

SOCIAL STUDIES PROGRAMS
of the
PROVINCES and TERRITORIES
of
CANADA

(abbreviated form)

CURRICULUM SECTION

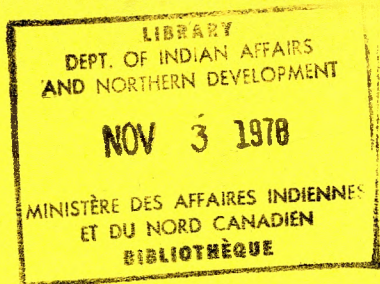
Education Division

Northern Administration Branch

Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources

Ottawa, 1963

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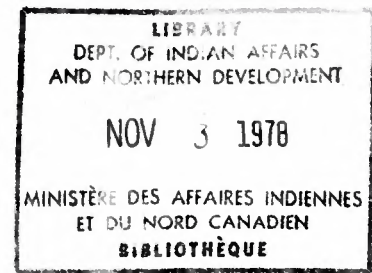


FOREWORD

The Social Studies Programs used in the schools of southern Canada and the District of Mackenzie have been reproduced, in abbreviated form, as a ready reference for teachers and other persons who are members of local and district committees concerned with the development, evaluation and revision of Programs of Social Studies for northern schools.

B. Thorsteinsson,
Chief, Education Division.

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1963

C O N T E N T S

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BRITISH COLUMBIA

Grade I

The Home
Our School
The Farm
Our Neighbourhood
The Circus or Fair
Special Days

Grade II

Our Immediate Community,
- physical characteristics; land and water forms;
weather; people
Our Expanded Community,
- major industry; the workers; transportation
Circus or Fair
Special Days

Grade III

How we Satisfy our needs in our Home Region,
- food, clothing, shelter, fuel, communication,
transport
Getting ready to travel
Eskimo Land
Hot, Wet Lands - Congo, Amazon
Mountainous Country
Intermediate region - Holland, Yangtze
Hot, Dry Land - Arabia
Home Province

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Grade IVOur Country

Geography of Our Country,

- introduction to geography
- local physical geography
- provincial physical geography
- Canadian physical geography

The Story of Our Country

- Native Peoples
- History of Canada
- History - local

Living Canada,

- Local Economic Geography
- Cities of British Columbia

Grade VThe Americas

(Historic and economic to show interdependence
of countries)

Geographic terms and concepts - rotation, revolution
longitude, latitude, time zone, map reading

Living in Latin America

Living in Canada - all major geographic areas

Living in the U.S.A. - western, central, southern, etc.

Exploration and Settlement of the New World

- age of discovery
- expansion and breaking away from mother country

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Grade VI World Neighbours

Geographic terms and concepts

Review of geography and Introduction to Europe

- Great Britain - history to Elizabeth I, and
geography

Europe - geography

Asia "

Australia, New Zealand - geography

Africa "

Canada and the World

(physical, economic, national aspects of world)

(cultural heritage of North Americans, emphasis on
Commonwealth)

Grade VII Our Beginnings

How History and Geography Help Us to Understand Our World

Civilization Begins

Ideals of Citizenship Develop in Greece

Ideals of Citizenship Develop in Rome

Civilization Is Preserved under Feudalism

Renewed Progress with the Renaissance

Europe Expands - Polo, Diaz, da Gama, Columbus, Cartier

Review Man's Heritage from Europe

Grade VIII Canada Among the Nations

(background, growth and place)

Our British Background

Our French Background

Influence of Geographic Factors - waterways, gateways
barriers - in development of North America

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Grade VIII Canada Among the Nations (cont'd.)

Early Colonies in North America (to 1763)

North America is divided by American Revolution -

U.S.A.; British North America

Napoleonic Wars Spread to America - War of 1812

Struggle for Responsible Government

Confederation - birth of our nation

Expansion in America

- U.S.A. -

Canada - fur traders; Red River; Riel; NWMP.

Modern Development in Canada

Territory, resources, transportation, etc.,

World War 1 and 2, U.S.

B.C.

geographic, early history, Dominion, natural

resources; politics

Civics and Citizenship

local municipal government, provincial, federal;

international, good citizenship

S.S. 10 Man and His physical and Human Environment

(Grade IX) (1/3 geographic principles, meaning, basic facts;

2/3 on application to study of nations)

World as Our Home

- Relationship of Earth and Man

Characteristics of the Earth

Distribution of population

Changing View of Earth

Maps

BRITISH COLUMBIA

S.S.10 Man and His Physical and Human Environment (cont'd.)(Grade IX)

Basic Facts About Climate

- Climate and Atmosphere

Factors Affecting Climate - climate controls

Climatic Regions of the World

- High latitude; mild west coast; desert, etc.

