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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Eighth Census of Canada, 1941

BUREAU FEDERAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
Huitième Recensement du Canada, 1941

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Occupations and Industries
No. 0-6

Occupations et Industries
No 0-6

OCCUPATIONAL TRENDS
IN CANADA, 1901 - 1941

In Table 5 of this bulletin the gainfully occupied in Canada and the provinces ^{was} classified by occupational groups covering the census periods, 1901 - 1941(1). In addition, comparative figures are given of the number of persons in a selected list of occupations for Canada and the regions for the census years, 1921, 1931 and 1941 in Tables 7 and 8, while in Table 6 the gainfully occupied in cities of 30,000 population and over is classified by occupation groups for 1931 and 1941. Table 9 contains hitherto unpublished data from the 1941 Census showing for gainfully occupied persons, 25 years and over, the occupation on June 2, 1941, classified according to the type of occupation followed in 1931. Table 10 shows for Canada the total gainfully occupied, the total wage-earners and the number of wage-earners employed at the census date by detailed industries as of the 1931 and 1941 Censuses, while in Table 11 comparative data for 1931 and 1941 are given by industry group for provinces. Tables 1 to 4 contain comparative information by census years on the number and per cent of the population, in gainful occupations, classified according to sex and in Table 2, by age, for Canada, with similar information, by sex only, for provinces.

TENDANCES OCCUPATIONNELLES
AU CANADA, 1901 - 1941

Au tableau 5 de ce bulletin la population active du Canada et des provinces est classifiée par groupes occupationnels couvrant les périodes de recensement de 1901 à 1941(1). En outre, les chiffres comparatifs du nombre de personnes dans une liste choisie d'occupations au Canada et dans les régions pour les années de recensement 1921, 1931 et 1941 sont donnés aux tableaux 7 et 8, tandis que la population active des villes de 30,000 âmes et plus est classifiée au tableau 6 par groupes occupationnels pour 1931 et 1941. Le tableau 9 contient des données non publiées jusqu'ici du Recensement de 1941 et indiquant pour les personnes de 25 ans et plus qui occupent un emploi rémunéré, l'occupation le 2 juin 1941 classifiée selon le genre d'occupation suivie en 1931. Le tableau 10 donne la population active totale du Canada, le total des employés à gages et celui des employés à gages au travail à la date du recensement, par industrie détaillée, aux recensements de 1931 et de 1941, tandis que le tableau 11 offre les données comparatives pour 1931 et 1941, par groupe d'industries, pour les provinces. Les tableaux 1 à 4 contiennent les renseignements comparatifs par années de recensement sur le nombre et le pourcentage de la population dans des occupations rémunérées, classifiés selon le sexe et au tableau 2 par âge, pour le Canada, avec des renseignements identiques, par sexe seulement, pour les provinces.

Limitations of Comparative Data on Occupations. - Due to changes in occupation classification from census to census it is impossible to give comparative figures by detailed occupations back to the 1901 Census. Even where the comparison is only carried back to 1921 (See Table 7) it is not possible to include all occupation classes listed in the 1941 tables. Furthermore, due to changes in the duties and skills required in many occupations with the extension of machine processes of production, it is frequently the case that though the occupation class title has not changed materially from one census to the next its meaning has altered considerably. For these reasons in the basic Table 5 of this bulletin comparison of the gainfully occupied over the period 1901 to 1941 is made only for broad occupation groups.

Limitations des données comparatives sur les occupations. - En raison des changements apportés d'un recensement à l'autre dans la classification des occupations, il est impossible de donner des chiffres comparatifs par occupation détaillée jusqu'au recensement de 1901. Même lorsque la comparaison ne remonte que jusqu'à 1921 (voir tableau 7) il n'est pas possible d'inclure toutes les classes d'occupations énumérées aux tableaux de 1941. En outre, à cause des changements dans les fonctions et la compétence requise dans plusieurs occupations par suite de l'extension des procédés mécaniques de production, il arrive fréquemment que, bien que le titre d'une classe d'occupation n'ait pas changé sensiblement d'un recensement au suivant, sa signification est considérablement modifiée. C'est pour ces raisons que dans le tableau basique 5 de ce bulletin la comparaison de la population active pour la période de 1901 à 1941 n'est faite que pour les groupes importants d'occupation.

(1) See Page 1065 of the 1943-1944 Canada Year Book for comment on the Canada figures in Table 5.

(1) Voir Appendice III de l'Annuaire du Canada de 1943-1944 pour les commentaires sur les chiffres du tableau 5 pour le Canada.

Definition of Gainful Occupation.— A gainful occupation is defined in the census as one "by which the person who pursues it earns money or in which he assists in the production of marketable goods". Persons unemployed at the census date are asked to report the occupation in which last employed. Those who indicate that they have been unemployed for some lengthy period are further asked whether they are still seeking employment before being considered as gainfully occupied. As for young persons, only those not attending school and employed regularly in some gainful occupation are included among the gainfully occupied. Children of working age, that is, 14 years of age and over, assisting parents in the work of the farm or in some family business in a "no pay" capacity are reported as having a gainful occupation, but daughters helping in the domestic work of the home without pay are not included in the population gainfully occupied.

It should be mentioned that where a person customarily follows more than one occupation the enumerator records the occupation at which the person is employed most of the time during the year or from which he receives the greater part of his annual earnings.

Occupational versus Industrial Classification.— The gainfully occupied are classified by occupation and industry in the tables of this bulletin. The group titles in these tables are similar but the composition of the groups is different. For example, the group, "Manufacturing", in industry tables, includes all persons employed by manufacturing firms, whether engaged in the processes of production, or in the sale or transport of the product, or in clerical or other occupations associated with the industry. On the other hand, in the occupation tables found in this bulletin only such persons as follow so-called "processing" occupations, that is, occupations in which they are directly engaged in the process of manufacture or repair, are included in the group "Manufacturing", and all persons following such occupations are classified in this group, irrespective of whether they are employed by manufacturing firms or by mining, construction, transportation, etc., companies at the time of the census. Similarly the groups, "Construction", "Transportation", for example, in industry tables include all persons employed in these industries, irrespective of the nature of their occupations, while the occupational groups, "Construction", "Transportation", appearing in the tables of this bulletin, comprise only those persons who are following construction trades and transport occupations, respectively, at the census date, regardless of the industries in which they are employed.

Définition d'un emploi rémunéré.— Pour les fins du recensement, un emploi rémunéré est un emploi "par lequel une personne gagne de l'argent ou participe à la production de denrées commerciales". Les personnes en chômage à la date du recensement doivent déclarer leur dernier emploi. Celles qui déclarent avoir été en chômage depuis assez longtemps doivent dire, avant d'être énumérées comme occupant un emploi rémunéré, si elles sont encore en quête d'emploi. Dans le cas des jeunes personnes, seules celles qui ne fréquentent pas l'école et occupent un emploi rémunéré régulier sont énumérées comme occupant un emploi rémunéré. Les enfants en âge de travailler, c'est-à-dire de 14 ans et plus, qui aident sans rémunération leurs parents aux travaux de la ferme ou travaillent à d'autres besognes ménagères, sont considérés comme ayant un emploi rémunéré, mais les filles aidant aux travaux domestiques de la maison, sans rémunération, ne sont pas comprises dans la population active.

Il importe de souligner que, pour les personnes qui ont ordinairement plus d'une occupation, l'énumérateur enregistre l'occupation à laquelle ces personnes dépensent le plus de temps dans l'année, ou celle qui leur rapporte la plus grande partie de leur gain annuel.

Classification occupationnelle et classification industrielle.— Dans les tableaux de ce bulletin, la population active est classée selon l'occupation et l'industrie. Les titres de groupes dans ces tableaux sont semblables, mais la composition des groupes est différente. Par exemple, le groupe "Manufactures", dans les tableaux des industries, comprend toutes les personnes employées dans des établissements manufacturiers, soit dans la production même, la vente ou le transport du produit, soit dans des occupations de bureau ou autres connexes à l'industrie. D'autre part, dans les tableaux des occupations contenus dans ce bulletin, les seules personnes qui tiennent des occupations dites de "transformation", c'est-à-dire celles qui sont directement engagées dans les opérations mêmes de la fabrication ou de la réparation, sont comprises dans le groupe "Manufactures", et toutes les personnes se livrant à de telles occupations sont classées dans ce groupe, indépendamment du fait qu'elles sont employées dans des établissements manufacturiers, ou dans les mines, la construction, les transports, etc., lors du recensement. De même les groupes de la "Construction" et des "Transports", par exemple, dans les tableaux des industries, comprennent toutes les personnes travaillant dans ces industries, sans égard à la nature de leurs occupations, tandis que les groupes occupationnels de la "Construction" et des "Transports" dans le présent bulletin ne comprennent que les personnes qui ont des emplois dans les métiers de la construction ou dans les transports respectivement à la date du recensement, indépendamment des industries dans lesquelles elles sont engagées.

It might be mentioned that persons in clerical occupations have been assigned a separate place in the tables, while labourers in other than primary pursuits appear in a residual group in these tables. Since the term "labourer", as reported, gives no indication of the type of work performed, it cannot be classified under any of the occupation groups shown in the tables. Even a knowledge of the industry in which employed does not supply the necessary information on the type of work performed by a person reported as a labourer, for a labourer in a steel mill, for example, might be working in a construction, transport, etc., type of occupation as in an occupation directly concerned with the process of manufacture.

Persons on Active Service in 1941.— Where data are shown for 1941 separate figures are usually given for the gainfully occupied, including persons on Active Service, from the total with gainful occupation, excluding those on Active Service at the census date, June 2, 1941. In Table 7 information on civilian occupations of persons on Active Service at the date of the census is available for a selected list of occupations.

Il convient peut-être de mentionner ici que les personnes ayant des occupations de bureau tiennent une place séparée dans les tableaux, tandis que les manœuvres dans des entreprises autres que primaires paraissent dans un groupe résiduel de ces tableaux. Comme le terme "manœuvre" tel que déclaré, ne donne aucune indication du genre de travail accompli, il ne peut être classé sous aucun des groupes d'occupations des tableaux. La connaissance de l'industrie qui l'emploie ne fournit pas non plus les renseignements nécessaires sur le genre de travail accompli par une personne qui se déclare "manœuvre", parce qu'un manœuvre dans une acierie, par exemple, peut-être employé dans la construction, les transports, etc., aussi bien qu'à une occupation liée directement aux opérations propres de la fabrication.

Personnes en service actif en 1941.— Là où les données paraissent pour 1941 des chiffres séparés sont ordinairement donnés pour la population active, y compris les personnes en service actif, et pour le total des personnes ayant des occupations rémunérées, non comprises celles qui étaient en service actif à la date du recensement, le 2 juin 1941. Au tableau 7, les renseignements sur les occupations civiles des personnes en service actif à la date du recensement sont donnés pour une liste choisie d'occupations.

Table 1.- Number and per cent of the population in gainful occupations, by sex, for Canada⁽¹⁾ and the provinces, 1901-1941 Censuses

T. = Total; M. = Male; F. = Female

No.	Province and census year Province et année de recensement	Total population Population totale			Population 10 years and over Population de 10 ans et plus		
		T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
1	Canada ⁽¹⁾						
1	1901 ⁽²⁾	5,344,096	2,728,624	2,615,472	4,081,755	2,091,281	1,990,474
2	1911	7,191,624	3,812,137	3,379,487	5,519,652	2,967,436	2,552,216
3	1921	8,775,164	4,522,135	4,253,029	6,668,913	3,459,958	3,208,955
4	1931	10,363,240	5,366,704	4,996,536	8,158,972	4,252,420	3,906,552
5	1941 ⁽⁴⁾	11,489,713	5,890,683	5,599,030	9,396,047	4,829,724	4,566,323
6	1941 ⁽⁵⁾	11,489,713	5,890,683	5,599,030	9,396,047	4,829,724	4,566,323
	Prince Edward Island						
7	1901	103,259	51,959	51,300	79,284	39,678	39,606
8	1911	93,728	47,069	46,659	73,623	36,829	36,794
9	1921	88,615	44,887	43,728	69,219	35,029	34,190
10	1931	88,038	45,392	42,646	69,333	35,907	33,426
11	1941 ⁽⁴⁾	95,047	49,228	45,819	75,864	39,483	36,381
12	1941 ⁽⁵⁾	95,047	49,228	45,819	75,864	39,483	36,381
	Nova Scotia						
13	1901	459,574	233,642	225,932	354,431	180,409	174,022
14	1911	492,338	251,019	241,319	378,022	193,074	184,948
15	1921	523,837	266,472	257,365	403,532	205,505	198,027
16	1931	512,846	263,104	249,742	402,389	207,091	195,298
17	1941 ⁽⁴⁾	577,962	296,044	281,918	464,508	238,423	226,085
18	1941 ⁽⁵⁾	577,962	296,044	281,918	464,508	238,423	226,085
	New Brunswick						
19	1901	331,120	168,639	162,481	251,091	127,853	123,238
20	1911	351,889	179,867	172,022	265,570	136,140	129,430
21	1921	387,876	197,351	190,525	291,994	148,934	143,060
22	1931	408,219	208,620	199,599	310,309	159,097	151,212
23	1941 ⁽⁴⁾	457,401	234,097	223,304	359,431	184,584	174,847
24	1941 ⁽⁵⁾	457,401	234,097	223,304	359,431	184,584	174,847
	Québec						
25	1901	1,648,898	824,454	824,444	1,201,201	600,134	601,067
26	1911	2,005,776	1,012,815	992,961	1,456,756	737,945	718,811
27	1921	2,360,510	1,179,651	1,180,859	1,735,876	867,587	868,289
28	1931	2,874,662	1,447,326	1,427,336	2,167,728	1,091,527	1,076,201
29	1941 ⁽⁴⁾	3,331,882	1,672,982	1,658,900	2,630,507	1,318,796	1,311,711
30	1941 ⁽⁵⁾	3,331,882	1,672,982	1,658,900	2,630,507	1,318,796	1,311,711

(1) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. (2) It is not possible to exclude the Northwest Territories from the 1901 figures. Hence the figures for Saskatchewan in 1901 include what is now Saskatchewan, Alberta, and Northwest Territories. (3) The lower percentage of the gainfully occupied in 1901 than in later years is due in part to Indians being included in the population but not in the gainfully occupied. (4) Including Active Service. (5) Not including Active Service. (6) 14 years and over in 1941.

Tableau 1.- Nombre et pourcent de la population dans des occupations énumérées, selon le sexe,
pour le Canada(1) et les provinces, recensements de 1901-1941

T. = Total; M. = Masculin; F. = Féminin

Gainfully occupied, 10 years of age and over

Population active âgée de 10 ans et plus

Number - Nombre			Per cent of total population			Per cent of population 10 years and over			No.
T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	
(3)1,782,832 2,723,634 3,173,169 3,927,230 4,510,535 (6)4,195,951	(3)1,544,883 2,358,813 2,683,019 3,261,371 3,676,563 (6)3,363,111	237,949 364,821 490,150 665,859 833,972 (6)832,840	(3)33.36 37.87 36.16 37.90 39.26 36.52	(3)56.62 61.88 59.33 60.77 62.41 57.09	9.10 10.80 11.52 13.33 14.89 14.87	(3)43.68 49.34 47.58 48.13 48.00 44.66	(3)73.87 79.49 77.54 76.69 76.12 69.63	11.95 14.29 15.27 17.04 18.26 18.24	1 2 3 4 5 6
(3)33,587 31,906 31,106 32,166 35,599 (6)31,201	(3)30,093 27,956 27,052 27,818 30,462 (6)26,088	3,494 3,950 4,054 4,348 5,137 (6)5,113	(3)32.53 34.04 35.10 36.54 37.45 32.83	(3)57.92 59.39 60.27 61.28 61.88 52.99	6.81 8.47 9.27 10.20 11.21 11.16	(3)42.36 43.34 44.94 46.39 46.92 41.13	(3)75.84 75.91 77.23 77.47 77.15 66.07	8.82 10.74 11.86 13.01 14.12 14.05	7 8 9 10 11 12
(3)155,268 173,361 185,556 181,087 214,651 (6)190,973	(3)136,820 148,991 156,777 153,151 177,514 (6)153,941	18,448 24,370 28,779 27,936 37,137 (6)37,032	(3)33.79 35.21 35.42 35.31 37.14 33.04	(3)58.56 59.35 58.83 58.21 59.96 52.00	8.17 10.10 11.18 11.19 13.17 13.14	(3)43.81 45.86 45.98 45.00 46.21 41.11	(3)75.84 77.17 76.29 73.95 74.45 64.57	10.60 13.18 14.53 14.30 16.43 16.38	13 14 15 16 17 18
(3)111,930 119,766 132,808 140,005 164,094 (6)146,815	(3)98,113 103,275 112,944 117,933 136,556 (6)119,341	13,807 16,491 19,864 22,072 27,538 (6)27,474	(3)33.80 34.04 34.24 34.30 35.88 32.10	(3)58.18 57.42 57.23 56.53 58.33 50.98	8.50 9.59 10.43 11.06 12.33 12.30	(3)44.57 45.10 45.48 45.12 45.65 40.85	(3)76.74 75.86 75.83 74.13 73.98 64.65	11.20 12.74 13.89 14.60 15.75 15.71	19 20 21 22 23 24
(3)512,279 653,241 785,591 1,025,709 1,237,678 (6)1,188,655	(3)435,034 552,140 646,440 823,287 977,306 (6)928,464	77,245 101,101 139,151 202,422 260,372 (6)260,191	(3)31.07 32.57 33.28 35.68 37.15 35.68	(3)52.77 54.52 54.80 56.88 58.42 55.50	9.37 10.18 11.78 14.18 15.70 15.68	(3)42.65 44.84 45.26 47.32 47.05 45.19	(3)72.49 74.82 74.51 75.43 74.11 70.40	12.85 14.07 16.03 18.81 19.85 19.84	25 26 27 28 29 30

(1) Ne comprend pas le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (2) Il n'est pas possible d'exclure les Territoires du Nord-Ouest des chiffres de 1901. En conséquence, les chiffres relatifs à la Saskatchewan en 1901 ont trait à ce qui est maintenant la Saskatchewan, l'Alberta et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

(3) Un plus bas pourcentage de la population active en 1901 que dans les années suivantes est dû en partie à ce que les Indiens sont inclus dans la population mais non dans la population active. (4) Service actif compris. (5) Service actif non compris. (6) 14 ans et plus en 1941.

Table 1.- Number and per cent of the population in gainful occupations, by sex, for Canada(1) and the provinces, 1901-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

T. = Total; M. = Male; F. = Female

No.	Province and census year Province et année de recensement	Total population Population totale			Population 10 years and over Population de 10 ans et plus		
		T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
1	Ontario	2,182,947	1,096,640	1,086,307	1,727,565	865,854	861,711
2	1901	2,527,292	1,301,272	1,226,020	2,019,861	1,044,077	975,784
3	1911	2,933,662	1,481,890	1,451,772	2,323,992	1,173,092	1,150,900
4	1921	3,431,683	1,748,844	1,682,839	2,790,984	1,423,937	1,367,047
5	1931	3,787,655	1,921,201	1,866,454	3,188,216	1,616,795	1,571,421
6	1941(3)	3,787,655	1,921,201	1,866,454	3,188,216	1,616,795	1,571,421
	Manitoba						
7	1901	255,211	138,504	116,707	186,245	103,756	82,489
8	1911	461,394	252,954	208,440	346,135	194,630	151,505
9	1921	610,118	320,567	289,551	452,040	240,566	211,474
10	1931	700,139	368,065	332,074	557,791	296,086	261,705
11	1941(3)	729,744	378,079	351,665	605,861	315,073	290,788
12	1941(4)	729,744	378,079	351,665	605,861	315,073	290,788
	Saskatchewan						
13	1901(6)	184,430	100,626	83,804	135,174	75,780	59,394
14	1911	492,432	291,730	200,702	367,087	227,892	139,195
15	1921	757,510	413,700	343,810	537,800	302,376	235,424
16	1931	921,785	499,935	421,850	705,332	390,092	315,240
17	1941(3)	895,992	477,563	418,429	722,806	389,568	333,238
18	1941(4)	895,992	477,563	418,429	722,806	389,568	333,238
	Alberta(6)						
19	1911	374,295	223,792	150,503	285,846	178,502	107,344
20	1921	588,454	324,208	264,246	434,003	245,870	188,133
21	1931	731,605	400,199	331,406	572,117	319,832	252,285
22	1941(3)	796,169	426,458	369,711	645,420	350,058	295,362
23	1941(4)	796,169	426,458	369,711	645,420	350,058	295,362
	British Columbia						
24	1901	178,657	114,160	64,497	146,764	97,817	48,947
25	1911	392,480	251,619	140,861	326,752	218,347	108,405
26	1921	524,582	293,409	231,173	420,457	240,999	179,458
27	1931	694,263	385,219	309,044	582,939	328,851	254,138
28	1941(3)	817,861	435,031	382,830	703,434	376,944	326,490
29	1941(4)	817,861	435,031	382,830	703,434	376,944	326,490

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) See footnotes (1), (3), (4), (5), (6) and (2), page 4.

Tableau 1.- Nombre et pourcent de la population dans des occupations énumérées, selon le sexe,
pour le Canada(1) et les provinces, recensements de 1901-1941 - (fin)

T. = Total; M. = Masculin; F. = Féminin

Gainfully occupied, 10 years of age and over

Population active âgée de 10 ans et plus

Number - Nombre			Per cent of total population			Per cent of population 10 years and over			No.
T.	M.	F.	Pourcent de la population totale			Pourcent de la population de 10 ans et plus			
(2) 754,182 991,013 1,118,519 1,346,214 1,572,903 (5) 1,455,055	(2) 645,557 836,135 923,413 1,096,726 1,257,475 (5) 1,140,105	108,625 154,878 195,106 249,488 315,428 (5) 314,950	(2) 34.55 39.21 38.13 39.23 41.53 38.42	(2) 58.87 64.25 62.31 62.71 65.45 59.34	10.00 12.63 13.44 14.83 16.90 16.87	(2) 43.61 49.06 48.13 48.23 49.33 45.64	(2) 74.56 80.08 78.72 77.02 77.78 70.52	12.61 15.87 16.95 18.25 20.07 20.04	1 2 3 4 5 6
(2) 36,079 178,106 216,643 270,672 290,311 (5) 265,537	(2) 77,504 155,900 184,961 225,764 240,399 (5) 215,705	8,575 22,206 31,682 44,908 49,912 (5) 49,832	(2) 33.73 38.60 35.51 38.66 39.78 36.39	(2) 55.96 61.63 57.70 61.34 63.58 57.05	7.35 10.65 10.94 13.52 14.19 14.17	(2) 46.22 51.46 47.93 48.53 47.92 43.83	(2) 74.70 80.10 76.89 76.25 76.30 68.46	10.40 14.66 14.98 17.16 17.16 17.14	7 8 9 10 11 12
(2) 48,173 208,523 266,975 338,911 339,899 (5) 315,846	(2) 45,180 185,247 242,116 301,435 297,119 (5) 273,122	8,993 13,875 24,859 37,476 42,780 (5) 42,724	(2) 26.12 42.35 35.24 36.77 37.94 35.25	(2) 44.90 66.93 58.52 60.29 62.22 57.19	3.57 6.61 7.23 8.88 10.22 10.21	(2) 35.64 56.80 49.64 48.05 47.02 43.70	(2) 59.62 85.68 80.07 77.27 76.27 70.11	5.04 9.54 10.56 11.89 12.84 12.82	13 14 15 16 17 18
161,610 216,244 266,203 312,242 (5) 268,015	149,687 195,102 252,742 271,600 (5) 247,622	11,923 21,142 33,461 40,442 (5) 40,393	43.18 36.75 39.12 39.22 36.18	66.89 60.18 63.15 63.73 58.06	7.92 8.00 10.10 10.94 10.93	56.54 49.83 50.03 48.38 44.62	83.86 79.35 79.02 77.64 70.74	11.11 11.24 13.26 13.69 13.68	19 20 21 22 23
(2) 51,344 206,109 219,727 306,263 343,158 (5) 313,854	(2) 76,889 189,482 194,214 262,515 287,932 (5) 258,723	4,762 16,627 25,513 43,748 55,226 (5) 55,131	(2) 45.53 52.51 41.89 44.11 41.96 36.37	(2) 67.08 75.31 66.19 68.15 66.19 59.47	7.38 11.80 11.04 14.16 14.43 14.40	(2) 55.49 63.08 52.26 52.53 48.78 44.62	(2) 78.29 86.78 80.59 79.83 76.39 68.64	9.73 15.34 14.22 17.21 16.92 16.89	24 25 26 27 28 29

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) Voir renvois (1), (3), (4), (5), (6) et (2), page 5.

Table 2.- Number and per cent of the population, 14 years of age and over, in gainful occupations,
by age and sex, for Canada(1), 1921-41 Censuses

Tableau 2.- Nombre et pourcentage de la population, âgée de 14 ans et plus, dans des occupations rémunérées,
selon l'âge et le sexe, pour le Canada(1), recensements de 1921-41

Census year and age Année de recensement et âge	Number Nombre			Per cent of population 14 years and over Pourcentage de la population âgée de 14 ans et plus		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
1921						
Total	3,164,348	2,675,290	489,058	53.3	86.6	17.2
14-15 years - ans.	64,387	50,345	14,042	19.0	29.3	8.4
16-19 " "	346,616	244,821	101,795	54.4	76.3	32.2
20-24 " "	450,328	324,102	126,226	63.4	92.4	35.1
25-34 " "	775,547	663,919	111,628	58.0	96.2	17.2
35-64 " "	1,389,565	1,266,936	122,629	55.8	94.4	10.7
65 years and over - ans et plus. . .	137,905	125,167	12,738	32.9	58.4	6.2
1931						
Total (2)	3,921,833	3,256,531	665,302	53.8	85.4	19.1
14-15 years - ans.	47,253	39,155	8,078	11.5	18.8	4.0
16-19 " "	409,260	284,274	124,986	49.1	67.5	30.3
20-24 " "	618,354	429,018	189,336	67.9	92.6	42.4
25-34 " "	914,962	759,361	155,601	61.3	97.7	21.7
35-64 " "	1,750,878	1,580,936	169,942	57.1	95.9	12.0
65 years and over - ans et plus. . .	181,146	163,787	17,359	31.5	55.7	6.2
1941						
Total	4,195,951	3,363,111	832,840	49.3	76.7	20.2
14-15 years - ans.	44,738	37,082	7,656	10.3	16.9	3.6
16-19 " "	397,488	260,584	136,904	44.1	57.3	30.6
20-24 " "	572,330	357,372	214,958	55.5	69.1	41.8
25-34 " "	1,017,088	796,318	220,770	56.3	86.7	24.8
35-64 " "	1,959,219	1,727,412	231,807	54.8	91.7	13.7
65 years and over - ans et plus. . .	205,088	184,343	20,745	26.7	47.2	5.5

(1) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. - Non compris le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest

(2) Includes a few persons of "not stated" age. In 1921 such persons were included in the age group 35-64 years. In 1941 there was no "not stated" age group since all persons not reporting age were assigned to specific age groups according to other data in the Population Schedule. - Y compris quelques personnes d'âge non donné. En 1921, ces personnes étaient comprises dans le groupe d'âge 35-64 ans. En 1941, il n'y a pas de groupe d'âge "non donné", puisque les personnes ne déclarant pas leur âge sont assignées à des groupes d'âge spécifiques suivant d'autres données dans le questionnaire de la population.

Table 3.- Number of females to every 1,000 males in gainful occupations, for Canada⁽¹⁾
and the provinces, 1921-41 Censuses

Tableau 3.- Nombre de femmes par 1,000 hommes dans des occupations rémunérées, pour le Canada⁽¹⁾
et les provinces, recensements de 1921-41

Census year Année de recensement	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1921	183	149	183	176	216	211	171	103	108	131
1931	304	156	182	187	246	228	199	124	132	167
1941 (incl. A.S. ⁽²⁾ - S.A. compris)	227	169	209	202	266	251	208	144	149	192
1941 (not incl. A.S. ⁽²⁾ - S.A. ⁽²⁾ non compris)	248	196	241	230	280	276	231	156	163	213

(1) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. - Non compris le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (2) A.S. = Active Service. - S.A. = Service actif.

Table 4.- Percentage increase in population, 10 years of age and over, and in gainfully occupied,
by sex, for Canada⁽¹⁾, 1901 - 1941 Censuses

Tableau 4.- Augmentation proportionnelle de la population, âgée de 10 ans et plus, et de la population
active, par sexe, pour le Canada⁽¹⁾, recensements de 1901-1941

Period Période	Population 10 years and over			Gainfully occupied		
	Population de 10 ans et plus			Population active		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
1901 ⁽²⁾ to 1911	35.23	41.90	29.22	52.77	52.69	53.32
1911 to 1921	20.82	16.60	25.73	16.50	13.74	34.35
1921 to 1931	22.34	22.90	21.74	23.76	21.56	35.88
1931 to 1941 (incl. A.S. ⁽³⁾ - S.A. ⁽³⁾ compris)	15.16	13.58	16.89	14.85	12.73	25.25
1931 to 1941 (not incl. A.S. ⁽³⁾ - S.A. ⁽³⁾ non compris)	15.16	13.58	16.89	6.84	3.12	25.08

(1) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. - Non compris le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (2) See footnote (2), page 4. - Voir renvoi (2), page 5. (3) A.S. = Active Service. - S.A. = Service actif.

Table 5.- Number and per cent of the gainfully occupied, 10⁽¹⁾ years of age and over, classified according to sex, by occupation group, for Canada⁽²⁾ and the provinces, 1901-1941 Censuses

No.	Occupation group	1901				1911				1921	
		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.	
		No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.
Canada ⁽³⁾											
1	All occupations	1,544,883	100.00	237,949	100.00	2,258,813	100.00	364,821	100.00	2,683,019	100.00
2	Agriculture.	707,924	45.82	8,936	3.76	917,848	38.91	15,887	4.35	1,023,661	38.15
3	Fishing and trapping . . .	27,160	1.76	(3) 24	0.01	(3) 34,547	1.46	265	0.07	(4) 29,241	(4) 1.09
4	Logging.	16,055	1.04	-	-	(7) 42,658	1.81	-	-	38,568	1.44
5	Mining, quarrying.	28,341	1.83	4	(6)	62,404	2.65	3	(6)	48,091	1.79
6	Manufacturing.	229,027	14.82	70,508	29.63	275,439	11.68	96,795	26.53	317,219	11.82
7	Construction	89,100	5.77	65	0.03	150,520	6.38	47	0.01	162,200	6.05
8	Transportation ⁽⁴⁾ . . .	81,161	5.25	1,322	0.56	153,586	6.51	5,340	1.46	185,066	6.90
9	Trade and finance.	91,795	5.94	7,757	3.26	193,154	8.19	28,651	7.85	245,827	9.16
10	Service.	100,623	6.51	135,582	56.98	139,054	5.90	183,841	50.39	194,101	7.23
11	Professional.	39,521	2.56	34,679	14.57	53,720	2.28	45,402	12.45	78,073	2.91
12	Personal.	47,788	3.09	100,306	42.15	68,996	2.93	137,221	37.61	73,320	2.73
13	Clerical ⁽⁵⁾	46,220	2.99	12,569	5.28	72,595	3.08	33,756	9.25	(9) 127,325	(9) 4.75
14	Labourers ⁽⁶⁾	126,726	8.20	1,141	0.48	317,008	13.44	236	0.07	306,211	11.41
15	Not stated	751	0.05	41	0.02	-	-	-	-	5,509	0.21
Prince Edward Island											
16	All occupations	30,093	100.00	3,494	100.00	27,956	100.00	3,950	100.00	27,052	100.00
17	Agriculture.	20,720	68.85	554	15.86	19,134	68.44	580	14.68	18,057	66.75
18	Fishing and trapping . . .	(3) 1,141	3.79	-	-	1,352	4.84	17	0.43	(4) 1,180	(4) 4.36
19	Logging.	2	(6)	-	-	(3) 50	(7) 0.18	-	-	70	0.26
20	Mining, quarrying.	14	0.05	-	-	18	0.06	-	-	9	0.03
21	Manufacturing.	(6) { 3,128	10.39	558	15.97	1,568	5.61	772	19.54	1,381	5.10
22	Construction	(6) { 1,734	5.76	126	3.61	936	3.35	3	0.08	959	3.55
23	Transportation ⁽⁴⁾ . . .	(6) { 1,687	5.61	2,173	62.19	1,035	3.70	17	0.43	988	3.65
24	Trade and finance.	(6) { 835	2.77	1,809	51.77	1,294	4.63	244	6.18	1,463	5.41
25	Service.	(6) { 490	1.63	83	2.38	944	3.38	2,123	53.75	884	3.27
26	Professional.	(6) { 1,172	3.89	-	-	565	2.02	580	14.68	491	1.82
27	Personal.	5	0.02	-	-	1,265	4.52	2	0.05	509	(9) 0.97
28	Clerical ⁽⁶⁾	-	-	-	-	293	1.41	1,527	38.66	263	1.88
29	Labourers ⁽⁶⁾	-	-	-	-	360	1.29	192	4.86	1,543	5.70
30	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	0.03
Nova Scotia											
31	All occupations	136,880	100.00	18,448	100.00	148,991	100.00	24,370	100.00	156,777	100.00
32	Agriculture.	52,836	38.62	1,248	6.76	47,167	31.66	1,546	6.34	47,769	30.47
33	Fishing and trapping . . .	(3) 14,200	10.38	(5) 5	(5) 0.03	(3) 14,666	(5) 9.84	32	0.13	(4) 12,367	(4) 7.89
34	Logging.	1,630	1.34	-	-	(3) 3,206	(5) 2.15	-	-	2,371	1.51
35	Mining, quarrying.	7,983	5.83	2	0.01	(7) 17,063	11.45	-	-	14,532	9.27
36	Manufacturing.	(6) { 22,902	16.74	3,520	19.08	14,312	9.61	4,574	18.77	14,725	9.39
37	Construction	(6) { 15,943	11.65	760	4.12	7,436	4.99	4	0.02	10,538	6.72
38	Transportation ⁽⁴⁾ . . .	(6) { 8,706	6.36	12,266	66.49	10,831	7.27	282	1.16	12,041	7.68
39	Trade and finance.	(6) { 4,766	3.48	9,491	51.45	9,192	6.17	1,864	7.65	10,942	6.98
40	Service.	(6) { 2,754	2.01	647	3.51	6,086	4.08	14,771	50.61	8,747	5.58
41	Professional.	(6) { 9,633	7.04	-	-	2,703	1.81	3,640	14.94	5,535	2.25
42	Personal.	(6) { 33	0.02	-	-	2,567	1.72	11,029	45.26	2,843	1.81
43	Clerical ⁽⁶⁾	-	-	-	-	4,407	2.96	1,291	5.30	(9) 4,855	(9) 3.10
44	Labourers ⁽⁶⁾	-	-	-	-	14,625	9.82	6	0.02	17,680	11.28
45	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	0.13

(1) 14 years and over in 1941. (2) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. (3) Does not include Indians. (4) Does not include Indians living on reserves. (5) Includes pulp mill employees. (6) Less than 0.005 per cent. (7) Includes almost all mine and smelter employees, except clerical workers. (8) Includes "Communication". (9) Includes proof readers, shippers, weighmen, and postmen classified elsewhere in other years. The addition of these persons to the 1931 figure would have added 18.0 p.c. to the number of males in this occupation group. (10) Labourers in all industries except agriculture, fishing, logging, and mining are included in this group. (11) Separate figures for "Manufacturing" and "Construction" not available for 1901. (12) Separate figures for "Transportation" and "Trade and Finance" not available for 1901. (13) Separate figures for "Professional" not available for 1901.

