



forest management note

Note No. 37

Northern Forestry Centre

Edmonton, Alberta

A PROGRAMMED PROCEDURE FOR EVALUATING THE EFFECT OF FOREST MANAGEMENT ON WATER YIELD

Evaluating the effect of various timber management schemes on annual water yield is difficult. To assist foresters in this task the U.S. Forest Service produced the WRENSS (Water Resources Evaluation of Non-point Silvicultural Sources) handbook (U.S. Forest Service 1980). It is a collection of table-and-chart procedures for evaluating the effects of forest management (cutting of the forest, change in composition, and reforestation) on water quality, quantity, and timing. This Note deals only with the application of the handbook's Chapter 3, by C.A. Troendle and C.F. Leaf, on the estimation of annual water yield from basins located in regions of significant snowfall. The procedure was developed for distinct U.S. regions and can be applied to regions in Canada that have comparable climates (Table 1). The procedure on water yield evaluation will simply be referred to as WRENSS in the remainder of this Note.

To make the WRENSS procedure easier to use, the original handbook version has been translated into FORTRAN-77; this was done on the Amdahl mainframe computer of the University of Alberta, in Edmonton. Users of that system can run the program by typing "\$RUN VSAS:WRENSS". Two versions are also available for microcomputers of the IBM-PC standard: a compiled MS-FORTRAN version (nearly identical to the FORTRAN-77 version), and a Lotus 1-2-3 V2.0 spreadsheet version. The MS-FORTRAN version is technically simple to use because the program leads the user into a step-by-step execution of the procedure. The spreadsheet version is technically more complex to use

Table 1. Canadian climate-forest regions similar to snow-dominated regions listed in the WRENSS procedure

Region	Location	Characteristics
1	Eastern Canada	Deciduous or coniferous forest
4	Interior British Columbia	Dry snow packs, ponderosa and lodgepole pine
5	West coast	Wet snow, Douglas-fir and hemlock-spruce
6	Alberta east slopes	Lodgepole pine and spruce-fir

because it requires some knowledge of spreadsheet operation. It is, however, more flexible in terms of what it can do. Copies of either version can be obtained from this author at the Northern Forestry Centre by sending a standard two-sided double density diskette in a self-addressed, postage paid mailer. This Note describes some specifics of the FORTRAN versions of the program. All remarks concerning the basic programming assumptions also apply to the spreadsheet version.



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The FORTRAN versions of WRENSS are interactive, which means that the computer asks or prompts the user for the next piece of information or input data. Inputs are divided into four blocks: basin description, basin climate, vegetation description, and treatment description (Table 2). The use of these blocks facilitates input correction and modification. On demand, all inputs are stored in an output file, along with a detailed listing of the results.

Table 2. Summary of inputs required by the WRENSS program

Basin description	
Name of the basin	
Area of the basin (km ²)	
Hydrological region (Table 1)	
Presence or absence of wind scour of snow in large openings	
Area of the basin exposed north, south, and east + west (km ²)	
Number and area of units within each aspect (km ²)	
Basin climate	
Precipitation by season (mm) (Table 3)	
Average wind speed for the winter months (m/sec)	
Approximate number of days with a reasonably continuous snow cover	
Vegetation description	
Vegetation type (Table 1)	
Actual basal area of stand (m ² /ha)	
Maximum basal area of stand (m ² /ha)	
Treatment description (by unit)	
Total area cut or in openings (km ²)	
Basal area of trees left in the cuts (m ² /ha)	
Average windward length of openings (m) or Average size of openings (ha) or Approximate number of openings	
Height of trees surrounding the openings (m)	
Roughness coefficient	

In the basin description the user must provide the appropriate region number (Table 1), the total area of the basin, the area of the basin exposed north, east + west and south, and within each of these aspects, the number and area of units. These units should be portions of the basin that have a homogeneous aspect, vegetation type, and treatment. For example, a 10-km² basin might have 5 km² exposed north, 4 km² exposed east + west, and 1 km² exposed south. The north aspect may present two different vegetation types or contain cut blocks of two significantly different sizes, in which case it should be described as two units. The maximum number of units per aspect has been set at four. East + west aspect should be used for flat basins.

The question on wind scour in the basin description block, if answered with a "yes", will cause the program to compute snow redistribution due to the scouring effect of wind on the snowpack in large forest openings greater than 14 tree heights (14 H) in windward length.¹ Snow from large openings (if such openings are present) is blown into the remaining forest of the unit; the amount transported depends on the size, windward length, and roughness (to be explained later) of the openings. There is also some sublimation loss from the transported snow. Because precipitation from seasons 1 and 2 is assumed to be snow, snow redistribution can cause different precipitation values to be printed in the output table for the "forest" and "open" columns of those seasons. Users from areas where snowpacks are generally cold and dry should acknowledge the presence of wind scour. This option might not be applicable in areas where snow is more cohesive or often crusty from winter rains.

Precipitation is entered by season (Table 3). Wind speed is entered next in metres per second and should be the average wind speed expected for the winter months. For example, a moderately windy location might have monthly average wind speeds of about 5 m/sec (measured 10 m above the ground or above the canopy) in winter. A very calm location might show average wind speeds of about 1 m/sec.

Wind speed is used to compute direct snowpack evaporation, also termed the *in situ* sublimation loss. A snowpack exposed to a dry wind, even at temperatures below 0°C, will lose a substantial amount of water over time. Computations are based on an average air temperature of -5°C and a relative humidity of 70%, resulting in an *in situ* sublimation loss of about 0.15 mm/day at wind

¹ The limit between "large" and "small" openings in the handbook is 15 H, but 14 H offers a smoother transition between the curves controlling snow redistribution in the two size classes of openings.

Table 3. Season definitions for WRENNS regions

Region	Season	Dates
1	1	October 1 to January 1
	2	February 1 to April 30
	3	May 1 to September 30
4 and 6	1	October 1 to February 28
	2	March 1 to June 30
	3	July 1 to September 30
5	1	October 1 to December 29
	2	December 30 to March 28
	3	March 29 to June 26
	4	June 27 to September 30

speeds of 1 m/sec. The base-line or maximum loss in the program is thus 0.15 mm/day multiplied by the wind speed entered as an input. Base line loss is reduced by coefficients based on opening size and basal area left in the opening, because both variables indicate a sheltering of the snow from the wind. After daily snow loss has been computed the number of days with snow cover is used to compute the total annual loss. This total loss is split equally between seasons 1 and 2 and is abstracted from the snowpack remaining in the openings after snow redistribution, with no effect from roughness. Once again, this form of snow loss might not be as applicable to the snowpacks of the east or west coast as it is to those of the Alberta foothills. A wind speed of 0 metres per second will effectively turn the option off.

The vegetation description block requires three inputs: forest cover type (see Table 1), actual basal area of stand in m^2/ha , and expected basal area of stand at maturity. If the modeled stand is mature, actual and maximum basal areas are identical. At that point the program converts actual and maximum basal areas into actual and maximum cover densities through species- and region-dependent curves. These cover densities are not directly equal to measurable variables such as crown closure but represent the "hydrological utilization" of the site. It is the ratio of actual over maximum cover density that is finally used to compute evapotranspiration (ET). This ratio is always equal to 1 for a mature stand and 0 for a cut with no residual timber left in the openings. For these two cases, computed ET will be identical for all forest types within a given region because the conversion of basal area to cover density is the only species-dependent function in WRENSS.

