

BULLETIN VII. FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA

AGRICULTURE OF ONTARIO FOR THE YEAR 1910 AS ENUMERATED UNDER DATE OF 1ST JUNE, 1911

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE HONOURABLE GEORGE E. FOSTER, MINISTER OF TRADE AND COMMERCE.
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ONTARIO.

Canada was the early name of the provinces of Quebec and Ontario. In 1791 the territory comprised under this name was divided into the provinces of Upper and Lower Canada, each with a separate legislature and government. In 1867 Upper Canada became a province of the Dominion under the name of Ontario.

The first settlers of the province were largely refugees from the United States, who, in 1784, to the number of 10,000, braved the rigours of the unbroken forest rather than forego their allegiance to the motherland. No census of the province was taken until 1824, when the population was 150,066. An estimate by Bouchette gave the population in 1806 as 70,718, and in 1811 the population was 77,000, the latter figure being calculated from the assessment rolls furnished to the provincial legislature.

The population in 1831 was 236,702; in 1841, 455,688; in 1851, 952,004; in 1861, 1,396,091; in 1871, 1,620,851; in 1881, 1,926,922; in 1891, 2,114,321; in 1901, 2,182,947; and in the last census 2,523,274.

The census of lands and cattle in the early settlement of Ontario is given in the following table, beginning with 1831.

EARLY RECORDS OF THE AGRICULTURE OF ONTARIO.*

Years.	ACRES OF LAND.		HORSES AND CATTLE.				GRIST MILLS.
	Under Culture.	Uncultivated Occupied.	Horses.	Oxen.	Cows.	Other Cattle.	
1831.....	818,416	3,569,361	33,428	36,131	80,373	35,162	292
1832.....	916,357	3,800,015	36,822	39,054	92,274	35,172	319
1833.....	988,956	4,165,255	40,254	41,870	95,042	35,760	307
1834.....	1,004,779	4,122,285	43,217	42,455	99,823	36,795	328
1835.....	1,309,785	4,393,434	48,118	46,080	110,051	39,371	352
1836.....	1,283,709	4,805,985	55,064	48,938	121,024	44,706	372
1839.....	1,556,677	5,113,406	66,220	47,491	136,171	47,607	420
1840.....	1,713,163	5,298,573	72,696	48,990	148,483	49,565	428
1841.....	1,811,431	5,057,073	75,316	49,940	157,411	56,756	427
1851.....	3,705,523	9,828,655	201,670	192,140	296,875	255,249	692
1861.....	6,051,609	13,354,896	377,681	99,605	455,640	464,033	520

* Taken from Volume IV Census 1871.

The rural population of Ontario numbered 1,295,323 in 1891, in 1901 the number was 1,246,969, and in 1911 it had fallen to 1,194,785.

At the date of the census the area of the province was 166,951,636 acres; since then the area has been increased by the Extensions of Boundaries Act, 1912, by 93,696,000 acres, or 146,400 square miles, making the present area of the province 260,647,636 acres or 407,262 square miles, which is over three times the area of the United Kingdom and over one and three quarter times greater than the area of either France or the German Empire.

The area of occupied land in 1911 was 21,933,700 acres as against 21,349,524 acres in 1901, and of 21,091,698 acres in 1891, being an increase of 2.73 per cent in the last decade, as against 1.22 per cent in the previous one. The land area of the province, exclusive of the new addition which is called the District of Patricia, is 141,125,330 acres. Of this only 15.54 per cent was occupied for agricultural purposes.

The number of farm holdings in 1911 was 223,260 as against 224,127 in 1901 and 285,608 in 1891. This decrease in the last decade has occurred wholly in the case of the smaller holdings, the number of occupiers of less than one acre having decreased by 5,659 and those of from one to five acres by 225. These small holdings being usually contiguous to cities and towns, the natural tendency is to convert them into building lots to provide for the rapid development of urban centres and thus remove them from the number of producing agricultural areas.

It is also to be noted that while the number of small holdings have decreased in the decade, yet the number of holdings of the larger dimensions are on the increase, there being an increase, of 1,140 in holdings of from 5 to 10 acres, of 470 in holdings of 11 to 50 acres, of 1,007 in holdings of 51 to 100 acres, of 1,810 in holdings of 101 to 200 acres and of 434 in holdings of over 200 acres. The average size per holding in 1911 was 98.25 acres as against 95.25 acres in 1901.

The area of improved lands increased from 13,266,335 acres in 1901 to 13,460,353 acres in 1911, being an increase of less than $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent in the decade. This small showing is no doubt more apparent than real, owing to the stricter interpretation of the term "improved land" in the last census.—"Improved land" for the census of 1911, according to the Manual of Instruction to enumerators, was defined as "land which has been brought under cultivation, and has been cropped and is fitted for producing crops." In previous censuses no clear definition was given of the term "improved land". The result was that under this heading was included non-tillable areas used as pasture. In this census the areas of arable lands only were enumerated under this heading. Therefore the areas of improved land in this census are not strictly comparable with those of the previous ones.