Note.- Occupations for 1901 to 1921 inclusive and 1941 were rearranged on the basis of the 1931 classification, though some adjustment of the 1931 grouping was necessary. The principal changes made in the 1931 classification were the transfer of accountants from "Professional" to the "Clerical" group and of female labourers and packers and wrappers in manufacturing and trade from the groups "Labourers" and "Transportation", respectively, to "Manufacturing" and "Trade"

Tableau 5.- Nombre et pourcent de la population active, âgée de 10⁽¹⁾ ans et plus, classifiée selon le sexe, par groupe occupationnel, pour le Canada⁽²⁾ et les provinces, recensements de 1901-1941

1921		1931				1941				Groupe occupationnel	No.
F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.			
Canada ⁽²⁾											
490,150	100.00	3,261,371	100.00	665,859	100.00	3,363,111	100.00	832,840	100.00	Toutes occupations . . .	1
17,883	3.65	1,107,766	33.97	24,079	3.62	1,064,847	31.66	18,969	2.28	Agriculture	2
" 51	" 0.01	47,408	1.45	497	0.07	51,126	1.52	324	0.04	Pêche et chasse	3
- -	-	43,995	1.35	-	-	80,248	2.39	2	"	Abatage du bois	4
2	"	58,585	1.80	6	"	71,861	2.14	25	"	Mines, carrières	5
89,868	18.33	394,823	12.11	101,099	15.18	561,001	16.68	148,180	17.79	Manufactures	6
91	0.02	202,970	6.22	96	0.01	212,716	6.32	777	0.09	Construction	7
14,875	3.03	271,244	8.32	17,947	2.70	294,800	8.77	16,845	2.02	Transports ⁽³⁾	8
47,728	9.74	296,051	9.08	56,452	8.48	296,599	8.82	74,018	8.89	Commerce et finance . .	9
226,956	46.30	270,573	8.30	346,900	52.10	308,550	9.17	416,906	50.06	Service	10
92,754	18.92	103,723	3.18	117,219	17.60	120,782	3.59	127,084	15.26	Professionnel	11
133,201	27.18	128,167	3.93	228,862	34.37	144,726	4.30	288,651	34.66	Personnel	12
90,612	18.49	141,191	4.33	117,498	17.65	159,779	4.75	154,272	18.52	Commis de bureau	13
441	0.09	425,408	13.04	988	0.15	251,889	7.49	804	0.10	Manoeuvres ⁽⁴⁾	14
1,643	0.34	1,357	0.04	297	0.04	9,695	0.29	1,718	0.21	Non données	15
Île du Prince-Édouard											
4,054	100.00	27,818	100.00	4,348	100.00	26,088	100.00	5,113	100.00	Toutes occupations . . .	16
459	11.30	17,792	63.96	561	12.90	16,350	62.67	311	6.08	Agriculture	17
" 2	" 0.05	1,448	5.21	-	-	1,559	5.98	3	0.06	Pêche et chasse	18
- -	-	4	0.01	-	-	209	0.80	-	-	Abatage du bois	19
- -	-	8	0.03	-	-	5	0.02	-	-	Mines, carrières	20
416	10.26	1,305	4.69	417	9.59	1,268	4.86	172	3.36	Manufactures	21
- -	-	997	3.58	-	-	1,083	4.15	1	0.02	Construction	22
46	1.13	1,266	4.55	100	2.30	1,359	5.21	104	2.03	Transports ⁽³⁾	23
389	9.60	1,494	5.37	347	7.98	1,500	5.75	507	9.92	Commerce et finance . .	24
2,318	57.18	1,090	3.92	2,469	56.78	1,202	4.61	3,517	68.79	Service	25
815	20.10	590	2.12	859	19.76	609	2.33	1,055	20.63	Professionnel	26
1,501	37.03	380	1.37	1,608	36.98	418	1.60	2,455	48.01	Personnel	27
418	10.31	412	1.48	448	10.30	379	1.45	488	9.54	Commis de bureau	28
- -	-	1,991	7.16	4	0.10	1,149	4.40	2	0.04	Manoeuvres ⁽⁴⁾	29
6	0.15	11	0.04	2	0.05	25	0.10	8	0.16	Non données	30
Nouvelle-Ecosse											
28,779	100.00	153,151	100.00	27,936	100.00	153,941	100.00	37,032	100.00	Toutes occupations . . .	31
1,475	5.13	42,737	27.90	1,296	4.64	36,934	23.99	639	1.73	Agriculture	32
" 14	" 0.05	11,495	7.50	25	0.09	10,708	6.96	2	"	Pêche et chasse	33
- -	-	2,245	1.47	-	-	5,558	3.61	-	-	Abatage du bois	34
- -	-	14,947	9.76	-	-	14,300	9.29	-	-	Mines, carrières	35
2,857	9.93	13,580	8.87	2,312	8.28	18,154	11.79	2,994	8.08	Manufactures	36
6	0.02	8,797	5.74	-	-	11,633	7.56	10	0.03	Construction	37
756	2.63	14,079	9.19	814	2.91	16,293	10.58	930	2.51	Transports ⁽³⁾	38
3,086	10.72	10,674	6.97	2,694	9.64	11,392	7.40	4,157	11.23	Commerce et finance . .	39
16,822	58.45	9,582	6.26	17,334	62.05	10,276	6.68	23,238	62.75	Service	40
5,323	18.50	3,524	2.30	5,618	20.11	3,970	2.58	6,238	16.84	Professionnel	41
11,486	39.91	4,063	2.65	11,684	41.82	4,666	3.04	16,973	45.83	Personnel	42
3,709	12.89	3,825	2.50	3,419	12.24	5,007	3.25	5,008	13.52	Commis de bureau	43
1	"	21,148	13.81	34	0.12	13,334	8.66	19	0.05	Manoeuvres ⁽⁴⁾	44
53	0.18	42	0.03	8	0.03	352	0.23	35	0.09	Non données	45

(1) 14 ans et plus en 1941. (2) Ne comprend pas le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (3) Ne comprend pas les Indiens. (4) Ne comprend pas les Indiens demeurant dans les réserves. (5) Comprend les employés des pulperies. (6) Moins de 0.005 pour cent. (7) Comprend presque tous les employés des mines et des fonderies, excepté les employés de bureau. (8) Comprend "Communications". (9) Comprend les correcteurs d'épreuves, expéditionnaires, peseurs et postillons, classifiés ailleurs dans les autres années. L'addition de ces personnes aux chiffres de 1931 aurait ajouté 18.0 pour cent au nombre d'hommes dans ce groupe occupationnel. (10) Les manœuvres dans toutes les industries, excepté l'agriculture, la pêche, l'abatage du bois et les mines, sont compris dans ce groupe. (11) Les chiffres séparés pour "Manufactures" et "Construction" ne sont pas disponibles en 1901. (12) Les chiffres séparés pour "Transports" et "Commerce et finance" ne sont pas disponibles en 1901. (13) Les chiffres séparés pour "Professionnel" ne sont pas disponibles en 1901.

Nota:- Les classes d'occupations pour 1901 à 1921 inclusivement et 1941 ont été ajustées d'après le groupement occupationnel de 1931, bien qu'il fut nécessaire de faire certains ajustements dans les occupations de 1931. Les principaux changements faits dans la classification de 1931 ont été le transfert des comptables du groupe "professionnel" au groupe des "commis de bureau" et des femmes manœuvres et des empaquetteuses et emballageuses, dans les manufactures et le commerce, des groupes des "manœuvres" et du "transport", respectivement, aux "manufactures" et au "commerce".

Table 5.- Number and per cent of the gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, classified according to sex, by occupation group, for Canada(2) and the provinces, 1901-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Occupation group	1901				1911				1921	
		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.	
		No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.
New Brunswick											
1	All occupations	98,113	100.00	13,807	100.00	103,275	100.00	16,491	100.00	112,944	100.00
2	Agriculture.	48,304	49.23	1,165	8.44	44,840	43.41	901	5.46	43,382	40.71
3	Fishing and trapping	(3) 2,570	(3) 2.62	-	-	(5) 2,642	2.75	6	0.04	(4) 2,948	(4) 2.61
4	Logging.	1,354	1.59	-	-	(5) 4,431	(5) 4.29	-	-	4,191	3.71
5	Mining, quarrying.	193	0.20	-	-	(7) 827	(7) 0.80	-	-	775	0.69
6	Manufacturing.	16,948	17.27	3,178	23.02	9,069	8.78	3,898	23.64	9,325	8.26
7	Construction	-	-	-	-	4,567	4.42	5	0.03	5,525	4.89
8	Transportation ^(a)	(2) 8,740	8.91	530	3.84	6,219	6.02	155	0.94	7,754	6.87
9	Trade and finance.	(2) 6,523	6.65	8,484	61.45	6,463	6.26	1,201	7.28	7,872	6.97
10	Service.	(2) 3,590	3.66	6,372	46.15	2,145	2.08	6,555	39.75	2,013	(2) 1.76
11	Professional.	(2) 2,449	2.50	442	3.20	2,496	2.42	1,068	6.48	3,763	(2) 3.33
12	Personal.	10,786	10.99	6	0.04	17,003	16.46	9	0.05	19,245	17.04
13	Clerical ^(a)	36	0.04	2	0.01	-	-	-	-	97	0.09
14	Labourers ^(a)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec											
16	All occupations	435,034	100.00	77,245	100.00	552,140	100.00	101,101	100.00	646,440	100.00
17	Agriculture.	194,381	44.68	1,540	1.99	201,599	36.51	3,017	2.98	217,416	33.63
18	Fishing and trapping	(3) 4,317	(3) 0.99	(3) 3	(3) (6)	4,431	0.80	14	0.01	(4) 4,005	(4) 0.62
19	Logging.	3,551	0.82	-	-	(5) 11,278	(5) 2.04	-	-	10,838	1.68
20	Mining, quarrying.	1,338	0.31	-	-	(7) 5,560	(7) 1.01	-	-	4,118	0.64
21	Manufacturing.	(2) 101,884	23.42	27,115	35.10	79,238	14.36	34,188	33.82	87,793	13.58
22	Construction	-	-	-	-	35,085	6.35	4	(6)	44,887	6.94
23	Transportation ^(a)	(2) 45,171	10.39	2,132	2.76	34,952	6.33	1,197	1.18	41,263	6.38
24	Trade and finance.	(2) 27,513	6.32	42,507	55.03	51,131	9.26	6,934	6.86	63,175	9.77
25	Service.	(2) 13,202	3.03	26,235	33.96	33,729	6.11	49,935	49.39	46,116	7.13
26	Professional.	(2) 15,396	3.54	2,841	3.68	14,165	2.57	12,942	12.80	20,388	3.15
27	Personal.	41,241	9.48	1,096	1.42	15,806	2.86	36,731	36.33	(2) 16,753	(2) 2.59
28	Clerical ^(a)	242	0.06	11	0.01	17,219	3.12	5,776	5.71	(2) 33,086	(2) 5.12
29	Labourers ^(a)	-	-	-	-	77,868	14.10	36	0.04	91,368	14.13
30	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,375	0.37
Ontario											
31	All occupations	645,557	100.00	108,625	100.00	836,135	100.00	154,578	100.00	923,413	100.00
32	Agriculture.	302,533	46.86	3,898	3.59	301,347	36.04	5,690	3.67	289,701	31.37
33	Fishing and trapping	(3) 2,038	(3) 0.32	(3) 8	(3) 0.01	3,639	0.44	86	0.06	(4) 2,383	(4) 0.26
34	Logging.	6,201	0.96	-	-	(5) 10,521	(5) 1.26	-	-	7,935	0.86
35	Mining, quarrying.	3,902	0.60	1	0.01	(7) 16,738	(7) 2.00	-	-	8,678	0.94
36	Manufacturing.	(2) 145,249	22.50	33,763	31.08	129,289	15.46	45,515	29.39	150,226	16.27
37	Construction	(2) 78,029	12.09	5,026	4.63	53,743	6.43	22	0.01	64,119	6.94
38	Transportation ^(a)	(2) 36,719	5.69	54,271	53.64	56,010	6.70	2,428	1.57	70,693	7.66
39	Trade and finance.	(2) 13,850	2.14	47,221	43.47	70,719	8.46	13,953	9.01	91,677	9.93
40	Service.	(2) 19,689	3.05	7,604	7.00	49,304	5.90	69,600	44.94	68,502	7.42
41	Professional.	(2) 50,917	7.89	30	0.03	17,287	14.03	142	0.09	116,658	12.63
42	Personal.	(2) 280	0.04	24	0.02	-	-	-	-	1,749	0.19
Manitoba											
46	All occupations	77,504	100.00	8,575	100.00	185,900	100.00	22,206	100.00	184,961	100.00
47	Agriculture.	47,134	60.81	220	2.57	69,035	44.28	901	4.06	85,634	46.30
48	Fishing and trapping	(3) 410	(3) 0.53	-	-	425	0.27	3	0.01	(4) 448	(4) 0.24
49	Logging.	153	0.20	-	-	(5) 263	(5) 0.17	-	-	265	0.14
50	Mining, quarrying.	97	0.18	-	-	(7) 903	(7) 0.58	-	-	309	0.17
51	Manufacturing.	(2) 8,507	10.98	1,201	14.01	11,809	7.57	2,803	12.62	14,002	7.37
52	Construction	(2) 11,111	7.13	-	-	11,111	7.13	6	0.03	9,774	5.28
53	Transportation ^(a)	(2) 12,589	10.73	295	2.59	12,589	7.95	645	2.90	14,608	7.90
54	Trade and finance.	(2) 15,760	10.11	-	-	15,760	10.11	1,827	8.50	19,545	10.57

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), and (13), page 10.

Tableau 5.- Nombre et pourcent de la population active, âgée de 10⁽¹⁾ ans et plus, classifiée selon le sexe, par groupe occupationnel, pour le Canada⁽²⁾ et les provinces, recensements de 1901-1941 - (suite)

1921		1931				1941				Groupe occupationnel	No.		
F.		M.		F.		M.		F.					
No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.				
19,864	100.00	117,933	100.00	22,072	100.00	119,341	100.00	27,474	100.00	Nouveau-Brunswick			
1,000	5.03	45,348	38.45	992	4.49	41,136	34.47	646	2.35	Toutes occupations	1		
⁽⁴⁾ 5	⁽⁴⁾ 0.03	4,411	3.74	30	0.14	4,367	3.66	10	0.04	Agriculture	2		
-	-	2,953	2.50	-	-	11,892	9.96	-	-	Peche et chasse	3		
-	-	947	0.80	-	-	1,574	1.32	1	(6)	Abatage du bois	4		
2,580	12.99	9,227	7.82	2,260	10.24	11,976	10.04	2,476	9.01	Mines, carrières	5		
1	(6)	5,535	4.69	2	(6)	6,357	5.33	7	0.03	Manufactures	6		
459	2.31	8,700	7.38	561	2.54	12,320	10.32	590	2.15	Construction	7		
2,182	10.98	7,971	6.76	1,981	8.98	7,928	6.64	2,805	10.21	Transports ^(a)	8		
10,530	53.01	6,602	5.60	13,158	59.61	7,510	6.29	17,055	62.03	Commerce et finance	9		
3,805	19.16	2,590	2.20	4,295	19.46	2,791	2.34	4,824	17.56	Service	10		
6,704	33.75	3,004	2.55	8,840	40.05	3,467	2.91	12,204	44.42	Professionnel	11		
3,054	15.37	3,318	2.81	3,059	13.86	3,512	2.94	3,803	13.84	Personnel	12		
18	0.09	22,869	19.39	19	0.09	10,542	8.83	24	0.09	Commis de bureau	13		
35	0.18	52	0.04	10	0.05	227	0.19	57	0.21	Manoeuvres ^(a)	14		
										Non données	15		
										Québec			
139,151	100.00	823,287	100.00	202,422	100.00	928,464	100.00	260,191	100.00	Toutes occupations	16		
3,620	2.60	225,914	27.44	4,633	2.29	251,539	27.09	3,544	1.36	Agriculture	17		
⁽⁴⁾ 11	⁽⁴⁾ 0.01	6,418	0.78	40	0.02	8,081	0.87	62	0.02	Peche et chasse	18		
-	-	15,557	1.89	-	-	30,457	3.28	-	-	Abatage du bois	19		
-	-	6,128	0.74	1	(6)	9,977	1.07	21	0.01	Mines, carrières	20		
37,633	27.04	111,352	13.53	45,396	22.43	173,288	18.66	68,227	26.22	Manufactures	21		
13	0.01	62,831	7.63	22	0.01	69,961	7.54	246	0.09	Construction	22		
3,349	2.41	66,018	8.02	4,553	2.25	79,317	8.54	4,347	1.67	Transports ^(a)	23		
10,322	7.42	78,388	9.52	14,597	7.21	81,684	8.80	18,469	7.10	Commerce et finance	24		
65,135	46.81	73,714	8.95	104,764	51.76	89,967	9.69	126,846	48.75	Service	25		
29,847	21.45	29,466	3.58	36,077	17.82	36,280	3.91	41,311	15.88	Professionnel	26		
35,038	25.18	35,021	4.25	68,525	33.85	41,534	4.47	85,320	32.91	Personnel	27		
18,055	12.98	43,258	5.25	27,887	13.78	49,404	5.32	37,373	14.36	Commis de bureau	28		
-	-	133,368	16.20	466	0.23	81,038	8.73	376	0.14	Manoeuvres ^(a)	29		
1,013	0.73	341	0.04	63	0.03	3,751	0.40	680	0.26	Non données	30		
										Ontario			
195,106	100.00	1,096,726	100.00	249,488	100.00	1,140,105	100.00	314,950	100.00	Toutes occupations	31		
5,370	2.75	298,597	27.23	6,690	2.68	264,914	23.24	5,353	1.70	Agriculture	32		
⁽⁴⁾ 8	⁽⁴⁾ (6)	6,097	0.56	197	0.08	6,224	0.55	101	0.03	Peche et chasse	33		
-	-	9,017	0.82	-	-	14,454	1.27	-	-	Abatage du bois	34		
1	(6)	14,848	1.35	1	(6)	24,152	2.12	1	(6)	Mines, carrières	35		
40,089	20.55	181,985	16.59	42,406	17.00	258,360	22.66	63,308	20.10	Manufactures	36		
63	0.03	76,638	6.99	70	0.03	77,282	6.78	467	0.15	Construction	37		
6,743	3.46	102,450	9.34	7,449	2.99	107,196	9.40	6,376	2.02	Transports ^(a)	38		
21,381	10.96	111,822	10.20	22,905	9.18	111,456	9.78	29,448	9.35	Commerce et finance	39		
76,974	39.45	96,942	8.84	114,889	46.05	115,535	10.13	135,010	42.87	Service	40		
30,991	15.88	38,566	3.53	38,648	15.49	46,954	4.12	41,116	13.05	Professionnel	41		
45,551	23.35	43,653	3.98	75,992	30.46	52,993	4.65	93,469	29.68	Personnel	42		
43,709	22.40	54,267	4.95	54,409	21.81	65,774	5.77	73,913	23.47	Commis de bureau	43		
357	0.18	143,455	13.08	297	0.12	91,358	8.01	265	0.08	Manoeuvres ^(a)	44		
411	0.21	628	0.06	175	0.07	3,400	0.30	708	0.22	Non données	45		
										Manitoba			
31,682	100.00	225,764	100.00	44,908	100.00	215,705	100.00	49,832	100.00	Toutes occupations	46		
1,270	4.01	91,566	40.56	1,863	4.15	90,774	42.08	1,505	3.02	Agriculture	47		
⁽⁴⁾ 3	⁽⁴⁾ 0.01	3,958	1.75	53	0.12	5,099	2.36	49	0.10	Peche et chasse	48		
-	-	545	0.24	-	-	1,510	0.70	-	-	Abatage du bois	49		
-	-	1,516	0.67	-	-	2,275	1.05	-	-	Mines, carrières	50		
2,441	7.70	19,735	8.74	3,219	7.17	24,294	11.26	4,311	8.65	Manufactures	51		
-	-	12,710	5.63	-	-	12,303	5.70	16	0.03	Construction	52		
1,001	3.16	19,224	8.52	987	2.20	19,011	8.81	979	1.96	Transports ^(a)	53		
3,847	12.14	20,599	9.12	4,169	9.28	19,255	8.93	4,869	9.77	Commerce et finance	54		

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), et (13), page 11.

Table 5.- Number and per cent of the gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, classified according to sex, by occupation group, for Canada(2) and the provinces, 1901-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Occupation group	1901				1911				1921	
		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.	
		No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.
Manitoba - (Con.)											
1	Service	6,383	8.24	6,397	74.60	10,158	6.52	12,832	57.79	14,024	7.58
2	Professional	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,764	2.41	2,892	13.02	5,409	2.92
3	Personal	3,432	4.43	5,013	58.46	5,144	3.30	9,880	44.49	5,256	2.84
4	Clerical	2,242	2.89	542	6.32	6,577	4.22	3,110	14.01	(*) 10,881	(*) 5.88
5	Labourers ^(*)	4,231	5.46	9	0.10	17,465	11.20	19	0.09	15,206	8.22
6	Not stated	32	0.04	1	0.01	-	-	-	-	265	0.14
Saskatchewan											
7	All occupations	45,180	100.00	2,995	100.00	195,247	100.00	13,275	100.00	242,116	100.00
8	Agriculture	31,772	70.32	216	7.22	131,404	67.30	1,604	12.08	172,240	71.14
9	Fishing and trapping .	(*) 301	0.67	(*) 1	0.03	(*) 1,793	0.92	32	0.24	(*) 742	(*) 0.31
10	Logging	141	0.31	-	-	(*) 467	(*) 0.24	-	-	113	0.05
11	Mining, quarrying . . .	722	1.60	-	-	(*) 652	(*) 0.33	-	-	357	0.15
12	Manufacturing	(*) { 3,236	7.16	287	9.59	5,488	2.81	820	6.18	8,105	3.35
13	Construction	(*) {	9,426	4.63	-	-	-	-	6,103	2.52	
14	Transportation ^(*)	(*) { 3,320	7.35	49	1.64	7,974	4.08	126	0.95	10,140	4.19
15	Trade and finance	(*) {	11,435	5.86	-	-	630	4.75	16,626	6.87	
16	Service	2,156	4.77	2,356	78.72	7,990	4.09	8,844	66.62	12,834	5.30
17	Professional	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,024	1.55	1,739	13.10	4,971	2.05
18	Personal	210	0.46	1,745	58.30	4,108	2.10	7,041	53.04	5,150	2.13
19	Clerical	726	1.61	83	2.77	3,557	1.82	1,206	9.08	(*) 6,136	(*) 2.53
20	Labourers ^(*)	2,749	6.08	-	-	15,061	7.71	13	0.10	8,575	3.54
21	Not stated	57	0.13	1	0.03	-	-	-	-	145	0.06
Alberta											
22	All occupations					149,687	100.00	11,923	100.00	195,102	100.00
23	Agriculture					79,285	52.97	1,243	10.43	112,484	57.65
24	Fishing and trapping .					(*) 891	0.60	3	0.03	(*) 507	(*) 0.26
25	Logging					(*) 678	(*) 0.45	-	-	377	0.19
26	Mining, quarrying . . .					(*) 5,140	(*) 3.43	-	-	8,633	4.42
27	Manufacturing					6,479	4.33	1,016	8.52	9,461	4.85
28	Construction					9,632	6.43	-	-	6,246	3.20
29	Transportation ^(*)					8,757	5.85	157	1.32	10,751	5.51
30	Trade and finance					10,405	6.95	695	5.83	14,944	7.66
31	Service					8,933	5.97	7,362	61.75	14,483	7.42
32	Professional					3,086	2.06	1,821	15.27	5,108	2.62
33	Personal					4,805	3.21	5,445	45.67	6,387	3.27
34	Clerical					3,717	2.48	1,442	12.09	(*) 6,977	(*) 3.58
35	Labourers ^(*)					15,770	10.54	5	0.04	10,002	5.13
36	Not stated					-	-	-	-	237	0.12
British Columbia											
37	All occupations	76,582	100.00	4,762	100.00	189,482	100.00	16,627	100.00	194,214	100.00
38	Agriculture	10,244	13.58	(*) 95	1.99	24,037	12.69	405	2.44	34,378	17.70
39	Fishing and trapping .	(*) 2,183	(*) 2.85	(*) 7	(*) 0.15	(*) 4,508	(*) 2.38	72	0.43	(*) 4,661	(*) 2.40
40	Logging	2,613	3.41	-	-	(*) 11,759	(*) 5.21	-	-	12,408	6.39
41	Mining, quarrying . . .	14,092	18.40	1	0.02	(*) 15,503	(*) 8.18	3	0.02	10,680	5.50
42	Manufacturing	(*) 16,273	21.25	951	19.97	18,137	9.57	3,209	19.30	22,201	11.43
43	Construction	(*) 11,704	15.28	251	5.27	18,584	9.81	3	0.02	14,049	7.23
44	Transportation ^(*)	(*) 11,704	15.28	-	-	15,419	8.14	333	2.00	16,828	8.66
45	Trade and finance	10,936	14.28	3,128	65.69	16,755	8.84	1,243	7.48	19,583	10.08
46	Service	7,903	10.32	2,420	50.82	17,392	9.18	9,126	54.89	23,044	11.87
47	Professional	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,214	2.75	2,100	12.63	7,667	3.95
48	Personal	2,474	3.24	327	6.87	6,724	3.55	2,229	13.41	(*) 10,026	(*) 5.16
49	Clerical	5,997	7.83	-	-	40,664	21.46	4	0.02	25,934	13.35
50	Labourers ^(*)	66	0.09	2	0.04	-	-	-	-	422	0.22

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), and (13), page 10. (14) It is not possible to exclude the Northwest Territories from the 1901 figures. Hence the figures for Saskatchewan in 1901 include what is now Saskatchewan, Alberta, and the Northwest Territories.

Tableau 5.- Nombre et pourcent de la population active, âgée de 10⁽¹⁾ ans et plus, classifiée selon le sexe, par groupe occupationnel, pour le Canada⁽²⁾ et les provinces, recensements de 1901-1941 - (fin)

1921		1931				1941				Groupe occupationnel	No.
F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	P.C.			
No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.		
										Manitoba - (fin)	9
15,443	48.74	18,178	8.05	25,296	56.33	18,597	8.62	27,758	55.70	Service.	1
6,093	19.23	6,561	2.91	7,773	17.31	6,785	3.15	7,585	15.22	Professionnel	2
9,255	29.21	8,609	3.81	17,422	38.79	8,971	4.16	20,034	40.20	Personnel	3
7,600	23.99	11,257	4.99	9,225	20.54	10,657	4.94	10,244	20.56	Commis de bureau	4
16	0.05	26,379	11.68	65	0.14	11,623	5.39	52	0.10	Manoeuvres ^(a)	5
61	0.19	107	0.05	31	0.07	307	0.14	49	0.10	Non données.	6
										Saskatchewan	
24,859	100.00	301,435	100.00	37,476	100.00	273,122	100.00	42,724	100.00	Toutes occupations.	7
2,237	9.00	200,881	66.64	3,591	9.58	184,244	67.46	3,172	7.42	Agriculture.	8
-	-	2,011	0.67	98	0.26	2,637	0.97	50	0.12	Pêche et chasse.	9
-	-	264	0.09	-	-	940	0.34	-	-	Abatage du bois.	10
-	-	752	0.25	-	-	878	0.32	-	-	Mines, carrières	11
697	2.80	11,666	3.87	675	1.80	12,899	4.72	827	1.94	Manufactures	12
-	-	7,810	2.59	-	-	5,847	2.14	6	0.01	Construction	13
729	2.93	15,509	5.15	823	2.20	15,407	5.64	942	2.20	Transports ^(b)	14
1,801	7.24	20,697	6.87	2,207	5.89	19,486	7.13	3,031	7.09	Commerce et finance.	15
15,243	61.32	17,248	5.76	25,151	67.11	16,778	6.14	28,682	67.13	Service.	16
5,815	23.39	6,857	2.27	8,662	23.11	6,630	2.43	8,320	19.47	Professionnel	17
9,399	37.81	7,962	2.64	16,434	43.85	7,542	2.76	20,307	47.53	Personnel	18
4,130	16.61	6,377	2.12	4,907	13.09	5,582	2.04	5,950	13.93	Commis de bureau	19
7	0.03	18,186	6.03	22	0.06	7,996	2.93	15	0.04	Manoeuvres ^(a)	20
15	0.06	34	0.01	2	0.01	428	0.16	49	0.11	Non données.	21
										Alberta	
21,142	100.00	252,742	100.00	33,461	100.00	247,622	100.00	40,393	100.00	Toutes occupations.	22
1,709	8.08	142,722	56.47	3,024	9.04	138,814	56.06	2,387	5.91	Agriculture.	23
(*) 3	(*) 0.01	2,161	0.86	7	0.02	3,003	1.21	15	0.04	Pêche et chasse.	24
-	-	481	0.19	-	-	954	0.39	-	-	Abatage du bois.	25
1	(*)	9,100	3.60	1	(*)	7,817	3.16	-	-	Mines, carrières	26
1,088	5.15	14,240	5.63	1,148	3.43	17,735	7.16	1,747	4.33	Manufactures	27
-	-	8,642	3.42	1	(*)	8,671	3.50	4	0.01	Construction	28
517	2.45	15,633	6.19	728	2.18	16,380	6.61	815	2.02	Transports ^(b)	29
1,718	8.13	18,555	7.33	2,535	7.58	18,507	7.47	3,543	8.77	Commerce et finance.	30
11,756	55.60	17,671	6.99	20,534	61.37	17,907	7.23	25,208	62.40	Service.	31
4,681	22.14	6,392	2.53	7,339	21.93	6,964	2.81	7,700	19.06	Professionnel	32
7,025	33.23	8,853	3.50	13,169	39.36	8,328	3.36	17,441	43.18	Personnel	33
4,332	20.49	7,186	2.84	5,463	16.33	7,449	3.01	6,620	16.39	Commis de bureau	34
-	-	16,300	6.45	20	0.06	9,969	4.03	12	0.03	Manoeuvres ^(a)	35
18	0.09	71	0.03	-	-	366	0.15	42	0.10	Non données.	36
										Colombie Britannique	
25,513	100.00	262,515	100.00	43,748	100.00	258,723	100.00	55,131	100.00	Toutes occupations.	37
743	2.91	42,209	16.08	1,429	3.27	40,142	15.52	1,412	2.56	Agriculture.	38
(*) 5	(*) 0.02	9,409	3.58	47	0.11	9,448	3.65	32	0.06	Pêche et chasse.	39
-	-	12,929	4.93	-	-	14,274	5.52	2	(*)	Abatage du bois.	40
-	-	10,339	3.94	3	(*)	10,883	4.21	2	(*)	Mines, carrières	41
2,067	8.10	31,733	12.09	3,266	7.47	43,027	16.63	4,118	7.47	Manufactures	42
8	0.03	19,010	7.24	1	(*)	19,579	7.57	20	0.04	Construction	43
1,275	5.00	28,365	10.81	1,932	4.42	27,517	10.64	1,762	3.20	Transports ^(b)	44
3,002	11.77	25,881	9.86	5,017	11.47	25,391	9.81	7,189	13.04	Commerce et finance.	45
12,735	49.92	29,546	11.25	23,305	53.27	30,778	11.90	29,592	53.68	Service.	46
5,384	21.10	9,077	3.46	7,948	18.17	9,799	3.79	8,935	16.21	Professionnel	47
7,242	28.39	16,622	6.33	15,188	34.72	16,807	6.50	20,448	37.09	Personnel	48
5,605	21.97	11,291	4.30	8,681	19.84	11,965	4.62	10,873	19.72	Commis de bureau	49
42	0.16	41,732	15.90	61	0.14	24,980	9.62	39	0.07	Manoeuvres ^(a)	50
31	0.12	71	0.03	6	0.01	839	0.32	90	0.16	Non données.	51

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), et (13), page 11 (14) Il n'est pas possible d'exclure les Territoires du Nord-Ouest des chiffres de 1901. En conséquence, les chiffres relatifs à la Saskatchewan en 1901 ont trait à ce qui est maintenant la Saskatchewan, l'Alberta et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

Table 6.- Number and per cent of the gainfully occupied, 10⁽¹⁾ years of age and over, classified according to sex, by occupation group, for cities of 30,000 population and over, 1931 and 1941 Censuses

No.	Occupation group	1931				1941				1931			
		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.	
		No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.
		Brantford											
1	All occupations ⁽²⁾	9,186	100.00	2,965	100.00	9,194	100.00	3,576	100.00	28,933	100.00	7,472	100.00
2	Primary	151	1.64	3	0.10	100	1.09	-	-	1,676	5.79	9	0.12
3	Manufacturing . . .	3,268	35.58	830	27.99	3,761	40.91	1,118	31.26	4,359	15.07	344	4.60
4	Construction . . .	679	7.39	-	-	554	6.03	3	0.08	2,831	9.78	-	-
5	Transportation ⁽³⁾	659	7.17	60	2.02	591	6.43	68	1.90	3,042	10.51	142	1.90
6	Trade and finance.	1,319	14.36	327	11.03	1,142	12.42	375	10.49	5,103	17.64	867	11.60
7	Service	836	9.10	1,054	35.55	923	10.04	1,155	32.30	4,255	14.71	3,755	50.25
8	Professional . . .	316	3.44	396	13.36	334	3.63	392	10.96	1,264	4.37	1,196	16.01
9	Personal	354	3.85	657	22.16	434	4.72	754	21.09	2,168	7.49	2,548	34.10
10	Clerical	708	7.71	626	21.11	811	8.82	689	19.27	3,294	11.38	2,326	31.13
11	Labourers ⁽⁴⁾ . . .	1,559	16.97	61	2.06	1,270	13.81	148	4.14	4,352	15.04	29	0.39
Fort William													
12	All occupations ⁽²⁾	8,686	100.00	1,686	100.00	11,122	100.00	2,816	100.00	16,829	100.00	6,188	100.00
13	Primary	334	3.85	-	-	285	2.56	3	0.11	233	1.38	3	0.05
14	Manufacturing . . .	1,301	14.98	55	3.26	3,715	33.40	457	16.23	1,954	11.61	355	5.74
15	Construction . . .	669	7.70	-	-	1,052	9.46	2	0.07	1,582	9.40	-	-
16	Transportation ⁽³⁾	1,640	18.88	53	3.14	1,656	14.89	67	2.38	2,967	17.63	158	2.55
17	Trade and finance.	883	10.17	214	12.69	944	8.49	320	11.36	2,609	15.50	795	12.85
18	Service	792	9.12	1,042	61.80	1,000	8.99	1,402	49.79	3,171	18.84	3,358	54.27
19	Professional . . .	186	2.14	328	19.45	295	2.65	367	13.03	809	4.81	942	15.82
20	Personal	416	4.79	709	42.05	506	4.55	1,029	35.54	1,239	7.36	2,406	38.88
21	Clerical	706	8.13	317	18.80	859	7.72	517	18.36	1,667	9.91	1,488	24.05
22	Labourers ⁽⁴⁾ . . .	2,357	27.14	5	0.30	1,581	14.22	45	1.60	2,629	15.62	28	0.45
Hull													
23	All occupations ⁽²⁾	7,880	100.00	2,022	100.00	8,028	100.00	2,848	100.00	6,703	100.00	2,272	100.00
24	Primary	172	2.18	-	-	180	2.24	-	-	90	1.34	1	0.04
25	Manufacturing . . .	1,480	18.78	361	17.85	2,384	29.70	710	24.93	1,196	17.84	121	5.33
26	Construction . . .	689	8.74	-	-	710	8.84	-	-	622	9.28	1	0.04
27	Transportation ⁽³⁾	629	7.98	22	1.09	781	9.73	8	0.28	943	14.07	60	2.64
28	Trade and finance.	816	10.36	209	10.34	885	11.02	276	9.69	1,044	15.58	243	10.70
29	Service	955	12.12	1,046	51.73	1,159	14.44	1,235	43.36	1,569	23.41	1,379	60.70
30	Professional . . .	217	2.75	337	16.67	305	3.80	572	13.06	438	6.53	581	25.57
31	Personal	567	7.20	708	35.01	657	8.18	861	30.23	584	8.71	796	35.04
32	Clerical	452	5.74	280	13.85	701	8.73	509	17.87	358	5.34	446	19.63
33	Labourers ⁽⁴⁾ . . .	2,684	34.06	104	5.14	1,140	14.20	98	3.44	877	13.08	21	0.92
London													
34	All occupations ⁽²⁾	20,665	100.00	7,672	100.00	19,882	100.00	9,104	100.00	250,480	100.00	85,349	100.00
35	Primary	312	1.51	4	0.05	265	1.33	2	0.02	1,992	0.80	29	0.03
36	Manufacturing . . .	4,922	23.82	1,064	13.87	5,621	28.27	1,368	15.03	47,913	19.13	19,991	23.42
37	Construction . . .	1,962	9.49	-	-	1,681	8.45	9	0.10	28,633	11.43	2	-
38	Transportation ⁽³⁾	2,384	11.54	205	2.67	2,204	11.09	251	2.76	27,449	10.96	2,186	2.56
39	Trade and finance.	3,680	17.81	1,035	13.49	3,553	17.87	1,149	12.62	37,418	14.94	8,572	10.04
40	Service	2,858	13.83	3,271	42.64	2,952	14.85	3,780	41.52	34,590	13.80	34,923	40.92
41	Professional . . .	974	4.71	1,195	15.58	1,100	5.53	1,387	15.24	11,229	4.48	9,794	11.48
42	Personal	1,249	6.04	2,073	27.02	1,401	7.05	2,383	26.18	17,757	7.09	25,016	29.31
43	Clerical	1,846	8.93	2,003	26.11	1,871	9.41	2,393	26.29	24,572	9.81	16,402	19.22
44	Labourers ⁽⁴⁾ . . .	2,689	13.01	88	1.15	1,671	8.40	142	1.56	47,764	19.07	3,204	3.75
Montreal													

(1) 14 years and over in 1941. (2) Includes persons with occupation "Not stated". (3) Includes "Communication".

(4) Labourers in all industries except agriculture, fishing, logging, and mining are included in this group.

Note:- The occupations for 1931 were rearranged on the basis of the 1941 occupational grouping in this table.