The treatment description block starts with a request for the sum of open areas on the unit in square kilometres. An answer of 0 terminates the input phase. If this sum is greater than 0 the program asks for an average windward length of opening. This windward length is the edge to edge dimension of the opening along the axis of dominant winds. If this length is unknown (0 as answer to the prompt) the program asks for the average opening size in hectares, assumes that the openings are square, and computes windward length as the square root of this average opening area. If the average size of cut block is unknown (0 as answer to the prompt) the program requires the approximate number of openings on the unit and assumes that all openings are square and of equal size to compute an approximate windward length. I have mentioned the snow redistribution due to wind scouring that takes place in large (>14 H) openings. Small openings have the opposite effect; they trap and accumulate more snow than the forest. The precipitation values in the output table will clearly reflect this when small openings are applied to a significant portion of the forest.

The three last inputs in the treatment description block are the basal area left in the opening, the height of trees bordering the opening in metres, and, if the windward length of the openings exceeds 13 H, the roughness coefficient. The basal area left in the opening is used to compute a cover density ratio as described earlier. It is also used to reduce wind speed in the computation of *in situ* sublimation loss. Tree height is used to compute opening windward length in units of tree heights. Finally, the roughness coefficient is a measure of the snow-catching efficiency of an area and should be roughly equal to the depth of snow that will ultimately be retained by the opening following extreme wind scouring conditions. The default value is set at 0.3 m and the assumed snow density is 0.35 g/cm^3 . *In situ* sublimation is not affected by roughness.

One point should be noted concerning large openings: the program assigns snow transported from the large openings to the forested portion of the same unit only. If the unit is entered as 100% open (nonforested) and wind scouring of large openings has been specified as present, the program will compute only 99% of the unit as being cut. The 1% remaining uncut will receive the transported snow. In such a case, millimetre precipitation in the "forest" column of the output table will be huge, possibly even exceeding the print format (the program prints a series of stars, "*"), but this is of no consequence for the final answer.

The program is designed to eliminate repetitive inputs for different units or for different runs through the procedure. For all questions requiring a numerical

answer, a "current" value is also printed that can be left unchanged by pressing "C". The program offers many opportunities for verifying and altering the inputs. A short example of an output file is given in Appendix 1, and a listing of the FORTRAN version is given in Appendix 2. The data in the output file can be used to check the program copies.

REFERENCE

U.S. Forest Service. 1980. An approach to water resources evaluation of non-point silvicultural sources (a procedural handbook). U.S. Environ. Prot. Agency, Environ. Res. Lab., Off. Res. Dev., Athens, Georgia.

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APPENDIX 1

**** OUTPUT FOR EACH UNIT

NAME OF BASIN: Cabin Creek
 HYDROLOGIC REGION # 6
 WIND SCOURING: EXTENSIVE
 AREA OF BASIN (SQ.KM)= 2.07
 AREA IN N, E-W AND SOUTH ASPECTS: 0.00 1.50 0.57
 PRECIP (MM) FOR OCTO1-FEB28: 266
 PRECIP (MM) FOR MAR01-JUN30: 193
 PRECIP (MM) FOR JUL01-SEP30: 235
 WINDSPEED (M/SEC): 1.00
 NUMBER OF DAYS WITH CONTINUOUS SNOW COVER: 120.

UNIT 1 OF ASPECT EAST+WEST			
SEASON	PRECIP(MM)	ET(MM)	FLOW(MM)
	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN
1	287. 219.	48. 29.	239. 190.
2	205. 167.	121. 83.	84. 83.
3	235. 234.	202. 127.	33. 106.

UNIT 2 OF ASPECT EAST+WEST			
SEASON	PRECIP(MM)	ET(MM)	FLOW(MM)
	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN
1	5713. 79.	48. 29.	5665. 50.
2	3171. 72.	153. 52.	3017. 20.
3	235. 194.	202. 123.	33. 70.

INPUTS FOR UNIT 1 OF 2, ASPECT:EAST+WEST
 AREA OF UNIT: 1.00SQ.KM
 TREE TYPE: SPRUCE-FIR
 BASAL AREA OF STAND: 35.00 SQ.M/HA
 MAXIMAL BASAL AREA: 35.00 SQ.M/HA
 TOTAL AREA OF CUTS: 0.50 SQ.KM
 BASAL AREA IN CUTS: 0.00 SQ.M/HA
 HEIGHT OF TREES: 20.00 M
 WINDWARD LENGTH OF CUTS: 316.23 M
 ROUGHNESS COEFFICIENT: 0.30 M

UNIT 1 OF ASPECT SOUTH			
SEASON	PRECIP(MM)	ET(MM)	FLOW(MM)
	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN
1	286. 219.	66. 40.	220. 179.
2	204. 167.	170. 114.	34. 52.
3	235. 234.	202. 127.	33. 106.

**** OUTPUT FOR THE WHOLE BASIN

SEASON:OCTO1-FEB28					
*	NORTH	EAST+WEST	SOUTH	*	
	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN	
PRECIP(MM)	0.	0.	394.	150.	286. 219.
ET(MM)	0.	0.	48.	29.	66. 40.
FLOW(MM)	0.	0.	345.	121.	220. 179.

SEASON:MAR01-JUN30					
*	NORTH	EAST+WEST	SOUTH	*	
	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN	
PRECIP(MM)	0.	0.	263.	120.	204. 167.
ET(MM)	0.	0.	121.	68.	170. 114.
FLOW(MM)	0.	0.	141.	52.	34. 52.

SEASON:JUL01-SEP30					
*	NORTH	EAST+WEST	SOUTH	*	
	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN	FOREST OPEN	
PRECIP(MM)	0.	0.	235.	214.	235. 234.
ET(MM)	0.	0.	202.	125.	202. 127.
FLOW(MM)	0.	0.	33.	89.	33. 106.