Nature of Nations

- growth of Nations

Fundamentals of National Strength

Nations of Western World

- general geography of Europe; importance of Europe,

Britain; western Europe; NATO; Benelux

Soviet Union

China, Japan, India, Pakistan

Smaller Nations of Eastern Hemisphere -

- Middle East, Africa, South-East Asia; South-West

Pacific

South American Republics

North American Nations

S.S. 20 Man's Progress in the Modern Age(Grade X)

Crossing the Bridge to Modern Times

- Middle Ages; Renaissance; Age of Discovery,

Commercial Revolution, Reformation

Struggle for Democracy

- American Revolution; French Revolution; Industrial Revolution;

Britain; Individual's responsibilities and privileges

BRITISH COLUMBIA

S.S. 20 Man's Progress in the Modern Age (cont'd.)

- (Grade X) Nationalism - unites peoples and disrupts empires
- definition; Americas; Europe; Asia; Africa;
- Imperialism and New Empires
- definition and reasons; Britain, Russia, etc.
 - problems of imperialism today
- Taking stock of Some Peaceful Progress
- Arts, letters, science
- Progress Threatened by Two World Wars;
- Our Times
- U.N.; Cold War

S.S. 30 Geography, History, Culture, International Relations of Canada

- (Grade XI) Canada in the World Today
- Geography of Canada
- Early Historical Development
- Path of Nationhood
- Economic Expansion
- Machinery of National Life - federal, provincial,
municipal government
- Peoples and Culture
- Canada in the Commonwealth and in the World

S.S. 32 Physical and Human Geography of B.C.

- (elective) Physical Geography
- Peoples of B.C.
- B.C. Industry
- Geographic regions of B.C.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

S.S. 33 Economic Geography(elective) Physical Geography

World Production

Manufacturing Industries

Trade and Trade Centres

Transportation and Trade Routes

Political Geography

Canada's Northland

GEOGRAPHY 91 Geography of the World(elective) Major geographic regions(Grades XI North America
or XII)

South America

Europe

Asia

Australasia

Africa

World Interdependence

HISTORY 91 Modern World History(elective) Major forces in the 19 and 20 centuries(Grades XI Reaction VS. Liberalism (1815-1850) nationalism, revolts
or XII)

Rise of industrialism and socialism

Major developments in Europe (1850-1914)

Cultural developments of 19th century - artistic scientific

Rise of militarism & World War I.

Between the wars

World since 1945

Current problems

BRITISH COLUMBIA

HISTORY 101 Twentieth Century World(Grade XIII) 1. Survey of World in 1900

2. First World War

3. Problems Relating to International Stability, 1919-1939

4. Major Powers Between the Wars

5. Second World War

6. Post War Era

HISTORY 102 Political, Social, Economic Aspects of Canada's Development(Grade XIII) 1. New France, 1492 - 1763

2. Evolution of Colonial Government, 1759-1849

3. Confederation - Solution of Problems, 1849-1867

4. Expansion and Consolidation of Confederation

5. Emergence of a Nation, 1896-1920

6. Problems of a Nation, 1920 -

ALBERTA

Grade I) (I-VI - Problems Arising from Universal Human needs)

Grade II) Our home

Our school

Our Neighbourhood

Grade III Our Community

1. How Our Community Lives

2. How People Live Without Machinery

3. How Modern Men Overcome Obstacles of Geography

4. How We use Natural Wealth

Grade IV People of Other Places and Times

1. How Pioneers Settled New World

2. How We Live and Work in the Modern World

3. How Trading Improves Our World

4. How Brave and Wise Men Helped Our World

Grade V Our Province

(Man Learns to Use the World's Resources)

1. How Canadians Established themselves from Sea to Sea

2. How Alberta Provides for Her People

3. How Global Patterns Affect Us

4. How Science Has Affected Our Culture

Grade VI Our Country

(Man Learns to Use World's Resources)

1. How Men Lived and Worked through the Ages

2. How Men Live and Work in Canada Today

3. How We control Global Patterns

4. How Science Has Affected Our Industries

ALBERTA

Scope - VII - XII

1. Production and Distribution of Goods
Transportation and Communication
2. Instructions and Social Organizations
3. Ideals and individual development; cultural development

Grade VII Development of Canadian Culture

1. How living in Canada has been influenced by the physical environment
2. How opportunities for work have attracted many settlers
3. How our early pioneers established a Canadian culture and nation
4. How our community and/or region was settled
5. How Canadian communities direct their affairs democratically
6. How Canadian culture has been enriched from many sources

