

Cont 86-178C

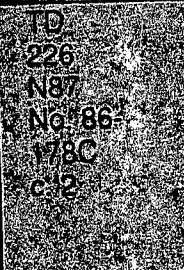


NATIONAL  
WATER  
RESEARCH  
INSTITUTE

INSTITUT  
NATIONAL DE  
RECHERCHE  
SUR  
LES EAUX

PRESERVATION OF NUTRIENTS AND RESIDUE IN  
WATER SAMPLES

V. Cheam, A.S.Y. Chau, J. Sherry and  
K.K. Kwan



NWRI CONTRIBUTION NO. 86-178

**PRESERVATION OF NUTRIENTS AND RESIDUE IN  
WATER SAMPLES**

**V. Cheam, A.S.Y. Chau, J. Sherry and  
K.K. Kwan**

Control No. AM253

PRESERVATION OF NUTRIENTS AND

RESIDUE IN WATER SAMPLES

by

V. Cheam, A.S.Y. Chau, J. Sherry and K.K. Kwan

Analytical Methods Division

Quality Assurance and Methods Section

National Water Research Institute

October 1986

NWRI Contribution #86-178

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1 Parameters grouping

Table 2 The 18 waters used in the preservation study of nutrients  
and residue

Table 3 Summary of NO<sub>3</sub> & NO<sub>2</sub> monitoring

Table 4 Summary of total Nitrogen monitoring

Table 5 Summary of DOC monitoring

Table 6 Summary of total P monitoring

Table 7 Summary of Residue monitoring

## LIST OF FIGURES

- Fig. 1 NO<sub>3</sub> & NO<sub>2</sub> monitoring
- Fig. 2 Total nitrogen monitoring
- Fig. 3 DOC monitoring
- Fig. 4 Total P monitoring
- Fig. 5 Residue monitoring

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
LIST OF TABLES	
LIST OF FIGURES	
MANAGEMENT PERSPECTIVE	
ABSTRACT	
INTRODUCTION	
EXPERIMENTAL	
Study Design and Sample Preparation	
Containers	
Analysis	
Criteria for stability	
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	
CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	
REFERENCES	
Tables 1-7	
Figures 1-5	
Appendix - Tables of Raw Data	
Tables A1-A7	

#### **MANAGEMENT PERSPECTIVE**

Due to the Water Quality Laboratory centralization, the time between sample collection and sample analysis is longer than before. It is therefore essential that the sample preservation techniques currently in use be thoroughly evaluated and modified where required, if the data generated by the consolidated laboratory are to be reliable.

The second phase of the preservation studies is described in this report, dealing with 11 parameters of nutrients and residues. Eighteen regional, spiked and synthetic waters were investigated over a four month period. It was found that total nitrogen, dissolved organic carbon and residue were stable at 4°C and that total P was stable when preserved in 0.3% H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. The study also confirmed that for labile parameters the commonly practiced preservation procedure of sample storage at 4°C is inadequate and that samples should be analysed as soon as possible.

## RÉSUMÉ D'ORIENTATION

En raison de la centralisation du Laboratoire national de la qualité des eaux, les intervalles entre le prélèvement des échantillons et leur analyse sont maintenant plus longs qu'avant. Il est donc essentiel de faire une évaluation approfondie des techniques de conservation des échantillons utilisées à l'heure actuelle et de les modifier s'il y a lieu, pour que les données produites par le laboratoire centralisé soient fiables.

Dans ce rapport, on décrit la deuxième phase de l'étude sur la conservation qui porte sur 11 paramètres de nutriments et résidus. Au cours d'une période de quatre mois, on a analysé 18 échantillons d'eau dopés et synthétiques de la région. On a découvert que l'azote total, le carbone organique dissous et les résidus restaient stables à 4 °C et qu'il en allait de même pour le P total lorsqu'on le conservait dans une solution de H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> à 0,3 p. 100. L'étude permet également de confirmer que la méthode répandue de conservation des échantillons à 4 °C est inadéquate lorsque les paramètres sont instables et que les échantillons devraient être analysés dès que possible.

## ABSTRACT

The centralization of WQB laboratories has involved longer time periods between sample collection and sample analysis. It is therefore essential that the sample preservation techniques currently in use be thoroughly evaluated and modified where required, if the data generated by the National Water Quality Laboratory are to be reliable.

This report describes the preservation study of 11 nutrients and residues. Eighteen regional, spiked and synthetic waters were investigated over a four month period. It was found that total nitrogen, dissolved organic carbon and residue were stable when stored in plastic containers in the dark at 4°C and that total P was stable when preserved in 0.3% H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. For TKN, ammonia, NO<sub>3</sub> & NO<sub>2</sub> and organic nitrogen, samples should be analysed as soon as possible. A definite conclusion could not be made on PON, POC and ash due to high data imprecision.

## SOMMAIRE

En raison de la centralisation des laboratoires de la DQE, les intervalles entre le prélèvement des échantillons et leur analyse sont maintenant plus longs. Par conséquent, il est essentiel de faire une évaluation approfondie des techniques de conservation des échantillons utilisées à l'heure actuelle et de les modifier s'il y a lieu, pour que les données produites par le Laboratoire national de la qualité des eaux soient fiables.

Ce rapport décrit une étude sur la conservation de 11 nutriments et résidus. Pendant une période de quatre mois, on a analysé 18 échantillons d'eau dopés et synthétiques dans la région. On a découvert que l'azote total, le carbone organique dissous et les résidus restaient stables lorsqu'ils étaient entreposés à l'obscurité dans des contenants de plastique à 4 °C, et qu'il en allait de même pour le P total lorsqu'on le conservait dans une solution de  $H_2SO_4$  à 0,3 p. 100. On devrait très bientôt procéder à l'analyse de l'azote total (méthode de Kjeldahl), de l'ammoniaque, du  $NO_3$  et  $NO_2$  et de l'azote organique. On ne peut tirer de conclusion définitive sur l'état de l'azote organique en particules, du carbone organique en particules et des cendres car les données sont très imprécises.

## INTRODUCTION

Centralization of the Water Quality Branch's analytical laboratories has resulted in samples having to be sent from the various regions of Canada to the national laboratory in Burlington. To ensure sample integrity during transit, NWRI was requested to undertake an evaluation of preservation procedures for all parameters routinely measured. These parameters include trace metals, major ions, nutrients, physical parameters and the whole spectrum of organic constituents.

The study of sample preservation techniques involved several phases. The first phase evaluated preservation procedures for 12 major ions and 4 physical parameters in 16 different regional waters across Canada<sup>1</sup>. This report describes the second phase of the preservation studies; namely, the evaluation of preservation procedures for nutrients and residue - TKN, ammonia, organic nitrogen, NO<sub>3</sub> & NO<sub>2</sub>, total nitrogen, particulate organic nitrogen, dissolved organic carbon, particulate organic carbon, total P, residue and ash.

The procedure normally used to preserve these parameters (except total P) is storage of samples in the dark at 4°C. The procedure for total P involves the use of 0.3% H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. However, there are insufficient data to demonstrate that these preservation procedures are effective for long-term stability (more than 2-3

weeks) in a variety of water matrices, particularly waters from the various geographic regions of Canada.

After reviewing numerous data sets, including inter-laboratory data from previous Q.C. studies and a brief literature survey<sup>2-28</sup>, we grouped the major ions, nutrients and physical parameters into three groups as follows:

Group I - those parameters for which there was enough or nearly enough supporting data to provide some evidence of sample stability at 4°C.

Group II - those parameters for which there was some data indicating sample stability at 4°C.

Group III - those parameters for which there was little or no data or which were known to be unstable at 4°C.

Table 1 lists the three groups of parameters. The miscellaneous parameters (Group III) are being examined by a research section.

#### EXPERIMENTAL

##### Study Design and Sample Preparation

In this study, we investigated the stability of Group II parameters in 18 different waters including natural waters from each region plus some spiked and synthetic waters (Table 2). Each water was well homogenized by closed circuit mixing<sup>29</sup> before being transferred into test bottles. These bottles were then grouped into

batch "0", 2, 5, 9, 12 and 15, corresponding to the scheduled monitoring periods of week "0", 2, ..., 15. All the nutrient test samples were stored at 4°C and the P samples at room temperature.

The total storage time was chosen to be 15 weeks which we believed would amply cover the time between sample collection and data generation. The initial starting time, time "0" was defined as the time when all the waters were subsampled into test bottles. The monitoring of sample stability started right after subsampling.

As the regional waters did not arrive at the same time, and some arrived late, the true time "0" could not be established. Before the analysis could begin, about 2-3 weeks had already elapsed because of the time taken for sample shipping and for synchronizing the week "0" analyses. To establish the true time "0", that is the moment the samples are collected in the field, would have required analysis in the field and frequent monitoring of the samples until received in the laboratory. Resource limitations prevented us from doing this. We were however able to carry out a "true time zero" preservation study for 28 parameters using Hamilton Harbor water as the model water<sup>32</sup>.

#### Containers

Glass containers of 100 mL size and polyethylene containers of size 250 ML, 500 ML, 50 L, 100 L and larger ones were Chromerge cleaned, rinsed and soaked in deionized distilled water for at least one week before use<sup>30</sup>.

Analysis

The analysis was performed by the WQNL in Burlington augmented by some in-house analyses. Six replicate analyses of each parameter were carried out per water and monitoring period. The mean and standard deviations for each parameter were then calculated. Some suspect observations were determined to be outliers (by Grubbs procedures<sup>31</sup> or by past experience) and therefore were not included in the calculations. All raw data are presented in the Appendix (Tables A1 to A7).

Criteria for Stability

The following was the working criteria.

For a particular parameter in all the waters studied, if 95% of the data was randomly within 10% of the week "0" mean values, the parameter was considered stable.

Some remarks on the criteria are necessary:

- (a) For exceptionally good data, 95% or more were within 5% of week "0" means.
- (b) For data with a few pronounced and uncharacteristic fluctuations, 90% of the total data within the 10% limit was accepted as an indication of stability.

- (c) For very low levels, the 10% limit was, in general, too restrictive; a limit of 20% was more realistic.
- (d) If there was a general trend (decrease or increase) - i.e., not a random fluctuation -- the 10% limit was considered to be a significant indication of instability.

#### RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Before this study was initiated, many U.S. and Canadian analytical method manuals and some pertinent scientific literature were reviewed. The review confirmed the knowledge that the following parameters; namely,  $\text{NO}_3$ , &  $\text{NO}_2$ ,  $\text{NH}_3$ , TKN and organic nitrogen are stable for a very short time only and several manuals<sup>5,6,8,10</sup> recommended water samples be analysed as soon as possible. Our results for these parameters (TKN,  $\text{NH}_3$ , organic nitrogen, and  $\text{NO}_3$ , &  $\text{NO}_2$ ) confirmed these recommendations. Furthermore, a recent "time zero" preservation study<sup>12</sup> showed that TKN,  $\text{NH}_3$ , and  $\text{NO}_3$ , &  $\text{NO}_2$ , are stable for two and a half weeks only.

Table 3 and Figure 1 summarize the  $\text{NO}_3$ , &  $\text{NO}_2$ , data. The calculations indicate that 11% of the  $\text{NO}_3$ , &  $\text{NO}_2$ , data are outside the 10% limit. A closer examination of the tabulated results reveals that these 11% of data are all greater than the week "0" mean values and that five waters (nos. 6, 12, 11, 10 and 9) show an increasing trend (Fig. 1). This suggests, by virtue of remark d of the criteria, that  $\text{NO}_3$ , &  $\text{NO}_2$ , increases with time. This trend was also

observed after 2-1/2 weeks of 4°C storage starting from the "true time zero"<sup>32</sup>. Of further interest, it is noteworthy that Morse et al.<sup>2</sup> found the storage at 2°C in the dark more preferable than the complex techniques of freezing and chemical additives for preservation of NO<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, ammonia, orthophosphate and total phosphorus.

Sample stability was observed for total nitrogen, dissolved organic carbon and total phosphate. Table 4 summarizes the data for total nitrogen. Except for some large variations between monitoring periods, particularly in water no. 13 (the concentration of which is too low for reliable analyses), the data indicate little change throughout (Fig. 2). Ninety-five percent of the data are within the criteria limit, hence stability is inferred.

Table 5 summarizes the dissolved organic carbon (DOC) data. As there are many waters with very low DOC concentrations, some high data imprecision is expected. For example, the data set for water no. 13 which had the lowest DOC level of 0.2 ppm for week "0" value, had a standard deviation of 0.24 ppm. Also the week "0" value for water no. 12 was uncharacteristically low (Fig. 3). In spite of this, 92% of the data were within the 10% limit, which implies stability (remark b of criteria). The stability of DOC was also reported in the "time zero" study<sup>32</sup>.