Land in field crops increased from 9,212,478 acres in 1901 to 9,691,116 acres in 1911, being an increase of 478,638 acres or 5.19 per cent in the ten years; the land in orchard and nursery increased from 267,478 acres in 1901 to 268,000 in 1911; the land in vegetables and small fruits was 70,437 acres in 1911 as against 65,303 acres in 1901. Land in vineyards increased by 1,081 acres in the decade. The acreage under small fruits is placed in this census at 10,883 acres, in 1901 the area was included with vegetables.

Tables III. and IV. give the area and production of field crops by census or electoral districts for the harvest year 1910 and by totals for the province for 1910 and 1900, and table IX. gives the areas of field crops by totals for 1911, 1910 and 1900. The land under spring wheat decreased from 1900 to 1910 by 262,038 acres or more than 70 per cent, and that under fall wheat by 355,240 acres or 32 per cent. There were decreases in the areas and total production of all cereals excepting oats, buckwheat, mixed grains and flax, the greatest falling off having occurred in corn for husking, wheat, peas and barley. A reference to Table IX. will show that there has been a remarkable increase in the areas devoted to the various field crops, except for oats, for the year 1911 over 1910.

The increase in feed grains is accompanied by increases in the areas of hay and other forage crops in 1910, as compared with 1900, there being an increase in acreage of hay of 609,838 acres and of 1,565,991 tons and of forage corn of 127,719 acres and 1,357,530 tons. Alfalfa was given a place in this census with 45,625 acres and 95,138 tons, being a yield of better than two tons per acre. The land under tobacco has increased from 3,144 acres with a yield of 3,503,739 lb. in 1900 to 7,007 acres with a yield of 7,490,211 lb. in 1910. The production

of grass and clover seeds has more than doubled from 1900 to 1910. The statistics of horticulture as presented in table V. show a falling off in the number of fruit trees and the production of fruit from 1900 to 1910, the greatest decrease having occurred in apple trees and apples.

Tables X. and XI. give comparative statistics of area and production together with average yield per acre of the different field crops in 1910 and 1900, and the average value of the product per acre of each crop in 1910. Of cereals the largest gross monetary return per acre was given by beans with \$26.29, followed by fall wheat with \$20.12 and corn with \$19.11 per acre, and the smallest return per acre was got from rye, oats, peas and barley in the order named. The return from hoed crops is very much higher than from the grain crops, tobacco giving a gross return of \$170.60 per acre, while the returns from potatoes and roots run from \$43 to \$66 per acre. The average value per farm holding of field crops, vegetables and fruits was \$693.30 in 1910 as against \$490.56 in 1900, being an increase of 41 per cent in the decade.

The statistics of live stock given in table VI. show that horses increased by 90,447 in the ten years, swine by 301,469 turkeys by 27,275, geese by 129,880, ducks by 111,466 and hens and chickens by 3,584,185. The number of milch cows was 1,065,763 in 1901 and 1,032,979 in 1911, a decrease of 32,784 from 1901 to 1911; other horned cattle increased by 49,651 in the ten years. There seems to be the same tendency to a decrease in the production of sheep in Ontario as in Quebec and the Maritime Provinces, the number having fallen from 1,046,456 in 1901 to 743,483 in 1911. That the quality of live stock is being steadily improved is evidenced by the increase in the numbers of all pure-bred animals, the greatest improvement being made in cattle. The production of wool has dropped from 5,017,585 lb. in 1901 to 2,758,699 lb. in 1911.

The average value of horses in 1911 was \$138.64; of milch cows \$47.15; of other horned cattle \$22.56; of sheep \$6.03; and of swine \$7.28; in 1901 the average value of horses was \$76.17; of milch cows \$30.53; of other horned cattle \$17.33; of sheep \$5.27 and of swine \$6.77. The average of all live stock per farm holding in 1911 was \$951.69 as against \$571.99 in 1901, being an increase of 66 per cent in the decade.

In comparing the values of live stock for the census years 1910 and 1911 it should not be forgotten that a greater number of young animals are included in the returns of the recent census than there were in the previous one owing to the census of 1911 being taken as for June 1st while the census of 1901 was taken as for March 31st.

The value of live stock sold in 1910 is given as \$77,550,584 as against \$35,385,376 in 1900, being an increase of \$42,165,208 or 119 per cent in ten years. The value of animals slaughtered on the farm shows a decrease of \$219,585 or $2\frac{1}{4}$ per cent; dairy products show an increase of more than twenty-five million dollars in the decade, and eggs of nearly five million dollars.

The number of weeks of hired labour on the farm in 1910 was 1,689,123 and the value \$12,003,095, being an average wage per week of \$7.16 as against 2,359,632 weeks in 1900, with a value of \$12,152,915 with an average per week of \$5.15, being an increase in the cost per week of farm labour from 1900 to 1910 of 39 per cent.

The working capital (including under this heading the value of lands owned, buildings, farm implements and live stock on hand) of the farmers of Ontario in 1911 totalled \$1,216,864,992, being an average per holding of \$5,450, as compared with \$929,858,777 and an average of \$4,148 in 1901. The gross earnings from this investment as represented by field crops, fruits, live stock sold, dairy products, animals slaughtered on the farm, wool, eggs, honey and wax, were \$314,112,073. From this must be deducted the cost of seeds, of feed for animals and of labour before the net earnings can be even approximately determined.