YEARLY FLOW IN MM: 339. ****IN CU.DAM= 702.2

APPENDIX 2

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C..... NOW, COMPUTE ET MOD. COEFF. BY SEASON (J) AND ASPECT (L)
C..... CHOOSE THE PORTION OF CURVE TO BE USED:
MM=1
IF(CD(K).GE.CDMAX/2.) MM=2
CX=CD(K)/CDMAX
DO 10 J=1,JSEAS
  IF(N.EQ.1) ETMC(J,K,L,M)=CO21(1,MM,L,J)+CO21(2,MM,L,J)*CX
  IF(N.EQ.2) ETMC(J,K,L,M)=CO22(1,MM,L,J)+CO22(2,MM,L,J)*CX
  IF(N.EQ.3) ETMC(J,K,L,M)=CO23(1,MM,L,J)+CO23(2,MM,L,J)*CX
  IF(N.EQ.4) ETMC(J,K,L,M)=CO24(1,MM,L,J)+CO24(2,MM,L,J)*CX
C..... ELIMINATE ETMC IF NO FOREST OR NO CUTS.
C..... ETMC CANNOT BE GREATER THAN 1 (PERS. COMM. C.A.TROENDLE)
ETMC(J,K,L,M)=AMIN1(1.,ETMC(J,K,L,M))
IF(K.EQ.1.AND.OPEN(L,M).GE.1.0) ETMC(J,K,L,M)=0.
IF(K.EQ.2.AND.OPEN(L,M).LE.0.0) ETMC(J,K,L,M)=0.
C..... ETMC CANNOT BE GREATER THAN 1 (PERS. COMM. C.A.TROENDLE)
ETMC(J,K,L,M)=AMIN1(1.,ETMC(J,K,L,M))
10 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
C
C
C
C..... SUBROUTINE ADJPRC(L,M)
COMMON/INPUT/NPROV,N,AREA,NNUM(3),ASP(3),PRECP(4),ITREE(3,4),
*      TREEH(3,4),BA(2,3,4),BAMAX(3,4),UAREA(3,4),WSPEED,
*      ROUGH(3,4),JSEAS,OPEN(3,4),OPLGTH(3,4),SNODAY
COMMON/COEFF/CO1(3,10),CO21(2,2,3,4),CO22(2,2,3,4),CO23(2,2,3,4)
*      ,CO24(2,2,3,4),CO31(4,3,4),CO32(4,3,4),CO33(4,3,4)
*      ,CO34(4,3,4)
COMMON/CORE/CDMAX,CD(2),ETMC(4,2,3,4),ADJPRE(4,2,3,4),ET(4,2,3,4)
*      ,FLO4(4,2,3,4)
DIMENSION CO3(4,3,4)
C..... THIS SUBROUTINE COMPUTES ET AND FLOW BY SEASON (J), CUT AND
C..... UNCUT (K), ASPECT (L) AND UNIT (M) AS MODIFIED BY THE COVER
C..... DENSITY RELATED ET MODIFIER COEFFICIENTS.
DO 20 J=1,JSEAS
  DO 20 K=1,2
    IF(K.EQ.1.AND.OPEN(L,M).GE.1.) GO TO 20
    IF(K.EQ.2.AND.OPEN(L,M).LE.0.) GO TO 20
    DO 10 I=1,4
      IF(NPROV.EQ.1) CO3(I,L,J)=CO31(I,L,J)
      IF(NPROV.EQ.4) CO3(I,L,J)=CO32(I,L,J)
      IF(NPROV.EQ.5) CO3(I,L,J)=CO33(I,L,J)
      IF(NPROV.EQ.6) CO3(I,L,J)=CO34(I,L,J)
10   CONTINUE
C..... COMPUTES ET
P=AMIN1(ADJPRE(J,K,L,M),CO3(4,L,J))
ET(J,K,L,M)=AMAX1(0.,(CO31(L,J)+CO32(L,J)*P+
*      CO3(3,L,J)*(P**2))*ETMC(J,K,L,M))
C..... COMPUTE WATER AVAILABLE FOR FLOW (INCHES):
20   FLO4(J,K,L,M)=(ADJPRE(J,K,L,M)-ET(J,K,L,M))
RETURN
END
C
C
C
C..... SUBROUTINE QUEST1
COMMON/ANSWER/NRP1,NRP2,NRP3,NRP4,NRP5,NRP6,NRP7,NRP8,IYES,NYES
CHARACTER * 1 NRP1,NRP2,NRP3,NRP4,NRP5,NRP6,NRP7,NRP8,IYES,NYES
CHARACTER * 15 NFILE
C..... IN THIS SUBROUTINE, THE USER DEFINES THE NAME OF THE FILE
C..... WHERE RESULTS OF CALCULATION ARE TO BE ROUTED.
WRITE(6,5)
5 FORMAT(' WRENNS PROCEDURE.....UPDATE 3.0, MARCH 1986 ',/,
*      ' PRESS "C" AND "RETURN" AT PROMPTS REQUIRING A "/>,
*      ' NUMERICAL ANSWER TO LEAVE THE CURRENT VALUE "/,
*      ' UNCHANGED'//,
*      ' PLEASE REPORT PROBLEMS TO:',//,
*      ' P.Y.BERNIER',//,
*      ' NORTHERN FORESTRY CENTRE',
*      ' CANADIAN FORESTRY SERVICE',
*      ' 5320-122 STREET',//,
*      ' EDMONTON, ALTA T6H 3S5',//,
*      ' TEL: 1-403-435-7210',//)
WRITE(6,10)
10 FORMAT(' DO YOU WANT RESULTS ROUTED TO A FILE?')
READ(5,20)NRP6
20 FORMAT(A1)
IF(NRP6.NE.IYES.AND.NRP6.NE.NYES) RETURN
25 WRITE(6,30)
30 FORMAT(' RESULTS WILL BE STORED IN TEMPORARY FILE ',
*      ' "RESULTS.DAT",// REMEMBER TO SAVE IT TO A ',
*      ' PERMANENT FILE AT THE END OF THIS SESSION')
C READ(5,40)NFILE
C 40 FORMAT(A15)
OPEN (UNIT=8,NAME='RESULTS.DAT',TYPE='NEW')
RETURN
END
C
C
C
C..... SUBROUTINE QUEST2
COMMON/CORE/CDMAX,CD(2),ETMC(4,2,3,4),ADJPRE(4,2,3,4),ET(4,2,3,4)
*      ,FLO4(4,2,3,4)
COMMON/INPUT/NPROV,N,AREA,NNUM(3),ASP(3),PRECP(4),ITREE(3,4),
*      TREEH(3,4),BA(2,3,4),BAMAX(3,4),UAREA(3,4),WSPEED,
*      ROUGH(3,4),JSEAS,OPEN(3,4),OPLGTH(3,4),SNODAY
COMMON/BUFFER/IPRE(4),ITRE,B,BX,BB,CAREA,TREH,OP,XROUGH
COMMON/ANSWER/NRP1,NRP2,NRP3,NRP4,NRP5,NRP6,NRP7,NRP8,IYES,NYES
CHARACTER * 1 NRP1,NRP2,NRP3,NRP4,NRP5,NRP6,NRP7,NRP8,IYES,NYES
CHARACTER*9 ASPECT
CHARACTER*12 SEASON
CHARACTER*10 TREYP
CHARACTER*50 CHOICE
C
C..... THIS SUBROUTINE READS ALL INPUT DATA.
C
C..... INITIALIZE VARIABLES
DO 1 J=1,4
  1 IPRE(J)=0
  ASP1=0.
  ASP2=0.
  ASP3=0.
  ITRE=0
  B=0.
  BB=0.
  BX=0.
  CAREA=0.
  CSIZE=0.
  TREH=0.
  OP=0.
  XROUGH=0.3
  LC=999
  MC=999
2 IF(NRP2.EQ.IYES.OR.NRP1.EQ.NYES) GO TO 127
C
C***** BASIN DESCRIPTION *****
**_
WRITE(6,5)
5 FORMAT('***** BASIN DESCRIPTION *****')
IF(NRP1.EQ.IYES.OR.NRP1.EQ.NYES) GO TO 102
C
10 WRITE(6,20)NPROV

