

BULLETIN V. FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA.

AGRICULTURE OF NEW BRUNSWICK FOR THE YEAR 1910 AS ENUMERATED UNDER DATE OF 1ST JUNE, 1911.

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE HONOURABLE GEORGE E. FOSTER, MINISTER OF TRADE AND COMMERCE.
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NEW BRUNSWICK.

New Brunswick at the time of the separation from Nova Scotia in 1784 contained about 16,000 inhabitants. Of these 12,000 were Loyalists recently arrived, and of the remainder 2,500 were old inhabitants, most of them from the old colonies, and 1,500 were French. The estimate of 1,500 is probably much too low, but concerning it there is no reliable information. Some of the new arrivals were members of the learned professions; others were tradesmen and small shop keepers; and many had been soldiers. A Census of 1834 gave the population as 119,457, and one taken in 1840 gave the population as 156,162. At the Census of 1851-52 the population was 193,800 and in 1860-61 it was 252,047. New Brunswick was one of the original provinces of Confederation, and the Census of 1871 gave it a population of 285,594, which included the Indians. In 1881 it had increased to 321,233, and at the end of the next decade it was only 321,263. In 1901 it increased to 331,120 and in 1911 to 351,889.

The rural population of the province, composed mostly of farmers, decreased during the last decade by 1,047 in Carleton district, by 2,999 in Charlotte, by 453 in Kent, by 5,666 in Kings and Albert, by 23 in Sunbury and Queens, by 4,319 in Westmorland and by 95 in York. There was an increase in the same period of 3,766 in Gloucester, of 2,415 in Northumberland, of 2,286 in Restigouche, of 13 in St. John county and of 4,629 in Victoria and Madawaska.

The area under field crops increased during the decade in every electoral district excepting Charlotte, Sunbury and Queens and Westmorland, where it decreased by 7,413 acres in Sunbury and Queens and by 4,599 acres in Charlotte.

According to the records there were at the date of the Census 739 vacant farm holdings having an acreage of 48,656 acres. As the Census of Agriculture had to do only with the records of occupied farms, and as in the year 1909 the report of a special provincial commission which was appointed to look into matters pertaining to agriculture estimated that there were 3,428 vacant farms in the province, it is probable that the figures returned by the enumerators are not a complete record.

The land in field crops increased during the last decade from 897,417 to 979,481 acres, the land in orchard and nursery from 8,924 to 8,937 acres, the land in vegetables from 4,380 to 10,248 acres, and the land in vineyards from seven to 68 acres. The area of land in small fruits was not enumerated for 1901, but in 1911 it is given as 405 acres. The total land occupied in 1901 was 4,443,400 acres and in 1911 4,530,298 acres, of which there was improved 1,409,720 acres in 1901 and 1,447,254 acres in 1911. The number of farm holdings in 1911 was

38,211, of which 36,129 or 94.5 per cent were held by owners. The land area of the province is 17,863,266 acres, of which only 25.3 per cent was occupied as farm land.

Improved land for the Census of 1911 according to the Manual of Instruction to enumerators was defined as "land which has been brought under cultivation, and has been cropped and is fitted for producing crops." In previous censuses no clear definition was given of the term "improved land." The result was that under this heading was included non-tillable areas used as pasture. In this Census the areas of arable lands only were enumerated under this heading. Therefore the areas of improved land in this Census are not strictly comparable with those of previous ones.

Tables III and IV give the area and production of field crops by electoral districts for 1910 and for the province for 1910 and 1900, and table IX gives the areas in field crops for the province in the years 1911, 1910 and 1900. In nearly all field crops there were reduced areas in 1910 and 1911 as compared with 1900; but the crops of 1911 show increases over those of 1910. The area under wheat is very little more than half what it was ten years ago; oats, hay, potatoes and roots are the only crops which show increases in area and production. Horticulture as shown in table V indicates that the number of trees and production of fruit is less than it was in the last census. The area under vegetables and small fruits has materially increased.

Horses increased from 61,789 to 65,458 in ten years, but milch cows decreased from 111,084 to 108,532, other horned cattle from 116,112 to 113,659, sheep from 182,524 to 158,216 or a decrease of 13 per cent. The number of swine has increased by 70 per cent in the decade. There is an increase in the number of pure bred animals of 193 for horses, of 804 for cattle and of 561 for swine. The number of horses, milch cows and other cattle sold in 1900 was 39,466 and in 1910 44,107. The production of wool has fallen off by 30 per cent.

The average value of horses in 1911 was \$121.75, of milch cows \$31.80, of other cattle \$12.32, of sheep \$3.34 and of swine \$7.45; in 1901 the average values were horses \$69.79, milch cows \$20.85, other cattle \$10.07, sheep \$2.95 and swine \$7.76. The Census of 1911 being taken in June there were a greater number of lambs and young pigs than there were at the date of the Census ten years ago, consequently their average value is adversely affected.

The value of live stock sold in 1910 is given as \$1,515,888 more than in 1900, the value of dairy products as \$3,970,687 more, the value of animals slaughtered on the farm as \$270,633 more, and the value of wool, eggs, honey and wax, and maple sugar and syrup as \$331,865 more.

The number of weeks of hired labour on farms in 1910 was 102,784 and the value \$813,169, being an average wage per week of \$7.91 as compared with 158,348 weeks in 1900 with a value of \$842,253 and an average wage of \$5.32. This is an increase of nearly 50 per cent in farm wages per week in ten years.

TABLE I. Farm Holdings in 1911 and 1901.

