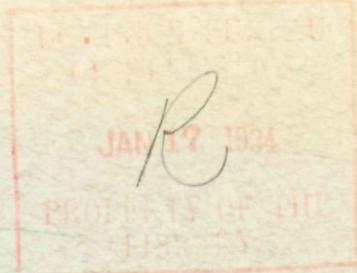


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CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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SEVENTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1931  
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UNEMPLOYMENT AMONG  
WAGE-EARNERS

BULLETIN NO. IX

MONTREAL, QUEBEC

PART I - UNEMPLOYMENT

PART II - EARNINGS AND WEEKS EMPLOYED

Published by Authority of the HON. H. H. STEVENS, M. P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

OTTAWA  
1933



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10. The following table gives the results of the experiments made by the author.

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1. *On the Nature of the Human Species*, by Charles H. Smith, M.D., Boston.

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Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA

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Division of Census and Vital Statistics  
Chief: E. S. Macphail

UNEMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AMONG WAGE-EARNERS IN  
TORONTO, ONTARIO, CENSUS 1931

INTRODUCTION

This bulletin presents a preliminary statement on unemployment and earnings among wage-earners in the City of Toronto, Ontario. The number of wage-earners for the twelve months period ended June 1st, 1931, is shown by sex under two main heads, (1) Unemployment by industries, occupations and causes, (2) Earnings by occupations, age groups and time worked. The figures are subject to revision.

Definition - The term "wage-earners" as used in the Census, means a person who works for salary or wages, whether he is a bank manager or an unskilled labourer. The term "unemployment" as used in the Census means any loss of time involving a reduction in earnings.

Method of Classification - The classification of wage-earners by industries and occupations is so arranged as to make provision for larger industrial and occupational groupings. It is important to distinguish between the meaning of an occupational as contrasted with an industrial classification. Under the heading "Construction", for example, in the industry tables are included all persons employed therein, regardless of occupation, whereas under the same title in the occupational tables are listed all persons following occupations regarded as "building trades" irrespective of the industries in which they may be followed.

Scope of Unemployment Census - The period of unemployment during the twelve months preceding the date of the Census, June 1st, 1931, was obtained for every wage-earner, together with a statement of the cause of such unemployment, whether it was no job, temporary lay-off, illness, accident, strike or lockout, etc. The wage-earner was asked to state how many weeks, if any, he or she was away from work for each of these causes. In addition he was requested to report the total amount of money earned in the census year.

Unemployment among female wage-earners being much less serious, both in total amount and per individual, than among male wage-earners, the detailed tables for the sexes are presented separately.

PART I - UNEMPLOYMENT

According to the census the number of wage-earners losing time during the period June 1st, 1930, to June 1st, 1931, in the City of Toronto was 89,791. The total number of wage-earners was 246,467, of whom 36.43 per cent showed some unemployment. The total of male wage-earners was 176,417, of whom 70,240 or 39.81 per cent lost time. Out of a total of 70,050 female wage-earners 19,551 or 27.91 per cent were unemployed.

for some period during the census year. The aggregate "time-loss" for all wage-earners was 2,120,935 weeks, of which 1,732,945 weeks or 81.71 per cent was reported for males and 387,990 weeks or 18.29 per cent for females.

Table I shows the relative importance of the various causes of unemployment. The outstanding cause, both in the number of wage-earners affected as well as in the weeks lost, was "No Job" - 77.54 per cent of the total "time-loss" being due to this cause. "No Job" together with "Temporary Lay-off" accounted for 92.15 per cent of all unemployment. As between sexes the percentage of unemployment due to these two causes combined was 93.15 for males and 87.65 for females. "Temporary Lay-off" was relatively more important in the total of female unemployment than in the total of male unemployment. The same was true of "Illness". Of the total unemployment among females 10.72 per cent was due to "Illness" while only 5.73 per cent of the total among males was attributable to this cause.

The table also shows the average period of unemployment for wage-earners losing time. The average for "All Causes" for both sexes was 23.62 weeks. For males losing time the average duration of unemployment for "All Causes" was 24.67 weeks and for females 19.85 weeks. The longer average duration of unemployment among males than among females has greater significance when it is recalled that the number losing time represented 39.81 per cent of all male wage-earners as compared with a percentage of 27.91 for females. The average period of unemployment due to "No Job" was considerably longer than for any other cause, being 28.38 weeks for the total number of wage-earners losing time - 29.17 weeks for male wage-earners, and 24.84 weeks for female wage-earners. The average duration of unemployment on account of "Temporary Lay-off" was about half the average for "No Job". The averages for "Illness" and "Accident" were 11.21 weeks and 10.84 weeks respectively. (Table III shows the average period of unemployment based on the total number of wage-earners. On this basis the average for "All Causes" was 8.61 weeks for both sexes, 9.82 weeks for males, and 5.54 weeks for females.)

TABLE I - Wage-earners losing time, classified according to cause and sex, showing the amount and duration of unemployment

Cause of Unemployment	Number of wage-earners who lost some time	Aggregate number of weeks lost	Average number of weeks lost by those losing time	Proportionate importance of various causes (1)
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.
All Causes				
Total	89,791	2,120,935	23.62	100.00
Male	70,240	1,732,945	24.67	100.00
Female	19,551	387,990	19.85	100.00
No Job				
Total	57,941	1,644,500	28.38	77.54
Male	47,365	1,381,818	29.17	79.74
Female	10,576	262,682	24.84	67.70
Temporary Lay-off				
Total	21,841	309,835	14.19	14.61
Male	16,023	232,444	14.51	13.41
Female	5,818	77,391	13.30	19.95
Illness				
Total	12,563	140,804	11.21	6.64
Male	8,483	99,230	11.70	5.73
Female	4,080	41,574	10.19	10.72

TABLE I - Wage-earners losing time, classified according to cause and sex,  
showing the amount and duration of unemployment - cont'd.

Cause of Unemployment	Number of wage-earners who lost some time	Aggregate number of weeks lost	Average number of weeks lost by those losing time	Proportionate importance of various causes (1)
				p.c.
Accident				
Total	1,336	14,485	10.84	0.68
Male	1,140	12,626	11.08	0.73
Female	196	1,859	9.48	0.48
Strike or Lockout				
Total	282	3,033	10.76	0.14
Male	183	1,971	10.77	0.11
Female	99	1,062	10.73	0.27
Other Causes				
Total	525	8,278	15.77	0.39
Male	319	4,856	15.22	0.28
Female	206	3,422	16.61	0.88

(1) Based on total weeks lost.

Table II classifies the unemployed under eleven main industrial groups showing the relative amount and duration of unemployment between the groups. In amount of unemployment "Manufacturing" was outstanding, accounting for 34.75 per cent of the total weeks lost. As between the sexes it might be added that this group made up 33.18 per cent of the weeks lost by males and 41.75 per cent of the "time-loss" shown by females. "Construction" accounted for 22.77 per cent of the unemployment among males, while "Manufacturing", "Service" and "Trade", showing 41.75 per cent, 31.07 per cent and 18.04 per cent respectively of female unemployment, contributed substantially to the total number of weeks lost by females.

The average number of weeks lost by industry groups is shown based on wage-earners losing time in Table II and on the basis of the total number of wage-earners in Table III. The average duration of unemployment of those losing time as well as of the total number of wage-earners was highest in the "Constructions" and "Unspecified" groups and in the primary industry groups. It should be explained that the "Unspecified" group is composed largely of "General labourers" whose period of unemployment was usually prolonged. The percentages of the total wage-earners losing time in these groups being generally high there were no great differences between the average duration of unemployment based on wage-earners losing time and the average based on the total number of wage-earners. In "Construction", for example, in which 76.51 per cent of the total wage-earners lost time, the average based on wage-earners losing time was 27.31 weeks and the average based on all wage-earners in the group was 20.89 weeks. The remaining industrial groups, with considerably smaller percentages losing time, showed substantial differences between these averages. The important group "Manufacturing", for example, in which 43.82 per cent of all wage-earners lost time, had an average duration of unemployment of 21.86 weeks for wage-earners losing time but only an average of 9.58 weeks for all wage-earners in the group.

TABLE II - Wage-earners losing time, classified according to industry and sex, showing the amount and duration of unemployment

Industrial Groups	Number of wage-earners who lost some time	Aggregate number of weeks lost by those wage-earners	Average number of weeks lost	Percentage distribution of total weeks lost
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.
<b>Agriculture</b>				
Total	641	19,428	30.31	0.92
Male	636	19,262	30.29	1.11
Female	5	166	33.20	0.04
<b>Forestry, Fisheries, Trapping</b>				
Total	90	2,753	30.59	0.13
Male	90	2,753	30.59	0.16
Female	-	-	-	-
<b>Mining</b>				
Total	177	5,777	32.64	0.27
Male	172	5,695	33.11	0.33
Female	5	82	16.40	0.02
<b>Manufacturing</b>				
Total	33,724	737,053	21.86	34.75
Male	25,393	575,069	22.65	33.18
Female	8,331	161,984	19.44	41.75
<b>Electric Light and Power</b>				
Total	452	7,233	16.00	0.34
Male	423	6,838	16.17	0.39
Female	29	395	13.62	0.10
<b>Construction</b>				
Total	14,500	395,967	27.31	18.67
Male	14,433	394,515	27.33	22.77
Female	67	1,452	21.67	0.37
<b>Transportation &amp; Communication</b>				
Total	6,785	138,686	20.44	6.54
Male	6,130	129,201	21.08	7.46
Female	655	9,485	14.48	2.45
<b>Trade</b>				
Total	11,653	247,485	21.24	11.67
Male	7,927	177,497	22.39	10.24
Female	3,726	69,988	18.78	18.04
<b>Finance</b>				
Total	2,075	49,676	23.94	2.34
Male	1,360	35,220	25.90	2.03
Female	715	14,456	20.22	3.73
<b>Service</b>				
Total	14,044	312,341	22.24	14.73
Male	8,307	191,795	23.09	11.07
Female	5,737	120,546	21.01	31.07
<b>Unspecified</b>				
Total	5,650	204,536	36.20	9.64
Male	5,369	195,100	36.34	11.26
Female	281	9,436	33.58	2.43
<b>All Industries</b>				
Total	89,791	2,120,935	23.62	100.00
Male	70,240	1,732,945	24.67	100.00
Female	19,551	387,990	19.85	100.00

TABLE III - Wage-earners, classified according to industry and sex, showing percentage losing time, number of weeks lost, and average duration of unemployment

Industrial Groups	Total wage- earners	Percentage of those showing time-loss	Aggregate number of weeks lost	Average number of weeks lost
	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
<b>Agriculture</b>				
Total	986	65.01	19,428	19.70
Male	973	65.36	19,262	19.80
Female	13	38.46	166	12.77
<b>Forestry, Fisheries, Trapping</b>				
Total	126	71.43	2,753	21.85
Male	126	71.43	2,753	21.85
Female	-	-	-	-
<b>Mining</b>				
Total	364	48.63	5,777	15.87
Male	332	51.81	5,695	17.15
Female	32	15.63	82	2.56
<b>Manufacturing</b>				
Total	76,959	43.82	737,053	9.58
Male	58,176	43.65	575,069	9.88
Female	18,783	44.35	161,984	8.62
<b>Electric Light and Power</b>				
Total	2,368	19.09	7,233	3.05
Male	2,051	20.62	6,838	3.33
Female	317	9.15	395	1.25
<b>Construction</b>				
Total	18,951	76.51	395,967	20.89
Male	18,725	77.08	394,515	21.07
Female	226	29.65	1,452	6.42
<b>Transportation &amp; Communication</b>				
Total	21,991	30.85	138,686	6.31
Male	19,033	32.21	129,201	6.79
Female	2,958	22.14	9,485	3.21
<b>Trade</b>				
Total	40,937	28.47	247,485	6.05
Male	28,124	28.19	177,497	6.31
Female	12,813	29.08	69,988	5.46
<b>Finance</b>				
Total	14,855	13.97	49,676	3.34
Male	9,536	14.26	35,220	3.69
Female	5,319	13.44	14,456	2.72
<b>Service</b>				
Total	61,739	22.75	312,341	5.06
Male	32,723	25.39	191,795	5.86
Female	29,016	19.77	120,546	4.15
<b>Unspecified</b>				
Total	7,191	78.57	204,536	28.44
Male	6,618	81.13	195,100	29.48
Female	573	49.04	9,436	16.47
<b>All Industries</b>				
Total	246,467	36.43	2,120,935	8.61
Male	176,417	39.81	1,732,945	9.82
Female	70,050	27.91	387,990	5.54

The relative amount and duration of unemployment as between occupations is illustrated in the two tables that follow. Table IV gives a list of occupations, each showing 20,000 or more weeks "time-loss", selected from the detailed Table 3 (male wage-earners, unemployed by occupation). "Labourers" showed the greatest amount of unemployment, reporting 486,608 weeks lost. The next important occupations in this respect were "Carpenters", with 89,449 weeks lost, and "Salesmen", showing 84,119 weeks of unemployment. The average duration of unemployment based on wage-earners losing time was highest for "Labourers", being 29.44 weeks. "Brick and stone masons", with 27.66 weeks, "Farm labourers", with 27.58 weeks, and "Carpenters", with 26.97 weeks, were also high. The average based on the total number of wage-earners showed the longest period of unemployment for the "Brick and stone masons". The average for this occupation was 24.28 weeks. Other occupations showing extended average duration of unemployment for all wage-earners were "Carpenters", with 20.14 weeks, and "Labourers", with 20.12 weeks. It will be noted that the difference between the average period of unemployment for wage-earners losing time and the average for all wage-earners in the class "Brick and stone masons" was only 3.38 weeks. This would indicate a high percentage of unemployment. The actual figure was 87.78 per cent losing time. On the other hand, occupations with small percentages losing time would, of course, show large differences between these averages. "Office clerks", for example, only 17.22 per cent of whom lost time, showed a difference of 18.30 weeks between the average based on wage-earners losing time and the average based on the total number of wage-earners following the occupation.

TABLE IV - Selected male occupations (20,000 or more weeks time-loss)

Occupation	Number of wage- earners	Number losing some time	Percent of total	Weeks of unemploy- ment	Average weeks lost by all wage- earners	Average weeks lost by those losing some time
	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.	No.
Farm labourers	1,503	886	58.95	24,437	16.26	27.58
Sewers - shop or factory	1,367	1,050	76.81	25,102	18.36	23.91
Tailors	1,810	1,242	68.62	30,942	17.10	24.91
Machinists	2,969	1,592	53.62	36,643	12.34	23.02
Mechanics, n.e.s.	4,029	1,959	48.62	45,326	11.25	23.14
Brick and stone masons	1,391	1,221	87.78	33,768	24.28	27.66
Carpenters	4,441	3,317	74.69	89,449	20.14	26.97
Painters, decorators, glaziers	3,188	2,250	70.58	53,413	16.75	23.74
Plumbers, steam fitters, gas fitters	1,372	973	70.92	23,221	16.92	23.87
Truck drivers	4,723	2,097	44.40	47,157	9.98	22.49
Shippers	3,078	1,003	32.59	20,699	6.72	20.64
Salesmen	13,489	3,631	26.92	84,119	6.24	23.17
Other clerical (office clerks)	12,827	2,209	17.22	48,835	3.81	22.11
Labourers and unskilled workers (not agricultural, mining, or logging)	24,190	16,531	68.34	486,608	20.12	29.44

Table V lists a number of occupations, each occupation showing 5,000 or more weeks "time-loss", selected from the detailed Table 4 (female wage-earners, unemployed by occupation). Among female occupations, "Stenographers", "Domestic servants", "Sewers - shop or factory", and "Saleswomen" were each high in the total number of weeks lost. This was due in the case of "Stenographers" and "Domestic servants" to the large number of wage-earners following these occupations and not, as in the case of the "Sewers", to the high percentage showing unemployment. The average duration of unemployment based on wage-earners losing time was usually between 18 and 22 weeks for the selected occupations. The average based on all wage-earners was generally less than 10 weeks. Those occupations showing more than 10 weeks and also greater percentages of their number losing time than were common among female occupations were in the main confined to the clothing industry.

TABLE V - Selected female occupations (5,000 or more weeks time-loss)

Occupation	Number of wage- earners	Number losing some time	Per cent of total	Weeks of unem- ploy- ment	Average weeks lost by all wage- earners	Average weeks lost by those losing some time
	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.	No.
Sewers - shop or factory	3,692	2,175	58.91	43,726	11.84	20.10
Tailoresses	407	242	59.46	5,259	12.92	21.73
Dressmakers	804	372	46.27	6,825	8.49	18.35
Milliners	490	312	63.67	6,045	12.34	19.38
Telephone operators	1,972	534	27.08	7,967	4.04	14.92
Packers, wrappers, labellers	1,692	830	49.05	16,008	9.46	19.29
Saleswomen	5,628	1,803	32.04	35,536	6.31	19.71
Nurses - graduate	1,276	323	25.31	7,172	5.62	22.20
Matrons - housekeepers	1,625	280	17.23	6,172	3.80	22.04
Waitresses	1,711	613	35.83	11,393	6.66	18.59
Domestic servants, n.e.s.	10,600	2,084	19.66	45,400	4.28	21.79
Stenographers, typists	11,872	2,273	19.15	47,864	4.03	21.06
Bookkeepers, cashiers	3,919	715	18.24	14,571	3.72	20.38
Other clerical (office clerks)	5,841	974	16.68	16,055	2.75	16.48
Labourers and unskilled workers (not agricultural, mining, or logging)	740	383	51.76	9,378	12.67	24.49

The detailed tables Nos. 1 to 4 classify the unemployed in industries and occupations having ten or more persons by causes of unemployment. These industries and occupations have been arranged according to a scheme of classification which will permit compilations to be made by larger groupings.

#### PART II - EARNINGS

The detailed tables in Part II classify wage-earners by occupation and sex, earnings and weeks of employment, under nine age groups. Earnings have been stated in hundreds of dollars.

Out of a total number of 246,467 wage-earners in the City of Toronto 238,806 or 96.89 per cent reported earnings. The number of males reporting

earnings was 170,679 and the aggregate amount of their earnings in the twelve month period was \$209,500,800. Females reporting earnings numbered 68,127 and their earnings amounted to \$49,205,000. The total number of weeks worked by all wage-earners reporting earnings was 10,377,625 weeks, the males having worked 7,176,878 weeks and the females 3,160,747 weeks.

Table VI shows the average yearly earnings, the average weekly earnings, and the average number of weeks of employment of wage-earners reporting earnings, by sex and age groups. The trend by age groups of average yearly and average weekly earnings for males was steadily upward until a maximum was reached in the age group 45-54, and then declined with regularity in the older age groups. Female earnings followed a similar course, except that the highest average was in the age group 35-44. Average yearly earnings for males of all ages were \$1,227, and for females \$722, or 58.84 per cent of the male average, while average weekly earnings for males were \$29.19 and for females \$15.57, or 53.34 per cent of male earnings.

The trend by age-groups of the average period of employment for males was regularly upward after 18 years of age, attaining its highest level in the age group 35-44. In the subsequent age groups there was a steady falling away. For females the average period of employment increased in each succeeding age group until a maximum was reached in the age group 25-34. In the following age groups the course of the average duration of employment was steadily downward until the final age group in which the average showed some recovery.

It will be noted that the average number of weeks of employment for males reporting earnings was 42.05 weeks and the average for females was 46.39 weeks. In Part I the average period of unemployment for the total number of male wage-earners was shown to be 9.82 weeks and for females 5.54 weeks. The sum of the figures of employment and unemployment is not 52 weeks either in the case of the males or of the females. The slight discrepancy is due to the fact that the averages for the weeks employed were based on wage-earners reporting earnings and not upon the total number of wage-earners.

TABLE VI - Wage-earners reporting earnings, by sex and nine age groups, showing the average yearly earnings, average weekly earnings and average number of weeks employed

Ages	Average yearly earnings		Average weekly earnings		Average number of weeks of employment	
			Male	Female	Male	Female
		\$	\$	\$	\$	No.
17 years and under	375	365	8.84	8.73	42.39	41.81
18 - 19 years	536	525	13.10	11.83	40.95	44.40
20 - 24 years	803	665	19.43	14.23	41.34	46.73
25 - 34 years	1,154	812	27.53	17.10	41.92	47.47
35 - 44 years	1,479	888	34.23	18.85	43.22	47.09
45 - 54 years	1,513	843	35.56	18.16	42.55	46.44
55 - 64 years	1,415	739	34.68	15.98	40.80	46.24
65 - 69 years	1,276	546	32.41	12.27	39.36	44.47
70 years and over	1,235	548	31.51	11.75	39.19	46.61
All ages	1,227	722	29.19	15.57	42.05	46.39

Table VII shows the average yearly earnings, the average weekly earnings and the average number of weeks of employment of wage-earners, by sex and age groups, for the census year 1921. As far as the age grouping in 1921 is comparable with that of 1931 it appears that the trend of earnings by ages was similar to the course described for the latter census year. It will be noted, however, that average yearly and average weekly earnings for males were highest in the age group 50-64 and for females in the age group 25-49. For both sexes average yearly earnings in 1921 were slightly higher than in 1931 though average weekly earnings were lower than in the recent census year. Higher average yearly earnings in 1921 were accounted for by the fact that the average number of weeks of employment was 46.16 weeks for males and 48.13 weeks for females in that year while in 1931 the averages were only 42.05 weeks for males and 46.39 weeks for females. It might be added that average yearly earnings for males were higher in 1921 than in 1931 for wage-earners under 25 years of age and appear to have been lower in the former census year for males 50 years of age and over. Average weekly earnings for males under 25 years of age were greater in 1921 than in 1931 but for those above that age were consistently higher in the latter year than in 1921. For females both average yearly and average weekly earnings were higher in 1921 than in 1931 for wage-earners under 25 years of age but in the subsequent age groups females showed higher earnings in 1931 than in the earlier census year.

Average yearly earnings among females in 1921 were 57.69 per cent of male average earnings and, on a weekly basis, 55.34 per cent of average earnings for males. It has been stated that average yearly earnings for females in 1931 were 58.84 per cent of the average for males and average weekly earnings for females 53.34 per cent of the male average. In other words, average earnings for females, on a yearly basis, were a slightly higher percentage of the average for males in 1931 than in 1921, but, on a weekly basis, the percentage in 1921 was greater than in 1931. The fact that average yearly earnings for females were a higher percentage of male earnings in 1931 than in 1921, though a smaller percentage, on a weekly basis, than in 1921, is accounted for by the fact that the average period of employment for females was 4.34 weeks greater than for the males in 1931 while in 1921 it was only 1.97 weeks greater.

TABLE VII - Wage-earners reporting earnings, by sex and six age groups, showing the average yearly earnings, average weekly earnings, and average number of weeks employed, for the census year 1921

Ages <sup>x</sup>	Average yearly earnings		Average weekly earnings		Average number of weeks of employment	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.
10 - 14 years	317	277	7.29	6.70	43.41	41.31
15 - 19 years	634	580	14.09	12.39	44.99	46.80
20 - 24 years	992	742	22.02	15.33	45.03	48.42
25 - 49 years	1,380	809	29.	16.62	46.58	48.69
50 - 64 years	1,419	676	30.5	13.99	46.22	48.30
65 years and over	1,209	478	26.46	10.07	45.72	47.48
All ages	1,262	728	27.34	15.13	46.16	48.13

<sup>x</sup>1921 age grouping

Table VII gives the total number of wage-earners, by sex and age groups, together with their percentage distribution by ages. The percentage of females under 20 years of age was considerably greater than was the case among males, 16.82 per cent of the females being under that age as compared with 6.81 per cent for the males. In the older age groups, however, the percentages for the sexes were reversed. Only 12.83 per cent of the females were 45 years and over while the percentage of the males above that age was 30.05. Out of a total number of 246,467 wage-earners, 176,417 or 71.58 per cent were males and 70,050 or 28.42 per cent were females.

TABLE VIII - Wage-earners, by sex and nine age groups, showing the number and percentage distribution by ages

Ages	Number of wage-earners			Percentage distribution of total wage-earners		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
17 years and under	8,196	4,359	3,837	3.33	2.47	5.48
18 - 19 years	15,598	7,651	7,947	6.33	4.34	11.34
20 - 24 years	43,586	23,921	19,665	17.68	13.56	28.07
25 - 34 years	65,270	46,046	19,224	26.48	26.10	27.44
35 - 44 years	51,818	41,426	10,392	21.02	23.48	14.84
45 - 54 years	37,747	31,892	5,855	15.32	18.08	8.36
55 - 64 years	17,803	15,394	2,409	7.22	8.72	3.44
65 - 69 years	4,220	3,699	521	1.71	2.10	0.74
70 years and over	2,229	2,029	200	0.91	1.15	0.29
All ages	246,467	176,417	70,050	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table IX shows the numerical and percentage distribution of wage-earners by age groups for the census year 1921. As in 1931 the percentage of females under 20 years of age was much greater than for the males, 22.71 per cent of the females being under that age as compared with a percentage of 9.33 for the males. Of the total number of wage-earners, 13.19 per cent was under 20 years of age in 1921 as compared with 9.66 per cent in 1931. It is not possible to make comparison between the census years in regard to the percentage of total wage-earners, 45 years of age and over. However, it might be observed that 2.08 per cent of the total wage-earners was 65 years and over in 1921 as compared with a percentage of 2.62 in 1931. In 1921 the total number of wage-earners was 185,443, of whom 131,991 or 71.18 per cent were males and 53,452 or 28.82 per cent were females.

