



CENSUS AND STATISTICS OFFICE.

CENSUS OF SASKATCHEWAN, 1916. BULLETIN.

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INTRODUCTION.

This bulletin presents a preliminary statement of the statistics of population and agriculture for the province of Saskatchewan, collected at the Third Census taken of the province since it was constituted out of the Northwest Territories in 1905.

For the purposes of the census the province was divided into 16 districts corresponding to the electoral divisions of the province as constituted for federal election purposes. The general results of the census are published according to these divisions.

The organization of the field work, including the instruction of enumerators and preliminary revision of the returns, was entrusted to five commissioners. To each of the commissioners was assigned a certain number of districts for the proper enumeration of which he was responsible. To the enumerators was delegated the actual work of obtaining, by personal inquiry, complete answers to the questionnaires.

POPULATION.

The population of Saskatchewan on June 1, 1916, was 647,835, of which 363,787 were males and 284,048 females. Compared with the population of 492,432 in 1911, this represents an increase of 155,403, or 31.55 per cent in five years, or it marks a ten-year increase (1906-1916) of 390,072, or 151.53 per cent. The growth of the province during the quinquennium (1911-16) was, owing to the war, much slower than during the preceding one (1906-1911), when the increase was slightly more than 91 per cent.

The province has a total area of 251,700 square miles, of which 243,381 square miles is land and 8,329 square miles water, lake and river. The average number of persons to the square mile of total area was 2.57 in 1916, as compared with 1.96 in 1911.

The following Table gives the population of the province at each census period from 1901 to 1916, inclusive, together with the absolute increase and increase per cent over previous censuses.

TABLE 1. Population at each Census period and its increase over preceding Census.

Census Year	POPULATION			INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.					
	Male	Female	Total	Males		Females		Total	
				Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
1916.....	363,787	284,048	647,835	72,057	24.70	83,346	41.52	155,403	31.55
1911.....	291,730	200,702	492,432	138,939	90.93	95,730	91.20	234,669	91.05
1906.....	152,791	104,972	257,763	103,360	209.10	63,124	150.84	166,484	182.39
1901.....	49,431	41,848	91,279						

NOTE.—Because of the large extent and indefinite boundaries of enumeration areas in censuses previous to 1901 and the fact that many of these areas embraced parts of the present provinces of Saskatchewan and Alberta, it is not possible to apportion correctly the statistics of population or agriculture as between these provinces prior to 1901.

Sex Distribution.

The population (647,835) of the province was made up of 363,787 males and 284,048 females, as compared with 291,730 males and 200,702 females in a population of 492,432 in 1911. In 1916 there were 128 males to every 100 females, as compared with a ratio of 145.3 in 1911 and 145.5 in 1906.

From 1906 to 1911 the increase in the male and female population was practically level, being 90.93 per cent for the former and 91.20 for the latter, as compared with a total increase of 91.05; whereas the ratio of increase from 1911 to 1916 in males was 24.70 per cent, and in females 41.52 and the total average increase for the five years 31.55 per cent. The falling off in the number of immigrants, consequent upon the outbreak of the war, is largely responsible for the smaller difference shown in the ratio of males and females, in Saskatchewan, in the last census as compared with previous ones.

Urban and Rural Population.

Urban population, as defined by the Census and Statistics Office, includes that of all cities, towns and incorporated villages, the remainder being classed as rural.

The following table presents the population of Saskatchewan, classified as urban and rural in the census years 1901, 1906, 1911, and 1916, respectively.

TABLE 2. Urban and Rural Population according to municipal status of localities at date of each census 1901 to 1916.

Census Year	Urban	Rural	Total	Per cent of Population		Increase per cent over preceding census		
				Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1916.....	176,162	471,673	647,835	27.26	72.74	34.47	30.49	31.55
1911.....	131,395	361,037	492,432	26.67	73.33	171.07	72.51	91.05
1906.....	48,462	209,301	257,763	18.80	81.20	239.70	171.77	182.39
1901.....	14,266	77,013	91,279	15.62	84.38	-	-	-

Urban Population.

There were 7 cities, 72 towns, and 302 incorporated villages in 1916, as against 4 cities, 50 towns, and 195 villages in 1911. Ten years ago there were four cities, 24 towns, and 70 villages. The towns of Assiniboia and Shauniavon appear for the first time as separate incorporate entities.

In 1905, when the province was constituted, there were three cities, Regina, Moosejaw, and Prince Albert. Saskatoon became a city in 1906. Weyburn and North Battleford were advanced to the status of cities in 1913, and Swift Current in 1914. There were also 12 incorporated towns in Saskatchewan in 1905. Of these, Moosomin, Whitewood and Wolseley were proclaimed towns previous to 1901.

In the five years 1911-1916 the city population of the province increased by 11,460, or 16.7 per cent, as compared with a gain of 47,683, or 229.5 per cent in the five-year period 1906 to 1911.

The following statement shows the population which was contained at the several censuses within the limits of incorporated urban municipalities. As previously stated, although many of these communities were not officially designated as city, town or village, yet the nucleus of the present urban municipi-

pality had an existence. For example, there were no municipalities known as cities in 1901, nevertheless the present cities had then a population of 5,939.

Saskatchewan	1916	1911	1906	1901
Cities.....	79,921	62,294	18,434	—
Towns.....	49,427	36,844	16,475	7,928
Villages.....	46,814	32,257	13,553	6,338
Totals.....	176,162	131,395	48,462	14,266

One city and 18 towns show a smaller population in 1916 than was reported for them in the Census of 1911. Eleven towns had a population of 1,000 or better, and of these two—Melville and Estevan—passed the 2,000 mark; while one—Yorkton—has exceeded 3,000 population. There are 10 towns with a population of less than 300. The village population of Saskatchewan has about doubled in the last five years, having risen from 23,656 in 1911 to 47,305 in 1916.

For every 1,000 males there were 963 females in Saskatoon, 913 in Regina and 880 in Moosejaw. The female population exceeded the male in the towns of Carnduff, Estevan, Rosthern, Scott, and Watson.

Dwellings and Families.

Table 3 gives for the province, as a whole, and by electoral districts for the year 1916 the number of dwellings and families. Table 4 gives similar information for the seven cities of the province. The tables show the average number of persons per dwelling and per family for both districts and cities.

In 1916 the province contained 150,721 families occupying 144,785 dwellings, or 104.09 families to every 100 dwellings, as compared with 118,283 dwellings occupied by 120,751 families, or 102.09 families to every 100 dwellings in 1911.

TABLE 3. Dwellings and Families by Districts, 1916.

Districts	Dwellings	Families	AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS			
			Per Dwelling	Per Family		
				Total	Male	Female
Saskatchewan.....	144,785	150,721	4.47	2.41	1.88	4.29
Assiniboia.....	7,333	7,642	4.94	2.66	2.08	4.74
Battleford.....	6,891	7,092	4.12	2.30	1.70	4.00
Humboldt.....	9,724	9,987	4.66	2.50	2.03	4.53
Kindersley.....	9,880	10,112	3.72	2.20	1.43	3.63
Last Mountain.....	8,969	9,270	4.64	2.54	1.95	4.49
Mackenzie.....	8,921	9,295	4.84	2.50	2.14	4.64
Maple Creek.....	14,060	14,260	3.38	1.97	1.36	3.33
Moosejaw.....	10,508	11,043	4.26	2.30	1.75	4.05
North Battleford.....	9,056	9,316	4.25	2.33	1.80	4.13
Prince Albert.....	9,125	9,457	4.67	2.48	2.03	4.51
Qu'Appelle.....	6,596	6,885	5.03	2.66	2.16	4.82
Regina.....	7,821	8,838	5.31	2.50	2.14	4.64
Saltcoats.....	6,950	7,221	5.27	2.76	2.31	5.07
Saskatoon.....	9,688	10,410	4.87	2.43	2.10	4.53
Swift Current.....	11,753	12,108	4.18	2.34	1.72	4.06
Weyburn.....	7,510	7,785	4.74	2.60	1.98	4.58

According to Table 4 the population (79,921) of the cities in 1916 was distributed among 18,039 families occupying 15,918 dwellings, being at the average rate of 5.02 persons per dwelling and 4.43 per family. For every 100 dwellings there were 118.5 families in Regina, 113.5 in Saskatoon and 109.6 in Moosejaw. The size of city families ranged from 3.90 in Swift Current to 4.60 in North Battleford.

TABLE 4. Dwellings and Families in Cities of Saskatchewan, 1916.

Cities	Dwellings	Families	AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS			
			Per Dwelling	Per Family		
				Total	Male	Female
Moosejaw.....	3,493	3,828	4.85	2.35	2.07	4.42
North Battleford.....	650	684	4.84	2.46	2.14	4.60
Prince Albert.....	1,261	1,411	5.10	2.41	2.15	4.56
Regina.....	4,795	5,686	5.49	2.40	2.19	4.59
Saskatoon.....	4,343	4,929	4.85	2.17	2.10	4.27
Swift Current.....	732	815	4.35	2.06	1.84	3.90
Weyburn.....	644	686	4.74	2.29	2.15	4.44
Total.....	15,918	18,039	5.02	2.31	2.12	4.43

Population of Electoral Districts, Cities, Towns, and Villages.