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20 FORMAT(' ENTER THE HYDROLOGIC REGION...1,4,5 OR 6: ',/,'
*      CURRENT ONE IS:',11)
READ(5,*ERR=30)NPROV
30 N=NPROV
IF(N.GT.1) N=N-2
IF(N.LT.1.OR.N.GT.4) GO TO 10
JSEAS=3
IF(NPROV.EQ.5)JSEAS=4
C.....NAME OF BASIN
WRITE(6,40)
40 FORMAT(' ENTER THE NAME OF THE BASIN: ')
READ(5,50) NAME
50 FORMAT(15A2)
C.....WIND SCOUR
WRITE(6,35)
35 FORMAT(' IS WIND SCOUR EXTENSIVE IN THE LARGE OPENINGS?')
READ(5,131)NRP8
C.....AREA OF BASIN
WRITE(6,55) AREA
55 FORMAT(' ENTER THE AREA OF BASIN IN SQ.KM: ',/
*      CURRENT AREA IS:',F7.2)
READ(5,*ERR=57)AREA
C.....AREA OF ASPECTS
57 WRITE(6,60)
60 FORMAT(' ENTER THE AREA (SQ.KM) OF BASIN EXPOSED NORTH,'/
*      EAST-WEST AND SOUTH'/
*      EX: 10.3, 4, 5.12',//, ' CURRENT AREAS ARE:')
WRITE(6,62) ASP1,ASP2,ASP3
62 FORMAT(' ',3F6.2)
READ(5,*ERR=63)ASP1,ASP2,ASP3
63 XASP=ASP1+ASP2+ASP3
IF(XASP>0.001.GT.AREA.AND.XASP<0.001.LT.AREA) GO TO 70
WRITE(6,65)AREA
65 FORMAT(' ***ERROR*** SUM OF ASPECTS IS NOT EQUAL TO BASIN',
*      ' AREA (',F6.2,'SQ.KM)')
GO TO 57
70 ASP(1)=ASP1/AREA
ASP(2)=ASP2/AREA
ASP(3)=ASP3/AREA
DO 100 L=1,3
IF(ASP(L).LE.0) GO TO 100
IF(L.EQ.1)ASPECT='NORTH'
IF(L.EQ.2)ASPECT='EAST-WEST'
IF(L.EQ.3)ASPECT='SOUTH'
C.....FIND NUMBER AND AREA OF UNITS IN EACH ASPECT
75 WRITE(6,80) ASPECT
WRITE(6,82) MNUM(L)
80 FORMAT('////// ENTER THE NUMBER (MAX.=4) OF UNITS IN ASPECT ',
*      ,9A)
82 FORMAT(' CURRENT NUMBER IS:',I2)
READ(5,*ERR=85)MNUM(L)
C.....IF ONLY ONE UNIT IN THE ASPECT L
85 IF(MNUM(L).EQ.1) UAREA(L,1)=ASP(L)*AREA
IF(MNUM(L).LT;5,100,87
C.....IF MORE THAN ONE UNIT IN ASPECT L
87 XAREA=0.
X:AREA=ASP(L)
WRITE(6,90)MNUM(L),ASPECT
90 FORMAT(' ENTER AREA (SQ.KM) OF EACH OF THE',I2,' UNITS',
*      ' IN ASPECT ',9A)
WRITE(6,91) X
91 FORMAT(' TOTAL AREA OF ASPECT IS (SQ.KM):',F6.2,/
*      ' CURRENT AREAS OF UNITS ARE:')
WRITE(6,86) (UREA(L,M),M=1,MNUM(L))
86 FORMAT(' ',4F8.2)
READ(5,*ERR=92)(UREA(L,M),M=1,MNUM(L))
92 XAREA=0.
DO 95 M=1,MNUM(L)
95 XAREA=XAREA+UREA(L,M)
IF(XAREA.GE.ASP(L)*AREA-0.001.AND.XAREA.LE.ASP(L)*AREA+0.001)
*      GO TO 100
X:ASP(L)*AREA
WRITE(6,97) X
97 FORMAT(' ***ERROR*** SUM OF UNITS IS NOT EQUAL TO AREA',
*      ' OF ASPECT (', F5.2,'SQ.KM)')
GO TO 75
100 CONTINUE
C.....CORRECTIONS?
102 CALL CHCK(1,1,1)
WRITE(6,105)
105 FORMAT(' DO YOU WISH TO MODIFY THE BASIN DESCRIPTION?')
READ(5,131) NRP7
IF(NRP7.EQ.1.YES.OR.NRP7.EQ.NYES) GO TO 10
131 FORMAT(A1)
C.....DO FOR ALL ASPECTS
127 CONTINUE
IF(NRP3.EQ.1.YES.OR.NRP3.EQ.NYES) GO TO 190
C***** BASIN CLIMATE *****
137 FORMAT('////////// ***** BASIN CLIMATE *****')
IF(NRP1.EQ.1.YES.OR.NRP1.EQ.NYES) GO TO 182
C.....FORMAT(' ENTER PRECIP BY SEASON IN MM OF WATER')
140 FORMAT(' ENTER PRECIP BY SEASON IN MM OF WATER')
145 DO 165 J=1,JSEAS
IFIRST=(N*10)+J
IF(IFIRST.EQ.11) SEASON='OCT01-JAN31:'
IF(IFIRST.EQ.12) SEASON='FEB01-APR30:'
IF(IFIRST.EQ.13) SEASON='MAY01-SEP30:'
IF(IFIRST.EQ.21) SEASON='OCT01-FEB28:'
IF(IFIRST.EQ.22) SEASON='MAR01-JUN30:'
IF(IFIRST.EQ.23) SEASON='JUL01-SEP30:'
IF(IFIRST.EQ.31) SEASON='OCT01-DEC29:'
IF(IFIRST.EQ.32) SEASON='DEC30-MAR28:'
IF(IFIRST.EQ.33) SEASON='MAR29-JUN26:'
IF(IFIRST.EQ.34) SEASON='JUN27-SEP30:'
IF(IFIRST.EQ.41) SEASON='OCT01-FEB28:'
IF(IFIRST.EQ.42) SEASON='MAR01-JUN30:'
IF(IFIRST.EQ.43) SEASON='JUL01-SEP30:'
150 WRITE(6,155) SEASON
155 FORMAT(' FOR ',12A)
160 WRITE(6,160) IPRE(J)
FORMAT(' CURRENT VALUE IS ',I8,'MM')
READ(5,*ERR=165)IPRE(J)
C.....CONVERT TO INCHES
165 PRECP(J)=FLOAT(IPRE(J))/25.4
C.....WIND SPEED
167 WRITE(6,167)WSPEED
FORMAT(' ENTER THE AVERAGE WIND SPEED IN METRES/SECOND',//,
*      ' THE CURRENT VALUE IS:',F5.2)
READ(5,*ERR=170) WSPEED
C.....DAYS WITH SNOW COVER
170 IF(WSPEED.LE.0) GO TO 182
WRITE(6,172)SNODAY
172 FORMAT(' ENTER THE NUMBER OF DAYS WITH SNOW ON THE',
*      ' GROUND, //, THE CURRENT VALUE IS:',F5.0)
READ(5,*ERR=182)SNODAY
C.....CORRECTIONS?
182 CALL CHCK(L,M,2)
183 WRITE(6,185)
185 FORMAT(' DO YOU WISH TO MODIFY THE BASIN CLIMATE?')
READ(5,131,ERR=183) NRP7
IF(NRP7.EQ.1.YES.OR.NRP7.EQ.NYES) GO TO 145
C.....DO 600 L=1,3
IF(LC.NE.999.AND.L.NE.LC) GO TO 600
IF(ASP(L).LE.0) GO TO 580
IF(L.EQ.1) ASPECT='NORTH'
IF(L.EQ.2) ASPECT='EAST-WEST'
IF(L.EQ.3) ASPECT='SOUTH'
DO 550 M=1,MNUM(L)
IF(MC.NE.999.AND.M.NE.MC) GO TO 550
190 IF(NRP4.EQ.1.YES.OR.NRP4.EQ.NYES) GO TO 290
C.....STAND CHARACTERISTICS *****
192 WRITE(6,192)M,MNUM(L),ASPECT
FORMAT('////////// ***** STAND CHARACTERISTICS ',
*      '*****',/
*      ' UNIT',I2,' OF ',I2,', ASPECT: ',9A)
IF(NRP1.EQ.1.YES.OR.NRP1.EQ.NYES) GO TO 275
C.....TREE TYPE
193 CHOICE=CONIF.(1) OR DECIDUOUS (2):
IF(N.EQ.1) GO TO 195
CHOICE='SPRUCE-FIR(3), LODGEPOLE(4) OR PONDEROSA(5):
IF(N.EQ.2) GO TO 195
CHOICE='HEMLOCK-SPRUCE(6) OR DOUG. FIR(7):
IF(N.EQ.3) GO TO 195
CHOICE='SPRUCE-FIR(8), WEST. LARCH(9) OR LODGEPOLE(10):
195 WRITE(6,200) CHOICE
200 FORMAT(' ENTER TREE TYPE: ',5A)
WRITE(6,201) ITRE
201 FORMAT(' CURRENT TYPE IS:',I2)
READ(5,*ERR=202) ITRE
202 ITREE(L,M)=ITRE
NX=ITREE(L,M)
IF(N.EQ.1.AND.NX.LE.2) GO TO 225
IF(N.EQ.2.AND.(NX.GE.3.AND.NX.LE.5)) GO TO 225
IF(N.EQ.3.AND.(NX.GE.6.AND.NX.LE.7)) GO TO 225
IF(N.EQ.4.AND.NX.GE.8) GO TO 225
WRITE(6,205)
205 FORMAT(' ***ERROR*** TREE TYPE DOES NOT MATCH REGION')
GO TO 195
C.....BASAL AREA OF STAND
225 WRITE(6,230) BX
FORMAT(' ENTER STAND BASAL AREA IN SQ.M/Ha: ',/
*      ' CURRENT ONE IS:',F6.2)
READ(5,*ERR=232)BX
232 IF(B.GT.70) WRITE(6,235)
235 FORMAT(' ***WARNING** LARGE BASAL AREA...RELATIONSHIPS',
*      ' WILL BE EXTRAPOLATED')
C.....MAXIMUM BASAL AREA
260 WRITE(6,260) BX
FORMAT(' ENTER MAX BASAL AREA OF MATURE STAND, SQ.M/Ha: ',/
*      ' CURRENT ONE IS:',F6.2)
READ(5,*ERR=262)BX
262 IF(BX.GE.B) GO TO 270
WRITE(6,265)
FORMAT(' ***ERROR*** ACTUAL BASAL AREA EXCEEDS MAXIMUM')
270 BA(1,L,M)=B*4.354
BAMAX(L,M)=BX*4.354
C.....CORRECTIONS?
275 CALL CHCK(L,M,3)

