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EVALUATION OF CANADIAN COMMERCIAL COALS: SASKATCHEWAN, ALBERTA AND BRITISH COLUMBIA - 1975

T.E. Tibbetts
Coal Resources and Processing Laboratory
Coal and Peat Resources Evaluation Section

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EVALUATION OF CANADIAN COMMERCIAL COALS:
SASKATCHEWAN, ALBERTA AND BRITISH COLUMBIA - 1975

by

T.E. Tibbetts*

ABSTRACT

The physical and chemical analyses of samples of coals from mining operations in the three coal mining provinces of western Canada, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia, are reported. They include lignite, subbituminous and bituminous coals. In addition, the chemical analyses of ash of most of the same coals are reported in a separate section.

The samples were taken and analyzed by the Energy Research Laboratories during the year 1975. They represent the production, on a specified day, of the coals as commercially prepared at the mine.

*Head, Coal and Peat Resources Evaluation, Energy Research Laboratories, CANMET, Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Ottawa, Canada.

EVALUATION DES HOUILLES COMMERCIALES CANADIENNES:
SASKATCHEWAN, ALBERTA ET COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE - 1975

par

T.E. Tibbetts*

SOMMAIRE

L'auteur fait ici rapport des résultats d'analyses physiques et chimiques d'échantillons de houilles provenant d'exploitations minières des trois provinces houillères de l'Ouest canadien, la Saskatchewan, l'Alberta et la Colombie-Britannique. Ces échantillons contiennent de la lignite, de la houille grasse et de la houille maigre. De plus, il donne les résultats de l'analyse chimique de la cendre de la plupart de ces charbons dans une section séparée.

Les échantillons ont été prélevés et analysés par les Laboratoires de recherche sur l'énergie pendant l'année 1975. Ils sont représentatifs de la production journalière de la houille préparée commercialement à la mine.

*Chef, Evaluation des ressources en charbon et tourbe, Laboratoires de recherche sur l'énergie, CANMET, Ministère de l'Energie, des Mines et des Ressources, Ottawa, Canada.

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INTRODUCTION

This publication contains analyses of samples of commercial lignite, subbituminous and bituminous coals produced in Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia during 1975. The samples were collected by the Energy Research Laboratories under the project entitled "Evaluation of Canadian Commercial Coals". All analyses were conducted by the Energy Research Laboratories. Lignite coals from Saskatchewan are reported in Section I on the equilibrium or in situ moisture basis. Subbituminous coals from Alberta are reported on the same basis in Section II. Sections III and IV contain analyses on the "as-received" moisture basis, of bituminous coals from Alberta and British Columbia, respectively. The ultimate analyses on the dry basis and the chemical analyses of ash of selected samples are reported in Section V.

The calorific value is the gross value as defined by ASTM at the moisture content shown under proximate analysis.

Outputs from mines in western Canada were sampled by members of the staff of the Western Regional Laboratory, with assistance of the mine operators. In some instances samples were taken from coal-feeding conveyors to power plants. The gross samples were crushed and reduced in volume before being shipped to Energy Research Laboratories, Ottawa, for analysis.

All samples collected under this project are obtained in accordance with reliable specifications. Normal production and preparation procedures are followed at the mine during the sampling periods so that the samples will truly represent the products prepared for market.

The following are definitions of some terms used in this publication:

Proximate Analysis

- the determination by prescribed methods of moisture, volatile matter, fixed carbon (by difference) and ash.

Ultimate Analysis

- the determination of carbon and hydrogen in the material, as found in the gaseous products of its complete combustion, the determination of sulphur, nitrogen, and ash in the material as a whole, and the estimation of oxygen by difference.

Equilibrium Moisture of Coal

- the moisture content retained at equilibrium in an atmosphere over a saturated solution of potassium sulphate at 30°C and 96 to 97 per cent relative humidity. When the sample, before such equilibration, contains total moisture at or above the equilibrium moisture, the equilibrium moisture may be considered as equivalent to inherent or in situ moisture, and any excess may be considered as extraneous.

Lignite

- coal having less than 69 per cent fixed carbon on the dry, mineral-matter-free basis and a moist, mineral-matter-free heating value of more than 6,300 and less than 8,300 Btu per pound and does not agglomerate. Moist refers to coal containing its natural inherent moisture but not including visible water on the surface of the coal.