TABLE I. Farm Holdings in 1911 and 1901.

Schedule.	Algoma E.	Algoma W.	Brant.	Brantford	Brockville.	Bruce N.	Bruce S.
Occupiers being							
Owners..... NO.	2,860	1,251	2,215	540	1,295	3,191	3,859
Tenants..... "	309	97	563	166	228	309	337
Owners and tenants.... "	126	42	123	38	54	108	195
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre..... "	142	18	228	24	57	93	506
1 to under 5 acres..... "	225	80	314	120	131	222	297
5 to 10 acres..... "	135	42	159	60	91	145	163
11 to 50 acres..... "	267	155	731	143	229	584	526
51 to 100 acres..... "	638	446	863	241	463	1,467	1,630
101 to 200 acres..... "	1,179	447	533	144	470	812	1,076
201 acres and over..... "	709	202	73	12	136	285	193
Total occupiers.. "	3,295	1,390	2,901	744	1,577	3,608	4,391
Schedule—Con.	Carleton	Dufferin	Dundas	Durham	Elgin E.	Elgin W.	Essex N.
Occupiers being							
Owners..... NO.	2,600	2,416	2,546	2,946	2,431	2,071	1,702
Tenants..... "	177	356	508	903	518	246	344
Owners and tenants.... "	155	137	90	212	101	96	155
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre..... "	73	86	416	413	135	57	76
1 to under 5 acres..... "	143	136	271	484	366	124	154
5 to 10 acres..... "	67	39	80	176	195	85	172
11 to 50 acres..... "	422	233	584	451	682	653	807
51 to 100 acres..... "	1,173	1,359	1,108	1,250	1,051	923	661
101 to 200 acres..... "	770	869	607	1,079	537	491	285
201 acres and over..... "	284	187	78	208	84	80	46
Total occupiers.. "	2,932	2,909	3,144	4,061	3,050	2,413	2,201
Schedule—Con.	Essex S.	Frontenac	Glengarry	Grenville	Grey E.	Grey N.	Grey S.
Occupiers being.....							
Owners..... NO.	3,358	3,131	2,425	2,343	3,029	2,140	2,826
Tenants..... "	633	499	545	328	428	253	305
Owners and tenants.... "	287	113	66	114	199	149	145
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre..... "	94	95	330	180	153	186	224
1 to under 5 acres..... "	273	231	223	180	266	167	146
5 to 10 acres..... "	208	85	64	89	87	151	62
11 to 50 acres..... "	1,784	350	295	483	349	371	374
51 to 100 acres..... "	1,385	981	1,254	990	1,523	842	1,364
101 to 200 acres..... "	472	1,274	732	702	1,033	647	926
201 acres and over..... "	62	727	138	161	245	178	180
Total occupiers.. "	4,278	3,743	3,036	2,785	3,656	2,542	3,276

TABLE I. Farm Holdings in 1911 and 1901.

Schedule—Con.	Haldimand.	Halton.	Hamilton City.	Hastings E.	Hastings W.	Huron E.	Huron S.
Occupiers being							
Owners..... No.	2,933	1,990	17	3,104	2,357	2,561	2,743
Tenants..... "	451	265	6	469	351	351	387
Owners and tenants.... "	99	73	2	156	115	73	188
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre..... "	92	74	—	227	108	242	283
1 to under 5 acres..... "	142	220	8	306	235	220	269
5 to 10 acres..... "	122	138	6	135	104	75	106
11 to 50 acres..... "	802	293	10	385	335	398	488
51 to 100 acres..... "	1,506	928	1	1,118	963	1,380	1,397
101 to 200 acres..... "	739	585	—	1,046	816	599	687
201 acres and over..... "	80	90	—	512	262	71	88
Total occupiers.. "	3,483	2,328	25	3,729	2,823	2,985	3,318
Schedule—Con.	Huron W.	Kent E.	Kent W.	Kingston	Lambton E.	Lambton W.	Lanark
Occupiers being							
Owners..... No.	1,952	2,729	2,678	27	2,749	2,768	1,324
Tenants..... "	175	497	579	8	320	343	74
Owners and tenants.... "	137	189	202	1	220	273	77
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre..... "	107	199	46	3	79	30	114
1 to under 5 acres..... "	121	218	177	19	206	149	67
5 to 10 acres..... "	68	138	134	5	94	110	10
11 to 50 acres..... "	257	1,011	1,054	8	680	885	48
51 to 100 acres..... "	900	1,168	1,332	1	1,398	1,418	359
101 to 200 acres..... "	661	581	609	—	679	677	472
201 acres and over..... "	150	100	107	—	153	115	405
Total occupiers.. "	2,264	3,415	3,459	36	3,289	3,384	1,475
Schedule—Con.	Lanark S.	Leeds.	Lennox & Addington	Lincoln.	London.	Middlesex E.	Middlesex N.
Occupiers being							
Owners..... No.	1,777	2,166	2,691	2,836	25	2,814	2,284
Tenants..... "	163	460	443	423	4	627	324
Owners and tenants.... "	54	101	167	140	—	145	201
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre..... "	59	227	134	173	—	157	55
1 to under 5 acres..... "	110	249	266	406	13	315	146
5 to 10 acres..... "	47	72	107	286	9	262	84
11 to 50 acres..... "	126	246	339	1,090	7	889	520
51 to 100 acres..... "	573	768	1,090	1,023	—	1,334	1,307
101 to 200 acres..... "	696	847	971	369	—	581	572
201 acres and over..... "	383	318	394	52	—	48	125
Total occupiers.. "	1,994	2,727	3,301	3,399	29	3,586	2,809

TABLE I. Farm Holdings in 1911 and 1901.