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277 WRITE(6,280)
280 * FORMAT(' DO YOU WISH TO MODIFY THE STAND',
281 * ' CHARACTERISTICS?')
282 READ(5,131,ERR=277) NRP7
283 IF(NRP7.EQ.IYES.OR.NRP7.EQ.NYES) GO TO 193
284 IF(NRP5.EQ.IYES.OR.NRP5.EQ.NYES) GO TO 550
C C C ****
290 * TREATMENT*****
291 * *****
292 * WRITE(6,292)M,MNUM(L),ASPECT
293 * FORMAT('//////////', '***** TREATMENT *****', '/',
294 * ' UNIT', I2, ' OF', I2, ' ASPECT: ', 9A)
295 IF(NRP1.EQ.IYES.OR.NRP1.EQ.NYES) GO TO 525
C C.....
296 TOTAL AREA OF CUTS
297 WRITE(6,300)UAREA(L,M),CAREA
298 * FORMAT(' ENTER TOTAL AREA OF CUTS IN UNIT (SK.KM):', '/',
299 * ' TOTAL AREA IN UNIT IS (SQ.KM): ', F6.2, '/',
300 * ' CURRENT AREA OF CUTS IN UNIT IS (SQ.KM): ', F6.2)
301 READ(5,*,ERR=302) CAREA
302 IF(CAREA=UAREA(L,M)) 310,307,303
303 WRITE(6,305)UAREA(L,M)
304 * FORMAT(' ***ERROR*** AREA OF CUT EXCEEDS AREA OF UNIT (',
305 * F6.2,'SQ.KM. )')
306 GO TO 295
307 WRITE(6,308)
308 * FORMAT(' ***** WARNING: A 100% CUT MIGHT CAUSE',
309 * ' ARTIFICIAL LOSS OF SNOW.', '/',
310 * ' LEAVE A SMALL PORTION UNCUT (0.1% FOR EXAMPLE)'
311 * ' TO AVOID THIS PROBLEM')
312 IF(CAREA.LE.0.) GO TO 510
C C.....
313 BASAL AREA LEFT IN CUTS
314 WRITE(6,360) BB
315 * FORMAT(' ENTER BASAL AREA LEFT IN CUT (SQ M/HA), ', '/',
316 * ' CURRENT ONE IS:', F6.2)
317 READ(5,*,ERR=370) BB
C C.....
318 HEIGHT OF SURROUNDING TREES
319 WRITE(6,390) TREH
320 * FORMAT(' ENTER HEIGHT OF SURROUNDING TREES, IN M, ', '/',
321 * ' CURRENT ONE IS:', F6.1)
322 READ(5,*,ERR=400) TREH
323 IF(CAREA.GE.UAREA(L,M)) GO TO 340
C C.....
324 WINDWARD LENGTH
325 WRITE(6,420) OP
326 * FORMAT(' ENTER WINDWARD LENGTH OF CUTS IN METRES',
327 * ' ,', ' ENTER 0 IF UNKNOWN, ',
328 * ' ,', ' CURRENT ONE IS:', F6.1)
329 READ(5,*,ERR=430) OP
330 IF(OP.GT.0.) GO TO 445
C C.....
331 AVERAGE CUT BLOCK SIZE
332 WRITE(6,330) CSIZE
333 * FORMAT(' ENTER AVERAGE SIZE OF CUT BLOCKS, IN HA, ', '/',
334 * ' ENTER 0 IF UNKNOWN.', '/',
335 * ' CURRENT SIZE IS:', F6.2)
336 READ(5,*,ERR=332)CSIZE
337 IF(CSIZE>AMAX1(.001,AMIN1(CSIZE,CAREA*100)))437,440,333
338 WRITE(6,335)CSIZE
339 * FORMAT(' ***ERROR*** AVERAGE SIZE EXCEEDS TOTAL AREA CUT',
340 * ' ,', F6.3,'SQ.KM. )')
341 GO TO 435
342 CSIZE=UAREA(L,M)*100.
343 GO TO 440
C C.....
344 LAST CHANCE FOR ESTIMATING WINDWARD LENGTH OF OPENINGS
345 WRITE(6,438)
346 * FORMAT(' YOU MUST ENTER AN APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF CUT',
347 * ' BLOCKS ON THE UNIT')
348 READ(5,*,ERR=437)NCUT
349 IF(NCUT.LE.0) GO TO 437
350 CSIZE=CAREA*100/NCUT
351 OP=(CSIZE*0.5)*100.
352 IF(OP/TREH.LT.13) GO TO 510
C C.....
353 ROUGHNESS COEFFICIENT
354 WRITE(6,500) XROUGH
355 * FORMAT(' ENTER ROUGHNESS COEFFICIENT', '/',
356 * ' CURRENT VALUE IS:', F4.2,'M')
357 READ(5,*,ERR=510)XROUGH
C C.....
358 PERFORM APPROPRIATE TRANSFORMATIONS
359 OPEN(L,M)=CAREA/UAREA(L,M)
360 IF(CAREA.LE.0.) GO TO 525
361 BA(2,L,M)=BB*10.76/2.471
362 TREH(L,M)=TREH*3.28
363 OPLGTH(L,M)=OP/TREH
364 ROUGH(L,M)=XROUGH*3.28
C C.....
365 CORRECTIONS?
366 CALL CHECK(L,M,4)
367 WRITE(6,526)
368 * FORMAT(' DO YOU WISH TO MODIFY THE TREATMENT ',
369 * ' DESCRIPTION?')
370 READ(5,131,ERR=530)NRP7
371 IF(NRP7.EQ.IYES.OR.NRP7.EQ.NYES) GO TO 295
372 CONTINUE
C C.....
373 INITIALIZE VALUES AT 0.
374 DO 590 J=1,JSEAS
375 DO 590 M=1,4
376 DO 590 K=1,2
C C.....
377 WRITE(6,280)
378 * FORMAT(' DO YOU WISH TO MODIFY THE STAND',
379 * ' CHARACTERISTICS?')
380 READ(5,131,ERR=277) NRP7
381 IF(NRP7.EQ.IYES.OR.NRP7.EQ.NYES) GO TO 193
382 IF(NRP5.EQ.IYES.OR.NRP5.EQ.NYES) GO TO 550
C C ****
383 * *****
384 * WRITE(6,292)M,MNUM(L),ASPECT
385 * FORMAT('//////////', '***** TREATMENT *****', '/',
386 * ' UNIT', I2, ' OF', I2, ' ASPECT: ', 9A)
387 IF(NRP1.EQ.IYES.OR.NRP1.EQ.NYES) GO TO 525
C C.....
388 TOTAL AREA OF CUTS
389 WRITE(6,300)UAREA(L,M),CAREA
390 * FORMAT(' ENTER TOTAL AREA OF CUTS IN UNIT (SK.KM):', '/',
391 * ' TOTAL AREA IN UNIT IS (SQ.KM): ', F6.2, '/',