Grade VIII Canada and The Commonwealth

1. The geography of the Commonwealth
2. The problems and achievements of Commonwealth trade
3. How the Commonwealth came in to being
4. How Canadian institutions have been modelled on British institutions
5. How Britain developed a democratic government
6. How British cultural influences in Canada have been modified by those of America

ALBERTAGrade IXCanada in the Western World

1. How environment affects living
2. How industrial expansion has led to labour and business organization
3. How American cultures were developed through European settlement
4. How industry is affecting home and community living
5. How we carry on democratic government in Canada
6. How our homes and communities provide for man's cultural needs

S.S. 10

1. How geography influenced early civilizations
2. Influence of trade on early civilizations
3. Movement of peoples in the ancient and medieval world
4. Development of democratic government
5. How the family influenced early civilization
6. The Christian Church and its contribution to our civilization

S.S. 20

1. Expansion of Habitable and Productive areas since the beginning of the modern age
2. The effect of science on our economic life
3. Rise of nationalism - expansion of European empires
4. Development of our democratic institutions in Britain and Canada. - Comparison with Constitution of U.S.A.
5. Social enlightenment and reform
6. Background of Canadian cultural and religious developments

ALBERTA

S.S. 30 Problems of Canadian Citizenship

1. Influence of Geography on Development of Canada
2. Problems of Canada's international trade
3. Search for security in the twentieth century
4. Nationalism and the Modern World
5. Canadian citizen and his governments

SASKATCHEWAN

Grades I
and II

Adaptation of Pupils to Environment

- living in the Home, School and Neighbourhood

Grades III
and IV

A. course

Living in Our Own and Other Communities - the world;
shelter, food, clothing, travel, hot wet lands, hot
dry lands; the prairies.

B. course

Living in different physical environment - our life
in comparison with that of people in other times
and other places

The world, pioneers, Indians, Eskimos, life in mountainous
countries; life in crowded lands; life in lowland country
or the steppes, or an island

Grades V
and VI

A. course

Living in Canada - man's adjustment to and uses of the
Canadian environment

Our Country

Life in Canada today

Exploring and Settling of Young Canada by Old Europe

Rivalry between British and French Fur empires

Opening of West

Pioneer Life Changed by Early Inventions

B. Course

Living in the Americas - Task of Nation Building faced by
Our Neighbours

Life in Early American Colonies

Life in the United States today

Life in Middle America

Life in South America

SASKATCHEWAN

Grades VII
and VIII A. course

Creation of an interdependent world - living in lands overseas

A world view

Life in the British Commonwealth

Life in Europe (France, Germany, Russia)

Life in Asia

B. course

Canada's Background, Growth and Place among the Nations - learning
to live as Canadian citizens in an International setting

Our British Background (history of Britain)

The United States and its influence upon Canada

The Formation of a Dominion from Sea to Sea

Developing responsible citizenship in Canada

Grade IX Ancient and Medieval History

1. Early Beginnings

2. Cradles of Civilization - Egypt, fertile crescent

3. Grecian Civilization

4. Roman Civilization

5. Religions of Mankind

6. Medieval Civilization in Europe - political divisions, federal
system, medieval church, trade, industry, learning

Grade X Early Modern World

1. Map Work - Physical Features of Europe

2. Renaissance and Modern World

3. Revolution in the Christian Church and Contemporary
Developments in England

SASKATCHEWAN

Grade XEarly Modern World (cont'd.)

4. Bourbons and the Stuarts

Thirty Years' War

Puritan Revolution and Triumph of Parliament

France under Louis XIV

European expansion overseas during 19th Century

5. Building of Empires

Emergence of Russia

Growth of Austria and Prussia

Britain and France in Seven Years' War

6. Social and Intellectual Developments of the 17th and
18th Centuries

7. Age of Revolution

Industrial; American; Formation of U.S.;

French Revolution and Napoleon

Revolt of Spanish American colonies; Monroe doctrine

Industrial, agricultural developments in England -
social results8. Revolutions on the Continent and Reforms in Great
Britain (1815-1848)Grade XIThe Later Modern World

1. Nationalism in the 19th Century - Unification of Italy,
Germany, Third French Republic, Russia, Austria, Balkans;
Nationalism in U.S.A.; Growth of self-government in
British Empire

SASKATCHEWAN

Grade XI The Later Modern World (cont'd.)