Only five waters were tested for total P because the adequacy of the preservative 0.3% H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> in glass bottles has been widely accepted. Table 6 summarizes total P data, which are also

plotted in Fig. 4. The week "2" values are all lower than the rest, causing fairly pronounced fluctuations in particular for the very low and very high levels ( $P_0$  and  $P_4$  waters). The three middle levels show very little change with time. Overall, the data confirms the effectiveness of preserving with 0.3%  $H_2SO_4$ .

Although all the water samples were analyzed for residue (nonfilterable, dried to constant weight at 105°C), the results for very low residue contents (below 0.002 g/200 ml) were expected to be imprecise and are included only for reference. It is those data containing  $\geq 0.002$  g/200 ml, that is at or above detection limit, that were used for interpretation of sample stability. The residue data on those samples with contents  $\geq 0.002$  g/200 ml show that 96% of the data are within the 10% limit described earlier, hence stability is inferred (Table 7, Fig. 5). However, for particulate organic nitrogen (PON), particulate organic carbon (POC) and ash ("fixed nonfilterable residue" from 550°C furnace), a definite conclusion could not be drawn due to high data imprecision (Tables A1-A6).

#### CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The refrigeration of water samples at 4°C was effective in preserving total nitrogen, dissolved organic carbon, and residue. Also the preservative 0.3%  $H_2SO_4$  was effective for total phosphate. The present study confirms previous literature findings that for

TKN, ammonia, and NO<sub>3</sub> & NO<sub>2</sub>, samples should be analyzed as soon as possible, preferably within two weeks and a half from collection time.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We thank WQNL for making available some instruments to us and for agreeing to the working arrangement with our staff. Also we thank the following scientists for supplying natural waters from the regions: Mr. F. Mah (Pacific Region); Dr. J. Gaskin (Western Region); Miss D. Duval (Québec Region); Mr. G. Brun (Atlantic Region); and Mr. B. Taylor (Ontario Region).

#### REFERENCES

1. Cheam, V., Chau, A.S.Y. and Kwan, K.K. Preservation of physical parameters and major ions in waters. NWRI Contribution No. 85-112 (1984).
2. Morse, J.W., M. Hunt, J. Zullig, A. Mucci, and T. Mendez. Ocean Science and Engineering. Vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 75-106 (1982).
3. 1978 Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Part 31 "Water". 01-031078-16, ASTM, Philadelphia (1978).

4. Outlines of Analytical Methods - A guide to the occurrence, significance, sampling and analysis of chemical and microbiological parameters in water, sediment, soil, vegetation and air. June 1981, Ministry of the Environment, Laboratory Services Branch.
5. Handbook for Sampling and Sample Preservation of Water and Wastewater. Environmental Monitoring and Support Laboratory Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, Ohio. EPA-600/4-82-029.
6. Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater. 13th Edition, APHA, AWWA, WPCF. American Public Health Association, Washington, D.C. (1971).
7. Methods for Determination of Inorganic Substances in Water and Fluvial Sediments. Techniques of Water Resources Investigations of the United States Geological Survey, Book 5, Chapter A1, United States Government Printing Office, Washington, 1979, Stock No. 024-001-03177-9.
8. Analytical Methods Manual. Inland Waters Directorate, Water Quality Branch, Ottawa, August 1979.
9. NIWR Interlaboratory Comparison Study No. 79/A: Analysis of a surface water and a sewage effluent. Evaluation of Results by R. Smith, National Institute for Water Research, Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, CSIR Research Report No. 367, UDC 628312543.3, 1979.

10. The Sources, Chemistry, Fate and Effects of Ammonia in Aquatic Environments. American Petroleum Institute, Washington, D.C. 20037, Ecological Analysts, Inc., Maryland 21152, Library of Congress Catalog Card No: 81-66839, ISBN: 0-89364-040-9, 1981.
11. Craig D. Stevenson, Michael Kingsford and Wayne H.L. Edgerley. Collaborative Tests of Water Analysis (the CHEMAGUA programme). II Reactive dissolved phosphorus, total dissolved phosphorus and nitrate nitrogen. Chemistry Division, Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Lower Hutt, New Zealand, Report No. C.D. 2206, Oct. 1975.
12. NIWR Interlaboratory Comparison Study No. 80/B: Determination of Trace Metals. Evaluation of Results by R. Smith, National Institute for Water Research, Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, CSIR Research Report No. 394, UDC 628312:543.31/546.3 (1981).
13. NIWR Interlaboratory Comparison Study No. 79/B: Evaluation of the comparative reliability of the COD determination by R. Smith. National Institute for Water Research, CSIR Research Report No. 368, UDC628312.4, Pretoria, South Africa, 1979.
14. Quality Control Report 1980. Water Quality Section Laboratory Services Branch, Ministry of the Environment.
15. Quality Assurance Program Guidelines and Specifications Criteria and Procedures. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region V, Reference No: EPA-905/4-80-001.

16. Chakrabarti, C.L., K.S. Subramanian, J.E. Sueiras, and D.J. Young. "Preservation of Some Anionic Species in Natural Waters". Journal AWWA, Water Technology/Quality, Oct. 1978.
17. Charpiot, Rene. "Preservation Technique for Sea Water Samples for Phosphate, Nitrite, Nitrate, Silica and Boron Determination". Cahiers Oceanographiques, 1969, Vol. 21, No. 8, pp. 73-93 (Fr.); Chem. Abstrats, 71:128500 (1969).
18. Chernovskaya, E.N. "Changes in the Chemical Composition of Water Samples during Storage". Voprosy Gidrokhim. 32:87-97 (1946); Chemical Abstrate, 44:9092d (1950).
19. Hellwig, D.H.R. "Preservation of Water Samples". Int. J. Air and Water Pollution, Vol. 8, Nos. 3/4, March/April 1964.
20. Lyman, H. Howe, III and C. Wayne Holley. "Comparisons of Mercury (II) Chloride and Sulfuric Acid as Preservatives for Nitrogen Forms in Water Samples". Environmental Science and Technology, Vol. 3, No. 5, pp 478-481, May 1969.
21. Brezonik, Patrick L. and G. Fred Lee. "Preservation of Water Samples for Inorganic Nitrogen Analyses with Mercuric Chloride". Air and Water Pollution International Journal. Pergamon Press, 1966, Vol. 10, No. 8, pp. 549-553, Aug. 1966.
22. Degobbis, Danilo. "On the Storage of Seawater Samples for Ammonia Determination". Limnology and Oceanography, Vol. 18, pp. 146-150, 1973.

23. Fitzgerald, G.P. and S.L. Faust. "Effect of Water Sample Preservation Methods on the Release of Phosphorus from Algae". Limnology and Oceanography, Vol. 12, pp. 332-334 (1967).
24. Gilmartin, Malvern. "Changes in Inorganic Phosphate Concentration Occurring during Seawater Sample Storage". Limnology and Oceanography, Vol. 12, pp. 325-328 (1967).
25. Ostrowski, S. et al. "Preservation of Seawater Samples for Nitrate Determination". Golansk, TOW. Nauk., Resp. Wydz. 3 1968, 5, 5-14; Chemical Abstrats 71:11642 h (1969).
26. Klingaman, E.D. and D.W. Nelson. "Evaluation of Methods for Preserving the Level of Soluble Inorganic Phosphorus and Nitrogen in Unfiltered Water Samples". J. of Environmental Quality, Vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 42-46 (1976).
27. Nelson, D.W. and M.J.M. Römkens. "Suitability of Freezing as a Method of Preserving Runoff Samples for Analysis of Soluble Phosphate". J. of Environmental Quality, Vol. 1, No. 3, pp. 323-324 (1972).
28. Mackay, Shirley J. "Evaluation of the Procedure for Determining Low Levels of Phosphorus in Fresh Water". Int. J. Environment Anal. Chem., Vol. 4, pp. 33-46 (1975).
29. Cheam, V. and A.S.Y. Chau. Water Reference Materials - Preparation, homogeneity, long-term preservation and reference values for some major ions. ACS 39th Southwest Regional Meeting, December 7-9, 1983.

30. Cheam, V. and A.S.Y. Chau. Manual for the Bimonthly Interregional Quality Control Studies. Manuscript No. 48 - AMD-6-82-VC.
31. Grubbs, F.E. Technometrics, Vol. 11, No. 1, 1969.
32. Cheam, V., N. Arifat and A.S.Y. Chau. A "time zero" preservation study of 28 trace metals, major ions and nutrients. NWRI Contribution #86-158 (1986).

**Table 1. Parameters Grouping**

Parameter Number	Group I	Group II	Group III
1	Ca	NH <sub>3</sub>	BOD
2	Mg	Organic N	DO
3	Na	TKN	COD
4	K	NO <sub>3</sub> & NO <sub>2</sub>	CN
5	Hardness	Total N Particulate Org. N	I
6	SO <sub>4</sub>	Particulate Org. C	Acidity
7	Cl	Total P	Phosphorus Dissolved
8	NO <sub>3</sub> + NO <sub>2</sub>	D. Organic Carbon	Phosphorus Inorganic
9	SiO <sub>2</sub>	Residue	Phosphorus Ortho
10	F (Barringer)	Ash	Chlorophyll
11	Alkalinity (DIC)		Br
12	B (Barringer)		
13	pH		
14	Spec. Conductance		
15	Turbidity		
16	Colour		

Table 2. The 18 waters used in the preservation study on nutrients and residue

No.	Water Origin and Name	Region and Type
1	Pebbleloggitch	Atlantic, natural
2	Mercy River	
3	St. Lambert	Quebec, natural
4	Red Deer	Western, natural
5	Qu'Appelle River	
6	Fraser River	Pacific, natural
7	Sumas River	
8	Hamilton Harbour	Ontario, natural
9	Waters Mixture	
10	RM-ANI-2 (ANI-12*DL)	Spiked
11	RM-ANI-3 (ANI-LOW-MED)	
12	RM-ANI-5 (ANI-MED-HI)	
13	CRM-92 (SAMPLE C)	Synthetic
14	Lake Huron, P <sub>0</sub> (Preserved with 0.3% H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> )	Spiked
15	P <sub>1</sub> (preserved with 0.3% H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> )	Natural
16	P <sub>2</sub> (preserved with 0.3% H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> )	
17	P <sub>3</sub> (preserved with 0.3% H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> )	
18	P <sub>4</sub> (preserved with 0.3% H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> )	

? 3. Summary of NO<sub>3</sub>& NO<sub>2</sub>-N (ppm) Monitoring

No.	Waters	Storage Time, Week					
		0	2	5	9	12	15
1	Pebblelogitch	.019±.003	.016±.005	.021±.004	.022±.004	.021±.004	.016±.005
2	Mercy River	<.01	<.01	<.01	.013±.004	<.01	<.010
3	St. Lambert	.261±.012	.268±.009	.282±.005	.297±.003	.296±.005	.259±.032
4	Red Deer	.160±.007	.168±.005	.171±.007	.187±.006	.179±.004	.066±.012
5	Qu'Appelle River	3.352±.033	3.247±.062	3.370±.096	3.368±.034	3.308±.133	3.410±.083
6	Fraser River	2.510±.048	2.558±.026	2.612±.079	2.612±.052	2.577±.169	2.742±.039
7	Sumas River	.013±.001	.015±.002	.014±.001	.020±.003	.015±.002	.015±.003
8	Hamilton Harbour	3.253±.023	3.188.072	3.383±.074	3.358±.033	3.335±.078	3.407±.072
9	Waters Mixture	.273±.011	.287±.003	.291±.004	.296±.003	<.289±.008	.313±.012
	'M-ANI-2 ANI-12*D.L.)	.386±.016	.407±.003	.413±.007	.420±.005	.413±.012	.450±.018
11	RM-ANI-3 (ANI-LOW-MED)	.937±.035	.998±.010	1.002±.015	1.005±.012	.996±.025	1.062±.019
12	RM-ANI-5 (ANI-MED-HI)	1.757±.064	1.807±.021	1.853±.010	1.815±.023	1.812±.049	2.083±.022
13	CRM-2 (Sample C)	.031±.003	.027±.004	.033±.001	.036±.003	.032±.004	.032±.003

e 4

## Summary of Total Nitrogen (ppm) Monitoring

No.	Waters	Storage Time, Week					
		0	2	5	9	12	15
1	Pebblelogitch	.390±.016	.394±.004	.356±.012	.417±.042	.393±.026	.380±.027
2	Mercy River	.253±.024	.237±.014	.267±.028	.289±.009	.269±.017	.252±.014
3	St. Lambert	.478±.019	.486±.015	.461±.019	.538±.009	.501±.028	.466±.034
4	Red Deer	.532±.028	.571±.029	.484±.016	.603±.013	.565±.025	.508±.040
5	Qu'Appelle River	4.321±.146	4.253±.066	4.247±.156	4.287±.085	4.215±.112	4.335±.097
6	Fraser River	3.210±.074	3.245±.025	3.202±.136	3.363±.161	3.304±.075	3.449±.036
7	Sumas River	.182±.011	0.225±.101	.186±.018	.176±.059	.183±.040	.145±.042
8	Hamilton Harbour	3.891±.032	3.808±.068	3.856±.088	3.906±.080	3.827±.081	3.954±.048
9	Waters Mixture	.333±.032	.316±.009	.378±.112	.402±.009	.396±.012	.398±.036
	M-ANI-2 (ANI-12*D.L.)	5.786±.238	5.736±.226	5.458±.103	5.850±.128	5.506±.552	5.828±.547
11	RM-ANI-3 (ANI-LOW-MED)	1.374±.033	1.440±.020	1.358±.019	1.432±.045	1.398±.038	1.490±.025
12	RM-ANI-5 (ANI-MED-HI)	2.630±.093	2.705±.039	2.630±.026	2.60±.101	2.671±.063	2.871±.104
13	CRM-2 (Sample C)	.043±.005	.027±.004	.095±.046	.098±.032	.045±.014	.059±.008