Tableau 6.- Nombre et pourcent de la population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, classifiée selon le sexe, par groupe occupationnel, pour les cités de 30,000 âmes et plus, recensements de 1931 et 1941

1941				1931				1941				Groupe occupationnel	No.		
M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.					
No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.				
Calgary				Edmonton											
24,227	100.00	8,087	100.00	24,552	100.00	7,236	100.00	25,300	100.00	9,942	100.00	Toutes occupations(2)	1		
1,130	4.66	15	0.19	1,995	8.13	8	0.11	1,529	6.04	14	0.14	Primaire	2		
4,327	17.86	398	4.92	3,309	13.48	437	6.04	4,614	18.24	773	7.78	Manufacture	3		
2,204	9.10	-	-	2,048	8.34	-	-	2,200	8.70	1	0.01	Construction	4		
2,837	11.71	120	1.48	2,818	11.48	93	1.29	3,103	12.26	96	0.97	Transports(3)	5		
4,341	17.92	1,019	12.60	4,013	16.34	767	10.60	4,161	16.45	1,173	11.80	Commerce et finance	6		
4,025	16.61	4,072	50.35	4,033	16.43	3,954	54.64	4,579	18.10	5,089	51.19	Service	7		
1,265	5.22	1,186	14.67	1,390	5.66	1,406	19.43	1,628	6.43	1,728	17.38	Professionnel	8		
2,003	8.27	2,866	35.44	1,885	7.68	2,537	35.06	2,003	7.92	3,334	33.53	Personnel	9		
3,000	12.38	2,428	30.02	2,611	10.63	1,944	26.87	3,012	11.91	2,756	27.72	Commissaire de bureau	10		
2,315	9.55	20	0.25	3,708	15.10	33	0.46	2,017	7.97	27	0.27	Manoeuvres(4)	11		
Halifax				Hamilton											
16,770	100.00	8,884	100.00	49,314	100.00	14,439	100.00	51,816	100.00	18,192	100.00	Toutes occupations(2)	12		
190	1.13	5	0.06	642	1.30	11	0.08	582	1.12	15	0.08	Primaire	13		
2,429	14.48	563	6.34	14,925	30.27	3,565	24.69	20,920	40.37	5,640	31.00	Manufacture	14		
1,662	9.91	3	0.03	4,427	8.98	1	0.01	3,858	7.45	22	0.12	Construction	15		
3,007	17.93	143	1.61	4,036	8.18	581	2.64	3,713	7.17	213	1.17	Transports(3)	16		
2,632	15.69	1,232	13.87	5,504	13.19	1,796	12.44	5,941	11.42	2,104	11.57	Commerce et finance	17		
2,873	17.13	4,522	50.90	5,112	10.37	5,318	36.83	5,952	11.49	5,756	31.64	Service	18		
959	5.72	1,261	14.19	1,963	3.98	1,767	12.24	2,302	4.44	1,927	10.59	Professionnel	19		
1,288	7.68	3,255	36.64	2,272	4.61	3,545	24.55	2,701	5.21	3,813	20.96	Personnel	20		
2,114	12.61	2,344	26.38	3,731	7.57	2,933	20.31	4,566	8.81	3,882	21.34	Commissaire de bureau	21		
1,792	10.69	47	0.53	9,882	20.04	423	2.93	6,100	11.77	516	2.84	Manoeuvres(4)	22		
Kingston				Kitchener											
7,541	100.00	3,133	100.00	9,550	100.00	3,313	100.00	10,952	100.00	4,627	100.00	Toutes occupations(2)	23		
92	1.22	-	-	125	1.31	5	0.15	93	0.85	1	0.02	Primaire	24		
1,847	24.49	254	8.11	4,199	43.97	1,239	37.40	5,233	47.78	1,928	41.67	Manufacture	25		
821	10.89	-	-	730	7.64	-	-	654	5.97	-	-	Construction	26		
733	9.72	79	2.52	527	5.52	60	1.81	588	5.37	48	1.04	Transports(3)	27		
1,062	14.08	329	10.50	1,284	13.45	311	9.39	1,442	13.17	413	8.93	Commerce et finance	28		
1,385	18.37	1,787	57.04	833	8.72	1,011	30.52	1,038	9.48	1,204	26.02	Service	29		
544	7.21	688	21.96	322	3.37	306	9.24	402	3.67	356	7.69	Professionnel	30		
685	9.08	1,097	35.01	370	3.87	705	21.28	448	4.09	843	18.22	Personnel	31		
532	7.05	631	20.14	800	8.38	649	19.59	1,044	9.53	952	20.57	Commissaire de bureau	32		
1,043	13.83	45	1.44	1,044	10.93	37	1.12	818	7.47	69	1.49	Manoeuvres(4)	33		
Montréal				Ottawa											
258,033	100.00	104,620	100.00	35,077	100.00	16,389	100.00	37,206	100.00	23,498	100.00	Toutes occupations(2)	34		
1,873	0.73	25	0.02	561	1.60	5	0.03	403	1.08	6	0.03	Primaire	35		
70,718	27.41	30,994	29.63	5,399	15.39	.986	6.02	6,437	17.30	1,217	5.18	Manufacture	36		
26,771	10.38	32	0.03	3,042	8.67	-	-	2,747	7.38	7	0.03	Construction	37		
29,169	11.30	1,606	1.54	3,612	10.29	544	3.32	3,634	9.77	327	1.39	Transports(3)	38		
36,232	14.04	10,473	10.01	5,351	15.26	1,297	7.91	5,115	13.75	1,597	6.80	Commerce et finance	39		
38,880	15.07	38,806	37.09	6,793	19.37	7,578	46.24	8,275	22.24	9,212	39.20	Service	40		
13,234	5.13	10,497	10.03	2,982	8.50	2,490	15.19	3,667	9.86	2,579	10.98	Professionnel	41		
19,159	7.43	28,143	26.90	2,120	6.04	5,060	30.87	2,582	6.94	6,593	28.06	Personnel	42		
27,714	10.74	20,819	19.90	6,070	17.30	5,882	35.89	7,945	21.35	10,971	46.69	Commissaire de bureau	43		
25,241	9.78	1,635	1.56	4,218	12.02	91	0.56	2,364	6.35	80	0.34	Manoeuvres(4)	44		

(1) 14 ans et plus en 1941. (2) Comprend les personnes dont l'occupation n'est pas donnée. (3) Comprend "Communications". (4) Les manœuvres dans toutes les industries, excepté l'agriculture, la pêche, l'abattage du bois et les mines, sont compris dans ce groupe.

Note:- Les occupations pour 1931 ont été reclassifiées d'après le groupement occupationnel de 1941 dans ce tableau.

Table 6.- Number and per cent of the gainfully occupied, 10⁽¹⁾ years of age and over, classified according to sex, by occupation group, for cities of 30,000 population and over, 1931 and 1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Occupation group	1931				1941				1931			
		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.	
		No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.
Outremont													
1	All occupations ⁽²⁾ .	7,762	100.00	4,496	100.00	8,492	100.00	4,980	100.00	34,227	100.00	13,994	100.00
2	Primary	33	0.43	1	0.02	29	0.34	2	0.04	250	0.73	8	0.06
3	Manufacturing . . .	1,269	16.35	145	3.23	1,760	20.73	337	6.77	6,351	18.56	2,379	17.00
4	Construction . . .	298	3.84	1	0.02	295	3.47	-	-	3,608	10.54	-	-
5	Transportation ⁽³⁾ .	488	6.29	100	2.22	411	4.84	91	1.83	4,353	12.72	213	1.52
6	Trade and finance.	2,705	34.85	278	6.18	2,845	33.50	374	7.51	5,708	16.68	1,288	9.20
7	Service	1,210	15.59	2,538	56.45	1,495	17.60	2,292	46.02	5,168	15.10	7,711	55.10
8	Professional . . .	767	9.88	794	17.66	971	11.43	705	14.16	1,975	5.77	2,397	17.13
9	Personal	318	4.10	1,739	38.68	359	4.23	1,581	31.75	2,046	5.98	5,302	37.89
10	Clerical	1,593	20.52	1,414	31.45	1,439	16.95	1,860	37.35	3,837	11.21	1,846	13.19
11	Labourers ⁽⁴⁾ . . .	159	2.05	18	0.40	186	2.19	17	0.34	4,926	14.39	541	3.87
St. Catharines													
12	All occupations ⁽²⁾ .	7,640	100.00	2,068	100.00	9,937	100.00	3,034	100.00	13,463	100.00	4,649	100.00
13	Primary	198	2.59	1	0.05	146	1.47	5	0.16	194	1.44	2	0.04
14	Manufacturing . . .	2,141	28.02	422	20.41	4,132	41.58	805	26.53	1,689	12.54	427	9.18
15	Construction . . .	845	11.06	-	-	740	7.45	-	-	1,094	8.13	-	-
16	Transportation ⁽³⁾ .	749	9.80	51	2.47	810	8.15	64	2.11	1,875	13.93	122	2.62
17	Trade and finance.	1,054	13.80	224	10.83	1,109	11.16	306	10.09	2,332	17.32	737	15.85
18	Service	884	11.57	903	43.67	1,224	12.32	1,116	36.78	1,632	12.12	2,227	47.90
19	Professional . . .	377	4.93	323	15.62	539	5.42	323	10.65	484	3.60	653	14.05
20	Personal	356	4.66	575	27.80	484	4.87	792	26.10	779	5.79	1,563	33.62
21	Clerical	465	6.09	425	20.55	754	7.59	664	21.89	1,344	9.98	1,090	23.45
22	Labourers ⁽⁴⁾ . . .	1,295	16.95	41	1.98	990	9.96	68	2.24	3,282	24.38	39	0.84
Sherbrooke													
23	All occupations ⁽²⁾ .	7,715	100.00	3,473	100.00	9,613	100.00	5,143	100.00	6,574	100.00	1,078	100.00
24	Primary	118	1.52	2	0.06	122	1.27	4	0.08	1,159	17.63	-	-
25	Manufacturing . . .	2,048	26.55	989	28.48	3,220	33.50	1,770	34.42	791	12.03	22	2.04
26	Construction . . .	698	9.05	1	0.03	889	9.25	-	-	917	13.95	-	-
27	Transportation ⁽³⁾ .	726	9.41	71	2.04	803	8.35	85	1.65	630	9.58	34	3.15
28	Trade and finance.	1,145	14.84	243	7.00	1,337	13.91	393	7.64	644	9.80	129	11.97
29	Service	1,021	13.23	1,501	43.22	1,215	12.64	2,063	40.11	805	12.25	666	61.78
30	Professional . . .	401	5.20	506	14.57	508	5.28	568	11.04	269	4.09	149	13.82
31	Personal	483	6.26	993	28.59	504	5.24	1,490	28.97	400	6.08	517	47.96
32	Clerical	532	6.90	415	11.95	716	7.45	575	11.18	332	5.05	218	20.23
33	Labourers ⁽⁴⁾ . . .	1,423	18.44	250	7.20	1,259	13.10	238	4.63	1,295	19.70	8	0.74
Sudbury													
34	All occupations ⁽²⁾ .	9,472	100.00	3,155	100.00	10,678	100.00	4,074	100.00	91,230	100.00	21,927	100.00
35	Primary	91	0.95	2	0.06	118	1.11	1	0.02	7,043	7.72	16	0.07
36	Manufacturing . . .	2,208	23.31	860	27.26	3,074	28.79	1,021	25.06	13,296	14.57	1,627	7.42
37	Construction . . .	962	10.16	-	-	1,021	9.56	-	-	8,430	9.24	1	-
38	Transportation ⁽³⁾ .	786	8.30	55	1.74	1,150	10.77	70	1.72	10,030	10.99	1,153	5.26
39	Trade and finance.	1,103	11.64	277	8.78	1,195	11.19	368	9.03	14,874	16.30	2,863	13.06
40	Service	1,016	10.73	1,633	51.76	1,381	12.93	2,096	51.45	14,428	15.81	10,791	49.21
41	Professional . . .	463	4.89	621	19.68	566	5.49	803	19.71	4,050	4.44	3,224	14.70
42	Personal	405	4.28	1,009	31.98	581	5.44	1,291	31.69	8,430	9.24	7,454	33.99
43	Clerical	626	6.61	254	8.05	776	7.27	385	9.45	6,996	7.67	5,322	24.27
44	Labourers ⁽⁴⁾ . . .	2,678	28.27	73	2.31	1,924	18.02	126	3.09	16,098	17.65	150	0.58
Trois-Rivières													
45	All occupations ⁽²⁾ .	13,673	100.00	3,709	100.00	12,207	100.00	4,507	100.00	19,993	100.00	4,810	100.00
46	Primary	852	6.23	6	0.16	843	6.91	5	0.11	231	1.16	1	0.02
47	Manufacturing . . .	1,875	13.71	198	5.34	2,051	16.80	260	5.77	5,631	28.16	346	7.19
48	Construction . . .	1,084	7.93	-	-	1,283	10.51	2	0.04	2,158	10.79	-	-
49	Transportation ⁽³⁾ .	1,603	11.72	64	1.73	1,198	9.81	58	1.29	2,085	10.43	175	3.64
50	Trade and finance.	2,032	14.86	497	13.40	1,625	13.31	691	15.33	2,967	14.84	595	12.37
51	Service	2,822	20.64	2,104	56.73	2,559	20.96	2,510	55.69	2,380	11.90	2,156	44.82
52	Professional . . .	636	4.65	892	24.05	533	4.37	904	20.06	719	3.60	759	15.78
53	Personal	1,642	12.01	1,198	32.30	1,684	13.80	1,587	35.21	1,208	6.04	1,385	28.79
54	Clerical	1,101	8.05	829	22.35	932	7.63	966	21.43	1,814	9.07	1,476	30.69
55	Labourers ⁽⁴⁾ . . .	2,301	16.83	11	0.30	1,669	13.67	8	0.18	2,713	13.57	.58	1.21
Victoria													
Windsor													
56	All occupations ⁽²⁾ .	1,200	100.00	350	100.00	1,200	100.00	350	100.00	1,200	100.00	1,200	100.00
57	Primary	120	1.00	2	0.06	118	1.11	1	0.02	231	1.16	1	0.02
58	Manufacturing . . .	1,080	13.71	198	5.34	2,051	16.80	260	5.77	5,631	28.16	346	7.19
59	Construction . . .	1,084	7.93	-	-	1,283	10.51	2	0.04	2,158	10.79	-	-
60	Transportation ⁽³⁾ .	1,603	11.72	64	1.73	1,198	9.81	58	1.29	2,085	10.43	175	3.64
61	Trade and finance.	2,032	14.86	497	13.40	1,625	13.31	691	15.33	2,967	14.84	595	12.37
62	Service	2,822	20.64	2,104	56.73	2,559	20.96	2,510	55.69	2,380	11.90	2,156	44.82
63	Professional . . .	636	4.65	892	24.05	533	4.37	904	20.06	719	3.60	759	15.78
64	Personal	1,642	12.01	1,198	32.30	1,684	13.80	1,587	35.21	1,208	6.04	1,385	28.79
65	Clerical	1,101	8.05	829	22.35	932	7.63	966	21.43	1,814	9.07	1,476	30.69
66	Labourers ⁽⁴⁾ . . .	2,301	16.83	11	0.30	1,669	13.67	8	0.18	2,713	13.57	.58	1.21

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), and (4), page 16.

Tableau 6.- Nombre et pourcent de la population active, âgée de 10⁽¹⁾ ans et plus, classifiée selon le sexe, par groupe occupationnel, pour les cités de 30,000 âmes et plus, recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (fin)

1941				1931				1941				Groupe occupationnel
M.	P.C.	F.	P.C.	M.	P.C.	F.	P.C.	M.	P.C.	F.	P.C.	
No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	
Québec				Regina								
37,207	100.00	18,106	100.00	16,653	100.00	5,602	100.00	15,586	100.00	7,004	100.00	Toutes occupations(2)
337	0.91	19	0.10	541	3.25	-	-	520	3.34	3	0.04	Primaire
7,636	20.52	3,570	19.72	2,233	13.41	173	3.09	2,588	16.60	208	2.97	Manufacture
3,807	10.23	-	-	1,679	10.08	-	-	1,210	7.76	1	0.01	Construction
4,417	11.87	189	1.04	1,629	9.78	79	1.41	1,908	12.24	89	1.27	Transports(3)
5,701	15.32	1,569	8.67	3,054	18.34	537	9.59	2,668	17.12	673	9.61	Commerce et finance
6,145	16.52	9,470	52.30	2,615	15.70	2,771	49.46	3,037	19.49	3,185	45.47	Service
2,519	6.77	2,992	16.52	873	5.24	678	15.67	932	5.98	937	13.38	Professionnel
2,235	6.01	6,466	35.71	1,099	6.60	1,884	33.63	1,245	7.99	2,238	31.95	Personnel
4,361	12.26	2,658	14.68	2,361	14.18	2,027	36.18	2,304	14.78	2,812	40.15	Commis de bureau
4,287	11.52	528	2.92	2,526	15.17	15	0.27	1,212	7.78	17	0.24	Manoeuvres(4)
Saint John												
13,059	100.00	5,638	100.00	13,706	100.00	4,195	100.00	11,100	100.00	4,530	100.00	Toutes occupations(2)
192	1.47	-	-	526	3.84	4	0.10	539	4.86	8	0.18	Primaire
2,154	16.49	408	7.24	1,686	12.30	134	3.12	1,712	15.42	179	3.95	Manufacture
1,126	8.62	1	0.02	1,541	11.24	-	-	818	7.37	-	-	Construction
2,809	21.51	71	1.26	1,593	11.62	68	1.62	1,543	13.90	65	1.43	Transports(3)
2,026	15.51	952	16.89	2,674	19.51	425	10.13	2,188	19.71	481	10.62	Commerce et finance
1,664	12.74	2,865	50.82	2,041	14.89	2,470	58.88	2,172	19.57	2,650	58.50	Service
488	3.74	684	15.68	749	5.46	770	18.36	800	7.21	805	17.77	Professionnel
763	5.84	1,964	34.84	934	6.81	1,694	40.38	999	9.00	1,828	40.35	Personnel
1,158	8.87	1,263	22.40	1,427	10.41	1,088	25.94	1,170	10.54	1,134	25.03	Commis de bureau
1,872	14.33	57	1.01	2,215	16.16	6	0.14	916	8.25	3	0.07	Manoeuvres(4)
Sudbury												
Toronto												
10,358	100.00	1,997	100.00	201,263	100.00	79,120	100.00	194,554	100.00	91,224	100.00	Toutes occupations(2)
3,270	31.57	-	-	2,256	1.12	17	0.02	1,939	1.00	29	0.03	Primaire
1,953	18.85	59	2.95	46,698	23.20	13,383	16.91	57,017	29.31	17,993	19.72	Manufacture
869	8.39	-	-	18,007	8.95	-	-	15,029	7.72	110	0.12	Construction
823	7.95	34	1.70	18,413	9.15	2,260	2.86	17,003	8.74	1,472	1.61	Transports(3)
928	8.96	269	13.47	36,925	18.35	8,929	11.29	32,689	16.80	10,900	11.95	Commerce et finance
1,191	11.50	1,282	64.20	30,559	15.17	31,470	39.78	32,012	16.45	32,431	35.55	Service
430	4.15	349	17.48	11,473	5.70	9,007	11.38	12,452	6.40	9,936	10.89	Professionnel
518	5.00	933	46.72	14,546	7.23	22,343	28.24	15,193	7.81	22,289	24.43	Personnel
480	4.63	347	17.38	23,682	11.77	22,240	28.11	24,903	12.80	26,911	29.50	Commis de bureau
791	7.64	3	0.15	24,550	12.20	743	0.94	13,187	6.78	1,170	1.28	Manoeuvres(4)
Vancouver												
Verdun												
84,810	100.00	27,178	100.00	18,271	100.00	4,639	100.00	18,226	100.00	5,799	100.00	Toutes occupations(2)
6,270	7.39	22	0.08	93	0.51	-	-	66	0.36	-	-	Primaire
17,934	21.15	2,129	7.83	4,322	23.65	839	18.09	5,845	32.07	1,441	24.85	Manufacture
7,726	9.11	-	-	2,291	12.54	-	-	1,851	10.16	3	0.05	Construction
9,807	11.56	965	3.55	2,174	11.90	225	4.85	2,266	12.43	140	2.41	Transports(3)
13,624	16.06	4,055	14.92	2,255	12.34	661	14.25	1,886	10.35	758	13.07	Commerce et finance
14,075	16.60	13,240	48.72	1,959	10.78	1,367	29.90	2,210	12.13	1,617	27.88	Service
4,192	4.94	3,911	14.39	552	3.02	282	6.08	647	3.55	444	7.66	Professionnel
7,728	9.11	9,193	33.83	1,118	6.12	1,103	23.78	1,165	6.39	1,163	20.06	Personnel
7,164	8.45	6,582	24.22	2,892	15.83	1,439	31.02	2,830	15.53	1,735	29.92	Commis de bureau
7,783	9.18	142	0.52	2,268	12.41	88	1.90	1,235	6.78	101	1.74	Manoeuvres(4)
Windsor												
Winnipeg												
52,419	100.00	7,834	100.00	71,644	100.00	25,201	100.00	63,020	100.00	26,609	100.00	Toutes occupations(2)
277	-0.85	2	0.03	2,400	3.35	25	0.10	1,497	2.38	11	0.04	Primaire
13,963	43.07	916	11.66	11,998	16.75	2,180	8.65	14,127	22.42	3,074	11.55	Manufacture
2,468	7.61	19	0.24	6,623	9.24	-	-	6,147	9.75	5	0.02	Construction
2,445	7.54	120	1.53	7,781	10.86	391	1.55	7,372	11.70	353	1.33	Transports(3)
3,439	10.61	1,103	14.04	12,157	16.97	3,009	11.94	10,646	16.89	3,251	12.22	Commerce et finance
4,112	12.68	3,453	43.96	10,208	14.25	12,254	48.63	9,806	15.56	11,949	44.90	Service
1,321	4.07	1,090	13.88	3,291	4.59	3,317	13.16	3,250	5.16	3,134	11.78	Professionnel
2,042	6.30	2,341	29.81	5,154	7.19	8,864	35.17	4,701	7.46	8,714	32.75	Personnel
3,661	11.29	2,100	26.74	8,542	11.92	7,119	28.25	7,989	12.68	7,733	29.06	Commis de bureau
1,910	5.89	116	1.48	11,853	16.54	200	0.79	5,236	8.31	205	0.77	Manoeuvres(4)

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), et (4), page 17.

Table 7.- Males gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by selected occupations and sex, for Canada and the regions, 1921-1941 Censuses

No.	Occupation	Canada(2)				Maritime Provinces Provinces maritimes				Québec					
		1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941	
		Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris			Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris			Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris			Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris
1	Agriculture														
1	Farmers and stockraisers	642,525	626,112	638,857	630,709	73,243	62,394	56,527	55,417	121,478	113,911	131,840	131,406		
2	Farmers - farm	(4)	5,022	3,126	3,036	(4)	297	284	266	(4)	404	352	345		
3	Farm labourers	381,156	478,632	462,596	431,102	38,565	43,186	45,476	38,737	95,938	111,599	122,183	119,783		
4	Fishing, Hunting, and Trapping														
4	Fishermen	27,048	33,620	35,232	33,273	16,384	17,070	17,610	16,334	3,665	4,063	5,391	5,237		
5	Hunters, trappers, guides	(4)	13,788	18,197	17,853	(4)	284	SS1	300	(4)	2,355	2,870	2,844		
6	Logging														
6	Owners and managers		2,463	2,032	2,004		342	443	457		761	740	733		
7	Foremen	(4)	912	1,358	1,321	(4)	100	203	190	(4)	339	620	613		
8	Foresters and timber cruisers	3,182	3,175	2,923		199	263	239		1,114	1,167	1,156			
9	Lumbermen	33,885	37,438	78,466	74,000	6,003	4,561	18,706	16,793	9,639	15,383	28,698	27,975		
10	Mining and Quarrying														
10	Owners and managers	(4)	1,249	1,390	1,360	(4)	145	165	159	(4)	169	177	173		
11	Foremen	2,001	2,913	2,804	485	1,015	948	1,015	208	440	436				
12	Labourers - mines and quarries	12,134	14,855	14,899	13,833	3,178	4,296	5,754	5,234	1,812	2,440	1,447	1,392		
13	Miners and millmen	32,841	38,114	56,166	51,503	11,732	10,648	10,766	9,338	1,707	2,811	7,697	7,453		
14	Oil well drillers		551	704	668	(4)	12	6	5	(4)	-	8	-		
15	Quarrymen and rock drillers	(4)	1,815	1,837	1,693	(4)	316	215	195	(4)	450	369	541		
16	Manufacturing														
16	Owners and managers	(4)	36,936	36,241	35,499	(4)	2,440	2,058	2,000	(4)	11,250	11,441	11,294		
17	Foremen		20,067	19,671	19,671		1,099	1,061	1,061		7,017	6,933			
18	Inspectors, testers - chemicals	11,365	17,674	462	428	871	1,030	7	6	3,658	5,903	168	161		
19	Inspectors and graders - metal		8,765	8,456	8,765			247	236			2,839	2,167		
20	Inspectors, graders, scalers - wood	(4)	2,282	3,973	3,780	(4)	144	464	425	(4)	860	1,117	1,498		
21	Bakers	6,074	10,559	12,187	10,793	372	545	617	653	2,075	3,333	3,866	3,690		
22	Blacksmiths, harnessmen, farriers	19,097	16,588	15,159	14,561	2,696	1,752	1,659	1,546	5,618	4,546	4,765	4,689		
23	Bleachers and dyers - textiles	(4)	1,054	1,766	1,650	(4)	41	49	39	(4)	463	696	685		
24	Boiler fitters	(4)	6,617	8,588	8,186	(4)	810	1,010	932	(4)	2,175	3,549	3,468		
25	Boilermakers, platers, riveters	2,671	4,657	8,359	7,989	269	421	690	632	771	1,327	2,926	2,819		
26	Bookbinders	951	822	931	878	37	25	17	16	259	245	208			
27	Boot and shoe repairers	7,913	7,452	8,051	7,607	614	566	610	535	3,048	2,592	2,789	2,723		
28	Butchers and meat cutters	(4)	9,485	14,548	12,873	(4)	263	623	494	(4)	2,778	3,877	3,700		
29	Cabinet and furniture makers		3,738	4,548	4,072	(4)	121	149	128	(4)	595	682	626		
30	Copers	(5)987	1,383	1,252	1,168	(5)437	581	569	522	(5)90	133	138	134		
31	Engravers and lithographers	1,034	1,756	2,064	1,918	15	30	31	26	224	432	537	500		
32	Filers and grinders		2,162	4,851	4,680		142	196	185		349	667	653		
33	Fitters and assemblers - metal	(4)	3,801	11,504	10,929	(4)	151	299	266	(4)	497	2,385	2,309		
34	Furnace men, heaters - metal		1,574	6,019	5,775		168	410	397		196	634	614		
35	Furriers	1,103	2,406	3,180	3,044	5	19	35	30	669	1,002	1,457	1,416		
36	Jewellers and watchmakers	2,252	3,275	3,987	3,655	119	161	158	134	728	920	1,150	1,097		
37	Loco fitters and card grinders		483	744	706		40	72	68		84	216	211		
38	Mechanics - metal	(4)	32,676	45,711	42,924	(4)	1,888	2,468	2,238	(4)	8,864	13,430	12,918		
39	Mechanics and repairmen, n.e.s. (6)		45,775	76,215	66,317		2,730	5,972	4,783	(4)	12,086	19,690	18,357		
40	Millwrights		3,360	4,924	4,744		251	356	339		626	919	696		
41	Moulders, cornmakers, casters	8,465	8,158	11,599	10,982	631	439	478	441	2,050	1,844	2,861	2,758		
42	Paper makers	(4)	2,949	3,605	3,393	(4)	189	260	240	(4)	1,463	1,820	1,753		
43	Potterymakers	1,180	1,542	1,768	1,696	88	79	103	97	236	271	455	415		
44	Photographers	1,985	2,240	2,645	2,366	128	124	169	151	459	616	705	653		
45	Polishers and buffers - metal	(4)	1,959	3,314	3,094	(4)	46	56	50	(4)	289	828	806		

(1) 14 years of age and over in 1941. (2) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. (3) A.S. = Active Service. (4) Figures for 1921 are shown only for occupations which can be presented on a comparative basis with 1931 and 1941. (5) Does not include coopers on own account, which comprised 8.5 p.c. and 11.6 p.c. of the total in this occupation for Canada in 1931 and 1941, respectively. (6) N.E.S. = Not elsewhere specified.

Note:- The 1921 and 1931 occupation classes were arranged on the basis of the 1941 classification, though some adjustment of the 1941 occupations was necessary.

Tableau 7.- Hommes de la population active, âgés de 10(1) ans et plus, par occupations sélectionnées et sexe, pour le Canada et les divisions régionales, recensements de 1921-1941

Ontario				Prairie Provinces Provinces des prairies				British Columbia				Occupation
1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		Occupation
		Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)			Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)			Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)	
		S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris			S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris			S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	
177,131	166,909	157,832	156,208	247,009	258,306	268,259	264,152	25,664	24,592	24,400	23,526	Agriculture
(4)	853	937	912	(4)	1,126	1,154	1,129	(4)	342	399	584	Agriculteurs et éleveurs.
112,670	130,835	115,357	107,794	123,349	175,737	163,646	148,551	10,714	17,275	17,934	16,232	Contremaires - fermes.
												Manoeuvres agricoles.
8,018	8,768	8,432	8,248	573	1,915	2,025	1,873	4,408	7,804	7,784	7,531	Pêche et chasse
(4)	3,329	4,101	3,976	(4)	6,215	8,995	8,866	(4)	1,605	1,900	1,867	Chasseurs, guides, trappeurs.
(4) {	415	511	305	(4) {	84	65	62	(4) {	841	473	467	Abatage du bois
	267	312	303		39	36	35		167	187	180	Propriétaires et gérants.
	1,208	1,021	928		327	333	283		334	386	337	Contremaires.
7,075	7,127	15,531	12,918	555	840	5,307	3,024	10,615	11,587	14,024	13,290	Sylviculteurs et explorateurs.
												Bûcherons.
(4) {	355	477	466	(4) {	385	378	373	(4) {	195	193	189	Mines et carrières
	619	906	988		455	258	249		284	294	285	Propriétaires et gérants.
5,392	5,830	4,106	3,883	1,614	2,401	1,765	1,594	2,158	1,888	1,827	1,730	Contremaires.
4,195	9,338	19,478	18,198	7,256	7,525	9,042	8,064	7,951	7,797	9,183	8,468	Manoeuvres - mines et carrières.
(4) {	210	225	218	(4) {	311	452	428	(4) {	18	19	17	Miniers et bœufs.
	601	554	499		291	280	262		157	219	198	Fourreurs de puits d'huile.
												Fourriers et fours dans le roc.
(4)	15,780	15,702	15,379	(4)	4,636	4,375	4,247	(4)	2,890	2,667	2,589	Manufactures
	9,791	9,575			1,096	1,064			1,064	1,058	1,058	Propriétaires et gérants.
5,672	8,702	224	203	543	1,124	53	50	621	915	10	17	Contremaires.
						321	305			132	126	
(4)	617	726	684	(4)	52	130	113	(4)	609	1,156	1,070	Inspecteurs, essayeurs-produits chimiques.
2,485	4,330	4,832	4,161	717	1,448	1,594	1,334	425	883	1,078	945	Inspecteurs et mesures - métal.
6,286	5,330	4,396	4,218	3,426	3,527	3,241	3,063	1,071	1,233	1,098	1,045	Boulanger.
(4) {	542	806	722	(4) {	-	9	9	(4) {	8	7	7	Forgerons, marteliers, forges.
	2,300	2,383	2,271		882	969	893		650	677	632	Blanchisseurs et teinturiers-tisseliers.
961	1,808	3,027	2,892	317	762	741	707	353	519	975	939	Chaudfeux de chaudières.
507	421	460	432	105	77	79	74	43	54	67	64	Chaudronniers, plâtreurs, riveurs.
2,396	2,208	2,252	2,124	1,072	1,413	1,692	1,591	583	653	698	634	Râteliers.
(4) {	3,975	5,665	4,891	(4) {	1,679	2,966	2,562	(4) {	890	1,417	1,226	Cordonniers.
	2,404	2,420	2,362		352	437	405		285	490	451	Bouchers et coupeurs de viande.
(5) 545	455	404	378	(5) 55	77	62	60	(5) 62	99	82	74	Moubliers et ébénistes.
646	1,064	1,227	1,147	107	143	143	130	42	87	126	115	Tonnelliers.
(1)	1,143	3,177	3,061		96	175	168		452	636	613	Graveurs et lithographes.
(4) {	8,741	8,064	7,655	(4) {	270	365	328	(4) {	142	391	371	Limeurs et aiguiseurs.
	847	3,008	2,902		80	194	177		235	1,773	1,685	Ajusteurs et assembleurs - métal.
559	1,081	1,185	1,158	60	256	445	411	15	48	58	54	Ouvriers fondeurs, chauffeurs-métal.
885	1,432	1,776	1,624	340	508	570	502	180	254	331	298	Palefliers.
					-	3	3		1	4	3	
(4)	15,996	23,440	21,862	(4)	3,567	3,469	3,201	(4)	2,161	2,904	2,705	Monteurs de métiers, signeurs de cordes.
16,570	28,389	24,679	8,453	15,828	13,148				3,956	6,336	5,350	Mécaniciens et réparateurs, n.s.a.(6).
1,709	2,555	2,456		180	268	257			594	826	794	Monteurs de machines.
5,197	5,194	7,208	6,802	272	310	460	421	315	368	592	560	Moulleurs, moyanteurs, fondeurs.
(4)	1,011	1,272	1,176	(4)	40	44	40	(4)	246	209	184	Papetiers.
705	822	1,001	972	74	74	81	68	77	96	148	144	Modéleurs.
819	898	1,045	923	365	364	416	369	214	238	310	270	Photographes.
(4)	1,590	2,353	2,172	(4)	26	37	33	(4)	18	40	35	Polisseurs et embosseurs - métal.

(1) Âgés de 14 ans et plus en 1941. (2) Ne comprend pas le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (3) S.A. = Service actif. (4) Les chiffres pour 1921 sont indiqués seulement pour les occupations qui peuvent être présentées sur une base comparative avec celles de 1931 et 1941. (5) Ne comprend pas les tonneliers à leur propre compte qui forment 8.5 pour cent et 11.4 pour cent du total dans cette occupation pour le Canada en 1931 et 1941 respectivement. (6) N.s.a. = Non spécifiés ailleurs.

Note: Les classes d'occupations pour 1921 et 1931 ont été arrangées d'après le groupement occupational de 1941, bien qu'il fut nécessaire de faire certains ajustements dans les occupations de 1941.

Table 7.- Males gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by selected occupations and sex, for Canada and the regions, 1921-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Occupation	Canada(2)				Maritime Provinces Provinces maritimes				Québec			
		1941		1941		1941		1941		1941		1941	
		1921	1931	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	1921	1931	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	1921	1931	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris
	Manufacturing - (Con.)												
1	Power station operators	(4)	1,953	2,422	2,328	(4)	132	193	188	(4)	397	621	602
2	Printers	11,736	15,576	17,479	15,997	606	639	749	560	2,595	3,748	4,521	4,246
3	Rolling mill operators, n.e.s.(7)	(4)	458	944	900	(4)	88	105	96	(4)	39	68	65
4	Sawyers - wood	2,699	4,124	8,533	8,096	610	615	1,476	1,378	475	966	2,192	2,128
5	Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths	(4)	7,554	10,910	10,023	(4)	291	503	446	(4)	1,956	2,745	2,651
6	Spinners and twisters - textiles	1,284	1,854	4,005	3,697	104	80	130	116	550	892	2,166	2,100
7	Stationary engineers	11,735	21,116	31,552	29,792	1,240	1,574	2,255	2,044	1,348	3,099	7,608	7,323
8	Stone cutters and dressers			2,895	1,994	1,860		244	215	193		1,393	1,011
9	Tailors			10,537	9,189	8,825		463	332	285		4,219	3,852
10	Tool makers, die cutters and setters	(4)	2,851	7,270	7,043	(4)	20	58	55	(4)	260	1,021	994
11	Upholsterers			3,210	3,655	3,376		90	84	74		606	865
12	Weavers - textiles	1,841	3,861	6,621	6,146	188	162	154	138	869	2,362	4,470	4,325
13	Welders and flame cutters			2,481	12,747	11,885		123	539	479		606	5,286
14	Wood machinists - turners, planers			2,665	3,575	3,315		145	161	171		432	677
	Other occupations in the manufacture of:												
15	Chemical products			2,628	8,628	8,208		174	252	232		557	2,900
16	Clothing and textile products			13,756	27,363	25,659		394	676	573		5,599	14,083
17	Food products			8,537	13,897	12,857		773	1,468	1,309		2,520	3,545
18	Leather products	(4)	12,492	15,604	14,519	(4)	351	274	240		6,355	7,890	7,631
19	Liquors and beverages			1,440	2,888	2,691		73	172	154		439	1,072
20	Metal products			23,089	36,411	52,753		1,538	2,928	2,600		3,667	12,383
21	Non-metallic mineral products			3,328	5,104	4,724		106	184	163		1,021	1,635
22	Rubber products			5,522	7,406	6,835		74	52	45		1,220	1,480
23	Tobacco products			1,197	1,097	1,046		19	6	6		905	874
24	Wood and paper products			13,382	20,319	19,043		902	1,529	1,408		3,071	5,997
25	Other products			3,658	5,215	4,729		158	187	164		863	1,443
	Construction												
26	Owners and managers	(4)	13,012	9,601	9,357	(4)	738	669	645	(4)	3,513	2,585	2,549
27	Foremen and inspectors			5,381	4,647	4,481		451	535	505		1,589	1,387
28	Brick and stone masons	(5)	9,447	11,249	9,275	5,778	(5) 920	742	644	(5)	2,398	3,247	2,875
29	Carpenters	(5)	75,528	61,284	93,756	89,787	(5) 9,159	8,016	11,426	10,652	(5) 21,414	24,900	29,009
30	Electricians and wiremen	(5)	12,725	21,553	24,050	21,905	(5) 1,008	1,231	1,652	1,398	(5) 3,821	7,725	8,823
31	Painters, decorators, glaziers	(5)	25,454	34,827	41,943	38,416	(5) 2,126	2,284	3,011	2,595	(5) 6,492	10,984	13,793
32	Plasterers and lathers	(5)	5,199	6,222	4,875	4,544	(5) 163	141	132	(5) 804	1,900	1,439	1,385
33	Plumbers and pipe fitters	(5)	12,428	17,471	20,412	18,937	(5) 1,130	1,228	1,617	1,609	(5) 4,047	6,090	7,030
34	Structural iron workers	917	2,005	2,345	2,183	65	58	118	92	164	457	727	711
	Transportation and Communication												
35	Owners, officials, managers			8,397	8,519	8,299		650	673	635		1,850	2,074
36	Foremen	(4)		8,343	4,489	4,425	(4)	734	390	378	(4)	1,922	1,034
37	Inspectors				2,459	2,421		145	142			685	678
38	Agents - ticket, station	5,011	5,323	5,033	4,904	464	503	448	433	852	948	974	931
39	Aviators - not in armed forces	(4)		355	697	566	(4)	12	14	10	(4)	71	124
40	Baggage men and expressmen			2,184	1,921	1,508	1,460	231	155	151	145	360	286
41	Brakemen - railway			8,299	8,495	8,276	7,997	1,240	1,013	1,109	1,077	1,722	1,747
42	Bus drivers	(4)	15,388	3,157	2,961	1,107	(4)	243	229			764	742
43	Chauffeurs and taxi drivers			6,244	4,446	3,864	(6)	368	209	99	(6)	7,107	6,292
44	Captains, mates, pilots			3,760	3,732	3,435		771	756	640		1,167	1,386
45	Conductors - steam railway	5,465	4,673	4,260	4,229	501	418	426	422	986	848	772	765
46	Deliverymen and drivers, n.e.s.(7)			6,244	4,446	3,864	(6)	368	209	99	(6)	2,450	2,923
47	Teamsters and carriage drivers	(6)	44,880	22,286	20,150	18,720	4,230	1,985	1,664	1,510	12,257	6,403	6,524
48	Truck drivers			43,698	91,273	80,403		3,246	9,517	8,190		10,307	22,093
49	Dispatchers - train			542	555	541	533	51	52	64	63	58	55
50	Engineering officers - on ships			2,243	3,282	2,934	2,502	411	495	623	464	534	590

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), and (4), page 20. (5) The number of persons on own account has been estimated. (6) Includes "Chauffeurs and taxi drivers". The number of persons in this occupation is shown separately for 1941. (7) N.e.s. - Not elsewhere specified.