Schedule	Carleton	Charlotte	Gloucester	Kent	Kings and Albert	Northumberland	Restigouche.
Occupiers being							
Owners.....NO.	2,934	2,361	4,262	3,191	4,536	3,209	1,100
Tenants....."	116	103	88	127	333	66	27
Owners and tenants.."	50	32	34	91	99	7	1
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre....."	50	4	3	28	102	1	2
1 to under 5 acres...."	104	206	160	77	304	97	52
5 to 10 acres....."	70	248	336	82	202	154	26
11 to 50 acres....."	303	651	1,934	939	586	973	295
51 to 100 acres....."	1,023	641	1,388	1,347	1,390	1,256	493
101 to 200 acres....."	1,083	484	470	720	1,446	585	195
201 acres and over...."	467	262	93	216	938	216	65
Total occupiers.."	3,100	2,496	4,384	3,409	4,968	3,282	1,128
Schedule—con.	St. John City and County	Sunbury and Queens	Victoria and Madawaska	Westmorland	York	Totals	
						1911	1901
Occupiers being							
Owners.....NO.	771	2,690	3,345	4,281	3,449	36,129	35,397
Tenants....."	113	108	95	224	108	1,508	1,255
Owners and tenants.."	21	49	41	116	33	574	931
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre....."	1	10	25	185	44	455	577
1 to under 5 acres...."	62	128	110	327	134	1,761	1,955
5 to 10 acres....."	76	88	49	210	117	1,658	1,403
11 to 50 acres....."	280	256	434	1,222	429	8,302	7,722
51 to 100 acres....."	211	885	1,485	1,359	1,337	12,815	12,894
101 to 200 acres....."	169	863	976	944	917	8,852	8,775
201 acres and over...."	106	617	402	374	612	4,368	4,257
Total occupiers.."	905	2,847	3,481	4,621	3,590	38,211	37,583

TABLE II. Farm lands classified according to tenure and conditions.

Schedule	Carleton	Charlotte	Gloucester	Kent	Kings and Albert	Northumberland	Restigouche
Population..... No.	21,446	21,147	32,662	24,376	30,285	31,194	15,687
Number of all farms..... ac.	3,100	2,976	4,384	3,409	4,968	3,282	1,128
Total land area..... "	838,785	821,376	1,196,676	1,137,931	1,345,110	3,033,985	2,092,595
Land occupied..... "	434,305	265,183	288,113	338,132	724,020	333,481	114,296
Land owned..... "	418,242	257,570	283,199	324,730	681,498	328,576	112,648
Land leased or rented..... "	16,063	7,613	4,914	13,402	42,522	4,905	1,648
Land improved..... "	228,513	54,410	76,160	110,157	255,854	64,353	27,318
Land unimproved..... "	205,792	210,773	211,953	227,975	468,637	269,128	86,978
Land in natural forest..... "	184,863	154,184	184,100	206,269	373,000	183,340	53,268
Land in marsh, etc..... "	8,981	13,229	12,440	11,472	24,105	5,744	3,333
Land in field crops..... "	180,722	34,162	59,480	80,523	140,471	45,024	18,051
Land in orchard and nursery..... "	1,754	530	121	423	1,600	161	48
Land in vegetables..... "	1,228	970	198	324	2,539	541	127
Land in vineyards..... "	3	8	3	3	8	12	2
Land in small fruits..... "	45	114	1	5	109	5	4

Schedule—con.	St. John City and County	Sunbury and Queens	Victoria and Mada-waska	West-morland	York	Totals	
						1911	1901
Population..... No.	53,572	17,116	28,222	44,621	31,561	351,889	331,120
Number of all farms..... ac.	905	2,847	3,481	4,621	3,590	38,211	37,583
Total land area..... "	394,163	1,618,736	2,153,549	922,993	2,307,367	17,863,266	17,863,266
Land occupied..... "	106,696	490,570	450,224	463,611	521,667	4,530,298	4,443,400
Land owned..... "	94,887	467,704	439,042	444,748	508,284	4,361,128	4,269,606
Land leased or rented..... "	11,809	22,866	11,182	18,863	13,383	169,170	173,794
Land improved..... "	20,427	123,952	155,826	175,573	154,709	1,447,254	1,409,720
Land unimproved..... "	86,269	366,619	294,398	287,950	366,958	3,083,430	3,033,680
Land in natural forest..... "	62,124	325,999	238,828	202,697	276,396	2,445,068	2,561,494
Land in marsh, etc..... "	14,730	14,486	7,118	14,970	23,388	153,996	-
Land in field crops..... "	14,983	77,564	115,410	110,494	102,597	979,481	897,417
Land in orchard and nursery..... "	23	1,538	294	1,104	1,341	8,937	8,924
Land in vegetables..... "	278	1,239	487	1,495	822	10,248	4,380
Land in vineyards..... "	1	9	7	4	8	68	7
Land in small fruits..... "	7	64	1	50	-	405	(¹)

¹Included in vegetables in 1901.

TABLE III. Grain Crops in 1910 and 1900.