Summary of DOC (ppm) Monitoring

No.	Water	Storage Time, Week					
		0	2	5	9	12	15
1	Pebble-loggitch	10.875±.050	10.917±.194	10.883±.256	10.533±.121	10.620±.110	10.45±.243
2	Mercy River	7.925±.096	7.80±.179	7.833±.196	7.750±.164	7.867±.186	7.683±.117
3	St. Lambert	2.900±.000	2.683±.160	2.883±.147	3.277±.286	3.160±.313	3.183±.223
4	Red Deer	4.050±.173	3.80±.063	4.233±.151	4.367±.258	4.267±.216	4.35±.152
5	Qu'Appelle River	8.180±.084	7.967±.186	7.967±.103	8.083±.133	7.850±.122	7.90±.261
6	Fraser River	6.460±.055	6.283±.117	6.320±.130	6.317±.133	6.240±.114	6.233±.186
7	Sumas River	.880±.045	.550±.055	.840±.055	1.05±.176	1.120±.084	1.117±.160
8	Hamilton Harbour	3.680±.045	3.500±.000	3.60±.089	3.617±.160	3.567±.151	3.683±.264
9	Waters texture	1.375±.126	1.383±.041	1.333±.121	1.583±.337	1.667±.186	1.6±.452
10	RM-ANI-2 (ANI-12*D.L.)	3.425±.126	3.35±.055	3.383±.075	3.500±.158	3.440±.114	3.55±.217
11	RM-ANI-3 (ANI-LOW-MED)	1.875±.050	1.820±.045	1.867±.137	1.80±.110	1.780±.130	1.783±.293
12	RM-ANI-5 (ANI-MED-HI)	23.200±.000	26.6±0.0	25.617±2.335	25.55±1.206	25.567±1.971	25.3±.405
13	CRM-2 (Sample C)	.200±.000	.380±.084	.650±.495	.467±.151	.340±.089	.667±.252

6. Summary of total P (ppm) Monitoring

No.	Waters	Storage Time, Week					
		0	2	5	9	12	15
14	P <sub>0</sub>	.0078±.0003	.0049±.0001	.0076±.0005	.0075±.0010	.0061±.0007	.0070±.0005
5	P <sub>1</sub>	.0160±.0002	.0155±.0001	.0173±.0008	.0174±.0006	.0174±.0005	.0170±.0008
16	P <sub>2</sub>	.1124±.0015	.1028±.0004	.1174±.0030	.1186±.0024	.1154±.0021	.1113±.0023
17	P <sub>3</sub>	.2759±.0019	.2685±.0137	.2958±.0060	.2926±.0030	.3027±.0090	.2860±.0078
8	P <sub>4</sub>	.4837±.0032	.4480±.0060	.6291±.0559	.5709±.0801	.5680±.0690	.5146±.0136

7. Summary of Residue (g/200 ml) Monitoring

No.	Waters	Storage Time, Week					
		0	2	5	9	12	15
1	Pebblelogitch	0.00018± 0.00018	0.00023± 0.00038	0.00038± 0.00013	0.00025± 0.00033	0.00013± 0.00058	0.00000
2	Mercy River	0.00052± 0.00026	0.00028± 0.00017	0.00037± 0.00082	0.00015± 0.00010	0.00010± 0.00008	0.00267± 0.00023
3	St. Lambert	0.00048± 0.00032	0.00063± 0.00032	0.00063± 0.00027	0.00068± 0.00020	0.00055± 0.00016	0.00062± 0.00017
4	Red Deer	0.01180± 0.00055	0.01170± 0.00040	0.01200± 0.00030	0.01160± 0.00060	0.01097± 0.00082	0.00986± 0.00122
5	Ou'Appelle River	0.00437± 0.00014	0.00458± 0.00018	0.00428± 0.00015	0.0044± 0.00376	0.00450± 0.00023	0.00392± 0.00045
6	Fraser River	0.00510± 0.00040	0.00540± 0.00020	0.00550± 0.00030	0.00540± 0.00030	0.00477± 0.00059	0.00532± 0.00033
7	Sumas River	0.00190± 0.00024	0.00205± 0.00024	0.00195± 0.00016	0.00187± 0.00028	0.00278± 0.00084	0.00185± 0.00023
8	Hamilton Harbour	0.00082± 0.00040	0.00085± 0.00030	0.00085± 0.00028	0.00070± 0.00020	0.00060± 0.00026	0.00035± 0.00027
9	Waters Mixture	0.00007± 0.00016	0.00038± 0.00013	-0.00005± 0.00020	0.00015± 0.00026	0.00010± 0.00000	No Data
10	RM-ANI-2 (ANI-12*D.L.)	0.00020± 0.00009	0.00002± 0.00032	0.00025± 0.00030	0.00016± 0.00006	0.00025± 0.00013	No Data
11	RM-ANI-3 (ANI-LOW-MED)	0.00052± 0.00026	0.00050± 0.00032	0.00040± 0.00012	0.00048± 0.00026	0.00025± 0.00022	0.00017± 0.00006
12	RM-ANI-5 (ANI-MED-HI)	0.00013± 0.00012	0.00018± 0.00026	0.00010± 0.00016	0.00017± 0.00020	0.00045± 0.00021	0.00000
13	CRM-2 (Sample C)	0.00013± 0.00010	0.00020± 0.00039	-0.00003± 0.00036	0.00018± 0.00026	0.00085± 0.00092	0.00060± 0.00046

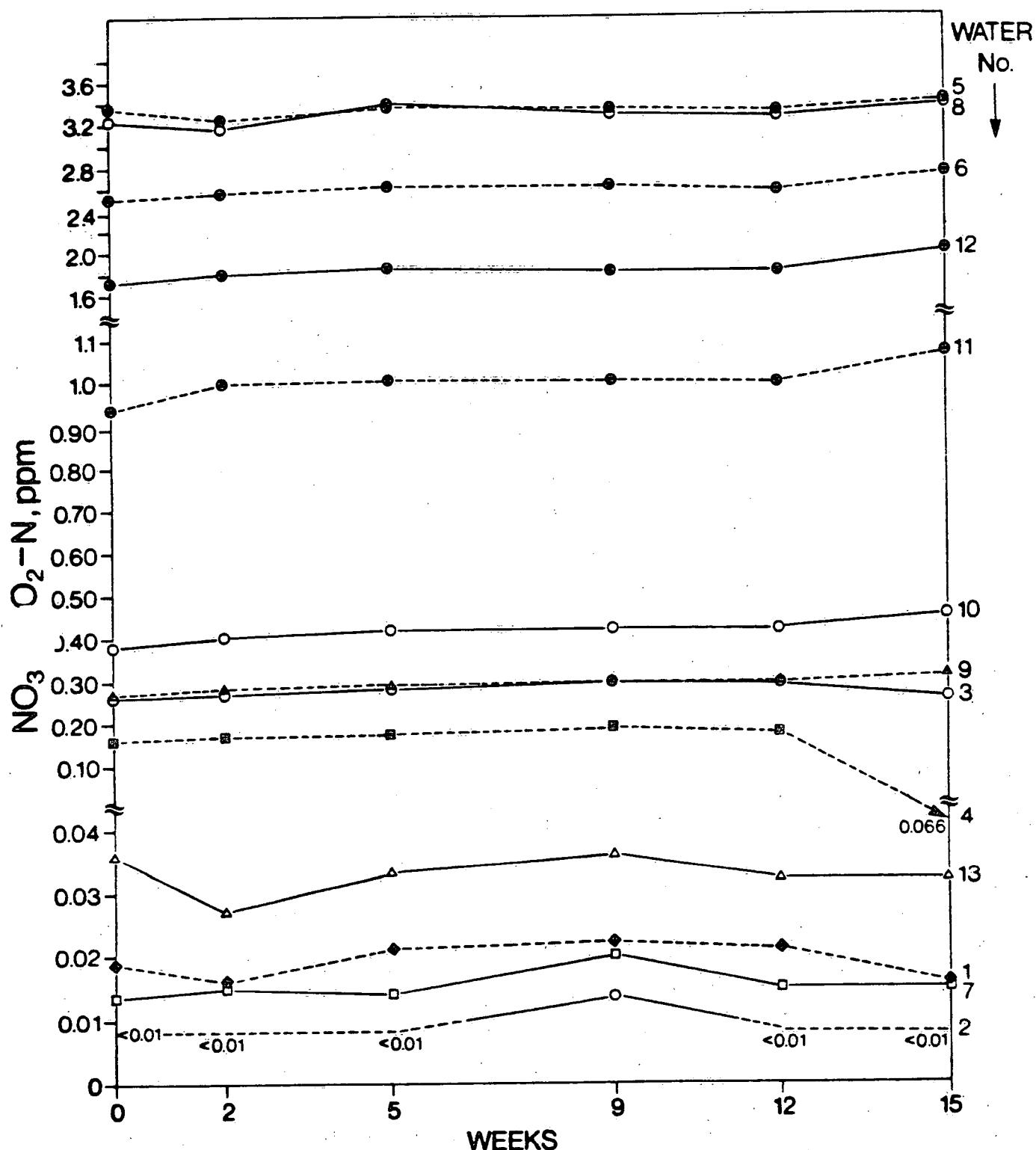
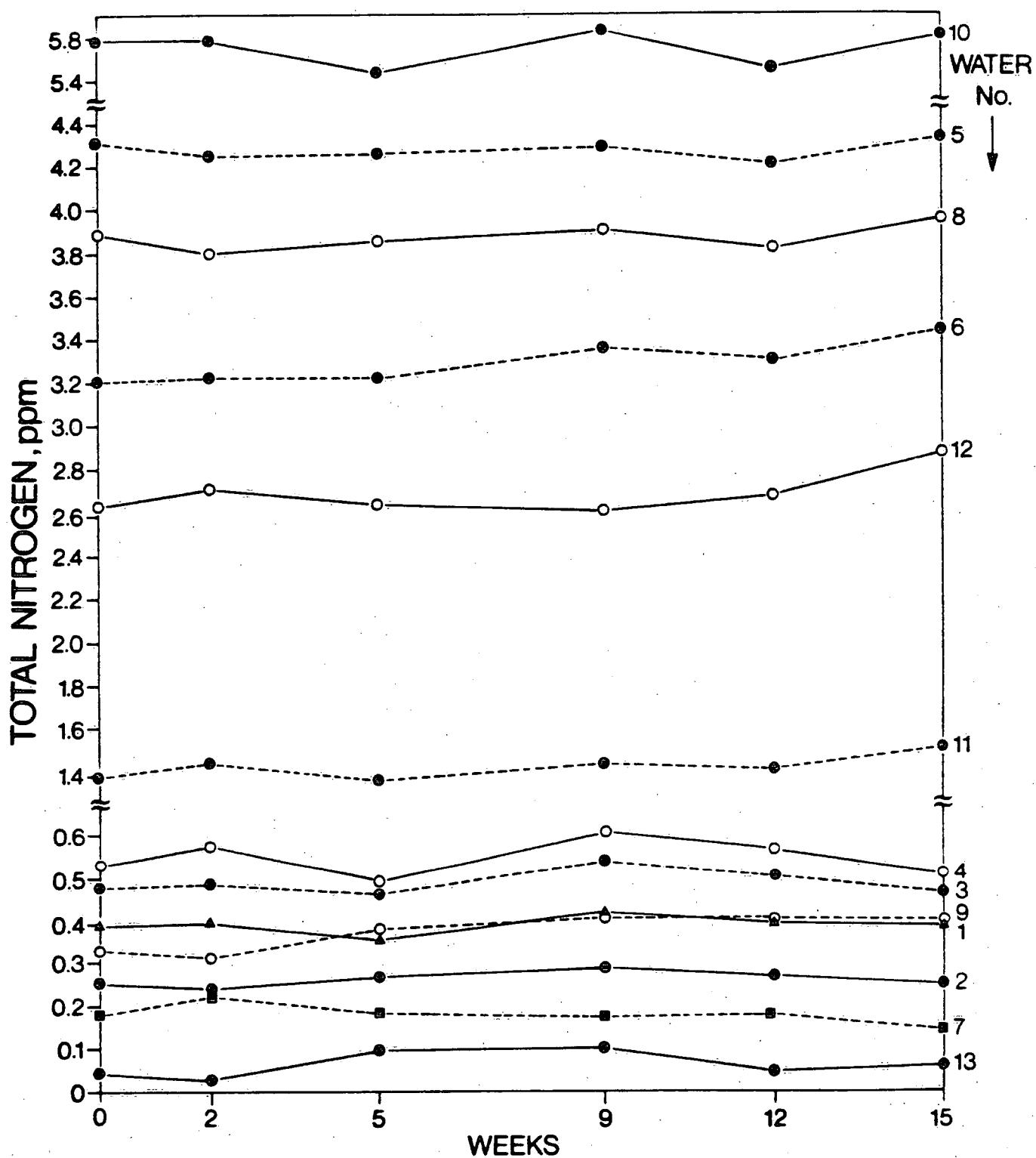