Tableau 7.- Hommes de la population active, âgés de 10(1) ans et plus, par occupations sélectionnées et sexe, pour le Canada et les divisions régionales, recensements de 1921-1941 - (Con.)

Ontario				Prairie Provinces Provinces des prairies				British Columbia				Occupation		
1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		Occupation		
		Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)			Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)			Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)			
		S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris			S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris			S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris			
(4)	924	1,120	1,077	(4)	214	271	248	(4)	286	217	213	Manufactures - (fin)		
5,740	7,491	8,454	7,573	1,978	2,515	2,405	2,162	817	1,183	1,350	1,256	Opérateurs d'usine électrique		
(4)	325	697	572	(4)	12	68	61	(4)	4	8	6	Imprimeurs		
810	1,202	1,675	1,582	97	218	707	642	707	1,123	2,483	2,356	Opérateurs du laminnaire, n.s.a.(6)		
(4)	3,470	5,208	4,757	(4)	1,278	1,560	1,361	(4)	559	894	808	Scieurs - bois		
625	977	1,669	1,451	1	27	21	6	6	5	13	9	Toliers et ferblantiers		
5,286	9,348	12,678	12,088	1,740	3,467	4,009	3,725	2,181	3,628	5,062	4,672	Filieurs et retordeurs - textiles		
	890	558	507		222	135	119		146	75	70	Mécaniciens de machines fixes		
	3,867	3,255	3,151		1,298	1,165	1,105		690	585	556	Coupeurs et tailleurs de pierre		
(4)	2,507	6,044	5,857	(4)	35	73	67	(4)	29	74	70	Tailleurs		
	1,948	1,900	1,756		328	466	411		238	340	316	Outilleurs, graveurs et ajusteurs		
761	1,304	1,911	1,615	6	5	58	48	17	8	28	20	de matrices		
	1,310	6,746	6,271		294	1,273	1,134		148	905	854	Ramasseurs		
	1,494	1,574	1,452		142	216	196		452	927	865	Tisseurs - textiles		
												Soudure et coupeuse à la flamme		
												Machinistes du bois - tourneurs, planseurs		
												Autres occupations dans la fabrication:		
	1,396	4,305	4,086		219	680	644		282	491	453	Produits chimiques		
	7,274	11,548	10,530		303	755	681		186	301	270	Vêtements et produits textiles		
(4)	5,326	5,375	4,882	(4)	869	1,904	1,705	(4)	1,049	1,505	1,436	Produits alimentaires		
	5,046	6,434	5,720		552	696	645		188	310	283	Produits en cuir		
	598	990	905		223	451	415		107	293	190	Liqueurs et breuvages		
	13,327	34,776	32,617		2,883	5,668	5,239		1,654	2,656	2,405	Produits des métaux		
	1,756	2,580	2,357		237	440	393		208	265	236	Produits des métalloïdes		
	3,938	5,528	5,057		172	221	199		118	125	109	Produits du caoutchouc		
	243	202	180		5	2	1		25	15	13	Produits du tabac		
	7,660	9,762	9,004		556	761	679		1,193	2,270	2,118	Produits du bois et du papier		
	1,955	2,608	2,342		392	573	489		290	404	371	Autres produits		
(4)	5,571	4,305	4,185	(4)	1,953	1,295	1,257	(4)	1,237	747	721	Construction		
	1,969	1,634	1,589	(4)	720	567	531	(4)	652	524	501	Propriétaires et gérants		
(5)	6,603	5,511	4,250	4,005	(5)	1,041	1,143	734	662	506	471	Contremaires et inspecteurs		
(5)	25,928	28,982	27,704	(5)	1,473	13,766	14,150	13,296	(5)	9,754	9,633	9,126	Maçons en brique et pierre	
(5)	5,465	8,462	9,334	8,486	(5)	1,314	2,356	2,234	1,910	(5)	1,117	1,781	2,007	Charpentiers
(5)	10,349	14,386	16,810	15,288	(5)	2,983	4,425	4,961	4,377	(5)	1,504	2,748	3,368	Électriciens et installateurs
(5)	51,465	2,376	1,800	1,650	(5)	514	1,118	815	749	(5)	253	687	3,060	Peintres, décorateurs, vitriers
(5)	4,946	6,790	7,576	6,991	(5)	1,236	1,923	2,118	1,925	(5)	1,061	1,440	1,671	Plâtriers et latteurs
	487	892	819	754	97	306	370	328	104	292	317	1,725	Charpentières et tuyautières	
													Charpentières en fer	
(4)	2,904	3,002	2,927	(4)	2,168	1,921	1,876	(4)	825	849	823	Transports et communications		
	3,313	1,730	1,711	(4)	945	936	944	(4)	603	390	375	Propriétaires, fonctionnaires, gérants		
		853	838		1,771	580	576		196	192	192	Contremaires		
	1,820	1,682	1,573	1,487	1,813	1,619	1,585	1,386	377	413	397	Inspecteurs		
(4)	127	290	233	(4)	82	209	170	(4)	43	60	39	Vendeurs de billets et chefs de gare		
	877	727	502	489	583	528	466	448	133	107	103	Aviateurs-non dans les forces armées		
	3,174	3,048	3,042	2,945	1,649	2,002	1,736	1,646	508	710	604	Bagagistes et messagistes		
(4)	4,902	1,192	1,111	(4)	564	523	504	(4)	1,025	394	356	Serre-freins - chemin de fer		
	819	648	609	(4)	69	56	51	(4)	934	886	810	Conducteurs d'autobus		
	2,312	1,856	1,671	1,656	1,255	1,197	1,041	1,036	411	354	658	Chauffeurs et conducteurs de taxi		
										350	348	Capitaines, seconds, pilotes		
													Conducteurs - chemin de fer	
(6)	18,387	912	702	(6)	830	281	191	(6)	409	121	103	Livreurs et charretiers		
	7,931	6,931	6,338	(6)	6,603	4,976	3,722	3,405	3,403	1,091	1,309	1,222	Livreurs et charretiers, n.s.a.(7)	
	19,334	37,079	32,153		6,169	14,756	12,407	12,407	4,642	7,828	6,831	Camionneurs et cochers		
	869	223	231		225	126	164	134	48	55	57	Conducteurs de camion		
	805	842	789		690	99	48	45	453	1,112	884	764	Chefs de mouvement - trains	
													Officiers mécaniciens - bateaux	

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), and (4), page 21. (5) Le nombre de personnes à leur propre compte a été estimé. (6) Comprend "chauffeurs et conducteurs de taxi". Le nombre de personnes dans cette occupation est indiqué séparément en 1941. (7) N.s.a.=Non spécifiés ailleurs.

Table 7.- Males gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by selected occupations and sex, for Canada and the regions, 1921-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Occupation	Canada(2)				Maritime Provinces Provinces maritimes				Québec					
		1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941	
		Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris			Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris			Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris			Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris
Transportation and Communication-(Con.)															
1 Firemen and trimmers - on ships	(5)	1,907	1,673	1,450	(5)	346	471	290	(5)	468	577	337			
2 Linemen and cablemen	6,784	7,690	6,974	(5)	699	828	721	(5)	654	962	894				
3 Lockkeepers, canalmen, boatmen	1,332	1,537	1,478		79	202	195		313	544	337				
4 Locomotive engineers	8,223	7,920	7,185	7,088	819	688	752	747	1,262	1,460	1,196	1,184			
5 Locomotive firemen	6,035	5,948	5,428	5,235	793	584	676	649	882	952	954	931			
6 Longshoremen and stevedores	3,203	4,816	10,176	9,476	756	983	3,397	2,992	1,384	2,091	4,055	3,937			
7 Messengers	8,315	12,880	13,611	11,711	423	615	812	667	2,502	4,230	5,345	4,931			
8 Radio station operators	(5)	506	1,418	1,141	(5)	100	251	183	(5)	75	201	182			
9 Seamen, n.e.s.(4)	11,410	6,937	5,495	(5)	2,006	1,750	1,210	(5)	5,192	1,470	1,274				
10 Sectionmen and trackmen	17,682	23,587	25,106	24,422	1,971	2,092	2,426	2,336	2,138	2,873	3,749	3,689			
11 Operators - electric railway	8,868	8,673	6,695	6,544	294	188	184	178	2,185	2,904	2,326	2,302			
12 Switchmen, signalmen, flagmen	4,767	4,349	3,995	3,864	210	102	197	177	519	561	547	536			
13 Yardmen (railway), n.e.s.(4)	2,148	2,288	2,176	2,176	(5)	183	226	211	260	328	316				
14 Telegraph operators	6,013	6,035	5,216	4,812	946	610	580	524	1,347	1,413	1,293	1,219			
15 Telephone operators	942	960	1,130	1,020	105	66	79	65	194	229	267	283			
Trade															
16 Owners, managers, dockers -	94,644	103,152	100,756	9,491	8,304	8,706	8,417	24,270	23,866	25,969	25,701				
17 Owners, managers, dealers -	13,336	20,748	20,189	903	1,406	1,346	2,969		5,318	5,228					
18 Wholesale															
19 Floorwalkers and foremen	(5)	1,545	2,018	1,930	(5)	87	143	138	(5)	391	352	336			
20 Advertising agents	1,997	2,461	2,236	(5)	67	79	65	(5)	460	540	502				
21 Auctioneers and appraisers	509	668	625	597	19	30	26	40	121	132	120				
22 Brokers and agents, n.e.s.(4)	22,568	31,867	29,882	(5)	1,282	1,06	93		8,643	9,642	9,248				
23 Commercial travellers	6,441	7,179	6,719	412	495	452	1,728		2,329	2,281					
24 Collectors, bill	1,996	1,882	1,733	87	111	105	667		675	649					
25 Credit men	(5)	712	1,234	1,179	(5)	18	55	51	(5)	107	250	240			
26 Hawkers and pedlars	4,470	3,614	3,516	314	226	214	1,192		409	603	578				
27 Inspectors, graders, samplers	2,636	3,331	3,079	235	228	207	207		122	158	129				
28 Newsboys	597	414	367	67	54	51	957		2,133	2,025					
29 Packers, wrappers, labellers	4,291	7,574	7,036	214	401	356	623		946	914					
30 Purchasing agents and buyers	6,298	9,364	9,002	112	177	164	623		27,591	27,363	25,685				
31 Salespersons in stores	74,792	100,537	93,563	6,323	6,419	7,957	6,294	21,197		243	231				
32 Window decorators and dressers	578	733	836	755	67	24	41	132	210						
Finance															
33 Owners, managers, officials	(5)	8,557	8,542	8,241	(5)	454	518	483	(5)	2,214	2,244	2,181			
34 Insurance agents	9,642	17,049	15,953	14,571	683	1,013	960	834	2,445	4,867	4,763	4,606			
35 Real estate agents and dealers	5,608	5,518	4,358	4,177	162	125	116	112	635	950	700	674			
36 Stock and bond brokers	2,137	4,933	4,010	3,364	68	171	170	117	447	1,178	871	731			
Service															
Professional															
37 Architects	1,165	1,296	1,297	1,185	49	41	50	41	344	431	468	447			
38 Artists and art teachers	1,035	1,909	2,556	2,328	19	42	57	55	302	551	759	708			
39 Authors, editors, journalists	1,955	2,880	3,866	3,434	133	175	230	180	400	725	1,164	1,076			
40 Librarians	203	247	226	226	2	6	8	70	70	99	91				
41 Brothers, n.e.s.(6)	876	1,153	1,432	1,451	17	10	10	10	780	827	1,175	1,175			
42 Chemists and metallurgists	(5)	3,200	7,938	7,233	(5)	126	383	313	(5)	915	1,998	1,891			
43 Clergymen and priests	11,654	12,662	14,443	14,077	1,280	1,318	1,524	1,457	3,263	3,599	4,158	4,106			
44 Dentists	3,126	4,007	4,160	3,695	280	314	323	268	623	824	921	858			
45 Draughtsmen and designers	3,203	4,596	6,035	5,596	200	154	187	154	840	1,388	1,928	1,810			
46 Engineers - professional	12,814	15,818	20,501	18,547	1,159	988	1,357	1,104	5,005	4,507	5,910	5,848			
47 Engineers, civil	6,598	7,524	7,470	6,721	673	575	667	554	1,339	1,984	2,152	2,039			
48 Engineers, electrical	2,214	3,937	5,118	4,557	161	197	343	265	447	1,193	1,428	1,386			
49 Engineers, mechanical	3,293	2,859	4,870	4,518	272	150	238	194	1,147	1,089	1,649	1,589			
50 Engineers, mining	709	1,498	3,043	2,751	53	66	115	91	72	261	686	684			

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), (6), and (4), page 20. (6) N.o.s. = Not otherwise specified.

Tableau 7.- Hommes de la population active, âgés de 10(1) ans et plus, par occupations sélectionnées et sexe, pour le Canada et les divisions régionales, recensements de 1921-1941 - (Cont.)

Ontario				Prairie Provinces Provinces des prairies				British Columbia				Occupation	
1931	1931	1941		1941		1941		1931	1931	1931	1931		
		Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris						
(5) 646	674	538		70	25	14		377	386	277		Transportes et communications - (fin)	
(5) 3,338	3,838	5,511		(5) 1,451	1,512	1,153		664	752	695		Chauffeurs et pareurs - batteaux	
661	606	582		154	208	195		125	178	169		Monteurs de ligne	
5,469	8,888	8,721	8,686	1,978	2,057	1,848	1,826	675	723	658		Éclusiers et bateliers	
2,346	8,243	1,936	1,892	1,554	1,675	1,391	1,332	470	494	471		Mécaniciens de locomotive	
80	155	976	931		17	48	41	953	1,570	1,720	1,575	Chauffeuse de locomotive	
5,486	4,639	4,624	3,878	1,372	2,011	2,039	1,564	532	1,085	791	671	Débardeurs et arrimeurs	
(5) 144	399	314		(5) 45	277	224		142	290	238		Commissionnaires	
(5) 8,859	2,238	1,837		(5) 155	71	45		2,198	1,408	1,129		Opérateurs de stations de radio	
6,753	7,882	7,257	7,049	6,349	8,087	8,700	8,472	1,671	2,673	2,974	2,876	Habilles de section et cantonniers	
3,857	3,185	2,011	1,949	1,422	1,170	891	857	1,110	1,226	1,283	1,258	Opérateurs du tramway	
2,218	1,943	1,547	1,509	1,518	1,377	1,317	1,273	366	387	369		Aiguilleurs, signaleurs, gardes-lignes .	
1,057	971	940			538	648	603	302	110	115	107	Habiles de cour (chemin de fer), n.s.a.(4) .	
2,043	8,096	1,665	1,549	1,172	1,366	1,124	1,022	505	550	554	498	Télégraphistes	
329	385	438	397	221	216	260	236	93	64	86	71	Téléphonistes	
35,976	38,242	37,246		19,266	21,352	20,773		8,232	8,863	8,619		Commerce	
35,026	4,939	7,597	7,391	19,799	3,181	4,411	4,288	7,783	1,344	2,016	1,937	Propriétaires, gérants, négociants - détail	
												Propriétaires, gérants, négociants - gros	
(5) 661	905	874		(5) 300	448	423		116	170	159		Chefs de rayon et contremaîtres	
978	1,275	1,164		(5) 277	322	282		214	245	223		Agents d'annonces	
198	280	269	259	194	170	150	143	58	67	48	44	Enseignants et évaluateurs	
						408	387		127	114		Courriers et agents, n.s.a.(4)	
(5) 7,459	7,99	759		12,933	12,099	4,131	4,710	4,335	1,053	2,856	2,652	Commissaires-voyageurs	
2,361	2,908	2,667		1,488	1,094	1,003		452	353	336		Démarcheurs et démonstrateurs	
713	599	563		392	349	323		137	98	93		Encaiseurs, factures	
(5) 230	477	453		(5) 281	337	323		(5) 76	115	112		Investigateurs de crédit	
1,965	1,601	1,549		448	354	347		551	404	401		Cameleots et colporteurs	
1,126	1,331	1,238		623	665	788		243	304	274		Inspecteurs, classeurs, échantilleurs	
179	132	108		140	69	61		89	21	18		Vendeurs de journaux	
2,084	3,760	3,425		653	940	836		383	440	394		Empaqueteurs, emballieurs, étiqueteurs	
1,102	1,933	1,845		4,188	5,934	5,713		273	394	366		Agents acheteurs et acheteurs	
26,684	39,654	34,423	29,436	14,389	17,658	15,957	13,078	6,289	9,215	7,855	6,779	Vendeurs - magasins	
207	330	359	325	114	110	96		58	59	83	70	Décorateurs de vitrines et étagagistes	
(5) 3,339	3,619	3,502		(5) 2,042	1,587	1,529		(5) 508	574	546		Finances	
3,787	6,743	6,636	6,023	2,055	2,998	2,255	2,015	570	1,428	1,153	1,153	Propriétaires, gérants, fonctionnaires	
2,212	2,203	1,786	1,598	1,696	1,276	829	813	903	964	927	880	Agents d'assurance	
1,034	2,180	2,060	1,738	297	644	382	329	291	765	527	449	Courtiers et agents d'immeubles	
												Courtiers de valeurs mobilières	
												Service Professionnel	
482	575	562	507	134	106	102	87	156	143	115	104	Architectes	
504	948	1,263	1,173	127	200	243	211	83	168	204	181	Artistes et professeurs d'art	
783	1,229	1,557	1,383	350	438	522	445	289	311	393	330	Anteurs, rédacteurs, journalistes	
	85	70	53	28	39	37		18	23	20		Bibliothécaires	
26	181	122	121	109	117	117	-	6	8	8	41	Frères, n.a.6(6)	
(5) 1,517	3,874	3,544	(5) 305	906	790	(5) 337		777	705	705		Chimistes et métallurgistes	
4,199	4,293	4,812	4,662	2,394	2,770	3,113	3,047	518	676	836	805	Membres du clergé et prêtres	
1,375	1,635	1,868	1,660	576	700	704	593	272	334	349	318	Dentistes	
1,678	2,415	3,236	3,016	276	375	322	292	209	284	362	324	Dessinateurs et traceurs	
4,447	6,183	8,964	8,191	1,840	2,082	2,286	1,939	2,353	2,058	1,984	1,765	Ingénieurs - professionnels	
2,378	2,669	2,759	2,500	1,138	1,298	1,024	863	1,070	1,068	868	765	Ingénieurs civils	
932	1,718	2,410	2,182	308	455	533	449	388	894	409	355	Ingénieurs en électricité	
845	1,063	2,263	2,100	295	208	426	384	738	849	300	271	Ingénieurs mécaniques	
292	733	1,532	1,409	99	101	303	243	185	807	407	374	Ingénieurs des mines	

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), (6), et (4), page 21. (6) N.e.é. à Non autrement numérotés.

Table 7.- Males gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by selected occupations and sex, for Canada and the regions, 1921-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Occupation	Canada(2)				Maritime Provinces Provinces maritimes				Québec					
		1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941	
		Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)			S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris			Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)			S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris
Service - (Con.)															
Professional - (Con.)															
1 Judges and magistrates	537	539	480	477	58	109	80	80	69	83	86	86	85		
2 Lawyers and notaries	7,145	8,004	8,498	7,791	507	495	576	481	1,995	2,347	2,707	2,582			
3 Musicians and music teachers . . .	3,242	4,145	4,428	3,891	217	181	188	154	733	1,041	1,128	1,056			
4 Osteopaths and chiropractors . . .	(4)	452	484	467	(4)	19	26	21	(4)	48	43	42			
5 Physicians and surgeons	8,554	9,817	11,489	10,339	775	760	889	748	2,198	2,723	3,289	3,103			
6 Professors and college principals .	1,851	2,941	3,940	3,858	112	178	224	206	942	1,710	2,171	2,157			
7 Religious workers, n.e.s.(5) . . .	1,344	1,674	1,473	1,407	99	80	83	77	170	650	390	381			
8 Social welfare workers, n.e.s.(5) .		381	552	518		20	20	19		59	104	98			
9 Teachers - school	11,042	18,274	23,795	21,988	715	1,123	1,606	1,277	2,976	4,687	5,912	5,700			
10 Veterinary surgeons	1,306	1,046	1,095	1,050	86	60	64	61	233	173	224	217			
Public															
11 Firemen - fire department	3,654	4,610	5,210	4,975	189	169	219	203	1,060	1,380	1,451	1,424			
12 Policemen and detectives	9,075	10,900	17,071	15,960	608	863	1,377	1,240	2,374	3,099	5,408	5,241			
13 Postmasters		2,439	3,384	3,205		305	451	433		419	594	588			
14 Postmen and mail carriers	(4)	6,700	7,713	7,310	(4)	692	865	815	(4)	1,561	1,891	1,848			
15 Public service officials n.e.s.(5)		9,970	18,951	12,502		785	1,118	1,056		2,296	3,399	3,339			
Recreational															
16 Owners and managers	1,028	3,077	3,486	3,348	86	193	211	200	178	545	613	596			
17 Actors, showmen, sportsmen	790	1,152	1,463	1,269	31	44	64	48	208	236	306	275			
18 Motion picture projectionists . . .		1,358	1,668	1,531		106	124	98		283	310	295			
19 Ushers	1,153	521	1,038	835	96	43	85	70	202	193	375	325			
20 Other recreational occupations . .		1,344	794	670		75	49	42		260	217	188			
Personal															
21 Owners and managers - hotels . . .		5,399	6,104	5,945	600	352	274	259	1,646	1,673	1,644				
22 Owners and managers - restaurants .	9,870	9,765	11,074	10,659	392	432	416	2,958	3,428	4,536	4,490				
23 Owners and managers - laundries .	(4)	1,841	1,572	1,542	(4)	85	77	76	(4)	463	523	315			
24 Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists .	10,938	16,368	15,710	14,889	1,050	1,273	1,250	1,121	2,860	4,657	4,316	4,420			
25 Bootblacks	627	948	815	781	44	45	23	21	183	339	326	313			
26 Charworkers and cleaners	304	1,326	2,608	2,454	24	54	90	85	44	296	1,196	1,136			
27 Cleaners and dyers - clothing . . .	(4)	2,175	3,373	3,110	(4)	84	158	148	(4)	567	942	683			
28 Cooks	11,482	17,852	20,140	17,847	1,119	1,352	1,925	1,506	1,807	3,929	5,103	4,637			
29 Domestic servants, n.e.s.(5) . . .	5,805	8,511	7,870	7,511	390	543	444	403	1,834	3,190	2,857	2,754			
30 Elevator tenders		2,901	3,657	3,309		80	91	80		782	1,223	1,106			
31 Guards and caretakers, n.e.s.(5) .	(4)	13,411	21,635	20,815	(4)	895	1,570	1,506	(4)	4,177	6,647	6,477			
32 Housekeepers, stewards		2,010	3,004	2,665		245	359	267		318	382	353			
33 Janitors and sextons	7,973	14,691	19,910	19,221	497	911	1,198	1,132	1,698	2,612	4,153	4,054			
34 Laundrymen		9,607	5,608	5,419		314	275	252		2,985	1,635	1,591			
35 Lodging and boarding house keepers		1,742	2,231	2,208		111	99	99		351	431	428			
36 Nurses - practical		2,004	3,941	3,254		160	301	226		525	1,024	902			
37 Porters		5,306	5,299	4,895		457	480	431		1,180	1,178	1,118			
38 Undertakers	1,207	1,612	2,271	2,111	116	133	207	190	215	343	498	478			
39 Waiters	4,964	11,203	15,115	13,735	156	247	291	230	1,003	3,578	4,351	4,075			
40 Other personal service occupations	(4)	2,148	2,601	2,156	(4)	89	120	103	(4)	343	360	360			
Clerical															
41 Accountants and bookkeepers . . .		46,605	50,646	46,040		2,228	2,698	2,209	14,175	16,989	16,028				
42 Office appliance operators		239	411	365	3	11	8	8	55	146	133				
43 Office clerks	127,325	94,673	124,083	110,043	9,127	5,476	7,658	6,431	33,086	38,410	35,343	32,114			
44 Shipping clerks		15,045	25,385	23,044		774	1,270	1,132	5,527	6,579	6,110				
45 Stenographers and typists		3,531	4,141	3,331		152	241	170	1,088	1,285	1,129				
46 Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging, or mining)	306,211	428,062	273,925	251,889	38,468	46,168	29,691	25,025	91,368	133,672	84,862	81,038			

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), (4), and (6), page 20. (6) Includes "Postmasters" and "Postmen and mail carriers". The number of persons in these occupations for 1931 and 1941 is shown separately under "public service".

Tableau 7.- Hommes de la population active; âgés de 10(1) ans et plus, par occupations sélectionnées et sexe, pour le Canada et les divisions régionales, recensements de 1921-1941 - (fin)

Ontario				Prairie Provinces				British Columbia				Occupation No.	
		1941				1941				1941			
1921	1931	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	1921	1931	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	1921	1931	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris		
110	176	164	163	71	123	112	111	29	48	38	38	Service - (fin)	
2,208	2,760	3,030	2,744	1,784	1,764	1,518	1,392	631	640	661	592	Professionnel - (fin)	
1,385	1,692	1,848	1,603	575	731	743	629	392	500	521	449	Juges et magistrats	
(4)	203	242	237	(4)	101	116	112	(4)	81	57	55	Avocats et notaires	
3,583	3,828	4,486	3,985	1,601	1,792	1,929	1,714	597	714	896	789	Musiciens et professeurs de musique	
477	593	992	954	238	351	432	422	62	111	121	119	Ostéopathes et chiropraticiens	
598	504	483	446	351	347	353	345	267	93	164	158	Médecins et chirurgiens	
588	188	285	267	85	91	85	85	132	29	52	49	Professeurs et principaux de collèges	
5,103	5,448	7,648	7,080	3,394	5,530	6,622	5,998	854	1,492	2,007	1,853	Oeuvres religieuses, n.s.a.(5)	
587	467	501	470	370	289	252	249	50	57	54	53	Oeuvres sociales, n.s.a.(5)	
1,409	1,762	2,036	1,926	663	778	891	834	333	521	613	588	Instituteurs - écoles	
2,627	3,857	5,631	5,208	2,295	2,100	2,908	2,684	971	1,001	1,747	1,587	Vétérinaires	
(4)	585	756	727	945	1,257	1,202	1,202	185	266	255	255	Public	
2,946	3,178	2,995	(4)	1,046	1,218	1,126	(4)	455	566	526	Postillons et facteurs		
3,891	4,697	4,529	2,080	2,636	2,522	2,522	918	1,101	1,056	1,056	Fonctionnaires du service public, n.s.a.(5)		
430	1,178	1,445	1,384	243	857	849	819	91	304	368	349	Amusements	
346	532	639	563	123	226	270	235	83	114	184	148	Propriétaires et gérants	
512	524	672	615	305	374	341	341	140	188	182	Acteurs, monteurs de spectacles, sportifs		
194	371	283	230	65	156	114	113	26	51	43	Projectionnistes de cinéma		
480	309	252	391	161	159	138	138	58	49	19	Plaçiers		
2,677	1,466	2,070	2,013	2,540	1,267	1,388	1,349	668	699	680	20	Autres occupations - amusements	
2,612	3,108	3,023	3,023	2,614	2,264	2,224	1,095	719	734	706	Personnel		
(4)	782	774	757	(4)	282	242	239	(4)	231	156	155	Propriétaires et gérants - hôtels	
4,058	6,178	5,911	5,576	2,193	3,186	2,697	2,692	777	1,074	1,156	21	Propriétaires et gérants-restaurants	
889	375	508	296	64	121	96	92	47	68	155	Propriétaires et gérants-buanderies		
150	660	937	893	47	169	180	167	39	147	185	24	Barbières, coiffeurs, manucures	
(4)	1,025	1,476	1,343	(4)	271	392	352	(4)	223	405	384	Ciseurs de chaussures	
2,608	4,248	5,862	5,129	2,634	3,637	3,384	2,992	3,254	4,466	3,866	3,583	Nettoyeurs	
1,528	2,127	2,511	2,367	1,083	1,135	1,004	958	1,175	1,516	1,054	1,029	Nettoyeurs et teinturiers-vêtement	
(4)	1,222	1,478	1,343	(4)	595	644	570	222	231	210	25	Cuisiniers	
5,539	8,927	8,562	(4)	1,553	2,611	2,633	(4)	1,247	1,680	1,637	26	Domestiques, n.s.a.(5)	
526	916	826	246	509	462	675	638	755	755	27	Hommes d'ascenseurs		
2,940	5,812	7,880	7,603	1,846	3,423	4,151	3,979	992	1,933	2,528	2,453	Gardes et gardiens, n.s.a.(5)	
3,716	2,115	2,046	1,759	932	897	833	833	651	633	28	Maitres d'hôtel		
653	847	837	395	380	376	(4)	332	474	468	34	Concierges et bedeaux		
(4)	756	1,418	1,163	308	681	530	255	517	433	468	35	Blanchisseurs	
656	2,030	2,047	1,886	1,231	1,107	1,001	408	487	459	459	36	Tenanciers de maison de logement ou de pension	
1,629	825	1,140	1,051	171	275	251	69	110	151	141	37	Gardes-malades	
2,893	6,088	5,429	1,453	2,733	2,794	2,522	743	1,752	1,391	1,479	38	Porteurs	
(4)	949	1,005	848	(4)	496	669	555	(4)	271	327	290	39	Entrepreneurs de pompes funebres
16,988	18,513	16,615	(8)	8,864	7,993	6,975	(4)	4,350	4,653	4,133	40	Garçons de table	
(6)	51,092	37,540	53,591	47,786	23,994	16,110	18,819	16,121	10,026	7,137	8,672	41	Autres occupations-service personnel
	7,702	13,066	11,884	2,007	2,969	2,564	1,035	1,301	1,354	7,591	7,591	42	Commissaires de bureau
	1,212	1,523	1,226	753	796	577	326	296	227	1,354	1,354	43	Mécanographes
116,656	144,413	99,624	91,356	33,783	61,668	32,982	29,588	25,934	42,141	26,786	24,880	44	Employés de bureau
												45	Commissaires aux expéditions
												46	Sténographes et dactylos
												47	Manœuvre(s) (en dehors de l'agriculture, de la pêche, des mines et de l'abattage du bois)

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), (4), et (5), page 21. (6) Comprend "Maitres de poste" et "Postillons et facteurs". Le nombre de personnes dans ces occupations en 1931 et 1941 est indiqué séparément sous "Service public".

Table 8.- Females gainfully occupied, 10⁽¹⁾ years of age and over, by selected occupations and sex, for Canada and the regions, 1921-1941 Censuses

No.	Occupation	Canada ⁽²⁾			Maritime Provinces Provinces maritimes			Québec		
		1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941
	Agriculture									
1	Farmers and stockraisers	16,346	19,195	14,063	8,823	2,666	1,599	3,138	3,348	8,172
2	Farm labourers	(3)1,639	4,684	4,871	(3)111	179	195	(3)482	1,285	1,382
	Manufacturing									
3	Owners and managers	(4)	490	911	(4)	17	83	(4)	185	305
4	Forewomen			2,059			54		917	
5	Inspectors, testers - chemicals . . .	1,287	2,353	332	47	55	2	436	815	1,312
6	Inspectors and gaugers - metal . . .			3,943			14			
7	Bakers	188	349	709	28	26	74	26	92	174
8	Bookbinders	1,749	1,137	1,435	65	24	42	321	301	438
9	Dressmakers and sewers, n.i.f. ⁽⁵⁾ . .	17,933	13,958	10,759	1,762	1,104	731	8,109	5,452	5,023
10	Furriers	899	1,251	1,484	16	32	19	504	594	777
11	Milliners, n.i.f. ⁽⁵⁾	(6)3,628	2,763	1,221	(6)308	152	48	(6)1,492	1,144	559
12	Photographers	419	508	639	35	45	62	60	95	122
13	Printers	(4)	577	827	(4)	78	107	(4)	175	261
14	Spinners and twisters - textiles . . .	2,046	2,586	3,248	169	104	159	1,171	1,526	1,806
15	Tailoresses	(4)	1,563	1,298	(4)	134	132	(4)	328	146
16	Weavers - textiles	2,805	3,281	3,344	334	142	150	1,368	2,038	1,836
	Other occupations in the manufacture of:									
17	Chemical products		378	1,137		1	6		164	590
18	Clothing and textile products		32,479	57,365		935	1,741		15,911	31,048
19	Food products		3,640	4,510		796	677		824	886
20	Leather products		4,744	7,772		89	56		2,908	4,614
21	Liquors and beverages		199	232		-	9		68	86
22	Metal products	(4)	2,875	8,421	(4)	12	62	(4)	826	2,181
23	Non-metallic mineral products		265	897		1	7		112	227
24	Rubber products		1,685	2,453		1	1		706	970
25	Tobacco products		1,958	2,654		-	1		1,736	2,354
26	Wood and paper products		2,910	4,368		183	129		886	1,389
27	Other products		898	2,743		58	52		168	885
	Transportation and communication									
28	Telegraph operators	941	743	548	192	114	90	221	188	168
29	Telephone operators	12,827	14,373	12,441	970	1,041	975	2,762	3,508	8,029
	Trade									
30	Owners, managers, dealers - retail . .	6,262	6,715	9,750	876	743	948	1,787	1,959	2,837
31	Owners, managers, dealers - wholesale .		104	238		6	9		26	75
32	Floorwalkers and forewomen		293	350		18	16		60	69
33	Canvassers and demonstrators		545	703		28	33		128	260
34	Advertising agents	(4)	132	207	(4)	1	3	(4)	27	33
35	Inspectors, graders, samplers		385	750		12	35		22	38
36	Packers, wrappers, labellers		7,653	12,165		449	798		2,068	3,637
37	Purchasing agents and buyers		260	494		12	25		57	93
38	Salespersons in stores	35,474	44,990	56,646	4,361	4,040	6,084	7,543	11,645	14,088
39	Window decorators and dressers	63	169	221	5	5	6	17	30	58
	Finance									
40	Insurance agents	157	350	440	11	15	21	35	67	90
41	Real estate agents and dealers	72	146	273	4	12	6	5	19	29

(1) 14 years of age and over in 1941. (2) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. (3) In 1921 the tendency was not to enumerate farmers' daughters engaged in farm work as "Farm labourers" in certain localities. (4) Figures for 1921 are shown only for occupations which can be presented on a comparative basis with 1931 and 1941. (5) N.i.f. = Not in factory. (6) Does not include milliners on own account, which comprised 21.1 p.c. and 26.0 p.c. of the total in this occupation for Canada in 1931 and 1941, respectively.

Tableau 6.- Femmes de la population active, âgées de 10(1) ans et plus, par occupations sélectionnées et sexe, pour le Canada² et les divisions régionales, recensements de 1921-1941

Ontario			Prairie Provinces Provinces des prairies			British Columbia			Occupation	No.
1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941		
4,883 (3) 487	5,480 1,197	3,772 1,568	4,821 (3) 395	6,818 1,651	5,868 1,187	679 (3) 64	884 542	852 559	Agriculture	
									Agriculteurs et éleveuses	1
									Manœuvres agricoles	2
(4)	211	444	(4)	40	69	(4)	37	40	Manufactures	
739	1,383	1,005	1,32	33	68	45	32	38	Propriétaires et gérantes	3
									Contremaitresses	4
78	159	306	34	48	82	20	24	5	Inspectrices, essayeuses-produits chimiques	5
1,045	586	724	247	155	148	71	71		Inspectrices et mesuruses - métal	6
5,825	4,617	2,911	1,502	1,861	1,367	735	924		Boulangeres	7
314	409	417	52	152	204	13	64		Relieuses	8
(6) 1,152	1,103	466	(6) 459	238	103	(6) 237	126	45	Couturières et coupeuses, h.f.(5)	9
167	178	208	108	122	138	49	68		Pelletières	10
(4)	276	371	(4)	33	58	(4)	15		Modistes, h.f.(5)	11
905	943	1,275	-	5	-	1	6		Photographes	12
(4)	996	709	(4)	107	164	(4)	98		Imprimeuses	13
1,097	1,092	1,319	3	1	12	3	27		Filatrices et retordeuses - textiles	14
									Tailleuses	15
									Tissatrices - textiles	16
									Autres occupations dans la fabrication de:	
									Produits chimiques	17
									Vêtements et produits textiles	18
									Produits alimentaires	19
									Produits en cuir	20
									Liqueurs et breuvages	21
									Produits des métaux	22
									Produits des métallofides	23
									Produits du cacaotchouc	24
									Produits du tabac	25
									Produits du bois et du papier	26
									Autres produits	27
									Transports et communications	
									Télégraphistes	28
									Téléphonistes	29
									Commerce	
									Propriétaires, gérantes, négociantes-détail	30
									Propriétaires, gérantes, négociantes-gros	31
									Chefs de rayon et contremaîtresses	32
									Démarcheuses et démonstratrices	33
									Agents d'annonce	34
									Inspectrices, classeuses, échantillonneuses	35
									Epaquêteuses, classeuses, étiqueteuses	36
									Agents acheteurs et acheteuses	37
									Vendeuses - magasins	38
									Décoratrices de vitrines et étagelistes	39
									Finance	
									Agents d'assurance	40
									Couriers et agents d'immeubles	41

(1) Âgées de 14 ans et plus en 1941. (2) Ne comprend pas le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (3) En 1921 la tendance était de ne pas énumérer les filles de fermiers dans certaines localités employées au travail agricole, comme "Manœuvres agricoles". (4) Les chiffres pour 1921 sont indiqués seulement pour les occupations qui peuvent être présentées sur une base comparative avec celles de 1931 et 1941. (5) H.f. = Hors de fabrique. (6) Ne comprend pas les modistes à leur propre compte, qui forment 21.1 pour cent et 26.0 pour cent du total dans cette occupation pour le Canada en 1931 et 1941 respectivement.