TABLE IX - Wage-earners, by sex and six age groups, showing the number and percentage distribution by ages, for the census year 1921

Ages <sup>x</sup>	Number of wage-earners			Percentage distribution of total wage-earners		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
10 - 14 years	764	476	288	0.41	0.36	0.54
15 - 19 years	23,697	11,844	11,853	12.78	8.97	22.17
20 - 24 years	30,581	16,375	14,208	16.49	12.41	26.58
25 - 49 years	105,222	81,322	23,900	56.74	61.61	44.71
50 - 64 years	21,328	18,486	2,842	11.50	14.01	5.32
65 years and over	3,851	3,490	361	2.08	2.64	0.68
All ages	185,445 <sup>(1)</sup>	131,991	53,452	100.00	100.00	100.00

<sup>x</sup>1921 age grouping

(1) Does not include wage-earners not reporting earnings. The omission is small.

In the detailed tables 5 and 6 earnings and weeks of employment are given for all occupations having 10 or more persons. They have been arranged so as to facilitate comparison of earnings between related occupations within occupational groups and to provide for comparative studies as between groups. It is also possible to compare the average number of weeks of employment by age for selected occupations.

TABLE I - Male Wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, by industry and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario.

Industry	Total wage- earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost													
		All causes		No job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout			
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Total - All industries	176,417	(1) 70,240	1,732,945	47,365	1,381,818	16,023	232,444	8,483	99,230	1,140	12,626	183	1,971		
(Industries with 10 or more persons)															
Agriculture	951	623	18,928	553	17,235	50	868	40	780	2	20	-	-		
Mixed and general farming	368	303	9,852	286	9,248	10	244	14	318	2	20	-	-		
Fruit farming	12	9	216	8	182	1	26	1	8	-	-	-	-		
Gardening - truck farming	396	237	7,071	206	6,305	25	436	16	330	-	-	-	-		
Nurseries	150	58	1,396	40	1,145	14	162	6	86	-	-	-	-		
Dairy farming	25	16	393	13	355	-	-	3	38	-	-	-	-		
Forestry, Fishing, Trapping	118	88	2,683	79	2,444	9	187	1	52	-	-	-	-		
Forestry and logging	118	88	2,683	79	2,444	9	187	1	52	-	-	-	-		
Mining, Quarrying, Oil and Salt Wells	321	166	5,493	141	4,965	19	303	9	277	3	48	-	-		
Coal mining	34	28	1,005	26	961	1	16	1	2	1	26	-	-		
Gold mining and milling	61	31	1,062	25	956	3	30	2	54	2	22	-	-		
Copper mining and milling	10	6	155	6	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Silver-cobalt-nickel mining and milling	18	8	324	8	324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other	130	65	2,235	57	2,034	7	132	4	69	-	-	-	-		
Quarries, sand or gravel pits; salt wells	58	27	669	18	492	8	125	2	52	-	-	-	-		
Oil and gas wells	10	1	43	1	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	58,166	25,391	574,998	14,346	401,598	1,923	134,603	2,903	31,113	430	4,258	162	1,784		
Vegetable Products	7,477	2,689	55,054	1,454	39,382	890	10,994	423	3,874	64	539	3	30		
Flour and grain milling	239	72	1,543	46	1,291	10	119	14	70	3	63	-	-		
Bread and other bakery products	2,237	714	14,723	439	11,612	119	1,439	152	1,369	32	293	-	-		
Biscuits and confectionery	1,423	512	10,694	275	7,719	178	2,061	78	819	12	58	-	-		
Fruit and vegetable canning, evaporating	112	31	619	16	435	10	149	6	32	1	3	-	-		
Coffee, cocoa, and spices	79	14	162	4	67	6	53	5	42	-	-	-	-		
Vegetable food products, n.e.s.	276	73	1,629	42	1,130	19	295	12	193	2	11	-	-		
Liquors and beverages (not aerated waters)	680	242	5,292	160	4,118	60	913	32	211	1	39	-	-		
Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes	246	112	1,977	47	1,102	58	816	7	35	-	1	12	-		
Rubber products	2,185	919	18,415	425	11,908	430	5,149	107	1,103	13	121	2	18		
Animal Products	4,692	2,122	48,490	1,215	33,697	757	11,647	232	2,648	23	201	20	146		
Slaughtering and packing	1,952	684	15,225	396	11,074	208	2,857	100	1,195	13	71	-	-		
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk	232	61	1,136	38	909	10	97	13	114	-	-	-	-		
Animal food products, n.e.s.	11	1	20	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Fur dressing, fur, and hair goods	846	562	13,064	323	8,443	225	3,933	32	516	1	5	17	112		
Tanning	295	141	3,386	79	2,598	51	627	14	109	-	-	-	-		
Boots and shoes	735	389	8,853	221	6,045	152	2,276	30	388	8	122	2	22		
Harness and saddlery	82	55	1,513	33	1,095	17	307	6	111	-	-	-	-		
Gloves	35	11	259	4	123	7	124	-	-	-	-	1	12		
Other leather products	504	218	5,034	120	3,390	87	1,426	17	215	1	3	-	-		
Textile Products	7,687	4,520	105,722	2,307	61,679	2,027	37,712	321	4,359	30	262	114	1,274		
Cotton goods - yarn, cloth, thread, etc.	172	68	1,492	37	1,015	22	362	14	115	-	-	-	-		
Woolens and worsteds - yarns, cloth, etc.	358	144	3,062	88	2,333	48	654	12	71	1	4	-	-		
Hosiery, knitted goods	462	201	4,219	124	3,082	68	876	16	195	-	-	2	66		
Silk and silk goods (including artificial silk)	249	84	1,666	57	1,269	23	259	9	101	3	11	-	-		
Dyeing, bleaching, finishing	109	40	707	27	503	11	135	5	69	-	-	-	-		
Carpets, mats, rugs	390	201	4,517	88	2,392	108	1,993	14	120	1	10	-	-		
Cordage, rope, and twine	21	8	223	4	174	3	37	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ammings, tents, and sails	47	24	531	18	428	4	74	5	29	-	-	-	-		
Other textile products (not clothing)	382	128	2,973	76	2,214	36	487	22	232	1	4	-	-		
Men's clothing - suits, pants, coats, etc.	1,324	988	24,657	467	13,181	493	10,247	61	961	6	75	4	100		
Men's furnishing - shirts, neckwear, etc.	219	97	2,061	55	1,492	36	429	10	113	2	23	-	-		
Women's clothing-skirts, cloaks, waists, etc. (includes children's wear)	1,887	1,261	28,954	591	14,970	626	11,889	67	897	7	53	96	977		
Hats and caps (including fur and straw hats)	448	256	6,015	141	3,865	107	1,997	13	153	-	-	-	-		
Clothing - n.e.s.	1,619	1,020	24,645	534	14,761	442	8,273	73	1,303	9	82	12	131		

(1) The total number of persons losing time for "All causes" does not equal the sum of the persons by individual causes because the same person may have lost time for more than one cause.

(2) This column includes total weeks lost due to "Other causes."

TABLE I - Male Wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931 by industry and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario.

Industry	Total wage-earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All causes		No Job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Manufacturing - cont'd.													
Wood and Paper Products; Printing, Publishing, Engraving, etc.	11,520	4,092	87,927	2,341	64,296	1,262	15,633	633	6,775	84	814	16	172
Sawmill products	387	179	4,259	110	3,341	55	667	21	214	6	29	-	-
Sash, door, and planing mill products	206	111	2,716	68	1,930	34	451	13	242	5	93	-	-
Furniture (including upholstering)	1,436	790	18,617	529	14,417	221	3,001	82	979	12	181	3	37
Carriages, wagons, sleighs	127	78	1,628	42	1,198	29	420	8	36	1	14	-	-
Boxes, baskets, barrels - containers	327	160	4,174	99	3,151	44	637	21	341	2	5	-	-
Wood turning and woodenware	328	172	3,895	109	2,964	51	721	19	165	2	55	-	-
Boats and canoes	45	20	549	17	481	5	67	1	1	-	-	-	-
Wood products, n.e.s.	151	64	1,384	35	1,045	22	274	8	35	3	30	-	-
Pulp and paper	442	139	2,717	76	1,876	49	690	14	121	5	24	-	-
Paper products - boxes, bags, stationery, etc.	1,386	432	8,302	217	5,419	172	2,014	55	828	6	33	-	-
Printing, publishing, bookbinding	5,958	1,732	35,578	929	25,567	518	6,071	347	3,345	36	330	5	92
Lithographing and engraving	727	215	4,108	110	2,947	62	630	44	468	6	20	8	43
Iron and Its Products	13,097	6,771	161,714	3,992	116,730	2,381	36,791	630	6,549	121	1,193	5	85
Smelting, converting, refining, rolling	1,228	646	16,162	423	12,565	188	2,939	45	403	15	155	1	36
Foundry products and forgings, n.e.s.	2,471	1,414	35,991	875	26,215	484	8,234	98	1,217	22	193	1	12
Boilers, engines, machinery (not agricultural)	2,951	1,382	32,633	866	25,366	429	5,564	144	1,385	25	254	-	-
Agricultural implements and machinery	651	404	11,164	244	7,989	151	2,707	26	431	1	34	-	-
Automobiles and automobile parts, cycles, aircraft	2,138	1,269	32,249	750	21,946	464	8,765	106	1,210	24	316	-	-
Railway rolling stock, car shops	857	313	5,064	98	2,703	161	1,777	63	532	7	37	-	-
Hardware and tools	584	285	6,334	154	4,385	107	1,591	28	263	5	73	-	-
Sheet metal products	915	482	10,202	273	7,145	177	2,467	52	506	9	23	1	3
Wire and wire goods	441	190	3,554	103	2,431	75	898	21	176	4	19	1	30
Iron and steel products, n.e.s.	861	386	8,351	206	5,985	145	1,849	47	426	9	89	1	4
Non-ferrous Metal Products	5,663	2,321	49,434	1,293	35,547	810	10,671	296	2,762	39	305	1	4
Non-ferrous smelting and refining	41	21	479	12	348	7	74	2	57	-	-	-	-
Brass and copper products	754	378	8,969	217	6,413	137	1,978	35	405	6	67	1	4
Precious metal products	631	323	1,336	186	5,282	115	1,662	35	374	1	8	-	-
Electrical apparatus	3,742	1,421	29,057	793	21,076	482	6,111	191	1,635	27	210	-	-
Non-ferrous metal products, n.e.s.	495	178	3,593	85	2,428	69	846	33	291	5	20	-	-
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3,397	1,289	26,901	753	21,361	373	5,189	189	1,832	38	469	2	38
Aerated and mineral waters	258	101	2,594	71	2,111	21	356	12	123	1	4	-	-
Bricks and tile	384	236	6,250	157	4,758	68	1,239	15	176	4	77	-	-
Glass and its products	420	186	4,622	108	3,571	63	835	18	186	5	30	-	-
Illuminating and fuel gas	1,001	225	3,794	102	2,525	59	708	73	462	10	109	-	-
Lime, plaster, cement - artificial stone	152	88	2,157	58	1,674	24	349	3	59	3	43	1	32
Monumental stone and marble - stone cutting	391	221	4,732	124	3,267	80	992	22	327	9	146	-	-
Petroleum products; oil refining	534	134	2,684	71	1,894	26	324	36	394	6	60	-	-
Asbestos products	76	35	820	23	601	11	157	2	56	-	-	1	6
Potteries, earthenware, china	79	30	564	17	428	14	129	2	7	-	-	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products, n.e.s.	102	33	684	22	542	7	100	6	42	-	-	-	-
Chemical and Allied Products	2,141	526	10,951	318	8,446	125	1,438	96	875	15	174	-	-
Explosives, ammunition, fireworks, and matches	16	3	73	2	63	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	233	35	684	20	467	9	122	8	95	-	-	-	-
Paints, pigments, and varnishes	614	159	3,180	93	2,477	48	480	23	183	5	40	-	-
Soaps, washing compounds, toilet preparations	615	155	3,120	99	2,467	26	252	36	291	5	92	-	-
Chemical products, n.e.s.	663	174	3,894	104	2,972	42	584	28	296	5	42	-	-
Miscellaneous Products	2,492	1,061	26,805	673	20,460	298	4,528	113	1,439	16	301	1	35
Brooms, brushes, mops	192	79	1,783	49	1,297	20	256	15	218	-	-	-	-
Mattresses	241	101	2,159	59	1,581	33	500	11	78	-	-	-	-
Musical instruments	476	336	10,819	251	8,837	71	1,506	25	367	3	74	1	35
Scientific and professional equipment	359	69	1,432	37	1,093	24	215	12	58	2	66	-	-
Miscellaneous products, n.e.s.	1,224	476	10,612	277	7,652	150	2,051	50	716	11	161	-	-
Electric Light and Power	2,051	423	6,838	184	4,610	90	972	160	1,174	8	65	-	-
Electric light and power production and distribution	2,051	423	6,838	184	4,610	90	972	160	1,174	8	65	-	-
Construction (including Carpentry, Plumbing, Painting, etc.)	18,725	14,433	394,515	11,699	345,452	1,941	30,609	899	14,699	190	2,643	13	133
Building and structures	13,875	10,864	291,660	8,745	254,539	1,460	23,202	648	11,105	144	2,082	10	55
Other-road, railway, bridge, etc.	2,095	2,100	59,009	1,705	51,650	315	4,597	148	2,249	24	218	2	51
Construction, unspecified	1,851	1,401	41,811	1,193	37,499	154	2,610	101	1,319	20	306	1	27
Shipbuilding	101	68	2,035	56	1,764	12	200	2	26	2	37	-	-

TABLE I - Male Wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931  
by industry and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario.

Industry	Total wage-earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All causes		No Job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Transportation and Communication (not including Postal Service)	19,033	6,130	129,201	3,438	95,544	1,577	20,048	1,288	11,584	164	1,675	-	-
Steam railways	6,957	1,997	39,183	856	24,936	691	8,956	496	4,505	70	675	-	-
Electric railways	2,884	662	9,714	213	5,365	132	1,423	319	2,593	30	307	-	-
Water transportation	1,330	476	12,879	367	10,331	101	1,890	33	598	3	60	-	-
Taxicab, livery and bus service	811	333	7,446	254	6,493	39	490	58	450	4	11	-	-
Cartage, trucking, haulage service	1,991	998	24,473	713	20,300	207	2,749	108	1,030	23	322	-	-
Automobile garages	1,675	827	19,406	628	16,664	141	1,764	92	830	14	125	-	-
Express	507	123	2,121	38	1,004	45	646	42	432	6	31	-	-
Air transportation	44	13	256	5	111	6	80	-	-	2	65	-	-
Storage	542	169	3,401	96	2,640	49	430	35	315	2	14	-	-
Telegraph systems	744	180	3,869	102	3,026	40	474	39	342	3	14	-	-
Telephone systems	1,329	273	4,556	108	3,067	116	1,021	55	397	5	21	-	-
Other	219	79	1,897	58	1,607	10	125	11	92	2	30	-	-
Trade	28,121	7,927	177,497	5,237	142,897	1,489	18,187	1,402	14,176	141	1,374	3	27
Retail	21,970	6,568	147,753	4,364	119,222	1,233	15,129	1,143	11,530	117	1,195	2	15
Automobiles and accessories	1,120	305	6,953	197	5,181	69	1,050	40	654	5	51	-	-
Books and stationery	339	78	1,737	60	1,579	6	72	11	82	-	-	-	-
Boots and shoes	352	96	2,367	75	2,054	13	151	16	160	-	-	-	-
Coal and wood	883	426	9,015	278	6,930	112	1,502	48	348	11	166	-	-
Candy and confectionery	443	158	3,385	102	2,567	35	457	29	355	2	6	-	-
Clothing and furnishings, men's	716	257	6,790	192	5,693	48	740	23	318	2	6	1	3
Clothing (including millinery), women's	164	52	1,450	32	1,068	15	217	6	123	-	-	-	-
Dairy products	1,511	384	7,821	238	6,214	43	615	99	788	21	172	-	-
Drugs and toilet preparations	922	210	4,859	163	4,305	14	113	35	426	3	15	-	-
Dry goods	454	135	3,809	105	3,397	15	144	15	196	3	59	-	-
Electrical supplies	341	99	2,190	68	1,812	18	215	19	161	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	584	206	4,701	157	4,037	27	358	25	243	7	63	-	-
Flowers and seeds - florists	189	48	1,104	37	906	3	69	6	98	1	5	-	-
Flour and feed	46	9	242	8	241	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Fruit and vegetables	335	89	2,434	75	2,182	5	114	13	138	-	-	-	-
Furs and fur goods	194	108	2,334	61	1,499	44	742	3	57	2	20	1	12
Furniture and homefurnishings	681	184	3,845	118	2,995	35	441	35	345	2	30	-	-
General and departmental	5,204	1,327	24,872	683	18,286	331	3,049	372	3,210	21	199	-	-
Groceries	1,957	597	14,726	450	12,575	78	1,004	80	1,017	5	21	-	-
Hardware and builders' supplies	832	269	5,817	176	4,439	58	793	42	545	2	32	-	-
Jewelry and art goods	375	106	2,698	71	2,241	25	276	15	181	-	-	-	-
Leather goods	39	9	137	4	86	3	45	2	6	-	-	-	-
Liquors and beverages	171	21	500	12	377	3	52	7	65	1	6	-	-
Meat, poultry, fish	1,363	462	11,227	342	9,644	53	631	75	729	11	183	-	-
Musical instruments	444	148	3,769	110	3,239	20	239	22	248	3	43	-	-
Optical goods	67	16	406	13	326	1	8	2	72	-	-	-	-
Second-hand goods	17	3	67	2	42	1	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sporting goods	69	15	238	6	154	6	78	3	6	-	-	-	-
Tobacco and cigars	279	67	1,712	51	1,550	6	83	10	63	1	16	-	-
Other and unspecified	1,899	684	16,548	478	13,603	146	1,846	89	895	14	102	-	-
Wholesale	6,151	1,359	29,744	873	23,675	256	3,058	259	2,646	24	179	1	12
Clothing and dry goods	691	165	4,093	107	3,165	33	539	27	344	3	9	1	12
Drugs	381	69	1,489	44	1,158	10	159	15	168	-	-	-	-
Groceries	625	145	3,122	94	2,625	22	197	31	250	5	47	-	-
Hardware	526	129	2,647	73	1,647	32	389	28	388	2	13	-	-
Leather goods	51	10	328	10	315	1	3	1	10	-	-	-	-
Lumber	211	50	1,298	35	1,025	8	55	9	218	-	-	-	-
Stationery and office supplies	354	70	1,256	44	995	8	51	20	196	-	-	-	-
Tobacco products	124	22	466	16	440	2	16	4	10	-	-	-	-
Other - commission agencies, commercial brokers, importing and exporting	3,188	699	15,045	450	12,105	140	1,649	124	1,062	14	110	-	-
Finance	9,536	1,360	35,420	1,005	30,028	98	1,307	265	3,536	16	247	-	-
Banking	2,667	243	5,477	148	4,462	16	168	78	775	3	20	-	-
Investment and loan	2,804	576	16,564	462	14,670	46	669	77	1,159	3	18	-	-
Insurance	3,539	415	9,328	295	7,594	26	265	93	1,315	8	152	-	-
Real estate	526	126	3,851	100	3,302	10	205	17	287	2	57	-	-

TABLE I - Male Wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931,  
by industry and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario.

Industry	Total wage- earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All causes		No Job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Service	32,711	8,307	191,795	5,662	152,744	1,613	21,424	1,245	15,422	138	1,460	3	19
Professional	6,892	1,056	25,230	731	20,151	177	2,200	189	2,576	10	137	-	-
Accountancy and actuarial practice	558	109	3,113	88	2,656	9	97	27	360	-	-	-	-
Applied science	459	138	3,483	97	2,889	32	388	10	144	-	-	-	-
Associations - industrial, trade	131	23	582	17	472	5	58	1	52	-	-	-	-
Art and music (including commercial art)	431	169	5,011	139	4,526	23	325	13	108	1	52	-	-
Education	2,373	236	4,451	126	2,937	70	808	46	612	3	50	-	-
Health	1,175	222	4,639	159	3,751	21	284	54	563	2	7	-	-
Law	343	30	782	23	674	-	-	5	80	1	2	-	-
Literature, journalism, and library service	52	7	171	4	140	1	15	2	16	-	-	-	-
Religion	991	56	1,353	36	887	3	38	16	402	3	26	-	-
Social welfare and charity organizations	336	62	1,524	39	1,150	13	187	14	187	-	-	-	-
Other	43	4	121	3	69	-	-	1	52	-	-	-	-
Public Administration, n.e.s. - Federal and Provincial	4,935	342	6,517	174	4,573	46	550	124	1,332	8	62	-	-
National defence	345	13	362	11	337	1	20	1	5	-	-	-	-
Police service	78	5	120	4	84	-	-	-	1	36	-	-	-
Postal service	1,641	159	2,891	61	1,634	19	321	79	924	3	12	-	-
Other departments	1,971	165	3,144	98	2,518	26	209	44	403	4	14	-	-
Public Administration, n.e.s. - Municipal	6,283	1,528	30,984	835	21,690	453	5,912	281	2,952	42	374	-	-
Police	1,028	36	626	15	354	7	73	12	169	4	30	-	-
Fire department	656	26	458	13	298	3	28	3	51	7	81	-	-
Water service	465	130	2,478	74	1,936	33	378	29	146	5	14	-	-
Other departments	4,134	1,336	27,422	733	19,102	410	5,433	237	2,586	26	249	-	-
Public Administration, n.e.s. - Other	25	3	25	2	24	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Foreign government service in Canada	25	3	25	2	24	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Recreational	1,484	591	14,430	442	11,753	98	1,647	58	858	9	70	-	-
Theatres, theatre film agencies	674	226	5,129	162	4,262	39	457	30	341	4	11	-	-
Billiard halls, sporting clubs, and other amusements	810	365	9,301	280	7,491	59	1,190	28	517	5	59	-	-
Custom and Repair	4,847	1,868	46,524	1,295	37,467	440	6,074	200	2,444	33	316	1	10
Automobile repair shops and service stations	1,373	695	17,405	508	14,679	134	1,583	82	951	16	138	-	-
Blacksmithing	186	106	3,247	78	2,645	20	350	9	244	2	8	-	-
Boot and shoe repairing	160	80	2,196	55	1,687	19	285	9	132	4	92	-	-
Custom tailoring - dressmaking, millinery, etc.	705	232	5,813	147	4,153	85	1,429	15	221	-	-	1	10
Dyeing, cleaning, and pressing	654	282	6,529	177	4,936	85	1,213	25	322	3	38	-	-
Electrical repair service	205	117	2,434	75	1,887	32	401	13	52	4	74	-	-
Laundries, laundering	1,360	259	6,529	195	5,672	39	458	33	347	3	19	-	-
Watch and jewelry repairing	21	7	184	6	157	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Custom and repair, n.e.s.	183	90	2,187	54	1,651	26	355	13	174	1	7	-	-
Business Service	930	218	4,436	141	3,395	41	387	34	588	3	22	-	-
Advertising agencies	711	172	3,532	109	2,656	30	309	30	509	2	14	-	-
Auctioneering and valuing	24	5	170	4	135	1	20	1	15	-	-	-	-
Business service, n.e.s.	195	41	134	28	604	10	58	3	64	1	8	-	-
Personal Service	8,215	2,701	63,649	2,042	53,691	358	4,654	359	4,672	32	418	2	9
Hotels and restaurants, taverns	3,945	1,425	34,563	1,092	29,486	196	2,536	178	2,235	14	181	-	-
Barber and hairdressing shops	835	281	6,549	209	5,345	35	400	44	732	2	32	-	-
Lodging and boarding houses	1,223	287	6,910	207	5,749	24	302	52	653	11	185	1	4
Private domestic service	1,257	418	9,465	339	8,311	43	616	49	517	2	11	-	-
Photographers' shops	223	67	1,302	41	1,020	18	129	8	130	1	5	1	5
Undertaking establishments	94	25	451	15	343	6	42	4	66	-	-	-	-
Personal service, n.e.s.	638	198	4,409	139	3,437	36	629	24	339	2	4	-	-
Unspecified	6,618	5,369	195,100	5,002	183,690	211	3,900	269	6,513	47	810	2	8
Total - All other industries (less than 10 persons)	38	23	677	19	611	3	36	2	4	1	26	-	-
Total - Industries with unemployment	176,389	70,240	1,732,945	47,365	1,381,818	16,023	232,444	8,483	99,230	1,140	12,626	183	1,971

TABLE II - Female wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930  
to June 1, 1931, by industry and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario.