FIGURE 1.  $\text{NO}_3$  AND  $\text{NO}_2$  MONITORING (each point represents the average of 6 observations)



**FIGURE 2. TOTAL NITROGEN MONITORING** (each point represents the average of 6 observations)

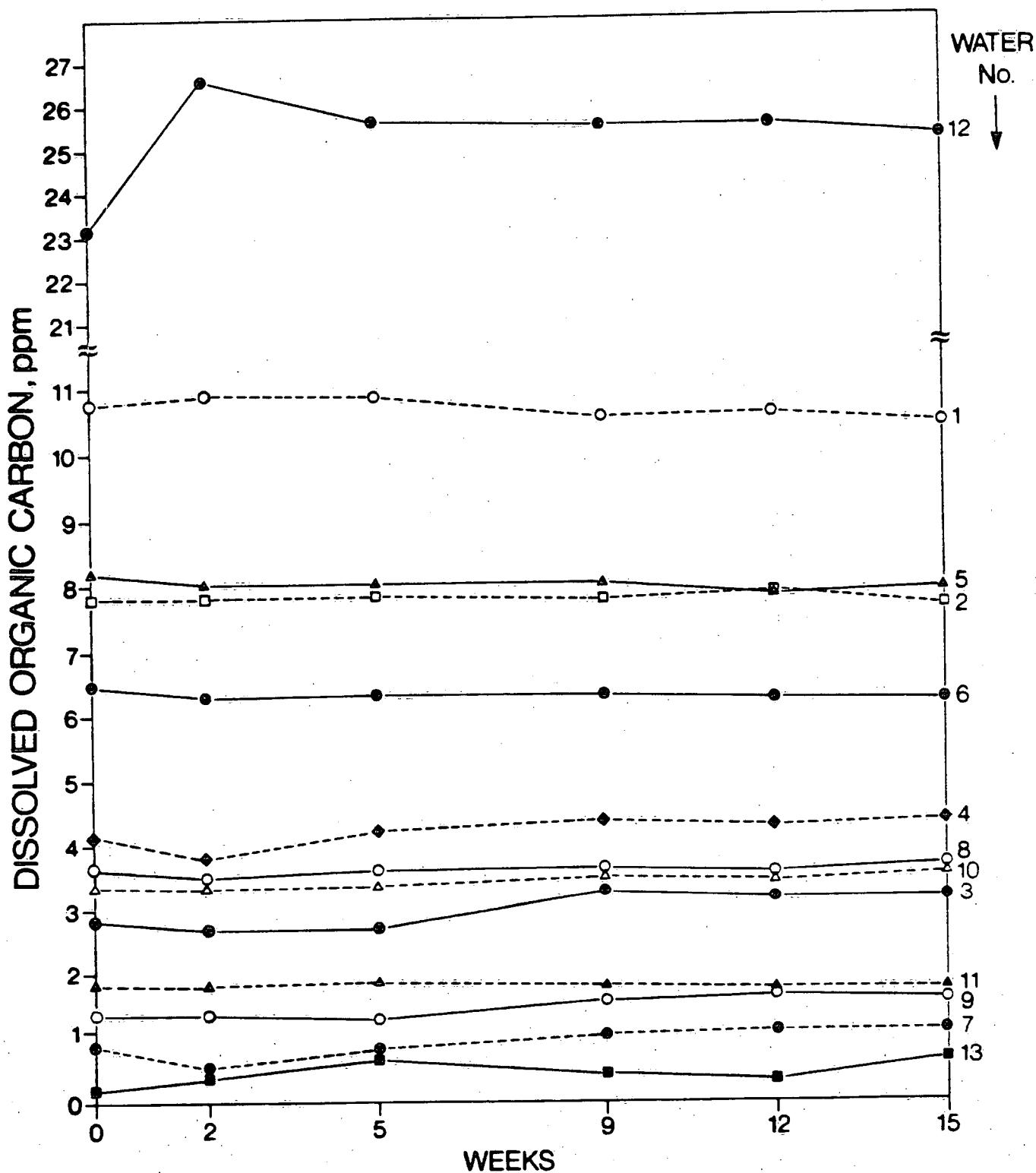


FIGURE 3. DOC MONITORING (each point represents the average of 6 observations)

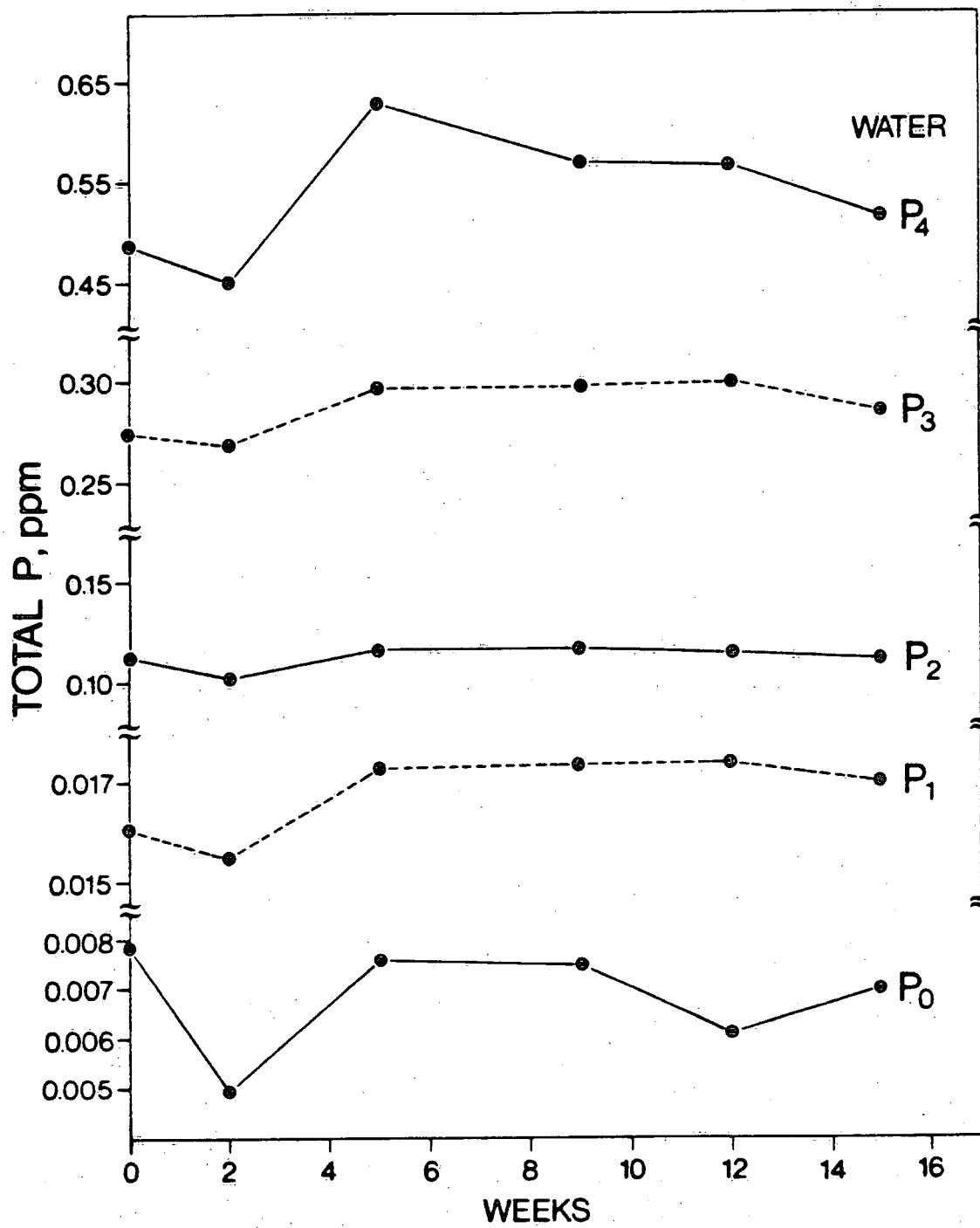


FIGURE 4. TOTAL P MONITORING (each point represents the average of 6 observations)

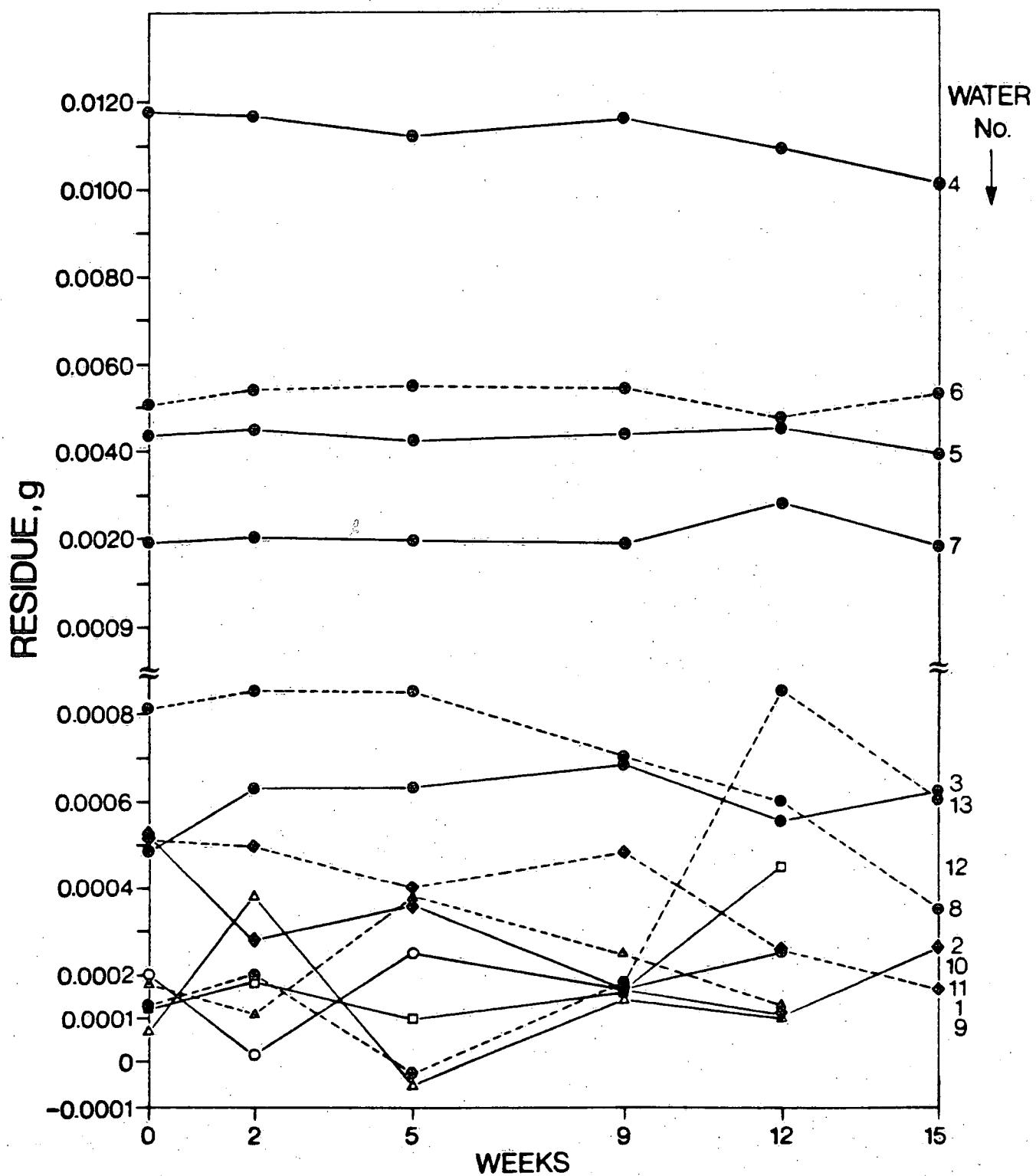


FIGURE 5. RESIDUE MONITORING (each point represents the average of 6 observations)