Schedule	Carleton	Charlotte	Gloucester	Kent	Kings and Albert	Northumberland	Restigouche.
Wheat, all.....ac.	2,710	15	1,611	3,447	310	1,182	83
.....bus.	47,031	283	18,844	46,246	5,419	18,590	1,304
Wheat, fall.....ac.	1	-	-	-	-	6	3
.....bus.	20	-	-	-	-	113	60
Wheat, spring.....ac.	2,709	15	1,611	3,447	310	1,176	80
.....bus.	47,011	283	18,844	46,246	5,419	18,477	1,244
Barley.....ac.	286	66	230	123	219	15	101
.....bus.	8,068	1,928	3,242	2,063	5,170	380	2,168
Oats.....ac.	45,483	3,402	20,176	18,369	18,931	10,576	5,316
.....bus.	1,439,756	113,435	478,673	354,046	538,147	331,973	149,362
Rye.....ac.	-	-	7	3	-	-	-
.....bus.	-	-	34	33	-	-	-
Corn for husking.....ac.	2	-	1	7	3	-	-
.....bus.	47	2	37	104	89	2	-
Buckwheat.....ac.	7,556	619	667	6,296	10,608	695	253
.....bus.	182,446	16,579	10,315	92,998	201,788	13,318	4,535
Beans.....ac.	56	16	3	10	40	3	-
.....bus.	861	329	29	114	982	41	-
Peas.....ac.	29	6	44	8	49	10	13
.....bus.	650	102	383	103	1,469	149	185
Flax.....ac.	1	-	1	2	-	-	-
.....bus.	11	-	3	11	5	-	-
Mixed grains.....ac.	259	5	18	13	102	12	20
.....bus.	9,273	165	241	231	3,587	163	429

Schedule—con.	St. John City and County	Sunbury and Queens	Victoria and Madawaska	Westmorland	York	Totals	
						1910	1900
Wheat, all.....ac.	-	21	1,216	2,507	319	13,421	26,990
.....bus.	-	389	18,285	41,701	5,993	204,085	381,699
Wheat, fall.....ac.	-	1	10	15	1	37	336
.....bus.	-	10	182	330	15	730	4,973
Wheat, spring.....ac.	-	20	1,206	2,492	318	13,384	26,654
.....bus.	-	379	18,103	41,371	5,978	203,355	376,726
Barley.....ac.	6	111	544	768	134	2,603	4,581
.....bus.	196	3,334	10,422	16,145	3,642	56,758	99,050
Oats.....ac.	1,769	8,613	33,531	15,562	19,412	201,140	186,932
.....bus.	68,641	228,009	834,954	406,444	595,356	5,538,796	4,816,173
Rye.....ac.	-	7	7	-	-	24	188
.....bus.	-	159	107	-	-	333	2,809
Corn for husking.....ac.	-	40	6	-	3	63	259
.....bus.	-	1,128	63	3	49	1,524	12,509
Buckwheat.....ac.	212	6,218	12,286	7,088	5,868	58,366	73,521
.....bus.	5,307	119,590	236,989	109,522	156,597	1,149,984	1,390,885
Beans.....ac.	2	69	5	28	18	250	709
.....bus.	30	1,459	103	324	242	4,514	13,573
Peas.....ac.	2	11	239	8	10	429	1,707
.....bus.	35	241	2,941	169	142	6,569	16,808
Flax.....ac.	-	-	1	-	-	5	-
.....bus.	-	5	3	-	-	38	-
Mixed grains.....ac.	-	7	139	133	16	724	1,230
.....bus.	-	178	2,701	2,837	621	20,426	27,760

TABLE IV. Forage Crops, Potatoes, Roots, etc. in 1910 and 1900.

Schedule .	Carleton	Charlotte	Gloucester	Kent	Kings and Albert	Northumberland	Restigouche
Hay..... ac.	115,178	27,793	28,772	44,378	100,494	30,722	10,059
tons	98,682	29,998	30,524	38,854	121,931	37,294	12,931
Alfalfa..... ac.	1	5	-	2	8	15	20
tons	6	55	1	8	17	15	30
Corn for forage..... ac.	51	512	3	17	765	31	-
Other forage crops..... ac.	40	84	596	429	185	211	255
tons	108	191	688	550	862	345	388
Potatoes..... ac.	5,741	1,171	6,750	4,445	2,946	2,577	1,112
bus.	888,264	135,737	718,812	576,901	322,220	335,135	130,523
Turnips..... ac.	566	472	752	417	1,673	436	105
bus.	167,577	124,381	98,284	97,099	593,448	102,719	21,233
Mangolds..... ac.	2	7	1	3	44	10	-
tons	27	72	2	25	649	115	-
Sugar beets..... ac.	1	1	-	-	8	4	1
tons	6	9	1	-	95	29	2
Other field roots..... ac.	6	38	-	5	233	39	5
bus.	49	318	-	28	2,406	207	10
Tobacco..... ac.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
lb.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops..... ac.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
lb.	10	-	-	83	92	-	-
Grass seed..... lb.	18,208	-	1,526	37,021	4,001	425	1,217
Red clover seed..... "	1,951	-	185	186	-	-	78
Alsike clover seed..... "	30	-	-	160	-	-	-