Industry	Total wage- earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All causes		No Job		Temporar- ily off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Total - All Industries	70,050	(1)	(2)	10,576	262,682	5,818	77,391	4,080	41,574	196	1,859	99	1,062
(Industries with 10 or more persons)													
Mining, Quarrying, Oil and Salt Wells	23	5	82	1	20	-	-	4	62	-	-	-	-
Other	23	5	82	1	20	-	-	4	62	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	18,731	8,313	161,627	3,921	96,460	3,448	51,716	1,119	10,572	74	732	99	1,062
Vegetable Products	2,710	1,161	21,883	506	12,639	568	7,688	137	1,314	7	37	3	17
Flour and grain milling	43	8	158	6	133	-	-	2	25	-	-	-	-
Bread and other bakery products	277	79	1,514	49	1,100	25	323	12	89	1	2	-	-
Biscuits and confectionery	1,314	662	12,302	251	6,430	355	4,936	78	810	4	30	1	3
Fruit and vegetable canning, evaporating	104	44	732	24	501	16	178	4	19	1	4	-	-
Coffee, cocoa, and spices	48	22	426	10	276	10	136	2	14	-	-	-	-
Vegetable food products, n.e.s.	157	57	1,236	31	861	25	282	7	76	1	1	-	-
Liquors and beverages (not aerated waters)	79	24	503	12	261	8	151	4	67	-	-	-	-
Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes	143	80	1,685	39	944	39	708	4	21	-	-	1	12
Rubber products	545	185	3,327	84	2,133	88	974	24	193	-	-	1	2
Animal Products	1,061	554	10,748	268	6,678	246	3,443	52	464	5	52	4	61
Slaughtering and meat packing	215	73	1,477	39	1,130	28	282	7	42	1	17	-	-
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk	41	11	248	7	167	3	56	1	25	-	-	-	-
Fur dressing, fur, and hair goods	231	143	2,923	72	1,738	62	1,024	14	133	1	2	1	26
Tanning	50	28	531	11	313	13	177	4	15	1	26	-	-
Boots and shoes	291	169	3,180	85	1,987	73	961	17	182	1	3	1	3
Gloves	20	12	136	1	16	10	108	-	-	-	-	1	12
Other leather products	213	118	2,253	53	1,327	57	835	9	67	1	4	1	20
Textile Products	7,585	4,182	83,705	1,956	47,469	1,932	29,254	514	5,231	39	462	91	982
Cotton goods - yarn, cloth, thread, etc.	171	74	1,341	30	759	40	525	7	30	-	-	-	-
Woolens and worsteds - yarns, cloth, etc.	273	116	2,138	53	1,152	54	753	15	204	1	26	-	-
Hosiery, knitted goods	733	352	6,600	146	3,803	178	2,340	45	390	1	9	2	33
Silk and silk goods (including artificial silk)	342	181	3,056	73	1,546	95	1,347	22	149	1	2	-	-
Dyeing, bleaching, finishing	42	11	299	5	195	5	40	2	28	1	36	-	-
Carpets, mats, rugs	162	87	2,100	37	1,157	43	802	9	113	3	28	-	-
Cordage, rope, and twine	24	8	221	4	119	2	44	2	58	-	-	-	-
Awnings, tents, and sails	29	15	257	7	145	8	102	3	10	-	-	-	-
Other textile products (not clothing)	282	118	1,946	54	1,169	52	583	20	180	3	11	-	-
Men's clothing - suits, pants, coats, etc.	585	420	8,888	195	4,570	211	3,854	37	306	4	78	3	32
Men's furnishing - shirts, neckwear, etc.	410	213	4,259	98	2,401	106	1,534	24	275	3	10	2	39
Women's clothing - shirts, cloaks, waists, etc. (includes children's wear)	3,002	1,725	34,039	805	18,941	778	11,574	241	2,492	13	143	78	822
Hats and caps (including fur and straw hats)	313	207	4,486	111	2,685	87	1,461	18	297	-	-	-	-
Clothing - n.e.s.	1,217	655	14,075	338	8,827	273	4,295	69	699	9	119	6	56
Wood and Paper Products; Printing, Publishing, Engraving, etc.	3,173	1,074	20,309	525	13,190	401	4,922	200	1,841	11	76	1	2
Sawmill products	15	5	62	1	40	2	18	2	4	-	-	-	-
Furniture (including upholstering)	102	43	678	19	396	23	249	4	33	-	-	-	-
Boxes, baskets, barrels - containers	23	7	137	3	104	2	17	3	16	-	-	-	-
Wood turning and woodenware	15	7	58	3	22	3	28	1	8	-	-	-	-
Wood products, n.e.s.	26	9	111	3	49	4	32	2	30	-	-	-	-
Pulp and paper	107	30	561	13	315	15	220	2	18	1	8	-	-
Paper products - boxes, bags, stationery, etc.	854	377	6,815	168	4,069	167	2,154	68	468	3	19	-	-
Printing, publishing, bookbinding	1,914	572	11,426	303	7,924	180	2,115	113	1,205	5	33	1	2
Lithographing and engraving	117	24	461	12	271	5	89	5	59	2	16	-	-
Iron and Its Products	918	255	4,541	141	3,231	76	994	42	199	3	19	-	-
Foundry products and forgings, n.e.s.	129	27	400	16	253	7	118	4	15	-	-	-	-
Boilers, engines, machinery (not agricultural)	213	43	712	27	590	8	73	9	39	1	1	-	-
Agricultural implements and machinery	63	12	215	7	115	5	84	-	-	1	16	-	-
Automobiles and automobile parts, cycles, aircraft	155	67	1,445	39	1,082	21	315	8	38	-	-	-	-
Hardware and tools	63	17	263	11	186	4	51	4	46	-	-	-	-
Sheet metal products	118	38	639	17	429	15	128	6	35	1	2	-	-
Wire and wire goods	54	17	254	8	191	4	11	5	22	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel products, n.e.s.	123	34	613	16	385	14	204	6	24	-	-	-	-

(1) See Footnote (1) Table I.

(2) See Footnote (2) Table I.

TABLE II - Female wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930  
to June 1, 1931, by industry and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario.

Industry	Total Wage- earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All Causes		No Job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Manufacturing - cont'd.													
Non-Ferrous Metal Products	1,387	506	9,293	247	5,883	206	2,699	61	585	5	36	-	-
Brass and copper products	66	22	414	12	304	9	73	3	21	1	16	-	-
Precious metal products	116	53	981	43	548	27	363	3	19	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus	1,119	413	7,673	208	4,957	165	2,163	48	496	4	20	-	-
Non-ferrous metal products, n.e.s.	86	18	225	4	74	7	100	7	49	-	-	-	-
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	333	66	1,168	30	797	17	234	21	131	-	-	-	-
Aerated and mineral waters	31	13	292	7	242	4	39	2	11	-	-	-	-
Bricks and tile	21	4	56	3	31	-	-	1	25	-	-	-	-
Glass and tile products	65	19	336	9	208	7	90	6	38	-	-	-	-
Illuminating and fuel gas	84	10	129	6	118	-	-	4	11	-	-	-	-
Monumental stone and marble - stone cutting	10	2	69	1	52	1	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum products; oil refining	74	8	183	2	104	1	36	4	37	-	-	-	-
Asbestos products	12	2	23	1	20	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-
Potteries, earthenware, china	15	3	19	-	-	2	18	1	1	-	-	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products, n.e.s.	21	5	61	1	22	2	34	2	5	-	-	-	-
Chemical and Allied Products	822	235	4,426	116	3,117	78	821	50	421	1	10	-	-
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	187	66	933	22	463	31	323	14	128	-	-	-	-
Paints, pigments, and varnishes	141	35	742	21	568	8	95	10	79	-	-	-	-
Soaps, washing compounds, toilet preparations	296	91	1,578	45	1,099	31	282	20	159	-	-	-	-
Chemical products, n.e.s.	198	43	1,173	28	987	8	121	6	55	1	10	-	-
Miscellaneous Products	742	280	5,554	132	3,456	120	1,661	42	386	3	40	-	-
Brooms, brushes, mops	38	12	242	6	208	4	26	2	8	-	-	-	-
Mattresses	68	27	518	11	321	13	164	1	8	1	20	-	-
Musical instruments	40	15	386	8	261	4	74	4	51	-	-	-	-
Scientific and professional equipment	138	40	853	13	465	18	293	10	83	1	12	-	-
Miscellaneous products, n.e.s.	458	186	3,555	94	2,201	81	1,104	25	236	1	8	-	-
Electric Light and Power	317	29	395	12	208	3	43	17	142	1	2	-	-
Electric light and power production and distribution	317	29	395	12	208	3	43	17	142	1	2	-	-
Construction (including Carpentry, Plumbing, Painting, etc.)	223	66	1,422	46	1,176	8	68	15	158	-	-	-	-
Building and structures	179	52	1,124	37	964	7	62	12	98	-	-	-	-
Other-road, railway, bridge, etc.	20	4	72	2	18	-	-	2	54	-	-	-	-
Construction, unspecified	24	10	226	7	194	1	6	1	6	-	-	-	-
Transportation and Communication (not including Postal Service)	2,955	654	9,461	227	5,935	249	1,718	231	1,689	11	49	-	-
Steam railways	384	65	982	23	622	11	68	30	287	1	5	-	-
Electric railways	73	14	175	9	144	-	-	5	27	1	4	-	-
Water transportation	83	22	588	13	442	3	46	6	82	-	-	-	-
Taxicab, livery, and bus service	20	3	67	2	60	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-
Cartage, trucking, haulage service	45	10	197	6	164	2	20	2	13	-	-	-	-
Automobile garages	30	5	95	2	67	1	6	3	18	1	4	-	-
Express	79	12	149	5	124	3	6	4	19	-	-	-	-
Storage	62	20	368	12	249	5	57	5	62	-	-	-	-
Telegraph systems	175	35	451	9	190	17	192	13	56	1	5	-	-
Telephone systems	1,962	461	6,251	142	3,791	204	1,267	162	1,118	7	31	-	-
Other	42	7	138	4	82	3	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	12,790	3,722	69,851	1,914	48,453	1,022	11,396	1,041	9,089	41	367	-	-
Retail	11,063	3,320	62,655	1,697	43,291	905	10,083	958	8,451	35	303	-	-
Automobiles and accessories	154	32	611	23	527	3	16	7	68	-	-	-	-
Books and stationery	165	35	792	27	645	6	127	3	20	-	-	-	-
Boots and shoes	85	18	336	9	180	3	62	8	94	-	-	-	-
Coal and wood	112	22	383	11	222	4	46	8	115	-	-	-	-
Candy and confectionery	534	163	3,000	103	2,245	32	408	41	299	2	12	-	-
Clothing and furnishings, men's	143	52	1,310	27	844	21	340	6	88	-	-	-	-
Clothing (including millinery), women's	1,005	448	9,335	262	6,843	135	2,018	81	907	3	57	-	-
Dairy products	141	29	503	17	406	4	26	10	71	-	-	-	-
Drugs and toilet preparations	151	36	576	17	316	7	77	14	143	-	-	-	-
Dry goods	422	111	2,251	67	1,760	26	246	26	241	1	4	-	-
Electrical supplies	93	20	430	7	270	5	44	8	108	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	14	1	36	1	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flowers and seeds - florists	100	29	766	15	605	6	108	5	35	-	-	-	-
Fruit and vegetables	75	17	423	10	300	-	-	7	83	-	-	-	-
Furs and fur goods	78	26	608	16	407	5	82	8	119	-	-	-	-
Furniture and house furnishings	122	37	758	24	554	9	94	6	116	-	-	-	-
General and departmental	6,033	1,815	31,342	738	20,188	557	5,417	611	5,18	24	209	-	-
Groceries	590	164	3,227	97	2,321	37	429	49	462	2	4	-	-

TABLE II - Female wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931 by industry and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario.

Industry	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost												
	Total wage- earners	All causes		No Job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Trade - cont'd.													
Retail - cont'd.													
Hardware and builders' supplies	135	18	278	11	213	5	54	3	11	-	-	-	-
Jewelry and art goods	143	39	663	25	555	6	70	11	36	-	-	-	-
Leather goods	16	7	160	4	121	2	31	1	8	-	-	-	-
Liquors and beverages	27	4	49	2	39	-	-	2	10	-	-	-	-
Meat, poultry, fish	54	9	211	8	203	1	4	1	4	-	-	-	-
Musical instruments	101	26	479	17	399	3	55	5	17	-	-	-	-
Optical goods	34	9	236	7	218	-	-	1	8	1	12	-	-
Sporting goods	20	6	93	4	81	1	1	2	5	1	6	-	-
Tobacco and cigars	32	13	374	11	345	1	23	2	6	-	-	-	-
Other and unspecified	481	134	2,921	84	2,440	26	305	32	166	1	1	-	-
Wholesale	1,727	402	7,196	217	5,162	117	1,313	83	638	6	64	-	-
Clothing and dry goods	254	93	1,909	52	1,363	33	479	11	47	1	3	-	-
Drugs	178	35	468	13	255	12	112	13	101	-	-	-	-
Groceries	209	50	733	25	478	13	110	16	140	1	5	-	-
Hardware	101	26	543	14	373	6	101	6	68	1	1	-	-
Lumber	29	5	30	1	4	3	24	1	2	-	-	-	-
Stationery and office supplies	127	31	385	12	261	9	42	12	82	-	-	-	-
Tobacco products	20	2	16	1	4	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other-commission agencies, commercial brokers, importing and exporting	809	160	3,112	99	2,424	40	433	24	198	3	55	-	-
Finance	5,319	715	14,456	427	11,221	60	772	226	2,237	11	104	-	-
Banking	1,170	91	1,590	32	971	7	50	48	523	4	35	-	-
Investment and loan	1,220	231	4,899	144	3,754	20	310	66	791	2	15	-	-
Insurance	2,726	330	6,536	206	5,353	27	292	102	791	3	18	-	-
Real estate	203	63	1,431	45	1,143	6	120	10	132	2	36	-	-
Service	28,949	5,726	120,267	3,773	90,219	797	11,094	1,387	16,810	56	587	-	-
Professional	9,230	1,288	26,287	744	17,912	167	2,502	408	5,307	11	399	-	-
Accountancy and actuarial practice	143	18	343	11	269	2	9	5	65	-	-	-	-
Applied science	109	13	287	8	233	2	20	3	34	-	-	-	-
Associations - industrial, trade	68	12	274	7	207	2	14	4	43	1	10	-	-
Art and music (including commercial art)	269	65	1,571	36	1,002	16	269	15	288	-	-	-	-
Education	3,368	287	5,895	124	3,270	47	949	115	1,523	5	141	-	-
Health	2,917	590	11,785	373	8,392	68	931	169	2,166	2	10	-	-
Law	1,011	148	3,255	97	2,524	14	191	40	488	2	20	-	-
Literature, journalism, and library service	208	19	446	9	298	3	8	7	140	-	-	-	-
Religion	374	41	806	24	529	-	-	19	269	-	-	-	-
Social welfare and charity organizations	731	91	1,551	53	1,126	12	103	30	287	1	18	-	-
Other	32	4	74	2	62	1	8	1	4	-	-	-	-
Public Administration, n.e.s. - Federal and Provincial	1,048	125	2,350	58	1,603	15	208	51	434	-	-	-	-
Postal service	71	10	241	6	199	-	-	5	42	-	-	-	-
Other departments	977	115	2,109	52	1,404	15	208	46	392	-	-	-	-
Public Administration, n.e.s. - Municipal	431	66	1,275	31	783	12	240	24	252	-	-	-	-
Police	19	6	135	4	80	1	52	1	3	-	-	-	-
Other departments	412	60	1,140	27	703	11	188	23	249	-	-	-	-
Recreational	342	104	2,284	72	1,784	23	356	15	80	1	6	-	-
Theatres, theatre film agencies	212	53	1,259	40	1,058	7	101	9	52	1	6	-	-
Billiard halls, sporting clubs, and other amusements	130	51	1,025	32	726	16	255	6	28	-	-	-	-
Custom and Repair	1,593	447	8,263	226	5,612	128	1,465	119	1,085	9	61	-	-
Automobile repair shops and service stations	21	6	166	4	140	2	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Custom tailoring - dressmaking, millinery, etc.	506	65	1,399	33	834	23	379	10	167	2	11	-	-
Dyeing, cleaning, and pressing	262	109	2,106	62	1,643	26	174	24	239	1	18	-	-
Laundries, laundering	804	267	4,592	127	2,995	77	886	85	679	6	32	-	-
Business Service	374	85	1,718	50	1,251	19	282	21	185	-	-	-	-
Advertising agencies	234	51	1,017	26	662	15	266	11	89	-	-	-	-
Business service, n.e.s.	140	34	701	24	589	4	16	10	96	-	-	-	-
Personal Service	15,931	3,611	78,090	2,592	61,274	433	6,041	749	9,467	35	321	-	-
Hotels and restaurants, taverns	2,666	910	17,434	611	13,607	151	1,562	218	2,180	6	51	-	-
Barber and hairdressing shops	513	136	4,926	88	2,239	20	247	40	418	1	12	-	-
Lodging and boarding houses	333	82	1,852	55	1,394	6	108	23	319	1	16	-	-
Private domestic service	12,039	2,392	54,088	1,784	42,738	242	3,895	439	6,309	24	218	-	-
Photographing shops	89	29	610	17	454	5	47	8	94	2	15	-	-
Personal service, n.e.s.	291	62	1,180	37	842	9	182	21	147	1	9	-	-
Unspecified	573	281	9,436	233	8,333	22	378	32	697	2	18	-	-
Total - All other industries (less than 10 persons)	121	40	993	42	657	9	206	8	118	-	-	-	-
Total - Industries with unemployment	70,001	19,551	387,990	10,576	262,682	5,618	77,393	4,080	41,574	196	1,859	99	1,062

TABLE III - Male Wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, by occupation and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario.

Occupation <sup>(3)</sup>	Total wage- earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All causes		No Job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Total - All Occupations	176,417	(1) 70,240	1,732,945	47,365	1,381,818	16,023	232,444	8,483	99,230	1,140	12,626	183	1,971
(Occupations with 10 or more persons)													
Agricultural													
Farm labourers	1,503	86	24,437	728	21,315	123	2,002	60	1,034	5	41	-	-
Logging													
Foresters, forest rangers, timber cruisers	16	2	55	-	-	2	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumbermen	75	68	2,176	66	2,112	1	12	1	52	-	-	-	-
Mining, Milling, Quarrying, Oil and Salt Works													
Coal Mining													
Miners	26	23	852	20	756	1	16	2	54	1	26	-	-
Other Mining; Milling, Quarrying; Oil and Salt Works													
Managers	27	3	83	2	77	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miners	51	36	1,388	30	1,251	4	54	2	55	2	28	-	-
Quarriers, rock drillers	40	20	422	13	289	4	48	4	61	-	-	1	24
Labourers - in mines and quarries	42	25	816	21	715	5	97	1	4	-	-	-	-
Other	22	15	572	15	572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetable Products													
Vegetable Foods													
Managers	154	10	260	6	194	-	-	4	66	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	101	20	298	9	168	4	41	7	70	2	19	-	-
Millers	46	15	491	12	429	1	7	1	3	1	52	-	-
Bakers	1,031	388	8,270	228	6,215	103	1,245	69	736	6	30	-	-
Bakers' apprentices	77	40	1,055	32	1,004	7	45	1	2	-	-	-	-
Confectionery and biscuit makers	402	204	4,284	107	2,994	83	931	25	347	5	12	-	-
Other	63	13	206	6	156	4	24	3	20	1	6	-	-
Drinks and Beverages (not Aerated Waters)													
Managers	45	3	55	2	46	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	25	5	95	2	36	2	58	1	1	-	-	-	-
Malsters, brewers, stillmen	42	14	368	11	361	2	24	1	3	-	-	-	-
Bottlers, cellarmen	84	39	928	26	668	8	142	8	88	1	30	-	-
Other	29	14	304	5	166	7	99	3	27	-	-	1	12
Tobacco Products													
Cigar makers	136	88	1,536	40	843	47	665	1	16	-	-	-	-
Rubber Products													
Managers	61	3	104	1	52	2	52	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	114	22	288	7	160	13	123	3	5	-	-	-	-
Compounders, moulders, spreaders	43	20	372	11	263	6	76	4	33	-	-	-	-
Vulcanizers	107	51	1,567	38	1,245	8	119	8	199	1	4	-	-
Rubber shoe makers	101	52	673	20	414	30	379	3	31	-	-	-	-
Tire builders and tube makers	282	186	3,923	88	2,610	93	1,122	15	166	2	21	-	-
Other	449	235	4,449	91	2,586	125	1,539	26	233	6	47	2	18
Animal Products													
Animal Foods													
Managers	69	3	24	1	17	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	67	7	95	1	32	3	58	3	5	-	-	-	-
Keat canners, curers, and packers	118	53	991	26	592	23	323	8	73	1	3	-	-
Butchers and slaughterers; trimmers	1,221	474	10,674	303	8,299	105	1,274	78	892	11	177	-	-
Butter and cheese makers	65	15	291	9	193	3	66	3	16	-	-	-	-
Operatives - milk factories and dairies	112	24	367	16	314	2	13	5	27	1	13	-	-
Other	33	10	281	6	222	3	58	1	1	-	-	-	-
Pure and Pur Goods													
Purriers - fur cutters, dressers, sewers	828	594	13,402	325	8,161	259	4,568	29	490	3	29	18	124
Leather and Leather Products													
Managers	60	2	56	1	40	-	-	1	16	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	30	6	113	2	78	3	32	1	3	-	-	-	-
Tanners	44	26	737	17	557	5	96	5	32	-	-	-	-
Curriers, leather dressers, and finishers	60	28	597	10	359	16	222	3	16	-	-	-	-
Cutters	106	110	2,186	56	1,490	51	622	9	38	2	36	-	-
Machine operators - boots and shoes	433	268	6,147	153	4,192	104	1,629	20	250	4	54	2	22

(1) See footnote (1), Table I.

(2) See footnote (2), Table I.

(3) See introduction - method of classification.