**APPENDIX**

**Tables of Raw Data**

Table A1. Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 0)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue kg/200 ml	Ash kg/200 ml
Pebbleogitch	0.340	0.063	0.227	0.023	0.363	-	6.20	-	0.0002	-
	0.390	0.054	0.336	0.019	0.409	-	6.40	-	0.0000	-
	0.368	0.057	0.311	0.020	0.388	-	10.90	-	0.0002	-
	0.360	0.058	0.302	0.018	0.398	-	10.90	-	0.0005	-
	0.380	0.068	0.332	0.017	0.398	-	10.80	-	0.0000	-
	0.367	0.053	0.314	0.015	0.382	-	10.90	-	0.0002	-
Mercy River	0.229	0.005	0.229	<0.01	0.229	-	4.50	-	0.0004	-
	0.251	0.006	0.245	<0.01	0.251	-	4.90	-	0.0006	-
	0.238	0.006	0.232	<0.01	0.238	-	7.90	-	0.0007	-
	0.291	0.007	0.284	<0.01	0.291	-	8.00	-	0.0003	-
	0.236	0.005	0.231	<0.01	0.236	-	7.80	-	0.0009	-
	0.270	0.005	0.265	<0.01	0.270	-	8.00	-	0.0002	-
St. Lambert	0.207	<0.005	0.207	0.250	0.457	0.026	1.40	0.363	0.0005	-
	0.220	<0.005	0.220	0.249	0.469	0.199	1.60	0.350	0.0009	-
	0.226	<0.005	0.226	0.259	0.485	0.036	2.90	0.328	0.0002	-
	0.206	<0.005	0.206	0.256	0.462	0.067	2.90	0.443	0.0004	-
	0.209	<0.005	0.209	0.276	0.485	0.203	2.90	0.398	0.0008	-
	0.232	<0.005	0.232	0.276	0.508	0.087	2.90	0.324	0.0001	-
Red Deer	0.399	0.026	0.373	0.159	0.558	0.341	2.50	4.25	0.0119	0.0103
	0.334	0.018	0.316	0.150	0.484	0.578	3.70	4.09	0.0116	0.0104
	0.376	0.005	0.371	0.159	0.535	2.80	3.90	3.95	0.0125	0.0109
	0.360	0.007	0.353	0.156	0.516	2.18	4.30	3.60	0.0122	0.0116
	0.388	<0.005	0.388	0.170	0.558	0.606	4.00	4.57	0.0119	0.0109
	0.380	<0.005	0.380	0.163	0.543	0.358	4.00	4.22	0.0109	-
Qu'Appelle River	1.04	<0.005	1.04	3.36	4.40	0.169	3.40	1.03	0.0042	0.0036
	0.668	<0.005	0.668	3.36	4.028	0.128	8.10	0.895	0.0043	0.0034
	0.999	<0.005	0.999	3.41	4.359	0.147	8.20	1.14	0.0044	0.0037
	1.00	<0.005	1.00	3.33	4.41	0.155	8.20	0.967	0.0043	0.0032
	1.06	<0.005	1.06	3.32	4.39	0.192	8.10	0.893	0.0044	0.0035
	1.01	<0.005	1.01	3.33	4.34	0.168	8.30	1.02	0.0046	-

**Table A1.** Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 0) (cont'd.)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 mL	Ash
Fraser River	0.655	<0.005	0.655	2.43	3.085	0.264	3.70	2.70	0.0049	0.0037
	0.684	<0.005	0.684	2.55	3.234	0.347	6.40	1.80	0.0052	0.0040
	0.784	<0.005	0.748	2.54	3.288	0.279	6.50	2.52	0.0055	0.0040
	0.730	<0.005	0.730	2.51	3.240	0.251	6.40	2.58	0.0051	0.0034
	0.683	<0.005	0.683	2.48	3.163	1.13	6.50	2.52	0.0053	0.0039
	0.701	<0.005	0.701	2.55	3.251	0.219	6.50	2.40	0.0044	—
	0.168	0.037	0.131	0.011	0.179	0.039	0.20	0.354	0.0021	0.0021
Sunnis River	0.183	0.048	0.135	0.013	0.196	0.049	0.80	0.472	0.0017	0.0012
	0.170	0.042	0.128	0.013	0.183	0.286	0.90	0.362	0.0016	0.0016
	0.163	0.035	0.128	0.013	0.176	0.052	0.90	0.356	0.0020	0.0021
	0.154	0.051	0.119	0.012	0.166	0.042	0.90	0.338	0.0018	0.0020
	0.178	0.026	0.152	0.014	0.192	—	0.90	—	0.0022	—
	0.629	<0.005	0.627	3.25	3.877	0.154	1.50	1.29	0.0003	0.0000
	0.615	<0.005	0.615	3.25	3.865	0.127	3.70	1.03	0.0009	0.0000
Hamilton Harbour	0.629	<0.005	0.629	3.28	3.909	0.128	3.70	1.08	0.0005	0.0002
	0.645	<0.005	0.645	3.28	3.925	0.221	3.60	1.07	0.0011	0.0001
	0.681	<0.005	0.681	3.24	3.921	0.222	3.70	1.02	0.0011	0.0000
	0.628	<0.005	0.628	3.22	3.848	0.127	3.70	1.06	0.0010	—
	0.061	0.066	0.061	0.262	0.323	—	0.60	—	0.0000	—
	0.099	0.059	0.099	0.266	0.365	—	0.70	—	0.0000	—
	<0.01	0.058	<0.01	0.274	0.274	—	1.40	—	0.0000	—
Water Mixture	0.068	0.060	0.068	0.274	0.342	—	1.40	—	0.0000	—
	0.068	0.060	0.068	0.271	0.339	—	1.30	—	0.0000	—
	0.059	0.056	0.059	0.293	0.352	—	1.40	—	0.0000	—
	0.07	1.07	4.00	0.368	5.438	—	2.50	—	0.0002	—
	5.19	1.12	4.07	0.372	5.562	—	2.70	—	0.0001	—
RM-ANI-2 (ANI-12*DL)	5.41	1.05	4.16	0.392	5.802	—	3.40	—	0.0003	—
	5.51	1.05	4.46	0.389	5.899	—	3.40	—	0.0001	—
	5.63	1.04	4.59	0.384	6.014	—	3.30	—	0.0002	—
	5.59	1.07	4.52	0.412	6.002	—	3.60	—	0.0003	—

**Table A1.** Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 0) (cont'd.)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue K/200 ml	Ash g/200 ml
RM-ANI-3 (ANI-LOW-MED)	0.438	0.066	0.372	0.906	1.364	-	-	0.70	-	0.0008
	0.443	0.059	0.384	0.914	1.357	-	-	0.90	-	0.0003
	0.430	0.058	0.372	0.948	1.378	-	-	1.90	-	0.0002
	0.426	0.060	0.366	0.942	1.368	-	-	1.90	-	0.0006
	0.448	0.060	0.388	0.912	1.360	-	-	1.80	-	0.0008
	0.438	0.056	0.382	1.00	1.438	-	-	1.90	-	0.0004
CRM-ANI-5 (ANI-MED-HI)	0.921	0.295	0.626	1.68	2.601	-	-	17.5	-	0.0003
	0.931	0.303	0.628	1.70	2.631	-	-	18.0	-	0.0000
	0.717	0.182	0.535	1.76	2.477	-	-	23.2	-	0.0001
	0.873	0.293	0.580	1.74	2.613	-	-	23.2	-	0.018
	0.881	0.296	0.585	1.84	2.721	-	-	23.2	-	0.0000
	0.914	0.293	0.621	1.82	2.734	-	-	23.2	-	0.017
						-	-	0.0002	-	0.015
CRM-2 (Sample C)	0.019	<0.005	0.019	0.025	0.044	-	0.20	-	-	0.0000
	0.019	<0.005	0.019	0.031	0.050	-	0.20	-	-	0.0002
	0.012	<0.005	0.012	0.031	0.043	-	0.20	-	-	0.0002
	0.003	<0.005	0.003	0.031	0.036	-	0.20	-	-	0.0002
	0.010	<0.005	0.010	0.030	0.043	-	0.20	-	-	0.0002
	0.010	<0.005	0.010	0.034	0.044	-	0.20	-	-	0.0000

Table A2. New data of nutrients and residue (week 2)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 ml	Ash g/200 ml
Pebbleloggitch	0.377	0.056	0.322	0.019	0.396	-	-	11.2	-	0.0000
	0.454	0.054	0.400	0.019	0.473	-	-	11.0	-	0.0003
	0.373	0.055	0.318	0.019	0.392	-	-	11.0	-	0.0006
	0.187	0.026	0.361	0.010	0.397	-	-	10.9	-	-0.0004
	0.379	0.030	0.349	0.010	0.387	-	-	10.7	-	-0.0002
	0.378	0.030	0.348	0.018	0.396	-	-	10.7	-	0.0004
Mercy River	0.248	0.007	0.241	<0.01	0.248	-	-	8.0	-	0.0003
	0.214	0.006	0.228	<0.01	0.234	-	-	8.0	-	0.0002
	0.211	0.006	0.205	<0.01	0.211	-	-	7.60	-	0.0003
	0.248	<0.005	0.248	<0.01	0.248	-	-	7.80	-	0.0002
	0.266	<0.005	0.246	<0.01	0.246	-	-	7.80	-	0.0006
	0.212	<0.005	0.232	<0.01	0.232	-	-	7.60	-	0.0001
St. Lambert	0.206	<0.005	0.206	0.267	0.473	0.107	2.80	0.306	0.0005	-
	0.233	<0.0005	0.232	0.269	0.502	0.039	2.40	0.319	0.0003	-
	0.216	<0.0005	0.216	0.285	0.501	0.263	2.70	0.301	0.0008	-
	0.205	<0.0005	0.205	0.265	0.470	0.034	2.80	0.311	0.0005	-
	0.234	<0.0005	0.234	0.261	0.495	0.046	2.80	0.360	0.0005	-
	0.217	<0.0005	0.217	0.259	0.476	0.064	2.60	0.336	0.0012	-
Red Deer	0.436	<0.005	0.436	0.166	0.602	1.56	3.80	4.01	0.0114	0.0102
	0.442	0.007	0.435	0.170	0.612	0.486	3.90	4.19	0.0121	0.0109
	0.397	<0.005	0.387	0.169	0.556	2.90	3.80	3.93	0.0114	0.0099
	0.386	0.009	0.377	0.161	0.547	2.95	3.70	4.14	0.0122	0.0107
	0.399	<0.005	0.399	0.165	0.564	0.789	3.80	4.46	0.0113	0.0109
	0.368	0.041	0.327	0.174	0.542	2.32	3.80	4.41	0.0115	0.0095
Qu'Appelle River	1.00	<0.005	1.00	3.26	4.26	0.134	8.0	1.07	0.0044	0.0034
	0.995	<0.005	0.995	3.15	4.445	0.142	8.1	1.09	0.0048	0.0036
	1.01	<0.005	1.01	3.20	4.21	0.152	8.2	1.14	0.0046	0.0041
	1.01	<0.005	1.01	3.26	4.27	0.144	8.0	1.14	0.0045	0.0036
	1.01	<0.005	1.01	3.29	4.30	0.185	7.8	1.10	0.0048	0.0034
	1.01	<0.005	1.01	3.32	4.33	0.264	7.7	1.18	0.0044	0.0036