Schedule—con.	St. John City and County	Sunbury and Queens	Victoria and Mada-waska	West-morland	York	Totals	
						1910	1900
Hay..... ac.	12,371	52,820	59,778	77,438	66,108	625,911	549,538
tons	16,303	58,916	50,715	100,261	73,119	669,528	512,584
Alfalfa..... ac.	-	-	-	35	1	83	-
tons	1	-	-	20	7	100	-
Corn for forage..... ac.	4	41	-	20	21	235	-
tons	13	420	-	228	275	2,315	4,138
Other forage crops..... ac.	21	30	39	178	30	2,098	7,687
tons	69	68	73	432	56	3,830	-
Potatoes..... ac.	547	2,851	4,826	3,923	3,430	40,319	40,330
bus.	50,988	281,464	735,769	605,503	446,953	5,228,269	4,649,059
Turnips..... ac.	172	705	130	1,174	1,290	7,892	-
bus.	47,719	203,820	37,454	409,265	556,051	2,459,050	-
Mangolds..... ac.	11	16	1	9	20	123	-
tons	85	286	2	140	146	1,549	7,119 ac.
Sugar beets..... ac.	-	5	1	6	7	33	2,070,486
tons	3	59	6	95	47	352	bus.
Other field roots..... ac.	84	59	33	32	29	563	-
bus.	367	620	191	409	336	4,941	-
Tobacco..... ac.	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
lb.	-	-	-	-	-	-	587
Hops..... ac.	-	-	-	-	-	-	116
lb.	-	38	-	35	-	258	31,175
Grass seed..... "	-	1,554	1,807	18,346	2,316	86,421	114,048
Red clover seed..... "	-	-	826	137	-	3,363	-
Alsike clover seed..... "	-	-	-	20	-	210	43,200

TABLE V. Fruit Trees and Fruit in 1910 and 1900.

Schedule of fruits	Carleton	Charlotte	Gloucester	Kent	Kings and Albert	Northumberland	Restigouche.
Apple trees, bearing.....NO.	90,546	30,269	4,324	14,885	73,268	8,970	2,068
Apple trees non-bearing.. "	22,721	13,810	3,760	17,279	42,987	9,022	1,780
Apples.....bus.	74,804	15,778	3,475	10,940	39,999	5,072	1,411
Peach trees bearing.....NO.	69	15	60	11	107	166	-
Peach trees non-bearing.. "	1	2	5	5	59	2	-
Peaches.....bus.	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
Pear trees bearing.....NO.	30	40	49	21	225	1	2
Pear trees non-bearing.. "	26	75	6	52	309	3	6
Pears.....bus.	7	4	41	10	160	-	-
Plum trees bearing.....NO.	1,059	403	1,384	418	2,989	611	193
Plum trees non-bearing.. "	732	624	1,135	551	2,414	591	202
Plums.....bus.	129	126	517	162	1,158	161	61
Cheery trees bearing.....NO.	380	64	362	1,311	1,992	30	215
Cherry trees non-bearing.. "	204	75	209	1,203	1,410	170	150
Cherries.....bus.	15	10	67	205	109	7	19
Other fruit trees bearing..NO.	19	-	136	114	59	257	132
Other fruit trees non-bearing..... "	6	30	163	52	82	223	7
Other fruits.....bu.	1	73	20	52	3	26	26
Grapes.....lb.	2	163	40	10	212	-	-
Strawberries.....boxes	14,946	27,170	3,682	12,218	392,926	222	322
Currants and gooseberries.....qts.	4,452	1,513	2,823	1,693	6,219	457	1,737
Other small fruits.....boxes	555	465	40	1,689	68,520	43	47
Maple sugar.....lb.	1,853	1,225	1,275	3,470	76,870	-	-
Maple syrup.....gal.	1,680	105	15	87	10,524	-	-

Schedule—con.	St. John City and County	Sunbury and Queens	Victoria and Mada-waska	West-morland	York	Totals	
						1910	1900
Apple trees bearing.....NO.	1,186	59,359	10,454	40,523	58,010	393,862	456,115
Apple trees non-bearing.. "	691	36,154	9,652	41,430	30,547	229,833	219,249
Apples.....bus.	894	37,687	5,606	31,581	45,639	272,886	503,214
Peach trees bearing.....NO.	-	41	-	115	83	667	86
Peach trees non-bearing.. "	-	17	10	42	108	251	247
Peaches.....bus.	-	1	-	9	35	49	50
Pear trees bearing.....NO.	-	123	-	266	46	803	721
Pear trees non-bearing.. "	1	202	18	371	68	1,137	1,779
Pears.....bus.	-	32	12	128	23	417	279
Plum trees bearing.....NO.	5	1,307	439	2,042	490	11,340	16,900
Plum trees non-bearing.. "	-	1,117	229	2,324	563	10,482	16,371
Plums.....bus.	12	453	74	626	237	3,716	4,637
Cherry trees bearing.....NO.	6	1,010	51	5,674	235	11,330	21,239
Cherry trees non-bearing.. "	1	1,050	34	3,046	65	7,617	13,331
Cherries.....bus.	-	71	17	1,119	20	1,659	4,233
Other fruit trees bearing..NO.	-	66	72	928	40	1,823	12,326
Other fruit trees non-bearing..... "	-	229	10	2,197	15	3,014	3,470
Other fruits.....bus.	-	-	9	86	5	300	1,096
Grapes.....lb.	-	281	-	10	211	929	2,630
Strawberries.....boxes	7,628	177,936	636	85,734	55,653	779,073	qts.
Currants and gooseberries.....qts.	-	5,125	1,062	11,232	678	36,991	475,051
Other small fruits.....boxes	-	5,636	220	1,161	3,795	82,171	-
Maple sugar.....lb.	-	29	28,992	22,540	7,525	143,779	lb.
Maple syrup.....gal.	-	262	584	610	4,344	18,211	207,450

TABLE VI. Live Stock on Farms, 1911 and 1901.