Schedule—Con.	Middlesex W.	Muskoka	Nipissing	Norfolk.	Northumberland E.	Northumberland W.	Ontario N.
Occupiers being							
Owners..... NO.	2,582	2,136	4,531	4,020	2,445	1,280	1,070
Tenants..... "	417	170	269	811	646	417	545
Owners and tenants..... "	209	34	24	122	105	94	212
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre..... "	183	63	223	161	231	126	277
1 to under 5 acres..... "	325	139	207	411	393	219	231
5 to 10 acres..... "	175	42	72	224	154	88	68
11 to 50 acres..... "	819	133	183	1,467	523	261	318
51 to 100 acres..... "	1,108	734	1,075	1,818	1,119	499	921
101 to 200 acres..... "	519	746	2,591	781	637	491	712
201 acres and over..... "	79	483	473	91	139	107	200
Total occupiers..... "	3,208	2,340	4,824	4,953	3,196	1,791	2,727
Schedule—Con.	Ontario S.	Ottawa City, part.	Oxford N.	Oxford S.	Parry Sound.	Peel.	Perth N.
Occupiers being							
Owners..... NO.	2,189	26	2,426	2,651	2,573	2,490	2,586
Tenants..... "	842	3	382	737	249	592	260
Owners and tenants..... "	125	1	73	87	102	119	76
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre..... "	554	8	165	581	149	181	177
1 to under 5 acres..... "	463	11	228	533	166	321	218
5 to 10 acres..... "	186	7	78	152	74	155	110
11 to 50 acres..... "	428	1	520	538	85	419	368
51 to 100 acres..... "	834	3	1,186	1,015	545	1,273	1,339
101 to 200 acres..... "	580	—	620	579	1,158	760	654
201 acres and over..... "	111	—	84	77	747	92	56
Total occupiers..... "	3,156	30	2,881	3,475	2,924	3,201	2,922
Schedule—Con.	Perth S.	Peterborough E.	Peterborough W.	Prescott	Prince Edward	Renfrew N.	Renfrew S.
Occupiers being							
Owners..... NO.	2,674	2,010	1,116	2,971	2,337	2,601	2,668
Tenants..... "	326	351	243	232	461	121	157
Owners and tenants..... "	117	105	71	92	93	19	43
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre..... "	373	100	90	304	251	166	178
1 to under 5 acres..... "	223	360	143	238	416	131	166
5 to 10 acres..... "	90	90	91	59	107	45	37
11 to 50 acres..... "	377	195	152	602	348	142	97
51 to 100 acres..... "	1,343	768	372	1,221	901	944	565
101 to 200 acres..... "	649	684	420	762	719	928	1,136
201 acres and over..... "	62	269	162	109	149	385	689
Total occupiers..... "	3,117	2,466	1,430	3,295	2,891	2,741	2,868

TABLE I. Farm Holdings in 1911 and 1901.

Schedule—Con.	Russell.	Simcoe E.	Simcoe N.	Simcoe S.	Stormont.	Thunder Bay & Rainy River.	Toronto City.
Occupiers being							
Owners..... NO.	4,514	2,039	2,670	2,253	2,754	2,206	91
Tenants..... "	456	304	497	568	760	195	47
Owners and tenants..... "	95	134	160	165	65	75	1
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre..... "	333	151	228	193	788	75	42
1 to under 5 acres..... "	322	209	275	232	413	65	51
5 to 10 acres..... "	149	94	126	83	84	43	27
11 to 50 acres..... "	1,495	523	461	312	465	65	14
51 to 100 acres..... "	1,912	873	1,382	1,249	1,173	239	2
101 to 200 acres..... "	762	493	694	760	569	1,453	2
201 acres and over..... "	92	134	161	157	87	536	1
Total occupiers..... "	5,065	2,477	3,327	2,986	3,579	2,476	139
Schedule—Con.	Victoria.	Waterloo N.	Waterloo S.	Welland	Wellington N.	Wellington S.	Went- worth.
Occupiers being							
Owners..... NO.	4,235	1,984	1,490	2,801	2,962	2,377	412
Tenants..... "	830	238	221	538	409	409	78
Owners and tenants..... "	183	36	29	168	133	67	8
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre..... "	387	252	139	163	186	210	21
1 to under 5 acres..... "	318	309	204	375	224	298	78
5 to 10 acres..... "	109	143	95	237	100	116	38
11 to 50 acres..... "	398	267	214	1,114	306	247	139
51 to 100 acres..... "	1,843	652	485	1,064	1,646	1,036	153
101 to 200 acres..... "	1,527	576	535	495	917	830	64
201 acres and over..... "	666	59	68	59	125	116	5
Total occupiers..... "	5,248	2,258	1,740	3,507	3,504	2,853	498
Schedule—Con.	York C.	York N.	York S.	TOTALS.			
				1911.	1901.		
Occupiers being							
Owners..... NO.	2,191	2,323	559	183,843	179,791		
Tenants..... "	961	824	296	30,634	32,360		
Owners and tenants..... "	68	137	18	8,783	11,976		
Occupiers of							
Under 1 acre..... "	344	394	128	14,570	20,073		
1 to under 5 acres..... "	486	439	159	18,414	18,639		
5 to 10 acres..... "	311	157	131	8,614	7,474		
11 to 50 acres..... "	482	426	134	35,382	34,912		
51 to 100 acres..... "	1,045	1,061	197	77,171	76,164		
101 to 200 acres..... "	500	663	106	54,344	52,534		
201 acres and over..... "	52	144	18	14,765	14,331		
Total occupiers..... "	3,220	3,284	873	223,260	224,27		