Table 5 presents a statement of the population of the province on June 1, 1916, by electoral districts, cities, towns and incorporated villages.

The population of the several areas for the year 1916 are shown in comparison with those of the censuses of 1911, 1906 and 1901 and as classed in 1916.

TABLE 5. Population of Saskatchewan by Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages in 1916, 1911, 1906, and 1901, as classed in 1916.

Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages	1916			1911			1906	1901
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total
	NO.	NO.						
SASKATCHEWAN	363,787	284,048	647,835	291,730	200,702	492,432	257,763	91,279
Districts—								
Assiniboia.....	20,373	15,886	36,259	18,345	13,630	31,975	28,710	9,053
Battleford.....	16,331	12,071	28,402	13,171	8,496	21,667	7,679	1,355
Humboldt.....	25,106	20,194	45,300	21,130	15,478	36,617	17,593	1,652
Kindersley.....	22,268	14,437	36,705	14,772	7,527	22,299	3,922	31
Last Mountain.....	23,551	18,058	41,609	19,629	13,464	33,093	16,449	1,575
Mackenzie.....	23,311	19,908	43,219	20,211	16,729	36,940	23,093	11,984
Maple Creek.....	28,126	19,424	47,550	12,322	7,408	19,730	3,488	1,473
Moosejaw.....	25,443	19,347	44,790	19,999	11,553	31,552	13,348	3,725
North Battleford.....	21,756	16,770	38,526	14,080	10,250	24,330	12,835	4,579
Prince Albert.....	23,413	19,267	42,680	20,116	15,723	35,839	22,946	16,644
Qu'Appelle.....	18,330	14,886	33,216	17,050	13,420	30,470	27,151	17,133
Regina.....	22,100	18,903	41,003	28,456	15,746	44,202	15,473	6,581
Saltcoats.....	19,909	16,727	36,636	18,012	14,301	32,313	24,983	10,874
Saskatoon.....	25,221	21,951	47,172	18,292	13,341	31,633	15,460	2,964
Swift Current.....	28,277	20,878	49,155	17,355	11,336	28,691	6,213	484
Weyburn.....	20,272	15,341	35,613	18,781	12,300	31,081	18,420	1,172
Cities—								
Moosejaw.....	9,007	7,927	16,934	8,964	4,859	13,823	6,249	1,558
North Battleford.....	1,679	1,466	3,145	1,258	847	2,105	824	...
Prince Albert.....	3,397	3,039	6,436	3,727	2,527	6,254	3,005	1,785
Regina.....	13,655	12,472	26,127	19,767	10,446	30,213	6,169	2,249
Saskatoon.....	10,719	10,329	21,048	7,217	4,787	12,004	3,011	113
Swift Current.....	1,681	1,500	3,181	1,096	756	1,852	554	121
Weyburn.....	1,574	1,476	3,050	1,302	908	2,210	966	113

TABLE 5. Population of Saskatchewan by Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages in 1916, 1911, 1906, and 1901, as classed in 1916—Continued.

Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages	1916			1911			1906	1901
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total
Towns—								
Alameda.....	164	140	304	159	123	282	333	104
Alsask.....	164	137	301	112	63	175	—	—
Arcola.....	451	401	852	414	380	794	652	129
Asquith.....	148	124	272	106	93	199	—	—
Assiniboia.....	419	300	719	—	—	—	—	—
Balgonia.....	118	103	221	200	168	368	329	79
Battleford.....	737	699	1,436	746	589	1,335	933	609
Biggar.....	475	355	830	186	129	315	—	—
Bredenbury.....	91	78	169	66	36	102	—	—
Broadview.....	460	417	877	388	314	702	606	230
Canora.....	425	410	835	241	194	435	169	—
Carlyle.....	212	200	412	187	171	358	374	23
Carnduff.....	269	286	555	225	244	469	491	190
Caron.....	140	114	254	117	105	222	215	—
Craik.....	230	197	427	231	204	435	229	—
Davidson.....	284	229	513	215	174	389	520	—
Delisle.....	163	123	286	133	101	234	—	—
Duck Lake.....	241	218	459	193	186	379	439	301
Estevan.....	1,069	1,071	2,140	1,136	845	1,981	877	141
Fleming.....	170	140	310	144	126	270	260	160
Francis.....	123	99	222	154	109	263	141	—
Govan.....	270	230	500	238	152	390	—	—
Grenfell.....	472	401	873	364	345	709	677	452
Gull Lake.....	398	314	712	338	268	606	—	—
Hanley.....	210	158	368	219	162	381	568	—
Herbert.....	533	417	950	310	249	559	—	—
Humboldt.....	777	658	1,435	489	370	859	279	—
Indian Head.....	679	655	1,334	657	628	1,285	1,545	768
Kamsack.....	625	577	1,202	258	215	473	204	—
Kerrobert.....	307	264	571	231	89	320	—	—
Kindersley.....	433	337	770	276	180	456	—	—
Langham.....	183	169	352	207	182	389	249	—
Lanigan.....	197	175	372	226	166	392	—	—
Lemberg.....	215	195	410	165	138	303	365	—
Lloydminster (part).....	260	234	494	235	206	441	389	—
Lumsden.....	309	306	615	400	295	695	461	134
Macklin.....	142	108	250	205	117	322	—	—
Maple Creek.....	590	550	1,140	481	455	936	687	382
Melfort.....	496	475	971	325	274	599	351	—
Melville.....	1,095	1,005	2,100	1,130	686	1,816	—	—
Milestone.....	249	201	450	249	187	436	244	—
Moosomin.....	683	646	1,329	590	553	1,143	1,152	868
Morse.....	249	203	452	166	124	290	—	—
Mortlach.....	265	191	456	132	87	219	127	—
Nokomis.....	278	230	508	201	173	374	—	—
Ogema.....	159	117	276	117	54	171	—	—
Outlook.....	319	294	613	449	230	685	—	—
Oxbow.....	353	325	678	303	327	630	527	230
Qu'Appelle.....	380	342	722	439	412	851	778	434
Radisson.....	220	218	438	163	142	305	156	—
Radville.....	354	267	621	147	86	233	—	—
Rosetown.....	438	293	731	220	97	317	—	—
Rosthern.....	597	603	1,200	608	564	1,172	918	413
Rouleau.....	269	226	495	397	282	679	304	—
Saltcoats.....	255	236	491	233	199	432	265	155
Scott.....	157	159	316	241	179	420	—	—
Shaunavon.....	490	407	897	—	—	—	—	—
Sintaluta.....	195	169	364	212	179	391	317	155
Strassburg.....	293	251	544	535	276	811	203	—
Sutherland.....	504	436	940	291	130	421	—	—
Vonda.....	175	148	323	157	111	268	174	—
Wadena.....	237	212	449	141	114	255	141	—
Wapella.....	233	208	441	263	222	485	459	397
Watrous.....	450	393	843	436	345	781	—	—
Watson.....	122	124	246	122	89	211	129	—
Whitewood.....	224	222	446	236	211	447	501	359
Wilkie.....	454	361	815	351	186	537	—	—
Wolseley.....	575	479	1,054	525	436	961	935	409
Wynyard.....	377	305	682	308	207	515	—	—
Yellowgrass.....	222	186	408	269	190	459	344	17
Yorkton.....	1,596	1,548	3,144	1,303	1,006	2,309	1,363	700
Zealandia.....	137	105	242	180	84	264	—	—

TABLE 5. Population of Saskatchewan by Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages in 1916, 1911, 1906, and 1901, as classed in 1916—Continued.

Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages	1916			1911			1906	1901
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
Villages (Inc.)—	T.	R.	M.					
Abbey.....	20	20	3	71	30	101	—	—
Aberdeen.....	39	2	3	113	94	207	127	113
Abernethy.....	20	11	2	133	116	249	138	135
Adanac.....	40	22	3	39	39	78	39	34
Admiral.....	9	15	3	71	63	134	—	—
Allan.....	34	1	3	115	123	238	69	70
Amulet.....	8	21	2	24	23	47	35	28
Aneroid.....	9	10	3	147	104	251	—	—
Antler.....	7	30	1	89	62	151	80	58
Ardath.....	30	9	3	37	24	61	—	—
Atwater.....	21	2	2	35	43	78	29	28
Avonlea.....	12	23	2	146	108	254	—	—
Aylesbury.....	23	27	2	46	42	88	47	25
Balcarres.....	21	12	2	194	164	358	185	163
Bangor.....	21	3	2	58	52	110	—	—
Belle Plaine.....	16	23	2	29	22	51	50	32
Bengough.....	5	24	2	107	83	190	—	—
Bethune.....	20	24	2	113	84	197	—	—
Bienfait.....	2	6	1	147	98	245	—	—
Birch Hills.....	46	24	2	127	115	242	85	60
Birmingham.....	23	7	2	18	17	35	16	15
Bladworth.....	28	1	3	87	95	182	87	77
Blaine Lake.....	44	7	3	155	124	279	—	—
Borden.....	39	9	3	84	74	158	52	44
Bounty.....	29	10	3	51	28	79	42	17
Bradwell.....	34	2	3	43	28	71	—	—
Bridgeford.....	23	3	3	32	28	60	—	—
Briercrest.....	14	24	2	65	45	110	—	—
Brock.....	28	20	3	93	92	185	82	35
Broderick.....	29	7	3	68	52	120	80	50
Bromhead.....	3	13	3	106	81	187	—	—
Brooking.....	6	18	2	26	15	41	—	—
Brownlee.....	20	1	3	71	80	151	98	73
Bruno.....	38	25	2	68	50	118	22	15
B-Say-Tah.....	21	14	2	16	17	33	—	—
Buchanan.....	31	6	2	139	126	265	125	103
Bulyea.....	23	21	2	83	50	133	67	50
Cabri.....	19	18	3	236	146	382	—	—
Cadillac.....	9	13	3	88	74	162	—	—
Calder.....	25	31	1	85	65	150	39	21
Carievale.....	2	31	1	108	84	192	97	91
Cavell.....	38	19	13	38	25	63	53	40
Central Butte.....	21	4	3	86	36	122	—	—
Ceylon.....	6	20	3	106	82	188	—	—
Chamberlain.....	22	26	2	83	55	138	37	34
Chaplin.....	17	5	3	101	70	171	—	—
Churchbridge.....	22	32	1	68	75	143	49	41
Clavet.....	35	3	3	17	12	29	26	11
Colgate.....	5	15	2	64	56	120	57	38
Colonsay.....	35	28	2	75	48	123	56	39
Conquest.....	30	9	3	136	85	221	—	—
Craven.....	20	21	2	50	57	107	38	39
Creelman.....	10	10	2	86	71	157	50	50
Cudworth.....	40	26	2	114	100	214	—	—
Cupar.....	23	16	2	141	115	256	130	93
Cut Knife.....	43	21	3	75	42	117	—	—
Dana.....	38	26	2	58	29	87	41	37
Delmas.....	45 & 46	18	3	49	49	98	38	30
Denholm.....	42	14	3	31	24	55	—	—
Denzil.....	37 & 38	21	3	47	43	90	30	22
Dilke.....	22	24	2	49	44	93	—	—
Dinsmore.....	27	11	3	49	22	71	—	—
Disley.....	19	22	2	52	41	93	63	36
Dodsland.....	33	20	3	35	17	52	—	—
Dollard.....	8	20	3	48	33	81	—	—
Drake.....	32	22	2	61	44	105	42	24
Drinkwater.....	15	23	2	87	86	173	120	83
Druid.....	33	20	3	40	25	65	—	—
Dubuc.....	20	4	2	100	87	187	86	75
Dundurn.....	33	4	3	121	94	215	134	105

TABLE 5. Population of Saskatchewan by Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages in 1916, 1911, 1906, and 1901, as classed in 1916—Continued.

Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages	1916			1911			1906		1901	
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	No.	Total	No.	No.
Villages (Inc.)—Continued.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Duval.....	25	22	2	60	54	114	52	29	81	-
Dysart.....	23	15	2	53	54	107	29	32	61	-
Earl Grey.....	23	20	2	144	112	256	86	68	154	92
East End.....	6	21	3	207	171	378	-	-	-	-
Edam.....	48	19	3	62	56	118	-	-	-	-
Edenwold.....	19	17	2	69	65	134	-	-	-	-
Elbow.....	25	5	3	167	137	304	129	92	221	-
Elfros.....	32	14	2	88	65	153	64	39	103	-
Erose.....	26	15	3	81	61	142	-	-	-	-
Elstow.....	35	1	3	68	62	130	69	45	114	-
Ernfold.....	17	7	3	61	31	92	-	-	-	-
Esterhazy.....	19	1	2	181	180	361	132	126	258	231
Eston.....	25	20	3	61	56	117	-	-	-	-
Estuary.....	23	28	3	107	89	196	-	-	-	-
Ettington.....	10	1	3	30	24	54	-	-	-	-
Expanse.....	12	29	2	89	79	168	-	-	-	-
Eyebrow.....	21	2	3	125	120	245	120	62	182	-
Fairlight.....	10	31	1	67	43	110	55	41	96	-
Fenwood.....	23	8	2	34	26	60	35	16	51	-
Fielding.....	41	11	3	53	45	98	37	40	77	-
Fillmore.....	11	11	2	112	105	217	113	74	187	156
Findlater.....	21	25	2	55	35	90	-	-	-	-
Flaxcombe.....	29	26	3	33	21	54	-	-	-	-
Foam Lake.....	30	11	2	128	127	255	125	60	185	-
Forget.....	8	7	2	143	135	278	149	118	267	200
Forres.....	12	28	3	95	67	162	-	-	-	-
Fort Qu'Appelle.....	21	13	2	150	145	295	165	120	285	170
Forward.....	8	19	2	36	31	67	92	49	141	241
Frobisher.....	3	4	2	90	93	183	54	66	120	137
Gainsboro.....	2	30	1	136	130	266	129	118	247	180
Girvon.....	25	29	2	43	38	81	23	16	39	-
Glenavon.....	14	9	2	72	64	136	80	50	130	-
Glen Ewen.....	3	1	2	126	89	215	92	76	168	117
Glenaside.....	29	6	3	50	32	82	30	24	54	-
Goodeve.....	24	9	2	63	60	123	41	30	71	-
Goodwater.....	5	13	2	41	32	73	40	35	75	-
Grand Coulée.....	17	21	2	61	45	106	43	39	82	-
Gravelbourg.....	10	5	3	267	196	463	-	-	-	-
Grayson.....	20	5	2	72	69	141	70	54	124	74
Griffin.....	8	11	2	71	69	140	65	44	109	-
Guernsey.....	33	23	2	71	58	129	102	73	175	-
Hafford.....	43	10	3	98	69	167	-	-	-	-
Hague.....	41	3	3	142	140	282	156	144	300	213
Halbrite.....	6	12	2	122	106	228	129	110	239	272
Handel.....	36	19	3	13	10	23	-	-	-	-
Harris.....	32	12	3	111	97	208	65	41	106	-
Hawarden.....	28	5	3	96	75	171	78	48	126	-
Hazemore.....	8	9	3	72	44	116	-	-	-	-
Herschel.....	31	17	3	48	23	71	-	-	-	-
Heward.....	9	9	2	78	69	147	75	57	132	173
Holdfast.....	23	24	2	90	77	167	-	-	-	-
Howell.....	39	28	2	65	98	163	63	49	112	-
Hubbard.....	25	10	2	42	38	80	20	25	45	-
Hudson Bay Jct.....	45	3	2	106	68	174	154	61	215	-
Hughton.....	26	14	3	50	30	80	-	-	-	-
Imperial.....	27	25	2	113	87	200	-	-	-	-
Invermay.....	33	9	2	53	54	107	55	38	93	-
Ituna.....	25	11	2	62	60	122	61	34	95	-
Jansen.....	32	20	2	54	57	111	35	28	63	-
Jasmin.....	26	12	2	26	25	51	69	61	130	-
Kandahar.....	32	17	2	58	40	98	-	-	-	-
Keeler.....	20	28	2	54	47	101	38	36	74	-
Kelfield.....	34	19	3	28	17	45	-	-	-	-
Kelliher.....	26	13	2	110	96	206	123	97	220	-
Kenaston.....	29	2	3	82	74	156	146	39	185	-
Kennedy.....	12	3	2	93	95	188	104	60	164	-
Khedive.....	8	19	2	65	49	114	-	-	-	-
Killaly.....	20	6	2	91	81	172	50	42	92	-
Kincaid.....	8	9	3	67	58	125	-	-	-	-
Kinistino.....	45	21	2	164	145	309	96	70	166	-

TABLE 5. Population of Saskatchewan by Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages in 1916, 1911, 1906, and 1901, as classed in 1916—Concluded.

Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages	1916			1911			1906	1901
	Males	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total
Villages—Continued.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Kinley.....	36	10	3	44	34	78	22	51
Kipling.....	13	5	2	124	102	226	107	237
Kisbey.....	8	5	2	190	191	381	150	269
Kronau.....	15	17	2	43	31	74	68	102
Krydor.....	44	8	3	35	28	63	—	—
Laflèche.....	9	5	3	98	64	162	—	—
Laird.....	43	5	3	121	130	251	108	195
Lampman.....	5	6	2	61	61	122	68	96
Lancer.....	21	21	3	59	36	95	—	—
Landis.....	37	18	3	64	39	103	82	127
Lang.....	11	18	2	154	137	291	155	301
Langenburg.....	21	31	1	106	92	198	124	220
Lashburn.....	48	25	3	125	110	235	130	232
Laura.....	33	9	3	50	45	95	51	31
Leask.....	47	6	3	49	36	85	—	—
Lebret.....	21	13	2	102	124	226	—	—
Leipzig.....	37	19	3	29	20	49	—	—
Lemsford.....	22	23	3	20	17	37	—	—
Leney.....	35	11	3	56	40	96	30	57
Leross.....	27a	14	2	48	37	85	63	51
Leslie.....	31	13	2	65	65	130	64	114
Lestock.....	27	14	2	84	57	141	—	126
Liberty.....	25	25	2	57	43	100	—	—
Limerick.....	8	2	3	122	78	200	—	—
Lipton.....	22	14	2	151	144	295	146	127
Lockwood.....	31	22	2	60	40	100	62	39
Loreburn.....	26	5	3	60	49	109	84	51
Loverna.....	31	29	3	82	62	144	—	—
Luseland.....	36	24	3	65	66	131	73	31
Macoun.....	4	10	2	149	121	270	121	208
Macrorie.....	27	8	3	64	36	100	—	—
Maidstone.....	47	23	3	89	70	159	57	35
Major.....	33	26	3	34	17	51	—	92
Manor.....	7	1	2	152	138	290	143	146
Marcelin.....	45	6	3	74	87	161	—	289
Marengo.....	29	27	3	58	43	101	—	250
Margo.....	33	10	2	46	38	84	45	38
Markinch.....	23	17	2	70	59	129	34	20
Marquis.....	19	27	2	51	45	96	51	54
Marshall.....	49	26	3	47	34	81	—	37
Maryfield.....	10	30	1	155	102	257	133	76
Mawer.....	21	3	3	66	51	117	—	209
Maymont.....	41	12	3	69	58	127	70	51
MacNutt.....	24	30	1	59	58	117	—	121
McGee.....	29	16	3	26	14	40	—	—
McLean.....	18	16	2	56	38	94	—	—
McTaggart.....	9	15	2	63	61	124	—	—
Meacham.....	36	27	2	23	21	44	80	54
Meyronne.....	8	7	3	65	44	109	—	134
Meota.....	47	17	3	85	80	165	—	—
Midale.....	5	11	2	99	96	195	89	67
Milden.....	29	11	3	67	47	114	—	156
Montmartre.....	14	11	2	169	138	307	109	92
Mossbank.....	11	29	2	107	57	164	—	201
Muenster.....	37	21	2	31	31	62	28	52
Netherhill.....	29	21	3	64	56	120	52	28
Neudorf.....	20	8	2	227	228	455	166	160
Neville.....	12	12	3	101	78	179	—	326
Norquay.....	34	1	2	42	29	71	—	159
North Portal.....	1	5	2	123	99	222	89	87
North Regina.....	17	19	2	260	204	464	—	176
Odessa.....	15	13	2	107	92	199	40	37
Osage.....	11	12	2	44	36	80	43	77
Osler.....	39	4	3	47	25	72	33	72
Otthon.....	24	5	2	27	43	70	—	57
Pangman.....	8	20	2	69	47	116	—	220
Parkberg.....	17	2	3	45	16	61	—	52
Parkside.....	48	4	3	40	31	71	—	—
Paynton.....	46	21	3	69	73	142	69	52
Pelly.....	33	32	2	87	84	171	51	31

TABLE 5. Population of Saskatchewan by Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages
in 1916, 1911, 1906, and 1901, as classed in 1916—Continued.

Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages	1916			1911			1906	1901
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total
Villages—Continued.								
Pennant.....	18	17	3	67	33	100	—	—
Pense.....	17	22	2	136	105	241	141	95
Penzance.....	24	25	2	31	29	60	—	—
Perdue.....	35 & 36	11	3	162	129	291	87	68
Pilot Butte.....	17	18	2	91	66	157	—	—
Piapot.....	12	23	3	71	58	129	—	—
Plato.....	25	18	3	89	46	135	—	—
Plenty.....	32	19	3	55	30	85	114	14
Ponteix.....	9	11	3	186	149	335	—	—
Portreeve.....	21	22	3	34	37	71	—	—
Precciveville.....	34	5	2	79	69	148	—	—
Prelate.....	22	25	3	101	61	162	—	—
Prussia.....	22	26	3	272	218	490	—	—
Punnichy.....	28	17	2	63	49	112	41	32
Quill Lake.....	36	16	2	81	92	173	86	77
Quinton.....	28	18	2	24	22	46	41	35
Raymore.....	28	18	2	130	97	227	79	47
Readlyn.....	7	27	2	47	36	83	—	—
Redvers.....	7	32	1	108	97	205	108	92
Rhein.....	27	2	2	120	113	233	—	—
Robsart.....	5	25	3	64	27	91	—	—
Roche Percée.....	1	6	2	57	35	92	123	39
Rockhaven.....	42	20	3	45	25	70	—	—
Rocanville.....	16	31	2	186	177	363	142	124
Ruddell.....	42	13	3	51	33	84	—	—
Rush Lake.....	17	11	3	91	68	159	—	—
Salvador.....	37	25	3	71	55	126	30	19
Sceptre.....	22	24	3	78	58	136	—	—
Scotsguard.....	9	16	3	49	35	84	—	—
Sedley.....	14	15	2	123	98	221	145	76
Semans.....	28	20	2	157	131	288	115	79
Shcho.....	30	9	2	78	61	139	64	43
Shellbrook.....	49	3	3	156	151	307	114	84
Silton.....	21	21	2	40	37	77	—	—
Simpson.....	29	25	2	88	73	161	—	—
Smiley.....	31	25	3	19	14	33	—	—
Southeay.....	23	18	2	148	143	291	85	72
Sovereign.....	29	13	3	92	56	148	—	—
Speers.....	43	11	3	68	56	124	—	—
Springside.....	27	6	2	90	79	169	68	55
Springwater.....	35	18	3	30	18	48	—	—
Spyhill.....	19	31	1	32	30	62	37	34
Star City.....	45	17	2	129	124	253	84	48
St. Brieux.....	42	21	2	37	31	68	—	—
Stenen.....	34	3	2	51	48	99	—	—
Stockholm.....	19	3	2	51	57	108	53	47
Stormoway.....	25	1	2	33	30	63	33	19
Stoughton.....	8	8	2	250	205	455	166	145
Stranraer.....	32	18	3	43	31	74	—	—
Strongfield.....	27	5	3	42	34	76	—	—
Sturgis.....	34	4	2	44	48	92	—	—
Success.....	17	16	3	48	34	82	—	—
Summerberry.....	17	8	2	61	58	119	41	38
Swanson.....	31	9	3	47	36	83	—	—
Tantallon.....	18	32	1	59	52	111	62	53
Tate.....	28	21	2	49	33	82	31	23
Tessier.....	33	11	3	69	42	111	42	23
Theodore.....	28	7	2	129	117	246	99	94
Tisdale.....	45	15	2	250	208	458	139	111
Togo.....	28	30	1	108	87	195	65	46
Tompkins.....	13	21	3	90	71	161	61	29
Tribune.....	3	14	2	90	73	163	—	—
Truax.....	11	22	2	44	42	86	—	—
Tugaske.....	22	3	3	150	121	271	123	81
Turtleford.....	51	21	3	123	105	228	—	—
Tuxford.....	19	26	2	70	58	128	71	50
Tyvan.....	12	13	2	100	91	191	92	92
Unity.....	40	22	3	253	204	457	87	62
Vanguard.....	11	10	3	210	129	339	—	—
Vawn.....	48	19	3	30	18	48	—	—

TABLE 5. Population of Saskatchewan by Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages in 1916, 1911, 1906 and 1901, as classed in 1916—Concluded.

Districts, Cities, Towns and Incorporated Villages	1916			1911			1906	1901
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total
Villages—Continued.								
Venn.....	30	24	2	37	24	61	38	—
Verigin.....	30	1	2	99	100	199	—	—
Verwood.....	6	27	2	67	49	116	—	—
Vibank.....	16	15	2	114	130	244	—	—
Viceroy.....	6	26	2	79	61	140	—	—
Viscount.....	34	26	2	97	80	177	43	72
Wakaw.....	42	26	2	130	120	250	—	—
Waldeck.....	16	12	3	104	78	182	—	—
Waldheim.....	42	5	3	118	112	230	—	—
Waldron.....	21	4	2	48	41	89	65	114
Warman.....	38	5	3	92	95	187	87	149
Waseca.....	47	24	3	47	32	79	—	129
Wauchope.....	7	33	1	72	55	127	74	53
Wawota.....	11	1	2	140	128	268	113	127
Webb.....	14	17	3	119	77	196	48	72
Weldon.....	46	22	2	55	43	98	—	—
Welwyn.....	15	30	1	107	89	196	86	139
Wilcox.....	13	20	2	131	112	243	166	96
Windthorst.....	13	7	2	125	91	216	126	82
Wiseton.....	27	12	3	40	26	66	—	—
Woodrow.....	8	6	3	93	75	168	—	—
Wroxton.....	26	32	1	48	49	97	—	—
Young.....	32	27	2	86	75	161	42	31
Zelma.....	33	28	2	39	32	71	23	47

AGRICULTURE.

Tables 6 to 17 present a preliminary statement of the statistics of agriculture for Saskatchewan collected at the census of 1916. Statistics of farms, including land occupied, improved, and farm property relate to June 1, 1916; those of farm products, expenses and receipts are for the calendar year 1915. The acreage under crops for the harvest year 1916 is also given.