Schedule	Carleton	Charlotte	Gloucester	Kent	Kings and Albert	Northumberland	Restigouche
Horses all..... NO.	8,561	3,312	3,914	4,619	9,050	4,276	1,851
Horses 3 years and over. "	6,565	2,998	3,364	3,898	7,569	3,680	1,614
Horses under 3 years..... "	1,996	314	550	721	1,481	596	237
Milch cows..... "	8,803	5,828	7,783	8,352	22,735	7,341	2,610
Other horned cattle..... "	9,730	3,642	7,543	11,598	21,196	7,897	2,188
Sheep..... "	19,740	7,589	11,123	17,365	20,363	8,602	3,919
Swine..... "	10,173	3,429	8,388	6,111	14,451	4,132	1,550
Turkeys..... "	4,417	330	343	2,309	10,652	497	92
Geese..... "	1,976	690	4,195	2,460	3,298	857	687
Ducks..... "	786	1,298	329	784	1,816	242	78
Hens and chickens..... "	100,886	68,314	58,466	83,040	153,923	52,208	20,857
Hives of bees..... "	776	379	1	2	414	28	-
Pure bred animals ¹ —							
Horses..... NO.	86	23	7	14	62	40	12
Cattle..... "	237	127	77	99	778	194	24
Sheep..... "	132	22	36	11	116	3	8
Swine..... "	140	104	97	86	372	65	8

Schedule—con.	St. John City and County	Sunbury and Queens	Victoria and Madawaska	Westmorland	York	Totals	
						1911	1901
Horses all..... NO.	2,245	4,634	7,411	8,632	6,953	65,458	61,789
Horses 3 years and over. "	2,098	3,905	6,148	7,007	5,626	54,472	54,052
Horses under 3 years..... "	147	729	1,263	1,625	1,327	10,986	7,737
Milch cows..... "	2,861	9,887	7,326	12,826	12,180	108,532	111,084
Other horned cattle..... "	1,569	9,848	8,665	19,111	10,672	113,659	116,112
Sheep..... "	987	10,257	21,948	19,480	16,843	158,216	182,524
Swine..... "	1,817	8,107	8,778	11,146	9,309	87,391	51,763
Turkeys..... "	152	3,310	1,867	4,671	1,636	30,276	30,532
Geese..... "	458	1,540	802	5,251	1,089	23,303	21,192
Ducks..... "	435	5,191	330	2,423	484	14,196	11,963
Hens and chickens..... "	25,909	78,274	75,957	111,584	85,450	914,868	648,893
Hives of bees..... "	-	131	442	55	516	2,744	3,290
Pure bred animals ¹ —							
Horses..... NO.	40	19	27	73	58	461	268
Cattle..... "	194	220	59	511	249	2,769	1,965
Sheep..... "	-	43	66	126	97	660	618
Swine..... "	14	210	14	195	161	1,466	905

¹Included above.

TABLE VII. Live Stock sold and Animal Products in 1910 and 1901.

Schedule	Carleton	Charlotte	Gloucester	Kent	Kings and Albert	Northumberland	Restigouche.
Animals sold—							
Horses..... No.	961	530	225	409	1,290	293	263
Milch cows..... "	1,168	587	416	945	2,992	425	281
Other cattle..... "	3,501	873	870	2,137	4,682	1,196	472
Sheep..... "	10,145	2,594	1,372	5,865	9,464	1,476	1,468
Swine..... "	4,312	2,326	1,467	2,391	12,848	1,320	601
Poultry..... "	11,917	9,618	3,158	14,671	43,348	2,585	1,610
Animal products—							
Wool..... lb.	67,203	23,300	34,447	52,927	61,742	23,370	10,961
Milk total..... "	29,118,090	21,211,524	21,765,143	24,612,988	75,882,597	20,765,709	8,215,433
Butter home made..... "	964,529	602,348	525,222	842,594	1,674,620	530,778	206,518
Cheese home made..... "	-	-	-	-	245	902	-
Milk sent to factory or sold..... "	481,670	895,825	1,965,970	194,946	19,491,611	5,362,825	1,216,632
Cream sent to factory or sold..... "	39,359	13,808	4,057	100	1,427,774	2,975	8,600
Honey..... "	7,125	7,886	-	-	7,623	800	-
Eggs..... doz.	402,009	336,124	257,180	452,159	606,417	223,814	77,451

Schedule—con.	St. John City and County	Sunbury and Queens	Victoria and Madawaska	Westmorland	York	Totals	
						1910	1900
Animals sold—							
Horses..... No.	88	401	593	1,029	655	6,737	-
Milch cows..... "	216	892	1,103	1,796	942	11,763	39,466
Other cattle..... "	294	1,832	1,758	5,290	2,702	25,607	-
Sheep..... "	309	3,844	7,987	8,781	7,786	61,091	81,617
Swine..... "	1,181	3,545	2,835	5,956	3,331	42,113	55,165
Poultry..... "	3,960	15,599	8,606	17,043	13,144	145,259	383,682
Animal products—							
Wool..... lb.	2,114	31,671	67,214	53,194	59,258	487,401	709,816
Milk total..... "	9,761,524	28,308,158	22,061,638	43,007,402	49,871,721	354,581,927	-
Butter, home made..... "	182,518	843,294	536,258	1,081,593	1,162,054	9,152,326	7,842,533
Cheese, home made..... "	-	300	1,310	960	-	3,717	-
Milk sent to factory or sold..... "	4,356,101	1,245,947	3,923,253	6,732,367	3,668,742	51,135,889	-
Cream sent to factory or sold..... "	6,300	172,433	26,900	356,593	24,956	2,083,855	-
Honey..... "	-	3,111	8,951	1,130	6,018	42,644	41,506
Eggs..... doz.	103,018	318,654	218,508	511,342	371,473	3,878,149	3,120,012

Clip 1911.