TABLE II. Farm lands occupied

Districts	Popula- tion	Number of all farms	Total land area	Land occupied	Land owned
	NO.	NO.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Total 1911.....	2,523,274	223,260	141,125,330	21,933,700	18,992,837
Total 1901.....	2,182,947	224,127	141,125,330	21,349,524	18,173,877
Increase.....	340,327	-867	-	584,176	818,960
Algoma E.....	44,628	3,295	31,433,370	511,708	467,032
Algoma W.....	28,752	1,390	14,248,389	176,304	164,428
Brant.....	19,259	2,901	213,905	199,625	156,636
Brantford.....	26,617	744	55,592	49,797	37,556
Brockville.....	18,531	1,577	175,919	159,625	136,097
Bruce N.....	23,783	3,608	608,608	397,543	360,773
Bruce S.....	26,249	4,391	447,655	401,730	363,203
Carleton.....	17,480	2,932	415,599	352,243	323,974
Dufferin.....	17,740	2,909	356,248	345,800	298,077
Dundas.....	18,165	3,144	245,199	232,628	196,323
Durham.....	26,411	4,061	402,549	362,660	271,177
Elgin E.....	17,597	5,050	232,014	223,329	178,076
Elgin W.....	26,715	2,413	228,849	217,371	189,561
Essex N.....	38,006	2,201	153,133	140,590	115,670
Essex S.....	29,541	4,278	299,222	277,778	231,069
Frontenac.....	21,944	3,743	1,021,380	561,970	492,491
Glengarry.....	21,259	3,036	305,660	279,826	241,942
Grenville.....	17,545	2,785	296,209	261,841	230,190
Grey E.....	19,650	3,656	440,356	398,452	345,504
Grey N.....	26,991	2,542	286,794	261,648	236,399
Grey S.....	19,250	3,276	365,885	347,586	311,119
Haldimand.....	21,562	3,483	311,203	293,860	251,192
Halton.....	22,208	2,328	232,120	219,616	192,508
Hamilton City.....	81,969	25	6,090	303	195
Hastings E.....	24,978	3,729	826,504	457,563	414,284
Hastings W.....	30,825	2,823	660,205	320,628	285,048
Huron E.....	16,289	2,985	274,073	263,712	232,607
Huron S.....	19,508	3,318	298,535	285,881	245,334
Huron W.....	17,186	2,264	256,455	236,910	212,958
Kent E.....	23,698	3,415	265,336	257,216	216,163
Kent W.....	32,297	3,459	321,963	287,737	235,230
Kingston.....	20,660	36	2,266	302	229
Lambton E.....	22,223	3,289	351,140	315,565	275,511
Lambton W.....	29,109	3,384	368,363	311,637	267,768
Lanark N.....	14,624	1,475	362,641	258,935	243,538
Lanark S.....	19,751	1,994	365,666	306,965	285,629
Leeds.....	18,222	2,727	399,876	311,949	267,133
Lennox & Addington.....	20,386	3,301	748,654	393,121	335,219
Lincoln.....	35,429	3,399	212,739	190,271	159,579
London.....	46,300	29	4,252	250	186
Middlesex E.....	20,814	3,586	264,718	261,941	214,060
Middlesex N.....	13,737	2,809	279,332	271,343	227,759
Middlesex W.....	16,214	3,208	242,994	234,459	198,154
Muskoka.....	21,233	2,340	1,014,650	378,397	357,603
Nipissing.....	74,130	4,824	20,206,767	679,954	648,858
Norfolk.....	27,110	4,953	405,927	358,547	296,966
Northumberland E.....	19,927	3,196	280,737	257,548	205,357
Northumberland...W.....	12,965	1,791	170,007	158,532	115,314
Ontario N.....	17,141	2,727	323,086	273,098	209,488
Ontario S.....	23,865	3,156	222,523	208,254	139,299
Ottawa City.....	87,062	30	4,324	306	195
Oxford N.....	25,077	2,881	262,756	252,136	217,856
Oxford S.....	22,294	3,475	226,554	219,586	175,401
Parry Sound.....	26,547	2,924	2,514,109	551,306	514,812
Peel.....	22,102	3,201	299,849	288,402	233,738
Perth N.....	30,235	2,922	275,051	261,377	238,041
Perth S.....	18,947	3,117	262,281	255,448	228,604
Peterborough E.....	15,499	2,466	570,479	288,714	251,061
Peterborough W.....	26,151	1,430	354,437	171,902	147,827
Prescott.....	26,968	3,295	316,344	278,980	259,447
Prince Edward.....	17,150	2,891	249,853	239,295	189,647
Renfrew N.....	23,617	2,741	676,998	373,612	363,886
Renfrew S.....	27,852	2,868	1,052,770	502,397	482,850

Note. The minus sign denotes a decrease.

according to tenure and conditions.