Table 8.- Females gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by selected occupations and sex, for Canada and the regions, 1921-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Occupation	Canada(2)			Maritime Provinces - Provinces maritimes			Québec		
		1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941
1	Service									
	Professional									
1	Artists and art teachers	357	709	954	21	37	55	47	132	256
2	Authors, editors, journalists	839	464	713	43	28	38	69	63	139
3	Librarians		806	1,330		27	75		107	168
4	Chemists and metallurgists		118	264		4	36		44	58
5	Dentists	(3)	32	45	(3)	-	1	(3)	7	12
6	Draughtsmen and designers		105	157		1	2		24	58
7	Lawyers and notaries		54	129		1	13		4	5
8	Musicians and music teachers	4,308	4,641	4,024	442	331	310	904	1,006	694
9	Nuns, n.o.s.(4)	11,912	8,260	7,480	698	572	527	8,902	5,957	5,408
10	Nurses - graduate	21,162	20,462	26,473	2,398	1,799	2,454	3,142	4,421	6,082
11	Nurses - in training		11,436	11,810		991	1,383		1,883	1,971
12	Osteopaths and chiropractors	(3)	90	101	(3)	-	4	(3)	6	6
13	Physicians and surgeons	152	203	384	18	17	17	18	24	59
14	Professors and college principals	223	259	277	15	21	24	41	90	109
15	Religious workers, n.e.s.(5)	1,241	1,241	2,035	102	99	138	172	218	625
16	Social welfare workers, n.e.s.(5)		792	1,251		39	56		183	354
17	Teachers - school	49,795	64,709	64,465	5,997	6,618	6,660	16,079	21,372	23,891
	Public									
18	Policemen and detectives		78	110		9	4		9	25
19	Postmistresses	(3)	928	1,769	(3)	216	395	(3)	219	522
20	Public service officials, n.e.s.(5)		100	234		8	13		20	23
	Recreational									
21	Owners and managers	(3)	68	88	(3)	7	4	(3)	7	11
22	Actresses, sportsmen	192	227	270	7	6	8	62	76	122
23	Ushers	(3)	215	288	(3)	16	23	(3)	14	7
	Personal									
24	Owners and managers - hotels	1,218	711	970	191	109	142	414	146	235
25	Owners and managers - restaurants		1,318	2,212		79	130		512	938
26	Owners and managers - laundries	(3)	59	144	(3)	2	3	(3)	23	31
27	Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	664	6,743	10,998	36	309	843	157	2,023	3,048
28	Charworkers and cleaners	(3)	3,755	4,100	(3)	338	222	(3)	1,272	1,657
29	Cleaners and dyers - clothing		617	1,398		16	76	(3)	118	285
30	Cooks	4,327	7,818	9,920	454	537	679	1,328	2,750	3,662
31	Domestic servants, n.e.s.(5)		134,043	148,999		14,432	18,312		44,371	52,375
32	Housekeepers, matrons	101,320	25,985	46,256	16,028	2,839	6,428	26,490	5,213	7,641
33	Nurses - practical		4,698	7,973		418	569		1,177	2,333
34	Elevator tenders	(3)	459	617	(3)	29	38	(3)	75	119
35	Janitors and sextons	646	949	1,206	58	55	52	108	223	263
36	Laundresses		8,336	7,550		730	627		2,885	2,019
37	Lodging and boarding house keepers	(3)	18,707	21,113	(3)	1,141	1,431	(3)	4,714	5,111
38	Porters		89	219		7	10		72	182
39	Waitresses	6,378	12,797	22,944	730	1,009	1,943	931	2,499	4,735
	Clerical									
40	Accountants and bookkeepers		21,990	23,916		1,364	1,484		4,198	5,637
41	Office appliance operators		1,503	2,633		20	32		353	616
42	Office clerks	90,612	29,232	49,841	7,181	1,337	2,419	18,055	9,622	14,030
43	Shipping clerks		477	936		8	40		199	343
44	Stenographers and typists		64,993	77,882		4,225	5,364		13,755	17,090
45	Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging, or mining)	(3)	11,721	11,655	(3)	710	723	(3)	6,801	5,515

(1), (2), (3) See footnotes (1), (2) and (4), page 28. (4) N.o.s. = Not otherwise specified. Members of religious orders stating that they followed such occupations as school teacher, nurse, domestic, etc., were included with these occupations. In 1931 and 1941 a larger proportion of nuns were reported with these occupations than in 1921. (5) N.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified.

Tableau 8.- Femmes de la population active, âgées de 10⁽¹⁾ ans et plus, par occupations sélectionnées et sexe, pour le Canada et les divisions régionales, recensements de 1921-1941 - (fin)

Ontario			Prairie Provinces Provinces des prairies			British Columbia			Occupation	No.
1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941		
									Service	
									Professionnel	
204	369	445	43	87	88	42	84	110	Artistes et professeurs d'art	1
503	236	320	126	82	115	78	55	101	Auteurs, rédactrices, journalistes	2
	537	788		83	182		52	117	Bibliothécaires	3
	55	123		13	32		2	15	Chimistes et métallurgistes	4
(3)	17	23	(3)	5	6	(3)	3	3	Dentistes	5
	63	72		7	16		10	9	Dessinatrices et traceuses	6
	32	73		10	26		7	12	Avocats et notaires	7
1,991	1,981	1,688	608	893	719	363	430	413	Musiciennes et professeurs de musique	8
1,778	991	667	525	666	752	9	74	126	Sœurs, n.a.e.(4)	9
9,882	8,689	10,943	3,793	3,574	4,256	1,947	[1,979	2,738	Infirmières - graduées	10
	4,975	4,586		2,503	2,810		[1,084	1,060	Elèves - infirmières	11
(3)	54	57	(3)	18	25	(3)	12	9	Ostéopathes et chiropraticiennes	12
76	106	212	28	41	75	12	15	13	Médecins et chirurgiens	13
88	94	97	60	50	28	19	24	19	Professeurs et principales de collèges	14
551	825	676	300	296	382	116	103	214	Oeuvres religieuses, n.s.a.(5)	15
	458	570		87	116		45	155	Oeuvres sociales, n.s.a.(5)	16
14,461	18,217	17,457	10,654	14,824	13,174	2,604	3,678	3,283	Institutrices - écoles	17
									Publio	
(3)	29	37	(3)	18	32	(3)	13	12	Agents de police et détectives	18
	202	295	(3)	228	447	(3)	63	110	Maitresses de poste	19
	48	130		21	47		3	21	Fonctionnaires du service public, n.s.a.(5)	20
(3)	32	40	(3)	12	19	(3)	10	14	Amusements	
58	74	93	30	38	20	35	33	27	Propriétaires et gérantes	21
(3)	39	58	(3)	54	90	(3)	92	110	Actrices, sportives	22
									Placières	23
283	221	277	194	134	162	136	101	154	Personnel	
	401	643		188	285		138	216	Propriétaires et gérantes - hôtels	24
(3)	17	71	(3)	5	22	(3)	12	17	Propriétaires et gérantes - restaurants	25
244	2,339	3,949	123	1,356	2,210	104	716	948	Propriétaires et gérantes - buanderies	26
(3)	1,632	1,856	(3)	418	302	(3)	95	63	Barbiers, coiffeuses, manucures	27
	256	593		148	289		79	155	Nettoyeuses et femmes de peine	28
1,377	2,639	3,170	771	1,264	1,649	397	628	760	Nettoyeuses et teinturières - vêtement	29
	40,926	40,129		27,574	30,350		6,740	7,833	Cuisinières	30
34,645	9,166	17,190	19,778	6,812	11,309	4,379	1,955	3,688	Domestiques, n.s.a.(5)	31
	2,250	3,289		525	1,063		328	719	Gouvernantes, matrones	32
(3)	164	205	(3)	64	88	(3)	129	167	Gardes-malades	33
276	367	474	142	177	198	82	127	219	Femmes d'ascenseurs	34
(3)	2,604	2,742		1,289	1,304		828	858	Concierges et bedéaux	35
	7,947	9,813	(3)	3,486	3,020	(3)	1,419	1,738	Blanchisseuses	36
	5	17		5	6		-	4	Tenancières de maison de logement ou de pension	37
2,125	4,367	8,302	1,752	3,186	5,223	840	1,736	2,741	Porteuses	38
									Filles de table	39
									Commis de bureau	
	11,696	11,995		3,070	3,011		1,662	1,789	Comptables et teneuses de livres	40
	491	1,098		540	729		99	158	Mécanographes	41
43,709	13,576	25,540	16,062	3,332	5,500	5,605	1,365	2,352	Employées de bureau	42
	206	440		43	89		21	24	Commis aux expéditions	43
	28,779	35,290		12,675	13,574		5,559	6,574	Sténographes et dactylos	44
(3)	3,463	4,697	(3)	439	417	(3)	308	303	Manoeuvres (en dehors de l'agriculture, de la pêche, des mines et de l'abattage du bois)	45

(1), (2), (3) Voir renvois (1), (2), et (4), page 29. (4) N.a.e. = Non autrement énumérées. Les membres d'ordre religieux ayant déclaré qu'elles poursuivaient des occupations comme institutrice, infirmière, domestique, etc., étaient inclus avec ces occupations. En 1931 et 1941 une plus grande proportion de sœurs déclaraient ces occupations qu'en 1921. (5) N.s.a. = Non spécifiées ailleurs.

Table 9.- Gainfully occupied, 25 years of age and over, by occupation and sex, showing the occupation group in which employed in 1931, for Canada(1), 1941 Census

No.	1941 occupation	1931 occupation group - Groupe											
		All occupations Toutes occupations		Agriculture		Other primary Autres primaires		Manufacturing Manufactures		Construction		Transportation(2) Transports(2)	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	All occupations	2,502,161	284,110	861,581	6,696	145,163	174	369,678	37,758	162,604	6	184,852	6,578
2	Agriculture	776,303	6,374	725,497	5,758	10,788	6	7,503	39	4,430	-	5,058	4
3	Farmers and stockraisers	598,331	5,396	563,790	4,960	8,249	5	5,483	28	3,466	-	3,440	3
4	Foremen - farm	2,712	23	2,334	13	41	-	65	1	28	-	48	-
5	Farm labourers	175,260	955	159,373	785	2,498	1	1,955	10	936	-	1,570	1
6	Fishing, Hunting, and Trapping	38,254	132	1,391	2	34,914	123	272	2	182	-	384	-
7	Fishermen	25,374	24	884	2	23,027	16	226	2	136	-	322	-
8	Hunters, trappers, guides	12,880	108	507	-	11,887	107	46	-	46	-	62	-
9	Logging	56,858	2	11,366	-	36,437	2	928	-	470	-	988	-
10	Owners and managers	1,888	2	266	-	1,337	2	53	-	19	-	28	-
11	Foremen	1,256	-	132	-	909	-	46	-	18	-	32	-
12	Foresters and timber cruisers	2,380	-	352	-	1,484	-	91	-	37	-	59	-
13	Lumbermen	51,334	-	10,616	-	32,707	-	738	-	396	-	869	-
14	Mining and Quarrying	55,493	7	7,816	-	37,082	5	1,718	-	1,011	-	1,418	-
15	Owners and managers	1,239	7	54	-	869	5	46	-	24	-	11	-
16	Foremen	2,491	-	130	-	1,851	-	140	-	87	-	67	-
17	Labourers - mines and quarries	9,440	-	1,460	-	5,999	-	293	-	118	-	226	-
18	Miners and millmen	40,402	-	5,845	-	27,213	-	1,167	-	763	-	1,050	-
19	Oil well drillers	530	-	102	-	306	-	22	-	4	-	16	-
20	Quarriers and rock drillers	1,391	-	225	-	844	-	50	-	15	-	48	-
21	Manufacturing	423,588	41,644	29,491	180	6,878	8	312,122	34,429	8,503	-	12,880	128
22	Owners and managers	28,307	448	851	1	266	-	21,018	298	433	-	367	-
23	Foremen	17,806	1,186	447	2	200	-	13,148	961	561	-	448	3
24	Inspectors, testers - chemicals	282	46	9	2	1	1	174	19	16	-	9	-
25	Inspectors and gaugers - metal	5,643	626	248	5	42	1	3,261	280	256	-	262	13
26	Inspectors, graders, scalers - wood	2,934	11	241	-	246	1	1,855	8	37	-	74	-
27	Bakers	8,150	234	380	2	41	1	6,845	141	59	-	145	1
28	Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	13,597	-	1,184	-	252	-	11,146	-	122	-	142	-
29	Bleachers and dyers - textiles	1,157	28	142	-	10	-	773	16	19	-	38	-
30	Boiler firemen	6,898	-	766	-	246	-	4,152	-	167	-	337	-
31	Boilermakers, platers, riveters	5,520	43	287	2	104	-	3,905	9	131	-	280	-
32	Bookbinders	697	649	9	1	-	-	632	577	4	-	6	2
33	Boot and shoe repairers	6,837	32	580	-	79	-	5,628	20	46	-	255	-
34	Butchers and meat cutters	9,558	21	530	1	54	-	7,804	13	70	-	33	-
35	Cabinet and furniture makers	3,269	-	147	-	20	-	2,608	-	220	-	33	-
36	Coopers	991	-	61	-	17	-	617	-	11	-	18	-
37	Dressmakers and sewers, n.i.f.(3)	75	6,420	2	25	1	1	59	5,278	1	-	-	17
38	Electrical appliance repairmen	2,060	11	121	-	14	-	1,413	9	117	-	84	-
39	Engravers and lithographers	1,480	16	5	-	-	-	1,394	13	5	-	16	-
40	Filers and grinders	3,395	20	419	-	168	2	2,001	12	93	-	125	1
41	Fitters and assemblers - metal	6,682	121	759	-	81	2	3,760	65	281	-	421	-
42	Furnacemen, heaters - metal	4,286	-	667	-	142	-	2,364	-	107	-	174	-
43	Furriers	2,282	727	47	1	6	-	2,012	661	10	-	29	2
44	Heat treaters and annealers	358	-	44	-	4	-	203	-	12	-	17	-
45	Jewellers and watchmakers	2,782	89	79	-	12	-	2,459	71	9	-	40	-
46	Loom fixers and card grinders	588	-	21	-	2	-	497	-	3	-	9	-
47	Machinists - metal	29,789	-	1,702	-	331	-	22,919	-	583	-	847	-
48	Mechanics and repairmen, n.e.s.(4)	47,630	46	5,117	-	748	-	33,987	35	895	-	2,152	1
49	Millers - flour and grain	2,181	-	405	-	15	-	1,492	-	33	-	45	-
50	Milliners, n.i.f.(3)	15	739	2	-	1	-	9	664	-	-	-	2
51	Millwrights	4,246	-	301	-	88	-	2,881	-	280	-	157	-
52	Moulders, coremakers, casters	8,716	38	800	-	83	-	6,509	29	142	-	203	-
53	Paper makers	2,757	-	58	-	35	-	2,353	-	23	-	371	-

(1) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. (2) Includes "Communication". (3) N.i.f. = Not in factory. (4) N.e.s. = Net elsewhere specified.

(5) Labourers in all industries except agriculture, fishing, logging, and mining are included in this group.

Note:- The figures in this table are exclusive of persons on Active Service on June 2, 1941

Tableau 9.- Population active, âgée de 25 ans et plus, par occupation, montrant le groupe occupationnel dans lequel elle était employée en 1931, demandé⁽¹⁾, recensement de 1941

Occupationnel en 1931												Occupation en 1941	
Trade and finance Commerce et finance		Services		Clerical Commissaires de bureau		Labourers (5) Manoeuvres (5)		Not stated Non déclaré					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
225,167	24,349	210,047	146,917	148,651	57,918	195,820	2,337	20,698	1,377	Toutes occupations	1		
3,761	33	3,612	465	1,260	47	12,727	16	1,647	6	Agriculture	2		
3,025	28	2,521	324	855	35	6,340	8	1,159	5	Agriculteurs et éleveurs	3		
55	1	32	8	32	-	64	-	18	-	Centremaitres - fermes	4		
703	4	1,059	135	373	18	6,323	8	470	1	Manoeuvres agricoles	5		
126	-	165	5	40	-	694	2	66	-	Pêche et chasse	6		
89	-	107	2	20	-	495	2	68	-	Pêcheurs	7		
37	-	98	1	20	-	199	-	16	-	Chasseurs, guides, trappeurs	8		
323	-	463	-	156	-	5,408	-	359	-	Abatage du bois	9		
54	-	54	-	24	-	57	-	16	-	Propriétaires et gérants	10		
10	-	20	-	7	-	72	-	10	-	Centremaitres	11		
46	-	65	-	37	-	175	-	40	-	Sylviculteurs et explorateurs	12		
219	-	344	-	68	-	5,104	-	273	-	Bûcherons	13		
755	-	843	-	527	2	3,643	-	620	-	Mines et carrières	14		
67	-	93	-	39	2	16	-	20	-	Propriétaires et gérants	15		
33	-	42	-	26	-	88	-	27	-	Centremaitres	16		
95	-	119	-	82	-	985	-	65	-	Manoeuvres - mines et carrières	17		
537	-	574	-	371	-	2,540	-	342	-	Mineurs et bocardiers	18		
9	-	3	-	6	-	51	-	11	-	Forreurs de puits d'huile	19		
14	-	12	-	3	-	165	-	15	-	Carrières et forreurs dans le rmc	20		
11,761	903	7,375	4,413	7,238	811	22,445	422	4,899	350	Manufactures	21		
2,305	27	755	16	1,648	93	414	3	350	10	Propriétaires et gérants	22		
524	55	500	51	660	45	1,184	38	334	23	Centremaitres	23		
25	5	10	15	17	3	14	-	7	1	Inspecteurs, essayeurs - produits chimiques	24		
580	53	304	187	338	53	233	13	157	21	Inspecteurs et mesureurs - métal	25		
79	1	50	-	93	1	221	-	38	-	Inspecteurs, trieurs, mesureurs - bois	26		
156	6	185	76	69	5	231	-	37	2	Boulanger	27		
96	-	77	-	25	-	478	-	75	-	Forgerons, marteliers, forgeurs	28		
23	1	30	5	18	-	87	6	19	-	Blanchisseurs et teinturiers - textiles	29		
114	-	181	-	78	-	732	-	125	-	Chaudronniers, plaqueurs, riveteurs	30		
159	6	117	24	72	1	412	-	73	1	Relieurs	31		
10	8	7	50	15	6	9	2	5	3	Gordonniers	32		
64	1	75	11	21	-	250	-	27	-	Bouchers et coupeurs de viande	33		
548	2	90	4	87	1	274	-	46	-	Mobilier et débûalistes	34		
68	-	34	-	24	-	92	-	23	-	Tonneliers	35		
9	-	13	-	4	-	38	-	3	-	Couturières et coiffeuses, h.f.(3)	36		
9	-	100	2	882	-	86	1	9	-	Réparateurs d'appareils électriques	37		
101	1	53	-	65	-	64	1	28	-	Graveurs et lithographes	38		
22	1	8	1	16	1	12	-	2	-	Liseurs et signiseurs	39		
97	-	77	4	51	1	321	2	43	-	Ajouteurs et assembleurs - métal	40		
356	10	237	29	195	6	486	7	107	1	Ouvriers fondeurs, chauffeurs - métal	41		
64	-	78	-	67	-	539	-	64	-	Pelletiers	42		
58	7	18	47	22	6	76	1	10	2	Traiteurs thématiques et reciseurs	43		
16	-	17	-	10	-	26	-	9	-	Bijoutiers et horlogers	44		
74	6	27	6	27	-	39	2	16	4	Monteurs de métiers, signiseurs de cordes	45		
7	-	3	-	4	-	30	-	12	-	Machinistes - métal	46		
778	-	551	-	414	-	1,266	-	598	-	Mécaniciens et réparateurs, n.s.a.(4)	47		
1,076	1	635	5	531	4	2,011	1	478	1	Meuniers - farine et grain	48		
46	-	18	-	15	-	104	-	14	-	Modistes, h.f.(3)	49		
2	30	-	35	1	7	-	1	-	-	Monteurs de machines	50		
63	-	54	-	22	-	343	-	57	-	Mouleuses, moyeuses, fendeuses	51		
135	-	112	6	61	2	592	1	89	-	Papetiers	52		
38	-	16	-	29	-	144	-	27	-		53		

(1) Ne comprend pas le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (2) Comprend "Communications". (3) H.f. = Hora de fabrique. (4) H.s.a. = Non spécifiés ailleurs. (5) Les manœuvres dans toutes les industries, excepté l'agriculture, la pêche, l'abatage du bois et les mines, sont compris dans ce groupe.

Note:- Les données de ce tableau ne comprennent pas les personnes en service actif le 2 juin 1941.

Table 9.- Gainfully occupied, 25 years of age and over, by occupation and sex, showing the occupation group in which employed in 1931, for Canada(1), 1941 Census - (Con.)

No.	1941 occupation	1931 occupation group - Groups											
		All occupations Toutes occupations		Agriculture		Other primary Autres primaires		Manufacturing Manufactures		Construction		Transportation ⁽²⁾ Transports ⁽²⁾	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Manufacturing - (Con.)												
2	Patternmakers.	1,320	2	26	-	5	-	1,148	1	51	-	9	-
3	Photographers.	1,704	283	35	-	4	-	1,419	184	28	-	24	-
4	Polishers and buffers - metal.	2,199	22	191	-	16	-	1,558	11	54	-	90	-
5	Power station operators.	2,017	-	56	-	24	-	1,524	-	133	-	68	-
6	Printers.	12,508	347	91	-	10	-	11,749	294	45	-	93	-
7	Rolling mill operators, n.e.s.(5).	670	-	41	-	16	-	447	-	21	-	29	-
8	Sawyers - wood.	6,134	-	1,033	-	455	-	3,326	-	92	-	141	-
9	Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths.	7,247	80	406	1	40	-	5,719	58	207	-	174	1
10	Spinners and twisters - textiles.	2,030	916	218	6	23	-	1,452	789	27	-	44	1
11	Stationary enginemen.	26,084	-	1,577	-	1,012	-	18,876	-	609	-	1,191	-
12	Stone cutters and dressers.	1,615	-	69	-	20	-	1,349	-	32	-	19	-
13	Tailors and tailoresses.	8,194	709	113	2	11	-	7,677	668	21	-	39	1
14	Tool makers, die cutters and setters.	4,326	-	130	-	21	-	3,624	-	63	-	73	-
15	Upholsterers.	2,603	49	78	-	6	-	2,269	41	25	-	35	-
16	Weavers - textiles.	3,669	1,012	361	6	37	-	2,763	975	29	-	57	5
17	Welders and flame cutters.	7,438	25	765	1	113	-	4,820	11	224	-	416	-
18	Wood machinists - turners, planers.	2,294	26	247	2	84	-	1,437	19	52	-	69	-
19	Other occupations in the manufacture of:												
20	Chemical products.	5,497	225	569	1	154	-	3,063	141	183	-	275	3
21	Clothing and textile products.	16,485	17,928	879	70	92	1	15,274	15,298	163	-	300	36
22	Food products.	9,065	992	965	11	241	-	6,344	762	115	-	295	4
23	Leather products.	10,092	2,367	508	5	59	-	6,487	2,079	89	-	172	3
24	Liquors and beverages.	1,750	42	125	1	23	-	1,079	23	50	-	99	-
25	Metal products.	31,305	1,413	2,921	10	708	-	19,153	934	924	-	1,638	20
26	Non-metallic mineral products.	5,307	111	303	1	62	-	2,211	75	68	-	95	-
27	Printing and photography.	512	348	8	-	1	-	430	305	6	-	11	-
28	Rubber products.	4,786	652	339	5	18	-	3,611	537	68	-	152	-
29	Tobacco products.	848	883	25	7	1	-	696	758	13	-	16	2
30	Wood and paper products.	13,760	1,131	884	5	295	-	9,986	961	320	-	368	5
31	Other products.	3,161	551	107	4	16	-	2,563	426	47	-	71	2
32	Construction.	172,430	22	12,576	-	3,012	-	5,483	1	153,308	6	3,374	-
33	Owners and managers.	6,404	8	199	-	33	-	128	-	5,460	6	78	-
34	Foremen.	3,665	-	413	-	147	-	190	-	2,275	-	159	-
35	Inspectors.	414	-	20	-	5	-	15	-	259	-	7	-
36	Brick and stone masons.	8,059	-	345	-	69	-	141	-	6,921	-	77	-
37	Carpenters.	79,935	-	6,562	-	1,919	-	2,261	-	59,497	-	1,366	-
38	Electricians and wiremen.	16,625	-	533	-	160	-	686	-	13,590	-	396	-
39	Painters, decorators, glaziers.	31,989	14	1,394	-	257	-	1,158	1	25,487	-	685	-
40	Plasterers and lathers.	4,172	-	163	-	17	-	56	-	3,663	-	31	-
41	Plumbers and pipe fitters.	15,650	-	582	-	278	-	579	-	12,545	-	377	-
42	Structural iron workers.	1,779	-	120	-	41	-	91	-	1,270	-	62	-
43	Other construction occupations.	3,538	-	245	-	86	-	178	-	2,341	-	136	-
44	Transportation, and Communication.	192,660	6,305	17,083	5	4,171	-	6,974	26	2,374	-	138,895	5,610
45	Officers, officials, managers.	6,659	51	226	-	39	-	171	-	62	-	5,105	59
46	Foremen.	4,331	271	66	-	20	-	255	-	67	-	3,440	231
47	Inspectors.	2,306	7	15	-	4	-	105	1	29	-	1,970	6
48	Agents - ticket, station.	4,549	44	37	-	6	-	16	-	7	-	4,078	32
49	Aviators - not in armed forces.	303	-	10	-	3	-	31	-	9	-	182	-
50	Baggagemen and expressmen.	1,253	-	16	-	1	-	15	-	3	-	1,119	-
51	Brakemen - railway.	6,643	-	151	-	60	-	126	-	56	-	5,787	-
52	Bus drivers.	2,369	5	177	-	31	-	147	-	35	-	1,692	3
53	Captains, mates, pilots.	3,067	-	64	-	126	-	54	-	22	-	2,658	-
54	Chauffeurs and taxi drivers.	9,262	24	725	1	231	-	519	-	168	-	6,246	18
55	Conductors - steam railway.	4,154	-	18	-	7	-	12	-	5	-	4,044	-
56	Deliverymen and drivers, n.e.s.(5).	1,282	1	109	-	28	-	79	-	30	-	745	1
57	Dispatchers - train.	514	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	488	-
58	Engineering officers - on ships.	2,223	-	47	-	70	-	92	-	13	-	1,904	-
59	Firemen and trimmers - on ships.	1,005	-	103	-	44	-	48	-	18	-	649	-
60	Linemen and cablemen.	5,641	-	511	-	64	-	149	-	134	-	4,564	-

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (4), and (5), page 32.

Tableau 9.- Population active, âgée de 25 ans et plus, par occupation, montrant le groupe occupationnel dans lequel elle était employée en 1931, Canada(1), recensement de 1941 - (suite)

occupationnel en 1931										Occupation en 1941	
Trade and finance Commerce et finance		Service		Clerical Commissaire de bureau		Labourers(4) Manoeuvres(4)		Not stated Non donné			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
14	-	15	1	16	-	25	-	11	-	Manufactures - (fin)	
61	7	60	55	43	14	23	1	15	1	Modélistes	
59	1	43	9	29	2	127	-	32	1	Photographes	
29	-	30	-	48	-	81	-	24	-	Polisseurs et embossseurs - métal	
130	4	110	52	130	11	103	3	47	1	Opérateurs d'usine électrique	
16	-	7	-	13	-	76	-	4	-	Imprimeurs	
61	-	67	-	24	-	675	-	60	-	Opérateurs de laminoirs, n.s.a.(5)	
154	4	94	10	75	2	294	3	84	1	Soieurs - bois	
28	8	30	61	23	6	163	19	23	6	Tôleurs et ferrablanciers	
379	-	532	-	221	-	1,344	-	343	-	Filieurs et retordeurs - textiles	
20	-	12	-	5	-	67	-	22	-	Mécaniciens de machines fixes	
128	8	72	25	35	2	75	-	23	3	Coupeurs et tailleurs de pierre	
158	-	80	-	54	-	98	-	55	-	Tailleurs et tailleuses	
59	1	58	6	29	-	50	-	14	1	Outilleurs, graveurs et ajusteurs de matrices	
63	12	46	77	39	6	235	20	39	13	Embourreurs	
220	1	135	9	127	3	503	2	113	-	Tisseurs - textiles	
44	3	32	1	24	1	269	-	36	-	Soudeurs et coupeurs à la flamme	
278	20	133	37	127	11	611	2	114	10	Machinistes du bois - tourneurs, planeurs	
389	261	219	1,722	205	246	786	158	178	116	Autres occupations dans la fabrication de:	
209	34	155	125	115	21	559	19	67	16	Produits chimiques	
126	29	111	193	70	24	400	15	70	19	Vêtements et produits textiles	
80	2	51	10	54	5	157	-	32	1	Produits alimentaires	
1,150	77	776	247	670	59	2,869	38	496	28	Produits en cuir	
65	4	50	22	42	2	349	4	42	3	Liqueurs et breuvages	
16	6	20	16	12	14	2	10	3	Produits des métallodées		
133	17	64	64	78	11	289	7	54	11	Produits d'impression et photographie	
23	14	16	79	10	13	41	8	7	2	Produits du caoutchouc	
272	26	188	83	168	18	1,103	25	176	8	Produits du tabac	
90	23	67	57	49	21	114	9	37	9	Produits du bois et du papier	
2,633	5	2,056	5	1,149	2	7,364	1	1,275	2	Autres produits	
157	-	85	-	92	1	133	1	39	-	Construction	
96	-	70	-	48	-	406	-	61	-	Propriétaires et gérants	
30	-	22	-	22	-	25	-	9	-	Contremaires	
47	-	31	-	30	-	358	-	50	-	Inspecteurs	
1,069	-	824	-	325	-	5,586	-	538	-	Maçons en brique et pierre	
278	-	194	-	161	-	487	-	145	-	Charpentiers	
622	5	575	5	332	1	1,234	-	245	2	Électriciens et installateurs	
26	-	22	-	7	-	171	-	16	-	Peintres, décorateurs, vitriers	
216	-	172	-	105	-	682	-	114	-	Plâtriers et latteurs	
28	-	14	-	12	-	124	-	23	-	Plombiers et tuyautiers	
77	-	47	-	25	-	358	-	45	-	Charpentiers en fer	
										Autres occupations - construction	
4,487	107	2,496	228	3,233	298	11,166	9	1,781	22	Transports et communications	
293	3	131	1	443	8	84	-	105	-	Propriétaires, fonctionnaires, gérants	
58	-	46	3	141	17	199	-	45	-	Contremaires	
81	-	33	-	76	-	29	-	23	-	Inspecteurs	
60	3	28	3	251	5	25	-	41	1	Vendeurs de billets et chefs de gare	
21	-	18	-	16	-	7	-	6	-	Aviateurs - non dans les forces armées	
9	-	17	-	37	-	26	-	10	-	Bagagistes et messagistes	
62	-	48	-	64	-	211	-	36	-	Serre-freins - chemin de fer	
78	-	39	-	54	-	88	-	28	-	Conducteurs d'autobus	
16	-	46	-	11	-	48	-	24	-	Capitaines, seconds, pilotes	
361	1	261	2	170	1	482	1	99	-	Chauffeurs et conducteurs de taxi	
14	-	9	-	8	-	23	-	14	-	Conducteurs - chemin de fer	
95	-	38	-	26	-	105	-	29	-	Livreurs et charretiers, n.s.a.(5)	
8	-	1	-	9	-	2	-	7	-	Chefs de mouvement - trains	
9	-	22	-	12	-	37	-	17	-	Officiers mécaniciens - bateaux	
18	-	21	-	9	-	102	-	8	-	Chauffeurs et pareurs - bateaux	
68	-	48	-	56	-	212	-	36	-	Monture de ligne	

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvois (1), (2), (4), et (5), page 33.

Table 9.- Gainfully occupied, 25 years of age and over, by occupation and sex, showing the occupation group in which employed in 1931, for Canada(1), 1941 Census - (Con.)

No.	1941 occupation	1931 occupation group - Groupe											
		All occupations Toutes occupations		Agriculture		Other primary Autres primaires		Manufacturing Manufactures		Construction		Transportation(2) Transports(2)	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Transportation and Communication - (Con.)												
1	Lockkeepers, canalmen, boatmen.	1,345	-	154	-	85	-	65	-	36	-	828	-
2	Locomotive engineers.	6,957	-	49	-	29	-	88	-	10	-	6,651	-
3	Locomotive firemen.	4,643	-	138	-	43	-	135	-	62	-	3,868	-
4	Longshoremen and stevedores	7,954	-	426	-	348	-	271	-	172	-	5,517	-
5	Messengers.	1,842	14	51	-	7	-	77	1	34	-	1,374	8
6	Radio announcers, broadcasters.	147	9	4	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	64	5
7	Radio station operators	534	-	17	-	3	-	31	-	8	-	375	-
8	Sailors, n.e.s.(S).	3,008	-	328	-	194	-	97	-	33	-	2,006	-
9	Sectionmen and trackmen	21,684	-	1,785	-	453	-	199	-	97	-	16,872	-
10	Operators - electric railway.	6,021	-	42	-	14	-	124	-	46	-	5,425	-
11	Switchmen, signalmen, flagmen.	3,444	-	131	-	40	-	94	-	60	-	2,759	-
12	Tamers and carriage drivers.	14,543	5	1,824	-	482	-	655	-	195	-	9,188	3
13	Telegraph operators	4,196	324	31	-	6	-	13	1	4	-	3,925	299
14	Telephone operators	766	5,512	42	3	7	-	29	23	14	-	549	4,319
15	Truck drivers	56,136	26	9,791	1	1,609	-	3,111	-	889	-	32,7015	16
16	Yardmen (railway), n.e.s.(S).	1,769	-	55	-	8	-	48	-	10	-	1,453	-
17	Other transportation occupations.	2,110	14	129	-	108	-	116	-	47	-	1,387	10
18	Trade	213,483	24,953	12,666	85	1,638	4	10,657	738	8,589	-	5,071	153
19	Owners, managers, dealers - retail.	90,973	5,333	6,440	28	901	1	5,555	257	1,328	-	1,922	23
20	Owners, managers, dealers - wholesale.	18,530	137	645	-	94	-	655	2	113	-	288	1
21	Floorwalkers and forklifts.	1,739	196	43	-	11	-	129	5	29	-	119	-
22	Advertising agents.	1,814	88	14	-	2	-	44	1	8	-	20	-
23	Auctioneers and appraisers.	553	-	25	-	2	-	17	-	6	-	8	-
24	Brokers and agents, n.e.s.(S).	1,611	63	46	-	6	-	59	-	14	-	46	5
25	Canvassers and demonstrators.	5,377	300	463	2	45	-	271	17	80	-	154	2
26	Collectors, bill.	1,360	32	29	-	1	-	51	2	25	-	53	-
27	Commercial travellers	25,110	32	335	1	53	-	841	2	163	-	457	-
28	Credit men.	971	53	7	-	-	-	14	-	4	-	6	-
29	Hawkers and pedlars.	3,088	6	174	-	32	-	129	-	41	-	78	-
30	Inspectors, graders, classifiers.	2,392	150	158	8	13	-	152	3	23	-	122	1
31	Newsboys.	150	1	5	-	-	-	7	-	2	-	8	-
32	Packers, wrappers, labellers.	4,025	2,332	371	12	56	1	321	130	103	-	195	8
33	Purchasing agents and buyers.	7,868	328	1,152	-	44	-	189	4	59	-	114	-
34	Salespersons in stores.	46,592	15,778	2,732	32	376	2	2,167	312	626	-	1,455	113
35	Window decorators and dressers.	522	105	4	1	-	-	8	2	12	-	9	-
36	Other trade occupations.	758	20	22	1	4	-	48	1	23	-	35	1
37	Finance	27,802	467	474	-	82	1	603	4	207	-	291	8
38	Owners, managers, officials.	7,866	39	32	-	8	-	50	-	22	-	27	-
39	Insurance agents.	12,744	268	321	-	41	-	419	2	110	-	191	2
40	Real estate agents and dealers.	3,915	126	107	-	15	-	97	2	60	-	48	-
41	Stock and bond brokers.	3,082	28	11	-	14	1	31	-	10	-	24	-
42	Other finance occupations.	395	6	3	-	4	-	6	-	5	-	1	-
43	Service	248,269	145,566	15,474	598	3,510	13	10,741	2,102	5,021	-	6,131	365
44	Professional	79,539	59,195	1,109	32	347	1	1,518	208	557	-	438	57
45	Architects.	958	4	5	-	-	-	6	-	7	-	3	-
46	Artists and art teachers.	1,590	598	17	2	3	-	22	2	26	-	9	1
47	Authors, editors, journalists.	2,580	418	27	-	5	-	69	-	7	-	30	-
48	Chemists and metallurgists.	3,893	141	49	-	46	-	87	1	17	-	24	-
49	Clergymen and priests.	10,380	5	184	-	8	-	38	-	21	-	18	-
50	Dentists.	3,109	23	4	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
51	Draughtsmen and designers.	5,146	50	28	-	11	-	157	3	53	-	26	2
52	Engineers, civil.	5,307	-	71	-	46	-	69	-	59	-	38	-
53	Engineers, electrical.	3,274	-	35	-	15	-	107	-	107	-	74	-
54	Engineers, mechanical.	3,257	-	54	-	22	-	321	-	42	-	60	-
55	Engineers, mining.	1,497	-	15	-	90	-	30	-	6	-	9	-
56	Judges and magistrates.	466	-	5	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
57	Lawyers and notaries.	5,905	44	5	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	1	-

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (4), and (5), page 32.