TABLE VIII. Values of Farms, Farm Animals and Products in 1910 and 1900.

Schedule	Carleton	Charlotte	Gloucester	Kent	Kings and Albert
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Land owned.....	4,403,990	1,464,966	1,988,600	1,853,262	4,785,561
Buildings.....	3,862,179	2,402,069	2,256,853	1,672,031	4,044,551
Rent of land and buildings..	12,939	11,596	1,868	5,791	28,052
Farm implements.....	948,376	249,230	403,072	420,993	803,494
Horses.....	1,080,821	418,337	459,269	512,583	1,068,791
Milch cows.....	284,791	188,240	193,651	184,575	725,980
Other horned cattle.....	117,816	40,609	72,600	127,554	272,596
Sheep.....	73,013	26,681	38,835	53,969	75,002
Swine.....	72,109	27,955	64,718	44,599	102,954
Poultry.....	37,616	22,881	23,735	30,954	63,270
Hives of bees.....	4,251	1,783	5	8	1,929
Field crops (1910).....	1,627,712	432,892	827,619	864,458	1,606,283
Vegetables (1910).....	116,976	81,041	18,358	25,008	179,673
Orchard fruits (1910).....	52,732	12,294	4,105	9,006	32,781
Small fruits (1910).....	2,602	3,493	449	750	26,653
Live stock sold 1910—					
Horses.....	167,040	61,700	22,851	39,033	141,115
Milch cows.....	34,219	17,226	10,281	21,989	93,487
Other horned cattle.....	70,469	12,644	12,603	34,700	110,257
Sheep.....	38,300	8,457	4,159	18,470	33,642
Swine.....	34,447	13,807	7,385	10,949	89,767
Poultry.....	7,908	4,478	1,801	8,738	28,149
Hives of bees.....	656	146	20	—	67
Dairy products 1910—					
Milk.....	293,568	236,676	238,599	251,870	714,560
Cream.....	28,404	8,801	5,848	15,513	110,018
Home made butter.....	201,649	150,868	103,870	168,981	341,198
Home made cheese.....	—	—	—	—	39
Animals slaughtered on farm 1910—					
Horned cattle.....	29,129	16,272	13,515	11,226	41,038
Sheep.....	4,405	3,313	2,928	2,877	14,065
Swine.....	93,066	25,713	93,287	92,115	133,102
Poultry.....	17,009	5,622	8,797	10,659	47,952
Other farm products 1910—					
Wool.....	16,064	5,386	9,004	13,055	15,177
Eggs.....	67,077	61,245	43,085	66,484	111,169
Honey and wax.....	1,222	1,152	—	—	1,269
Maple sugar and syrup....	2,164	205	315	7,189	11,433
Hired labour on farms—					
Weeks..... NO.	16,701	2,971	2,847	4,166	21,912
Value of..... \$	144,044	23,003	22,070	31,898	162,492

TABLE VIII. Values of Farms, Farm Animals and Products.—con.

Schedule	Northum- berland	Restigouche	St. John City and County	Sunbury and Queens	Victoria and Madawaska
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Land owned.....	2,869,807	922,967	1,006,235	2,312,857	3,953,228
Buildings.....	3,149,188	965,795	936,288	2,067,134	2,557,654
Rent of land and buildings..	24,808	6,337	13,528	11,661	10,886
Farm implements.....	425,134	202,727	124,343	440,790	827,517
Horses.....	509,953	261,720	342,624	532,541	905,992
Milch cows.....	209,953	84,168	100,734	281,452	225,160
Other horned cattle.....	89,152	27,989	22,237	128,261	105,593
Sheep.....	26,281	14,719	3,567	32,571	64,159
Swine.....	39,512	15,202	12,519	59,393	59,451
Poultry.....	15,676	10,960	11,294	30,218	27,537
Hives of bees.....	160	-	-	611	2,159
Field crops (1910).....	722,947	265,571	262,566	786,308	1,144,796
Vegetables (1910).....	47,921	3,031	37,758	80,676	55,162
Orchard fruits (1910).....	4,234	1,555	545	24,977	51,574
Small fruits (1910).....	547	276	302	14,830	581
Live stock sold (1910)—					
Horses.....	32,878	36,514	10,605	43,281	65,733
Milch cows.....	12,018	8,034	7,421	25,327	30,955
Other horned cattle.....	24,281	8,031	7,557	42,304	32,473
Sheep.....	4,924	5,124	1,171	13,108	28,083
Swine.....	8,665	2,766	6,847	26,108	14,201
Poultry.....	1,823	883	2,134	8,548	4,422
Hives of bees.....	25	-	-	115	150
Dairy products (1910)—					
Milk.....	209,395	82,013	138,119	285,558	707,461
Cream.....	1,336	1,810	943	23,303	24,943
Home-made butter.....	95,975	39,643	42,278	174,601	119,467
Home-made cheese.....	170	-	-	30	128
Animals slaughtered on farms (1910)—					
Horned cattle.....	12,339	6,581	1,272	17,846	20,423
Sheep.....	2,680	1,490	303	3,065	10,943
Swine.....	40,791	18,858	10,443	90,591	95,121
Poultry.....	2,124	3,185	717	19,697	14,960
Other farm products (1910)..					
Wool.....	7,282	3,190	505	7,542	57,547
Eggs.....	38,335	12,535	20,160	56,355	43,620
Honey and Wax.....	110	-	-	336	1,030
Maple sugar and syrup....	-	-	-	498	4,943
Hired labour on farms—					
Weeks.....	5,774	2,546	5,256	10,075	6,790
Value of.....\$	41,197	29,538	45,030	81,932	51,974

TABLE VIII. Values of Farms, Farm Animals and Products—con.