2. European Political Developments and Imperialism in 19th Century

Effects of Industrialization; Imperialism; Political and
Social Reform in Britain; Victorian Age; German Empire;
France, 1871-1894; Imperialism in Africa; Far East;
British Empire, 1900-1914

3. Social and Intellectual Developments of 19th Century

4. First World War and Aftermath

5. New Approaches to Government and Second World War

6. Problems of Peace and World since 1945

Grade XII Canadian History

(emphasis on post-Confederation History)

1. Background

Geography

Early People

Coming of Europeans

New France

Rivalry between England and France

2. British North American Colony

American Revolution

Problems of Government

Upper and Lower Canada

Responsible Government

Developments leading to Confederation

SASKATCHEWAN

Grade XII Canadian History (cont'd.)

3. Post Confederation

Structure of Government

Period of Macdonald

Accomplishments of Laurier

Steps toward Nationhood

4. Period Between Two World Wars

5. Canada Since World War II

MANITOBA

Grades I
and II

The Home and School

Farm, Community Helpers

Grade IIICommunity Living

1. The Home Community
2. Shelter
3. Clothing
4. Food
5. Transportation
6. Communication

Grade IVWays of Living in Many Lands

1. Our World
2. Life in Manitoba
3. Hot damp region
4. Hot dry region
5. Mediterranean region
6. Mountainous
7. Island (Japan, New Zealand, Hawaii)
8. Rocky Shore (Norway, Sweden)
9. Lowlands

Grade VEarly Times in America

1. Pioneer Life in the Home Community
2. Early Explorations
3. Life in New France
4. Life in the American Colonies
5. Canada Becomes British

MANITOBA

Grade V Early Times in America (cont'd.)

6. Life in Eastern Canada
7. Opening the West
8. New Settlements in the West
9. Progress in Canada
10. Government in Canada

Grade VI Modern Times in the Americas

1. The Americas
2. Canada
3. The United States
4. Agriculture
5. Mining
6. Fishing
7. Forest Industry
8. Fur Industry
9. Manufacturing
10. Transportation
11. Recreation
12. Canada and the World

Grade VII Text: Builders of the Old WorldGrade VIII Text: The Great Adventure

OR Canada Then and Now

Grade IX Text: Story of Nations

MANITOBA

Grade XWorld Geography I

1. Geography in the Modern World
2. Man and Climate
3. Man and Surface of Lands
4. Man and Natural Resources
5. Life Processes of Civilization
6. Geography of Nations

Grade XICanadian History II

1. Exploration and Settlement to 1763
2. Colonial Canada (1763-1849)
3. Birth of the Dominion (1849-1867)
4. Growth of the Dominion (1867 - present)
5. Colony to Nation
6. Government in Canada

Grade XIModern Civilization II

1. Political Ideas and Institutions in Europe at beginning
of 16th Century
2. Religious Upheaval of the 16th Century
3. Absolutism
4. Balance of Power and Colonial Rivalry in 18th Century
5. French Revolution and Napoleon
6. Conservative reaction and resettlement of Europe
7. Liberalism and Nationalism after 1852
8. International politics to 1907
9. War of 1914-1918 and Search for Peace
10. Rise of Totalitarian Dictatorships
11. War of 1939-1945

MANITOBA

OPTIONAL COURSES (Taken by comparatively few pupils)British History 1

1. Racial Origins of English People
2. Social and Economic Development of England
3. Development of the Constitution
4. The British Isles
5. British Commonwealth of Nations

Regional Geography 11

Course - the text

Human Geography 111

Course - the text

ONTARIO

Grades 1
to III

Family; Neighbourhood; Further afield; Homes; Stores;
Life in Other Lands; Lives of people

Grade IV

Story of Travel; Communication; Food from soil; making a
Living; Life in Other Lands
Communities in Ontario - lumbering, mining, fishing, agriculture, etc.

Grade VAge of Discovery

1. Rolling back Clouds (Marco Polo and Cathay, Diaz, Da Gama -
Africa, India)
2. Discovering the New World
Columbus, Baboa, Cabot
3. Circumnavigating the globe - Magellan, Drake
4. South Seas, - Cook, Tasman
5. Africa - Bruce, Mungo Park, Livingstone
6. North West Passage - Frobisher, Baffin, Davis, Hudson, Franklin
7. To ends of the Earth - Peary; Shakleton; Scott; Amundsen; Byrd

Grade VIExploring America

1. Spaniards and search for gold - De Leon; De Soto; Cortez;
Pezarro; Spanish America of today
2. Route to La Chine - Cartier; Champlain; Hudson; Marquette
and Joliet; La Salle
Modern Cities
3. Fur-trade
Radisson; Groseilliers; Alex Henry; Nor'westers, Fur-traders on
prairies
Prairies today
4. Quest of New Homes - Raleigh; Dutch Penn
Pilgrim Fathers

ONTARIO

Grade VI Exploring America (cont'd.)