Tableau 9.- Population active, âgée de 25 ans et plus, par occupation, montrent le groupe occupationnel dans lequel elle était employée en 1931, Canada(1), recensement de 1941 - (suite)

occupational en 1931										Occupation en 1941	
Trade and finance		Service		Clerical		Labourers(4)		Not stated			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
25	-	24	-	16	-	92	-	19	-	Transport et communications - (fin)	
10	-	25	-	6	-	65	-	24	-	Baliseurs et bateliers	
38	-	42	-	39	-	246	-	37	-	Mécaniciens de locomotives	
117	-	122	-	62	-	810	-	89	-	Chauffeurs de locomotives	
62	-	65	4	61	-	86	1	25	-	Débardeurs et arrimeurs	
20	1	23	1	24	2	4	-	2	-	Commissionnaires	
24	-	27	-	27	-	10	-	12	-	Annonceurs à la radio, microphonistes	
34	-	65	-	26	-	195	-	24	-	Opérateurs de stations de radio	
63	-	76	-	38	-	1,985	-	116	-	Marins, n.s.a.(3)	
129	-	58	-	61	-	76	-	28	-	Hommes de section et cantonniers	
43	-	58	-	40	-	201	-	41	-	Opérateurs de tramway	
742	-	170	-	271	1	855	1	158	-	Aiguilleurs, signaleurs, gardes-ligne	
46	3	18	4	115	15	17	1	20	1	Coumeurs et cochers	
34	94	25	204	33	245	22	4	11	20	Télégraphistes	
1,838	-	836	4	890	4	4,595	1	596	-	Téléphonistes	
21	-	8	-	26	-	121	-	19	-	Conducteurs de camion	
56	2	56	2	63	-	120	-	30	-	Hommes de cour (chemin de fer), n.s.a.(3)	
										Autres occupations - transport	
159,414	16,972	5,234	2,257	9,574	1,507	4,516	99	2,124	138	Commerce	
67,582	4,177	2,347	432	2,592	549	1,683	13	713	34	Propriétaires, gérants, négociants - détail	
15,167	95	307	5	970	35	166	-	193	1	Propriétaires, gérants, négociants - gros	
1,187	156	29	11	110	20	91	1	21	3	Chefs de rayon et contremaîtres	
1,305	53	65	13	125	16	8	-	23	-	Agents d'annonces	
440	-	16	-	28	-	4	-	6	-	Encaiseurs et évaluateurs	
1,146	39	46	6	186	12	24	-	36	1	Courtiers et agents, n.s.a.(3)	
3,633	199	189	41	301	35	131	1	92	3	Démarcheurs et démonstrateurs	
932	21	52	1	166	6	31	-	20	1	Racailleurs, factureurs	
20,489	21	554	5	1,724	5	198	-	276	-	Comis-voyageurs	
674	28	29	4	221	21	2	-	14	-	Investigateurs de crédit	
2,258	4	64	1	18	-	226	1	28	-	Camelots et colporteurs	
1,622	105	72	24	126	5	71	4	32	2	Inspecteurs, classeurs, échantilleuseurs	
106	1	6	-	2	-	10	-	4	-	Vendeurs de journaux	
2,288	1,776	100	290	153	64	407	34	51	27	Emballageurs, emballeurs, étiqueteurs	
5,413	235	129	10	572	29	136	-	60	-	Agents acheteurs et acheteuses	
34,000	12,928	1,187	1,404	2,232	904	1,280	44	537	65	Vendeurs et vendeuses, magasins	
446	90	15	5	22	7	3	1	5	1	Décorateurs de vitrines et étagelistes	
497	15	27	1	46	1	43	-	13	-	Autres occupations - commerce	
22,241	333	710	59	2,719	68	145	1	330	1	Finance	
6,325	30	118	-	1,235	9	8	-	41	-	Propriétaires, gérants, fonctionnaires	
9,916	188	401	20	1,059	55	108	-	178	1	Agents d'assurance	
3,188	87	118	19	198	17	24	1	66	-	Courtiers et agents d'immeubles	
2,672	23	62	-	213	5	3	-	42	-	Courtiers en valeurs mobilières	
146	6	11	-	14	-	2	-	3	-	Autres occupations - finance	
9,445	1,944	120,541	136,788	6,817	2,855	10,056	375	2,835	546	Service	
1,556	200	71,822	57,746	1,319	846	426	30	450	75	Professionnel	
6	-	920	5	7	1	1	-	3	-	Architectes	
40	4	1,405	373	50	13	10	1	10	2	Artistes et professeurs d'art	
106	7	2,168	349	122	52	16	1	28	2	Auteurs, rédacteurs, journalistes	
155	6	3,553	129	101	5	45	-	38	-	Chimistes et métallurgistes	
59	-	9,945	5	73	-	39	-	13	-	Membres du clergé et prêtres	
130	-	2,369	23	5	-	-	-	-	-	Dentistes	
79	1	8,614	43	111	1	35	-	34	-	Desinfecteurs et traqueurs	
77	-	4,784	-	58	-	59	-	45	-	Ingénieurs civils	
31	-	2,790	-	45	-	16	-	34	-	Ingénieurs en électricité	
74	-	8,558	-	44	-	33	-	49	-	Ingénieurs mécaniques	
36	-	1,271	-	16	-	9	-	17	-	Ingénieurs des mines	
18	-	431	-	8	-	1	-	2	-	Juges et magistrats	
		8,800	44	66	-	-	-	11	-	Avocats et notaires	

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvoi (1), (2), (4), et (5), page 33.

Table 9-- Gainfully occupied, 25 years of age and over, by occupation and sex, showing the occupation group in which employed in 1931, for Canada(1), 1941 Census - (Con.)

No.	1941 occupation	1931 occupation group - Groupes											
		All occupations Toutes les occupations		Agriculture		Other primary Autres primaires		Manufacturing Manufactures		Construction		Transportation(2) Transports(2)	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	Service - (Con.)												
	Professional - (Con.)												
1	Librarians	178	758	2	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	1	1
2	Musicians and music teachers	2,846	2,363	51	2	6	-	41	5	25	-	17	3
3	Nuns and brothers, n.e.s.(3)	638	5,675	36	1	-	-	7	56	1	-	4	9
4	Nurses - graduate	104	13,334	5	6	-	-	4	31	3	-	1	20
5	Nurses - in training	5	195	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
6	Osteopaths and chiropractors	403	71	6	-	1	-	5	-	2	-	1	-
7	Physicians and surgeons	7,264	193	4	-	2	-	5	-	1	-	1	1
8	Professors and college principals	2,346	208	8	-	-	-	7	-	5	-	-	-
9	Religious workers, n.e.s.(4)	1,006	1,363	90	2	6	-	29	20	11	-	7	2
10	Social welfare workers, n.e.s.(4)	424	719	14	1	4	-	26	11	15	-	6	-
11	Teachers - school	12,520	31,298	143	16	18	-	209	54	70	-	24	11
12	Veterinary surgeons	812	-	29	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
13	Other professional occupations	5,631	1,935	220	1	60	1	248	20	76	-	112	5
14	Public	40,312	1,191	2,804	3	548	1	1,854	7	935	-	1,308	7
15	Firemen - fire department	4,423	-	74	-	24	-	168	-	84	-	175	-
16	Policemen and detectives	13,295	65	799	-	258	-	818	1	394	-	604	-
17	Postmasters	3,066	933	402	2	61	1	77	5	48	-	42	6
18	Postmen and mail carriers	6,426	34	922	-	93	-	233	-	105	-	214	-
19	Public service officials, n.e.s.(4)	11,625	158	549	1	93	-	474	1	245	-	195	1
20	Other public service occupations	1,477	-	58	-	19	-	84	-	59	-	78	-
21	Recreational	5,437	215	291	1	66	-	243	6	123	-	131	-
22	Owners and managers	2,836	37	206	1	45	-	142	1	64	-	63	-
23	Actors, showmen, sportsmen	857	80	39	-	6	-	24	-	6	-	20	-
24	Motion picture projectionists	1,202	-	21	-	9	-	42	-	38	-	16	-
25	Ushers	198	32	4	-	1	-	17	1	7	-	14	1
26	Other recreational occupations	344	66	21	-	5	-	18	4	8	-	18	-
27	Personal	122,981	84,965	9,270	562	2,549	11	7,126	1,881	3,406	-	4,234	300
28	Owners and managers - hotels	5,320	512	326	2	130	-	256	5	94	-	158	1
29	Owners and managers - laundries	1,063	87	13	-	1	-	43	-	6	-	24	-
30	Owners and managers - restaurants	9,658	906	503	8	101	1	521	45	182	-	269	7
31	Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	13,622	3,525	605	8	68	-	160	68	59	-	71	24
32	Bootblacks	501	-	8	-	1	-	16	-	3	-	4	-
33	Charwomen and cleaners	1,912	2,028	121	9	64	1	133	64	69	-	78	7
34	Cleaners and dyers - clothing	2,307	391	65	3	11	-	145	19	28	-	55	2
35	Cooks	15,555	5,091	805	51	355	1	325	92	110	-	183	11
36	Domestic servants, n.e.s.(4)	4,831	33,951	665	270	190	3	216	653	104	-	157	91
37	Elevator tenders	2,403	146	90	1	13	-	199	4	79	-	105	1
38	Guards and caretakers, n.e.s.(4)	18,970	15	1,962	1	786	-	2,101	3	985	-	1,273	1
39	Housekeepers, matrons, stewards	2,299	21,865	114	100	37	2	116	454	51	-	61	67
40	Janitors and sextons	18,274	546	2,034	7	346	-	1,629	21	1,102	-	845	5
41	Laundrymen and laundryresses	4,893	2,595	129	14	15	-	82	60	30	-	70	5
42	Lodging and boarding house keepers	2,037	4,151	272	35	123	3	144	229	85	-	84	33
43	Nurses - practical	2,388	5,975	289	17	65	-	194	55	79	-	107	15
44	Porters	3,521	163	214	-	37	-	146	7	89	-	151	-
45	Undertakers	1,600	14	60	-	12	-	42	-	21	-	31	-
46	Waiters and waitresses	9,946	4,385	716	32	161	-	523	85	197	-	418	27
47	Other personal service occupations	1,681	671	279	4	33	-	135	17	53	-	70	3
48	Clerical	118,757	56,255	2,525	41	621	6	3,554	252	1,094	-	2,991	298
49	Accountants and auditors	24,952	1,799	103	1	58	-	227	7	64	-	113	4
50	Bookkeepers and cashiers	9,318	9,144	185	8	43	1	165	41	53	-	158	43
51	Office appliance operators	210	825	3	1	2	-	5	3	1	-	8	8
52	Office clerks	68,188	19,677	1,517	15	391	1	2,157	148	676	-	1,839	172
53	Shipping clerks	14,977	216	704	1	123	1	982	13	286	-	843	3
54	Stenographers and typists	1,112	24,594	13	15	4	3	18	40	4	-	50	68
55	Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging, or mining)	174,149	2,077	26,728	24	5,859	5	8,709	140	3,235	-	7,122	14
56	Net stated	4,115	306	494	3	171	1	414	25	180	-	249	4

(1), (2), (4), (5) See footnotes (1), (2), (4), and (5), page 38. (3) N.e.s. = Not otherwise specified.

Tableau 9.- Population active, âgée de 25 ans et plus, par occupation, montrant le groupe occupationnel dans lequel elle était employée en 1931, Canada(1), recensement de 1941. - (fin)

occupationnel en 1931										Occupation en 1941	
Trade and finance		Service		Clerical		Labourers(5)		Not stated			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
8	6	147	697	14	47	-	-	3	3	Service - (fin)	
71	8	2,527	2,311	64	28	30	1	14	5	Professionnel - (fin)	
3	15	568	5,532	12	55	6	3	1	4	Bibliothécaires	
1	60	79	12,991	6	198	5	17	2	11	Musiciens et professeurs de musique	
-	7	2	157	-	25	-	-	-	3	Frères et sœurs, n.a.e.(3)	
7	-	376	71	4	-	-	-	1	-	Infirmières - gradinées	
11	1	7,218	186	10	5	5	-	9	-	Klèves - infirmières	
4	-	2,293	204	19	3	2	-	8	1	Ostéopathes et chiropraticiens	
34	11	785	1,269	23	55	16	1	5	3	Médecins et chirurgiens	
73	7	231	647	43	47	9	-	3	6	Professeurs et principaux de collèges	
130	48	11,732	30,938	127	210	38	3	29	18	Oeuvres religieuses, n.s.a.(4)	
10	-	757	-	3	-	3	-	3	10	Oeuvres sociales, n.s.a.(4)	
319	19	4,119	1,774	315	101	74	3	68	11	Instituteurs - écoles	
2,212	22	26,564	1,032	2,202	113	1,268	1	617	5	Vétérinaires	
74	-	3,605	-	68	-	115	-	36	-	Autres occupations professionnelles	
675	5	8,413	49	523	8	583	-	228	14	Public	
228	15	1,935	841	187	59	55	1	31	15	Pompiers - département des incendies	
206	-	4,114	31	229	3	261	-	49	16	Agents de police et détectives	
979	2	7,560	110	1,166	42	126	-	238	17	Maitres de poste	
50	-	937	1	29	1	128	-	35	18	Postillons et facteurs	
405	6	3,700	190	215	10	184	-	79	19	Fonctionnaires du service public, n.s.a.(4)	
313	-	1,731	35	136	-	93	-	43	20	Autres occupations - service public	
27	1	677	75	28	3	23	-	7	21	Amusements	
22	-	987	-	25	-	25	-	17	22	Propriétaires et gérants	
17	5	109	24	13	3	14	-	2	23	Acteurs, monteurs de spectacles, sportifs	
28	2	196	56	13	4	29	-	10	24	Projectionnistes de cinéma	
5,292	1,716	78,455	77,820	2,781	1,866	8,179	344	1,689	465	Placières	
589	11	3,494	468	321	22	85	-	67	25	Autres occupations - amusements	
56	4	867	44	32	8	11	-	10	26	Personnel	
964	87	6,381	694	282	53	309	1	146	27	Gardiens et gardiennes	
181	152	12,255	3,117	60	143	168	13	25	28	Propriétaires et gérants - hôtels	
10	-	415	-	1	-	40	-	3	29	Propriétaires et gérants - buanderies	
48	40	1,095	1,856	40	13	227	19	37	30	Propriétaires et gérants - restaurants	
97	14	1,755	338	40	10	81	3	30	31	Barbiers, coiffeurs, manucures	
221	72	12,865	4,766	84	62	517	21	90	32	Cirleurs de chaussures	
118	474	2,581	31,665	65	497	675	149	60	33	Nettoyeurs et femmes de peine	
115	7	1,508	121	88	8	170	3	36	34	Nettoyeurs et teinturiers - vêtement	
917	1	7,477	9	579	-	2,429	-	481	35	Cuisiniers	
139	361	1,525	20,220	101	481	97	59	38	36	Domestiques, n.s.a.(4)	
693	19	9,038	470	417	17	1,850	4	350	37	Hommes d'ascenseurs	
67	34	4,312	2,403	26	42	134	13	28	38	Gardiens et gardiennes, n.s.a.(4)	
197	210	926	3,309	50	243	126	20	30	39	Gouvernantes, matrones, maitres d'hôtel	
128	73	1,152	3,687	101	107	224	10	49	40	Concierges et bedeaux	
100	3	2,375	151	98	2	268	-	43	41	Blanchisseurs et blanchisseuses	
71	-	1,299	14	41	-	14	-	9	42	Tenanciers de maison de logement ou de pension	
500	151	6,347	3,916	310	113	644	26	150	43	Gardes-malades	
111	23	798	572	45	45	130	3	27	44	Porteurs	
									45	Entrepreneurs de pompes funèbres	
									46	Gargons et filles de table	
									47	Autres occupations - service personnel	
6,760	953	3,017	2,264	94,292	52,226	2,494	55	1,419	160	Commissaires de bureau	
1,062	26	342	86	22,687	1,669	79	3	217	3	Comptables et vérificateurs	
671	268	257	369	7,368	8,384	109	6	109	24	Teneurs de livrés et caissiers	
16	14	3	25	163	768	4	5	5	1	Mécanographes	
4,115	454	2,064	1,131	53,063	17,642	1,491	27	875	87	Employés de bureau	
857	8	323	15	9,856	171	792	1	201	3	Commissaires aux expéditions	
39	183	28	638	945	23,592	19	13	12	42	Sténographes et dictylos	
3,116	69	3,304	388	1,661	60	112,229	1,350	2,186	27	Manœuvres (en dehors de l'agriculture, de la pêche, des mines et de l'abattage du bois)	
327	30	233	67	215	44	535	7	1,297	125	Non données	

(1), (2), (4), (5) Voir renvoi (1), (2), (4), et (5), page 33. (3) N.a.e. = Non autrement énumérés.

Table 10.- Gainfully occupied, 10⁽¹⁾ years of age and over, by industry and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for Canada⁽²⁾, 1931 and 1941 Censuses

No.	Industry	Gainfully occupied - Population active								Wage-earners -	
		1931			1941				1931		
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.		
					Including A.S. ⁽³⁾	Not including A.S. ⁽³⁾	Including A.S. ⁽³⁾	Not including A.S. ⁽³⁾	Including A.S. ⁽³⁾	Not including A.S. ⁽³⁾	
					S.A. ⁽³⁾	S.A. ⁽³⁾ non compris	S.A. ⁽³⁾	S.A. ⁽³⁾ non compris	S.A. ⁽³⁾	S.A. ⁽³⁾ non compris	
1	Total (including all Active Service)				(4) 4,510,535		(4) 3,676,563		(4) 333,978		
2	All industries	3,927,230	3,261,371	665,859	(5) 4,446,774	4,195,951	3,613,045	3,565,111	(5) 633,729	2,022,260	547,837
3	Agriculture ⁽⁶⁾	1,128,154	1,103,899	24,255	1,121,839	1,082,074	1,102,675	1,062,928	19,164	19,675	1,917
4	Dairy farming	93,414	91,256	2,158	169,195	165,202	166,140	162,149	3,055	14,875	167
5	Flower culture, nurseries	4,395	4,156	239	4,834	4,498	4,580	4,244	254	3,195	190
6	Fruit farming	9,711	9,237	474	16,554	15,631	15,730	14,807	824	3,283	185
7	Fur farming	1,865	1,828	37	2,631	2,451	2,578	2,598	53	925	19
8	General farming	923,789	904,435	19,354	394,141	378,343	387,962	372,170	8,179	180,610	973
9	Grain farming	57,446	56,617	829	397,913	383,386	392,421	377,902	5,492	10,858	58
10	Poultry raising	4,672	4,391	281	6,506	6,249	6,119	5,882	387	760	59
11	Stock raising	6,950	6,787	173	83,830	81,693	82,117	79,981	1,715	8,598	22
12	Vegetable gardening	20,286	19,820	466	24,217	23,422	23,644	22,850	573	7,329	101
13	Other agricultural production	5,616	5,372	244	22,018	21,199	21,384	20,585	634	8,594	163
14	Forestry, Fishing, Trapping	97,734	96,983	751	152,666	144,694	151,816	143,846	850	57,550	294
15	Fishing	34,336	34,188	148	36,403	34,380	36,297	34,274	106	9,386	51
16	Forestry and logging	49,952	49,709	243	99,530	93,796	99,045	93,313	485	47,168	241
17	Hunting and trapping	13,446	13,086	360	16,733	16,518	16,474	16,259	259	986	2
18	Mining (including Milling),	71,963	71,608	355	100,202	93,040	99,616	92,456	586	68,610	552
	Quarrying, Oil Wells										
19	Mining	61,912	61,639	273	93,272	86,507	92,760	85,997	518	58,932	870
20	Asbestos mining	2,828	2,805	23	3,462	3,361	3,408	3,307	54	2,795	23
21	Coal mining	31,496	31,423	73	32,451	29,152	32,362	29,065	89	31,223	78
22	Copper-gold-silver mining	4,615	4,584	31	6,407	6,200	6,358	6,151	49	4,551	51
23	Gold-mining	12,591	12,543	48	38,329	35,978	38,114	35,763	215	11,685	48
24	Lead-zinc mining	842	836	6	853	814	850	801	13	834	6
25	Nickel-copper mining	2,523	2,513	10	7,625	7,215	7,603	7,193	22	2,511	10
26	Silver-cobalt mining	1,182	1,180	2	415	359	412	356	3	1,165	2
27	Silver-lead-zinc mining	716	715	1	1,086	1,035	1,077	1,026	9	659	1
28	Other mining	5,119	5,040	79	2,634	2,593	2,576	2,535	58	3,509	76
29	Oil and gas wells	2,180	2,146	34	2,659	2,519	2,613	2,473	46	2,006	34
30	Quarrying, sand pits	7,871	7,823	48	4,271	4,014	4,243	3,986	28	7,672	48
31	Manufacturing	727,920	604,438	123,482	1,025,154	969,515	842,922	787,550	182,232	546,976	114,297
32	Vegetable Products	80,083	63,310	16,773	86,767	81,540	66,770	61,550	19,997	58,023	16,638
33	Vegetable Foods	48,816	39,725	9,091	49,104	45,716	38,670	35,286	10,434	35,112	8,987
34	Biscuits, confectionery, cocoas	11,240	6,421	4,819	10,452	9,988	5,390	4,927	5,062	6,099	4,904
35	Bread and bakery products	20,577	19,105	1,472	18,479	16,783	16,780	15,084	1,699	16,298	1,375
36	Flour and feed	7,259	6,812	427	7,857	7,429	7,407	6,979	450	5,566	420
37	Fruit and vegetable products	3,072	2,146	926	5,670	5,317	5,734	5,383	1,936	2,048	923
38	Sugar products	2,215	2,038	177	2,441	2,260	2,240	2,059	201	2,020	177
39	Other vegetable foods	4,473	3,203	1,270	4,205	3,939	3,119	2,854	1,086	3,081	1,268
40	Azotated and mineral waters	2,222	2,057	165	5,156	4,812	4,820	4,474	338	1,684	156
41	Liquors, wine, beer	7,605	6,972	633	7,550	7,166	6,811	6,428	739	6,834	635
42	Rubber products	13,916	10,688	3,228	16,898	16,011	12,880	11,995	4,018	10,642	3,228
43	Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes	7,524	3,868	3,656	8,057	7,835	3,589	3,367	4,468	3,771	3,654
44	Animal Products	61,989	50,843	11,146	74,893	71,154	59,877	56,144	16,016	41,661	11,056
45	Animal Foods	25,575	22,254	5,341	29,748	28,050	26,007	24,512	5,741	20,182	3,324
46	Butter, cheese, condensed milk	9,003	8,341	662	12,477	11,794	11,390	10,707	1,087	6,668	648
47	Fish products	6,946	5,190	1,756	6,103	5,859	4,888	4,646	1,215	5,013	1,784
48	Meat products	9,626	8,703	923	11,168	10,397	9,729	8,959	1,439	8,801	922
49	Leather and Fur Products	36,414	28,609	7,805	45,145	43,104	35,870	31,832	11,275	21,379	7,738
50	Boots and shoes	16,406	11,301	5,105	19,539	18,781	12,589	11,832	6,950	11,070	5,102
51	Fur products	3,802	2,634	1,168	4,873	4,756	3,488	3,371	1,385	2,293	1,114
52	Gloves	1,353	690	663	1,879	1,829	834	784	1,045	641	663
53	Harness mfg. and repair	1,422	1,395	37	1,086	1,053	1,057	1,024	29	656	37

(1) 14 years of age and over in 1941. (2) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. (3) A.S. = Active Service. (4) These totals include all persons on Active Service on the census date. (5) These columns include persons on Active Service who were gainfully occupied prior to enlistment. The total number of males on Active Service employed in each industry previous to enlistment may be obtained by subtracting the figure in Column 7 from the figure in Column 6. Since there were only 889 females on Active Service who were gainfully occupied prior to enlistment no distinction is made by industry for those not on Active Service. (6) Due to changes in the definition of the type of farming between the 1931 and 1941 Censuses, the figures shown for some of the agricultural industries are not comparable.

Note: Industries for 1931 were rearranged on the basis of the 1941 classification.

Tableau 10.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par industrie et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour le Canada(2), recensements de 1931 et 1941

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Industrie	
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement							
1941			1931			1941				
M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.			
Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris				Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris		
(4) 2,430,809 (5)		(4) 700,573 (5)				(4) 2,332,720 (5)		(4) 674,983 (5)	Total (y compris tout le service actif).	1
2,333,409	8,117,357	700,208	1,626,598	506,241		2,235,320	2,019,268	674,618	Toutes industries.	2
195,777	177,229	2,048	167,529	1,695		186,176	167,630	1,954	Agriculture(6)	3
26,315	25,006	203	15,608	164		26,205	24,298	194	Forme laitière	4
5,298	5,024	202	2,942	165		3,168	2,994	195	Horticulture, pépinières	5
6,112	6,541	301	2,821	120		5,919	5,348	268	Fructiculture	6
873	770	13	873	14		861	758	13	Forme à fourrure	7
65,798	66,510	391	127,013	866		60,778	53,490	377	Culture générale	8
64,696	69,355	268	8,562	50		60,746	54,203	262	Culture des céréales	9
1,180	1,066	108	689	37		1,136	1,022	105	Aviculture	10
12,877	12,094	60	2,370	19		12,396	11,613	59	Elevage	11
8,815	8,327	218	6,289	87		8,219	7,731	209	Culture maraîchère	12
7,013	6,536	284	2,360	153		6,750	6,273	272	Autre production agricole.	13
98,201	91,783	546	36,981	224		69,360	82,942	506	Forêts, pêche, chasse.	14
8,397	7,666	76	6,349	32		7,701	6,770	64	Pêche.	15
69,080	63,634	466	29,303	190		61,215	75,769	439	Abattage et transport des billets	16
524	483	4	729	2		444	403	3	Chasse	17
96,157	89,148	563	48,344	310		90,305	85,896	568	Mines (y compris boccardage).	18
89,640	83,024	511	40,526	240		84,774	78,158	498	Mines.	19
5,393	3,293	54	1,508	22		3,291	3,191	53	Extraction de l'amiante	20
31,947	28,681	89	18,740	65		28,775	25,509	84	Extraction du charbon	21
6,288	6,081	49	3,720	30		6,114	5,907	49	Extraction du cuivre-or-argent	22
55,775	53,528	214	10,237	41		34,756	32,489	210	Extraction de l'or	23
844	795	13	662	6		821	772	13	Extraction du plomb-zinc	24
7,602	7,192	22	2,123	9		7,490	7,080	22	Extraction du nickel-cuivre	25
384	328	3	946	1		293	237	5	Extraction de l'argent-cobalt	26
1,030	981	9	413	1		1,004	955	9	Extraction de l'argent-plomb-zinc	27
2,377	2,145	58	2,177	65		2,250	2,018	55	Autres mines.	28
2,454	2,316	45	1,487	28		2,307	2,169	44	Puits d'huile et de gaz	29
4,063	3,908	27	6,331	42		3,924	3,569	26	Carrières, sablonnières.	30
782,662	729,290	174,757	454,730	102,080		760,886	707,514	169,053	Manufactures	31
62,212	57,087	19,652	51,382	14,753		60,476	55,351	19,021	Produits végétaux	32
34,653	31,335	10,302	31,259	7,958		33,581	30,283	9,730	Produits végétaux alimentaires	33
5,157	4,697	5,055	5,119	4,263		4,981	4,521	4,662	Biscuits, confiseries, cacao.	34
14,635	13,001	1,616	14,578	1,269		14,159	12,525	1,575	Pain et produits de la boulangerie.	35
6,052	5,642	442	4,917	388		5,918	5,508	429	Farine et poudre.	36
3,585	3,234	1,929	1,650	740		3,419	3,070	1,623	Fruits et légumes	37
2,234	2,053	201	1,735	160		2,170	1,989	194	Produits du sucre	38
2,992	2,728	1,078	2,860	1,138		2,934	2,670	1,047	Autres produits végétaux alimentaires	39
4,487	4,144	327	1,525	156		4,365	4,022	317	Eaux gazeuses et minérales	40
6,730	6,348	737	6,175	499		6,616	6,234	709	Liqueur, vin, bière.	41
12,853	11,951	4,018	9,064	2,850		12,559	11,677	3,932	Produits du caoutchouc	42
5,509	3,269	4,468	3,359	3,310		3,555	3,135	4,833	Tabac, cigares, cigarettes	43
50,178	46,575	14,659	35,088	9,372		47,977	44,474	14,081	Produits animaux.	44
24,111	22,442	3,704	17,247	2,683		23,181	21,512	3,304	Produits animaux alimentaires.	45
9,755	9,081	1,053	6,311	598		9,599	8,935	1,023	Beurre, fromage, lait condensé.	46
4,765	4,529	1,215	3,358	1,258		4,169	3,953	885	Produits du poisson	47
9,591	8,922	1,436	7,598	827		9,393	8,624	1,396	Produits de la viande	48
28,067	26,233	11,155	17,841	6,689		24,796	22,962	10,777	Produits du cuir et articles en fourrure	49
12,362	11,615	6,947	9,277	4,475		11,701	10,954	6,755	Chaussures.	50
2,950	2,835	1,298	1,799	874		2,812	2,697	1,201	Articles en fourrure.	51
792	742	1,045	541	601		765	713	1,016	Gants	52
490	466	29	492	35		438	414	29	Harnais et réparation	53
2,447	2,198	47	1,537	10		2,256	2,007	45	Réparation de chaussures.	54
4,657	4,145	492	2,766	183		4,508	4,016	470	Tannerie.	55

(1) Âgée de 14 ans et plus en 1941. (2) Ne comprend pas le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (3) S.A. = Service actif. (4) Ces totaux comprennent toutes les personnes en service actif à la date du recensement. (5) Ces colonnes comprennent les personnes en service actif ayant un emploi rémunéré avant leur enrôlement. Le nombre total d'hommes en service actif employés dans chaque industrie ayant leur enrôlement peut s'obtenir en soustrayant le chiffre de la colonne 7 de celui de la colonne 6. Comme il n'y avait que 889 femmes en service actif ayant un emploi rémunéré avant leur enrôlement, aucune distinction n'est faite, par industrie de celles qui ne sont pas dans le service actif. (6) En raison des changements dans la définition du type de ferme entre les recensements de 1931 et 1941, les données de certaines industries agricoles ne peuvent être comparées.

Note: Pour 1931 les industries sont regroupées d'après le classement de 1941.

Table 10.- Gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by industry and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for Canada(2), 1931 and 1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Industry	Gainfully occupied - Population active								Wage-earners		
		1931			1941			1931				
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.		M.	F.
					Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)	Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)	Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)		
S.A. (3) compris	S.A. (3) non compris	S.A. (3) compris	S.A. (3) non compris	S.A. (3) compris	S.A. (3) non compris	S.A. (3) compris	S.A. (3) non compris	S.A. (3) compris	S.A. (3) non compris	S.A. (3) compris	S.A. (3) non compris	
	Manufacturing - (Con.)				(4)		(4)		(4)			
	Animal Products - (Con.)											
	Leather and Fur Products - (Con.)											
1	Shoe repair.	7,531	7,508	23	8,559	8,135	8,492	8,068	67	1,874	11	
2	Tanning.	3,459	3,241	218	5,330	4,830	4,836	4,337	494	3,104	216	
3	Other leather products	2,441	1,850	591	3,879	3,720	2,574	2,416	1,305	1,741	590	
4	Textile Products	117,124	56,555	60,569	159,239	154,548	77,591	72,927	81,648	50,709	52,767	
5	Awnings, bags, tents, sails	527	362	145	1,483	1,411	786	714	697	311	145	
6	Carpets, mats, rugs	2,054	1,578	476	1,875	1,748	1,169	1,042	706	1,552	476	
7	Cordage, rope, twine	1,020	725	295	1,316	1,233	986	903	330	719	295	
8	Cotton cloth, yarn, thread	18,427	11,187	7,240	25,615	25,864	17,162	16,415	9,453	11,152	7,239	
9	Hats and caps	3,197	1,785	1,411	5,223	5,013	2,569	2,360	2,654	1,621	1,408	
10	Hosiery and knitted products	9,832	3,970	5,862	14,597	14,029	6,106	5,548	8,491	3,863	5,838	
11	Men's and women's furnishings, n.e.s.(5)	4,160	1,069	3,091	12,400	12,270	2,879	2,749	9,521	966	3,090	
12	Silk and artificial silk	8,890	4,789	4,101	12,304	11,357	7,818	7,453	4,486	4,752	4,101	
13	Suits, coats, garments (including tailoring)	55,101	23,019	32,082	58,494	57,572	22,704	21,790	35,790	17,978	24,312	
14	Woollen cloth, yarn	8,227	4,631	3,596	13,715	13,000	8,397	7,686	5,318	4,469	3,586	
15	Other textile products	5,689	3,419	2,270	11,217	10,471	7,015	6,273	4,202	3,326	2,267	
16	Wood and Paper Products (including Printing)	161,368	146,044	15,344	194,376	183,008	175,565	164,204	18,811	134,340	14,909	
17	Boats and canoes	1,349	1,328	21	2,315	2,213	2,262	2,160	55	690	30	
18	Boxes, baskets, barrels	5,188	4,811	377	6,036	5,599	5,489	5,052	547	4,809	289	
19	Carriages, wagons, sleighs	1,838	1,804	34	982	942	961	921	21	1,384	34	
20	Furniture mfg. and repair, upholstering	14,716	13,956	760	17,469	16,287	16,311	15,331	958	12,933	768	
21	Paper products	7,985	4,924	3,062	11,671	11,140	7,404	6,873	4,267	4,730	3,068	
22	Photography	2,850	2,217	633	3,770	3,499	2,895	2,624	875	1,091	543	
23	Printing, publishing, engraving	39,658	31,917	7,741	40,023	37,197	32,311	28,488	7,712	29,464	7,684	
24	Pulp and paper	33,580	32,039	1,541	39,779	38,140	37,269	35,631	2,510	31,978	1,541	
25	Saw and planing mill products	45,548	45,003	545	65,315	61,341	64,093	60,120	1,222	42,031	530	
26	Other wood products	8,575	8,045	630	7,016	6,550	6,370	6,004	646	8,530	439	
27	Iron and Its Products	209,786	202,326	7,460	357,708	335,768	335,110	313,180	22,598	181,093	7,418	
28	Aircraft	21,350	20,004	1,546	{ 30,726	29,364	28,204	26,843	2,522	19,912	1,348	
29	Automobiles and cycles				37,909	36,173	35,570	33,838	2,359			
30	Automobile repair (including garages)	44,522	43,777	845	54,474	46,715	53,736	45,979	738	33,735	811	
31	Blacksmithing	11,949	11,937	12	10,111	9,713	10,092	9,694	19	3,759	9	
32	Boilers, engines, machinery, n.e.s.(5)	19,282	18,225	1,057	32,053	30,064	29,966	27,977	2,087	17,429	1,054	
33	Farm machinery and implements	7,959	7,498	461	7,514	7,048	7,136	6,871	378	7,454	461	
34	Foundry products	25,022	24,228	794	33,918	32,040	32,444	30,568	1,474	23,905	994	
35	Hardware and tools	5,542	4,847	695	12,566	11,949	11,043	10,427	1,523	4,723	694	
36	Munitions, n.e.s.(6)	(7)	(7)	(7)	27,765	27,254	22,200	21,689	5,565	(7)	(7)	
37	Primary iron products	19,358	18,691	667	38,179	36,306	36,438	34,566	1,741	48,664	667	
38	Railway rolling stock mfg. and repair	31,317	31,204	113	20,062	19,186	19,058	18,982	204	31,200	113	
39	Sheet metal products mfg. and repair	5,710	5,163	547	12,161	11,212	10,917	9,969	1,244	3,930	845	
40	Shells and bombs	(7)	(7)	(7)	4,478	4,363	3,690	3,575	788	(7)	(7)	
41	Shipbuilding and repair	6,309	6,244	65	17,391	16,824	17,127	16,560	264	6,206	65	
42	Tanks and universal carriers	(7)	(7)	(7)	1,211	1,177	1,179	1,145	32	(7)	(7)	
43	Wire and wire products	4,055	5,622	433	6,974	6,602	6,076	5,704	898	3,561	433	
44	Firearms and guns				4,091	4,002	3,616	3,527	475			
45	Other iron products				6,125	5,776	5,618	5,469	307	6,615	424	
46	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	39,731	34,540	5,191	67,553	63,319	57,674	53,442	9,879	33,031	5,187	
47	Brass and copper products	4,606	4,277	329	7,835	7,435	7,178	6,778	657	4,197	329	
48	Electrical products mfg. and repair	22,397	18,322	4,075	33,906	31,150	26,776	24,022	7,130	17,643	4,072	
49	Jewellery, watchmaking, and repair	3,356	2,873	483	5,845	5,488	4,618	4,261	1,227	2,195	482	
50	Non-ferrous metal smelting, refining	6,695	6,616	79	15,347	14,858	15,063	14,574	284	6,613	79	
51	Other non-ferrous metal products	2,677	2,452	225	4,620	4,388	4,039	3,807	501	2,533	225	
52	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	27,331	25,913	1,418	28,871	27,213	26,360	24,704	2,511	24,945	1,418	
53	Asbestos products	629	539	90	1,511	1,437	1,371	1,297	140	523	90	
54	Brick and tile	4,462	4,381	81	3,516	3,328	3,386	3,199	130	4,178	81	
55	Glass products	4,047	3,644	403	5,471	5,092	4,477	4,099	934	3,592	403	
56	Lime, plaster, cement	4,611	4,522	89	4,001	3,807	3,869	3,675	132	4,346	89	
57	Monumental and building stone	3,288	3,218	70	2,066	1,927	2,003	1,864	63	2,756	67	
58	Petroleum products	6,545	6,169	376	7,617	7,152	7,102	6,637	515	6,148	376	

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), and (5), page 40. (5) N.e.s. - Not elsewhere specified. (6) "Munitions, not specified", has been classified under "Iron and Its Products" although a small proportion of persons so classified may have been employed by firms not chiefly engaged in the manufacture of iron products on the census-date. (7) These industries did not exist in 1931.

