246	4,366	10,986	2,270	33,219	3,196	2,743
Value of.....\$	18,861	38,843	99,855	14,486	220,635	22,261	22,182

TABLE VIII. Values of Farms, Farm Animals and Products—*Con.*

Schedule	Richmond	Shelburne and Queens	Yarmouth	Totals		Increase ¹
				1911	1901	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Land owned.....	655,225	1,231,441	1,446,526	48,711,970	34,589,159	14,122,811
Buildings.....	740,604	2,058,576	2,192,505	43,403,706	24,163,225	19,240,481
Rent of land and buildings.....	2,020	5,429	17,829	253,704	79,539	174,165
Farm implements.....	86,812	61,443	138,501	4,889,567	3,208,899	1,680,668
Horses.....	136,304	126,305	169,503	7,066,274	3,854,382	3,211,892
Milch cows.....	130,165	140,945	171,531	4,198,881	2,990,959	1,207,922
Other horned cattle.....	41,530	143,246	155,208	3,039,909	2,390,865	649,044
Sheep.....	42,443	25,369	10,261	870,569	757,278	113,291
Swine.....	9,304	20,842	28,103	539,969	387,380	152,589
Poultry.....	7,692	11,328	13,516	325,232	218,223	107,009
Hives of bees.....	-	12	59	5,744	4,537	1,207
Field crops (1910).....	214,247	247,647	319,684	10,877,140	8,584,056	2,292,184
Vegetables (1910).....	2,832	37,888	72,762	1,346,579		
Orchard fruits (1910).....	1,012	35,973	23,775	1,548,855	1,407,369	1,574,115
Small fruits (1910).....	84	1,080	14,728	86,050		
Live stock sold, 1910—						
Horses.....	11,691	11,317	12,825	766,084		
Milch cows.....	5,525	16,156	20,088	460,803		
Other cattle.....	10,983	38,471	63,555	1,260,207		
Sheep.....	11,154	5,274	3,343	291,202	1,427,777	1,697,065
Swine.....	4,030	5,198	13,313	272,600		
Poultry.....	1,126	922	2,159	73,272		
Hives of bees.....	-	10	10	674		
Dairy products, 1910—						
Milk.....	146,447	142,318	226,656	4,618,108		
Cream.....	4,826	2,566	5,868	602,061		
Home-made butter.....	68,290	98,993	129,619	2,251,108	2,885,997	4,603,317
Home-made cheese.....	186	34	-	18,037		
Animals slaughtered on farm, 1910—						
Horned cattle.....	6,192	4,309	25,420	417,532		
Sheep.....	3,584	1,455	1,372	128,776		
Swine.....	19,578	26,849	41,965	734,948	1,247,358	124,692
Poultry.....	559	560	3,575	90,794		
Other farm products, 1910—						
Wool.....	7,877	5,471	2,091	166,864	187,097	-20,233
Eggs.....	24,470	40,375	33,261	929,413	543,108	386,305
Honey and wax.....	-	-	6	3,876	2,187	1,689
Maple sugar and syrup.....	-	-	-	19,785	11,250	8,535
Hired labour on farms—						
Weeks.....No.	351	1,724	5,141	103,507	182,309	-78,802
Value of.....\$	2,838	10,872	46,083	820,280	960,227	-139,947

¹Minus sign (—) denotes a decrease

TABLE IX. Areas of Field crops in the years 1911, 1910 and 1900 as shown by the Census returns

Field crops	1911	1910	1900	Increase. ¹	
				1911 over 1900	1910 over 1900
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
Fall wheat.....	70	35	160	-90	-125
Spring wheat.....	13,409	12,152	16,174	-2,765	-4,022
Barley.....	5,551	5,348	7,710	-2,159	-2,362
Oats.....	101,010	96,177	91,087	9,923	5,090
Rye.....	315	349	1,018	-703	-669
Corn for husking.....	137	64	177	-40	-113
Buckwheat.....	11,811	9,536	9,371	2,440	165
Beans.....	945	730	824	121	-94
Peas.....	210	106	156	54	-50
Flax.....	5	20	-	5	20
Mixed grains.....	4,359	2,420	2,900	1,459	-480
Hay and clover.....	528,838	542,007	554,371	-25,533	-12,364
Alfalfa.....	31	10	-	31	10
Corn for forage.....	644	561	1,592	412	1,242
Other forage crops.....	1,360	2,273	-	-	-
Potatoes.....	30,686	30,802	37,459	-6,773	-6,657
Turnips.....	9,609	8,411	-	-	-
Mangolds.....	1,025	575	6,557	5,350	3,058
Sugar beets.....	150	89	-	-	-
Other field roots.....	1,123	540	-	-	-
Tobacco.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hops.....	-	2	-	-	2
Total area under crops.....	711,288	712,207	719,556	-8,268	-7,349

¹Minus sign (-) denotes a decrease.

TABLE X. Grain Crops by areas, products and averages

Crops	Crops 1910			Average yield per acre	Average value per acre	Crops 1900	
	area	product	value			area	product
	acres	bu.	\$			bu.	\$
Wheat, all.....	12,187	223,033	229,008	18.30	18.86	16,334	248,476
Wheat, fall.....	35	748	819	21.37	23.40	160	2,151
Wheat, spring.....	12,152	222,285	228,989	18.29	18.84	16,174	246,325
Barley.....	5,348	142,223	113,575	26.59	21.23	7,710	181,085
Oats.....	96,177	2,973,769	1,468,338	30.92	15.26	91,087	2,347,598
Rye.....	349	5,367	5,166	15.37	14.80	1,018	15,702
Corn for husking.....	64	2,684	2,266	41.93	35.40	177	9,358
Buckwheat.....	9,536	206,005	120,477	21.60	12.74	9,471	196,498
Beans.....	730	12,251	29,729	16.78	40.72	824	16,084
Peas.....	106	1,873	2,756	17.66	26.00	156	3,067
Flax.....	20	158	108	7.90	5.40	-	-
Mixed grains.....	2,420	78,369	48,373	32.38	19.98	2,900	90,869



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TABLE XI. Forage Crops, Potatoes, Roots, etc. by areas, products and averages.

Crops	Crops 1910			Average yield per acre	Average value per acre	Crops 1900	
	area	product	value			area	product
	acres	tons	\$	tons	\$	acres	tons
Hay and clover.....	542,007	724,393	6,499,646	1.34	12.00	554,371	658,330
Alfalfa.....	10	25	244	2.50	24.40	2,182	5,642
Corn for forage.....	561	5,205	21,021	9.28	37.47		
Other forage crops.....	2,273	4,616	36,141	2.03	15.90		
Mangolds.....	575	7,178	45,518	12.48	7.91	-	-
Sugar beets.....	89	1,160	9,258	11.91	104.02	-	-
Other field roots.....	540	4,746	43,170	8.79	8.09	6,557	2,074,806
Potatoes.....	30,802	bu. 3,581,757	1,599,171	bu. 116.30	51.91	37,459	bu. 4,394,413
Turnips.....	8,411	3,080,976	588,505	336.30	69.97	-	-
Tobacco.....	-	lb. 110	25	lb. 880.00	200.00	-	-
Hops.....	2	1,045	434	696.66	289.33	-	-