Table 6 gives the number of farm holdings and the total acreage of land occupied for agricultural purposes in the province on June 1, 1916, and the quantity of it improved, in forest, in unbroken prairie, in marsh land.

From 1911 to 1916 the number of farm holdings increased from 96,372, with an acreage of 28,642,985, to 104,006 holdings, with an acreage of 36,800,698. The total land area of the province is placed at 155,764,100 acres. Of this amount 36,800,698 acres, or 23·63 per cent, was occupied as farm land out of a total of 94,000,000 acres estimated as being available for crop production in this province.

During the five years 1911-1916 the number of farms increased by 7·8 per cent, the land occupied, as farms, by 28·4 per cent. The average size of farms in 1916 was 353 acres, as against 297 acres in 1911, and the area of improved land per farm increased from 123 acres to 188 acres during the same period.

TABLE 6. Farm Land classified according to conditions, 1916.

Districts	FARM LAND OCCUPIED.						
	Farms	Total	Improved	Unimproved	Forest	Prairie	Marsh or Waste
	No.	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
Saskatchewan	104,006	36,800,698	19,632,206	17,168,486	2,192,547	12,513,044	2,462,901
Assiniboia.....	4,822	2,203,591	1,574,006	629,585	53,889	524,128	51,568
Battleford.....	5,710	2,007,169	985,960	1,021,209	56,956	806,056	158,197
Humboldt.....	7,949	2,347,442	1,191,320	1,156,122	318,296	630,029	207,797
Kindersley.....	8,602	3,288,769	1,954,866	1,333,903	12,558	1,262,494	58,851
Last Mountain.....	7,083	2,618,169	1,743,283	874,886	166,267	509,311	199,308
Mackenzie.....	7,022	1,607,178	580,859	1,026,319	347,741	384,105	294,473
Maple Creek.....	13,463	4,816,101	1,751,771	3,064,330	22,630	2,831,902	209,798
Moosejaw.....	6,139	2,375,231	1,276,093	1,099,138	7,048	951,612	140,478
North Battleford.....	6,544	2,027,396	673,743	1,353,653	347,757	874,965	130,931
Prince Albert.....	6,063	1,561,251	494,867	1,066,584	426,310	469,605	170,669
Qu'Appelle.....	4,118	2,056,720	1,042,744	1,013,976	181,792	647,428	184,756
Regina.....	2,097	914,533	714,612	199,921	28,681	147,720	23,520
Saltcoats.....	4,992	1,789,890	901,581	888,303	177,837	383,344	327,128
Saskatoon.....	4,385	1,408,528	915,268	493,260	28,943	395,542	68,775
Swift Current.....	9,750	3,433,502	2,078,399	1,355,103	12,262	1,171,349	171,492
Weyburn.....	5,267	2,345,228	1,753,034	592,194	3,580	523,454	65,160

Table 7 gives a comparative statement of the acreage sown to the several crops for the harvest years 1910, 1911, 1915, and 1916. In table 10 producing areas only are dealt with, while table 8 gives by electoral districts the areas sown in 1915 which did not produce a crop because of adverse seasonal or other conditions. The total acreage under crop in 1916 was 13,973,373 acres, as compared with 9,136,862 acres in 1911, being an increase of 4,836,511 acres or more than 52 per cent in five years. In 1911 nearly 98·74 per cent of "land under crop" was devoted to the production of cereals, as against 99·35 per cent in 1916. Flax, only, shows a decrease in acreage, having fallen from 1,153,861 acres in 1911 to 542,034 acres in 1916. There was an increase in the acreage sown to wheat from 1911 to 1916 of 3,776,195 acres, and to oats of 1,459,005, being a gain for the former of 71 per cent, and for the latter of 62 per cent. There is also a considerable increase in the acreage devoted to hoed crops; potatoes alone show an increase of 56 per cent in five years.

TABLE 7. Areas sown to Field Crops in Saskatchewan for the harvest years 1910, 1911, 1915 and 1916.

Field Crops	1910	1911	1915	1916
Grains—				
Fall wheat.....	6,754,357	9,021,527	12,971,260	13,772,282
Spring wheat.....	1,230	2,638	9,968	15,258
All wheat.....	4,226,992	5,253,276	8,919,292	9,016,851
Barley.....	4,228,222	5,255,914	8,929,260	9,032,109
Oats.....	129,621	273,988	299,903	367,207
Rye.....	1,888,359	2,332,802	3,336,245	3,791,807
Corn.....	754	2,271	7,207	22,759
Buckwheat.....	94	276	90	461
Beans.....	6	90	5	95
Peas.....	8	60	309	36
Flax.....	236	389	525	1,627
Mixed grains.....	506,425	1,153,861	395,254	542,034
Grass Seeds—				
Timothy and brome.....	—	—	2,414	—
Forage Crops—				
Hay.....	92,414	81,516	267,078	152,481
Alfalfa.....	37,694	47,720	25,113	25,154
Millet.....	182	1,168	2,620	3,086
Corn.....	—	—	1,179	1,824
Grains cut green.....	675	1,357	1,877	2,253
Other.....	53,863	31,271	211,115	111,696
Hoed Crops—				
Potatoes.....	25,087	33,819	36,130	48,610
Turnips.....	24,046	30,076	34,885	46,989
Mangolds.....	651	1,434	820	1,054
Onions.....	93	237	178	189
Sugar beets.....	—	—	38	47
Other.....	49	113	112	227
Total crop area.....	248	1,959	97	104
Total crop area.....	6,871,858	9,136,862	13,276,882	13,973,373

Non-productive Areas, 1915.

The enumerators' returns show that only 50,965 acres, or less than two-fifths of 1 per cent of the acreage planted for the harvest of 1915 did not yield a return to the husbandman. In the harvest year 1910, of the total plantings of 6,871,858 acres, 159,456, or 2.32 per cent, failed to produce a harvest. When the figures of the total acreage devoted to a crop runs into millions, the areas non-producing, as shown in table 8, are too small to make any appreciable difference in the total production.

TABLE 8. Areas sown but not harvested in 1915.

Districts	Wheat	Barley	Oats	Flax	Other grains	Corn for forage	Other forage crops	Potatoes and roots	Totals
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
Saskatchewan	23,653	2,167	21,754	3,082	309	—	—	—	50,925
Assiniboia.....	—	—	—	137	40	—	—	—	177
Battleford.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Humboldt.....	418	5	106	88	45	—	—	—	622
Kindersley.....	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	85
Last Mountain.....	595	95	1,019	28	20	—	—	—	1,757
Mackenzie.....	224	73	303	93	10	—	—	—	703
Maple Creek.....	3,865	1	1,427	1,047	91	—	—	—	6,431
Moosejaw.....	357	41	636	499	2	—	—	—	1,535
North Battleford.....	32	10	55	—	11	—	—	—	108
Prince Albert.....	224	161	650	—	8	—	—	—	1,043
Qu'Appelle.....	955	1,021	2,230	101	5	—	—	—	4,312
Regina.....	100	10	41	—	—	—	—	—	151
Saltcoats.....	14,917	476	13,727	423	36	—	—	—	29,579
Saskatoon.....	1,124	194	460	152	8	—	—	—	1,938
Swift Current.....	26	—	135	—	—	—	—	—	161
Weyburn.....	816	80	880	514	33	—	—	—	2,323

Crop Values.

The total value of the field crops of Saskatchewan produced on 104,006 farms in 1915 was \$269,025,230, as compared with a total value of \$79,954,575 for the crops produced on 96,372 farms in 1910. The average value of the crops per farm in 1915 was \$2,586, as against \$830 in 1910; and the gain made in the value of field crops in 5 years (1910-15) was \$189,070,655, or 236 per cent.

From 1910 to 1915 the acreage devoted to wheat increased by 4,701,038 acres, or 111 per cent; during the same time the yield increased by 157,332,990 bushels, or 235 per cent, and the value by \$153,674,712, or 306 per cent. Flax is the only one of the main crops which gave a smaller gross return in 1915 than in 1910.

The large increase in area, production and value of crops used as fodder evidences the growing importance attached to animal husbandry in Saskatchewan. From 1910 to 1915 the value of fodder crops increased from \$876,551 to \$3,729,133, being a gain of \$2,852,582, or 325 per cent, in five years. The falling off in the area, production and value of hay shown in tables 9 and 10 is more apparent than real, and is explained by the relatively large increases shown for grass seeds and alfalfa.

TABLE 9. Value of Crops in 1915 and 1910.

Crops	1915	1910	Crops	1915	1910
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Cereals.....	262,527,412	77,312,370	Fodder crops.....	3,729,133	876,551
Wheat.....	203,888,088	50,213,376	Hay.....	293,456	319,248
Barley.....	4,391,269	1,299,768	Alfalfa.....	45,473	2,696
Oats.....	46,125,673	17,624,162	Millet and Hungarian grass.....	15,582	-
Rye.....	130,450	6,120	Corn.....	29,189	6,191
Corn.....	3,316	1,235	Other.....	3,345,433	548,416
Buckwheat.....	92	32			
Peas and beans.....	18,601	3,430	Hoed crops.....	2,718,089	1,759,726
Flax.....	7,928,351	8,159,500	Potatoes.....	2,626,904	1,696,962
Mixed grains.....	41,572	4,747	Turnips.....	57,786	35,072
Gross seeds.....	50,596	5,928	Mangolds.....	12,527	5,168
			Onions.....	5,067	-
			Sugar beets.....	5,662	4,877
			Other roots.....	10,143	17,647

Field Crops in 1915.