5. Western Seas - MacKenzie; Fraser, Thompson; Steffanson
6. Pacific Coast - Spaniards; Drake, Cook; Vancouver;
California Gold Rush; Trail of '98; Coast today

Grade VII History

Canada to 1800

Geography

Canada - regional studies

Grade VIII History

Canada and the U.S.A.: 1800-1901

Geography

U.S.A., Middle America, South America, - regional studies

Grade IX History

Britain

Geography

British Isles; Africa; Australia & New Zealand; Antarctica

Grade X History

Canada and World History - the modern era

Geography

Europe and Asia - Broad regional studies

Grade XI HistoryWorld History I

A. Ancient History

Nations; Greece; Rome

B. Medieval History

Transition to Medieval history

The Mad World

Transition to Modern Times - period of Renaissance

ONTARIO

Grade XI (cont'd.)Geography

Part A. - Physical Geography

1. Earth as a Planet
2. Earth's Crust
3. Climate, Vegetation, Soils

Part B. - Human Geography

1. Human Occupancy in Natural Regions
Tropical lands; savanna; deserts; monsoons;
Mediterranean; cold lands; mountain lands, etc.
2. Elements of Cultural Geography
Geographical factors in location of manufacturing
settlement and natural environment
Transportation and communications
Population

Grade XII World History - II

1. Modern World 1500-1763
2. World from 1763-1850
3. World from 1850-1919
4. World from 1915-1945
5. World since 1945

Geography

any 3 of Western Europe; Soviet Russia; U.S.; S. & E. Asia

1. Relative location (global, continental)
2. Physical characteristics
3. Settlement
4. Development and resources
5. Significance of area in national or international setting

ONTARIO

Grade XIII HistoryPart One: The Rise of Nations in the Americas

A. General Background

1. British and French Empires in North America
2. The American Revolution and revolutions in Central and South America
3. Monroe Doctrine, 1823

B. Growth of United States of America

1. New Nation takes form, 1783-1850
Constitution; Early Years; Democracy and Expansion;
Economic development
2. Testing of the Union, 1850-1877
Sectional conflict; results of civil war
3. National Maturity, 1865-1918
Economic advance after Civil War; movement for reform;
U.S. becomes world power
4. U.S. becomes a world power, 1860-1914
Imperialism - economic and territorial; Pan-Americanism;
International relations

C. Canada's Advance to Nationhood Within the Empire and the Commonwealth

1. New Concept of empire. Economic and political forces causing disintegration
Local self-government within Empire, 1796-1854
British North America in 1820; decay of Mercantilism and coming of Free Trade
Responsible government

ONTARIO

Grade XIII (cont'd.)

2. Confederation, 1854-1873

Problems demanding solution

Movement for confederation; structure of New Dominion;

First Dominion Government

3. Canada, a self-governing Dominion, 1867-1914

(a) Expansion of the Dominion

(b) Development of political democracy

(c) Progress toward autonomy

National policy to 1885; Sectionalism, 1885-96; Laurier

Liberalism, 1896-1905; Laurier and Borden, 1905-1914

4. Canada a Nation within the Commonwealth

First World War; development of Dominion Status, 1919-1931;

problems of prosperity and depression;

Canada - a middle power; modern Canada;

Canadian dual culture

Part Two - Problems of the Twentieth Century

A. World Faced with new Problems of state and society (dawn of

Twentieth Century - survey)

1. Man Moved toward new world

2. Problems of World in transition, to 1918

Intense nationalism; western imperialism; efforts to

secure world peace

3. First World Crises

ONTARIO

Grade XIII (cont'd.)

B. New Approaches to Twentieth Century Problems

1. Quest for international order
2. Efforts to deal with social revolution
3. Resurgence of extreme nationalism - autocracy and self-sufficiency
4. Second World Crises

C. Twentieth Century Dream of Better Life Becomes World-wide

1. Major issues in post-war world
2. New methods of dealing with twentieth century problems
3. Canada emerges as a significant power in the world

QUEBEC

Grade IV Geography - Visits in Other Lands

Grade V Geography - Canada and the U.S.A.