Land leased or rented	Land improved	Land unimproved	Land in natural forest	Land in marsh etc.	Land in field crops.	Land in orchard and nursery	Land in vegetables	Land in vineyards	Land in small fruits
ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
2,940,863	13,460,353	8,473,347	3,916,751	1,832,570	9,691,116	268,000	59,554	6,521	10.8
3,175,647	13,266,335	8,083,189	4,823,140	—	9,212,478	267,112	65,303	5,440	(1)
-234,784	194,018	390,158	-906,389	—	478,638	888	-5,749	1,081	—
44,676	126,223	385,485	193,079	76,704	101,349	650	1,035	8	5
11,876	44,187	132,117	99,047	16,101	35,869	287	799	—	21
42,989	160,445	39,180	16,829	5,607	117,422	3,614	875	5	341
12,241	43,169	6,628	1,041	1,917	31,401	1,290	319	13	105
23,528	82,444	77,181	26,173	46,835	60,558	891	538	11	38
36,770	241,880	155,663	52,529	36,589	158,423	3,590	662	9	44
38,527	319,896	81,834	34,436	20,802	204,795	4,612	553	5	31
28,269	208,898	143,345	37,047	28,441	166,812	943	1,021	7	37
47,723	265,239	80,561	30,836	31,335	197,101	2,265	319	1	5
39,305	175,706	56,922	17,586	16,165	122,202	1,870	524	2	13
91,483	273,141	89,519	38,293	15,759	200,405	8,890	908	20	130
45,253	171,546	51,783	20,251	7,304	108,168	4,596	716	21	286
27,810	161,656	55,715	20,070	2,835	101,011	3,525	383	7	35
24,920	113,804	26,786	3,999	554	89,574	2,441	1,616	241	177
46,709	226,333	51,445	12,336	4,130	175,072	5,003	1,313	136	257
69,479	250,650	311,320	65,217	91,921	169,268	2,245	1,272	28	86
37,884	169,997	109,829	70,670	26,528	125,174	1,521	494	10	11
31,642	165,139	96,702	29,608	23,367	109,881	1,573	468	21	56
52,948	247,781	150,671	51,558	44,747	179,970	4,345	511	35	4
25,249	157,935	103,713	34,845	17,258	111,535	5,187	689	7	53
36,467	232,226	115,360	40,711	61,958	153,826	3,536	371	1	16
42,668	247,770	46,090	30,478	3,208	173,101	5,773	630	53	157
27,108	170,152	49,464	22,791	13,351	116,047	7,191	1,272	156	1,173
108	301	2	—	2	—	105	87	8	6
43,279	189,113	268,450	82,845	88,864	140,684	3,173	703	10	31
35,580	146,143	174,485	77,130	41,407	109,527	4,933	1,107	29	92
31,105	198,825	64,887	27,165	18,702	133,500	3,463	205	7	31
40,547	239,816	46,065	19,532	4,419	155,307	4,351	398	6	30
23,952	200,965	35,945	16,214	9,924	122,823	4,496	260	2	16
41,053	208,733	48,483	16,028	1,980	155,658	4,756	856	24	120
52,507	233,789	53,968	6,206	6,351	186,772	4,108	693	43	273
73	247	55	—	4	32	6	71	11	2
40,054	241,279	74,286	29,814	4,040	149,984	6,547	564	16	204
43,869	224,152	87,485	26,798	1,965	154,558	5,161	1,194	48	131
15,397	89,787	169,148	59,638	52,256	69,320	596	220	2	2
21,336	137,287	169,678	58,221	36,839	89,513	719	345	3	12
44,816	139,332	172,617	58,970	102,887	117,143	1,029	542	2	21
57,902	208,458	189,663	59,586	42,653	156,816	3,561	1,379	10	80
30,692	161,783	28,488	19,414	3,814	102,325	15,374	2,397	3,941	2,031
64	236	14	—	2	27	15	29	—	6
47,881	202,357	59,584	15,591	3,865	135,268	4,210	979	28	93
43,584	202,013	69,330	22,392	6,652	110,942	4,253	410	14	45
36,305	169,210	65,249	37,707	5,339	99,253	3,850	726	19	188
20,794	74,762	303,635	226,261	60,412	54,885	223	1,030	7	6
31,096	123,020	556,934	362,707	62,763	95,305	76	1,522	6	4
61,581	271,532	87,015	43,153	16,124	183,215	12,948	1,375	44	365
52,191	182,920	74,628	26,565	19,183	127,094	11,282	1,276	44	207
43,018	122,595	35,737	12,929	6,689	80,911	4,697	323	2	44
63,615	184,101	88,997	27,993	39,499	142,654	2,240	326	4	47
68,955	171,299	36,955	11,336	8,552	125,872	5,430	544	13	179
111	260	46	25	19	119	21	43	—	—
34,280	202,689	49,447	19,263	6,043	143,588	5,560	349	19	83
44,185	176,569	48,017	15,045	2,981	124,552	4,974	1,025	22	147
36,494	111,237	440,069	361,503	34,549	79,427	151	815	5	2
54,664	245,535	42,867	16,589	13,827	172,916	5,627	1,290	74	776
23,336	220,081	41,296	18,577	7,416	154,934	2,863	673	8	21
26,844	223,312	32,136	15,800	3,270	151,279	3,547	278	—	11
37,653	145,741	142,973	61,307	44,637	107,357	1,751	649	10	10
24,075	87,860	84,042	33,546	13,007	65,755	1,210	370	11	40
19,533	207,072	71,908	29,749	8,759	153,897	620	70	6	6
49,648	189,279	50,016	19,237	10,061	121,616	9,417	1,500	19	773
9,726	168,543	205,069	107,508	50,623	135,119	302	391	19	7
19,547	159,572	342,825	199,894	101,147	109,084	531	406	3	8