Table A2. Raw data of nutrients monitoring (week 2) (cont'd.)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 ml	Ash g/200 ml
Fraser River	0.746 <.005	0.746 <.005	2.52 0.660	3.266 2.55	0.375 3.210	6.30 0.294	2.71 6.50	0.0049 2.64	- 0.0055	0.0037 0.0039
	0.660 <.005	0.660 <.005	2.55 0.680	3.230 2.60	0.252 0.497	6.30 6.20	2.59 2.78	0.0054 0.0055	- 0.0041	0.0039 0.0045
	0.680 <.005	0.680 <.005	2.60 0.672	3.272 2.56	0.497 0.254	6.20 6.20	2.78 2.76	0.0056 0.0056	- 0.0054	0.0045 0.0038
	0.672 <.005	0.672 <.005	2.57 0.702	3.230 0.702	0.272 0.272	6.20 6.20	2.70 2.70	0.0054 0.0054	- 0.0054	0.0038 0.0038
	0.702 <.005	0.702 <.005	2.57 0.666	3.230 0.666	0.272 0.272	6.20 6.20	2.70 2.70	0.0054 0.0054	- 0.0054	0.0038 0.0038
Sunais River	0.187 0.180 0.368 1.01 0.131 0.622	0.069 0.048 0.052 0.036 0.033 0.033	0.138 0.132 0.316 0.974 0.98 0.590	0.015 0.017 <.01 <.01 <.01 0.014	0.202 0.197 0.368 1.01 0.131 0.043	0.044 0.041 0.445 0.895 0.028 0.50	0.60 0.60 0.50 0.60 0.50 0.50	3.22 0.292 3.13 0.411 0.336 0.345	0.0024 0.0020 0.0019 0.0023 0.0018 0.0019	0.0019 0.0016 0.0012 0.0010 0.0019 0.0010
Hamilton Harbour	0.625 <.005 0.615 <.005 0.616 <.005 0.559 <.005 0.626 <.005 0.628	0.625 0.615 0.616 0.559 0.626 0.628	3.17 3.18 3.29 3.22 3.07 3.20	3.795 3.795 3.906 3.779 3.696 3.828	0.133 0.135 0.124 0.089 0.369 0.132	3.50 7.20 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50	1.12 1.18 1.00 1.01 1.12 1.22	0.0011 0.0006 0.0006 0.0009 0.0009 0.0012	0.0002 - - - - -	0.0002 - - - - -
Waters Mixture	0.060 0.030 0.029 0.022 0.029 0.299	<.005 .005 <.005 <.005 <.005 <.005	0.040 0.030 0.029 0.022 0.029 0.029	0.290 0.286 0.286 0.283 0.283 0.291	0.330 0.316 0.315 0.305 0.312 0.320	- - - - - -	1.40 1.40 1.40 1.40 1.40 1.30	- - - - - -	0.0004 - - - - -	0.0003 - - - - -
RM-ANI-2 (ANI-12*DL)	4.91 5.50 5.43 5.53 5.27 5.33	1.19 1.21 1.14 1.21 1.21 1.22	1.72 4.29 4.29 4.32 4.06 4.11	0.410 0.406 0.404 0.408 0.404 0.411	5.32 5.906 5.834 5.938 5.674 5.741	- - - - - -	3.30 3.40 3.40 3.40 3.30 3.30	- - - - - -	0.0003 - - - - - -	0.0003 - - - - - -

Table A2. Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 2) (cont'd.)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 ml	Ash g/200 ml
RN-ANI-3 (ANI-LOW-MED)	0.453	0.055	0.398	1.01	1.463	-	1.80	-	0.0004	-
	0.469	0.054	0.415	0.995	1.464	-	1.80	-	0.0003	-
	0.429	0.055	0.374	0.986	1.415	-	1.90	-	0.0005	-
	0.447	0.047	0.400	0.993	1.440	-	1.80	-	0.0005	-
	0.430	0.048	0.382	0.995	1.425	-	1.80	-	0.0011	-
	0.425	0.046	0.379	1.01	1.435	-	2.20	-	0.0002	-
(RM-ANI-5) (ANI-MED-HI)	0.925	0.295	0.630	1.84	2.765	-	26.6	-	0.0005	-
	0.923	0.297	0.626	1.81	2.733	-	26.6	-	0.0000	-
	0.900	0.290	0.610	1.81	2.710	-	26.6	-	-0.0000	-
	0.885	0.309	0.576	1.78	2.665	-	26.6	-	0.0001	-
	0.895	0.314	0.578	1.79	2.682	-	26.6	-	0.0004	-
	0.866	0.327	0.566	1.81	2.673	-	26.6	-	0.0003	-
CRM-2 (Sample C)	<.01	<.005	-	0.027	0.027	-	<.20	-	-0.0002	-
	<.01	<.005	-	0.032	0.032	-	0.30	-	0.0003	-
	<.01	<.005	-	0.032	0.032	-	0.40	-	0.0006	-
	<.01	<.005	-	0.022	0.022	-	0.30	-	0.0001	-
	<.01	<.005	-	0.024	0.024	-	0.50	-	0.0007	-
	<.01	<.005	-	0.026	0.026	-	0.40	-	-0.0001	-

Table A3. Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 5)

	TRN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 mL	Aeh g/200 mL
Water										
Pebbleogitch	0.493	0.071	0.422	0.020	0.513	-	11.1	-	0.0002	-
	0.323	0.069	0.254	0.020	0.343	-	11.2	-	0.0005	-
	0.335	0.069	0.266	0.023	0.358	-	10.8	-	0.0005	-
	0.356	0.067	0.289	0.019	0.375	-	11.0	-	0.0003	-
	0.323	0.066	0.257	0.029	0.352	-	10.6	-	0.0003	-
	0.344	0.067	0.277	0.017	0.361	-	10.6	-	0.0003	-
Mercy River	0.255	0.017	0.238	<0.01	0.255	-	8.0	-	0.0003	-
	0.249	0.015	0.234	<0.01	0.249	-	8.0	-	0.0004	-
	0.288	0.018	0.270	<0.01	0.288	-	7.8	-	0.0003	-
	0.303	0.017	0.288	<0.01	0.303	-	7.6	-	0.0005	-
	0.279	0.014	0.265	<0.01	0.279	-	7.7	-	0.0003	-
	0.229	0.013	0.216	<0.01	0.229	-	7.8	-	0.0004	-
St. Lambert	0.172	<0.005	0.172	0.286	0.458	0.051	3.0	0.404	0.0007	-
	0.169	<0.005	0.169	0.276	0.465	0.045	2.7	0.374	0.0002	-
	0.162	<0.005	0.162	0.288	0.450	0.230	3.1	0.359	0.0005	-
	0.164	<0.005	0.164	0.284	0.448	0.099	2.8	0.330	0.0010	-
	0.197	<0.005	0.197	0.278	0.475	0.034	2.9	0.327	0.0007	-
	0.210	<0.005	0.210	0.282	0.492	0.031	2.8	0.322	0.0007	-
Red Deer	0.322	0.012	0.310	0.184	0.506	0.504	4.5	5.44	0.0119	0.0124
	0.240	<0.005	0.240	0.167	0.407	0.376	4.2	5.82	0.0115	0.0106
	0.310	<0.005	0.310	0.171	0.481	0.379	4.3	6.10	0.0121	0.0108
	0.310	<0.005	0.310	0.175	0.485	0.427	4.1	5.55	0.0122	0.0105
	0.322	<0.005	0.322	0.164	0.486	0.399	4.1	6.37	0.0118	0.0085
	0.296	<0.005	0.296	0.166	0.462	0.332	4.2	5.87	0.0125	0.0111
Qu'Appelle River	<0.01	<0.005	-	3.33	3.33	0.162	8.0	1.17	0.0044	0.0043
	0.984	<0.005	0.984	3.48	4.464	0.402	7.8	1.24	0.0046	0.0039
	0.819	<0.005	0.819	3.48	4.319	0.493	8.0	1.15	0.0044	0.0031
	0.811	<0.005	0.811	3.36	4.171	0.133	8.0	1.13	0.0041	0.0035
	0.889	<0.005	0.889	3.34	4.229	0.147	7.9	1.22	0.0041	0.0025
	0.821	<0.005	0.821	3.23	4.051	0.156	8.1	1.23	0.0043	0.0024

Table A3. Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 5) (cont'd.)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 ml	Ash g/200 ml
<b>Fraser River</b>	0.610	<0.005	0.610	2.71	3.310	0.255	6.4	2.90	0.0054	0.0038
	0.607	<0.005	0.607	2.67	3.277	0.347	6.2	2.83	0.0060	0.0040
	0.644	<0.005	0.644	2.63	3.274	0.230	6.5	2.72	0.0053	0.0031
	0.467	<0.005	0.467	2.50	2.967	0.247	4.3	2.74	0.0053	0.0027
	0.658	<0.005	0.658	2.62	3.278	0.246	6.2	2.75	0.0054	0.0037
	0.567	<0.005	0.567	2.54	3.107	0.243	6.3	2.71	0.0053	0.0043
<b>Sussex River</b>	0.196	0.056	0.140	0.014	0.210	0.315	0.9	0.370	0.0019	0.0013
	0.158	0.051	0.107	0.014	0.172	0.034	1.3	3.42	0.0017	0.0014
	0.191	0.051	0.140	0.015	0.206	0.037	0.9	0.347	0.0020	0.0016
	1.157	0.045	0.112	0.015	0.172	0.037	0.8	3.71	0.0022	0.0014
	0.166	0.047	0.119	0.012	0.178	0.037	0.8	0.355	0.0019	0.0011
	0.164	0.047	0.117	0.012	0.176	0.036	0.8	0.363	0.0020	0.0014
<b>Hamilton Harbour</b>	0.513	<0.005	0.513	3.44	3.953	0.105	3.6	1.02	0.0008	-0.0009
	0.460	<0.005	0.460	3.47	3.930	0.109	3.5	1.06	0.0008	0.0003
	0.480	<0.005	0.452	3.44	3.920	0.110	3.7	1.02	0.0004	-0.0005
	0.452	<0.005	0.477	3.30	3.752	0.103	3.5	0.971	0.0012	-0.0005
	0.477	<0.005	0.455	3.33	3.807	0.638	3.7	1.13	0.0011	-0.0014
	0.455	<0.005	0.480	3.32	3.775	0.775	3.6	1.07	0.0008	-0.0006
<b>Water Mixture</b>	0.026	<0.005	0.026	0.292	0.318	-	1.3	-	0.0000	-
	0.251	<0.005	0.251	0.290	0.541	-	1.4	-	0.0000	-
	0.040	<0.005	0.040	0.285	0.225	-	1.4	-	-0.0002	-
	0.045	<0.005	0.045	0.295	0.338	-	1.5	-	-0.0002	-
	0.171	<0.005	0.171	0.291	0.462	-	1.2	-	-0.0002	-
	0.086	<0.005	0.086	0.297	0.383	-	1.2	-	0.0003	-
<b>RH-ANI-2 (ANI-12*DL)</b>	5.06	1.05	4.01	0.415	5.475	-	3.4	-	0.0003	-
	4.99	1.05	3.94	0.412	5.402	-	3.4	-	0.0006	-
	4.91	1.03	3.88	0.400	5.310	-	3.4	-	0.0000	-
	4.5	1.05	3.45	0.417	4.917	-	3.5	-	-0.0002	-
	5.13	1.05	4.08	0.411	5.541	-	3.3	-	0.0005	-
	5.14	1.04	4.10	0.420	5.560	-	3.3	-	0.0003	-

Table A3. Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 5) (cont'd.)

Water.	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g./700 ml	Ash g./200 ml
RH-ANI-3 (ANI-LOW-MED)	0.368	0.063	0.305	1.01	1.378	-	-	1.8	-	0.0005
	0.371	0.061	0.310	0.997	1.368	-	-	1.9	-	0.0004
	0.357	0.063	0.294	0.976	1.333	-	-	1.9	-	0.0010
	0.359	0.062	0.297	1.01	1.369	-	-	2.1	-	0.0004
	0.337	0.063	0.274	1.00	1.337	-	-	1.7	-	0.0005
	0.345	0.061	0.284	1.02	1.365	-	-	1.8	-	0.0002
<b>(RH-ANI-5)</b>										
<b>(ANI-MED-HI)</b>										
	0.759	0.287	0.472	1.86	2.619	-	-	26.6	-	0.0000
	0.742	0.253	0.489	1.85	2.592	-	-	27.7	-	-0.0001
	0.792	0.288	0.504	1.87	2.662	-	-	28.1	-	0.0002
	0.802	0.293	0.509	1.85	2.652	-	-	25.3	-	0.0003
	0.798	0.288	0.510	1.84	2.638	-	-	24.0	-	0.0002
	0.769	0.258	0.511	1.85	2.619	-	-	22.0	-	0.0000
<b>CRH-2</b>										
<b>(Sample C)</b>										
	<0.01	<0.005	0.051	0.032	0.032	-	-	<0.2	-	0.0000
	<0.051	<0.005	0.074	0.033	0.084	-	-	<0.2	-	0.0003
	<0.074	<0.005	0.069	0.034	0.148	-	-	0.3	-	0.0000
	<0.069	<0.005	0.028	0.032	0.101	-	-	1.0	-	0.0004
	<0.028	<0.005	0.112	0.034	0.062	<0.02	-	-	-	-0.0004
	<0.112	<0.005	-	0.012	0.144	<0.02	-	-	-	-0.0005