1. Introduction to North America
2. Canada as a Whole
3. Quebec
4. Maritimes and Newfoundland
5. Ontario
6. Prairies
7. British Columbia
8. Yukon and Northwest Territories
9. Review of Canada
10. United States
11. Review of North America

History

Text: Canada, Then and Now, pp. 1-145

Ancient Regime

Grade VI Geography

1. Review of Map-reading
2. West Indies, Mexico, Central America
3. South America
4. Antarctica
5. Pacific Islands
6. Australia
7. New Zealand
8. Africa

History

Text: Canada, Then and Now, pp. 147-411

1763 to today

QUEBEC

Grade VII Geography

1. Map-reading
2. Introduction to Eurasia
3. British Isles
4. Scandinavian countries
5. France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Switzerland, Austria
6. Poland, Czechoslovakia, Danube
7. Soviet Union
8. Mediterranean Europe
9. Southwest Asia, India, Pakistan
10. China, Japan, Southeast Asia

History

Text: Britain and the Commonwealth

1. Early Britain and Roman Occupation
2. Anglo-Saxon England
3. Norman Conquest to Henry III
4. Edward I to Richard III
5. Renaissance and Tudors
6. Stuarts
7. Four Georges and Napoleonic War
8. Nineteenth Century and First World War
9. Commonwealth
10. Second World War and after

Grade VIII Geography

Text - The World We Live In. (Earth Science, Bk. I)

History

Text - Ancient and Medieval World

QUEBEC

Grade IX Geography

Text - Background to Man (Earth Science, Bk. II)

History

Text - Story of Modern Nations

1. France
2. Britain
3. U.S.A.,

and five other parts of text

Grade X Geography

Text - The World Around Us

History

Text: Building the Canadian Nation

1. Canada across Five Centuries
2. Foundations in a New World
3. British North America in a Changing Empire
4. Half Century of Pioneer Expansion, 1800-1850
5. Dominion in the Making, 1850-1914
6. Growth to Full Nationhood

Grade XI Geography

Text - A Regional Geography of North America

1. General Geography

Earth movements, globes and maps, atmosphere,
hydrosphere, lithosphere, climatic and vegetable
regions of world, man on earth

2. Canada

Geography, occupations, regions

3. U.S.A.
4. Mexico

QUEBEC

Grade XI (cont'd.)History

Text - The Modern Age

Includes: Napoleonic Age; Industrial Revolution; American
Revolt; constitution, Civil War, etc.

Modern China; Modern Japan; Russia;

World War I; beginning of second British Empire; Socialism;
totalitarianism; World War II: U.S.

Grade XII Canadian History

1. Growth of Canada-geography; industry and trade;
2. Government of Canada - colonial, constitution,
administration of justice;
3. Canada and the World - British (Development of Autonomy);
Commonwealth; U.S.A.; International Organizations

NEW BRUNSWICK

Grade I Home and School

Grade II Community

Grade III Children in Other Lands

Grade IV Communities of Yesterday and Today

1. Cave and Stone-age Men
2. Early Hunters and Fishers
3. Early Herdsmen and Farmers
4. First Traders
5. Early City Communities
6. Medieval Communities
7. Our Home Community
8. Our Industries
9. Travelling in Our Province

Grade V Canada and Her Neighbours

- General Study of Canada as a whole
- Specific study of Atlantic provinces, Quebec, Ontario
- Supplementary - study of Mexico

Grade VI Canada and Her Neighbours

- Chiefly geographical
- General study of Canada as a whole
- Specific study of Prairie provinces, B.C., Northland, U.S.A., Alaska
- Central America, West Indies

Grade VII 1. "Story of Canada" - history from earliest times to present

2. "Geography of Lands Overseas" - Living habits and customs,
influences of physical conditions

3. Supplementary project - study of South America

4. Foundations of Parliamentary Government (civics, citizenship)

NEW BRUNSWICK

Grade VIII 1. Britain and British Empire

- historical and geographical study

2. "Geography of Lands Overseas"

3. Government in Canada (civics and citizenship)

Grade IX 1. Canada Today

A. How present territorial organization has developed -
evolution of provinces

B. How Canada is governed today
internal; external affairs

C. How Nature has arranged Canadian Territory -
topography of North America; climatic regions and vegetation

D. How Canadian economy has developed

E. Canadian - American relations

F. Canadian people - origin, education, social legislation,
culture

G. New Brunswick

- natural resources; people, economy, political, social

2. Canada and external affairs (civics and citizenship)

Grade X World History (Smith, Muzzey and Lloyd)

pt. 1-4 pp. 1-189

Civics and citizenship

Grade XI World History

pt. 5 and 6; pp. 190-369

Grade XII World History pp 370 to end

Civics and citizenship

NOVA SCOTIA

Grade IV

1. Geography of the Country
2. History of the Country
3. Explorers and Explorations

Grade V"People of Other Lands"

1. How people live in other parts of the world; rest of Canada;
mountainous coastal area; tropical rain forest; hot desert;
polar; lowlands; short grass
2. Introduction of geographic concepts
continent, ocean, delta, directions on map

Grade VI"Nova Scotia and Atlantic Provinces"

1. History of Nova Scotia
2. Physical geography of Atlantic provinces
3. Commercial geography of Atlantic provinces

Grade VII"Canadian History"

1. Establishing a colony
2. Struggle for a continent
3. Further exploration in Canada
4. Colonies seek responsible government
5. Canada becomes a nation
6. Dominion takes her place in Commonwealth
7. Story of Travel in Canada
8. Canada as a World Exporting Nation

Geography - Canada and U.S.A.