Included in vegetables in 1901.

TABLE II. Farm lands occupied

Districts	Popula- tion	Number of all farms	Total land area	Land occupied	Land owned
	NO.	NO.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Russell.....	36,491	5,065	446,830	387,434	355,269
Simcoe E.....	35,294	2,477	338,805	248,211	219,654
Simcoe N.....	24,699	3,327	367,917	310,346	263,715
Simcoe S.....	25,060	2,986	357,508	313,610	246,172
Stormont.....	24,775	3,579	263,890	238,322	203,909
Thunder Bay & Rainy River.....	67,249	2,476	46,470,144	423,782	385,343
Toronto City.....	376,538	139	10,777	1,234	499
Victoria.....	36,499	5,248	1,813,908	679,815	573,034
Waterloo N.....	33,619	2,258	174,849	162,545	138,285
Waterloo S.....	28,988	1,740	155,271	149,209	129,555
Welland.....	42,163	3,507	247,849	218,322	178,143
Wellington N.....	22,292	3,504	371,496	360,141	313,380
Wellington S.....	32,200	2,853	280,882	265,882	227,995
Wentworth.....	29,737	498	287,157	28,973	24,863
York C.....	26,048	3,220	213,586	203,203	137,238
York N.....	22,415	3,284	275,554	259,463	185,066
York S.....	19,233	873	69,745	45,399	26,882

TABLE III. Grain

DISTRICTS	WHEAT, ALL		BARLEY		OATS		RYE	
	ac.	bus.	ac.	bus.	ac.	bus.	ac.	bus.
Total, 1910.....	870,355	19,842,631	503,129	14,055,327	2,871,288	88,946,041	92,731	1,232,493
" 1900.....	1,487,633	28,418,907	582,010	16,087,862	2,707,357	88,138,974	151,916	2,032,385
Increase.....	-617,278	-8,576,27	-72,881	-2,032,535	163,931	807,067	-59,185	-799,892
Algoma E.....	2,626	51,895	2,607	61,577	23,018	707,355	622	11,162
Algoma W.....	810	16,603	1,151	25,467	9,097	277,237	58	774
Brant.....	22,068	464,704	6,673	182,232	28,495	856,351	1,528	21,126
Brantford.....	6,861	141,784	1,479	39,834	6,368	196,887	1,594	21,415
Brockville.....	305	5,437	1,033	24,209	16,985	405,26	147	2,202
Bruce N.....	12,557	308,658	7,158	212,748	46,406	1,557,158	355	5,810
Bruce S.....	21,065	437,354	10,485	340,271	64,825	2,261,635	159	2,232
Carleton.....	4,222	82,265	5,189	146,216	68,106	2,002,031	649	10,129
Dufferin.....	8,786	206,238	18,506	576,120	73,390	2,608,784	6,355	114,937
Dundas.....	471	9,870	3,216	103,512	28,816	915,716	360	5,210
Durham.....	11,290	230,164	10,955	282,804	56,624	1,547,131	9,022	103,740
Elgin E.....	13,734	343,150	2,450	79,760	24,261	872,667	1,406	23,098
Elgin W.....	18,598	425,191	2,249	67,507	20,937	730,922	245	4,019
Essex N.....	5,851	115,895	1,181	30,486	27,169	825,765	95	1,615
Essex S.....	15,728	322,978	2,980	76,368	47,228	1,459,234	448	6,756
Frontenac.....	1,888	30,384	4,831	102,557	47,498	160,965	1,974	24,075
Glengarry.....	2,203	38,216	4,538	113,751	41,588	1,146,316	-	-
Grenville.....	388	7,218	1,175	28,011	34,664	834,467	617	7,779
Grey E.....	10,188	259,884	14,006	396,091	66,482	2,189,377	62	1,015
Grey N.....	12,613	221,355	7,266	212,632	31,448	1,039,607	135	2,368
Grey S.....	12,913	259,571	7,513	221,972	57,342	1,835,994	143	1,917
Haldimand.....	29,127	598,523	6,570	155,748	40,262	1,140,958	425	5,468
Halton.....	20,115	441,530	6,755	177,700	30,608	966,490	130	1,995
Hamilton City.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings E.....	2,645	43,313	7,304	153,423	47,231	1,071,523	1,659	19,155

E.—The minus sign denotes a decrease.

according to tenure and conditions.