TABLE III - Male wage-earners, 15 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, by occupation and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Occupation	Total wage- earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All causes		No Job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout*	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Animal Products (con.)													
Leather and Leather Products (con.)													
Boot and shoe makers and repairers-not in factory	159	73	1,927	48	1,445	19	270	9	132	3	72	-	-
Boot and shoe makers' apprentices	16	9	289	8	241	1	28	-	-	1	20	-	-
Glove makers	23	10	240	3	118	6	110	-	-	-	-	1	12
Harness and saddlery makers and repairers	94	55	1,349	32	913	18	325	5	105	1	6	-	-
Trunk,belt, and bag makers and repairers	51	40	1,031	18	583	19	429	4	19	-	-	-	-
Other	242	127	2,638	68	1,804	53	693	9	141	-	-	-	-
Textiles													
Managers	92	12	267	8	235	2	7	2	25	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	54	11	237	7	205	5	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Breakers, pickers, wool sorters	13	10	220	3	86	7	134	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carders, combers, drawing frame tenders	26	15	318	8	192	5	83	3	43	-	-	-	-
Spinners	93	60	1,161	32	715	28	398	7	44	1	4	-	-
Spoolers, warpers, beamers, winders	29	21	480	11	369	8	96	2	15	-	-	-	-
Weavers	194	129	3,146	62	1,806	64	1,220	7	108	1	10	-	-
Inspectors, lockers, menders	18	8	136	3	69	4	15	1	52	-	-	-	-
Finishers, calenderers	73	32	640	16	407	15	220	3	8	1	5	-	-
Bleachers, dyers	99	50	1,241	32	889	16	314	3	38	-	-	-	-
Loom fixers, card grinders	27	15	361	8	239	6	118	1	4	-	-	-	-
Other	142	78	1,806	52	1,453	21	257	7	70	1	2	-	-
Textile Goods and Wearing Apparel													
Managers	138	11	254	6	136	2	60	3	53	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	98	32	597	13	342	12	135	8	108	-	-	-	12
Cutters	900	522	10,687	244	6,223	249	3,895	49	418	1	10	28	296
Sewers and sewing machinists-shop or factory, n.e.s.	1,367	1,050	25,102	476	12,500	547	11,068	46	802	10	91	49	463
Sewers - not in factory	42	26	628	7	216	19	412	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tailors	1,810	1,242	30,942	668	18,471	540	10,710	78	1,446	6	58	12	180
Tailors' apprentices	31	14	515	11	434	3	81	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milliners	14	9	205	3	84	6	120	1	1	-	-	-	-
Knitters and hosiery frame tenders	161	80	1,833	42	1,137	32	471	10	159	-	-	2	66
Hat and cap makers	271	192	4,458	94	2,590	93	1,748	10	120	-	-	-	-
Tent, sail, and canvas goods makers and repairers	20	8	206	5	128	3	72	2	6	-	-	-	-
Other	231	87	1,942	52	1,384	29	408	7	143	-	-	-	-
Wood Products,Pulp,Paper, and Paper Products													
Wood Products													
Managers	78	4	79	3	69	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	51	11	184	5	147	4	30	2	7	-	-	-	-
Sawyers	64	38	709	14	397	19	195	2	54	3	63	-	-
Wood turners, planers - wood machinists	170	93	2,024	51	1,493	37	455	10	76	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, graders, scalers	39	19	655	13	480	4	59	3	116	-	-	-	-
Cabinet and furniture makers	486	311	7,032	203	5,434	88	1,152	31	360	7	34	-	-
Cabinet and furniture makers' apprentices	20	8	201	7	200	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Wood carvers, picture frame makers	94	52	1,226	32	872	19	319	1	35	-	-	-	-
Finishers and polishers	290	182	4,998	122	3,965	46	712	21	202	5	119	-	-
Upholsterers	410	289	6,835	187	4,840	93	1,469	26	463	1	20	3	37
Upholsterers' apprentices	31	18	411	11	287	6	64	2	54	1	6	-	-
Coopers	74	33	1,067	21	743	9	184	7	128	-	-	-	-
Box, basket, and packing case makers	125	62	1,474	39	1,088	18	260	7	117	1	1	-	-
Carriage and wagon builders and repairers	99	59	1,450	31	861	27	543	4	46	-	-	-	-
Canoe and boat builders and repairers	17	6	186	4	131	2	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	333	188	4,611	117	3,521	64	824	17	178	3	56	-	-
Pulp, Paper, and Paper Products													
Managers	120	2	48	1	12	1	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	50	8	90	1	12	6	74	1	4	-	-	-	-
Paper makers	45	20	288	8	140	7	88	2	40	2	14	-	-
Other machine operatives-in pulp and paper making	41	21	295	9	161	8	113	3	9	2	12	-	-
Paper box, bag, and envelope makers	266	119	2,264	52	1,386	61	686	13	180	1	12	-	-
Other	173	69	1,225	27	695	35	446	12	81	1	3	-	-
Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding													
Managers	265	9	252	6	206	-	-	3	46	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	57	8	64	2	31	-	-	6	33	-	-	-	-
Compositors; printers, n.s.	1,694	644	12,670	314	8,600	222	2,407	136	1,458	11	145	1	52
Electrotypes and stereotypers	198	34	436	13	310	11	47	13	15	2	6	-	-
Lithographers	221	82	1,652	35	916	31	264	19	342	2	23	-	-
Process engravers	300	110	1,940	57	1,440	35	382	12	60	2	10	52	-

TABLE III - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, by occupation and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario.

Occupation	Total wage- earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All causes		No Job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding (con.)													
Machine tenders, n.e.s.	366	172	3,103	89	2,175	65	765	19	149	5	10	1	2
Pressmen and plate printers	330	116	2,284	60	1,657	46	427	20	185	3	15	-	-
Proof readers	64	15	346	10	323	3	10	3	13	-	-	-	-
Bookbinders	218	94	1,779	40	1,080	42	471	20	217	3	11	-	-
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	673	229	5,295	136	4,016	70	949	37	236	4	68	1	26
Other	100	34	747	17	520	12	135	6	92	-	-	-	-
Metal Products (not Electroplate or Precious Metals)													
Managers	469	24	528	19	491	2	6	2	20	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	409	107	1,930	41	1,057	44	616	23	145	4	112	-	-
Furnacemen	53	37	917	18	568	15	228	6	119	1	2	-	-
Rolling mill men, n.e.s.	34	16	267	6	150	6	82	2	26	3	9	-	-
Moulderers, coremakers, casters	852	609	16,508	361	11,430	235	4,525	39	447	6	86	1	12
Pattermakers	129	74	1,652	41	1,115	29	320	7	209	-	-	-	-
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	545	295	7,492	187	5,745	76	1,122	41	603	7	21	-	-
Machinists	2,969	1,592	36,643	695	26,161	586	7,763	170	1,716	31	302	-	-
Fitters, assemblers, erectors	456	298	6,556	144	4,308	139	1,910	40	331	1	5	-	-
Tool makers, die cutters and sinkers	446	218	4,579	127	3,460	72	917	28	162	4	40	-	-
Machine tenders, n.e.s.	335	205	4,917	114	3,412	80	1,266	18	154	4	55	1	30
Millwrights	178	102	2,403	61	1,850	34	404	11	144	2	5	-	-
Boilermakers, platers, riveters	323	206	5,156	128	4,004	68	970	18	178	2	4	-	-
Electric and oxy-acetylene welders and cutters	274	154	3,384	79	2,314	60	839	12	106	8	91	-	-
Filers and grinders	196	117	2,528	57	1,534	51	752	14	216	1	2	1	4
Car builders and repairers	231	91	1,320	29	691	44	435	18	160	5	34	-	-
Mechanics, n.e.s.	4,029	1,959	45,326	1,331	36,830	444	5,152	257	2,391	44	261	-	-
Press workers, stampers	154	93	1,994	51	1,303	38	624	10	43	4	24	-	-
Hire drawers, makers, and weavers	107	64	1,352	35	962	24	286	8	104	-	-	-	-
Coppersmiths	33	19	378	5	144	12	228	2	6	-	-	-	-
Japanners, enamellers, lacquerers	68	37	745	17	485	16	201	6	41	1	6	-	-
Polishers, buffers	359	265	6,461	157	4,614	96	1,443	28	323	4	61	-	-
Machinists' apprentices	123	72	1,559	42	1,159	22	364	8	29	2	7	-	-
Other	801	489	11,803	287	8,584	178	2,744	30	270	11	147	-	-
Precious Metals and Electroplate													
Managers	20	1	13	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	11	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Platers	134	80	1,944	49	1,493	30	414	5	25	2	12	-	-
Goldsmiths and silversmiths	96	63	1,351	38	987	20	285	5	69	-	-	-	-
Jewellers, watch & clock makers & repairers	394	194	4,849	116	3,554	66	956	22	313	-	-	-	-
Jewellers' and watchmakers' apprentices	34	11	225	9	189	2	35	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other	37	20	559	15	422	6	127	1	10	-	-	-	-
Electrical Apparatus													
Managers	146	2	68	2	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	107	19	233	4	68	7	81	7	80	1	4	-	-
Battery makers and repairers	97	54	1,330	33	1,036	18	256	10	37	1	1	-	-
Armature winders, coil insulators	67	40	667	21	462	18	178	3	15	1	12	-	-
Electric lamp makers	14	5	110	2	56	3	46	1	8	-	-	-	-
Instrument and appliance assemblers & repairers	383	195	4,292	118	3,199	69	1,034	17	55	2	4	-	-
Inspectors, testers	176	54	925	24	601	23	277	6	41	1	6	-	-
Other	144	72	1,827	40	1,319	27	405	5	101	1	1	-	-
Non-Metallic Mineral Products													
Managers	144	10	225	4	168	2	21	4	36	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	92	16	290	8	233	6	34	4	18	1	5	-	-
Brick and tile moulderers, makers	68	48	1,271	28	875	19	378	1	8	1	10	-	-
Aerated water makers	13	5	81	1	20	3	41	1	20	-	-	-	-
Glass blowers	21	15	486	11	442	4	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone cutters & dressers;monumental carvers	250	166	3,682	95	2,586	58	746	18	236	6	106	-	-
Furnacemen and kilnmen - burners	20	11	185	3	89	7	95	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other	284	161	3,880	82	2,556	62	958	21	317	3	17	1	32
Chemical and Allied Products													
Managers	174	4	93	3	65	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	71	9	114	4	82	3	19	3	13	-	-	-	-
Distillers, stillmen	23	5	95	2	72	2	22	1	1	-	-	-	-
Processmen and furnacemen	93	27	547	10	330	9	148	9	69	-	-	-	-
Paint and varnish makers	97	31	516	12	321	17	157	2	6	1	32	-	--
Other	170	48	975	29	780	15	129	9	66	-	-	-	-

TABLE III - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, by occupation and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Occupation	Total wage- earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All causes		No Job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Miscellaneous Products													
Managers	133	6	120	2	88	-	-	4	32	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	48	9	203	5	141	3	56	1	6	-	-	-	-
Brush and broom makers	75	36	847	15	433	17	239	8	163	-	-	-	-
Musical instrument makers and repairers (includes piano tuners)	225	162	5,473	123	4,474	32	726	11	238	-	-	1	35
Mattress makers	84	35	688	18	492	14	169	3	27	-	-	-	-
Scientific instrument and professional equipment makers and repairers	38	10	232	6	176	4	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	236	108	2,308	67	1,707	35	511	6	55	5	32	-	-
Electric Light and Power Production; Stationary Enginemen													
Managers	28	1	30	1	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	71	8	33	-	-	1	3	6	22	1	8	-	-
Dynamo, motor, and switch board operators	92	18	221	6	109	3	32	11	80	-	-	-	-
Boiler firemen	373	148	3,467	90	2,684	38	498	26	197	4	28	-	-
Hoistmen, cranemen, derrickmen	203	128	3,144	89	2,506	36	516	11	107	2	15	-	-
Pumpmen	14	3	55	2	52	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationary enginemen, n.e.s.	1,701	553	12,242	341	9,479	110	1,468	97	1,094	15	190	-	-
Oilers of machinery	36	12	237	8	171	3	55	2	11	-	-	-	-
Building and Construction													
Managers	164	30	709	18	531	7	85	6	93	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	341	120	2,402	63	1,489	36	455	18	315	8	131	1	12
Brick and stone masons	1,391	1,221	33,168	996	29,207	146	2,627	83	1,609	15	289	1	6
Brick and stone masons' apprentices	50	28	702	23	610	6	86	1	6	-	-	-	-
Carpenters	4,441	3,317	89,449	2,702	78,149	501	7,260	231	3,315	43	483	3	16
Carpenters' apprentices	51	28	627	22	559	5	62	2	6	-	-	-	-
Cement finishers	128	92	2,579	66	1,933	25	428	4	112	2	78	-	-
Electricians and wiremen	1,812	790	15,802	499	12,522	211	2,387	104	711	17	165	-	-
Electricians' and wiremen's apprentices	102	47	1,005	32	806	15	184	2	4	2	11	-	-
Painters, decorators, glaziers	3,188	2,250	53,413	1,633	43,641	439	6,556	175	2,725	27	390	-	-
Painters', decorators', glaziers' apprentices	78	66	961	32	805	9	138	-	-	2	18	-	-
Plasterers and lathers	655	595	16,118	492	14,466	55	936	31	509	8	140	-	-
Plasterers' and lathers' apprentices	19	10	237	9	233	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbers, steam fitters, gas fitters	1,372	973	23,221	635	18,332	245	3,569	84	1,122	16	135	1	5
Plumbers', steam fitters', gas fitters' apprentices	143	87	1,971	52	1,422	28	390	9	64	3	58	-	-
Roofers (not metal) and slaters	155	125	3,493	101	2,564	25	438	3	91	-	-	-	-
Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths	817	609	12,090	322	8,728	170	2,679	57	515	8	96	3	7
Sheet metal workers' & tinsmiths' apprentices	53	24	658	15	481	7	122	2	54	1	1	-	-
Structural iron workers, steel erectors	290	241	6,177	155	4,597	61	1,003	21	409	7	131	1	27
Other	94	68	1,382	38	1,103	11	140	8	139	-	-	-	-
Transportation and Communication													
Railway Transportation													
Railway officers-steam railway	132	8	101	1	4	1	1	6	69	1	27	-	-
Foremen, overseers, inspectors-steam railway	331	69	872	13	293	23	206	30	332	6	41	-	-
Agents - ticket, station	146	6	165	4	135	1	4	1	26	-	-	-	-
Baggagemen, expressmen	182	37	479	10	241	11	119	15	89	1	30	-	-
Dispatchers	30	2	32	2	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switchmen, signalmen, flagmen	285	97	1,734	40	1,042	35	387	22	234	7	68	-	-
Yardmen, n.e.s.	234	97	1,522	29	615	44	674	30	204	3	29	-	-
Railway conductors - steam railway	269	59	759	7	222	20	201	31	315	3	21	-	-
Foremen, overseers, inspectors-street, electric rly.	136	14	113	2	28	1	20	10	61	1	4	-	-
Locomotive engineers	369	90	1,597	22	729	30	316	42	537	1	6	-	-
Locomotive firemen	252	115	2,233	43	1,314	50	675	23	149	5	75	-	-
Brakemen	368	137	2,543	43	1,293	63	962	34	256	3	32	-	-
Conductors - street car	718	140	1,689	18	485	15	177	101	957	7	59	-	-
Motormen	876	156	1,636	27	621	22	157	107	826	7	30	-	-
Section foremen and sectionmen; trackmen	178	79	1,927	49	1,485	21	324	14	112	1	6	-	-
Gate tenders	43	12	257	3	142	4	76	5	39	-	-	-	-
Porters - railway	317	74	1,136	30	585	31	430	19	115	2	6	-	-
Other	40	13	293	4	178	3	24	8	91	-	-	-	-
Water Transportation													
Managers, officials	26	4	124	2	36	2	88	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	13	4	118	4	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Captains, mates, pilots	68	38	935	25	642	11	189	2	104	-	-	-	-
Engineering officers	96	53	1,395	40	1,042	9	134	5	167	1	52	-	-
Seamen, sailors, deckhands	628	111	3,183	87	2,642	24	496	5	45	-	-	-	-
Firemen, trimmers - on ships	57	48	1,344	39	1,103	9	169	3	70	1	2	-	-
Purrs, stewards	49	24	771	19	582	6	176	1	13	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen, stevedores	32	29	842	21	636	7	132	2	54	-	-	-	-

TABLE III - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, by occupation  
and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Occupation	Total wage- earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All causes		No Job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
<b>Transportation and Communication (con.)</b>													
Road Transportation													
Chauffeurs, bus drivers	1,391	486	10,695	375	9,553	55	642	79	479	4	19	-	-
Truck drivers	4,723	2,097	47,157	1,424	36,826	428	5,468	292	2,032	58	662	-	-
Teamsters, draymen, carriage drivers	1,368	555	12,083	337	8,891	125	1,661	102	1,153	23	237	-	-
Deliverymen, drivers, n.s.	544	161	3,010	85	2,301	27	316	48	303	5	90	-	-
Other	31	7	147	3	135	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-
Managers-cartage, transfer; carriage livery	52	3	45	1	24	2	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers-cartage, transfer; carriage livery	47	7	96	-	-	2	26	5	18	1	52	-	-
Managers - garages	53	7	135	6	122	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers - garages	22	3	16	-	-	1	10	2	6	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Transportation and Communication</b>													
Foremen, overseers - telegraphs, telephones	157	6	74	2	53	2	8	2	13	-	-	-	-
Aviators	21	6	104	1	3	3	36	-	-	2	65	-	-
Postmen, mail carriers	520	58	955	19	468	5	52	34	429	2	6	-	-
Radio station operators	32	10	215	6	158	5	57	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators	423	127	3,121	72	2,408	32	424	24	276	1	2	-	-
Telephone operators	110	20	464	12	385	5	54	3	15	1	10	-	-
Linemen, cablemen	652	199	2,657	64	1,585	79	611	66	427	4	34	-	-
Messengers	2,059	626	15,743	502	14,344	51	617	78	507	11	60	1	10
Other	19	7	106	3	70	3	28	1	8	-	-	-	-
Managers - other transportation & communication	49	2	92	2	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers - other transportation and communication	16	1	6	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Warehousing and Storage</b>													
Managers	41	2	28	1	24	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	21	2	13	-	-	1	8	1	5	-	-	-	-
Warehousemen, storekeepers	572	150	2,743	77	2,063	46	468	34	204	1	6	-	-
Packers, wrappers, labellers	594	233	4,553	113	3,094	94	990	36	386	4	33	-	-
Weighmen	33	6	44	1	20	1	8	4	16	-	-	-	-
Shippers	3,078	1,003	20,699	551	15,468	281	3,323	199	1,615	28	179	-	-
<b>Commercial</b>													
Managers - retail stores	1,745	133	3,164	103	2,711	25	231	4	120	2	60	-	-
Floorwalkers, foremen, overseers	237	41	496	14	245	8	76	20	175	-	-	-	-
Advertising agents	493	93	2,024	60	1,509	9	110	23	380	-	-	-	-
Auctioneers, appraisers	66	11	219	6	156	2	22	4	42	-	-	-	-
Commercial travellers	2,562	454	11,184	293	8,462	58	910	98	1,577	17	179	1	10
Collectors	298	69	1,454	42	1,166	8	46	22	242	-	-	-	-
Credit men - investigators, credit	98	12	228	9	195	2	17	1	16	-	-	-	-
Decorators, drapers, window dressers	158	42	752	19	493	18	164	9	95	-	-	-	-
Managers-wholesale, import and export houses, commercial agencies	1,033	47	940	34	768	9	72	6	96	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, gaugers, samplers	245	46	847	25	635	15	129	9	83	-	-	-	-
Hawkers, pedlars	188	83	2,294	60	1,785	20	374	5	98	1	11	-	-
Newspaper boys	58	11	249	8	219	2	16	2	14	-	-	-	-
Purchasing agents, buyers	455	42	876	29	731	5	49	10	96	-	-	-	-
Sales agents, canvassers, demonstrators	813	154	4,191	114	3,277	15	219	28	618	2	55	1	10
Salesmen	13,489	3,631	84,119	2,567	69,945	476	5,820	640	7,622	61	505	-	-
Brokers, agents, n.e.s.	484	36	820	29	670	5	71	5	71	1	8	-	-
Other	139	41	739	24	537	10	139	6	31	2	32	-	-
<b>Finance, Insurance</b>													
Officials - bank and trust company	679	32	508	9	306	1	8	22	194	-	-	-	-
Stock, bond brokers	1,025	149	4,536	110	3,649	13	163	31	697	1	13	-	-
Insurance officials	521	5	121	4	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents	1,662	272	5,812	185	4,421	19	207	65	1,063	6	121	-	-
Real estate agents, dealers	418	100	3,233	82	2,782	6	139	12	255	2	57	-	-
Other	31	7	149	6	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Public Administration and Defence</b>													
Public service officials	759	37	651	21	450	13	168	3	33	-	-	-	-
Police, detectives	1,169	48	950	21	541	10	131	13	212	5	66	-	-
Firemen (fire dept.)	655	26	453	13	293	3	28	3	51	7	81	-	-
Army, navy, air officers	22	1	20	-	-	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ranks - army, navy, air force	281	8	238	7	226	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	216	35	610	16	404	10	135	7	45	3	26	-	-
<b>Professional</b>													
Clergymen, priests	571	17	505	10	293	1	6	6	206	-	-	-	-
Mission, workers	44	3	107	1	52	-	-	2	55	-	-	-	-
Religious workers, n.e.s.	125	1	52	1	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers, notaries	251	7	205	4	156	1	5	1	18	-	-	-	-
Physicians, surgeons	201	4	42	-	-	-	-	4	42	-	-	-	-
Dentists	30	4	76	1	50	2	21	1	5	-	-	-	-
Opticians	66	12	304	10	290	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE III - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, by occupation and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Occupation	Total wage- earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All causes		No Job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Professional (con.)													
Veterinary surgeons	28	2	64	2	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health professionals, n.e.s.	25	4	125	2	64	1	9	1	52	-	-	-	-
Professors, lecturers, college principals	234	5	149	-	-	1	28	4	121	-	-	-	-
Teachers - school	1,211	45	1,030	30	768	8	102	3	116	1	12	-	-
Teachers - dancing, physical instruction	85	18	404	14	309	4	87	1	8	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers and surveyors	738	140	3,274	91	2,644	26	313	26	312	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers	310	70	1,833	53	1,568	16	226	2	39	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers	724	97	1,923	55	1,525	21	198	22	182	-	-	-	-
Mining engineers	135	36	1,154	32	1,063	4	72	3	19	-	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, metallurgists	466	75	1,303	45	994	12	77	21	232	-	-	-	-
Accountants, auditors	3,151	452	10,609	321	8,854	49	625	100	1,082	4	46	-	-
Architects	142	26	646	18	521	4	55	4	34	-	-	-	-
Designers, draughtsmen	796	224	4,544	147	3,737	52	520	29	283	-	-	1	4
Artists, art teachers, sculptors, painters	395	134	3,151	85	2,518	39	410	18	163	1	52	1	8
Authors, editors, journalists	446	55	1,178	31	822	6	140	21	210	-	-	-	-
Librarians	28	2	55	2	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	379	157	4,662	132	4,252	16	253	15	155	1	2	-	-
Photographers	236	55	1,057	36	883	13	92	5	64	1	5	-	-
Officials-industrial and trade associations	49	2	16	-	-	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social welfare workers, n.e.s.	83	8	213	3	114	3	61	3	38	-	-	-	-
Agricultural professionals	33	14	319	6	161	8	158	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	478	58	1,393	40	1,048	13	225	5	100	-	-	-	-
Entertainment and Sport													
Managers - theatres, theatre agencies	117	13	313	12	301	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Actors	36	21	614	19	572	1	9	2	33	-	-	-	-
Showmen, sportsmen	86	30	748	21	528	7	160	3	60	-	-	-	-
Ushers	60	20	516	17	460	1	4	3	52	-	-	-	-
Stage hands, motion picture machine operators	167	59	1,099	33	792	18	202	8	47	2	6	-	-
Other	146	75	2,026	57	1,609	15	290	3	106	1	6	-	-
Managers - other places of entertainment	91	25	551	19	409	4	70	3	72	-	-	-	-
Personal Service													
Restaurant, cafe keepers, tavern keepers	137	25	562	15	431	3	14	6	79	3	58	-	-
Stewards	108	21	538	17	431	2	13	3	94	-	-	-	-
Waiters, dining car stewards	1,318	490	10,797	367	8,831	76	1,073	65	738	5	87	-	-
Bell-boys, porters - not railway	635	178	4,262	119	3,454	19	258	37	443	7	73	-	-
Janitors, sextons	1,774	360	7,760	230	6,328	47	467	88	759	13	156	1	4
Watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s.	1,234	326	7,251	191	5,236	60	769	87	1,056	5	105	-	-
Hotel managers, keepers	65	13	460	10	380	1	27	2	53	-	-	-	-
Elevator tenders	623	157	3,299	92	2,482	33	354	34	400	5	63	-	-
Bootblacks	124	56	1,270	51	1,186	3	66	2	18	-	-	-	-
Barbers, hairdressers	807	269	6,307	200	5,106	33	378	44	787	2	32	-	-
Barbers', hairdressers' apprentices	20	9	256	7	210	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cooks	1,329	535	13,576	426	11,824	69	908	64	748	2	39	-	-
Domestic servants, n.e.s.	733	263	6,330	217	5,576	31	397	24	352	2	5	-	-
Nurses - practical; orderlies	234	57	1,253	49	1,062	2	34	13	155	1	2	-	-
Undertakers	79	19	374	13	302	3	8	3	64	-	-	-	-
Charworkers, cleaners	161	36	674	24	536	6	71	5	47	1	20	-	-
Window cleaners	110	45	940	25	656	13	227	6	56	1	1	-	-
Other	165	27	500	18	375	5	53	6	72	-	-	-	-
Laundering; Cleaning, Dyeing, Pressing													
Managers	64	7	184	3	118	1	4	3	62	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	25	3	27	1	11	-	-	2	16	-	-	-	-
Washing and drying machine operators	75	30	869	23	801	6	53	2	15	-	-	-	-
Ironers and pressers	940	646	15,686	323	8,611	314	5,995	36	729	3	59	18	210
Cleaners and dyers	217	102	2,467	55	1,692	44	696	5	41	2	18	2	20
Other	863	110	2,666	84	2,438	9	95	17	106	3	19	-	-
Clerical													
Stenographers, typists	523	105	2,600	78	2,280	9	148	19	156	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, cashiers	3,400	752	19,019	564	16,606	71	787	128	1,552	4	34	-	-
Office appliance operators	55	14	360	11	304	1	15	3	41	--	-	-	-
Other clerical (office clerks)	12,827	2,209	48,835	1,373	39,135	370	4,639	487	4,470	43	387	-	-
Other													
Labourers and unskilled workers (not agricultural, mining, or logging)	24,190	16,531	466,608	13,168	425,847	2,589	39,264	1,249	17,901	230	2,714	8	91
Unspecified													
Other	158	71	1,972	49	1,570	20	344	6	53	1	5	-	-
Total - All other occupations (less than 10 persons)	136	61	1,505	45	1,254	15	249	1	2	-	-	-	-
Total - Occupations with unemployment	176,208	70,240	1,732,945	47,365	1,381,818	16,023	232,444	8,483	99,230	1,140	12,626	183	1,971

TABLE IV - Female wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to  
June 1, 1931, by occupation and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario.