Subbituminous

- coal having less than 69 per cent fixed carbon on the dry, mineral-matter-free basis, or a moist, mineral-matter-free heating value of more than 8,300 and less than 11,500 Btu per pound and does not agglomerate.

Bituminous

- coal having more than 69 and less than 86 per cent fixed carbon on the dry, mineral-matter-free basis, or a moist, mineral-matter-free heating value of more than 10,500 Btu per pound and is commonly agglomerating.

Semi-anthracite

- coal having more than 86 and less than 92 per cent fixed carbon on the dry, mineral-matter-free basis and does not agglomerate.

GLOSSARY OF ABBREVIATED TERMS

sq - square-hole screen

rd - round-hole screen

sl - slot-hole screen

- - not determined

ASTM - American Society for Testing and Materials

SPC - Saskatchewan Power Corporation

COAL AREAS AND PRINCIPAL MINES

(with approximate production in 1975 in thousands of short tons)

SASKATCHEWAN

(SOURIS VALLEY DISTRICT)

1. Lignite - Surface Mines

Estevan Area

Manalta Coal Ltd. (Klimax Mine)	800
Manitoba and Saskatchewan Coal Company (Limited) (Boundary Dam Mine)	1,570
Utility Coals Ltd. (Utility Mine)	1,110

Bienfait Area

Manitoba and Saskatchewan Coal Company (Limited) (Bienfait Mine)	440
---	-----

ALBERTA

1. Subbituminous - Surface Mines

Ardley Area

Sissons Mines Ltd. (No. 809)	12
--	----

Camrose Area

Dodds Coal Mining Co. Ltd. (No. 215)	10
--	----

Castor Area

Manalta Coal Ltd. (Vesta Mine) (No. 1046)	560
Forestburg Collieries Ltd. (No. 1578)	1,100

Edmonton Area

Egg Lake Coal Co. Ltd. (No. 1582)	23
---	----

Pembina Area

Manalta Coal Ltd. (Whitewood Mine) (No. 1757)	2,480
Manalta Coal Ltd. (Highvale Mine) (No. 1769)	1,935

Sheerness Area

Manalta Coal Ltd. (Roselyn Mine) (No. 443)	250
--	-----

Westlock Area

North Point Coal Co. Ltd. (No. 1562)	14
--	----

ALBERTA (Cont'd)

2. Subbituminous - Underground Mines

3. Bituminous - Surface Mines

Cascade Area The Capmore Mines Limited (Walker No. 1) 24

Crowsnest Area
Coleman Collieries Limited (No. 1695, Tent Mountain) . . . 1,015

Smokey River Area
McIntyre Mines Limited (No. 9) 2,210

4. Bituminous - Underground Mines

Cascade Area		
The Canmore Mines Limited (Wilson)	118
The Canmore Mines Limited (Riverside No. 4)	64