1. Introduction to Canada as a whole; size, physical regions,
climate, importance in modern world, etc.
2. Provinces
3. U.S.A.

NOVA SCOTIA

Grade VIII British History

1. Early England
2. Norman England
3. Plantagenet England
4. Life in the Middle Ages
5. Later Middle Ages
6. Renaissance Period
7. Age of Elizabeth

Geography - Southern Lands

1. Mexico, Central America, Caribbean
2. South America
3. Antarctica
4. Pacific Islands
5. Australia
6. New Zealand
7. Africa

Grade IX British History

Themes: a. evolution of British form of democratic government

b. Industrial Revolution

c. Development of British Commonwealth

1. Age of Elizabeth
2. Century of Strife and Civil War (James I - 1688)
3. Century of Empire-building (India, America)
4. Century of Great Change - (French Revolution, Napoleon, Agricultural Revolution, Industrial Revolution, Transportation, Communication)
5. Century of Progress (Reform Bills, Factory Act, Franchise)
6. Modern Times

NOVA SCOTIA

Grade IX Geography - Europe and Asia (cont'd.)

1. General - lands, peoples, land forms, weather, plants
2. Geographic regions

Grade X History

1. Primitive Societies
2. Egyptian Civilization
3. Sumerian (Babylonian) Civilization
4. Syriac Civilization
5. Minoan (Cretan) Civilization
6. Graeco - Roman Civilization
7. Beginning of Three New Civilizations -
 Eastern Orthodox; Mahammedan; Western Roman Catholic
8. Western Civilization in later Middle Ages

Geography

1. World patterns of Climate and Man
 - mild west-coast, desert, steppe, humid continental, humid
 sub-tropics, low latitude
2. Land forms and Man
3. Natural Resources available to Man
 - soil, mineral, forests, grassland, wildlife
4. Work Activities of Man
 Primary; manufacture and trade; transportation and communication

NOVA SCOTIA

Grade XI History

I. Western Civilization from 1500-1763

1. Religious crisis

Protestant and Catholic reformations

2. Absolute Monarchies - France, Spain, Prussia, Austria, Russia

3. Political Development in England - Tudors, Stuarts, Hanovers

4. Geographical expansion of Western Civilization - exploration and colonization overseas empires, Trade and Trade policies, colonial wars

II. Western Civilization from 1763-1870

5. Political Upheaval

American, French revolutions; Napoleon; attempt to restore political equilibrium

6. Liberalism and Nationalism in the Western World. Mexico and South America; U.S., Canada; New European revolutions; Social and Political reform in Britain; unification of Germany, of Italy; Balkans

7. Scientific Advance and Revolution in Industrial techniques
Revolution in concept of physical world; Industrial revolution; social and political consequences of Industrial revolution

III. Western Civilization after 1870

8. Western Civilization abroad in the World - Western imperialism; British Empire; purveyors of Western ways

9. New knowledge and application Men's Affairs

10. Two Great Wars

11. Democracy and Communism

NOVA SCOTIA

Grade XI History (cont'd.)

IV. World Civilization and World Government

12. Four non-western civilizations - Far-eastern; Hindu; Mohammed;
Orthodox Christian

13. World Government

League of Nations; U.N.; Commonwealth of Nations

Economics

1. Principal industries of Canada
2. Transportation in Canada
3. Consumption
4. Production
5. Distribution of National Income
6. Money
7. Price System
8. Banking System
9. Saving and Investing
10. International Trade
11. Labour Movement
12. Labour and Social Security legislation
13. Public finance
14. Economic system - capitalism; socialism; communism
15. Co-operative movement in Nova Scotia
16. Economic development in Nova Scotia

NOVA SCOTIA

Grade XII History"Canada in the Modern World"

1. Colonial Background
2. Growth of U.S.
3. Canada a North American Nation
4. Democracy and government

Canadian constitution; federal, provincial, municipal
governments; political parties

5. Twentieth Century

World in Transition; challenge to western way of life; Canada's
role in international affairs

Modern World Problems

1. Commonwealth of Nations
2. United Nations
3. Regional Alliances
4. Communism
5. Europe since 1945
6. Africa
7. Middle East
8. South East Asia
9. China
10. Japan
11. India, Ceylon, Pakistan
12. Latin America
13. Space Age