Occupation(3)	Total wage- earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All Causes		No Job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Total - All Occupations	70,050	(1) 19,551	(2) 387,990	10,576	262,682	5,818	77,391	4,080	41,574	196	1,859	99	1,062
(Occupations with 10 or more persons)													
Agricultural													
Farm labourers	13	5	157	4	150	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-
Vegetable Products													
Vegetable Foods													
Foreladies, overseers	65	26	312	4	106	15	141	8	63	1	2	-	-
Bakers	70	26	410	13	247	11	126	4	37	-	-	-	-
Confectionery and biscuit makers	409	238	4,612	89	2,319	133	1,929	23	325	-	-	1	3
Canners - fruit and vegetable	22	9	136	7	115	2	11	1	10	-	-	-	-
Other	46	22	304	6	125	16	171	2	8	-	-	-	-
Drinks and Beverages (not Aerated Waters)													
Bottlers	16	8	145	4	74	3	63	2	8	-	-	-	-
Tobacco Products													
Cigar Makers	62	37	750	14	322	22	415	2	13	-	-	-	-
Other	31	19	388	9	223	10	151	1	2	-	-	1	12
Rubber Products													
Foreladies, overseers	22	3	30	1	18	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber shoe makers	69	28	380	10	178	18	188	3	12	-	-	1	2
Tire builders and tube makers	35	15	197	4	83	11	112	1	2	-	-	-	-
Other	138	67	1,098	26	586	37	415	11	97	-	-	-	-
Animal Products													
Animal Foods													
Meat cutters, curers, and packers	77	37	828	21	647	13	142	2	16	1	17	-	-
Furs and Fur Goods													
Furriers - fur cutters, dressers, sewers	211	142	2,921	75	1,720	63	1,035	11	98	1	2	1	26
Leather and Leather Products													
Curriers, leather dressers, and finishers	20	17	375	7	197	10	178	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine operators - boots and shoes	215	131	2,254	58	1,235	69	864	12	137	1	3	1	3
Glove makers	22	14	147	1	16	12	119	-	-	-	-	1	12
Other	154	100	1,868	43	1,037	48	687	8	62	2	30	1	20
Textiles													
Foreladies, overseers	28	7	111	1	52	5	36	2	23	-	-	-	-
Spinners	78	44	1,043	16	548	26	427	5	68	-	-	-	-
Spoolers, warpers, beamers, winders	210	117	2,125	52	1,301	62	734	9	68	1	10	-	-
Weavers	96	57	1,013	20	507	35	450	5	38	2	18	-	-
Inspectors, lockers, menders	140	78	1,490	32	780	42	579	11	95	1	36	-	-
Finishers, calendarers	97	48	857	14	282	33	490	3	74	-	-	1	11
Other	463	229	3,963	98	2,132	113	1,491	37	311	1	7	1	16
Textile Goods and Wearing Apparel													
Foreladies, overseers	170	57	800	15	332	35	378	14	88	-	-	1	2
Cutters	143	70	1,188	29	685	33	441	10	47	2	15	-	-
Sewers and sewing machinists - shop or factory, n.e.s.	3,692	2,175	43,726	987	23,594	1,034	16,265	272	2,679	21	181	71	801
Seamstresses - not in factory	229	73	1,260	25	551	29	440	22	226	3	29	-	-
Tailresses	407	242	5,259	124	3,033	106	1,917	21	297	-	-	1	12
Tailresses' apprentices	10	4	146	3	120	1	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers	804	372	6,825	176	3,953	167	2,033	64	715	3	25	12	89
Dressmakers' apprentices	32	7	138	4	75	2	32	2	31	-	-	-	-
Milliners	490	312	6,045	145	3,435	150	2,121	34	385	3	86	-	-
Milliners' apprentices	30	12	326	6	200	4	51	3	75	-	-	-	-
Knitters and hosiery frame tenders	331	166	3,287	66	1,872	84	1,201	17	147	1	9	2	33
Hat and cap makers	132	97	2,292	54	1,320	42	871	4	66	-	-	-	-
Other	306	122	2,255	55	1,346	51	647	22	232	-	-	2	18
Wood Products, Pulp, Paper, and Paper Products													
Wood Products													
Wood turners, planers - wood machinists	27	17	273	6	136	10	105	3	32	-	-	-	-
Upholsterers	18	12	192	6	81	6	111	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulp, Paper and Paper Products													
Foreladies, overseers	41	5	61	1	20	1	41	1	11	-	-	-	-
Paper box, bag, and envelope makers	561	180	4,564	106	2,429	150	1,839	46	251	2	10	-	-
Other	58	30	487	9	245	15	215	7	66	-	-	-	-

(1) See footnote (2) Table I. (2) See footnote (2) Table I. (3) See footnote (3) Table III.

TABLE IV - Female wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, by occupation and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario.

Occupation	Total wage- earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All causes		No job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding													
Foreladies, overseers	27	5	39	1	3	3	22	2	14	-	-	-	-
Compositors; printers, n.e.s.	25	1	18	-	-	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine tenders, n.e.s.	157	74	1,646	44	1,292	25	238	9	110	1	6	-	-
Proof readers	51	14	144	2	70	3	22	8	50	-	-	1	2
Bookbinders	321	154	2,724	62	1,461	68	895	34	302	2	9	-	-
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	47	24	633	17	524	8	106	1	3	-	-	-	-
Other	160	80	1,676	39	1,049	32	435	13	155	1	3	-	-
Metal Products (not Electroplate or Precious Metals)													
Foreladies, overseers	31	12	147	4	100	3	25	5	20	-	-	-	-
Fitters, assemblers, erectors	34	17	257	8	177	9	73	3	7	-	-	-	-
Machine tenders, n.e.s.	107	53	953	21	510	23	286	9	82	-	-	-	-
Press workers, stampers	23	12	178	4	104	5	60	4	13	1	1	-	-
Japaners, enamellers, lacquers	15	9	127	1	32	7	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polishers, buffers	11	8	192	3	113	4	62	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other	35	13	246	6	159	6	58	2	16	1	13	-	-
Precious Metals and Electroplate													
Jewellers, watch and clock makers and repairers	29	16	298	4	92	12	206	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	16	11	211	5	143	5	67	1	1	-	-	-	-
Electrical Apparatus													
Foreladies, overseers	18	3	26	2	13	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armature winders, coil insulators	30	22	488	11	326	9	143	2	20	-	-	-	-
Electric lamp makers	41	23	205	5	79	13	93	7	33	-	-	-	-
Instrument and appliance assemblers and repairers	204	137	2,817	66	1,668	68	1,043	6	92	1	10	-	-
Inspectors, testers	56	28	483	10	210	18	251	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	209	85	1,437	40	912	36	416	8	99	2	8	-	-
Non-Metallic Mineral Products													
Other	32	13	189	4	100	7	81	3	8	-	-	-	-
Chemical and Allied Products													
Foreladies, overseers	16	2	7	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other	78	33	584	14	389	16	118	5	77	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Products													
Foreladies, overseers	28	8	86	-	-	8	85	1	1	-	-	-	-
Brush and broom makers	16	7	130	3	102	3	22	1	6	-	-	-	-
Mattress makers	27	13	242	7	176	4	38	1	8	1	20	-	-
Scientific instrument and professional equipment makers and repairers	22	11	199	2	38	8	127	3	34	-	-	-	-
Other	183	94	1,999	48	1,298	39	503	14	188	-	-	-	-
Building and Construction													
Solderers	23	16	381	12	317	3	52	2	12	-	-	-	-
Transportation and Communication													
Water Transportation													
Stewardesses	28	3	109	2	60	-	-	1	49	-	-	-	-
Other Transportation and Communication													
Foreladies, overseers - telegraphs, telephones	88	14	103	1	52	6	20	7	31	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators	131	35	485	9	232	16	187	12	53	1	5	-	-
Telephone operators	1,972	534	7,967	186	4,843	220	1,592	182	1,388	9	74	-	-
Messengers	67	23	515	14	399	7	104	3	12	-	-	-	-
Warehousing and Storage													
Storekeepers	20	7	161	4	111	3	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers, wrappers, labellers	1,692	830	16,006	394	10,303	368	4,713	100	725	7	44	-	-
Shipping clerks	95	33	640	12	364	16	210	7	66	-	-	-	-
Commercial													
Managers - retail stores	102	12	302	10	289	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floorwalkers, foreladies, overseers	88	15	151	1	6	8	74	6	71	-	-	-	-
Advertising agents	39	6	147	4	117	2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial travellers	14	5	87	3	67	2	16	1	4	-	-	-	-
Collectors	10	1	48	-	-	-	-	1	48	-	-	-	-

TABLE IV - Female wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, losing time during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, by occupation and cause of unemployment in the city of Toronto, Ontario.

Occupations	Total wage- earners	Number of persons losing time and total weeks lost											
		All causes		No job		Temporary lay-off		Illness		Accident		Strike or lockout	
		Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks	Persons	Weeks
<b>Commercial - cont'd.</b>													
Decorators, drapers, window dressers	53	22	367	9	202	9	97	4	68	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, gaugers, samplers	40	10	274	6	210	3	12	1	52	-	-	-	-
Purchasing agents, buyers	79	12	211	8	169	3	30	1	12	-	--	-	-
Sales agents, canvassers, demonstrators	127	45	841	24	577	8	134	13	130	-	-	-	-
Saleswomen	5,628	1,803	35,536	978	25,164	452	5,221	520	4,692	19	155	-	-
Brokers, agents, n.e.s.	18	4	60	1	20	2	26	1	14	-	-	-	-
Other	30	14	314	9	178	3	97	1	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Finance, Insurance</b>													
Stock, bond brokers	13	2	64	1	52	-	-	1	12	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents	72	13	321	9	267	-	-	4	54	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents, dealers	15	2	62	1	49	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Public Administration and Defence</b>													
Public service officials	31	1	14	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-
Police, detectives	17	4	86	2	55	-	-	3	31	-	-	-	-
<b>Professional</b>													
Religious workers, n.e.s.	166	12	273	5	89	-	-	7	176	-	-	-	-
Nurses - graduate	1,276	323	7,172	214	5,023	46	757	75	1,156	-	-	-	-
Nurses - in training	464	39	448	13	233	2	10	26	205	-	-	-	-
Health professionals, n.e.s.	214	49	1,437	33	1,032	6	91	12	289	-	-	-	-
Professors, lecturers, college principals	51	1	12	-	-	-	-	1	12	-	-	-	-
Teachers - school	2,673	212	4,714	86	2,473	29	708	95	1,397	4	136	-	-
Teachers - dancing, physical instruction	35	9	182	3	113	6	69	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemists, assayors, metallurgists	25	6	154	1	22	2	46	3	86	-	-	-	-
Accountants, auditors	106	5	244	4	192	-	-	1	52	-	-	-	-
Designers, draftsmen	26	8	56	3	26	2	9	2	9	1	8	-	-
Artists, art teachers, sculptors, painters	152	61	1,432	36	978	19	305	10	149	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, journalists	92	12	182	6	124	3	18	3	40	-	-	-	-
Librarians	170	3	98	3	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	202	31	915	19	608	6	53	7	212	-	-	-	-
Photographers	52	14	385	8	280	4	45	2	57	1	3	-	-
Social welfare workers, n.e.s.	241	20	418	13	331	4	47	2	36	-	-	-	-
Other	197	21	377	10	249	4	78	7	50	-	-	-	-
<b>Entertainment and Sport</b>													
Actresses	31	17	528	13	442	4	56	2	18	1	12	-	-
Ushers	13	5	54	5	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Personal Service</b>													
Restaurant, cafe keepers, tavern keepers	42	6	95	2	58	2	11	2	26	-	-	-	-
Matrons - housekeepers	1,625	280	6,172	182	4,455	33	512	75	1,010	4	51	-	-
Waitresses	1,711	613	11,393	429	9,075	92	931	140	1,322	4	18	-	-
Janitresses	93	14	310	9	278	2	20	3	12	-	-	-	-
Watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s.	28	4	101	2	67	1	28	1	6	-	-	-	-
Elevator tenders	87	23	299	14	266	7	28	2	5	-	-	-	-
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	474	125	2,562	79	1,920	19	219	39	411	1	12	-	-
Barbers', hairdressers', manicurists' apprentices	25	6	216	6	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cooks	951	191	3,864	118	2,598	26	351	53	855	4	16	-	-
Domestic servants, n.e.s.	10,600	2,084	45,400	1,558	36,391	214	3,237	378	4,899	18	172	-	-
Nurses - practical	546	179	4,259	134	3,397	15	250	35	552	2	18	-	-
Charworkers, cleaners	519	166	3,511	107	2,777	19	320	45	374	2	25	-	-
Other	263	58	1,011	31	679	14	189	14	133	2	10	-	-
<b>Laundering; Cleaning, Dyeing, Pressing</b>													
Foreldries, overseers	21	7	74	3	40	2	14	3	20	-	-	-	-
Washing and drying machine operators	81	25	428	11	252	9	100	10	76	-	-	-	-
Ironers and pressers	268	132	2,452	68	1,601	42	535	26	229	5	81	-	-
Cleaners and dyers	68	29	449	14	274	11	81	5	62	-	-	-	-
Other	568	197	3,630	98	2,442	51	624	62	535	5	29	-	-
<b>Clerical</b>													
Stenographers, typists	11,872	2,273	47,864	1,461	37,724	215	3,502	594	6,196	16	135	-	-
Bookkeepers, cashiers	3,919	715	14,571	423	11,353	116	1,174	210	1,093	8	106	-	-
Office appliance operators	252	62	1,151	37	885	16	127	15	131	-	-	-	-
Other clerical (office clerks)	5,841	974	16,055	434	10,930	225	2,219	335	2,494	17	140	-	-
<b>Other</b>													
Labourers and unskilled workers (not agricultural, mining, or logging)	740	383	9,378	233	6,975	129	2,008	38	328	7	40	-	-
<b>Unspecified</b>													
Other	72	34	814	18	549	13	217	3	36	1	10	-	-
Total - All other occupations (less than 10 persons)	218	98	2,171	51	1,476	35	462	15	212	1	9	-	-
Total - Occupations with unemployment	69,861	19,551	387,990	10,576	262,682	5,818	77,391	4,080	41,574	196	1,859	99	1,062

TABLE V - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Occupation <sup>(1)</sup>	Total wage- earners	Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars											
		All ages			17 years and under			18 - 19 years			20 - 24 years		
		Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks
Total - All occupations	176,417	170,679	2,095,008	7,176,878	4,200	15,741	178,028	7,451	39,965	305,152	23,210	186,368	959,397
(Occupations with 10 or more persons)													
Agricultural													
Farm labourers	1,563	1,451	10,143	51,487	23	60	926	68	208	2,157	148	742	4,887
Logging													
Foresters, forest rangers, timber cruisers	16	16	347	777	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	39	156
Lumberman	75	71	216	1,574	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	32	262
Mining, Milling, Quarrying, Oil and Salt Wells													
Coal Mining													
Miners	26	25	102	484	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	20
Other Mining, Milling, Quarrying, Oil and Salt Wells													
Managers	27	26	910	1,269	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	24	52
Miners	51	46	259	1,004	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	27	129
Quarriers, rock drillers	40	39	407	1,606	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	74	352
Labourers - in mines and quarries	42	42	246	1,368	1	2	10	2	10	104	8	46	286
Other	22	20	174	530	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	52
Vegetable Products													
Vegetable Foods													
Managers	154	142	6,017	7,176	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	48	154
Foremen, overseers	101	98	1,535	4,798	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	58	293
Millers	46	45	549	1,869	-	-	-	1	7	26	-	-	-
Bakers	1,031	1,019	10,216	44,718	-	-	-	11	119	566	155	1,178	6,765
Bakers' apprentices	77	77	308	2,949	33	112	1,345	32	120	1,116	10	67	392
Confectionary and biscuit makers	402	395	3,437	16,309	30	54	1,154	38	166	1,460	62	380	2,393
Other	63	63	761	3,070	3	10	96	4	29	208	7	64	312
Drinks and Beverages (not Aerated Waters)													
Managers	45	42	2,168	2,149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	25	25	376	1,205	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	26
Malters, brewers, stillmen	42	42	526	1,796	-	-	-	1	8	52	2	10	72
Bottlers, cellarmen	04	83	689	3,428	3	14	115	5	31	220	14	100	564
Other	29	29	255	1,204	1	-	2	-	-	-	5	47	223
Tobacco Products													
Cigar makers	136	132	1,123	5,328	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	63	289
Rubber Products													
Managers	61	58	2,053	2,912	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	114	114	1,677	5,640	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	104
Compounders, moulders, spreaders	43	43	385	1,864	1	3	26	-	-	-	10	91	481
Vulcanisers	107	104	605	1,043	5	14	182	5	15	108	18	117	682
Rubber shoe makers	101	100	803	4,335	2	7	104	7	30	244	12	67	507
Tire builders and tube makers	282	276	2,275	10,573	1	3	52	10	47	379	50	310	1,753
Other	449	441	3,957	10,535	6	15	232	24	124	958	43	280	1,601
Animal Products													
Animal Foods													
Managers	69	66	2,627	3,400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	67	67	1,138	3,369	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	46	156
Meat canners, curers, and packers	110	114	970	4,999	3	15	148	4	22	139	19	147	638
Butchers and slaughterers; trimmers	1,221	1,202	11,442	51,924	17	60	720	44	260	1,933	175	1,450	7,696
Butter and cheese makers	65	65	634	3,009	1	5	52	1	9	52	18	106	666
Operatives - milk factories and dairies	112	110	1,303	5,395	1	8	52	7	54	324	15	150	722
Other	33	33	318	1,435	-	-	2	11	64	4	26	136	4
Fur and Fur Goods													
Managers	43	41	531	572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furriers - fur cutters, dressers, sewers	828	806	7,007	20,619	31	99	1,124	61	375	2,527	210	1,456	7,256
Leather and Leather Products													
Managers	60	58	2,156	2,960	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	52
Foremen, overseers	30	30	430	1,447	-	-	-	1	4	30	1	-	52
Tanners	44	44	337	1,551	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	52
Curriers, leather dressers, and finishers	60	56	513	2,449	-	-	-	2	11	104	9	79	424
Cutters	166	163	1,591	7,370	5	17	105	0	42	343	19	132	702
Machine operators - boots and shoes	433	423	3,444	16,458	6	39	340	17	119	607	62	377	2,216
Boot & shoe makers & repairers - not in factory	159	154	1,135	6,112	-	-	-	2	14	60	12	67	521
Boot and shoe makers' apprentices	16	15	47	521	1	25	272	4	11	129	4	11	120
Glove makers	23	21	101	552	1	6	52	-	-	-	1	-	52
Harness and saddlery makers and repairers	94	92	609	3,460	1	5	52	-	-	-	3	19	90

(1) See footnote (3) Table III.

TABLE V - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars																		
25 - 34 years			35 - 44 years			45 - 54 years			55 - 64 years			65 - 69 years			70 years and over			
Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	
44,603	514,713	1,869,968	40,169	594,202	1,736,068	30,183	465,721	1,309,767	14,790	209,256	603,425	3,560	45,412	140,121	1,913	21,624	74,962	
326	1,746	10,395	305	2,377	10,885	287	2,603	11,284	185	1,558	6,887	64	517	2,433	45	332	1,633	
5 31	81 77	240 663	5 17	183 34	260 288	- 6	- 58	- 308	2 4	37 13	104 43	1 -	7 -	17 1	- 2	- 10		
10	53	270	2	6	27	9	42	167	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4 21 19 18 2	103 153 207 113 18	202 582 81 566 52	10 10 4 7 5	310 39 27 215 13	495 160 103 33 52	8 5 7 5 6	343 15 84 33 37	364 55 284 187 146	1 5 1 1 6	30 25 15 - 80	52 78 40 - 226	2 - - - -	100 - - - -	104 - - - -	- - - - -			
25 21 5 293 2 107 10	597 349 55 2,813 9 997 130	1,248 1,031 194 13,045 96 4,537 492	56 29 9 224 - 66 20	2,456 1,458 115 2,484 - 760 262	2,874 1,458 393 9,970 - 2,861 1,011	40 29 11 201 - 63 12	1,787 463 153 2,259 - 729 172	1,992 1,464 545 8,960 - 2,767 591	15 8 15 88 - 21 6	864 110 169 962 - 248 68	780 364 566 3,758 - 905 306	3 3 4 35 - 6 -	265 31 50 332 - 44 -	128 136 165 1,319 - 216 1	- 1 - 12 - 2 26	- 20 52 71 335 29 52		
5 4 13 24 3	267 63 145 209 23	260 207 595 987 104	20 5 10 16 5	980 75 494 136 40	1,005 208 9 494 200	12 7 9 13 12	735 115 137 103 120	624 364 339 423 529	5 7 4 8 1	276 99 37 66 7	260 148 148 346 42	- 1 3 - 1	- 18 55 - 12	- 52 96 - 52	- - - - 10 52			
25	218	1,019	33	312	1,357	35	290	1,458	22	175	819	8	51	310	2	14	76	
13 31 12 29 44 96 139	388 405 123 254 358 1,891 3,703	676 1,521 571 1,156 155 766 651	19 44 9 28 17 135 70	614 638 68 285 766 3,719 1,042	988 2,152 334 1,182 766 3,719 4,779	18 22 9 15 12 39 78	797 373 88 102 109 557 806	920 1,101 384 437 557 1,567 3,534	7 12 2 3 5 10 27	204 201 12 18 41 70 314	276 616 12 96 214 336 1,097	1 3 - 1 1 2 9	50 39 - 1 8 2 81	52 146 - - 52 64 350	- - - - - - 9	- - - - - - 52		
18 10 25 344 25 34 6	585 150 231 15,434 255 368 44	936 496 1,172 15,469 1,137 1,658 260	25 17 23 286 11 26 8	1,202 314 230 12,631 247 1,260 89	1,293 876 1,018 2,247 540 328 371	19 28 22 215 5 13 9	908 478 205 9,113 65 123 100	971 1,393 1,003 92 234 516 396	4 5 14 92 4 7 4	132 99 98 793 67 60 48	208 260 529 3,481 208 268 208	- 3 4 20 - - -	- 39 22 125 - - -	- 156 152 620 - - -	- 1 12 50 - - -	- - - - - - -		
3 247	59 2,224	156 0,023	2 134	110 1,544	104 5,128	5 71	282 960	260 2,809	1	80 25	52 264	- 794	- 6	- 56	- 244	- 3	- 29	- 113
10 6 10 16 36 127 44 -	222 91 76 153 324 1,019 283 -	504 286 409 744 1,548 4,922 1,631 -	10 7 9 9 45 90 41 -	576 117 54 76 494 829 1,751 -	520 351 276 328 2,022 3,503 250 -	18 7 15 13 40 71 32 -	585 96 132 123 360 668 1,339 -	17 4 4 7 20 37 14 -	696 364 575 516 1,450 2,731 90 -	17 70 61 60 157 289 90 -	609 208 202 268 754 1,376 408 -	- 2 1 - - 9 57 -	- 32 - - 3 91 57 -	- 104 1 1 - 311 294 -	- 12 1 7 41 13 13 -			
4 8	25 54	124 278	6 15	49 142	236 582	3 29	27 261	126 1,172	5	49 22	210 207	- 844	- 7	- 42	- 200	- 7	- 63	- 242