Table A4. Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 9)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 ml	Ash g/200 ml
Pebblelogitch	0.390	0.074	0.316	0.017	0.407	-	10.5	-	0.0007	-
	0.392	0.071	0.321	0.022	0.414	-	10.4	-	0.0004	-
	0.394	0.067	0.327	<0.01	0.394	-	10.7	-	-0.0003	-
	0.464	0.067	0.397	0.023	0.487	-	10.6	-	0.0002	-
	0.336	0.066	0.270	0.028	0.364	-	10.4	-	0.0002	-
	0.417	0.067	0.350	0.021	0.438	-	10.6	-	0.0003	-
Mercy River	0.273	0.018	0.255	<0.01	0.273	-	7.6	-	0.0002	-
	0.289	0.015	0.274	<0.01	0.289	-	7.7	-	0.0002	-
	0.334	0.014	0.320	<0.01	0.334	-	7.9	-	-0.0001	-
	0.282	0.014	0.268	0.01	0.292	-	7.6	-	0.0002	-
	0.276	0.015	0.261	0.016	0.292	-	7.7	-	0.0002	-
	0.298	0.014	0.284	<0.01	0.298	-	8.0	-	0.0002	-
St. Lambert	0.246	<0.005	0.244	0.297	0.541	0.042	2.8	0.333	0.0007	-
	0.249	<0.005	0.249	0.296	0.545	0.033	3.0	0.372	0.0004	-
	0.246	<0.005	0.246	0.300	0.546	0.030	3.3	0.292	0.0008	-
	0.237	<0.005	0.237	0.299	0.536	0.033	3.2	0.291	0.0006	-
	0.239	<0.005	0.239	0.296	0.535	0.217	3.4	0.285	0.0006	-
	0.230	<0.005	0.230	0.292	0.522	0.134	3.6	0.277	0.0010	-
Red Deer	0.392	0.009	0.383	0.193	0.585	1.96	4.0	3.70	0.0123	0.0106
	0.383	0.012	0.371	0.217	0.600	0.008	4.2	3.83	0.0121	0.0104
	0.413	<0.005	0.413	0.192	0.605	0.659	4.4	3.10	0.0111	0.0098
	0.421	<0.005	0.421	0.179	0.600	0.315	4.3	3.25	0.0109	0.0095
	0.417	0.007	0.410	0.187	0.604	0.462	4.6	3.74	0.0117	0.0105
	0.442	<0.005	0.442	0.184	0.626	0.587	4.7	3.41	0.0112	0.0102
Qn' Appelle River	0.994	<0.005	0.994	3.43	4.424	0.601	8.0	1.11	0.0046	0.0036
	0.841	<0.005	0.841	3.38	4.221	0.149	7.9	1.09	0.0042	0.0034
	0.955	<0.005	0.955	3.36	4.315	0.286	8.1	1.01	0.0043	0.0037
	1.46	<0.005	1.46	3.34	4.80	0.512	8.1	0.981	0.0038	0.0030
	0.893	<0.005	0.893	3.34	4.233	0.244	8.1	1.02	0.0049	0.0033
	0.884	<0.005	0.884	3.36	4.244	0.159	8.3	1.04	0.0045	0.0037

Table A4. Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 9) (cont'd.)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 ml	Ash g/200 ml
Fraser River	0.655	<0.005	0.655	2.62	3.275	0.336	6.3	2.81	0.0053	0.0038
	0.931	<0.005	0.931	2.64	3.571	1.05	6.1	2.46	0.0058	0.0042
	0.647	<0.005	0.647	2.68	3.527	0.236	6.3	2.49	0.0052	0.0039
	0.765	<0.005	0.765	2.63	3.395	0.242	6.3	2.53	0.0051	0.0037
	0.683	<0.005	0.683	2.54	3.223	0.319	6.4	2.45	0.0057	0.0044
	0.626	<0.005	0.626	2.56	3.186	0.235	6.5	2.51	0.0051	0.0037
Sunapee River	0.229	0.103	0.126	0.018	0.247	0.037	0.80	0.293	0.0022	0.0018
	0.164	0.073	0.091	0.019	0.183	0.050	1.0	0.269	0.0015	0.0010
	0.187	0.076	0.111	0.020	0.207	0.053	1.0	0.274	0.0020	0.0018
	0.154	0.071	0.083	0.026	0.180	0.032	1.0	0.451	0.0016	0.0009
	0.168	0.071	0.097	<0.01	0.168	0.036	1.3	0.346	0.0021	0.0013
	0.150	0.062	0.088	0.019	0.069	0.165	1.2	0.312	0.0018	0.0014
Hamilton Harbour	0.533	<0.005	0.533	3.37	3.903	0.116	3.5	0.836	0.0007	0.0002
	0.513	<0.005	0.513	3.39	3.903	0.098	3.5	0.859	0.0007	0.0002
	0.487	<0.005	0.487	3.33	3.817	0.108	3.6	0.815	0.0006	0.0001
	0.723	<0.005	0.723	3.34	4.053	0.410	3.7	0.859	0.0004	0.0002
	0.538	<0.005	0.538	3.32	3.858	0.214	3.9	0.859	0.0008	0.0004
	0.503	<0.005	0.503	3.40	3.903	0.093	3.5	0.809	0.0010	0.0004
Water Mixture	0.117	<0.005	0.117	0.299	0.416	-	1.3	-	0.0003	-
	0.03	0.006	0.097	0.294	0.397	-	1.3	-	0.0005	-
	0.107	0.007	0.100	0.293	0.400	-	1.4	-	-0.0002	-
	0.095	<0.005	0.095	0.294	0.389	-	1.9	-	0.0000	-
	0.110	<0.005	0.110	0.298	0.408	-	1.5	-	0.0000	-
	0.101	<0.005	0.101	0.299	0.400	-	2.1	-	0.0003	-
RM-ANT-2 (ANT-12*DL)	5.61	1.08	4.53	0.424	6.034	-	3.4	-	0.0002	-
	5.35	1.06	4.29	0.418	5.768	-	3.3	-	0.0001	-
	5.37	1.04	4.33	0.411	5.781	-	3.5	-	0.0001	-
	5.51	1.06	4.45	0.421	5.931	-	4.3	-	0.0010	-
	4.37	1.04	3.33	0.420	4.790	-	3.6	-	0.0002	-
	5.31	1.06	4.25	0.425	5.735	-	3.7	-	0.0002	-

Table A4. Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 9) (cont'd.)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 ml	Ash g/200 ml
RM-ANI-3 (ANI-LOW-MED)	0.409	0.066	0.363	1.02	1.429	-	1.8	-	0.0004	-
	0.472	0.064	0.408	1.00	1.472	-	1.8	-	0.0004	-
	0.477	0.067	0.410	0.99	1.467	-	1.8	-	0.0003	-
0.418	0.065	0.353	0.998	-	1.410	-	1.7	-	0.0009	-
0.354	0.061	0.293	1.00	-	1.354	-	1.7	-	0.0002	-
0.438	0.062	0.376	1.02	1.458	-	2.0	-	-	0.0007	-
RM-ANI-5 (ANI-MED-HI)	0.855	0.293	0.562	1.82	2.675	-	26.9	-	0.0005	-
	0.817	0.286	0.531	1.80	2.617	-	25.1	-	0.0001	-
	0.736	0.240	0.496	1.78	2.516	-	25.3	-	0.0001	-
0.860	0.284	0.576	1.82	2.680	-	23.5	-	0.0001	-	
0.618	0.170	0.548	1.82	2.438	-	26.3	-	0.0002	-	
0.823	0.244	0.579	1.85	2.673	-	26.2	-	0.0002	-	
CRH-2 (Sample C)	0.076	<0.005	0.076	0.036	0.112	-	0.60	-	0.0006	-
	0.078	<0.005	0.078	0.036	0.114	-	0.30	-	0.0001	-
	0.085	0.007	0.078	0.037	0.122	-	0.40	-	0.0003	-
0.079	<0.005	0.079	0.035	0.044	-	0.40	-	0.0003	-	
0.082	<0.005	0.082	0.040	0.122	-	0.40	-	0.0000	-	
0.041	<0.005	0.041	0.030	0.071	-	0.70	-	0.0000	-	

Table A5. Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 12)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 ml	Ash g/200 ml
Pebblelogitch	0.333	0.075	0.258	0.019	0.352	-	11.7	-	-	-
	0.390	0.073	0.317	0.018	0.408	-	10.7	-	0.0001	-
	0.368	0.064	0.304	<0.01	0.368	-	10.7	-	-	-
	0.394	0.066	0.328	0.018	0.412	-	10.5	-	0.0001	-
	0.382	0.064	0.318	0.024	0.406	-	10.7	-	-	-
	0.382	0.062	0.320	0.028	0.410	-	10.5	-	0.0002	-
Mercy River	0.256	0.018	0.238	<0.01	0.256	-	8.2	-	-	-
	0.262	0.018	0.284	<0.01	0.262	-	7.9	-	-	-
	0.300	0.012	0.288	<0.01	0.300	-	7.9	-	0.0002	-
	0.253	0.013	0.240	<0.01	0.253	-	7.7	-	0.0001	-
	0.276	0.014	0.262	<0.01	0.276	-	7.7	-	0.0001	-
	0.269	0.009	0.260	<0.01	0.269	-	7.8	-	0.0000	-
St. Lambert	0.218	<0.005	0.218	0.300	0.518	0.151	3.0	0.317	0.0006	-
	0.160	<0.005	0.16	0.293	0.453	0.033	3.3	0.269	0.0006	-
	0.189	<0.005	0.189	0.298	0.487	0.022	4.0	0.247	0.0008	-
	0.226	<0.005	0.226	0.295	0.521	0.244	3.3	0.246	0.0005	-
	0.213	<0.005	0.213	0.288	0.501	0.092	2.7	0.296	0.0003	-
	0.224	<0.005	0.224	0.303	0.527	0.085	3.5	0.271	0.0005	-
Red Deer	0.416	0.013	0.403	0.178	0.594	2.50	4.2	3.67	0.0121	0.0109
	0.273	0.006	0.267	0.182	0.455	1.24	4.4	3.11	0.0096	0.0086
	0.409	0.014	0.423	0.173	0.582	0.400	4.0	3.39	0.0113	0.0104
	0.382	<0.005	0.382	0.183	0.565	0.617	4.1	3.14	0.0107	0.0098
	0.377	<0.005	0.377	0.178	0.555	2.03	4.3	3.77	0.0110	0.0099
	0.348	<0.005	0.348	0.181	0.529	0.414	4.6	3.95	0.0111	0.0100
Qu'Appelle River	0.913	<0.005	0.913	3.47	4.383	0.503	7.8	1.04	0.0065	0.0034
	0.806	<0.005	0.806	3.34	4.146	0.465	8.0	0.965	0.0046	0.0036
	0.890	<0.005	0.890	3.27	4.16	0.151	7.7	1.08	0.0047	0.0037
	0.919	<0.005	0.919	3.41	4.329	0.135	7.8	1.07	0.0044	0.0035
	0.879	<0.005	0.879	3.27	4.149	0.360	7.8	1.06	0.0047	0.0035
	1.03	<0.005	1.03	3.09	4.12	0.148	8.0	1.09	0.0041	0.0036

Table A5. Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 12) (cont'd.)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 ml	Ash g/200 ml
Fraser River	0.708	<0.005	0.708	2.63	3.338	0.744	6.1	2.24	0.0050	0.0038
	0.627	<0.005	0.622	2.70	3.327	1.461	6.4	2.28	0.0051	0.0040
	0.670	<0.005	0.670	2.67	3.34	0.223	6.2	2.39	0.0046	0.0029
	0.673	<0.005	0.673	2.67	3.363	0.215	6.2	2.37	0.0054	0.0041
	0.630	<0.005	0.630	2.54	3.17	0.349	6.3	2.73	0.0037	0.0020
	0.663	<0.005	0.663	2.25	2.913	0.264	6.5	2.53	0.0048	0.0033
	0.138	0.080	0.058	<0.01	0.138	0.159	1.0	0.239	0.0017	0.0009
	0.213	0.071	0.142	0.013	0.226	0.036	1.2	0.274	0.0025	0.0013
Sumas River	0.222	0.071	0.151	0.013	0.235	0.039	1.1	0.274	0.0040	0.0005
	0.164	0.065	0.099	0.015	0.179	0.030	1.1	0.315	0.0023	0.0021
	0.154	0.085	0.069	<0.01	0.154	0.072	1.2	0.207	0.0035	0.0022
	0.145	0.062	0.083	0.018	0.163	0.222	1.5	0.312	0.0027	0.0007
	0.503	0.005	0.498	3.42	3.923	0.096	3.6	0.755	0.0009	0.0003
	0.450	<0.005	0.450	3.40	3.85	0.123	3.6	1.12	0.0007	0.0002
Hamilton Harbour	0.514	<0.005	0.514	3.34	3.854	0.105	3.3	0.803	0.0004	-
	0.527	<0.005	0.527	3.34	3.867	0.087	3.5	0.833	0.0006	-
	0.460	<0.005	0.460	3.31	3.77	0.378	3.7	0.827	0.0002	-
	0.496	<0.005	0.496	3.20	3.696	0.120	3.7	0.845	0.0008	0.0004
	0.115	0.006	0.109	0.297	0.412	-	2.0	-	-	-
	0.098	0.005	0.093	0.287	0.385	-	1.6	-	-	-
Water Mixture	0.121	0.005	0.116	0.276	0.397	-	1.7	-	-	-
	0.117	<0.005	0.117	0.292	0.409	-	1.5	-	-	-
	0.110	<0.005	0.110	0.283	0.393	-	1.5	-	0.001	-
	0.084	<0.005	0.084	0.297	0.381	-	1.7	-	-	-
	4.75	1.06	3.71	0.420	5.17	-	4.0	-	-	-
	(ANI-12*nl)	5.51	1.06	4.45	0.406	5.916	-	3.4	0.0003	-
RM-AN1-2	5.37	1.06	4.31	0.397	5.767	-	3.5	-	0.0002	-
	4.11	1.03	3.08	0.415	4.525	-	3.3	-	0.0001	-
	5.47	1.02	4.45	0.408	5.878	-	3.4	-	0.0004	-
	5.35	1.00	4.35	0.430	5.78	-	3.6	-	-	-