Table 10 gives by totals the acreage and yield for each crop for the province by electoral districts for the harvest year 1915. The districts of Swift Current, Kindersley, Maple Creek, and Last Mountain, in the order named, led in wheat production, having produced more than 20,000,000 bushels each; and Mackenzie, Kindersley, Swift Current, Saltcoats and Last Mountain districts in the production of oats.

TABLE 10. Field Crops of Saskatchewan harvested in the year 1915.

No.	Field Crops	Totals for Province	Assiniboia	Battleford	Humboldt	Kindersley	Last Mountain	Mackenzie
Grains—								
1	Wheat, all.....ac.	8,929,260	787,656	403,662	550,357	879,503	917,142	123,925
2	bus.	224,311,586	14,657,720	11,552,567	12,817,990	25,989,522	22,508,531	3,401,940
3	Wheat, fall.....ac.	9,968	377	1,319	2,005	1,442	1,242	189
4	bus.	261,443	5,640	41,325	53,654	45,716	18,483	5,650
5	Wheat, spring.....ac.	8,919,292	787,279	402,343	548,352	878,061	915,900	123,736
6	bus.	224,050,143	14,652,080	11,511,242	12,764,336	25,943,806	22,490,048	3,396,290
7	Barley.....ac.	299,993	46,554	22,886	23,647	12,454	18,250	17,625
8	bus.	8,523,107	1,317,655	816,449	948,360	464,143	599,703	629,689
9	Oats.....ac.	3,336,245	272,382	192,265	273,324	238,447	264,432	294,073
10	bus.	145,065,500	9,303,441	10,139,147	11,212,374	12,548,286	12,209,929	15,203,175
11	Rye.....ac.	7,207	1,452	431	322	630	199	308
12	bus.	203,032	37,649	12,020	7,552	21,847	3,209	12,239
13	Corn.....ac.	90	11	2	—	—	3	—
14	bus.	2,239	260	35	—	—	31	—
15	Buckwheat.....ac.	5	—	—	1	—	—	—
16	bus.	95	—	—	26	—	—	—
17	Beans.....ac.	309	—	—	308	—	—	—
18	bus.	3,144	—	—	3,132	—	—	—
19	Peas.....ac.	525	124	31	7	119	1	2
20	bus.	8,064	1,522	433	139	1,679	30	53
21	Flax.....ac.	395,254	12,999	8,266	4,675	114,823	20,889	91
22	bus.	5,254,875	111,384	110,758	57,178	1,869,401	219,200	1,102
23	Mixed grains.....ac.	2,372	80	348	83	89	127	—
24	bus.	59,997	1,482	9,987	2,530	3,580	4,075	—
25	Grass seed—ac.	2,414	1,983	85	125	8	9	22
26	bus.	21,790	17,744	670	930	73	62	178
Forage crops—								
27	Hay and clover.....ac.	25,113	6,009	1,117	1,777	1,120	1,184	1,740
28	tons	34,899	7,798	2,277	2,151	2,087	2,061	2,409
29	Alfalfa.....ac.	2,620	386	94	105	126	309	29
30	tons	4,811	885	171	181	167	416	110
31	Millet, etc.....ac.	1,179	176	31	63	81	87	31
32	tons	1,871	189	43	159	127	118	53
33	Corn.....ac.	1,877	402	52	280	72	104	36
34	tons	4,452	696	106	641	291	235	90
35	Prairie hay.....tons	891,050	50,844	74,484	110,076	36,002	52,115	111,387
36	Grains, cut green.....ac.	211,115	9,722	5,781	11,846	14,038	9,954	3,434
37	tons	347,524	16,190	12,605	21,069	24,516	16,618	6,340
38	Other fodder crops.....ac.	25,174	4,818	1,082	478	2,709	1,070	157
39	tons	42,995	6,847	1,899	933	8,548	1,508	253
Potatoes and Roots—								
40	Potatoes.....ac.	34,885	2,348	1,403	2,867	2,268	2,780	2,712
41	bus.	3,846,571	233,054	169,727	328,739	275,358	300,018	292,470
42	Turnips.....ac.	820	42	21	42	40	74	24
43	bus.	196,533	7,607	5,782	7,737	14,502	16,914	4,073
44	Mangolds.....ac.	178	4	3	8	20	17	9
45	bus.	42,099	679	660	1,573	8,037	4,765	1,480
46	Onions.....ac.	38	6	—	—	—	—	4
47	bus.	3,758	586	14	63	35	33	654
48	Sugar beets.....ac.	112	6	2	5	12	7	—
49	tons	764	27	21	35	126	38	1
50	Other field roots.....ac.	97	19	1	4	2	1	1
51	tons	657	124	5	12	48	5	3

TABLE 10. Field Crops of Saskatchewan harvested in the year 1915.

Maple Creek	Moosejaw	North Battleford	Prince Albert	Qu'Appelle	Regina	Saltcoats	Saskatoon	Swift Current	Weyburn	No.
790,839	558,551	305,149	197,032	453,353	317,588	275,983	479,223	1,074,322	814,970	1
24,402,203	14,485,182	6,552,799	4,433,349	9,992,430	7,770,391	6,266,495	11,046,975	31,283,457	17,150,035	2
925	199	373	687	380	50	208	60	412	100	3
32,896	3,900	8,054	19,155	8,860	650	3,250	1,050	12,160	1,000	4
789,914	558,352	304,776	196,345	452,973	317,538	275,885	479,168	1,073,910	814,870	5
24,360,307	14,481,282	6,544,745	4,414,191	9,983,570	7,769,741	6,263,245	11,045,925	31,271,297	17,149,035	6
9,288	12,506	13,171	23,018	27,086	6,221	16,279	16,678	12,083	22,247	7
345,496	309,173	397,629	651,638	753,727	168,266	520,884	490,759	439,970	579,566	8
217,868	170,480	115,899	113,311	168,332	123,237	278,130	115,691	250,620	247,754	9
11,047,242	6,550,476	4,585,792	4,507,262	5,542,556	3,883,659	12,545,461	4,547,223	12,534,940	7,714,532	10
1,205	326	417	122	396	189	505	82	273	350	11
45,453	6,782	8,570	2,589	8,428	3,902	12,675	1,679	10,048	7,790	12
31	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	40	13
653	-	20	-	20	-	-	20	-	1,200	14
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15
29	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	40	16
-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
118	2	9	23	20	22	5	4	30	8	19
2,162	15	122	226	637	201	140	31	459	215	20
80,841	50,413	216	96	3,306	2,239	1,560	1,198	64,298	29,344	21
1,168,299	558,747	2,640	1,315	32,413	18,448	13,830	12,249	838,706	239,115	22
517	48	160	100	10	-	172	143	253	242	23
9,413	1,090	4,029	3,860	400	-	5,760	3,520	2,931	7,340	24
.32	63	32	38	3	-	-	10	-	4	25
217	573	160	983	100	-	-	60	-	40	26
4,059	1,287	748	995	1,301	474	628	1,103	852	629	27
6,809	1,183	937	1,051	1,783	550	899	1,301	1,102	501	28
373	325	57	41	194	121	97	100	90	173	29
960	558	136	65	273	181	179	187	195	147	30
270	116	33	105	-	6	52	20	30	78	31
630	169	52	88	-	5	42	16	49	131	32
219	190	33	19	103	19	44	77	35	192	33
653	349	79	49	460	25	97	247	92	342	34
45,121	44,129	66,921	70,214	40,980	3,428	64,064	35,909	45,364	31,012	35
20,460	16,577	9,779	13,999	17,572	12,834	12,585	16,860	15,480	20,194	36
35,555	22,159	17,461	24,709	27,099	16,241	17,609	38,093	28,390	22,870	37
2,837	3,043	884	995	912	1,513	740	94	1,405	2,437	38
6,522	4,221	1,203	1,222	1,119	2,236	2,012	205	1,678	2,589	39
2,360	2,384	1,869	1,905	2,086	1,327	2,081	1,858	1,945	2,593	40
327,063	257,342	154,575	214,226	269,715	130,121	251,156	202,604	209,758	230,645	41
69	43	83	55	105	57	40	89	14	22	42
21,532	8,051	12,525	6,883	33,294	13,270	6,463	29,201	5,271	3,428	43
21	14	5	9	14	9	4	20	2	10	44
3,715	4,835	900	1,072	4,425	2,435	625	6,190	930	1,778	45
2	3	4	6	3	2	1	4	1	2	46
167	163	705	217	242	213	60	462	12	132	47
17	4	6	5	3	4	28	6	3	4	48
138	23	75	65	25	36	78	33	14	29	49
2	21	13	1	15	10	1	5	-	1	50
25	71	33	4	266	34	3	12	-	12	51

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS.