TABLE V - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Occupation	Total wage- earners	Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars											
		All ages			17 years and under			18 - 19 years			20 - 24 years		
		Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks
Animal Products (con.)													
Leather and Leather Products (con.)													
Trunk,belt,and bag makers and repairers	51	51	370	1,621	1	1	16	1	2	26	6	41	221
Other	242	240	2,088	9,842	8	31	359	13	62	470	35	241	1,416
Textiles													
Managers	92	89	2,773	4,361	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	77	208
Foremen, overseers	54	54	862	2,571	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	36	179
Breakers, pickers, wool sorters	13	13	89	456	-	-	-	1	5	32	-	-	-
Carders, combers, drawing frame tenders	26	24	217	984	-	-	-	1	2	28	2	14	70
Spinners	93	91	666	3,648	5	29	235	7	33	246	19	107	746
Spoolers, warpers, beamers, winders	29	28	183	980	2	4	54	2	5	32	8	26	228
Weavers	194	190	1,313	6,827	6	21	233	7	22	180	26	137	982
Inspectors, lookers, menders	18	18	169	800	2	5	61	1	7	46	3	21	153
Finishers, calenderers	73	72	735	3,154	4	18	174	3	8	88	8	43	305
Bleachers, dyers	99	98	1,067	3,855	1	4	52	4	29	176	14	79	462
Loom fixers, card grinders	27	27	282	1,043	1	6	52	1	6	52	-	-	-
Other	142	138	1,120	5,402	10	40	440	17	65	601	24	149	865
Textile Goods and Wearing Apparel													
Managers	138	130	4,393	6,506	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	47	196
Foremen, overseers	98	95	1,565	4,351	-	-	-	3	30	141	7	76	339
Cutters	900	877	9,020	34,897	36	119	1,442	64	328	2,306	163	1,188	5,940
Sewers & sewing machinists-shop or factory, n.e.s.	1,367	1,342	9,174	44,850	48	177	1,732	121	547	4,134	281	1,742	9,440
Sewers - not in factory	42	41	287	1,504	1	3	36	4	26	200	8	55	287
Tailors	1,810	1,770	14,881	61,690	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	997	5,566
Tailors' apprentices	31	30	80	1,045	14	30	562	13	42	413	3	8	70
Milliners	14	14	145	523	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	52	221
Knitters and hosiery frame tenders	161	155	1,229	6,279	4	16	150	22	112	642	42	263	1,736
Hat and cap makers	271	265	1,972	9,382	5	21	216	16	71	603	48	278	1,679
Tent,sail, and canvas goods makers & repairers	20	20	197	834	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	79
Other	231	221	3,703	9,619	5	22	154	16	88	674	24	214	1,138
Food Products,Pulp,Paper, and Paper Products													
Food Products													
Managers	78	75	2,590	3,821	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	40	104
Foremen, overseers	51	51	780	2,468	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	25	104
Sawyers	64	64	493	2,619	1	5	43	6	35	301	4	34	200
Wood turners, planers - wood machinists	170	161	1,328	6,354	6	45	311	15	88	676	21	119	736
Inspectors, graders, scalers	39	39	388	1,373	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	23	132
Cabinet and furniture makers	486	476	4,309	17,815	-	-	-	2	14	62	37	217	1,374
Cabinet and furniture makers' apprentices	20	19	72	787	5	17	260	11	49	449	3	6	98
Wood carvers, picture frame makers	94	91	772	3,506	3	8	122	3	13	147	15	99	533
Finishers and polishers	290	281	2,226	9,780	2	7	104	3	6	66	27	211	1,094
Upholsterers	410	403	3,361	14,302	-	-	-	4	25	125	68	428	2,131
Upholsterers' apprentices	31	27	93	1,069	13	42	547	13	46	470	1	5	52
Coopers	74	73	579	2,735	1	5	52	1	2	32	3	11	92
Box, basket, and packing case makers	125	122	812	4,870	5	14	144	9	43	448	18	105	740
Carriage and wagon builders and repairers	99	98	878	3,696	1	5	52	4	25	139	9	48	221
Canoe and boat builders and repairers	17	16	178	646	-	-	-	1	8	52	1	10	52
Other	333	328	2,865	12,547	11	48	444	11	40	382	31	194	1,102
Pulp, Paper, and Paper Products													
Managers	120	116	5,242	5,984	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25	52
Foremen, overseers	50	48	793	2,406	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	77	292
Paper makers	45	44	528	2,000	-	-	-	2	18	92	10	118	498
Other machine operatives-in pulp & paper making	41	41	420	1,837	-	-	-	5	19	194	7	56	328
Paper box, bag, and envelope makers	266	263	2,184	11,412	18	76	861	21	122	967	62	460	2,666
Other	173	172	1,857	7,719	6	22	252	9	44	453	22	178	957
Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding													
Managers	265	256	10,526	13,164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	57	57	1,205	2,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	33	151
Compositors; printers, n.s.	1,894	1,860	20,176	24,364	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	2,203	0,214
Electrotypes and stereotypes	108	108	1,949	3,180	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	17	656
Lithographers	221	216	3,907	9,706	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	145	4,99
Process engravers	300	293	4,879	13,328	12	38	468	21	129	924	66	649	3,043
Machine tenders, n.e.s.	366	363	2,975	15,761	23	129	919	116	789	5,119	130	1,039	2,724
Pressmen and plate printers	330	330	5,069	14,076	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	116	362
Proof readers	64	64	1,025	2,902	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	104	402
Bookbinders	218	211	2,067	9,196	-	-	-	4	33	152	12	104	456
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	673	666	3,437	29,471	170	661	7,927	193	910	8,905	293	1,790	12,183
Other	100	98	1,050	4,349	3	15	141	14	70	595	25	217	1,090

TABLE V - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars																	
25 - 34 years			35 - 44 years			45 - 54 years			55 - 64 years			65 - 69 years			70 years and over		
Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks
16	131	548	15	124	454	6	35	150	4	32	165	2	4	11	-	-	-
52	443	2,230	57	553	2,206	42	423	1,788	24	273	1,075	7	42	210	2	20	88
12	318	612	33	1,094	1,648	25	844	1,269	13	324	520	2	116	104	-	-	-
11	138	548	17	315	788	14	252	711	8	121	345	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	41	245	3	35	127	-	-	-	2	8	52	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	70	312	7	43	238	4	61	192	1	7	52	2	16	66	1	4	26
25	214	1,024	15	124	586	13	98	509	5	42	208	2	19	92	-	-	-
6	54	234	4	45	199	3	31	144	1	11	49	2	7	40	-	-	-
58	512	2,324	38	268	1,347	27	177	683	21	138	656	3	15	109	4	23	113
2	23	100	3	32	156	1	16	52	4	35	130	1	11	50	1	19	52
25	246	1,163	15	216	738	6	94	279	9	85	381	2	5	26	-	-	-
27	263	1,040	18	221	793	24	354	921	6	74	255	3	38	130	1	5	26
1	9	52	7	86	288	10	95	354	6	79	241	1	1	4	-	-	-
31	271	1,280	26	290	1,064	17	147	656	11	117	392	1	18	52	1	23	52
18	435	930	44	1,473	2,152	43	1,546	2,162	20	880	1,014	-	-	1	12	52	
16	260	824	27	518	1,240	22	422	1,051	15	205	583	4	39	121	1	15	52
190	2,073	7,751	207	2,617	8,732	149	1,954	6,039	48	543	1,875	14	135	575	6	63	237
418	3,087	14,231	280	2,242	9,191	149	1,091	4,710	37	258	1,234	5	23	126	3	7	52
9	61	280	14	108	520	4	31	155	1	3	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
378	3,075	13,287	552	5,046	19,789	419	3,863	14,971	199	1,581	6,452	33	203	974	23	116	651
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	63	218	1	18	32	1	12	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	362	1,726	26	309	1,148	14	125	537	4	42	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
70	511	2,427	61	538	2,320	43	395	1,497	20	145	580	1	5	20	1	8	40
5	38	156	2	36	104	9	92	391	2	22	104	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	637	1,863	62	1,112	2,646	52	1,240	2,319	15	331	653	6	46	144	1	5	26
9	236	428	25	969	1,300	28	1,019	1,453	7	171	328	4	155	208	-	-	-
8	135	403	12	192	567	15	258	753	9	101	407	2	36	104	3	33	130
18	140	706	9	60	410	12	121	566	11	53	237	1	8	52	2	17	104
23	188	908	30	257	1,148	30	295	1,155	24	231	946	7	65	250	5	40	224
4	29	144	6	56	239	13	125	381	9	114	373	3	21	52	1	20	52
102	891	3,949	99	884	3,594	133	1,458	5,469	65	551	2,123	22	192	755	16	102	489
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	155	817	11	99	393	20	219	776	11	110	425	5	34	146	6	35	147
42	289	1,422	71	542	2,366	75	758	2,914	44	291	1,233	12	84	401	5	38	180
155	1,262	5,845	90	860	3,267	54	533	1,919	19	142	555	8	64	258	5	47	182
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	118	566	8	54	263	23	213	936	15	132	596	5	41	182	4	3	16
28	199	1,031	20	179	814	31	207	1,248	4	28	208	3	18	105	4	19	132
31	239	1,147	22	197	826	15	208	747	9	85	333	7	71	252	-	-	-
6	103	312	4	30	123	3	24	87	-	-	1	3	20	-	-	-	-
54	448	2,002	64	660	2,615	91	879	3,413	43	416	1,769	16	112	507	7	68	343
21	743	1,080	44	2,337	2,288	34	1,347	1,768	14	742	692	1	18	52	1	30	52
5	80	234	15	266	748	13	241	676	7	206	362	1	10	52	1	13	43
15	179	664	12	150	540	5	63	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	154	662	6	70	271	7	114	346	1	7	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
73	588	3,006	41	418	1,853	28	312	1,263	16	172	715	4	36	141	-	-	-
49	543	2,206	35	471	1,644	27	340	1,229	17	165	634	7	94	344	-	-	-
51	1,474	2,618	79	3,141	4,096	77	3,760	3,884	34	1,424	1,690	10	501	512	7	226	364
7	140	364	19	394	944	22	504	1,139	4	68	198	1	26	52	1	20	52
585	7,924	26,639	492	8,181	22,689	348	5,968	16,048	194	2,872	6,283	35	601	1,526	21	349	965
38	664	1,806	28	540	1,315	17	341	820	7	145	335	2	48	104	2	36	104
71	1,039	3,154	50	1,030	2,283	43	919	1,957	32	683	1,429	8	149	342	2	22	84
60	1,283	2,745	72	1,616	3,446	42	770	1,843	13	234	547	5	109	213	2	49	93
41	402	1,766	25	311	1,147	19	204	785	6	94	295	1	7	26	-	-	-
108	1,531	4,924	81	1,412	3,033	88	1,311	3,774	36	579	1,564	5	67	208	5	73	211
5	82	256	12	206	542	12	175	528	15	259	674	6	95	308	6	104	272
40	516	1,820	48	750	2,143	62	696	2,770	30	362	1,153	7	114	346	8	90	316
10	76	456	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	297	1,123	12	172	575	9	112	357	7	129	312	2	27	104	1	11	52

TABLE V - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Occupation	Total wage- earners	Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars											
		All ages			17 years and under			18 - 19 years			20 - 24 years		
		Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks
<b>Metal Products (not Electroplate or Precious Metals)</b>													
Managers	469	453	18,225	22,596	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	91	208
Foremen, overseers	409	406	6,458	19,182	-	-	-	6	38	222	23	223	925
Furnacemen	53	53	418	1,839	-	-	-	2	12	78	2	12	52
Rolling mill men, n.e.s.	34	34	323	1,501	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	39	210
Moulders, coremakers, casters	852	638	6,508	21,214	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	280	1,424
Pattermakers	129	128	1,415	5,004	1	4	52	2	9	78	1	71	300
Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	545	531	4,962	20,324	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	170	829
Machinists	2,969	2,918	29,823	115,828	-	-	-	3	45	156	309	2,165	11,058
Witters, assemblers, erectors	456	451	4,068	16,913	8	29	235	19	106	757	59	386	2,055
Tool makers, die cutters and sinkers	446	438	5,251	18,280	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	360	1,799
Machine tenders, n.e.s.	335	332	2,395	12,403	14	76	600	42	232	1,497	61	398	2,159
Hillwrights	178	177	1,917	6,801	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	88	434
Boilermakers, platers, riveters	323	316	2,913	11,382	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	123	594
Electric & oxy-acetylene welders and cutters	274	268	2,439	10,620	7	24	304	11	51	319	43	347	1,625
Fillers and grinders	196	195	1,712	7,622	-	-	-	7	60	269	18	130	740
Car builders and repairers	231	229	2,692	10,588	1	2	24	1	8	52	7	63	324
Mechanics, n.e.s.	4,029	3,953	39,346	161,071	55	218	2,220	150	790	5,596	686	5,185	26,333
Press workers, stampers	154	152	1,210	5,935	2	7	66	11	66	405	24	173	999
Wire drawers, makers, and weavers	107	105	900	4,108	4	18	134	8	49	361	22	162	850
Coppersmiths	33	33	321	1,338	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	22	128
Japanners, emballers, lacquerers	68	67	647	2,739	1	5	44	-	-	-	11	89	455
Polishers, buffers	359	355	2,696	12,045	7	25	230	10	44	362	43	285	1,440
Machinists' apprentices	123	120	561	4,716	32	111	1,242	60	278	2,291	25	158	1,097
Other	801	781	6,780	29,379	22	74	886	50	239	1,930	105	736	3,624
<b>Precious Metals and Electroplate</b>													
Managers	20	19	775	915	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	11	11	221	570	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Platers	134	132	1,169	4,972	9	38	325	9	34	280	26	185	957
Goldsmiths and silversmiths	96	92	877	3,550	1	6	52	6	24	221	8	52	315
Jewellers, watch and clock makers & repairers	394	378	4,304	14,883	-	-	-	2	21	104	40	470	1,800
Jewellers' and watchmakers' apprentices	34	32	162	1,447	14	53	641	11	52	493	7	57	313
Other	37	37	286	1,365	-	-	-	3	19	136	4	22	176
<b>Electrical Apparatus</b>													
Managers	146	141	5,923	7,264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	107	107	1,895	5,331	-	-	-	1	8	52	10	121	490
Battery makers and repairers	97	96	825	3,684	4	26	180	6	11	116	29	196	1,078
Armature winders, coil insulators	67	66	621	2,765	3	15	140	4	20	128	24	206	1,052
Electric lamp makers	14	13	127	566	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	38	208
Instrument and appliance assemblers & repairers	383	377	3,271	15,376	16	72	568	61	376	2,259	129	946	4,919
Inspectors, testers	176	174	2,301	8,127	-	-	-	13	89	535	39	344	1,794
Other	144	140	1,093	5,551	4	22	206	24	112	917	32	261	1,355
<b>Non-metallic Mineral Products</b>													
Managers	144	136	5,863	6,847	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	52
Foremen, overseers	92	92	1,616	4,494	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	23	72
Brick and tile moulders, makers	68	67	492	2,241	1	2	26	2	4	34	8	39	220
Aerated water makers	13	13	126	595	-	-	-	1	10	52	3	20	153
Glass blowers	21	20	205	584	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	31	84
Stone cutters & dressers; monumental carvers	250	246	2,913	9,150	3	15	108	4	40	164	34	356	1,218
Furnacemen and kilnmen - burners	20	18	210	781	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	284	273	2,448	10,420	8	34	382	15	60	419	25	161	945
<b>Chemical and Allied Products</b>													
Managers	174	166	6,957	8,539	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	44	104
Foremen, overseers	71	71	1,182	3,578	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	58	234
Distillers, stillmen	23	23	319	1,101	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	52
Processmen and furnace men	93	92	1,205	4,237	1	3	30	2	9	50	6	57	285
Paint and varnish makers	97	95	977	4,428	2	9	74	7	45	312	12	102	549
Other	170	169	1,814	7,853	8	36	412	22	157	1,039	24	217	1,040
<b>Miscellaneous Products</b>													
Managers	133	125	4,804	6,380	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	52
Foremen, overseers	46	44	648	2,085	-	-	-	1	15	52	1	12	52
Brush and broom makers	75	75	550	3,053	3	7	128	1	6	52	10	65	408
Musical instrument makers and repairers (includes piano tuners)	225	218	1,447	6,019	-	-	-	1	2	26	14	68	427
Mattress makers	64	80	643	3,522	4	20	198	5	16	188	19	123	767
Scientific instrument and professional equipment makers and repairers	38	38	467	1,744	-	-	-	1	8	46	2	21	104
Other	236	233	2,149	9,824	17	64	732	22	130	962	42	292	1,679

TABLE V - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars																	
25 - 34 years			35 - 44 years			45 - 54 years			55 - 64 years			65 - 69 years			70 years and over		
Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks
69	1,899	3,498	165	6,325	8,434	150	6,287	7,618	54	2,914	2,718	6	405	312	4	304	208
86	1,204	4,062	126	2,328	6,174	105	1,759	5,023	41	661	1,892	10	152	468	9	93	396
11	86	388	19	161	702	13	113	427	2	17	85	3	7	55	1	10	52
15	142	674	8	77	357	4	57	208	1	8	58	-	-	-	-	-	-
174	1,286	5,791	248	1,947	8,087	212	1,751	7,051	121	992	3,831	30	205	813	10	47	237
22	224	712	43	530	1,815	34	335	1,251	11	137	462	6	91	254	2	14	80
115	928	4,244	126	1,180	4,805	123	1,359	5,240	97	920	3,570	33	289	1,181	13	116	455
760	1,513	30,529	731	7,949	29,892	662	7,707	27,189	351	3,565	12,939	77	658	2,553	25	221	912
146	1,286	5,558	103	1,091	4,002	81	864	3,053	30	272	1,090	4	26	120	1	8	43
109	1,322	4,634	127	1,644	5,480	114	1,418	4,670	38	466	1,523	4	29	132	2	12	42
79	611	2,932	64	534	2,545	39	302	1,454	20	152	780	8	70	286	5	20	150
21	367	854	48	500	1,853	57	605	2,299	31	264	1,025	6	50	186	4	43	150
74	588	2,308	89	872	3,315	73	764	2,916	51	450	1,821	12	113	405	2	3	17
105	986	4,262	61	608	2,446	36	378	1,493	5	45	171	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	332	1,570	47	425	1,784	37	354	1,454	38	335	1,510	4	47	168	3	29	127
30	296	1,261	78	960	3,691	67	860	3,167	39	425	1,791	4	50	174	2	28	104
1,412	14,214	57,260	961	11,235	40,972	484	5,450	20,017	159	1,821	6,927	28	253	1,021	18	174	725
46	345	1,725	38	359	1,630	22	201	897	8	52	187	-	-	-	1	7	26
23	235	924	24	211	873	13	122	535	6	40	183	2	22	104	3	41	144
10	70	376	6	64	230	6	77	285	5	12	256	2	16	63	-	-	-
21	179	813	18	189	697	10	117	464	5	57	220	1	11	46	-	-	-
96	675	3,151	68	669	2,742	83	703	2,762	34	207	984	11	70	284	3	18	92
3	14	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
213	1,923	8,046	153	1,502	5,987	167	1,679	6,195	57	506	1,961	14	94	408	6	37	142
2	53	104	4	210	208	9	318	468	4	194	195	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	28	104	2	49	104	6	129	310	1	15	52	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	223	988	25	245	975	19	263	829	19	181	618	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	130	499	18	182	659	33	342	1,281	9	80	287	4	48	184	1	13	52
86	1,027	3,559	106	1,224	4,027	90	984	3,361	33	386	1,313	13	133	494	8	59	225
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	32	125	11	112	454	10	59	268	2	23	88	1	4	26	2	15	92
37	1,283	1,924	59	2,313	3,000	34	1,693	1,768	9	552	468	2	83	104	-	-	-
35	567	1,694	32	648	1,643	20	373	1,020	8	167	390	1	11	42	-	-	-
28	238	1,064	14	183	632	11	140	447	1	5	31	1	6	32	2	20	104
24	231	922	8	101	392	2	35	83	-	-	-	1	13	48	-	-	-
4	42	.206	3	38	112	1	9	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
107	1,082	4,688	36	450	1,636	21	252	947	4	55	203	2	20	104	1	18	52
46	653	2,194	37	584	1,782	25	400	1,150	7	115	329	3	51	155	4	65	208
40	349	1,593	26	244	1,017	11	99	435	3	6	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	710	1,245	42	1,392	2,104	41	1,916	2,110	22	1,292	1,076	5	525	208	1	20	52
16	241	732	22	483	1,139	38	652	1,907	8	142	406	4	42	134	2	33	104
16	90	498	15	128	512	11	105	463	9	86	306	5	38	182	-	-	-
6	55	256	1	20	52	2	21	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	142	363	3	15	52	5	17	85	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	528	1,935	52	699	2,125	62	852	2,323	30	283	973	9	93	234	2	47	90
3	34	104	9	94	400	2	35	102	4	47	175	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	502	2,219	72	797	3,000	58	542	2,132	30	273	1,029	3	47	156	4	32	138
38	963	1,892	62	2,647	3,215	41	1,949	2,132	18	1,019	936	4	305	208	1	30	52
15	234	780	16	274	816	18	335	928	12	200	592	4	71	196	1	10	38
7	88	322	7	99	364	8	114	363	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	208	782	27	372	1,281	24	381	1,137	12	159	600	3	16	72	-	-	-
24	253	1,138	25	291	1,188	15	158	729	7	91	314	2	18	78	1	10	46
39	448	1,913	33	436	1,550	24	339	1,180	14	122	459	3	44	156	2	15	104
20	634	1,039	47	1,941	2,442	35	1,282	1,723	17	715	884	2	92	104	3	117	136
8	127	392	14	207	649	14	215	676	1	18	52	3	32	132	2	22	80
14	108	624	11	98	454	22	173	835	10	66	399	3	25	129	1	2	24
35	240	1,019	63	425	1,668	63	463	1,844	24	154	580	11	68	323	7	27	132
17	150	778	15	146	714	13	106	527	3	31	144	4	47	206	-	-	-
11	131	509	10	123	430	7	98	338	5	52	213	1	12	52	1	22	52
61	629	2,564	44	484	1,900	28	339	1,197	13	160	559	3	24	101	3	27	130

TABLE V - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Occupation	Total wage- earners	Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars											
		All ages			17 years and under			18 - 19 years			20 - 24 years		
		Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks
Electric Light and Power Production;													
Stationary Enginemen													
Managers	28	26	1,294	1,322	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	71	71	1,431	3,659	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	50	208
Dynamo, motor, and switch board operators	92	92	1,421	4,563	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	94	442
Boiler firemen	373	369	3,740	15,771	2	4	40	3	20	156	17	96	524
Hoistmen, cranesmen, derrickmen	203	196	2,117	7,130	2	12	90	1	10	52	7	51	249
Pumpmen	14	14	187	673	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	49
Stationary enginemen, n.e.s.	1,701	1,677	21,838	75,250	-	-	-	8	60	404	65	656	3,002
Oilers of machinery	36	34	385	1,531	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	22	119
Building and Construction													
Managers	184	177	5,101	8,495	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	341	338	5,395	15,262	-	-	-	1	8	52	10	118	379
Brick and stone masons	1,391	1,359	11,434	37,467	-	-	-	3	36	156	122	863	3,605
Brick and stone masons' apprentices	50	48	221	1,842	8	31	295	30	143	1,166	8	35	294
Carpenters	4,441	4,340	37,692	138,016	-	-	-	13	98	493	248	1,867	8,316
Carpenters' apprentices	51	50	219	1,973	17	40	622	18	90	646	13	77	429
Cement finishers	128	126	1,015	4,015	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	27	153
Electricians and wiremen	1,812	1,763	22,696	76,439	-	-	-	12	128	567	346	3,204	14,493
Electricians' and wiremen's apprentices	102	97	497	4,049	19	77	888	41	174	1,556	37	246	1,605
Painters, decorators, glaziers	3,188	3,128	26,208	109,946	-	-	-	45	285	1,618	346	2,213	11,793
Painters', decorators', glaziers' apprentices	78	76	256	2,991	29	75	1,107	37	125	1,436	10	56	440
Plasterers and lathers	655	640	5,278	17,532	-	-	-	3	32	147	68	559	2,096
Plasterers' and lathers' apprentices	19	19	92	751	1	3	52	12	48	431	6	41	268
Plumbers, steam fitters, gas fitters	1,372	1,337	13,903	46,709	-	-	-	4	26	133	199	1,527	7,029
Plumbers', steam fitters', gas fitters' apprentices	143	137	652	5,309	10	27	367	64	275	2,360	55	310	2,314
Roofers (not metal) and slaters	155	152	934	4,411	2	9	104	1	7	44	24	115	660
Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths	817	805	7,501	30,031	-	-	-	5	28	130	117	832	4,448
Sheet metal workers' & tinsmiths' apprentices	53	52	232	2,058	12	29	539	22	84	717	16	106	698
Structural iron workers, steel erectors	290	281	2,216	8,609	-	-	-	4	35	158	38	225	1,007
Other	94	91	853	3,350	1	5	52	2	5	21	11	77	383
Transportation and Communication													
Railway Transportation													
Railway officers - steam railway	132	129	4,794	6,607	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers, inspectors - steam railway	331	327	5,956	16,138	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	75	254
Agents - ticket, station	146	144	3,248	7,323	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	89	412
Baggagemen, expressmen	182	179	2,799	8,842	-	-	-	2	11	68	9	64	408
Dispatchers	30	30	671	1,526	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	32
Switchmen, signalmen, flagmen	285	283	3,449	12,982	1	6	52	1	2	8	24	205	902
Yardmen, n.e.s.	234	228	3,077	10,414	-	-	-	1	9	52	14	145	605
Railway conductors - steam railway	269	265	5,436	13,031	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers, officials - street, electric railway	34	33	1,260	1,716	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers, inspectors - street, electric rly.	136	136	2,414	6,959	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	40
Locomotive engineers	369	365	8,238	17,490	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen	252	249	3,626	10,796	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	124	457
Brakemen	368	361	5,374	16,229	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	162	491
Conductors - street car	718	714	9,647	35,455	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	170	729
Motormen	876	870	12,057	43,640	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	119	466
Section, foremen and sectionmen; trackmen	178	176	1,589	7,275	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	89	442
Gate tenders	43	42	390	1,927	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	24	104
Porters - railway	317	314	3,016	15,195	3	18	150	8	34	384	29	187	1,304
Other	40	40	484	1,787	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	23	104
Water Transportation													
Managers, officials	26	24	977	1,124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, overseers	13	13	230	558	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	29
Captains, mates, pilots	88	79	1,160	3,201	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	23	140
Engineering officers	96	92	1,176	3,526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seamen, sailors, deckhands	628	145	863	4,487	7	25	249	11	28	253	37	161	1,022
Firemen, trimmers - on ships	57	56	276	1,568	1	1	16	2	6	53	13	36	205
Purrs, stewards	49	40	330	1,777	-	-	-	2	11	64	9	40	397
Longshoremen, stevedores	32	32	138	642	1	2	32	-	-	-	2	0	40
Road Transportation													
Managers - bus, taxicab lines; auto livery	12	12	263	624	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, bus drivers	1,391	1,375	12,520	60,923	5	29	230	31	151	1,142	229	1,330	8,613
Truck drivers	4,723	4,649	41,686	195,277	62	243	2,203	230	1,106	0,094	1,014	7,301	39,421
Teamsters, draymen, carriage drivers	1,368	1,342	13,250	58,087	5	35	252	19	120	000	140	1,202	5,990
Deliverymen, drivers, n.e.s.	544	537	5,206	24,914	24	91	1,023	36	190	1,440	95	59	4,202
Other	31	31	362	1,465	-	-	-	2	11	52	1	5	49
Managers - cartage, transfer; carriage livery	52	52	1,270	2,659	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	90	156
Foremen, overseers - cartage, transfer; carriage livery	47	47	673	2,340	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	52