Schedule	Westmor- land	York	Totals		Increase ¹
			1911	1901	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Land owned.....	4,566,873	2,951,051	33,079,397	22,329,482	10,749,915
Buildings.....	4,434,490	3,120,995	31,469,227	16,379,456	15,089,771
Rent of land and buildings..	21,278	35,338	184,082	87,799	96,283
Farm implements.....	537,723	641,213	6,024,612	3,662,731	2,361,881
Horses.....	980,722	890,456	7,969,899	4,312,286	3,657,613
Milch cows.....	605,132	367,710	3,451,546	2,317,049	1,134,497
Other horned cattle.....	259,529	136,834	1,400,670	1,170,327	230,343
Sheep.....	62,003	58,312	529,112	538,682	- 9,570
Swine.....	74,164	79,337	651,913	401,965	249,948
Poultry.....	44,453	29,539	348,133	213,319	134,814
Hives of bees.....	265	1,859	13,030	13,014	16
Field crops (1910).....	1,195,412	1,253,889	10,990,453	7,740,100	3,250,353
Vegetables (1910).....	2,097,494	61,817	2,804,915		
Orchard fruits (1910).....	32,312	39,426	264,915	394,337	2,740,270
Small fruits (1910).....	9,423	4,245	64,151		
Live stock sold (1910)—					
Horses.....	119,889	77,777	818,416		
Milch cows.....	54,589	28,453	343,999		
Other horned cattle.....	141,552	66,609	563,480		
Sheep.....	29,571	26,067	211,076	787,975	1,515,888
Swine.....	30,428	31,369	276,739		
Poultry.....	10,810	6,855	86,549		
Hives of bees.....	1,634	791	3,604		
Dairy products (1910)—					
Milk.....	417,515	423,408	3,998,742		
Cream.....	49,462	22,195	292,576	2,260,537	3,970,687
Home-made butter.....	227,454	273,475	1,939,459		
Home-made cheese.....	80	-	447		
Animals slaughtered on farm (1910)—					
Horned cattle.....	26,889	27,668	224,198		
Sheep.....	65,171	3,890	115,130	1,160,783	270,633
Swine.....	131,741	98,143	922,971		
Poultry.....	22,982	15,413	169,117		
Other farm products (1910)—					
Wool.....	13,836	18,510	167,098	145,046	22,052
Eggs.....	89,455	55,745	665,265	372,745	292,520
Honey and wax.....	134	731	5,984	5,432	552
Maple sugar and syrup..	4,112	6,478	37,337	20,596	16,741
Hired labour on farms—					
Weeks..... No.	16,765	6,981	102,784	158,348	- 55,564
Value of..... \$	123,903	56,088	813,169	842,253	- 29,084

¹Minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

TABLE IX. Areas of field crops in the years 1911, 1910 and 1900, as shown by the Census returns.

Field Crops	1911	1910	1900	Increase ¹	
				1911 over 1900	1910 over 1900
Fall wheat.....ac.	38	37	336	-298	-299
Spring wheat....."	13,897	13,384	26,653	-12,757	-13,270
Barley....."	2,791	2,603	4,581	-1,790	-1,978
Oats....."	207,408	201,140	186,932	20,476	14,208
Rye....."	39	24	188	-149	-164
Corn for husking....."	75	63	259	-184	-196
Buckwheat....."	65,491	58,366	73,521	-8,030	-15,155
Beans....."	366	250	709	-343	-459
Peas....."	701	429	1,707	-1,006	-1,278
Flax....."	13	5	57	-44	-52
Mixed grains....."	1,129	724	1,230	-101	-506
Hay and clover....."	635,446	625,911	549,538	85,908	76,373
Alfalfa....."	116	83	-	116	83
Corn for fodder....."	215	235	4,138	-3,208	-1,805
Other forage crops....."	715	2,098	-	-	-
Potatoes....."	41,147	40,319	40,330	817	-11
Turnips....."	8,437	7,892	-	-	-
Mangolds....."	428	123	7,119	2,774	1,492
Sugar beets....."	145	33	-	-	-
Other field crops....."	883	563	-	-	-
Tobacco....."	1	-	2	-1	-2
Hops....."	1	-	116	-115	-115
Total area under crop....."	979,481	954,282	897,416	82,065	56,866