Table A5. Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 12) (cont'd.)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 mL	Ash g/200 mL
RM-ANI-3 (ANI-LOW-MED)	0.359 0.410 0.387 0.393 0.429 0.429	0.066 0.067 0.070 0.061 0.059 0.054	0.293 0.343 0.317 0.332 0.370 0.375	1.01 0.975 0.965 1.01 0.988 1.03	1.369 1.385 1.352 1.403 1.417 1.459	- - - - - -	2.6 1.8 1.9 1.6 1.7 1.9	- - - - - -	0.0003 0.0001 0.0000 0.0005 0.0001 0.0005	-
(RM-ANI-5) (ANI-MED-HI)	0.810 0.862 0.853 0.924 0.883 0.821	0.299 0.311 0.297 0.290 0.291 0.284	0.511 0.551 0.556 0.636 0.592 0.537	1.83 1.77 1.74 1.85 1.81 1.87	2.64 2.632 2.593 2.774 2.693 2.691	- - - - - -	24.4 25.3 23.9 26.2 26.5 29.1	- - - - - -	- - - - 0.0003 0.0006	-
CRM-2 (Sample C)	0.025 0.010 <0.01 <0.01 0.018 0.027	<0.005 <0.005 <0.005 <0.005 <0.005 <0.005	0.025 0.010 <0.01 <0.01 0.018 0.027	0.040 0.030 0.029 0.032 0.032 0.029	0.065 0.040 0.032 0.032 0.05 0.056	- - - - - -	1.6 0.40 0.40 0.30 0.20 0.40	- - - - - -	0.0015 - - - - -	-

Table A6. Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 15)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g./100 ml	Ash g./200 ml
Pebblelogitch	0.361	0.035	0.326	0.013	0.374	-	-	10.8	-	-
	0.360	0.041	0.299	<0.01	0.340	-	-	10.7	-	-
	0.368	0.036	0.332	<0.01	0.368	-	-	10.4	-	-
	0.378	0.043	0.335	0.014	0.392	-	-	10.3	-	0.0000
	0.399	0.041	0.358	0.023	0.422	-	-	10.3	-	-
	0.371	0.051	0.320	0.013	0.384	-	-	10.2	-	-
Mercy River	0.240	0.026	0.214	0.010	0.250	-	-	7.9	-	0.0000
	0.257	0.030	0.227	<0.01	0.257	-	-	7.7	-	0.0004
	0.266	0.033	0.233	<0.01	0.266	-	-	7.6	-	-
	0.245	0.028	0.217	<0.01	0.245	-	-	7.6	-	-
	0.228	0.028	0.200	<0.01	0.228	-	-	7.7	-	0.0001
	0.263	0.032	0.231	<0.01	0.263	-	-	7.6	-	-
St. Lambert	0.208	0.022	0.186	0.219	0.427	0.048	-	3.4	0.319	0.0004
	0.205	0.025	0.180	0.288	0.493	0.033	-	3.5	0.279	0.0006
	0.226	0.027	0.199	0.261	0.487	0.049	-	3.0	0.339	0.0009
	0.206	0.024	0.182	0.253	0.459	-	-	3.2	-	0.0007
	0.203	0.028	0.175	0.302	0.505	0.036	-	3.0	0.295	0.0005
	0.196	0.028	0.168	0.229	0.425	0.180	-	3.0	0.304	0.0006
Red Deer	0.416	0.030	0.386	0.060	0.476	2.55	4.5	5.48	0.0000	0.0096
	0.422	0.036	0.386	0.080	0.502	1.80	4.5	5.12	0.0103	0.0101
	0.376	0.036	0.360	0.073	0.449	0.406	4.4	5.42	0.0107	0.0112
	0.457	0.036	0.421	0.074	0.531	2.18	4.3	3.68	0.0111	0.0085
	0.460	0.037	0.423	0.059	0.531	0.629	4.3	3.69	0.0090	0.0087
	0.511	0.037	0.474	0.048	0.559	0.730	4.1	3.62	0.0082	0.0074
Qui'Appelle River	0.964	<0.005	0.964	3.51	4.474	0.148	7.9	3.16	0.0031	0.0028
	0.895	<0.005	0.895	3.40	4.295	0.316	7.8	1.16	0.0038	0.0018
	0.892	<0.005	0.892	3.31	4.202	0.184	7.7	1.09	0.0040	0.0026
	0.911	<0.005	0.911	3.38	4.291	0.288	7.7	1.08	0.0040	0.0038
	0.908	<0.005	0.908	3.51	4.418	0.404	7.9	1.04	0.0043	0.0029
	0.979	<0.005	0.979	3.35	4.329	0.171	8.4	1.04	0.0043	0.0042

**Table A6.** Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 15) (cont'd.)

Water	TKN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 ml	Ash g/200 ml
Fraser River	0.719	0.005	0.714	2.70	3.419	0.203	6.4	1.64	0.0050	0.0015
	0.661	0.007	0.654	2.78	3.441	1.933	6.4	2.58	0.0053	0.0027
	0.641	0.006	0.635	2.79	3.421	0.257	6.2	2.53	0.0050	0.0042
	0.729	0.006	0.723	2.73	3.459	0.691	6.3	2.47	0.0056	0.0035
	0.767	0.024	0.743	2.75	3.517	0.255	6.2	2.43	0.0058	0.0043
	0.737	0.018	0.719	2.70	3.437	0.285	5.9	2.63	0.0052	0.0024
Sussex River	0.101	0.016	0.085	0.018	0.119	0.377	1.2	0.273	0.0016	0.0002
	0.084	0.016	0.068	0.016	0.100	0.206	1.4	0.251	0.0020	0.0013
	0.114	0.021	0.093	0.017	0.131	0.076	1.0	0.311	0.0017	0.0009
	0.130	0.016	0.114	0.011	0.141	0.078	1.1	0.303	0.0017	0.0015
	0.144	0.015	0.129	0.012	0.156	0.042	1.0	0.289	0.0019	0.0013
	0.206	0.035	0.171	0.014	0.220	0.137	1.0	0.298	0.0022	0.0015
Hamilton Harbour	0.514	<0.005	0.514	3.46	3.974	0.091	6.1	0.744	0.0003	-
	0.551	<0.005	0.551	3.44	3.991	0.098	3.9	0.786	0.0001	-
	0.529	<0.005	0.529	3.48	4.009	0.100	3.5	0.785	0.0004	-
	0.607	<0.005	0.607	3.28	3.887	0.174	3.6	0.734	0.0000	0.0011
	0.529	<0.005	0.529	3.38	3.909	0.315	3.6	0.771	0.0007	-
	0.554	<0.005	0.554	3.40	3.954	0.108	3.4	0.774	0.0006	0.0003
Waters Mixture	0.117	<0.005	0.117	0.333	0.45	-	2.4	-	-	-
	0.053	<0.005	0.053	0.316	0.369	-	1.8	-	-	-
	0.067	<0.005	0.067	0.316	0.383	-	1.6	-	-	-
	0.124	<0.005	0.124	0.307	0.431	-	1.3	-	-	-
	0.055	<0.005	0.055	0.305	0.360	-	1.2	-	-	-
	0.091	<0.005	0.091	0.301	0.392	-	1.3	-	-	-
RM-ANI-2 (ANI-12*DL)	4.98	1.18	1.80	0.478	5.458	-	3.6	-	-	-
	5.08	1.22	3.86	0.451	5.531	-	3.8	-	-	-
	5.00	1.20	3.8	0.459	5.459	-	3.8	-	-	-
	6.13	1.19	4.94	0.436	4.566	-	3.4	-	-	-
	5.01	1.22	3.79	0.445	5.455	-	3.3	-	-	-
	6.07	1.18	4.89	0.428	6.498	-	3.4	-	-	-

Table A6. Raw data of nutrients and residue (week 15) (cont 'd.)

Water	TRN mg/L	NH <sub>3</sub> mg/L	Organic N mg/L	NO <sub>3</sub> -NO <sub>2</sub> -N mg/L	Total N mg/L	Part. Org. N mg/L	DOC mg/L	Part. Org. C mg/L	Residue g/200 ml	Ash g/200 ml
RM-ANI-3 (ANI-LOW-MED)	0.392	0.076	0.316	1.07	1.462	-	-	2.2	-	0.0002
	0.455	0.071	0.384	1.08	1.535	-	-	2.1	-	-
	0.408	0.076	0.332	1.08	1.488	-	-	1.6	-	0.0002
	0.447	0.068	0.379	1.05	1.497	-	-	1.7	-	0.0001
	0.424	0.071	0.353	1.06	1.484	-	-	1.5	-	-
	0.463	0.076	0.367	1.03	1.473	-	-	1.6	-	-
(RM-ANI-5) (ANI-MED-HI)	0.683	0.142	0.541	2.09	2.773	-	-	24.7	-	0.0000
	0.865	0.309	0.556	2.09	2.955	-	-	25.3	-	-
	0.830	0.322	0.508	2.12	2.95	-	-	25.8	-	-
	0.838	0.303	0.535	2.07	2.908	-	-	25.1	-	-
	0.862	0.311	0.551	2.07	2.932	-	-	25.2	-	-
	0.649	0.113	0.536	2.06	2.709	-	-	25.7	-	-
CRM-2 (Sample C)	0.013	0.013	0.000	0.037	0.055	-	-	0.40	-	0.0010
	0.025	0.011	0.014	0.033	0.058	-	-	0.70	-	-
	0.023	0.014	0.009	0.032	0.055	-	-	0.90	-	-
	0.035	0.011	0.024	0.032	0.067	<0.20	-	0.0007	-	-
	0.023	0.013	0.010	0.030	0.053	-	-	0.20	-	-
	0.042	0.012	0.03	0.029	0.071	-	-	0.20	-	0.0001

e A7. Raw data of total P (ppm)

Water	Storage Time, Week					
	week 0	week 2	week 5	week 9	week 12	week 15
P <sub>0</sub>	.0072	.0047	.0051	.0055	.0048	.003997
	.0081	.0049	.0083	.0077	.0066	.00743
	.0080	.0049	.0079	.0085	.0061	.006651
	.0080	.0049	.0069	.0079	.0064	.00657
	.0080	.0049	.0076	.0078	.0068	.007596
	.0076	.0048	.0073	.0077	.0058	.006593
P <sub>1</sub>	.0161	.0155	.0161	.0182	.0169	.016749
	.0156	.0154	.0165	.0174	.0174	.016869
	.0161	.0156	.0182	.0174	.0177	.016688
	.0160	.0155	.0176	.0170	.0167	.018317
	.0160	.0155	.0179	.0179	.0176	.017332
	.0160	.0153	.0175	.0167	.0179	.01603
P <sub>2</sub>	.1098	.102	.1194	.1149	.1143	.110618
	.1119	.103	<.0002	-	.1180	.113069
	.1127	.103	.1190	.1183	.1170	.113635
	.1127	.103	.1196	.1214	.1141	.113257
	.1137	.130	.1127	.1198	.1163	.109489
	.1137	.103	.1161	.1187	.1125	.107989
P <sub>3</sub>	.2761	.260	.2958	.2951	.2935	.287765
	.2744	.286	.3021	-	.3124	.300228
	.2736	.269	.2924	.2921	.3144	.279767
	.2761	.262	.2859	.2919	.3034	.286532
	.2761	.283	.3009	.2881	.2982	.283006
	.2791	.251	.2974	.2956	.2945	.278814
P <sub>4</sub>	.4890	.439	.6173	.5482	.5195	.521473
	.4834	.453	.6150	.5562	.5595	.535422
	.4854	.443	.7265	.6002	.6708	.520216
	.4819	.449	.6570	.5921	-	.497973
	.4829	.449	.573	.5297	.4951	.504884
	.4797	.455	.586	.5989	.5953	.507775

Environment Canada Library, Burlington



3 9055 1017 7658 0

**THE NATIONAL  
WATER  
RESEARCH  
INSTITUTE**  
P.O. Box 5050  
Burlington, Canada  
L7R 4A6



Environment  
Canada

Environnement  
Canada

**Canada**

**L'INSTITUT  
NATIONAL  
DE RECHERCHE  
SUR LES EAUX  
C.P. 5050**  
Burlington, Canada  
L7R 4A6