TABLE V - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over; by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars																	
25 - 34 years			35 - 44 years			45 - 54 years			55 - 64 years			65 - 69 years			70 years and over		
Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks
1	23	52	12	441	594	7	416	364	2	164	104	1	25	52	3	225	156
13	214	672	21	426	1,077	29	670	1,494	2	30	104	-	-	-	2	33	104
18	240	850	21	346	1,035	32	553	1,653	12	188	583	-	-	-	-	-	-
78	689	3,190	89	1,036	3,961	93	1,020	4,000	60	626	2,667	15	153	716	12	94	437
48	567	1,627	65	755	2,478	49	447	1,615	21	240	689	3	35	130	-	-	-
2	20	92	2	20	64	5	75	260	2	32	104	2	33	104	-	-	-
264	3,293	12,076	432	5,873	19,677	471	6,409	21,281	305	4,022	13,401	86	1,016	3,541	46	507	1,866
8	66	113	10	115	494	9	130	429	3	33	124	1	19	52	-	-	-
34	771	1,601	61	1,954	3,021	49	1,699	2,345	26	556	1,216	5	81	206	2	38	104
38	571	1,815	94	1,645	4,366	104	1,714	4,693	66	994	3,000	15	216	581	8	129	376
259	2,037	7,726	259	2,264	7,588	452	4,456	12,034	192	1,459	4,199	45	221	680	28	98	479
2	12	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
740	5,932	23,971	973	9,002	32,344	1,379	13,253	44,777	667	5,485	19,791	199	1,410	5,397	121	646	2,921
2	12	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	273	1,097	37	299	1,134	42	331	1,325	9	76	254	2	9	52	-	-	-
609	7,773	26,146	438	6,378	19,262	259	3,617	11,454	76	1,361	3,630	15	153	599	8	82	288
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
752	5,910	25,934	772	6,875	28,135	703	6,805	25,853	374	3,165	12,537	82	568	2,464	54	387	1,612
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
134	964	3,721	146	1,237	4,219	177	1,713	4,881	78	635	1,919	22	100	402	12	38	147
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
323	3,239	11,187	418	4,932	15,187	251	2,861	8,706	116	1,100	3,709	17	171	568	9	47	190
8	40	268	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	1,364	40	247	1,118	20	107	523	19	132	498	3	29	100	-	-	-	-
209	1,847	7,794	227	2,335	8,715	134	1,303	5,001	81	820	2,960	20	196	683	12	60	300
2	13	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85	690	2,705	71	533	2,195	58	515	1,757	18	129	549	5	79	186	2	10	52
30	289	1,078	22	267	945	20	172	695	4	26	124	1	12	52	-	-	-
6	170	416	39	1,207	1,951	46	1,781	2,384	28	1,268	1,440	6	368	416	-	-	-
42	695	2,099	101	1,937	5,047	102	1,886	5,038	62	1,128	3,004	14	224	644	1	11	52
22	461	1,144	48	1,097	2,403	42	993	2,184	18	474	868	6	134	312	-	-	-
27	328	1,218	50	848	2,548	59	1,021	2,951	29	466	1,493	2	28	104	1	13	52
3	48	156	9	175	468	9	208	456	8	232	416	-	-	-	-	-	-
73	922	3,372	67	920	3,207	61	802	2,907	36	390	1,598	16	167	739	4	35	197
53	604	2,256	88	1,298	4,055	51	755	2,464	19	245	886	2	21	96	-	-	-
11	187	543	71	1,273	3,466	114	2,405	5,594	63	1,464	3,147	5	92	229	1	15	52
3	101	156	9	468	468	14	443	728	5	143	260	2	105	104	-	-	-
5	85	260	42	758	2,165	55	975	2,820	21	363	1,067	9	173	467	3	51	140
14	224	624	110	2,382	5,401	166	3,756	7,968	71	1,802	3,352	4	74	146	-	-	-
90	1,124	3,685	105	1,809	4,882	30	446	1,375	7	113	354	1	10	43	-	-	-
83	998	3,367	147	2,305	6,690	87	1,400	4,203	28	483	1,394	2	26	84	-	-	-
118	1,522	5,923	267	3,582	13,131	201	2,813	10,134	93	1,310	4,638	13	182	638	7	68	262
185	2,435	9,354	313	4,409	15,743	251	3,571	12,602	82	1,118	4,029	25	343	1,234	5	62	205
51	370	1,889	55	559	2,476	32	309	1,345	20	216	931	4	37	144	3	9	68
6	68	310	2	18	78	12	107	555	13	115	566	4	37	206	3	21	106
82	776	3,956	102	1,018	4,962	64	705	3,195	22	246	1,088	2	12	52	2	22	104
12	157	580	5	59	216	8	99	305	9	121	399	2	12	51	1	13	52
-	-	-	13	429	612	3	105	104	6	313	304	2	130	104	-	-	-
-	-	-	3	76	148	4	93	208	4	53	156	1	4	17	-	-	-
9	116	366	21	365	993	17	279	675	20	268	781	7	87	294	2	22	52
15	171	619	30	368	1,100	20	312	612	20	259	778	4	51	156	3	15	61
45	255	1,356	19	220	762	17	129	621	6	35	146	3	10	70	-	-	-
10	65	459	9	73	337	7	45	214	4	14	90	2	16	74	-	-	-
12	60	399	10	70	313	12	125	496	2	14	72	1	10	36	-	-	-
6	22	151	13	54	334	6	23	145	4	29	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	44	104	6	152	312	3	57	156	-	-	-	1	30	52	-	-	-
547	4,806	24,230	354	3,764	16,506	162	1,074	7,911	39	464	1,930	7	74	309	1	8	44
1,777	16,173	74,163	971	10,247	44,058	466	5,042	20,741	112	1,240	5,151	14	151	651	3	17	115
358	3,704	16,162	344	3,412	14,992	273	3,010	12,076	141	1,363	5,876	33	275	1,246	21	121	685
100	1,960	9,024	113	1,259	5,494	61	630	2,024	21	195	672	-	-	-	1	4	27
18	221	993	7	90	325	3	35	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	206	676	20	493	1,016	12	270	603	1	22	52	1	50	52	2	43	104
6	112	312	13	179	654	16	239	632	0	60	290	2	12	52	3	36	156

TABLE V - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

TABLE V - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars																	
25 - 34 years			35 - 44 years			45 - 54 years			55 - 64 years			65 - 69 years			70 years and over		
Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks
12	206	612	21	518	1,058	11	186	531	1	14	52	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	134	352	6	118	312	3	49	152	2	33	104	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	595	1,144	20	840	1,040	31	1,118	1,612	12	498	624	1	65	52	2	55	104
43	893	2,196	49	1,280	2,548	38	914	1,967	15	366	780	2	71	104	-	-	-
10	333	448	6	175	293	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100	1,262	5,078	181	2,546	9,269	139	2,028	7,002	40	519	1,994	2	30	104	-	-	-
11	144	520	5	57	215	2	54	104	-	-	-	1	19	52	-	-	-
135	1,974	6,064	89	1,521	4,123	58	933	2,633	23	399	1,125	2	23	52	2	13	52
35	492	1,760	21	314	1,004	9	159	443	5	70	208	1	19	52	-	-	-
227	3,438	11,060	200	3,186	9,689	86	1,389	4,133	24	368	1,124	6	87	284	-	-	-
60	590	2,772	95	1,218	4,876	88	1,193	4,464	47	585	2,369	14	169	716	6	45	312
5	73	256	2	36	104	3	41	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	199	416	14	502	728	11	209	520	8	168	376	5	207	260	1	8	52
1	19	46	2	47	104	10	190	520	3	47	156	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	244	568	15	467	780	8	356	392	5	186	260	1	25	52	-	-	-
5	95	255	5	85	260	6	97	312	2	41	104	1	12	52	1	10	44
120	1,338	5,647	115	1,495	5,498	103	1,376	5,097	90	1,044	4,144	14	151	676	11	147	493
105	856	4,721	98	960	4,557	78	737	3,345	61	583	2,043	13	135	660	12	95	532
9	123	460	10	138	527	3	43	156	2	27	96	5	72	253	2	32	104
713	7,368	32,923	585	6,953	27,584	534	6,259	24,988	242	2,568	10,656	64	664	3,042	18	184	783
508	11,026	25,746	511	15,000	25,870	382	14,704	19,071	135	5,002	6,730	23	909	1,168	9	337	468
43	759	2,134	63	1,228	3,215	64	1,295	3,220	26	424	1,334	9	118	450	6	128	204
152	3,476	7,237	142	4,269	6,908	70	2,226	3,243	17	499	667	7	120	312	2	42	104
8	116	373	22	503	1,139	17	351	822	7	120	337	5	155	260	2	55	78
576	10,972	28,001	686	15,493	33,309	578	12,917	27,422	267	5,907	11,903	65	1,172	2,826	35	641	1,681
67	811	3,132	68	958	3,408	52	648	2,554	24	291	1,125	12	130	526	11	123	504
37	786	1,910	27	672	1,260	16	512	831	6	165	312	1	20	52	-	-	-
53	776	2,583	26	484	1,297	24	486	1,146	4	46	170	1	30	52	-	-	-
213	6,351	10,989	392	15,565	20,030	269	11,469	13,787	90	3,495	4,437	15	439	780	9	639	468
59	838	2,897	67	1,004	3,303	34	502	1,666	27	390	1,228	6	122	281	1	17	52
42	235	1,760	28	166	1,182	35	234	1,631	19	109	760	3	12	104	5	21	166
6	19	246	-	-	-	2	16	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	52
115	2,690	5,786	161	5,398	8,065	86	3,307	4,286	27	994	1,366	4	132	200	8	147	364
156	2,372	6,948	202	4,606	9,465	144	3,118	6,742	83	1,442	3,712	13	166	579	6	59	250
3,811	50,003	178,714	2,867	43,943	132,928	1,786	27,290	81,042	692	9,208	30,358	154	1,631	6,560	85	911	3,783
105	2,227	5,195	118	3,158	5,948	116	3,336	5,937	72	2,183	3,507	12	375	624	6	195	312
42	448	1,936	18	221	870	16	160	625	3	28	121	1	12	52	1	10	52
106	2,904	5,435	271	10,253	13,962	190	10,192	9,704	72	4,309	3,622	8	895	416	7	969	364
257	6,243	12,237	195	5,459	9,020	105	3,033	4,753	54	1,031	2,233	10	248	520	7	79	265
120	3,754	6,160	172	7,452	6,910	133	7,359	6,914	49	3,068	2,548	12	558	624	7	191	364
492	8,554	23,933	433	9,436	20,950	281	7,011	13,801	137	3,006	6,737	33	569	1,508	30	545	1,441
87	1,214	3,869	113	2,182	5,084	100	1,699	4,396	58	392	2,591	8	107	364	2	22	104
14	301	666	4	180	208	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	52	-	-	-
77	1,531	3,963	193	4,450	9,868	210	5,655	10,726	169	4,977	6,631	49	1,435	2,520	28	975	1,393
420	7,772	21,523	377	7,447	19,518	222	4,561	11,434	67	1,425	3,340	15	317	676	11	253	534
238	4,335	12,160	259	4,915	13,404	83	1,741	4,286	40	962	2,022	4	75	208	2	30	96
4	75	208	4	103	188	5	204	260	6	239	312	-	-	-	-	-	-
66	558	3,388	55	727	4,832	37	521	1,073	5	60	260	2	30	79	-	-	-
21	278	1,022	51	783	2,505	59	1,029	2,395	43	749	2,144	11	179	570	12	195	609
75	1,009	3,811	77	1,784	3,672	106	2,704	5,396	120	3,228	6,206	28	708	1,450	13	240	598
7	57	364	8	94	309	11	224	572	3	67	156	1	18	52	-	-	-
18	251	936	26	458	1,352	26	463	1,352	22	430	1,144	5	138	260	4	148	208
110	2,592	5,637	57	2,487	2,964	36	1,613	1,002	13	731	676	3	175	156	6	159	260
-	-	-	2	95	104	3	175	156	9	761	468	2	220	104	1	610	364
53	873	2,720	35	1,533	1,014	17	702	664	3	93	156	3	92	156	1	12	52
15	249	710	5	137	260	5	176	255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	404	1,292	19	308	626	7	92	268	2	47	104	2	22	96	1	21	52
3	53	156	13	307	676	5	122	260	6	111	248	-	-	-	1	15	52

TABLE V - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Occupation	Total wage- earners	Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars											
		All ages			17 years and under			18 - 19 years			20 - 24 years		
		Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks
Professional (con.)													
Health professionals, n.e.s.	25	25	454	1,175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professors, lecturers, college principals	234	223	9,024	11,447	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	52	184
Teachers - school	1,211	1,185	28,881	60,658	-	-	-	5	31	260	127	1,958	6,364
Teachers - dancing, physical instruction	85	84	1,500	3,964	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	125	486
Civil engineers and surveyors	738	710	18,875	33,796	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	526	2,193
Mechanical engineers	310	301	7,175	13,913	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	227	624
Electrical engineers	724	710	19,009	35,023	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	760	2,695
Mining engineers	135	125	3,147	5,354	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	154	575
Chemists, assayers, metallurgists	466	458	9,489	22,513	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	1,034	3,946
Accountants, auditors	3,151	3,092	65,365	150,573	-	-	-	-	-	-	350	4,326	17,328
Architects	142	139	3,451	6,582	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	208	807
Designers, draughtsmen	796	786	11,785	36,416	26	120	1,208	67	418	2,807	193	1,996	6,884
Artists, art teachers, sculptors, painters	395	388	6,803	17,101	4	24	195	6	38	276	85	743	3,355
Authors, editors, journalists	446	433	11,329	21,338	1	8	52	13	94	660	49	698	2,433
Librarians	28	26	655	1,297	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	379	359	4,953	14,177	-	-	-	11	64	399	65	607	2,418
Photographers	236	230	3,393	11,049	15	62	780	21	128	958	41	437	2,023
Officials-industrial and trade associations	49	47	1,879	2,428	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	30	52
Social welfare workers, n.e.s.	63	81	1,664	3,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	104
Agricultural professionals	33	33	452	1,397	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	103	403
Other	478	462	9,041	22,631	30	133	1,396	46	306	2,100	68	709	3,364
Entertainment and Sport													
Managers - theatres, theatre agencies	117	107	3,534	5,259	-	-	-	1	8	52	10	128	494
Actors	36	34	336	1,154	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	25	156
Showmen, sportmen	86	76	1,202	3,240	2	14	104	.3	12	152	21	329	922
Ushers	60	60	355	2,604	6	23	282	19	87	830	19	126	836
Stage hands,motion picture machine operators	167	162	3,087	7,325	1	7	52	6	68	254	11	121	467
Other	146	138	1,108	5,174	15	34	438	19	79	702	20	135	595
Managers-other places of entertainment	91	87	1,549	4,005	-	-	-	1	10	30	5	52	222
Personal Service													
Restaurant,cafe keepers, tavern keepers	137	134	2,403	6,406	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	113	338
Stewards	108	103	1,352	4,821	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	59	180
Waiters, dining car stewards	1,318	1,292	8,967	56,413	12	48	546	52	247	2,275	191	1,047	8,227
Bell-boys, porters - not railway	635	617	4,704	27,957	9	35	374	25	114	1,126	73	417	3,025
Janitors, sextons	1,774	1,741	16,444	82,899	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	348	2,416
Watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s.	1,234	1,216	12,383	56,145	-	-	-	4	22	168	43	306	1,826
Hotel managers, keepers	65	62	1,493	2,764	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elevator tenders	623	617	5,343	28,837	4	10	164	21	117	855	68	478	3,035
Bootblacks	124	123	523	5,174	17	43	694	24	73	968	19	77	807
Barbers, hairdressers	807	788	7,267	34,791	-	-	-	17	124	781	96	793	4,302
Barbers', hairdressers' apprentices	20	18	51	680	6	14	234	8	26	304	3	10	118
Cooks	1,329	1,235	10,320	50,957	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	874	4,939
Domestic servants, n.e.s.	733	711	3,738	30,722	25	62	1,015	37	155	1,449	111	486	4,581
Nurses - practical; orderlies	234	223	1,504	10,347	-	-	-	2	13	104	42	194	1,833
Undertakers	79	76	935	3,578	-	-	-	6	26	312	19	145	939
Charworkers, cleaners	161	158	1,141	7,542	3	13	156	8	57	376	14	72	625
Window cleaners	110	109	843	4,728	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	83	518
Other	165	164	2,049	8,054	2	5	61	3	15	143	23	194	1,125
Laundering; Cleaning, Dyeing, Pressing													
Managers	64	62	1,971	3,040	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	28	104
Foremen, overseers	25	25	389	1,273	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	104
Washing and drying machine operators	75	75	520	3,031	1	5	52	2	10	72	9	53	360
Ironers and pressers	940	921	6,647	32,430	8	34	342	29	137	1,071	69	430	2,500
Cleancers and dyers	217	210	1,836	8,581	17	73	727	19	94	705	44	305	1,702
Other	863	514	3,061	24,068	6	26	312	15	61	597	61	410	3,087
Clerical													
Stenographers, typists	523	514	5,357	24,184	32	201	1,649	84	558	3,836	209	1,897	9,778
Bookkeepers, cashiers	3,400	3,344	40,209	155,281	1	5	36	305	2,206	14,283	1,020	9,579	47,683
Office appliance operators	55	53	521	2,396	4	20	208	14	82	621	17	156	716
Other clerical (office clerks)	12,627	12,594	149,467	607,763	624	2,974	29,420	1,390	8,729	66,146	3,263	29,366	55,035
Other													
Labourers and unskilled workers (not agricultural, mining, or logging)	24,190	23,565	130,974	747,672	538	1,771	17,981	1,007	3,930	30,784	2,567	12,423	78,836
Unspecified													
Managers	11	11	284	572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	150	140	1,274	5,855	9	28	345	19	88	783	25	163	1,032
Total - All other occupations (less than 10 persons)	156	143	1,685	6,018	8	29	376	13	68	581	17	108	621

TABLE V - Male wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930, to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars																	
25 - 34 years			35 - 44 years			45 - 54 years			55 - 64 years			65 - 69 years			70 years and over		
Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks
7	54	343	6	151	364	6	202	312	4	47	156	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	991	1,948	61	2,322	3,119	55	2,531	2,060	46	2,171	2,348	16	751	832	3	206	136
422	8,844	21,682	336	9,357	17,269	152	4,306	1,767	118	3,887	5,996	23	644	1,196	2	12	134
30	549	1,378	17	320	613	16	359	671	7	137	364	1	10	52	-	-	-
156	3,543	7,404	253	7,320	12,065	277	5,376	8,528	57	1,693	2,718	10	232	440	9	165	428
89	1,960	4,276	79	2,214	3,043	66	1,046	3,071	39	693	1,459	4	113	200	6	122	240
263	5,928	13,012	216	6,419	10,774	119	4,166	5,850	46	1,295	2,244	6	377	292	3	62	156
33	746	1,551	36	975	1,624	32	969	1,262	7	227	260	2	35	30	1	21	52
180	3,380	8,930	102	2,714	4,914	63	1,481	3,014	28	751	1,375	5	96	230	2	33	104
1,027	19,747	50,814	910	21,720	44,174	490	12,276	24,032	226	5,463	10,209	48	1,171	2,365	33	662	1,652
32	643	1,424	44	1,128	2,055	33	1,069	1,676	8	287	412	4	116	208	-	-	-
215	3,628	10,399	168	3,355	7,861	84	1,679	3,829	20	361	804	10	171	468	3	57	156
129	2,325	6,032	81	1,917	3,767	49	1,063	2,107	26	586	1,109	3	43	156	3	44	104
132	2,846	6,430	105	3,219	5,208	69	2,203	3,391	44	1,824	2,162	1	137	326	13	300	676
5	88	257	5	94	208	7	193	364	7	206	364	1	36	52	1	38	52
125	1,741	5,227	70	1,094	2,646	57	804	2,173	25	577	1,084	6	66	230	-	-	-
55	779	2,568	55	1,112	2,725	31	622	1,423	11	243	520	1	10	52	-	-	-
6	208	312	10	327	520	14	570	712	12	454	624	2	220	104	2	70	104
14	218	614	27	610	1,374	15	367	760	15	368	724	2	29	104	6	73	299
17	231	682	1	13	52	4	69	206	-	-	-	1	36	52	-	-	-
113	2,350	5,653	92	2,338	4,616	50	1,529	2,516	40	1,123	1,908	13	283	610	10	270	468
31	879	1,492	30	1,328	1,487	28	907	1,362	7	264	352	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	70	255	12	123	442	5	80	184	4	38	117	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	493	1,009	14	168	624	9	173	380	3	13	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	50	330	4	44	188	2	13	52	2	4	34	1	8	52	-	-	-
48	928	2,308	58	1,259	2,742	29	545	1,198	9	153	305	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	519	1,838	14	128	514	11	91	444	11	100	493	2	14	96	1	8	52
11	116	525	30	633	1,437	24	461	1,091	14	227	623	2	50	79	-	-	-
37	558	1,832	41	698	1,974	32	621	1,515	13	345	543	3	56	156	1	12	48
18	216	896	29	387	1,401	29	341	1,290	16	512	896	4	21	106	1	12	52
446	2,929	19,777	344	2,665	14,841	167	1,421	1,336	64	502	2,733	11	75	470	5	34	206
168	1,232	7,669	122	974	5,547	117	1,025	5,434	76	725	5,696	16	132	729	9	56	357
252	2,144	11,624	371	3,731	17,889	478	4,879	22,975	355	3,422	17,305	147	1,246	6,743	65	674	4,147
132	1,220	6,021	225	2,448	10,776	301	3,416	14,242	324	3,223	14,647	111	1,065	5,046	76	681	3,417
7	173	364	24	492	1,101	18	465	754	9	314	365	3	34	104	1	15	52
122	982	5,500	122	1,150	5,872	125	1,261	6,118	82	736	3,675	45	383	2,131	28	224	1,283
35	171	1,440	19	120	835	6	28	274	3	11	356	-	-	-	-	-	-
271	2,488	12,046	202	1,940	9,089	138	1,430	6,176	55	423	2,016	9	79	381	-	-	-
1	1	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
354	8,816	15,304	414	3,564	16,839	262	2,246	10,241	74	654	2,812	11	103	466	8	63	336
270	1,352	11,382	145	875	6,724	63	464	2,925	46	263	2,115	6	42	339	4	17	192
60	357	2,840	50	429	2,319	43	312	2,045	21	158	904	-	-	-	5	41	222
22	326	1,116	16	243	665	10	153	442	1	30	52	-	-	-	2	12	52
40	273	2,026	36	273	1,737	22	170	1,017	20	170	944	6	70	385	1	43	276
44	356	2,088	33	269	1,409	15	112	590	3	15	97	1	4	26	-	-	-
54	615	2,780	35	397	1,683	27	495	1,324	12	133	578	4	95	188	4	100	172
13	398	614	19	390	900	15	540	780	9	436	434	3	148	156	1	29	52
3	40	156	12	200	613	7	118	356	-	-	-	1	11	44	-	-	-
17	137	742	29	202	1,185	13	84	464	3	26	104	1	3	32	-	-	-
217	1,600	8,065	282	2,180	9,661	232	1,754	7,983	76	474	2,552	7	33	204	1	5	52
58	588	2,497	36	403	1,605	27	273	1,017	8	90	282	1	10	46	-	-	-
102	639	4,972	161	932	7,598	117	680	5,438	45	280	1,888	5	20	122	2	5	54
120	1,555	5,728	51	870	2,369	15	230	676	3	46	148	-	-	-	-	-	-
947	12,221	44,020	549	6,300	25,493	301	4,557	13,874	166	2,534	7,345	31	454	1,456	24	273	1,091
10	132	494	4	60	183	3	51	122	-	-	-	1	20	52	-	-	-
2,914	39,615	142,338	2,157	34,738	106,444	1,327	20,640	64,668	658	9,368	31,447	165	2,451	7,676	96	1,606	4,589
6,948	36,532	204,515	5,327	34,351	174,015	4,227	30,239	145,224	2,181	14,722	71,538	539	3,377	16,781	251	1,629	1,998
2	60	104	3	94	156	3	49	156	2	51	104	-	-	-	1	30	52
21	177	706	32	333	1,398	25	257	927	13	184	582	1	5	26	3	39	136
28	318	1,266	30	508	1,334	26	392	969	16	182	637	1	16	52	4	64	132