The statistics of live stock on farms are given in the five following Tables. Table 11 gives, for the province as a whole, the number of farm animals in 1911 and 1916, together with the increase or decrease for the five years and also the number of animals per farm at each census.

In horses and mules there was an increase of 333,439 or 65·7 per cent; in cattle of 59·6 per cent, which brought the number of cattle in the province well over the million mark. Milch cows show an increase of 77·8 per cent, and swine of 85·3 per cent in the five years 1911-1916. Sheep show a five-year increase of a little more than 10,000 animals. The Maple Creek district possesses more than one-third of all the sheep reported for the province in 1916. The production of poultry has increased, from 1911 to 1916, by 1,225,422, being a five-year gain of 36 per cent.

Table 12 gives the number of horses and mules on farms by kinds, classified as foals, yearlings and mature animals. Mules were included with horses in the census of 1911 and previous ones. The average number of horses and mules per farm in 1916 was 8·6 and their value \$1,440, as compared with 5·2 per farm in 1911, with a value of \$921. The total value of horses and mules increased from \$88,759,211 in 1911 to \$142,292,869 in 1916, being a gain of \$53,533,658, or 60 per cent in five years. The average price per head of horses in Saskatchewan in 1916 was \$168.83, and in 1911 \$174.91.

Table 13 gives the number and value of cattle on farms. In previous censuses cattle were given under two heads only, milch cows and other cattle; whereas in this census they are classified as bulls, milch cows, calves, and other cattle. In the previous censuses "other cattle" included all cattle except milch cows, in this census it includes cows not used for the production of milk and steers. The average value of milch cows per head in 1911 was \$43.25 and the number per farm 1·9, as against 3·09 per farm in 1916 and an average value per animal of \$64.09.

Table 14 gives the statistics of sheep and swine in detail for the province by districts. The average value per head of sheep on the farm rose from \$5.44 in 1911 to \$7.59 in 1916, representing an increase in value of nearly 40 per cent in the quinquennium.

From 1911 to 1916 the number of swine increased by 85·4 per cent; during the same period the value of hogs on farms increased from \$2,512,540 to \$5,137,474. This represents an increased revenue to the farmer from this branch of animal husbandry of more than 104 per cent. In 1911 the average price per head of hogs, all kinds, was \$8.78; in 1916 it is reported at \$9.68, being an increase of 90 cents or 10·2 per cent in the average value per head on the farm.

The poultry industry of the province is dealt with in Table 15. Hens and chickens increased from 3,242,820 in 1911 to 4,418,100 in 1916; turkeys from 72,616 to 98,797, geese from 22,999 to 37,460, and ducks from 54,968 to 60,783. The value of all poultry rose from \$1,988,081 in 1911 to \$2,615,764 in 1916. Table 16 gives, by electoral districts, the number of farms reporting live stock on June 1st, 1916.

TABLE 11. Domestic Animals on farms in 1916 and 1911, together with increase and decrease, absolute and per cent, in five years.

Farm Animals	1916	1911	Increase (+) or Decrease (-) in five years		Number of animals per farm	
	Number	Number	Number	Per cent	1916	1911
<i>Horses</i>	841,907	507,468	+ 333,439	+ 65.7	8.1	5.2
" 3 years and over*	700,695	389,924	+ 310,771	+ 79.7	6.7	4.0
" under 3 years.....	141,212	117,544	+ 23,668	+ 20.1	1.3	1.2
<i>Cattle, all</i>	1,011,393	633,638	+ 377,755	+ 59.6	9.7	8.6
" Milch, cows.....	322,185	181,168	+ 141,017	+ 77.8	3.1	1.9
" Other cattle.....	689,208	452,470	+ 236,738	+ 52.3	6.6	4.7
<i>Sheep, all</i>	124,237	114,216	+ 10,021	+ 8.8	1.2	1.2
<i>Swine, all</i>	530,727	286,295	+ 244,432	+ 85.3	5.1	3.0
<i>Poultry, all</i>	4,618,825	3,393,403	+ 1,225,422	+ 36.1	44.4	35.2
" hens and chickens.....	4,418,100	3,242,820	+ 1,175,280	+ 36.2	42.5	33.7
" turkeys.....	98,797	72,616	+ 26,181	+ 36.0	0.9	0.7
" geese.....	37,460	22,999	+ 14,461	+ 62.9	0.4	0.2
" ducks.....	60,983	54,968	+ 5,815	+ 10.6	0.6	0.6
" other.....	3,685	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes geldings of all ages and 7,318 mules.

TABLE 12. Horses and Mules on Farms, 1916.

Districts	STALLIONS				MARES			
	3 years old and over	Yearlings and 2 years old	Foals	Value	3 years old and over	Yearlings and 2 years old	Foals	Value
	NO.	NO.	NO.	\$	NO.	NO.	NO.	\$
Saskatchewan.....	7,483	3,538	11,338	5,335,603	300,478	78,351	47,585	71,663,755
Assiniboia.....	481	177	372	323,869	22,058	6,082	3,216	5,023,421
Battleford.....	330	197	581	268,920	15,448	3,952	2,675	3,550,101
Humboldt.....	409	178	705	290,000	17,875	4,615	2,774	4,261,890
Kindersley.....	582	371	912	446,363	21,034	4,687	2,860	5,349,958
Last Mountain.....	490	311	1,009	392,676	22,699	6,008	3,400	5,666,749
Mackenzie.....	315	203	818	233,918	13,829	3,250	2,483	3,314,368
Maple Creek.....	1,229	631	1,842	702,877	39,522	11,644	7,175	9,118,874
Moosejaw.....	469	241	641	366,385	18,066	5,009	2,995	4,524,418
North Battleford.....	376	74	510	271,722	12,707	3,782	2,414	2,920,785
Prince Albert.....	413	171	558	216,587	11,036	2,969	1,815	2,556,893
Qu'Appelle.....	398	92	304	295,815	18,882	5,026	2,715	4,095,647
Regina.....	207	64	395	232,723	9,909	2,731	1,452	2,495,213
Saltcoats.....	342	183	653	275,638	17,927	4,841	2,754	3,871,063
Saskatoon.....	250	209	461	225,516	12,729	2,538	1,585	2,839,459
Swift Current.....	642	312	947	477,865	27,171	6,216	4,475	7,286,118
Weyburn.....	550	181	540	314,729	19,586	5,001	2,797	4,588,798

TABLE 12. Horses and Mules on Farms, 1916.—Continued.

Districts	GELDINGS		ALL HORSES		MULES		HORSES AND MULES PER FARM	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	NO.	\$
Saskatchewan.....	385,416	63,843,699	834,189	140,843,057	7,318	1,449,812	8·6	1,440·00
Assiniboia.....	28,133	4,383,950	60,519	9,731,240	301	58,071	12·6	2,030.14
Battleford.....	19,924	3,291,374	43,031	7,110,395	537	101,690	7·6	1,263.06
Humboldt.....	22,661	3,700,465	49,236	8,252,355	467	92,261	6·3	1,049.75
Kindersley.....	28,806	5,286,090	59,252	11,082,411	973	200,005	7·0	1,311.60
Last Mountain.....	30,075	5,122,215	64,082	11,181,640	679	147,799	9·1	1,599.53
Mackenzie.....	16,044	2,597,768	36,942	6,146,054	190	40,500	5·3	881.02
Maple Creek.....	46,828	7,256,189	108,871	17,077,940	882	147,271	8·2	1,279.45
Moosejaw.....	24,240	4,111,810	51,661	9,002,613	490	102,000	8·5	1,483.08
North Battleford.....	15,541	2,401,725	35,404	5,594,232	188	38,445	5·4	860.74
Prince Albert.....	12,962	2,053,777	29,924	4,827,257	306	59,055	5·9	805.92
Qu'Appelle.....	24,595	3,562,206	52,012	7,953,668	111	20,655	12·7	1,936.46
Regina.....	12,758	2,110,314	27,516	4,838,250	152	32,650	13·2	2,322.80
Saltcoats.....	23,258	3,379,138	49,958	7,525,839	88	13,795	10·0	1,510.34
Saskatoon.....	14,044	2,306,702	31,816	5,371,677	317	58,105	7·3	1,238.26
Swift Current.....	36,944	7,609,241	76,707	15,573,224	622	130,080	7·9	1,610.70
Weyburn.....	28,603	4,670,735	57,258	9,574,262	1,015	207,430	11·1	1,857.17

TABLE 13. Cattle on farms, 1916.