Tableau 10.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par industrie et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour le Canada(2), recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (suite)

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date								Industrie	
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement				1941					
1941		1931		1941		M.		Y.				
M.	Y.	M.	Y.	M.	Y.	Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)	Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)	Including A.S.(3)		
S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	S.A.(3) compris	no.	
(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)		
2,447	2,198	47	1,537	10	2,256	2,007	45	Manufactures - (suite)				
4,637	4,445	492	2,766	183	4,308	4,016	470	Produits du cuir et articles en fourrure - (fin)				
2,389	2,232	1,297	1,429	511	2,318	2,161	1,261	Réparation de chaussures	1			
72,744	68,174	75,065	42,330	46,583	70,289	65,719	72,396	Tannerie	2			
685	617	690	275	136	667	599	674	Autres produits en cuir	3			
1,123	998	614	1,340	418	1,105	980	598	Produits textiles	4			
971	888	330	646	275	956	873	325	Avêts, sacs, tentes, voiles	5			
17,110	16,363	9,452	9,823	6,619	16,700	15,953	9,285	Tapis, paillassons, carpettes	6			
2,398	2,174	2,281	1,222	1,120	2,219	2,011	2,058	Cordage, câble, ficelle	7			
5,996	5,435	8,465	3,465	5,443	5,906	5,345	8,314	Tissus de coton, filés, fils	8			
2,602	2,474	9,320	840	2,767	2,542	2,414	Chapeaux et casquettes	9				
7,797	7,432	4,486	4,375	3,815	7,688	7,523	4,424	Bonnerie et tricots	10			
19,010	18,170	29,950	13,372	20,620	17,708	16,868	28,381	Lingerie pour hommes et pour femmes, n.s.a.(5)	11			
								Soie et soie artificielle	12			
								Habits, vestes, vêtements (y compris sur mesure)	13			
8,209	7,499	5,286	3,996	3,303	8,079	7,369	5,174	Tissus de laine, filés	14			
6,659	6,124	4,191	2,976	2,067	6,719	5,984	4,106	Autres produits textiles	15			
183,933	152,945	18,392	111,946	15,564	158,435	147,447	17,889	Produits du bois et papier (y compris impression)	16			
1,851	1,763	49	743	16	1,783	1,685	47	Embarcations et canots	17			
4,840	4,516	475	3,563	276	4,773	4,549	456	Boîtes, paniers, barils	18			
773	738	21	1,082	31	711	676	21	Voitures, chariots, traineaux	19			
14,951	13,825	942	10,730	688	14,477	13,351	925	Méubles, rembourrage et réparation	20			
7,188	6,659	4,264	4,243	2,775	7,023	6,500	4,146	Produits du papier	21			
1,688	1,460	718	963	475	1,615	1,407	695	Photographie	22			
29,630	28,915	7,593	26,925	7,071	28,826	26,111	7,377	Impression, édition, gravure	23			
37,828	36,590	2,810	26,113	1,371	36,286	34,651	2,465	Pulpe et papier	24			
59,938	58,049	1,178	32,963	472	57,330	53,447	1,127	Produits des scieries et du planage	25			
5,781	5,450	642	4,721	389	5,611	5,260	632	Autres produits du bois	26			
312,258	291,317	22,529	143,192	6,683	304,754	283,819	22,099	Fer et ses produits	27			
28,178	26,824	2,522	15,974	1,126	27,695	26,341	2,480	Avionnerie	28			
35,189	33,467	2,336			34,591	32,869	2,284	Automobiles et bicyclettes	29			
42,639	35,527	702	27,977	751	41,194	34,082	684	Réparation d'automobiles (y compris garages)	30			
3,006	2,790	15	2,757	9	2,774	2,558	15	Forge	31			
28,466	26,924	2,076	14,059	970	27,759	25,817	2,040	Chaudières, moteurs, machinerie, n.s.a.(5)	32			
7,021	6,584	377	5,255	394	6,878	6,421	373	Machinerie et instruments agricoles	33			
31,897	30,040	1,473	18,222	738	31,086	29,229	1,448	Produits de fonderie	34			
10,546	9,939	1,518	4,026	644	10,359	9,752	1,491	Ferronnerie et outils	35			
22,200	21,689	5,364	(7)	(7)	21,710	21,199	5,452	Armements, n.s.(6)	36			
36,385	34,520	1,741	14,094	623	35,641	33,776	1,715	Produits du fer brut	37			
19,857	18,981	204	27,210	105	19,516	18,640	203	Matériel roulant de chemin de fer et réparation	38			
9,829	8,923	1,238	3,257	495	9,533	8,627	1,217	Tôleerie et réparation	39			
3,690	3,375	788	(7)	(7)	3,594	3,479	768	Obus et bombes	40			
17,088	16,526	264	4,284	62	16,535	15,973	257	Construction navale et réparation	41			
1,177	1,143	32	(7)	(7)	1,151	1,117	32	Tanks et chariots universels	42			
6,003	5,633	697	2,905	392	5,900	5,328	880	Tréfilerie et produits du fil métallique	43			
3,610	3,523	475	5,232	394	3,539	3,452	458	Armes à feu et fusils	44			
5,469	5,129	307			5,299	4,959	302	Autres produits du fer	45			
54,440	50,858	9,858	28,685	4,720	53,567	49,616	9,686	Produits des métaux non ferreux	46			
7,077	6,680	657	3,528	304	6,967	6,570	651	Produits du bronze et du cuivre	47			
24,873	22,351	7,128	15,184	3,696	24,426	21,904	7,009	Appareils électriques et réparation	48			
3,466	3,153	1,212	1,808	431	3,379	3,066	1,189	Bijouterie, horlogerie et réparation	49			
15,059	14,570	284	6,115	78	14,877	14,388	273	Fonderie et affinage des métaux non ferreux	50			
3,965	3,735	579	2,050	211	3,918	3,688	564	Autres produits des métaux non ferreux	51			
25,818	23,679	2,499	21,379	1,302	24,839	25,250	2,445	Produits des métallofées	52			
1,353	1,279	140	416	87	1,325	1,251	137	Produits de l'amiant	53			
3,242	3,057	130	3,391	77	3,163	2,978	126	Briques et tuiles	54			
4,388	4,014	991	3,029	362	4,259	3,885	959	Verrerie	55			
3,740	3,546	129	3,804	81	3,623	3,429	127	Chaux, plâtre, ciment	56			
1,605	1,476	61	2,323	60	1,466	1,337	61	Pierre à monuments et de construction	57			
7,062	6,618	515	5,424	350	7,010	6,546	506	Produits du pétrole	58			

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), et (5), page 41. (5) N.s.a. = Non spécifiés ailleurs. (6) "Armements, non spécifiés" a été classé sous "Fer et ses produits" malgré qu'une légère proportion de personnes ainsi classées peut avoir été employée dans la manufacture de produits de fer à la date du recensement. (7) Ces industries n'existaient pas en 1931.

Table 10.- Gainfully occupied, 10⁽¹⁾ years of age and over, by industry and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for Canada⁽²⁾, 1931 and 1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Industry	Gainfully occupied - Population active								Wage-earners -	
		1931			1941				1931		
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.		
					Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	M.	F.
	Manufacturing - (Con.)				(4)		(4)		(4)		
	Non-Metallic Mineral Products										
1	Pottery and china	1,269	1,124	135	1,680	1,570	1,368	1,259	312	1,121	135
2	Other non-metallic mineral products	2,480	2,306	174	3,009	2,900	2,784	2,675	225	2,261	174
3	Chemical Products	15,844	12,920	2,924	34,832	33,308	28,485	26,966	6,347	12,447	2,913
4	Drugs and medicines	2,171	1,523	638	3,227	3,116	1,892	1,781	1,335	1,436	634
5	Explosives and ammunition	1,553	1,115	438	9,837	9,645	6,195	8,004	1,642	1,111	438
6	Paints and varnishes	3,182	2,724	458	4,310	4,007	3,673	3,370	637	2,661	458
7	Soaps and toilet preparations	2,548	1,872	675	3,979	3,671	2,732	2,427	1,247	1,771	673
8	Other chemical products	6,390	5,675	715	13,479	12,869	11,993	11,384	1,486	5,468	710
9	Miscellaneous Products	14,644	11,987	2,657	20,915	19,657	15,490	14,233	5,425	10,827	2,614
10	Brooms, brushes, mops	1,792	1,510	282	1,906	1,813	1,500	1,407	406	1,428	277
11	Mattresses	1,233	997	236	2,573	2,448	1,948	1,823	625	939	235
12	Musical instruments	1,778	1,633	145	1,405	1,357	1,323	1,275	82	1,579	145
13	Scientific and surgical equipment	1,910	1,491	419	4,250	3,901	3,308	2,959	942	1,337	418
14	Other miscellaneous products	7,931	6,356	1,575	10,781	10,138	7,411	6,769	3,370	5,544	1,539
15	Electricity, Gas, and Water Production	25,410	23,620	1,790	27,091	25,606	25,080	23,595	2,011	23,601	1,790
16	Electric light and power	18,954	17,487	1,467	21,393	20,196	19,690	18,493	1,703	17,471	1,367
17	Gas	3,528	3,243	285	3,059	2,881	2,819	2,641	240	3,240	285
18	Water	2,928	2,890	38	2,639	2,529	2,571	2,461	68	2,890	38
19	Construction	248,855	247,279	1,576	235,671	220,221	234,179	218,732	1,492	209,299	1,535
20	Buildings and structures	163,884	162,908	976	194,780	182,043	193,567	180,833	1,213	127,364	941
21	Highway construction	84,971	84,271	600	26,914	25,041	26,757	24,884	157	81,935	594
22	Other construction				13,977	13,137	13,855	13,015	122		
23	Transportation and Communication	277,600	254,947	22,653	285,106	266,590	265,337	246,835	19,769	238,109	22,806
24	Air transportation	745	718	27	3,884	3,598	3,630	3,346	254	679	27
25	Cartage and trucking	30,330	30,062	268	45,706	40,516	45,179	39,992	527	18,188	243
26	Electric railways	15,976	15,449	527	12,575	12,183	12,151	11,759	424	15,447	527
27	Steam railways (including express)	131,379	127,415	3,964	127,249	122,271	123,958	118,981	3,291	127,414	3,964
28	Storage	11,559	11,136	403	10,766	10,285	10,350	9,870	416	11,041	403
29	Taxicab and bus lines	12,434	12,289	145	15,703	14,462	15,338	14,099	365	8,440	131
30	Telegraph systems	9,484	8,423	1,061	5,761	5,174	5,120	4,533	641	8,415	1,061
31	Telephone systems	26,195	10,911	15,284	22,793	21,951	10,174	9,335	12,619	10,909	15,282
32	Water transportation	37,886	37,053	833	36,922	32,788	36,313	32,170	619	36,169	827
33	Radio broadcasting	1,632	1,491	141	2,874	2,575	2,340	2,042	534	1,407	141
34	Other transportation and communication				863	787	784	79			
35	Trade	387,973	302,911	85,062	496,679	464,962	383,837	352,179	112,842	204,922	76,377
36	Retail	326,968	250,727	76,241	389,526	364,653	292,494	267,674	97,032	161,260	67,652
37	Automobiles and accessories	11,158	10,216	942	12,555	11,694	11,553	10,601	1,102	7,825	935
38	Books, news, stationery	4,029	2,696	1,333	5,898	5,497	4,381	3,890	1,607	1,605	1,132
39	Boots and shoes	4,806	4,009	797	5,791	5,397	4,599	4,205	1,192	2,666	739
40	Clothing	18,468	9,862	8,606	27,901	26,994	13,364	15,565	14,460	14,537	5,921
41	Coal, wood, ice	11,681	10,947	734	16,407	15,176	15,364	13,889	23,551	26,797	28,211
42	Departmental and variety	69,580	39,995	29,585	39,618	37,430	16,067	13,889	24,166	11,897	1,651
43	General	11,008	9,239	1,769	15,378	14,191	12,103	10,918	3,275	6,115	1,651
44	Drugs	11,193	7,065	4,108	6,871	6,695	3,791	3,616	3,080	3,219	3,175
45	Dry goods	14,297	7,532	6,765	11,632	11,173	5,544	5,088	6,088	4,686	6,219
46	Flowers	2,117	1,455	652	2,450	2,284	1,684	1,519	766	911	544
47	Food	(5) 98,799	(5) 83,513	515,286	125,437	115,949	104,463	94,986	20,974	(5) 50,651	(5) 11,614
48	Bread and pastry	11,193	7,065	4,108	12,288	11,495	9,870	9,078	2,418	3,219	3,175
49	Candy and confectionery	11,991	11,184	807	16,891	15,525	15,478	14,112	1,413	9,696	763
50	Dairy products	6,069	5,329	740	6,777	6,419	6,024	5,666	753	2,301	476
51	Fruits and vegetables	47,318	38,397	8,921	57,915	53,349	45,675	41,119	12,239	22,244	6,601
52	Groceries	22,228	21,518	710	23,141	21,017	22,391	20,267	750	13,091	599
53	Meat and fish	(6)	(6)	(6)	1,554	1,449	1,233	1,128	321	(6)	(6)
54	Other foods	11,107	9,511	1,596	14,891	13,965	12,580	11,661	2,311	7,304	1,515
55	Furniture and house furnishings	5,930	5,821	108	16,858	15,425	16,114	14,681	744	3,946	83
56	Gasoline and oil	20,610	18,442	2,168	25,942	24,186	23,086	21,331	2,856	12,431	2,064
57	Hardware and building materials	5,741	4,721	1,020	5,444	5,215	4,060	3,832	1,384	2,494	955
58	Jewellery										

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), and (5), page 40. (5) Does not include "Other foods" which was classified to "Other retail trade" in 1931. (6) See footnote (5) on this page.

Tableau 10.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par industrie et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour le Canada(2), recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (suite)

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Industrie	
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement							
1941			1931		1941					
M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	Inclusing			
Inclusing A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not includng A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Includng A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris			Includng A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not includng A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Includng A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris		No.	
(4)	(4)	(4)			(4)		(4)			
1,343	1,233	309	1,009	124	1,320	1,210	308	Manufactures - (fin)		
2,765	2,656	224	1,983	161	2,723	2,614	221	Produits des métallofdes - (fin)		
27,890	26,385	6,331	11,296	2,719	27,387	25,882	6,210	Poterie et faïence	1	
1,777	1,667	1,333	1,365	588	1,747	1,637	1,309	Autres produits des métallofdes	2	
8,194	8,003	1,642	1,030	413	8,063	7,972	1,612	Produits chimiques	3	
3,595	3,293	637	2,457	434	3,519	3,217	626	Drogues et remèdes	4	
2,542	2,244	1,239	1,641	623	2,494	2,196	1,213	Explosifs et munitions	5	
11,782	11,178	1,480	4,803	661	11,564	10,950	1,450	Peintures et vernis	6	
13,495	12,329	5,372	9,432	2,584	13,112	11,956	5,226	Savons et préparations de toilette	7	
1,406	1,315	406	1,279	260	1,378	1,287	399	Autres produits chimiques	8	
1,636	1,712	619	625	215	1,787	1,653	602	Produits divers	9	
949	909	81	1,079	125	888	848	81	Balais, brosses, vadrouilles	10	
2,865	2,641	936	1,243	392	2,912	2,588	922	Matelas	11	
6,339	5,762	3,330	5,006	1,592	6,147	5,570	3,222	Instruments de musique	12	
25,065	23,591	2,011	21,425	1,730	24,647	23,173	2,001	Outillage scientifique et chirurgical	13	
19,679	18,492	1,703	15,909	1,422	19,371	18,184	1,693	Autres produits divers	14	
2,815	2,638	240	2,949	271	2,778	2,601	240	Production et distribution d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau	15	
2,571	2,461	68	2,567	37	2,498	2,388	68	Eclairage et énergie électriques	16	
195,902	182,116	1,402	141,627	1,378	176,346	162,560	1,357	Gaz	17	
136,518	145,399	1,131	83,937	856	140,586	129,467	1,092	Eau	18	
{ 26,377	24,518	154	57,700	522	{ 23,730	21,871	152	Construction	19	
13,007	12,199	117			12,020	11,222	112	Construction et charpentes	20	
245,433	227,868	19,652	207,110	21,474	237,039	219,474	19,223	Construction de grandes routes	21	
3,606	3,324	254	583	24	3,581	3,269	252	Autre construction	22	
30,616	28,375	477	14,621	230	29,406	24,965	471	Transport et communications	23	
12,150	11,759	424	14,649	504	11,979	11,588	421	Transport aérien	24	
125,946	118,981	3,291	112,726	3,747	121,237	116,272	3,228	Bouloge et camionnage	25	
10,273	9,794	415	9,882	344	10,062	9,583	374	Tremways électriques	26	
10,953	9,849	319	7,162	121	10,566	9,462	305	Chemins de fer (y compris messageries)	27	
5,118	4,535	641	7,347	988	5,008	4,423	634	Entreposage	28	
10,163	9,330	12,618	9,886	14,521	10,037	9,204	12,370	Taxis et autobus	29	
35,430	31,311	606	28,991	764	32,276	28,157	582	Télégraphie	30	
2,318	2,025	533			2,277	1,984	515	Téléphonie	31	
{ 660	587	74	1,253	131	{ 640	567	71	Transport par eau	32	
276,039	246,776	100,674	183,746	69,442	268,185	238,922	96,876	Radiodiffusion	33	
196,805	174,076	85,047	143,897	61,514	190,773	168,044	81,773	Commerce	34	
8,852	7,970	1,070	7,143	856	8,672	7,790	1,043	Détail	35	
2,744	2,407	1,327	1,445	1,048	2,661	2,324	1,285	Automobiles et accessoires	36	
3,471	3,095	1,112	2,260	685	3,358	2,982	1,079	Livres, périodiques, papeterie	37	
8,300	7,479	12,207	5,078	6,291	8,002	7,181	760	Chaussures	38	
11,426	10,289	782	6,599	637	10,793	9,656	11,658	Vêtements	39	
{ 15,432	13,267	23,377	24,331	25,424	{ 15,112	12,947	22,412	Bois, charbon, glace	40	
13,384	11,674	10,215			12,914	11,304	9,811	Magasins à rayons et bazars	41	
8,528	7,428	3,054	5,486	1,543	8,300	7,200	2,965	Magasins généraux	42	
3,317	2,893	5,333	4,069	5,705	3,197	2,773	5,092	Drogues	43	
1,004	865	561	819	501	975	835	555	Merceries	44	
67,875	59,225	15,893	(5)45,280	(5)10,738	65,546	56,896	15,301	Fleurs	45	
{ 7,987	7,132	2,152	2,848	2,891	{ 7,549	6,914	2,078	Aliments	46	
1,188	1,170	2,151			1,241	1,123	2,033	Pain et pâtisseries	47	
13,184	11,865	1,322	9,145	711	12,952	11,633	1,291	Bonbons et confiseries	48	
2,715	2,435	531	2,057	443	2,551	2,271	504	Produits laitiers	49	
27,049	22,878	8,861	19,768	6,128	26,052	21,821	8,548	Fruits et légumes	50	
15,037	13,152	626	11,462	565	14,401	12,516	607	Epicerie	51	
735	643	250	(6)	(6)	700	608	240	Viande et poisson	52	
9,743	8,888	8,129	6,511	1,410	9,493	8,638	2,091	Autres aliments	53	
10,632	9,361	639	5,639	75	10,451	9,300	616	Meubles et garnitures de maison	54	
16,401	14,764	2,681	11,105	1,923	15,969	14,352	2,620	Gazoline et huile	55	
2,119	1,929	1,297	2,222	877	2,063	1,873	1,265	Ferronnerie et matériaux de construction	56	
								Bijouterie	57	
									58	

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvoi (1), (2), (3), et (5), page 41. (5) Ne comprend pas "commerce d'autres aliments" classé en 1931 sous "Autre commerce de détail". (6) Voir renvoi (5), sur cette page.

Table 10.-- Gainfully occupied, 10⁽¹⁾ years of age and over, by industry and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for Canada⁽²⁾, 1931 and 1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Industry	Gainfully occupied - Population active								Wage-earners -		
		1931			1941					1931		
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.		M.	F.
					Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris		
Trade - (Con.)					(4)		(4)		(4)			
Retail - (Con.)												
1 Liquors, wine, beer		2,876	2,608	258	4,159	3,980	3,838	3,659	321	2,567	267	
2 Optical goods		1,049	897	152	1,409	1,351	1,143	1,085	266	443	147	
3 Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes		3,095	2,813	282	3,853	3,608	3,320	3,075	533	1,546	212	
4 Other retail trade		50,617	26,450	4,167	15,898	15,078	13,112	12,293	2,786	15,247	3,585	
5 Wholesale		61,005	52,184	8,821	107,153	100,309	91,343	84,505	15,810	43,662	8,725	
6 Clothing and dry goods		4,429	3,644	785	8,757	8,326	7,123	6,692	1,634	3,203	773	
7 Drugs and toilet preparations		2,419	1,740	679	3,675	3,480	2,599	2,404	1,076	1,664	677	
8 Furn machinery and implements		5,286	4,573	653	{ 1,013	952	874	813	139			
9 Hardware and building materials					8,714	8,187	7,507	6,980	1,207	4,360	648	
10 Lumber		2,456	2,247	209	3,199	2,962	2,930	2,694	269	1,890	208	
11 Paper products and office supplies		1,861	1,507	354	3,408	3,169	2,702	2,463	706	1,402	358	
12 Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes		1,169	1,020	149	2,803	2,628	2,407	2,232	396	867	146	
13 Automobiles and accessories					2,850	2,650	2,547	2,558	313			
14 Electrical supplies					2,653	2,499	2,181	2,027	472			
15 Food (not groceries)					17,190	15,960	15,163	13,935	2,027			
16 Groceries					15,629	14,563	12,879	11,815	2,750			
17 Gasoline and oil					7,277	6,690	6,560	5,973	717			
18 Grain					4,106	3,807	3,515	3,216	591			
19 Machinery, n.e.s.(5)					770	720	661	611	109			
20 Other wholesale trade					25,099	23,716	21,695	20,312	3,404			
21 Finance and Insurance		92,340	67,375	24,965	96,931	89,680	68,553	61,311	28,378	56,102	24,861	
22 Banking		28,813	22,127	6,606	29,831	27,193	20,876	18,239	8,955	22,114	6,686	
23 Insurance		39,457	26,827	12,630	36,404	36,036	25,268	22,905	13,136	23,537	12,595	
24 Investment and loan		16,551	12,284	4,267	15,610	12,031	9,826	8,247	3,784	9,960	4,265	
25 Real estate		7,519	6,137	1,382	15,086	14,420	12,583	11,920	2,503	2,491	1,315	
26 Service		700,031	322,782	377,249	823,223	795,574	361,828	332,810	461,395	253,244	299,459	
27 Professional		238,155	92,607	145,548	271,997	263,924	106,372	98,784	165,625	60,615	102,617	
28 Education		100,781	29,490	71,291	115,318	110,946	38,194	35,872	75,124	26,154	59,568	
29 Health		68,564	24,149	44,415	93,773	90,047	30,792	27,490	62,981	10,235	27,896	
30 Law		14,912	8,595	6,317	13,654	12,842	8,594	7,784	5,060	1,673	6,266	
31 Religion		26,362	17,573	8,769	31,555	31,052	20,433	19,936	11,122	15,026	1,998	
32 Other professional service		27,536	12,800	14,736	19,697	19,037	8,359	7,712	11,338	7,527	6,889	
33 Public(6)		113,889	98,413	15,476	149,147	137,119	121,167	109,173	27,980	98,411	15,476	
34 Dominion		(7)	(7)	(7)	80,055	71,214	62,130	53,339	17,905	(7)	(7)	
35 Post Office		19,186	16,029	3,157	23,185	22,058	19,115	17,987	4,072	16,029	3,157	
36 Other Dominion service		46,274	36,957	9,317	{ 56,850	49,156	43,017	35,352	13,833	36,957	9,317	
37 Provincial					24,068	23,087	17,849	16,870	6,219			
38 Municipal		47,962	45,098	2,864	44,069	41,971	40,596	38,499	3,473	45,096	2,864	
39 Other public service		467	329	138	975	847	592	465	383	329	138	
40 Recreational		16,224	13,799	2,425	19,149	17,531	16,076	14,459	3,073	11,575	2,287	
41 Theatres, film agencies		5,590	4,435	1,255	6,815	6,293	5,294	4,772	1,521	4,078	1,242	
42 Other recreational service		10,534	9,364	1,170	12,334	11,238	10,782	9,687	1,552	7,497	1,045	
43 Business		11,670	9,124	2,546	13,331	12,310	10,229	9,210	3,102	6,604	2,251	
44 Accountancy		4,594	4,055	539	5,725	5,184	4,925	4,584	600	2,452	521	
45 Advertising		3,290	2,624	666	3,683	3,402	2,795	2,515	888	2,190	656	
46 Other business service		3,786	2,445	1,341	3,923	3,724	2,509	2,311	1,414	1,962	1,074	
47 Personal		320,093	108,859	211,254	369,599	362,690	107,984	101,184	261,615	76,039	176,828	
48 Barber and hairdressing		23,212	16,402	6,810	26,790	25,965	15,697	14,875	11,093	6,692	3,453	
49 Domestic service		158,815	12,678	146,137	186,879	186,218	8,747	8,163	178,132	12,214	137,820	
50 Dyeing, cleaning, pressing		5,011	3,717	1,294	7,872	7,446	5,264	4,839	2,608	2,655	1,239	
51 Hotels and lodging houses		107,057	58,291	48,766	{ 67,672	65,415	30,773	28,533	36,899	42,495	27,359	
52 Restaurants, cafés, taverns		15,475	10,130	5,345	56,818	54,905	31,682	29,779	25,136			
53 Laundering					15,656	15,277	8,678	8,300	6,978	6,437	4,980	
54 Undertaking		1,878	1,802	76	2,577	2,398	2,464	2,285	113	798	58	
55 Other personal service		8,645	5,819	2,826	5,335	5,066	4,679	4,410	656	4,758	1,919	
56 Not stated		169,250	165,529	3,721	82,212	45,995	77,202	41,069	5,010	165,172	3,709	

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), and (5), page 40. (5) N.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified. (6) Such services as Health, Education, etc., administered by private agencies as well as by public authority are classified elsewhere. Only services peculiar to public service are listed under this head. (7) Not available since "Other Dominion" and "Provincial" public service were combined in 1931.

Tableau 10.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par industrie et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour le Canada(2), recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (fin)

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Industrie	No.		
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement			1941						
1941			1931			1941						
M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.					
Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris				Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris				
(4)		(4)				(4)		(4)				
3,742	3,564	311	2,477	261		3,664	3,486	300	Commerce - (fin)			
531	487	248	416	135		523	479	242	Détail - (fin)	1		
1,893	1,679	401	1,422	192		1,823	1,611	387	Liqueurs, vins, bière	2		
7,511	6,792	2,400	13,493	3,212		7,235	6,536	2,301	Articles d'optique	3		
79,234	72,700	15,627	39,849	7,928		77,412	70,878	15,103	Tabac, cigares, cigarettes	4		
5,732	5,331	1,605	2,880	670		5,565	5,164	1,534	Autre commerce de détail	5		
2,440	2,247	1,069	1,579	634		2,395	2,202	1,053	Gros	6		
807	747	139				791	731	135	Vêtements et merceries	7		
7,029	6,511	1,199	4,004	603		6,908	6,390	1,182	Drogues et préparations de toilette	8		
2,407	2,180	266	1,641	169		2,315	2,088	258	Mécanierie et instruments agricoles	9		
2,485	2,253	700	1,523	327		2,451	2,219	695	Ferronnerie et matériaux de construction	10		
8,081	6,910	387				2,052	1,881	279	Bois d'œuvre	11		
2,306	2,104	312				2,278	2,076	307	Produits du papier et fournitures de bureau	12		
2,028	1,878	458				1,998	1,848	461	Tabac, cigares, cigarettes	13		
13,132	11,969	1,999				12,790	11,627	1,838	Automobiles et accessoires	14		
18,025	10,976	2,726	27,607	5,371		11,738	10,689	2,640	Fournitures électriques	15		
6,812	5,638	715				6,142	5,568	708	Aliments (non compris épicerie)	16		
3,135	2,655	587				3,070	2,790	573	Épicerie	17		
678	533	109				569	523	106	Gasoline et huile	18		
16,837	15,568	3,346				16,350	15,082	3,234	Grain	19		
59,570	52,770	27,896	54,972	23,470		58,559	51,759	27,369	Machines, n.s.a.(5).	20		
20,869	18,238	8,955	21,329	6,512		20,691	18,060	8,821	Autre commerce de gros	21		
21,321	19,138	12,972	22,604	11,952		21,045	18,862	12,726	Finance et assurance	22		
7,846	6,470	3,768	8,802	5,890		7,641	6,265	3,697	Banque	23		
9,534	8,924	2,801	2,237	1,116		9,182	8,572	2,125	Assurance	24		
282,747	256,946	366,027	231,844	282,132		274,468	248,667	351,571	Placements et prêts	25		
67,702	62,265	119,003	58,078	98,987		66,749	61,312	115,550	Immeuble	26		
32,975	30,740	58,828	25,434	57,968		32,557	30,322	57,774	Service	27		
15,690	13,676	46,469	9,822	26,727		15,443	13,429	44,245	Professionnel	28		
1,641	1,352	4,954	1,549	5,727		1,615	1,326	4,791	Enseignement	29		
12,851	11,837	2,050	14,902	1,953		12,145	11,731	1,993	Santé	30		
5,148	4,660	6,702	6,371	6,612		4,969	4,504	6,547	Droit	31		
121,158	109,173	87,980	91,242	14,995		118,639	106,660	27,542	Religion	32		
62,120	55,339	17,905	(7)	(7)		61,481	52,700	17,663	Autre service professionnel	33		
19,111	17,987	4,072	15,793	3,104		18,996	17,872	4,016	Public(6)	34		
45,003	35,352	13,833	35,699	9,014		42,485	34,828	15,647	Fédéral	35		
17,848	16,870	6,219				17,546	16,568	6,115	Services des postes	36		
40,594	38,499	3,473	39,424	2,740		39,030	36,935	3,396	Autre service fédéral	37		
590	465	383	326	137		582	457	368	Provincial	38		
12,991	11,845	2,625	10,060	2,056		12,260	10,814	2,469	Municipal	39		
4,804	4,299	1,489	3,459	1,087		4,641	4,136	1,433	Autre service public	40		
8,187	7,846	1,138	6,601	969		7,619	6,678	1,036	Amusements	41		
7,588	6,692	2,828	5,906	2,055		7,293	6,397	2,710	Théâtres, agences cinématographiques	42		
3,206	2,752	762	2,108	482		3,062	2,608	732	Autre service - Amusement	43		
2,373	2,114	850	1,987	602		2,290	2,031	818	Commercial	44		
2,009	1,826	1,216	1,811	971		1,941	1,758	1,160	Comptabilité	45		
73,314	67,271	213,591	66,558	164,039		69,527	63,484	203,500	Publicité	46		
5,070	4,616	5,663	5,882	3,118		4,804	4,350	5,370	Autre service commercial	47		
8,429	7,856	161,126	10,918	128,484		8,026	7,455	153,618	Personnel	48		
4,053	3,653	2,507	2,289	1,127		3,902	3,502	2,427	Barbiers et coiffeurs	49		
{ 23,742	21,604	14,437	36,660	24,935		22,761	20,623	13,891	Service domestique	50		
21,264	19,522	22,594				19,821	18,079	21,180	Tinturerie, nettoyage, pressage	51		
5,876	5,511	6,593	5,786	4,638		5,603	5,238	6,371	Hôtels et maisons de logement	52		
1,241	1,098	85	754	56		1,209	1,066	85	Restaurants, cafés, tavernes	53		
3,639	3,411	586	4,269	1,681		3,399	3,171	558	Buanderie	54		
75,856	39,840	4,612	78,230	2,306		68,747	52,731	4,140	Etablissements funéraires	55		
									Autre service personnel	56		
									Non données			

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), et (5), page 41. (5) N.s.a. = Non spécifiées ailleurs. (6) Des services comme ceux de l'Hygiène, de l'Instruction publique, etc., administrés par des organismes tant particuliers que publics sont classés ailleurs. Il n'y a que les services publics qui figurent sous cette rubrique. (7) Non connu depuis la fusion des "Autres services publics fédéraux" et "Services publics provinciaux" en 1931.

Table 11.- Gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by industry group and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for the provinces, 1931 and 1941 Censuses

No.	Industry group	Gainfully occupied - Population active								Wage-earners -		
		1931			1941					1931		
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.		M.	F.
					Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)		
1	Prince Edward Island											
1	Total (including all Active Service)				(3) 35,599		(3) 30,462		(3) 5,137			
2	All industries	32,166	27,818	4,348	34,685	31,201	29,555	28,088	5,130	9,159	8,185	
3	Agriculture	18,375	17,806	569	17,894	16,672	17,582	16,360	312	2,273	16	
4	Fishing, trapping	1,352	1,350	2	1,849	1,559	1,846	1,536	3	347	2	
5	Forestry and logging	4	4	-	242	215	242	215	-	4	-	
6	Mining, quarrying	5	5	-	25	11	25	11	-	2	-	
7	Manufacturing(5)	2,355	1,895	460	1,992	1,686	1,778	1,472	214	1,263	353	
8	Construction	1,178	1,174	4	1,399	1,210	1,397	1,208	2	650	4	
9	Transportation and communication	1,302	1,206	96	1,478	1,272	1,382	1,176	96	1,061	96	
10	Railway	566	555	11	548	515	539	506	9	555	11	
11	Road	199	199	-	341	281	340	280	1	.71	-	
12	Communication	178	96	82	173	147	92	66	81	96	82	
13	Trade	2,154	1,631	523	2,780	2,458	2,108	1,786	672	957	465	
14	Retail	1,774	1,306	468	2,374	2,111	1,751	1,498	625	695	410	
15	Wholesale	380	325	55	406	347	357	298	49	262	55	
16	Finance, insurance	293	218	75	308	260	222	174	86	191	75	
17	Service	3,903	1,298	2,605	5,394	5,102	1,687	1,412	3,707	980	2,160	
18	Professional	1,594	571	1,023	1,986	1,852	711	593	1,275	410	804	
19	Public(6)	431	361	70	665	584	560	479	105	361	70	
20	Personal	1,809	309	1,500	2,637	2,585	328	275	2,311	162	1,274	
21	Not stated	1,245	1,231	14	1,324	756	1,286	718	38	1,231	14	
22	Nova Scotia											
22	Total (including all Active Service)				(3) 214,651		(3) 177,514		(3) 37,137			
23	All industries	181,087	153,151	27,936	209,894	190,973	172,757	153,941	37,137	95,244	82,537	
24	Agriculture	43,926	42,618	1,308	39,790	37,597	39,136	36,944	654	6,173	41	
25	Fishing, trapping	11,668	11,637	31	11,635	10,849	11,627	10,841	8	2,829	11	
26	Forestry and logging	2,528	2,503	25	7,264	6,538	7,220	6,494	44	2,293	23	
27	Mining, quarrying	16,980	16,941	39	18,782	16,791	18,747	16,758	35	16,900	39	
28	Manufacturing(5)	24,758	21,852	2,906	33,348	30,363	29,684	26,702	3,664	19,181	8,485	
29	Construction	10,447	10,388	59	15,816	12,549	13,745	12,477	73	8,684	59	
30	Transportation and communication	13,936	12,999	937	16,909	14,782	16,001	15,877	908	11,991	957	
31	Railway	4,915	4,801	114	5,644	5,346	5,546	5,249	98	4,801	114	
32	Road	1,796	1,785	11	3,224	2,810	3,182	2,768	42	912	11	
33	Communication	1,765	1,027	738	1,651	1,513	1,001	854	660	1,027	738	
34	Trade	15,224	11,625	3,599	22,211	20,308	16,440	14,542	5,771	6,917	3,078	
35	Retail	13,026	9,727	3,299	17,750	16,223	12,585	11,043	5,185	5,353	2,760	
36	Wholesale	2,198	1,898	300	4,461	4,085	3,875	3,499	566	1,584	298	
37	Finance, insurance	2,287	1,757	536	2,805	2,426	2,043	1,665	762	1,361	528	
38	Service	28,972	10,584	18,368	36,165	35,746	13,135	10,804	25,030	8,468	15,284	
39	Professional	9,967	3,185	6,782	11,743	11,150	3,918	3,393	7,825	2,248	5,321	
40	Public(6)	4,414	3,753	661	6,849	5,521	5,592	4,270	1,257	3,753	661	
41	Personal	13,867	3,045	10,922	18,705	18,337	2,912	2,558	15,793	1,997	9,195	
42	Not stated	10,361	10,247	114	5,167	3,024	4,979	2,637	188	10,247	114	
43	New Brunswick											
43	Total (including all Active Service)				(3) 164,094		(3) 136,556		(3) 27,536			
44	All industries	140,005	117,933	22,072	159,868	146,815	132,343	119,541	27,525	66,310	17,922	
45	Agriculture	46,274	45,286	988	44,260	41,798	43,614	41,153	846	5,882	27	
46	Fishing, trapping	4,444	4,424	20	4,520	4,276	4,510	4,266	10	917	8	
47	Forestry and logging	3,276	3,265	11	14,922	13,418	14,885	13,382	37	3,109	11	
48	Mining, quarrying	1,053	1,050	3	1,989	1,753	1,978	1,742	11	1,021	3	
49	Manufacturing(5)	19,631	16,949	2,682	24,304	21,959	21,248	18,906	3,056	16,148	2,553	
50	Construction	6,427	6,399	28	7,641	6,800	7,611	6,770	30	5,367	27	

(1) 14 years of age and over in 1941. (2) A.S. = Active Service. (3) These totals include all persons on Active Service on the census date.