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TABLE VI - Female wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Occupation <sup>(1)</sup>	Total wage- earners	Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars												
		All ages			17 years and under			18 - 19 years			20 - 24 years			
		Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	
Total - All occupations	70,050	66,127	492,050	3,160,747	3,733	13,630	156,090	7,739	40,652	343,576	19,167	127,433	89,625	
(Occupations with 10 or more persons)														
Agricultural														
Farm labourers	13	12	52	467	-	-	-	1	7	52	2	1	16	
Vegetable Products														
Vegetable Foods														
Foreladies, overseers	65	64	511	3,036	-	-	-	2	14	102	14	93	661	
Bakers	70	70	434	3,230	-	-	-	11	53	438	13	88	658	
Confectionery and biscuit makers	409	403	1,986	16,378	45	163	1,773	81	357	3,263	126	661	5,176	
Canners - fruit and vegetable	22	22	98	1,008	3	11	138	4	19	191	8	46	405	
Other	46	45	233	2,036	6	23	278	8	33	340	18	86	766	
Drinks and Beverages (not Aerated Waters)														
Bottlers	16	16	70	687	-	-	-	2	10	84	9	36	396	
Tobacco Products														
Cigar makers	62	59	315	2,318	1	-	-	1	3	15	110	26	127	1,013
Other	31	31	150	1,224	3	10	100	5	27	232	9	40	369	
Rubber Products														
Foreladies, overseers	22	22	201	1,114	-	-	-	2	16	104	6	44	290	
Rubber shoe makers	69	66	375	3,052	1	-	-	52	8	46	400	25	133	1,100
Tire builders and tube makers	35	35	219	1,623	-	-	-	4	17	174	13	84	628	
Other	138	137	764	6,026	9	30	369	27	132	1,105	37	215	1,665	
Animal Products														
Animal Foods														
Meat canners, curers and packers	77	77	359	3,176	8	25	276	16	71	614	33	169	1,429	
Furs and Fur Goods														
Furriers - fur cutters, dressers, sewers	211	206	1,324	7,875	4	14	157	15	63	509	52	293	1,986	
Leather and Leather Products														
Curriers, leather dressers, and finishers	20	20	70	665	7	24	219	5	16	140	6	22	223	
Machine operators - boots and shoes	215	211	1,183	8,774	16	35	562	31	155	1,307	56	299	2,374	
Glove makers	22	22	153	997	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	27	196	
Other	154	152	732	6,036	27	83	955	33	143	1,264	39	196	1,511	
Textiles														
Foreladies, overseers	28	28	234	1,345	-	-	-	3	19	154	4	27	196	
Spinners	78	76	363	2,985	6	28	254	9	34	312	24	114	950	
Spoolers, warpers, beamers, winders	210	209	993	8,743	24	89	970	32	131	1,268	55	276	2,436	
Weavers	96	96	532	3,979	5	16	234	8	52	332	18	91	734	
Inspectors, lockers, menders	140	138	703	5,696	25	100	1,005	42	175	1,624	32	167	1,367	
Finishers, calenderers	97	95	492	4,109	7	20	244	16	63	643	32	149	1,354	
Other	463	459	2,510	19,929	52	183	2,045	90	453	3,926	118	626	5,050	
Textile Goods and Wearing Apparel														
Foreladies, overseers	170	170	1,415	8,040	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	256	1,817	
Cutters	143	142	832	6,196	16	53	631	31	162	1,304	48	282	2,130	
Sewers and sewing machinists - shop or factory, n.e.s.	3,692	3,646	18,991	146,290	236	828	9,082	542	2,356	20,342	987	5,115	39,530	
Seamstresses - not in factory	229	224	1,229	10,386	6	26	260	26	124	1,183	35	195	1,687	
Tailoresses	407	397	2,299	15,491	-	-	-	2	15	104	78	369	2,750	
Tailoresses' apprentices	10	9	16	322	5	10	192	3	3	104	1	3	26	
Dressmakers	804	788	4,987	34,270	-	-	-	1	7	52	148	830	6,293	
Dressmakers' apprentices	32	31	78	1,474	20	44	956	11	34	518	-	-	-	
Milliners	490	480	3,078	19,026	2	12	91	9	67	438	164	880	6,244	
Milliners' apprentices	30	27	76	1,078	14	38	586	11	30	404	2	8	88	
Knitters and hosiery frame tenders	331	323	1,697	13,545	31	113	1,272	49	212	1,819	109	562	4,687	
Hat and cap makers	132	127	518	4,344	4	20	162	25	80	874	52	178	1,575	
Other	306	298	2,811	13,241	12	46	535	16	78	686	59	431	2,549	
Wood Products, Pulp, Paper, and Paper Products														
Wood Products														
Wood turners, planers - wood machinists	27	26	148	1,087	2	7	84	2	6	60	9	51	362	
Upholsterers	18	18	112	744	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	45	313	
Pulp, Paper, and Paper Products														
Foreladies, overseers	21	21	204	1,031	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	31	200	
Paper box, bag, and envelope makers	561	553	2,916	24,260	59	214	2,485	113	533	4,836	183	988	8,086	
Other	58	58	310	2,529	11	43	445	13	59	521	14	77	636	

(1) See footnote (3) Table 3.

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**TABLE VI - Female wage-earners, 15 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930, to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario**

TABLE VI - Female wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Occupation	Total wage- earners	Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars											
		All ages			17 years and under			18 - 19 years			20 - 24 years		
		Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks
Printing, Publishing, and Bookbinding													
Managers	18	15	299	700	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	40	104
Foreladies, overseers	27	27	275	1,365	-	-	-	1	12	52	7	62	348
Compositors; printers, n.s.	25	25	258	1,282	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	104
Machine tenders, n.e.s.	157	156	885	6,482	22	84	799	26	133	1,034	43	237	1,744
Proof readers	51	51	478	2,508	-	-	-	7	44	338	15	116	722
Bookbinders	321	318	2,114	13,812	-	-	-	1	1	8	127	768	5,425
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	47	45	148	1,707	24	62	842	17	62	677	-	-	-
Other	160	156	344	6,540	18	61	632	74	341	2,901	20	120	848
Metal Products (not Electroplate or Precious Metals)													
Managers	10	10	164	520	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	52
Foreladies, overseers	31	30	217	1,413	1	3	38	6	37	284	10	63	496
Fitters, assemblers, erectors	34	32	163	1,407	5	26	208	6	28	280	12	68	525
Machine tenders, n.e.s.	107	107	567	4,611	11	44	448	15	78	690	41	231	1,681
Press workers, stampers	23	23	134	1,018	2	3	76	3	13	155	9	63	410
Japanners, enamellers, lacquers	15	15	89	653	1	6	52	1	5	48	7	36	322
Polishers, buffers	11	11	46	360	-	-	-	3	12	105	2	9	80
Other	35	35	206	1,574	3	8	131	10	51	392	14	92	685
Precious Metals and Electroplate													
Jewellers, watch and clock makers and repairers	29	26	161	1,105	-	-	-	4	18	175	7	42	284
Other	16	16	94	621	5	25	225	5	27	197	3	10	76
Electrical Apparatus													
Foreladies, overseers	16	16	160	910	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	46	248
Armature winders, coil insulators	30	30	127	1,072	7	25	283	10	41	333	6	33	224
Electric lamp makers	41	41	152	1,927	2	8	84	12	62	536	19	124	933
Instrument and appliance assemblers & repairers	214	215	543	7,608	28	107	1,128	56	273	2,058	73	347	2,772
Inspectors, testers	56	55	302	2,401	8	23	259	13	76	575	23	136	1,059
Other	209	206	1,203	9,299	34	161	1,520	49	233	1,944	74	480	3,521
Non-Metallic Mineral Products													
Other	32	32	177	1,475	6	29	309	7	38	301	8	44	381
Chemical and Allied Products													
Foreladies, overseers	16	16	133	625	-	-	-	1	7	52	3	20	153
Other	78	78	472	3,472	13	46	450	12	73	600	30	166	1,281
Miscellaneous Products													
Foreladies, overseers	28	27	210	1,318	-	-	-	1	7	52	8	57	399
Brush and broom makers	16	16	95	702	1	5	48	2	12	104	5	30	212
Mattress makers	27	27	137	1,162	5	23	258	3	8	124	7	43	312
Scientific instrument and professional equipment makers, and repairers	22	22	128	945	2	11	99	1	5	48	8	52	356
Other	183	177	866	7,207	27	76	887	38	149	1,464	53	276	2,289
Building and Construction													
Solderers	23	23	104	815	4	16	99	2	7	51	7	34	298
Transportation and Communication													
Water Transportation													
Stewardesses	28	4	11	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	22
Other Transportation and Communication													
Foreladies, overseers - telegraphs, telephones	88	88	1,027	4,473	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	93	461
Telegraph operators	131	131	1,653	6,327	1	6	51	10	97	432	42	493	2,005
Telephone operators	1,972	1,948	15,574	93,429	61	348	2,787	247	1,617	11,656	766	6,033	36,930
Messengers	67	67	275	2,969	40	131	1,680	15	70	720	7	36	309
Warehousing and Storage													
Storekeepers	20	20	135	879	-	-	-	3	16	98	9	48	377
Packers, wrappers, labellers	1,692	1,665	7,939	70,710	355	1,240	14,533	438	2,039	18,240	471	2,442	20,482
Shipping clerks	95	95	541	4,300	20	86	932	18	81	782	20	127	968
Commercial													
Managers - retail stores	102	94	1,321	4,586	-	-	-	2	14	104	13	135	652
Floorwalkers, foreladies, overseers	68	88	682	4,425	-	-	-	10	55	489	12	106	600
Advertising agents	39	38	542	1,053	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	122	599
Commercial travellers	14	13	135	589	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	25	150
Collectors	10	8	73	368	-	-	-	1	7	52	3	19	156
Decorators, drapers, window dressers	53	53	517	2,369	1	5	52	4	22	182	10	56	422
Managers - wholesale, import and export houses, commercial agencies	18	16	328	632	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, gaugers, samplers	40	40	249	1,606	8	32	371	10	61	472	4	18	133

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TABLE VI - Female wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks  
employed during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars																		
25 - 34 years			35 - 44 years			45 - 54 years			55 - 64 years			65 - 69 years			70 years and over			
Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	
5	96	260	6	114	312	2	49	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	57	346	8	95	416	2	22	99	2	27	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15	149	762	6	63	312	2	25	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
34	205	1,511	18	127	756	7	56	350	4	32	208	1	7	52	1	4	28	
10	81	486	12	159	605	4	45	208	3	33	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	
107	718	4,609	45	342	2,082	26	180	1,151	11	96	489	-	-	-	1	9	48	
4	24	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22	125	883	16	110	698	6	51	282	2	16	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	12	52	7	118	364	1	16	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	21	169	7	65	323	1	19	52	1	9	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	42	249	1	6	48	2	13	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24	131	1,004	11	55	436	4	28	152	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	43	283	1	5	50	1	7	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	25	102	3	14	112	1	3	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	23	171	1	2	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	14	104	3	15	106	2	14	104	1	12	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	47	337	7	90	343	1	2	20	1	2	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	7	51	1	10	52	1	15	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	41	302	4	54	208	3	39	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	28	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	30	187	4	27	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35	178	1,411	5	20	170	2	18	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	45	352	2	14	104	1	8	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
33	212	1,546	12	84	582	3	20	134	1	13	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	41	296	3	19	136	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	52	-	
8	75	412	-	-	-	1	8	52	3	23	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14	116	708	7	48	329	1	8	52	-	--	-	1	15	52	-	-	-	
9	74	435	3	21	128	3	30	156	2	13	97	1	8	52	-	-	-	
2	12	104	3	23	150	1	8	52	2	5	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	27	215	3	10	74	2	14	100	2	14	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	28	212	5	29	202	1	3	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
34	213	1,561	13	56	438	11	85	533	1	11	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	30	267	2	17	100	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	1	2	3	2	7	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
44	497	2,264	26	301	1,288	9	136	460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
41	539	1,958	24	328	1,207	4	63	208	6	85	310	2	27	104	1	15	52	
646	5,496	31,357	181	1,672	8,525	38	312	1,754	7	80	316	1	4	52	1	12	52	
3	22	156	-	-	-	1	8	52	-	-	-	1	8	52	-	-	-	
1	8	52	3	31	156	3	22	144	1	10	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	
267	1,475	11,620	76	412	3,187	35	200	1,567	15	85	695	7	39	334	1	7	52	
24	149	1,041	8	60	347	2	16	104	2	15	74	1	7	52	-	-	-	
28	382	1,313	29	403	1,449	17	285	808	5	102	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	
32	378	1,626	17	194	865	13	118	671	4	31	174	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	145	554	5	77	260	5	67	180	3	88	156	1	13	52	1	30	52	
3	35	156	5	64	226	-	-	-	1	1	11	1	10	46	-	-	-	
1	20	52	3	27	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22	216	1,009	10	105	438	5	103	234	1	8	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	137	364	6	89	312	3	102	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	58	388	4	20	130	5	50	260	1	10	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE VI - Female wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks worked during the period June 1, 1930 to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Occupation	Total wage- earners	Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars													
		All ages				17 years and under				18 - 19 years			20 - 24 years		
		Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings
Commercial (con.)															
Purchasing agents, buyers	79	77	1,396	3,795	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	83	429		
Sales agents, canvassers, demonstrators	127	119	946	5,347	2	7	74	4	34	208	10	78	452		
Saleswomen	5,628	5,506	35,066	251,258	416	1,623	17,897	705	3,551	29,944	1,586	9,746	72,771		
Brokers, agents, n.e.s.	18	10	192	876	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	30	188		
Other	30	29	207	1,194	3	13	140	5	28	212	12	84	436		
Finance, Insurance															
Stock, bond brokers	13	13	177	612	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	52		
Insurance officials	14	14	308	728	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Insurance agents	72	62	800	2,951	-	-	-	2	13	104	5	40	238		
Real estate agents, dealers	15	13	138	614	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public Administration and Defence															
Public service officials	31	31	541	1,598	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Police, detectives	17	16	207	746	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	26	156		
Professional															
Mission workers	28	24	197	1,248	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	52		
Religious workers, n.e.s.	166	149	1,329	7,521	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	73	494		
Physicians, surgeons	18	15	329	780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nurses - graduate	1,276	1,202	12,047	55,604	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	1,565	9,454		
Nurses - in training	464	198	563	20,084	3	5	156	37	74	1,839	92	294	4,709		
Health professionals, n.e.s.	214	196	1,800	8,755	-	-	-	* 3	19	156	67	481	3,048		
Professors, lecturers, college principals	51	50	1,043	2,588	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	33	156		
Teachers - schools	2,673	2,637	40,068	132,442	-	-	-	16	95	721	381	3,965	18,961		
Teachers - dancing, physical instruction	35	33	287	1,534	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	77	563		
Chemists, assayers, metallurgists	25	23	254	1,042	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	79		
Accountants, auditors	106	104	2,101	5,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Designers, draughtsmen	26	25	286	1,244	-	-	-	5	29	234	5	45	257		
Artists, art teachers, sculptors, painters	152	146	1,225	6,230	2	6	81	12	47	452	48	331	1,945		
Authors, editors, journalists	92	85	1,273	4,244	-	-	-	2	17	92	9	92	463		
Librarians	170	167	2,485	8,584	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	176	754		
Musicians and music teachers	202	197	1,763	9,329	1	3	52	7	27	312	42	325	2,069		
Photographers	52	50	504	2,215	1	1	8	2	4	50	9	56	395		
Social welfare workers, n.e.s.	241	233	2,803	11,698	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	158	996		
Other	197	187	2,123	9,349	2	1	104	12	88	598	35	298	1,639		
Entertainment and Sport															
Actresses	31	26	234	824	2	30	80	5	73	196	11	94	400		
Ushers	13	13	72	622	2	8	74	4	25	196	5	32	260		
Personal Service															
Restaurant, cafe keepers, tavern keepers	42	41	381	2,037	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	52		
Matrons - housekeepers	1,625	1,474	7,014	70,615	-	-	-	11	40	560	64	240	2,858		
Waitresses	1,711	1,685	7,665	76,434	102	367	4,329	188	197	8,486	556	2,514	25,543		
Janitresses	93	82	418	3,954	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	46		
Watchmen, caretakers, n.e.s.	28	27	208	1,303	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	80		
Elevator tenders	87	86	561	4,173	4	19	183	16	88	789	37	236	1,723		
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	474	463	3,402	21,559	18	83	822	49	290	2,317	170	1,245	7,756		
Barbers', hairdressers', manicurists' apprentices	25	21	21	876	16	12	681	2	3	55	1	3	46		
Cooks	951	937	4,751	44,902	-	-	-	25	99	1,236	126	566	6,282		
Domestic servants, n.e.s.	10,600	10,222	37,214	487,178	604	1,281	26,356	922	2,660	43,837	2,730	9,716	132,966		
Nurses - practical	546	507	2,484	22,240	2	7	100	15	78	748	97	470	4,622		
Charworkers, cleaners	519	498	2,326	22,386	3	10	127	1	6	52	10	41	436		
Other	263	258	1,060	12,476	7	25	322	25	119	1,130	84	580	3,947		
Laundering; Cleaning, Dyeing, Pressing															
Foreladies, overseers	21	21	146	1,018	-	-	-	4	23	201	4	27	202		
Washing and drying machine operators	81	79	424	3,680	6	24	272	20	92	808	16	93	760		
Ironers and pressers	268	263	1,365	11,264	17	57	606	35	165	1,405	74	394	3,313		
Cleaners and dyers	68	66	431	3,087	4	12	136	14	70	642	25	167	1,145		
Other	560	557	2,027	25,400	59	264	2,626	67	320	3,034	145	737	6,545		
Clerical															
Stenographers, typists	11,072	11,694	106,547	561,156	537	2,259	22,046	1,754	11,095	21,623	4,446	38,307	213,060		
Bookkeepers, cashiers	3,919	3,066	37,213	106,605	61	361	3,355	376	2,467	17,501	1,104	9,377	53,017		
Office appliance operators	252	249	2,139	11,797	5	13	146	42	304	2,036	98	788	4,656		
Other clerical (office clerks)	5,041	5,755	52,424	203,436	103	1,402	13,733	717	4,427	34,153	1,755	14,250	86,024		
Other															
Labourers and unskilled workers (not agricultural, mining, or logging)	740	725	3,344	20,450	122	337	3,992	137	570	5,240	187	961	7,692		
Unspecified															
Other	72	71	350	2,070	7	20	253	11	67	473	16	85	621		
Total-All other occupations (less than 10 persons)	261	274	2,504	12,083	20	52	643	29	129	1,130	52	324	2,279		

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TABLE VI - Female wage-earners, 10 years of age and over, by occupation and age groups, showing earnings and weeks  
employed during the period June 1, 1930, to June 1, 1931, in the city of Toronto, Ontario

Total number whose earnings are stated - in hundreds of dollars																		
25 - 34 years			35 - 44 years			45 - 54 years			55 - 64 years			65 - 69 years			70 years and over			
Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	Persons	Earnings	Weeks	
27	428	1,314	32	639	1,584	6	145	312	3	103	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	
36	331	1,602	31	230	1,355	29	211	1,337	5	32	227	2	23	92	-	-	-	
1,476	10,866	69,094	801	6,061	37,433	394	3,140	18,301	106	142	4,774	14	90	671	8	47	367	
5	52	234	6	69	298	2	29	104	1	12	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	59	332	2	23	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	39	156	6	92	300	3	37	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	79	208	4	69	208	5	140	260	1	20	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	142	624	16	185	683	18	247	876	7	162	364	2	11	62	-	-	-	
2	32	104	4	38	208	7	68	302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	40	104	5	89	260	16	258	832	7	130	350	1	24	52	-	-	-	
4	30	157	-	-	-	7	119	329	2	32	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	59	520	3	49	156	6	48	312	3	29	156	1	5	52	-	-	-	
46	316	2,359	40	411	2,064	37	384	1,719	15	130	773	1	15	52	-	-	-	
10	201	520	3	72	156	2	56	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
430	4,227	20,143	298	3,431	14,306	191	2,249	8,914	55	498	2,448	6	47	287	1	10	52	
62	184	3,184	3	3	144	1	3	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
49	540	2,056	45	459	2,052	24	228	1,086	8	73	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19	359	988	14	307	716	8	158	416	5	161	260	1	25	52	-	-	-	
986	13,687	49,970	714	12,377	35,828	365	6,740	18,239	159	2,951	8,131	13	209	540	3	44	52	
15	146	659	4	52	208	2	13	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13	135	599	7	84	312	-	-	-	1	14	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23	448	1,196	36	727	1,820	36	739	1,716	8	157	416	1	30	52	-	-	-	
6	88	299	4	64	202	4	52	208	1	8	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40	337	1,759	30	335	1,323	8	73	358	6	96	312	-	-	-	-	-	-	
28	442	1,426	24	378	1,176	16	286	817	5	42	218	-	-	1	16	52	-	
85	1,228	4,420	29	444	1,508	24	400	1,174	9	160	468	4	62	208	1	15	52	
66	545	3,004	51	553	2,490	17	207	834	11	87	464	2	16	104	-	-	-	
19	163	796	13	221	654	4	34	208	1	15	52	1	10	52	-	-	-	
88	1,022	4,354	55	811	2,834	46	556	2,356	21	243	1,054	2	13	104	-	-	-	
66	749	3,288	43	600	2,212	21	306	1,092	6	67	312	2	14	104	-	-	-	
4	24	70	2	2	4	2	11	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	7	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	97	416	17	135	841	14	132	676	-	-	-	1	10	52	-	-	-	
218	959	10,222	355	1,837	16,847	400	2,014	19,500	298	1,376	14,310	89	387	4,310	39	161	2,008	
486	2,258	21,714	227	1,111	10,537	92	449	4,292	28	134	1,222	6	35	311	-	-	-	
8	44	406	23	104	1,079	21	116	969	24	131	1,246	4	21	208	-	-	-	
-	-	-	7	60	321	9	68	434	1	42	364	1	12	52	1	12	52	
19	144	961	7	48	361	2	14	104	-	-	-	1	12	52	-	-	-	
136	1,021	6,326	64	492	3,182	22	227	958	4	44	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	3	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
261	1,287	12,930	219	1,211	10,614	200	1,078	9,206	83	413	3,766	19	86	747	4	11	121	
2,649	11,265	138,712	1,478	6,067	69,953	964	3,844	44,601	493	1,785	22,524	127	411	5,649	55	185	2,580	
113	578	5,237	90	457	3,909	112	564	4,727	54	237	1,970	21	78	771	3	15	156	
63	249	2,531	165	751	7,556	158	787	7,149	81	406	3,818	13	55	557	4	21	160	
73	577	3,698	29	219	1,468	22	195	1,084	13	115	618	4	19	159	1	11	52	
2	16	92	5	28	217	5	43	256	1	9	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17	94	766	9	57	456	8	41	362	2	15	104	1	8	52	-	-	-	
52	275	2,299	42	432	1,775	27	150	1,130	15	87	684	1	5	52	-	-	-	
13	99	600	7	54	326	4	24	164	1	5	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	
126	690	5,976	71	370	3,249	49	267	2,182	26	122	1,207	11	52	473	3	5	104	
3,409	36,705	170,540	1,083	12,618	52,515	316	3,671	15,251	58	686	2,766	7	61	345	4	45	208	
1,313	13,524	64,056	647	7,432	31,877	266	3,064	12,320	64	806	3,081	9	118	390	4	64	208	
79	811	3,784	22	194	1,025	2	20	96	1	9	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1,613	16,305	80,554	618	9,701	41,147	435	4,890	20,578	104	1,204	5,172	25	195	1,035	5	60	260	
137	692	5,580	66	352	2,579	51	279	2,155	20	133	879	3	8	68	2	12	65	
16	68	755	12	57	484	5	27	206	1	4	34	1	2	52	-	-	-	
66	683	3,104	60	769	2,723	32	380	1,487	11	115	533	3	47	132	1	5	52	