Districts	BULLS		MILCH COWS		CALVES		OTHER CATTLE	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	NO.	\$
Saskatchewan.....	16,267	1,360,632	322,185	20,650,438	257,465	4,070,754	415,476	17,997,937
Assiniboia.....	1,015	97,542	20,722	1,356,214	17,205	288,651	30,310	1,212,564
Battleford.....	1,037	101,798	20,154	1,380,952	16,231	301,724	27,490	1,325,580
Humboldt.....	1,734	114,993	28,517	1,677,802	22,555	311,621	30,693	1,308,861
Kindersley.....	620	55,991	16,174	1,231,889	11,697	205,842	24,887	1,055,435
Last Mountain.....	1,028	95,513	21,550	1,414,719	17,480	254,601	28,760	1,255,172
Mackenzie.....	924	75,507	26,673	1,636,442	22,499	361,892	30,605	1,367,125
Maple Creek.....	1,419	137,295	24,255	1,717,846	21,922	417,085	48,116	2,351,411
Moosejaw.....	679	63,961	13,542	969,095	10,978	193,422	19,443	849,149
North Battleford.....	1,130	96,422	23,416	1,378,275	17,898	292,708	29,738	1,444,243
Prince Albert.....	1,256	96,284	25,070	1,475,388	20,049	304,210	31,020	1,363,870
Qu'Appelle.....	1,241	104,276	19,560	1,210,753	16,123	224,546	30,336	1,055,853
Regina.....	372	33,535	7,864	548,672	5,298	78,887	7,818	310,754
Saltcoats.....	1,296	94,872	24,426	1,417,359	20,815	273,805	29,943	1,111,835
Saskatoon.....	723	53,166	14,246	863,208	10,317	153,197	10,393	456,518
Swift Current.....	991	80,612	19,599	1,356,097	14,199	226,133	20,579	931,846
Weyburn.....	802	58,885	16,417	1,015,727	12,198	182,430	14,986	597,721

TABLE 14. Sheep and Swine on farms, 1916.

Districts	SHEEP					SWINE				
	Rams	Ewes	Lambs	Other	Value	Boars	Sows	Young pigs	Other pigs	Value
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	\$	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	\$	
Saskatchewan.....	2,291	63,529	41,747	16,667	943,357	4,103	91,975	267,946	166,703	5,137,474
Assiniboia.....	176	5,319	3,020	1,050	82,153	235	5,198	15,184	10,911	320,881
Battleford.....	108	5,198	2,900	63	65,269	290	6,623	19,887	12,167	358,080
Humboldt.....	113	3,267	2,153	661	45,876	375	9,670	29,508	12,723	456,447
Kindersley.....	21	362	298	11	5,984	260	6,340	21,307	14,884	410,532
Last Mountain.....	115	1,975	1,221	131	31,893	282	6,704	25,798	13,094	394,094
Mackenzie.....	58	1,274	826	139	18,847	151	3,928	10,332	7,662	250,134
Maple Creek.....	468	21,558	16,321	9,733	314,371	376	8,132	24,245	13,722	462,424
Moosejaw.....	226	5,547	2,841	2,305	87,167	194	4,387	10,512	8,396	232,928
North Battleford..	74	1,202	887	117	19,469	324	5,440	15,716	10,029	291,020
Prince Albert.....	153	4,250	2,816	294	59,335	289	6,406	18,907	8,868	313,499
Qu'Appelle.....	147	2,873	1,962	406	46,610	311	4,721	12,390	8,181	261,124
Regina.....	94	1,293	818	190	20,825	66	1,511	4,755	4,221	115,100
Saltcoats.....	136	2,838	2,208	486	42,911	234	4,748	13,346	8,920	264,152
Saskatoon.....	264	2,320	1,775	775	42,393	175	5,706	10,638	6,224	241,412
Swift Current.....	63	1,722	1,069	204	25,392	308	6,851	19,821	12,969	417,401
Weyburn.....	78	2,531	632	102	34,862	233	5,610	15,600	13,732	339,246

TABLE 15. Poultry on farms, 1916.

Districts	HENS AND CHICKENS		OTHER POULTRY				
	Number	Value	Turkeys	Ducks	Geese	Other	Value
NO.	\$	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	\$
Saskatchewan.....	4,418,100	2,343,394	98,797	60,783	37,460	3,685	272,370
Assiniboia.....	304,276	145,794	7,926	4,042	1,944	139	18,071
Battleford.....	228,003	120,219	5,475	3,780	1,589	48	16,870
Humboldt.....	356,820	166,129	5,178	5,270	2,925	95	17,914
Kindersley.....	293,277	180,703	10,712	4,380	1,285	335	23,145
Last Mountain....	338,499	177,929	5,696	3,724	2,544	579	17,442
Mackenzie.....	271,603	123,712	3,744	4,117	3,931	267	14,100
Maple Creek.....	363,646	197,201	8,723	4,973	3,065	205	23,330
Moosejaw.....	247,767	145,818	8,383	3,988	1,755	366	21,665
North Battleford..	232,172	113,033	4,180	4,700	1,899	146	12,921
Prince Albert.....	217,830	105,699	3,948	2,422	1,953	102	10,928
Qu'Appelle.....	239,866	120,742	6,395	3,296	2,530	362	15,759
Regina.....	113,487	73,792	1,779	984	839	22	6,234
Saltcoats.....	267,533	171,572	3,789	3,473	4,163	30	12,608
Saskatoon.....	236,338	116,426	4,059	2,986	1,629	21	13,299
Swift Current.....	414,422	239,444	9,599	5,952	3,051	438	26,964
Weyburn.....	292,561	145,271	9,211	2,696	2,358	530	21,120

TABLE 16. Number of farms reporting Live Stock by census districts, 1916.

Districts	Total Farms	Farms Reporting—					
		Horses	Milch Cows	Other Cattle	Sheep	Swine	Poultry
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Saskatchewan.....	104,006	90,299	77,086	76,093	4,789	62,524	80,212
Assiniboia.....	4,822	4,739	4,268	4,060	124	3,401	4,290
Battleford.....	5,710	5,091	4,356	4,399	516	3,560	4,312
Humboldt.....	7,949	6,716	6,581	6,441	250	5,425	6,476
Kindersley.....	8,602	7,456	5,629	5,323	431	4,560	6,122
Last Mountain.....	7,083	6,609	6,106	5,878	91	4,904	6,202
Mackenzie.....	7,022	5,228	5,917	5,837	149	3,981	5,480
Maple Creek.....	13,463	10,742	7,046	7,112	160	5,724	7,655
Moosejaw.....	6,139	5,266	4,289	4,038	77	3,291	4,636
North Battleford.....	6,544	5,081	4,970	5,040	117	3,907	4,847
Prince Albert.....	6,063	4,630	2,833	4,829	278	3,866	4,762
Qu'Appelle.....	4,118	4,004	3,706	3,573	151	2,990	3,666
Regina.....	2,097	2,063	1,882	1,733	654	1,272	1,890
Saltcoats.....	4,992	4,799	4,431	4,042	148	3,712	4,470
Saskatoon.....	4,385	3,952	3,606	3,410	1,483	2,480	3,621
Swift Current.....	9,750	8,912	6,940	6,241	107	5,703	7,239
Weyburn.....	5,267	5,011	4,526	4,137	53	3,748	4,544

CROP PRODUCTION, 1916.

In the last census provision was not only made to obtain the acreage, production and value of the crops of 1915, but also of the acreage planted for the harvest of 1916. The census was taken as for June 1st, 1916, and in the following January, when the results from the previous harvest were easily available, circular letters and schedules were sent to two selected correspondents in each township for the purpose of obtaining data for estimating the return from the plantings recorded for 1916 shown in Table 7. Each correspondent was requested to give the actual yield per acre for his own farm and his estimate of the average for his township. In reply, about 2,500 schedules, representing a wide range of centres scattered all over the province, were received; from which have been computed the crop yields given in the following table. It is believed that the figures thus obtained are more than an estimate and represent with substantial accuracy the actual results of the harvest of 1916.

Table 17.—Estimated yield of principal crops for the year 1916.

Districts.	All Wheat.	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flax	Potatoes
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Saskatchewan.....	147,559,261	163,278,369	9,916,650	547,629	6,692,144	7,318,765
Assiniboia.....	4,652,738	10,255,646	1,091,420	48,856	134,583	366,071
Battleford.....	9,430,562	10,833,309	634,169	13,317	72,903	250,834
Humboldt.....	9,620,532	12,258,086	775,657	16,321	94,903	409,800
Kindersley.....	19,938,272	13,131,965	522,453	32,742	2,106,775	388,156
Last Mountain.....	14,617,575	13,425,701	652,221	17,018	191,612	774,119
Mackenzie.....	1,985,523	15,301,638	626,574	10,458	312	483,857
Maple Creek.....	18,807,358	12,768,107	394,078	157,263	1,644,296	380,830
Moosejaw.....	7,293,435	7,479,105	379,353	36,275	465,716	316,030
North Battleford.....	5,067,768	6,206,532	487,233	29,100	8,737	394,523
Prince Albert.....	4,283,304	5,556,904	851,228	12,672	2,875	14,926
Qu'Appelle.....	4,859,572	7,137,310	830,183	42,619	71,389	358,511
Regina.....	4,908,076	6,292,769	240,813	27,639	23,905	211,397
Saltcoats.....	3,947,528	12,826,445	695,209	49,677	27,252	339,289
Saskatoon.....	10,201,651	6,435,947	644,931	12,392	26,999	478,419
Swift Current.....	19,591,372	13,392,522	474,861	26,940	1,460,731	1,350,625
Weyburn.....	8,353,995	9,971,383	688,267	14,340	359,156	395,377