Land leased or rented	Land improved	Land unimproved	Land in natural forest	Land in marsh etc.	Land in field crops	Land in orchard and nursery	Land in vegetables	Land in vineyards	Land in small fruits
ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
32,165	266,909	120,525	37,981	10,893	205,607	1,239	2,268	78	52
28,587	126,839	121,372	53,369	19,928	83,072	2,103	612	44	58
46,631	221,563	88,783	29,437	11,545	156,834	4,312	798	8	100
67,438	239,983	73,627	29,086	17,005	171,877	2,882	754	43	39
34,413	140,684	97,638	34,758	6,335	103,885	1,540	885	11	16
38,439	60,075	363,707	254,191	30,204	46,307	14	1,229	2	11
735	1,118	116	90	15	71	211	238	-	4
106,781	322,401	357,414	149,475	116,713	242,992	2,725	784	6	43
24,260	131,211	31,334	18,075	9,994	106,794	2,722	462	6	35
19,654	121,042	28,167	14,521	6,178	93,050	2,462	253	7	46
40,179	179,903	38,419	20,859	14,484	122,131	7,623	1,590	828	792
46,761	293,368	66,773	25,840	15,419	219,300	3,074	3,818	3	13
37,887	205,162	60,720	28,634	20,789	157,312	3,184	419	4	66
4,110	22,342	6,631	2,352	2,034	151,021	1,006	146	66	129
65,965	176,277	26,926	7,337	2,964	134,038	4,586	2,249	65	87
74,397	198,031	61,432	17,822	12,366	142,758	3,175	944	11	132
18,517	40,443	4,956	1,256	762	26,072	1,128	937	3	29

Crops in 1910 and 1900.

CORN FOR HUSKING		BUCKWHEAT		BEANS		PEAS		FLAX		MIXED GRAINS	
ac.	bus.	ac.	bus.	ac.	bus.	ac.	bus.	ac.	bus.	ac.	bus.
274,846	13,742,265	167,313	3,332,216	40,626	726,955	321,996	4,311,133	8,780	82,901	323,329	10,590,756
331,641	24,463,694	73,038	1,056,998	42,086	767,255	586,857	11,351,646	6,388	67,276	117,020	3,365,554
-56,795	-10,721,429	94,275	2,275,218	-1,460	-40,300	-264,861	-7,040,513	2,392	15,625	206,309	7,225,202
161	5,163	96	1,386	7	111	7,749	104,884	29	336	1,376	34,788
31	1,033	41	647	4	77	2,108	40,540	5	43	369	9,029
3,497	224,919	1,103	19,648	253	4,347	1,609	21,352	6	65	4,417	142,659
1,346	85,347	510	9,139	189	2,861	240	3,185	5	59	1,014	31,945
1,270	55,970	1,280	22,240	25	348	52	719	3	24	1,711	38,410
251	6,482	634	11,359	39	693	16,734	199,750	68	781	4,964	166,040
9	201	940	17,926	18	282	17,214	255,006	202	1,866	5,437	192,908
81	2,704	4,626	78,361	78	1,176	1,159	15,896	57	1,327	3,895	126,395
3	100	5,214	134,006	15	306	8,007	140,892	97	1,420	7,335	265,610
921	39,230	1,935	42,744	93	1,936	267	4,907	21	255	17,310	636,579
725	46,556	8,546	183,867	242	4,514	18,668	183,555	94	1,009	14,914	447,158
11,750	587,434	1,660	27,345	1,067	22,523	956	15,245	-	-	4,379	167,165
7,938	565,063	360	7,544	8,385	149,663	458	5,947	3	19	3,170	114,143
26,829	1,179,887	118	1,572	14	138	16	244	5	37	482	14,700
50,419	2,821,220	1,565	29,340	286	3,555	314	4,776	89	704	2,909	86,789
2,304	124,769	2,152	42,458	132	2,037	1,198	15,883	20	187	1,934	43,201
492	13,185	1,873	34,824	48	784	412	6,054	1	9	980	24,114
1,587	67,816	6,178	99,271	63	953	212	3,448	40	293	4,655	120,804
4	155	2,142	43,874	4	50	9,868	121,883	119	1,406	4,415	143,796
32	1,452	1,222	21,851	24	396	7,082	84,671	50	485	4,477	142,905
13	556	610	13,086	1	9	11,392	156,960	158	1,844	5,069	173,304
2,880	157,930	1,521	24,790	113	1,336	3,459	40,840	34	374	4,384	115,537
212	13,191	439	8,891	31	531	4,248	61,355	17	171	5,987	190,346
4,154	91,372	3,997	74,184	99	1,303	2,766	36,933	17	213	1,506	31,746

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