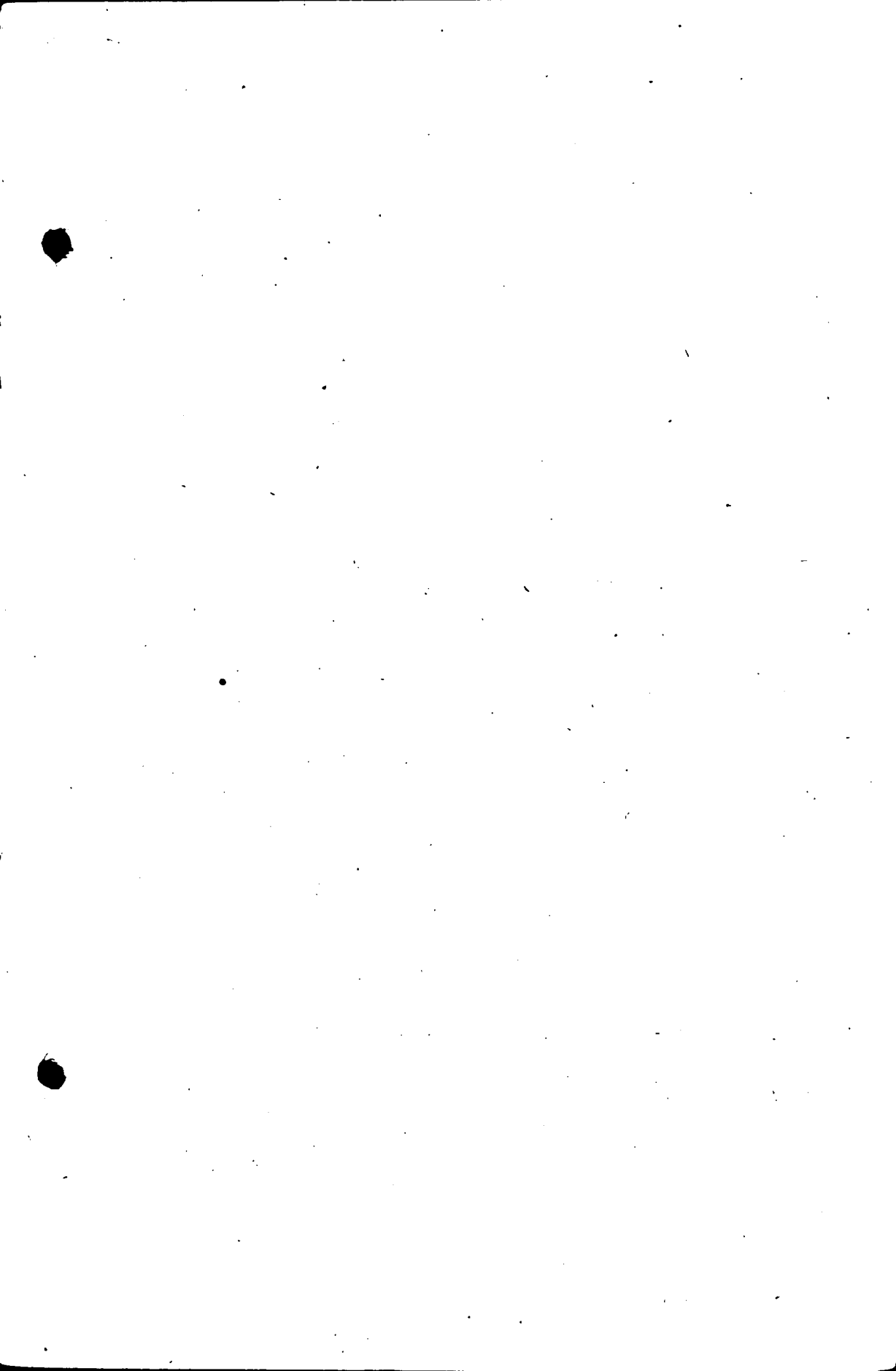
¹Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

TABLE X. Grain Crops by areas, products and averages.

Crops	Crops 1910			Average Yield per acre	Average Value per acre	Crops 1900	
	Area	Product	Value			Area	Product
	acres.	bu.	\$	bu.	\$	acres.	bu.
Wheat, all.....	13,421	204,085	218,008	15.27	16.46	26,990	381,699
Wheat, fall.....	37	730	805	19.73	21.75	336	4,973
Wheat, spring.....	13,384	203,355	217,203	15.19	16.23	26,654	376,726
Barley.....	2,603	56,758	41,936	21.80	16.11	4,581	99,050
Oats.....	201,140	5,538,796	2,372,356	27.51	11.79	186,932	4,816,173
Rye.....	24	333	233	13.87	9.70	188	2,809
Corn for husking.....	63	1,524	1,480	24.92	23.49	259	12,509
Buckwheat.....	58,366	1,149,984	612,115	19.70	10.49	73,521	1,390,835
Beans.....	250	4,514	10,462	18.05	41.84	709	13,573
Peas.....	429	6,569	7,566	15.31	17.63	1,707	16,808
Flax.....	5	38	60	7.60	12.00	57	283
Mixed grains.....	724	20,426	12,453	28.21	17.20	1,230	27,706

TABLE XI. Forage Crops, Potatoes, Roots, etc, by areas, products and averages.

Crops	Crops 1910			Average yield per acre	Average value per acre	Crops 1900	
	Area	Product	Value			area	product
	acres.	tons.	\$	tons.	\$	acres.	tons.
Hay and clover.....	625,911	660,528	4,900,641	1.07	7.83	549,538	512,584
Alfalfa.....	83	100	958	1.20	11.54	-	-
Corn for forage.....	235	2,315	9,278	9.85	39.48	4,138	7,687
Other forage crops.....	2,098	3,830	26,974	1.83	12.85		
Mangolds.....	123	1,549	10,415	12.59	84.67	-	-
Sugar beets.....	33	352	3,231	10.66	97.91	-	-
Other field roots.....	563	4,941	44,098	8.78	78.33	7,119	2,070,486
		bu.		bu.			bu.
Potatoes.....	40,319	5,228,269	2,167,444	129.67	53.75	40,330	4,640,059
Turnips.....	7,892	2,459,050	538,659	311.59	68.25	-	-
		lb.		lb.			lb.
Tobacco.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	587
Hops.....	-	258	95	1,032.00	380.00	116	31,775



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