(4) These columns include persons on Active Service who were gainfully occupied prior to enlistment. The total number of males on Active Service employed in each industry group previous to enlistment may be obtained by subtracting the figure in Column 7 from the figure in Column 6. Since there were only 889 females on Active Service who were gainfully occupied prior to enlistment no distinction is made by industry group for those not on Active Service. (5) Includes "Electricity, gas and water production and supply". (6) Such services as Health, Education, etc., administered by private agencies as well as by public authority are classified elsewhere. Only services peculiar to public service are listed under this head.

Note: Industries for 1931 were rearranged on the basis of the 1941 classification.

Tableau 11. - Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par groupe industriel et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour les provinces, recensements de 1931 et 1941

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Groupe industriel	
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement			1941				
1941			1931			1941				
M.	F.		M.	F.		M.	F.			
Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris	Not including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) non compris	Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris				Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris	Not including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) non compris	Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris		
(3)15,308		(3)4,055				(3)12,797		(3)3,904	Île du Prince-Édouard	
(4)		(4)				(4)		(4)	Total (y compris tout le service actif).	
11,283	6,934	4,044	8,581	3,102		10,772	8,423	3,893	Toutes industries.	
2,918	2,428	8	2,223	14		2,808	2,324	8	Agriculture	
526	417	3	331	2		513	404	3	Pêche et chasse	
230	204	-	4	-		214	188	-	Abattage et transport des billots.	
25	11	-	2	-		24	10	-	Mines, carrières.	
1,193	938	170	1,220	341		1,157	902	166	Manufactures(5)	
1,068	915	82	758	4		982	830	2	Construction.	
1,215	1,026	95	993	96		1,176	987	94	Transports et communications.	
539	506	9	535	11		530	497	8	Chemin de fer.	
198	149	-	66	-		191	142	-	Transport routier.	
91	66	81	93	82		89	64	81	Communication.	
1,367	1,082	593	930	454		1,332	1,047	578	Commerce.	
1,071	839	544	678	400		1,043	811	530	Détail.	
296	245	49	252	54		289	236	48	Gros.	
205	160	85	189	75		204	159	86	Finance, assurance.	
1,280	1,046	3,081	949	2,104		1,262	1,028	2,925	Service.	
475	382	1,025	401	784		466	373	978	Professionnel.	
560	479	105	355	68		557	476	103	Public(6).	
172	132	1,905	155	1,240		170	130	1,829	Personnel.	
1,265	709	37	982	12		1,100	544	32	Non spécifiées.	
(3)125,199		(3)31,098				(3)119,635		(3)29,849	Nouvelle-Écosse	
(4)		(4)				(4)		(4)	Total (y compris tout le service actif).	
118,217	101,626	31,087	76,102	21,451		112,635	96,062	29,838	Toutes industries.	
8,499	7,279	30	5,613	40		7,972	6,752	27	Agriculture.	
1,858	1,540	7	2,565	9		1,683	1,365	7	Pêche et chasse.	
6,257	5,565	44	1,684	20		5,546	4,854	42	Abattage et transport des billots.	
16,636	16,662	35	11,550	35		18,014	16,040	32	Mines, carrières.	
27,001	24,174	3,302	15,989	2,278		26,274	23,447	3,127	Manufactures(5).	
12,098	10,917	70	8,453	53		10,350	9,771	69	Construction.	
14,905	12,857	898	10,286	915		14,141	12,093	883	Transports et communications.	
5,345	5,249	98	4,390	108		5,407	5,111	95	Chemin de fer.	
2,200	1,857	34	795	10		2,122	1,779	34	Transport routier.	
998	852	660	965	729		984	838	651	Communication.	
11,615	9,860	5,127	6,466	2,918		11,405	9,650	4,972	Commerce.	
8,203	6,815	4,544	4,983	2,633		8,061	6,673	4,402	Détail.	
3,412	3,045	583	1,483	285		3,344	2,977	570	Gros.	
1,657	1,490	756	1,520	505		1,837	1,470	747	Finance, assurance.	
10,615	6,556	20,630	8,007	14,603		10,433	8,254	19,767	Service.	
2,606	2,262	6,228	2,171	5,153		2,579	2,235	6,013	Professionnel.	
5,590	4,270	1,257	3,593	649		5,514	4,194	1,248	Public(6).	
1,870	1,572	13,015	1,817	8,700		1,809	1,511	12,382	Personnel.	
4,878	2,746	198	5,969	75		4,398	2,266	165	Non spécifiées.	
(3)88,307		(3)22,750				(3)83,203		(3)21,792	Nouveau-Brunswick	
(4)		(4)				(4)		(4)	Total (y compris tout le service actif).	
62,102	71,092	22,729	52,220	16,892		76,998	65,988	21,771	Toutes industries.	
7,443	6,282	26	5,082	25		7,125	5,964	22	Agriculture.	
1,821	1,110	8	815	6		1,117	1,006	7	Pêche et chasse.	
15,074	11,655	32	1,791	9		11,633	10,414	32	Abattage et transport des billots.	
1,942	1,707	11	870	3		1,915	1,680	11	Mines, carrières.	
19,501	17,239	2,774	12,833	2,167		18,850	16,588	2,678	Manufactures(5).	
6,613	5,865	28	3,936	24		5,942	5,194	27	Construction.	

(1) Âgée de 14 ans et plus en 1941. (2) S.A. = Service actif. (3) Ces totaux comprennent toutes les personnes en service actif à la date du recensement. (4) Ces colonnes comprennent les personnes en service actif ayant un emploi rémunéré avant leur enrôlement. Le nombre total d'hommes en service actif employés dans chaque groupe industriel avant leur enrôlement peut s'obtenir en soustrayant le chiffre de la colonne 7 de celui de la colonne 6. Comme il n'y avait que 689 femmes en service actif ayant un emploi rémunéré avant leur enrôlement, aucune distinction n'est faite par groupe industriel de celles qui ne sont pas dans le service actif. (5) Comprend "Production et distribution d'électricité et de gaz". (6) Des services comme ceux de l'Hygiène, de l'Instruction publique, etc., administrés par des organismes tant particuliers que publics sont classés ailleurs. Il n'y a que les services publics qui figurent sous cette rubrique.

Nota: Pour 1931 les industries sont regroupées d'après le groupement de 1941.

Table 11.- Gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by industry group and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for the provinces, 1931 and 1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Industry group	Gainfully occupied - Population active								Wage-earners -		
		1931			1941					1931		
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.		M.	F.
					Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)		
	New Brunswick - (Con.)				(3)		(3)		(3)			
1	Transportation and communication .	10,192	9,407	785	13,526	12,482	12,832	11,783	694	8,815	785	
2	Railway .	6,145	5,932	213	7,328	6,953	7,142	6,767	186	5,932	213	
3	Road .	1,169	1,163	6	2,188	1,899	2,164	1,875	24	612	6	
4	Communication .	1,234	708	526	1,015	950	566	501	49	708	526	
5	Trade .	12,044	8,997	3,047	15,312	14,031	11,120	9,843	4,192	5,772	2,691	
6	Retail .	10,135	7,416	2,719	12,225	11,206	8,567	7,551	3,656	4,428	2,366	
7	Wholesale .	1,909	1,581	323	3,087	2,825	2,553	2,292	534	1,344	325	
8	Finance, insurance .	1,700	1,267	433	1,819	1,619	1,292	1,092	527	1,121	432	
9	Service .	21,526	7,564	13,962	27,050	26,108	8,880	7,980	18,170	5,841	11,472	
10	Professional .	7,512	2,314	5,198	8,829	8,464	2,814	2,483	6,015	1,565	3,794	
11	Public(4) .	2,905	2,481	424	4,022	3,731	3,317	3,027	705	2,481	424	
12	Personal .	10,592	2,373	8,219	13,551	13,321	2,233	2,009	11,318	1,478	7,147	
13	Not stated .	13,428	13,325	113	4,525	2,571	4,373	2,419	152	13,317	113	
	Quebec											
14	Total (including all Active Service).				(5)1,237,678		(5)977,306		(5)260,372			
					(3)		(3)		(3)			
15	All industries .	1,025,709	823,287	202,422	1,226,716	1,188,655	966,393	928,464	260,333	535,203	161,136	
16	Agriculture .	229,517	224,931	4,586	257,214	254,363	253,749	250,921	3,465	23,118	294	
17	Fishing, trapping .	6,388	6,347	41	8,198	8,041	8,136	7,979	62	632	4	
18	Forestry and logging .	16,846	16,826	20	36,079	34,933	35,992	34,846	87	15,911	20	
19	Mining, quarrying .	8,226	8,187	39	14,185	13,725	14,091	13,631	94	7,931	39	
20	Manufacturing(6) .	256,403	185,409	50,994	348,223	337,543	269,952	259,291	78,271	168,144	47,953	
21	Construction .	78,934	78,543	391	75,986	73,216	75,579	72,809	407	70,305	380	
22	Transportation and communication .	68,486	62,334	6,152	71,105	68,026	65,927	62,851	5,178	58,172	6,141	
23	Railway .	32,774	31,171	1,603	30,659	29,711	29,318	28,370	1,341	31,169	1,603	
24	Road .	13,571	13,497	74	19,709	18,600	19,547	18,440	162	9,687	63	
25	Communication .	8,695	4,616	4,079	7,849	7,533	4,469	4,153	3,380	4,606	4,079	
26	Trade .	99,541	79,717	19,824	127,499	123,065	101,392	96,965	26,107	53,819	17,026	
27	Retail .	85,933	67,835	18,098	100,774	97,342	78,250	74,825	22,524	44,091	15,321	
28	Wholesale .	13,608	11,882	1,726	26,725	25,723	23,142	22,140	3,583	9,728	1,705	
29	Finance, insurance .	26,398	19,268	7,120	26,493	24,937	19,260	17,705	7,233	17,087	7,098	
30	Service .	201,576	89,619	111,957	238,945	234,376	101,243	98,760	137,702	68,121	80,899	
31	Professional .	72,643	25,199	45,444	86,843	85,711	30,654	29,582	56,189	14,921	24,840	
32	Public(4) .	28,632	26,285	2,547	36,347	34,809	31,515	29,983	4,832	26,285	2,547	
33	Personal .	92,968	31,247	61,721	107,482	106,108	32,301	30,946	75,181	22,120	52,327	
34	Not stated .	53,404	52,106	1,298	22,789	16,410	21,062	14,706	1,727	51,963	1,292	
	Ontario											
35	Total (including all Active Service).				(5)1,372,903		(5)1,257,475		(5)315,428			
					(3)		(3)		(3)			
36	All industries .	1,346,214	1,096,726	249,488	1,549,786	1,455,055	1,234,480	1,140,105	315,306	752,851	212,756	
37	Agriculture .	303,665	296,877	6,788	278,763	269,577	273,296	264,115	5,467	63,590	748	
38	Fishing, trapping .	6,051	5,849	202	5,706	5,470	5,599	5,363	107	1,590	6	
39	Forestry and logging .	10,140	10,094	46	17,454	16,563	17,328	16,437	126	9,715	46	
40	Mining, quarrying .	18,961	18,841	120	34,122	32,125	33,899	31,902	223	18,026	120	
41	Manufacturing(6) .	343,387	286,392	56,995	487,331	459,102	402,562	374,367	84,769	266,031	54,080	
42	Construction .	90,097	69,440	657	83,605	77,584	82,950	76,930	635	73,197	639	
43	Transportation and communication .	95,121	86,284	8,837	90,485	84,605	83,346	77,470	7,139	80,306	8,821	
44	Railway .	51,972	50,662	1,310	45,413	43,866	44,390	42,843	1,023	50,662	1,310	
45	Road .	15,390	15,179	211	20,616	18,045	20,194	17,625	422	9,486	200	
46	Communication .	13,897	7,085	6,812	11,908	11,293	6,577	5,964	5,331	7,085	6,812	
47	Trade .	149,125	115,929	35,196	191,443	178,188	145,375	132,150	46,068	78,277	32,025	
48	Retail .	128,687	96,678	32,009	153,379	142,593	113,269	102,510	40,110	64,042	28,879	
49	Wholesale .	20,438	17,251	3,187	38,064	35,595	32,106	29,640	5,956	14,235	3,146	
50	Finance, insurance .	37,501	26,683	10,818	41,939	38,802	28,559	25,426	13,380	23,288	10,782	
51	Service .	245,181	116,741	128,440	291,782	279,589	136,415	124,460	155,367	93,353	104,105	
52	Professional .	80,605	32,816	47,789	90,675	87,519	37,684	34,713	52,991	21,965	36,473	
53	Public(4) .	46,241	38,325	7,916	62,091	57,150	47,653	42,720	14,438	38,325	7,916	
54	Personal .	106,925	36,256	70,669	125,506	122,503	40,199	37,240	85,307	25,416	57,826	
55	Not stated .	46,985	45,586	1,389	27,156	13,450	25,151	11,485	2,005	45,479	1,384	

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) See footnotes (1), (2), (4), (6), (3), and (5), page 48.

Tableau 11.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par groupe industriel et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour les provinces, recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (suite)

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Groupe industriel	
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement							
1941			1931		1941					
M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris	Not including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) non compris	Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris			Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris	Not including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) non compris	Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris		No.	
(3)	(3)	(3)			(3)	(3)	(3)			
12,046	11,060	691	7,714	758	10,809	9,823	676	Nouveau-Brunswick - (fin)		
7,142	6,767	186	5,470	206	6,867	6,492	183	Transports et communications	1	
1,432	1,197	22	518	6	1,350	1,115	19	Chemin de fer	2	
565	501	449	626	509	552	488	440	Transport routier	3	
7,881	6,698	3,741	5,412	2,531	7,710	6,527	3,642	Communication	4	
5,667	4,730	3,211	4,148	2,223	5,543	4,606	3,126	Commerce	5	
2,214	1,968	530	1,264	308	2,167	1,921	516	Détail	6	
1,147	953	520	1,103	423	1,138	944	509	Gros	7	
6,923	6,158	14,748	5,545	10,866	6,771	6,006	14,042	Finans., assurance	8	
1,768	1,527	4,472	1,519	3,680	1,743	1,502	4,264	Service	9	
3,317	3,027	705	2,301	413	3,261	2,971	688	Professionnel	10	
1,421	1,236	9,452	1,347	6,671	1,367	1,182	8,979	Public(4)	11	
4,311	2,365	150	7,119	80	3,788	1,842	125	Personnel	12	
								Non spécifiées	13	
(5) 652,867			(5) 211,554			(5) 621,546			Québec	
(3)	(3)	(3)			(3)	(3)	(5) 204,646	Total (y compris tout le service actif)	14	
638,513	604,025	211,497	439,011	149,625	607,192	572,704	204,589	Toutes industries	15	
27,684	26,622	218	20,641	280	26,556	25,494	208	Agriculture	16	
1,114	1,066	18	572	4	986	938	18	Pêche et chasse	17	
33,342	32,230	85	9,588	13	30,122	29,010	78	Abatage et transport des billets	18	
13,888	13,435	93	5,637	35	13,518	13,065	91	Mines, carrières	19	
251,104	240,756	74,970	144,351	42,532	242,926	232,578	72,616	Manufactures(6)	20	
66,764	64,195	385	50,809	349	58,716	56,147	375	Construction	21	
59,829	56,867	5,163	51,691	5,867	57,548	54,686	5,069	Transports et communications	22	
29,316	28,370	1,341	28,546	1,549	28,708	27,762	1,324	Chemin de fer	23	
13,823	12,822	151	8,206	59	13,085	12,084	150	Transport routier	24	
4,466	4,150	3,380	4,188	3,892	4,395	4,080	3,317	Communication	25	
72,312	68,159	22,192	48,920	15,746	69,619	65,466	21,453	Commerce	26	
52,461	49,271	18,665	39,861	14,148	50,274	47,084	17,981	Détail	27	
19,851	18,888	3,527	9,059	1,598	19,345	18,382	3,472	Gros	28	
17,124	15,560	7,138	16,298	6,826	16,830	15,366	7,028	Finance, assurance	29	
74,808	70,833	99,686	62,254	76,951	71,850	67,875	96,193	Service	30	
16,251	15,529	30,577	14,468	24,256	15,972	15,250	29,918	Professionnel	31	
31,512	29,983	4,832	23,776	2,478	30,406	28,877	4,768	Public(4)	32	
21,594	20,351	62,967	19,762	49,133	20,326	19,083	60,252	Personnel	33	
20,544	14,202	1,549	28,250	1,022	18,421	12,079	1,460	Non spécifiées	34	
(5) 935,597			(5) 274,798			(5) 912,659			Ontario	
(3)	(3)	(3)			(3)	(3)	(5) 266,221	Total (y compris tout le service actif)	35	
904,088	818,227	274,627	621,182	197,743	881,150	795,289	266,050	Toutes industries	36	
61,715	56,467	958	57,930	655	60,068	54,820	922	Agriculture	37	
1,392	1,273	11	1,276	5	1,318	1,199	9	Pêche et chasse	38	
15,411	14,582	122	6,328	37	14,564	13,735	111	Abatage et transport des billots	39	
35,118	31,155	223	15,498	109	32,313	30,350	220	Mines, carrières	40	
382,533	355,116	82,701	220,452	48,701	375,285	347,868	80,650	Manufactures(6)	41	
66,743	61,485	609	48,751	579	62,451	57,193	594	Construction	42	
77,776	72,200	7,093	71,251	8,386	75,292	70,706	6,975	Transports et communications	43	
44,389	42,843	1,023	46,059	1,230	43,707	42,161	1,005	Chemin de fer	44	
14,923	12,639	380	7,740	190	14,514	12,230	372	Transport routier	45	
6,559	5,352	5,330	6,367	6,518	6,487	5,880	5,248	Communication	46	
106,337	94,081	41,765	70,674	29,484	104,158	91,902	40,466	Commerce	47	
78,750	68,834	35,876	57,521	26,572	77,090	67,174	34,743	Détail	48	
27,587	25,347	5,889	13,153	2,912	27,068	24,728	5,723	Gros	49	
24,837	21,911	13,210	22,058	10,256	24,455	21,529	13,006	Finance, assurance	50	
109,398	98,747	126,054	86,416	98,683	107,055	96,404	121,402	Service	51	
24,913	22,844	42,608	21,086	35,341	24,606	22,537	41,155	Professionnel	52	
47,647	42,720	14,438	35,940	7,689	47,054	42,127	14,262	Public(4)	53	
28,188	25,505	66,646	22,577	53,921	27,092	24,409	63,723	Personnel	54	
24,828	11,210	1,881	20,548	848	23,201	9,583	1,695	Non spécifiées	55	

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) Voir renvois (1), (2), (4), (6), (3), et (5), page 49.

Table 11-- Gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by industry group and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for the provinces, 1931 and 1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Industry group	Gainfully occupied - Population active								Wage-earners -	
		1931			1941				1941		
		T.	M.	F.	Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris	Not including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) non compris	Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris	Not including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) non compris	Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris	M.	F.
1	Manitoba										
1	Total (including all Active Service).				(3) 290,311 (4)			(3) 240,399 (4)		(3) 49,912 (4)	
2	All industries.	270,672	225,764	44,908	285,330	265,537	235,428	215,705	49,902	132,883	37,886
3	Agriculture.	93,259	91,384	1,875	97,069	92,230	95,535	90,597	1,534	19,762	168
4	Fishing, trapping.	4,064	4,010	54	5,346	5,193	5,293	5,140	53	658	4
5	Forestry and logging	641	637	4	1,784	1,634	1,780	1,630	4	609	4
6	Mining, quarrying.	2,134	2,122	12	3,780	3,417	3,740	3,377	40	1,917	12
7	Manufacturing(5)	34,040	29,958	4,062	38,660	35,635	33,557	30,332	8,503	26,769	3,871
8	Construction.	15,696	15,571	125	13,459	12,355	13,373	12,269	86	13,215	121
9	Transportation and communication.	22,046	20,585	1,461	23,360	21,830	21,924	20,394	1,456	19,691	1,455
10	Railway.	15,563	14,972	591	15,874	15,155	15,376	14,657	498	14,972	591
11	Road.	2,421	2,401	20	3,557	3,062	3,506	3,011	51	1,533	16
12	Communication.	2,176	1,416	760	1,968	1,804	1,223	1,059	745	1,416	788
13	Trade.	31,276	23,395	7,881	37,417	34,304	28,303	25,193	9,114	16,992	7,515
14	Retail.	23,574	16,905	6,669	26,602	24,341	19,227	16,968	7,375	11,497	6,313
15	Wholesale.	7,702	6,490	1,212	10,815	9,953	9,076	8,225	1,739	5,495	1,202
16	Finance, insurance.	6,861	4,872	1,939	6,785	6,233	4,787	4,235	1,998	4,282	1,982
17	Service.	48,750	21,558	27,192	52,758	50,380	22,632	20,305	30,126	17,385	22,791
18	Professional.	15,840	6,246	9,594	16,387	15,747	6,637	6,045	9,750	4,299	7,690
19	Public(6).	7,334	6,506	828	9,799	8,771	8,345	7,318	1,454	6,504	828
20	Personal.	23,486	7,114	16,372	24,149	23,673	5,691	5,217	18,458	5,188	18,909
21	Not stated.	11,905	11,672	233	4,912	2,328	4,704	2,133	208	11,623	233
22	Saskatchewan										
22	Total (including all Active Service).				(3) 339,899 (4)			(3) 297,119 (4)		(3) 42,760 (4)	
23	All industries.	338,911	301,435	37,476	334,667	315,846	291,897	273,122	42,770	116,157	28,411
24	Agriculture.	204,421	200,812	3,609	195,423	187,395	192,230	184,207	5,193	37,637	181
25	Fishing, trapping.	2,116	2,018	98	2,721	2,689	2,671	2,639	50	152	3
26	Forestry and logging.	298	295	3	1,152	1,036	1,141	1,025	11	267	5
27	Mining, quarrying.	841	836	5	1,295	1,053	1,291	1,049	4	773	5
28	Manufacturing(5).	16,438	15,304	1,134	17,950	15,959	16,717	14,735	1,233	11,537	854
29	Construction.	11,891	11,788	103	7,215	6,574	7,167	6,526	48	9,520	103
30	Transportation and communication.	19,324	18,375	949	19,832	18,785	18,825	17,779	1,007	16,969	947
31	Railway.	11,665	11,540	125	11,163	10,754	11,065	10,656	98	11,540	125
32	Road.	2,350	2,334	16	3,236	2,843	3,191	2,793	45	966	14
33	Communication.	2,045	1,282	763	1,731	1,634	943	847	788	1,282	763
34	Trade.	21,873	18,349	3,524	27,319	25,167	22,380	20,229	4,939	11,611	3,216
35	Retail.	18,038	14,987	3,051	21,655	19,951	17,428	15,745	4,207	8,382	2,746
36	Wholesale.	3,835	3,382	473	5,684	5,216	4,952	4,484	732	3,029	470
37	Finance, insurance.	4,952	3,939	1,013	3,861	3,568	2,953	2,661	908	3,218	1,007
38	Service.	47,690	20,824	25,865	52,487	50,685	21,324	19,558	31,163	15,597	22,984
39	Professional.	17,401	7,156	10,245	18,139	17,455	7,700	7,036	10,439	5,462	8,741
40	Public(6).	6,718	5,709	1,009	8,560	7,922	6,859	6,225	1,701	5,709	1,009
41	Personal.	22,159	6,754	15,405	24,477	24,123	5,659	5,317	18,818	3,650	18,016
42	Not stated.	9,067	8,895	172	5,412	2,924	5,198	2,713	214	8,876	171
43	Alberta										
43	Total (including all Active Service).				(3) 312,242 (4)			(3) 271,800 (4)		(3) 40,442 (4)	
44	All industries.	286,203	252,742	33,461	308,170	288,015	267,741	247,622	40,429	116,005	26,416
45	Agriculture.	143,561	142,589	3,072	147,600	141,196	145,180	138,779	2,420	25,899	243
46	Fishing, trapping.	2,128	2,121	7	3,085	2,991	3,070	2,976	15	187	-
47	Forestry and logging.	602	594	8	1,329	1,163	1,315	1,150	14	560	8
48	Mining, quarrying.	11,022	10,969	53	10,789	9,951	10,738	9,900	51	10,762	83
49	Manufacturing(5).	20,952	19,227	1,725	26,586	23,813	24,219	21,447	2,367	15,976	1,441
50	Construction.	10,699	10,606	93	11,390	10,372	11,315	10,297	75	8,659	91

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), and (6), page 48.

Tableau 11.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par groupe industriel et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour les provinces, recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (suite)

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Groupe industriel	
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement			1941				
1941		1931		1941			1941			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.		
Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)		Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)		Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)		
S.A.(2) compris	S.A.(2) non compris	S.A.(2) compris		S.A.(2) compris	S.A.(2) non compris		S.A.(2) compris	S.A.(2) non compris		
(3)142,263 (4)		(3)42,445 (4)			(3)135,564 (4)			(3)40,519 (4)		
133,982	117,369	42,429	102,346	33,874	127,283	110,870	40,503	Toutes industries	1	
18,421	16,017	149	15,466	143	17,033	14,629	140	Agriculture	2	
747	661	5	403	4	564	478	5	Pêche et chasse	3	
1,126	996	3	340	3	928	788	3	Abatage et transport des billets	5	
5,614	3,283	39	1,475	12	3,476	3,125	38	Mines, carrières	6	
29,735	28,652	4,930	22,807	3,023	28,637	25,755	4,648	Manufactures(5)	7	
10,972	9,994	65	7,899	99	9,702	8,724	81	Construction	8	
20,678	19,225	1,432	16,405	1,347	20,130	18,683	1,404	Transports et communications	9	
15,371	14,657	498	12,540	541	15,015	14,301	493	Chemin de fer	10	
8,303	1,884	50	1,137	14	2,176	1,757	48	Transport routier	11	
1,220	1,058	745	1,192	711	1,204	1,042	725	Communication	12	
21,360	18,446	8,573	14,656	6,412	20,686	17,772	8,159	Commerce	13	
15,323	11,230	6,848	9,784	5,345	12,869	10,776	6,482	Détail	14	
8,037	7,216	1,725	4,872	1,067	7,817	6,996	1,677	Gros	15	
4,304	3,775	1,988	4,017	1,849	4,230	3,701	1,933	Finance, assurance	16	
18,425	16,309	25,040	15,520	20,900	17,843	15,727	23,932	Service	17	
4,684	4,215	7,616	4,062	7,295	4,618	4,149	7,357	Professionnel	18	
8,345	7,318	1,454	6,006	794	8,177	7,150	1,422	Public(6)	19	
5,842	5,451	15,535	4,283	12,494	3,589	3,178	14,745	Personnel	20	
4,603	2,041	187	3,958	82	4,054	1,490	162	Non spécifiées	21	
(3)118,023 (4)		(3)34,609 (4)			(3)112,341 (4)			Saskatchewan		
107,103	94,026	34,588	91,126	26,842	101,421	88,344	33,234	Total (y compris tout le service actif).	22	
50,697	27,496	170	29,985	125	28,622	25,421	169	Toutes industries	23	
74	62	1	128	-	57	45	-	Agriculture	24	
891	700	11	196	3	740	639	11	Pêche et chasse	25	
1,174	939	4	488	4	1,099	864	4	Abatage et transport des billets	26	
12,714	10,949	982	9,293	734	12,175	10,440	935	Mines, carrières	27	
5,498	4,941	47	6,091	90	4,742	4,188	45	Manufactures(5)	28	
17,307	16,359	1,000	14,558	870	16,915	15,967	976	Construction	29	
11,064	10,656	98	9,872	115	10,848	10,440	95	Transports et communications	30	
1,695	1,397	39	739	12	1,599	1,301	39	Chemin de fer	31	
940	846	787	1,067	702	919	825	767	Transport routier	32	
14,711	12,777	4,506	10,062	2,807	14,245	12,303	4,312	Communication	33	
10,236	8,761	3,777	7,370	2,395	9,876	8,401	3,604	Commerce	34	
4,475	4,016	729	2,698	412	4,387	3,908	708	Détail	35	
2,495	2,219	897	5,037	904	2,453	2,177	873	Gros	36	
16,557	14,990	26,793	14,197	21,251	16,137	14,570	25,787	Finance, assurance	37	
5,854	5,293	8,930	5,220	8,266	5,768	5,227	8,714	Service	38	
6,857	6,225	1,701	5,205	976	6,700	6,068	1,668	Professionnel	39	
3,115	2,838	15,980	3,098	11,846	2,966	2,689	15,234	Public(6)	40	
5,075	2,594	177	3,089	54	4,238	1,757	124	Personnel	41	
(3)133,119 (4)		(3)32,946 (4)			(3)126,829 (4)			Alberta		
124,234	106,941	32,925	89,252	24,135	117,944	102,651	31,693	Total (y compris tout le service actif).	42	
25,371	22,823	180	21,002	226	24,044	21,496	174	Toutes industries	43	
98	71	-	130	-	85	58	-	Agriculture	44	
1,215	1,053	15	325	7	1,116	954	12	Pêche et chasse	45	
10,464	9,636	50	5,327	45	8,703	7,875	47	Abatage et transport des billets	46	
20,332	17,777	2,072	13,300	1,231	19,701	17,146	1,985	Mines, carrières	47	
8,191	8,268	72	5,257	77	8,347	7,424	68	Manufactures(5)	48	
								Construction	49	

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), and (6), page 49.

Table 11.- Gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by industry group and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for the provinces, 1931 and 1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Industry group	Gainfully occupied - Population active								Wage-earners -	
		1931			1941				1931		
		T.	M.	F.	T.	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)	M.	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)	M.
	Alberta - (Con.)				(3)		(3)		(3)		
1	Transportation and communication	17,644	16,712	932	19,324	18,027	18,416	17,121	908	15,555	929
2	Railway	11,323	11,111	212	10,882	10,391	10,716	10,225	166	11,111	212
3	Road	2,350	2,334	26	4,049	3,514	3,999	3,465	50	1,202	23
4	Communication	1,920	1,265	655	1,546	1,436	916	806	630	1,265	655
5	Trade	21,867	17,909	3,958	28,701	26,284	23,134	20,722	5,567	11,989	5,616
6	Retail	17,358	13,936	3,422	21,551	19,753	16,923	15,129	4,628	8,449	3,061
7	Wholesale	4,509	3,973	536	7,150	6,531	6,211	5,593	939	3,540	535
8	Finance, insurance	4,777	3,622	1,150	4,345	3,970	3,170	2,796	1,175	2,935	1,142
9	Service	43,756	21,440	22,316	50,445	48,483	22,761	20,622	27,684	16,355	18,746
10	Professional	15,060	6,250	8,630	17,033	16,442	7,403	6,830	9,630	4,478	7,240
11	Public(4)	6,538	5,724	914	8,752	7,990	7,097	6,337	1,655	5,724	914
12	Personal	20,495	8,127	12,368	22,764	22,326	6,700	6,265	16,064	5,357	10,407
13	Not stated	7,095	6,948	147	4,576	1,765	4,423	1,612	153	6,928	147
	British Columbia										
14	Total (including all Active Service).				(5) 343,158		(5) 287,932		(5) 55,226		
					(3)		(3)		(3)		
15	All industries	306,263	262,515	43,748	337,658	313,854	282,461	258,723	55,197	198,448	36,618
16	Agriculture	43,056	41,596	1,460	43,826	41,225	42,353	39,752	1,473	12,341	229
17	Fishing, trapping	9,571	9,518	53	10,076	9,830	10,019	9,773	57	3,090	16
18	Forestry and logging	15,617	15,491	126	19,304	18,296	19,142	18,134	162	14,700	126
19	Mining, quarrying	12,741	12,657	84	15,235	14,214	15,107	14,086	128	11,278	81
20	Manufacturing(5)	55,366	51,072	4,294	73,851	69,053	68,485	63,692	5,366	46,528	3,696
21	Construction	23,486	23,370	116	21,158	19,561	21,042	19,446	116	19,502	111
22	Transportation and communication	29,549	27,045	2,504	29,087	26,781	26,584	24,379	2,403	25,549	2,495
23	Railway	12,432	12,120	312	12,313	11,763	12,017	11,457	296	12,119	312
24	Road	3,508	3,459	49	4,489	3,924	4,394	3,829	95	2,159	41
25	Communication	3,769	1,839	1,930	3,577	3,390	1,847	1,660	1,730	1,839	1,930
26	Trade	34,869	27,359	7,510	43,997	41,157	33,585	30,749	10,412	18,588	6,745
27	Retail	28,443	21,937	6,506	33,836	31,133	24,514	22,415	8,722	14,143	5,756
28	Wholesale	6,426	5,422	1,004	10,761	10,024	9,071	8,334	1,690	4,445	989
29	Finance, insurance	7,581	5,744	1,837	8,576	7,865	6,267	5,557	2,309	4,419	1,818
30	Service	58,677	33,154	25,523	66,197	63,105	33,751	30,709	32,446	26,944	21,058
31	Professional	17,533	7,890	9,643	20,362	19,584	8,851	8,109	11,511	5,257	7,714
32	Public(4)	10,376	9,269	1,107	12,062	10,641	10,229	8,814	1,832	9,269	1,107
33	Personal	27,792	13,614	14,178	30,328	29,714	11,963	11,357	18,365	10,671	11,727
34	Net stated	15,750	15,509	241	6,351	2,767	6,026	2,446	325	15,509	241

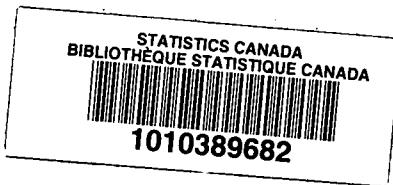
(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) See footnotes (1), (2), (4), (6), (3), and (5), page 48

Tableau II.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par groupe industriel et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour les provinces, recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (fin)

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Groupe industriel	
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement							
1941			1931		1941					
M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	Including A.S.(2)			
Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)	M.	F.	Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)			
S.A.(2) compris	S.A.(2) non compris	S.A.(2) compris			S.A.(2) compris	S.A.(2) non compris	S.A.(2) compris			
(S)	(S)	(S)			(S)	(S)	(S)			
16,614	15,426	900	13,252	862	16,261	15,073	888	Alberta - (fin)		
10,713	10,225	166	9,442	201	10,530	10,042	162	Transports et communications	1	
2,218	1,787	43	909	22	2,104	1,673	43	Chemin de fer	2	
916	806	630	1,095	610	901	791	623	Transport routier	3	
16,131	13,938	5,033	10,454	3,141	15,762	13,569	4,823	Communication	4	
10,671	9,070	4,102	7,201	2,671	10,387	8,786	3,918	Commerce	5	
5,460	4,868	931	3,153	470	5,375	4,783	905	Détail.	6	
2,628	2,271	1,115	2,719	1,019	2,585	2,228	1,098	Gros.	7	
17,830	16,124	23,344	15,084	17,478	17,336	15,630	22,474	Finance, assurance	8	
5,256	4,837	7,921	4,298	6,894	5,198	4,779	7,755	Service.	9	
7,097	6,337	1,655	5,331	866	6,960	6,200	1,611	Professionnel	10	
4,330	3,957	13,476	4,535	9,551	4,064	3,691	12,826	Public(4)	11	
4,360	1,554	146	2,562	49	4,004	1,198	123	Personnel	12	
								Non spécifiées	13	
(5)222,126	(5)46,318				(5)208,146			Colombie Britannique		
(3)	(3)				(3)			Total (y compris tout le service actif)	14	
213,887	192,917	46,282	146,778	32,577	199,907	178,937	43,047	Toutes industries	15	
13,055	11,815	309	9,587	187	11,950	10,730	284	Agriculture.	16	
2,091	1,949	27	1,458	4	1,822	1,680	20	Pêche et chasse.	17	
17,624	16,659	156	9,045	98	16,152	15,187	150	Abatage et transport des billots	18	
13,296	12,340	128	7,497	67	11,843	10,887	125	Mines, carrières	19	
63,613	59,080	4,867	36,610	2,803	60,528	55,995	4,250	Manufactures(6)	20	
16,960	15,538	106	11,683	103	14,514	13,092	96	Construction	21	
25,069	22,848	2,320	20,960	2,373	23,677	21,456	2,258	Transports et communications	22	
12,017	11,467	296	10,521	290	11,604	11,054	284	Chemin de fer	23	
2,977	2,492	77	1,673	38	2,831	2,346	71	Transport routier	24	
1,844	1,657	1,730	1,640	1,856	1,790	1,603	1,667	Communication	25	
24,325	21,735	9,144	16,172	5,949	23,270	20,680	8,471	Commerce	26	
16,423	14,326	7,480	12,251	5,127	15,630	13,733	6,987	Détail.	27	
7,902	7,209	1,564	3,921	822	7,640	6,947	1,484	Gros.	28	
4,973	4,331	2,187	4,031	1,613	4,827	4,185	2,090	Finance, assurance	29	
20,911	24,203	26,561	23,932	19,296	25,781	23,073	25,053	Service.	30	
5,915	5,376	9,526	4,853	7,318	5,799	5,260	9,196	Professionnel	31	
10,227	8,614	1,833	8,644	1,062	10,010	8,597	1,772	Public(4)	32	
8,782	8,249	14,615	8,987	10,483	8,144	7,611	13,536	Personnel	33	
5,990	2,419	297	5,803	84	5,543	1,972	250	Non spécifiées	34	

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) Voir renvois (1), (2), (4), (6), (3), et (5), page 49.

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