392 * ' CURRENT AREA OF CUTS IN UNIT IS (SQ.KM): ', F6.2)
393 READ(5,*,ERR=302) CAREA
394 IF(CAREA=UAREA(L,M)) 310,307,303
395 WRITE(6,305)UAREA(L,M)
396 * FORMAT(' ***ERROR*** AREA OF CUT EXCEEDS AREA OF UNIT (',
397 * F6.2,'SQ.KM. )')
398 GO TO 295
399 WRITE(6,308)
400 * FORMAT(' ***** WARNING: A 100% CUT MIGHT CAUSE',
401 * ' ARTIFICIAL LOSS OF SNOW.', '/',
402 * ' LEAVE A SMALL PORTION UNCUT (0.1% FOR EXAMPLE)'
403 * ' TO AVOID THIS PROBLEM')
404 IF(CAREA.LE.0.) GO TO 510
C C.....
405 BASAL AREA LEFT IN CUTS
406 WRITE(6,360) BB
407 * FORMAT(' ENTER BASAL AREA LEFT IN CUT (SQ M/HA), ', '/',
408 * ' CURRENT ONE IS:', F6.2)
409 READ(5,*,ERR=370) BB
C C.....
410 HEIGHT OF SURROUNDING TREES
411 WRITE(6,390) TREH
412 * FORMAT(' ENTER HEIGHT OF SURROUNDING TREES, IN M, ', '/',
413 * ' CURRENT ONE IS:', F6.1)
414 READ(5,*,ERR=400) TREH
415 IF(CAREA.GE.UAREA(L,M)) GO TO 340
C C.....
416 WINDWARD LENGTH
417 WRITE(6,420) OP
418 * FORMAT(' ENTER WINDWARD LENGTH OF CUTS IN METRES',
419 * ' ,', ' ENTER 0 IF UNKNOWN, ',
420 * ' ,', ' CURRENT ONE IS:', F6.1)
421 READ(5,*,ERR=430) OP
422 IF(OP.GT.0.) GO TO 445
C C.....
423 AVERAGE CUT BLOCK SIZE
424 WRITE(6,330) CSIZE
425 * FORMAT(' ENTER AVERAGE SIZE OF CUT BLOCKS, IN HA, ', '/',
426 * ' ENTER 0 IF UNKNOWN.', '/',
427 * ' CURRENT SIZE IS:', F6.2)
428 READ(5,*,ERR=332)CSIZE
429 IF(CSIZE>AMAX1(.001,AMIN1(CSIZE,CAREA*100)))437,440,333
430 WRITE(6,335)CSIZE
431 * FORMAT(' ***ERROR*** AVERAGE SIZE EXCEEDS TOTAL AREA CUT',
432 * ' ,', F6.3,'SQ.KM. )')
433 GO TO 435
434 CSIZE=UAREA(L,M)*100.
435 GO TO 440
C C.....
436 LAST CHANCE FOR ESTIMATING WINDWARD LENGTH OF OPENINGS
437 WRITE(6,438)
438 * FORMAT(' YOU MUST ENTER AN APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF CUT',
439 * ' BLOCKS ON THE UNIT')
440 READ(5,*,ERR=437)NCUT
441 IF(NCUT.LE.0) GO TO 437
442 CSIZE=CAREA*100/NCUT
443 OP=(CSIZE*0.5)*100.
444 IF(OP/TREH.LT.13) GO TO 510
C C.....
445 ROUGHNESS COEFFICIENT
446 WRITE(6,500) XROUGH
447 * FORMAT(' ENTER ROUGHNESS COEFFICIENT', '/',
448 * ' CURRENT VALUE IS:', F4.2,'M')
449 READ(5,*,ERR=510)XROUGH
C C.....
450 PERFORM APPROPRIATE TRANSFORMATIONS
451 OPEN(L,M)=CAREA/UAREA(L,M)
452 IF(CAREA.LE.0.) GO TO 525
453 BA(2,L,M)=BB*10.76/2.471
454 TREH(L,M)=TREH*3.28
455 OPLGTH(L,M)=OP/TREH
456 ROUGH(L,M)=XROUGH*3.28
C C.....
457 CORRECTIONS?
458 CALL CHECK(L,M,4)
459 WRITE(6,526)
460 * FORMAT(' DO YOU WISH TO MODIFY THE TREATMENT ',
461 * ' DESCRIPTION?')
462 READ(5,131,ERR=530)NRP7
463 IF(NRP7.EQ.IYES.OR.NRP7.EQ.NYES) GO TO 295
464 CONTINUE
C C.....
465 INITIALIZE VALUES AT 0.
466 DO 590 J=1,JSEAS
467 DO 590 M=1,4
468 DO 590 K=1,2
C C ****
469 * *****
470 * WRITE(6,292)M,MNUM(L),ASPECT
471 * FORMAT('//////////', '***** TREATMENT *****', '/',
472 * ' UNIT', I2, ' OF', I2, ' ASPECT: ', 9A)
473 IF(NRP1.EQ.IYES.OR.NRP1.EQ.NYES) GO TO 525
C C.....
474 TOTAL AREA OF CUTS
475 WRITE(6,300)UAREA(L,M),CAREA
476 * FORMAT(' ENTER TOTAL AREA OF CUTS IN UNIT (SK.KM):', '/',
477 * ' TOTAL AREA IN UNIT IS (SQ.KM): ', F6.2, '/',
478 * ' CURRENT AREA OF CUTS IN UNIT IS (SQ.KM): ', F6.2)
479 READ(5,*,ERR=302) CAREA
480 IF(CAREA=UAREA(L,M)) 310,307,303
481 WRITE(6,305)UAREA(L,M)
482 * FORMAT(' ***ERROR*** AREA OF CUT EXCEEDS AREA OF UNIT (',
483 * F6.2,'SQ.KM. )')
484 GO TO 295
485 WRITE(6,308)
486 * FORMAT(' ***** WARNING: A 100% CUT MIGHT CAUSE',
487 * ' ARTIFICIAL LOSS OF SNOW.', '/',
488 * ' LEAVE A SMALL PORTION UNCUT (0.1% FOR EXAMPLE)'
489 * ' TO AVOID THIS PROBLEM')
490 IF(CAREA.LE.0.) GO TO 510
C C.....
491 BASAL AREA LEFT IN CUTS
492 WRITE(6,360) BB
493 * FORMAT(' ENTER BASAL AREA LEFT IN CUT (SQ M/HA), ', '/',
494 * ' CURRENT ONE IS:', F6.2)
495 READ(5,*,ERR=370) BB
C C.....
496 HEIGHT OF SURROUNDING TREES
497 WRITE(6,390) TREH
498 * FORMAT(' ENTER HEIGHT OF SURROUNDING TREES, IN M, ', '/',
499 * ' CURRENT ONE IS:', F6.1)
500 READ(5,*,ERR=400) TREH
501 IF(CAREA.GE.UAREA(L,M)) GO TO 340