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Grade I
to IV

1. Home and family life
2. The school
3. The community
4. Nearby communities
5. Far-away communities - Eskimos, Arabs, Chinese, etc.
6. Simple biography
7. Concept of district, county, province, country
8. Land and water forms
9. Science stories about weather
10. Directions and simple map-making
11. Special days

Grade V

History: Text - Pages from Canada's Story

Geography: Text - Canada and Her Neighbours

1. Concepts: Ocean, bay, river, mountain, etc.
2. Use of globes and maps
3. Earth as whole - continents and oceans
4. Fundamental facts re weather
5. Life in other lands
6. Canada as a whole
7. Atlantic Provinces

Grade VI

Same texts as Grade V

1. Continue study of Canada
2. Globe and map studies

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Grade VII History: Text - Story of Canada

Geography - Text - Southern Lands

1. Review Canada
2. Neighbours to South

Grade VIII History: Text - Proud Ages

Geography: Text - Southern Lands

1. Complete "Southern Lands"
2. Map Geography of World
3. Current Events

Grade IX
and X History: Text - Proud Ages (Grade IX)
Canada, A Nation (Grade X)

Geography: Lands of Europe and Asia

1. Complete "Lands of Europe and Asia"
2. Map geography of world and related current events
3. Geography of Canada

Population; physical regions; drainage areas; climatic regions; agriculture; mining; forestry, fur resources; fishing; water-power resources; transportation; manufacturing; foreign trade

Grade XI Text: The Enduring Past (Trueman)

General Survey of Ancient, Medieval and early modern History

Grade XII Text: Our Modern World (Reid, McInnis)

General Survey of world history from 1750 to the present. Provide students with comprehensive background to enable them to understand major issues of today

NEWFOUNDLAND

- Grade IV Visits to Other Lands
- Grade V Story of Newfoundland and Labrador
Civics - Community and Province
- Grade VI Newfoundland, Our Province
Civics - Community and Province
- Grade VII Story of Britain and the Commonwealth
- Grade VIII Geography: Canada and Her Neighbours
Civics: Community and Province

The Great Heritage OR Britain - The Growth of Freedom
Geography: Southern Lands
Civics: Community and Province
- Grade IX History: Building the Canadian Nation (reference:
The Great Adventure)
Canadian History from beginning to present
Geography: Lands of Europe and Asia
Civics: Benefits of Citizenship; Government;
World Government; Vocational Guidance
- Grade X History: World History - (including India, China)
From earliest civilizations to rise of England
and World leader, 1763, including growth of
European countries
Geography: World Geography (West Coast Lands: Deserts;
West Coast; High Latitudes; Steppes; Humid
Continental lands; subtropical)

NEWFOUNDLAND

Grade XI

History: World History - Louis XIV to Peace
Settlements

Geography: The World - North, South America;
Commonwealth; Africa; Asia

Economics: Our economic life - classification of goods, stages in development; 4 systems; production; money; credit; banking; etc.

DISTRICT OF MACKENZIE

Grade I

Home and School

Our Home and Family

Our School

Our Holidays and Special Days

Family Life in Other Homes

Our Pets and Toys

The Farm Family

The City Family Visits the
Park and the Zoo

Stories Appropriate to the Theme

Current Events

Grade II

Neighbourhood and Community

Our Community in the North

People Help us Learn

People Keep Us Well and Safe

People Help Us in Other Ways

We Observe Significant Days and Events

We Share Community Recreation

Our Indigenous Food

We Visit Our Neighbouring Communities

Stories of Famous People

Current Events

DISTRICT OF MACKENZIE

Grade III

The World Community

Shelter in the North,
Far Away and Long Ago

Clothing

Food

Transportation and Communication

Holidays and Special Days

Stories of Children of Other Lands

Story of Products:
Food, Materials for Clothing and Shelter

Stories Appropriate to the Theme

Current Events

Grade IV

Study of National Environment and Other
Selected Environments of the World

World Explorers

Global Geography

How People Live in Other Lands

People at Work in Canada

How We Exchange Products with Other Countries

Man's Story During Prehistoric Times

Stories of Famous People

Current Events

DISTRICT OF MACKENZIEGrade V

Study of National Environment and
Other Selected Environments of the World

Canada

Northwest Territories and the Yukon

The Mackenzie District

World Geography

Ancient Times

Stories of Famous People

Current Events

Grade VI

Study of National Environment and
Other Selected Environments of the World

The Americas

Medieval History

How and Why We are Governed

Stories of Famous People

Global Geography

Current Events