C C.....
502 WINDWARD LENGTH
503 WRITE(6,420) OP
504 * FORMAT(' ENTER WINDWARD LENGTH OF CUTS IN METRES',
505 * ' ,', ' ENTER 0 IF UNKNOWN, ',
506 * ' ,', ' CURRENT ONE IS:', F6.1)
507 READ(5,*,ERR=430) OP
508 IF(OP.GT.0.) GO TO 445
C C.....
509 AVERAGE CUT BLOCK SIZE
510 WRITE(6,330) CSIZE
511 * FORMAT(' ENTER AVERAGE SIZE OF CUT BLOCKS, IN HA, ', '/',
512 * ' ENTER 0 IF UNKNOWN.', '/',
513 * ' CURRENT SIZE IS:', F6.2)
514 READ(5,*,ERR=332)CSIZE
515 IF(CSIZE>AMAX1(.001,AMIN1(CSIZE,CAREA*100)))437,440,333
516 WRITE(6,335)CSIZE
517 * FORMAT(' ***ERROR*** AVERAGE SIZE EXCEEDS TOTAL AREA CUT',
518 * ' ,', F6.3,'SQ.KM. )')
519 GO TO 435
520 CSIZE=UAREA(L,M)*100.
521 GO TO 440
C C.....
522 LAST CHANCE FOR ESTIMATING WINDWARD LENGTH OF OPENINGS
523 WRITE(6,438)
524 * FORMAT(' YOU MUST ENTER AN APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF CUT',
525 * ' BLOCKS ON THE UNIT')
526 READ(5,*,ERR=437)NCUT
527 IF(NCUT.LE.0) GO TO 437
528 CSIZE=CAREA*100/NCUT
529 OP=(CSIZE*0.5)*100.
530 IF(OP/TREH.LT.13) GO TO 510
C C.....
531 ROUGHNESS COEFFICIENT
532 WRITE(6,500) XROUGH
533 * FORMAT(' ENTER ROUGHNESS COEFFICIENT', '/',
534 * ' CURRENT VALUE IS:', F4.2,'M')
535 READ(5,*,ERR=510)XROUGH
C C.....
536 PERFORM APPROPRIATE TRANSFORMATIONS
537 OPEN(L,M)=CAREA/UAREA(L,M)
538 IF(CAREA.LE.0.) GO TO 525
539 BA(2,L,M)=BB*10.76/2.471
540 TREH(L,M)=TREH*3.28
541 OPLGTH(L,M)=OP/TREH
542 ROUGH(L,M)=XROUGH*3.28
C C.....
543 CORRECTIONS?
544 CALL CHECK(L,M,4)
545 WRITE(6,526)
546 * FORMAT(' DO YOU WISH TO MODIFY THE TREATMENT ',
547 * ' DESCRIPTION?')
548 READ(5,131,ERR=530)NRP7
549 IF(NRP7.EQ.IYES.OR.NRP7.EQ.NYES) GO TO 295
550 CONTINUE
C C.....
551 INITIALIZE VALUES AT 0.
552 DO 590 J=1,JSEAS
553 DO 590 M=1,4
554 DO 590 K=1,2
C C ****
555 * *****
556 * WRITE(6,292)M,MNUM(L),ASPECT
557 * FORMAT('//////////', '***** TREATMENT *****', '/',
558 * ' UNIT', I2, ' OF', I2, ' ASPECT: ', 9A)
559 IF(NRP1.EQ.IYES.OR.NRP1.EQ.NYES) GO TO 525
C C.....
560 TOTAL AREA OF CUTS
561 WRITE(6,300)UAREA(L,M),CAREA
562 * FORMAT(' ENTER TOTAL AREA OF CUTS IN UNIT (SK.KM):', '/',
563 * ' TOTAL AREA IN UNIT IS (SQ.KM): ', F6.2, '/',
564 * ' CURRENT AREA OF CUTS IN UNIT IS (SQ.KM): ', F6.2)
565 READ(5,*,ERR=302) CAREA
566 IF(CAREA=UAREA(L,M)) 310,307,303
567 WRITE(6,305)UAREA(L,M)
568 * FORMAT(' ***ERROR*** AREA OF CUT EXCEEDS AREA OF UNIT (',
569 * F6.2,'SQ.KM. )')
570 GO TO 295
571 WRITE(6,308)
572 * FORMAT(' ***** WARNING: A 100% CUT MIGHT CAUSE',
573 * ' ARTIFICIAL LOSS OF SNOW.', '/',
574 * ' LEAVE A SMALL PORTION UNCUT (0.1% FOR EXAMPLE)'
575 * ' TO AVOID THIS PROBLEM')
576 IF(CAREA.LE.0.) GO TO 510
C C.....
577 BASAL AREA LEFT IN CUTS
578 WRITE(6,360) BB
579 * FORMAT(' ENTER BASAL AREA LEFT IN CUT (SQ M/HA), ', '/',
580 * ' CURRENT ONE IS:', F6.2)
581 READ(5,*,ERR=370) BB
C C.....
582 HEIGHT OF SURROUNDING TREES
583 WRITE(6,390) TREH
584 * FORMAT(' ENTER HEIGHT OF SURROUNDING TREES, IN M, ', '/',
585 * ' CURRENT ONE IS:', F6.1)
586 READ(5,*,ERR=400) TREH
587 IF(CAREA.GE.UAREA(L,M)) GO TO 340
C C.....
588 WINDWARD LENGTH
589 WRITE(6,420) OP
590 * FORMAT(' ENTER WINDWARD LENGTH OF CUTS IN METRES',
591 * ' ,', ' ENTER 0 IF UNKNOWN, ',
592 * ' ,', ' CURRENT ONE IS:', F6.1)
593 READ(5,*,ERR=430) OP
594 IF(OP.GT.0.) GO TO 445
C C.....
595 AVERAGE CUT BLOCK SIZE
596 WRITE(6,330) CSIZE
597 * FORMAT(' ENTER AVERAGE SIZE OF CUT BLOCKS, IN HA, ', '/',
598 * ' ENTER 0 IF UNKNOWN.', '/',
599 * ' CURRENT SIZE IS:', F6.2)
600 READ(5,*,ERR=332)CSIZE
601 IF(CSIZE>AMAX1(.001,AMIN1(CSIZE,CAREA*100)))437,440,333
602 WRITE(6,335)CSIZE
603 * FORMAT(' ***ERROR*** AVERAGE SIZE EXCEEDS TOTAL AREA CUT',
604 * ' ,', F6.3,'SQ.KM. )')
605 GO TO 435
606 CSIZE=UAREA(L,M)*100.
607 GO TO 440
C C.....
608 * *****
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C
C SUBROUTINE OUT2
COMMON/INPUT/NPROV,N,AREA,MNUM(3),ASP(3),PRECP(4),ITREE(3,4),
*      TREEH(3,4),BA(2,3,4),BAMAX(3,4),UREA(3,4),WSPEED,
*      ROUGH(3,4),JSSEAS,OPEN(3,4),OPLCTH(3,4),SNODAY
COMMON/CORE/CDMAX,CD(2),ETHC(4,2,3,4),ADJPRE(4,2,3,4),ET(4,2,3,4)
*      ,FLO4(4,2,3,4)
COMMON/TITLE/NAME(15)
COMMON/ANSWER/NRP1,NRP2,NRP3,NRP4,NRP5,NRP6,NRP7,NRP8,IYES,NYES
CHARACTER * 1 NRP1,NRP2,NRP3,NRP4,NRP5,NRP6,NRP7,NRP8,IYES,NYES
CHARACTER * 12 SEASON
CHARACTER * 9 ASPECT
C
C.....THIS SUBROUTINE PRINTS ALL RESULTS OF THE CALCULATIONS
C.....FIRST, CONVERT TO METRIC
DO 100 J=1,JSEAS
  DO 100 K=1,2
    DO 100 L=1,3
      DO 100 M=1,MNUM(L)
        ADJPRE(J,K,L,M)=ADJPRE(J,K,L,M)*25.4
        ET(J,K,L,M)=ET(J,K,L,M)*25.4
100   FLO4(J,K,L,M)=FLO4(J,K,L,M)*25.4
C.....PRINT, IF DESIRED, RESULTS FROM INDIVIDUAL UNITS TO OUTPUT FILE
IF(NRP6.NE.IYES.AND.NRP6.NE.NYES) GO TO 210
WRITE(8,105)
105  FORMAT(//,'***** OUTPUT FOR EACH UNIT')
  DO 200 L=1,3
    IF(ASP(L).LE.0.) GO TO 200
    IF(L.EQ.1) ASPECT='NORTH'
    IF(L.EQ.2) ASPECT='EAST+WEST'
    IF(L.EQ.3) ASPECT='SOUTH'
    DO 190 M=1,MNUM(L)
      WRITE(8,110)M,ASPECT
110  FORMAT(//,' UNIT',I2,' OF ASPECT ',9A)
      WRITE(8,120)
120  FORMAT(' SEASON PRECIP(MM) ET(MM) ',
*           ' FLOW(MM)',/,'
*           FOREST OPEN ',*
*           ' FOREST OPEN ')
    DO 190 J=1,JSSEAS
      WRITE(8,130)J,(ADJPRE(J,K,L,M),K=1,2),(ET(J,K,L,M),
*                  K=1,2),(FLO4(J,K,L,M),K=1,2)
130  FORMAT(' ',I2,5X,F5.0,F6.0,6X,F5.0,F6.0,5X,F5.0,F6.0)
190  CONTINUE
200 CONTINUE
WRITE(8,205)
205 FORMAT(//,'***** OUTPUT FOR THE WHOLE BASIN')
C.....COMPUTE INTERMEDIATE VALUES AND TOTAL FLOW
210 FLO=0.
  DO 5 J=1,JSEAS
    DO 5 L=1,3
      DO 5 K=1,2
        W=0.
        X=0.
        Y=0.
        Z=0.
      DO 5 M=1,MNUM(L)
        IF(K.EQ.1)V=UREA(L,M)*(1-OPEN(L,M))
        IF(K.EQ.2)V=UREA(L,M)*OPEN(L,M)
        FLO=FLO+FLO4(J,K,L,M)*V
        W=W+V
      X=X+ET(J,K,L,M)*V
      Y=Y+FLO4(J,K,L,M)*V
      Z=Z+ADJPRE(J,K,L,M)*V
      IF(M.NE.MNUM(L)) GO TO 5
      ET(J,K,L,1)=0.
      FLO4(J,K,L,1)=0.
      ADJPRE(J,K,L,1)=0.
      IF(W.LE.0.) GO TO 5
      ET(J,K,L,1)=X/W
      FLO4(J,K,L,1)=Y/W
      ADJPRE(J,K,L,1)=Z/W
      5 CONTINUE
      FLO=FLO/AREA
C.....IN CUBIC DECAMETRES TOTAL FLOW IS:
      CUDAM=FLO*AREA
C
C.....NOW, PRINT:
      DO 60 J=1,JSEAS
        IFIRST=(N*10)+J
        IF(IFIRST.EQ.11) SEASON='OCTO1-JAN31'
        IF(IFIRST.EQ.12) SEASON='FEB01-APR30'
        IF(IFIRST.EQ.13) SEASON='MAY01-SEP30'
        IF(IFIRST.EQ.21) SEASON='OCTO1-FEB28'
        IF(IFIRST.EQ.22) SEASON='MARCH1-JUN30'
        IF(IFIRST.EQ.23) SEASON='JUL01-SEP30'
        IF(IFIRST.EQ.31) SEASON='OCTO1-DEC29'
        IF(IFIRST.EQ.32) SEASON='DEC30-MAR28'
        IF(IFIRST.EQ.33) SEASON='MAR29-JUN26'
        IF(IFIRST.EQ.34) SEASON='JUN27-SEP30'
        IF(IFIRST.EQ.41) SEASON='OCTO1-FEB28'
        IF(IFIRST.EQ.42) SEASON='MARCH1-JUN30'
        IF(IFIRST.EQ.43) SEASON='JUL01-SEP30'
        WRITE(6,10) SEASON
        WRITE(6,20)
        WRITE(6,30)((ADJPRE(J,K,L,1),K=1,2),L=1,3)
        WRITE(6,40)((ET(J,K,L,1),K=1,2),L=1,3)
        WRITE(6,50)((FLO4(J,K,L,1),K=1,2),L=1,3)
C.....PRINT TO OUTPUT FILE
        IF(NRP6.NE.IYES.AND.NRP6.NE.NYES) GO TO 15
        WRITE(8,10) SEASON
        WRITE(8,20)
        WRITE(8,30)((ADJPRE(J,K,L,1),K=1,2),L=1,3)
        WRITE(8,40)((ET(J,K,L,1),K=1,2),L=1,3)
        WRITE(8,50)((FLO4(J,K,L,1),K=1,2),L=1,3)
15     CONTINUE
10    FORMAT(//, SEASON:',12A)
20    FORMAT(' *.....NORTH.....*....EAST+WEST....*',
*.....SOUTH.....*.,/
*           FOREST OPEN FOREST OPEN FOREST',
*           OPEN')
30    FORMAT(' PRECIP(MM)',F5.0,5F9.0)
40    FORMAT(' ET(MM) ',F5.0,5F9.0)
50    FORMAT(' FLOW(MM) ',F5.0,5F9.0)
60    CONTINUE
C
        WRITE(6,70)FLO,CUDAM
        IF(NRP6.NE.IYES.AND.NRP6.NE.NYES) GO TO 90
        WRITE(8,70)FLO,CUDAM
        WRITE(8,80)
        70 FORMAT(/' YEARLY FLOW IN MM: ',F6.0,' *****IN CU.DAM:',F8.1)
        80 FORMAT(//,'*****',/,////)
        90 RETURN
        END

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