Crowsnest Area
Coleman Collieries Limited (Vicary Creek) 223

Mountain Park Area
McIntyre Mines Limited (No. 2) 885

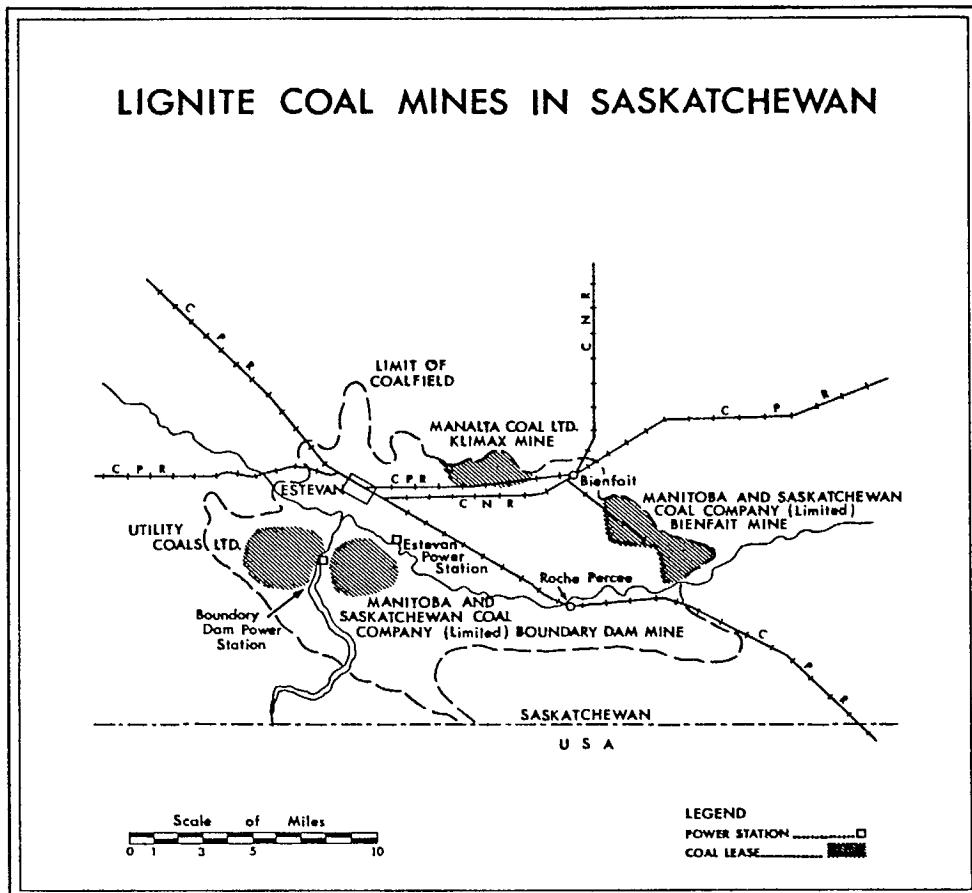
BRITISH COLUMBIA

1. Bituminous - Surface Mines

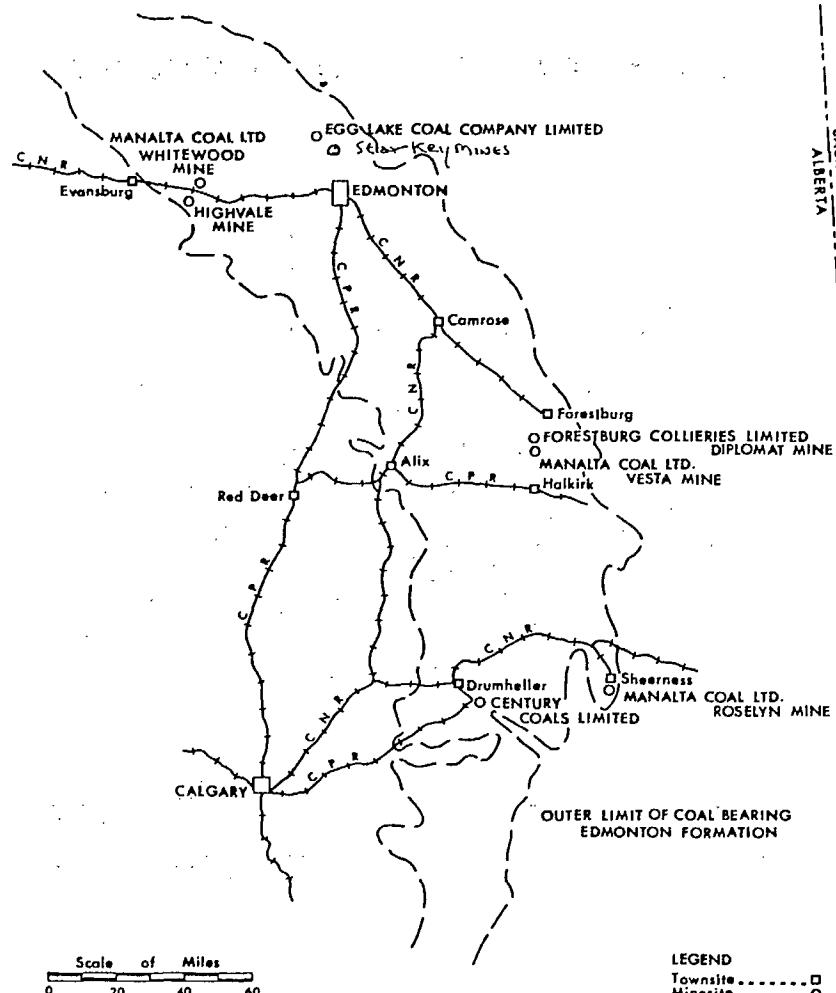
East Kootenay District	
Kaiser Resources Limited (Harmer Ridge)	7,270
Fording Coal Limited (Fording Mine)	4,800
Byron Creek Collieries Limited (Corbin Mine)	373

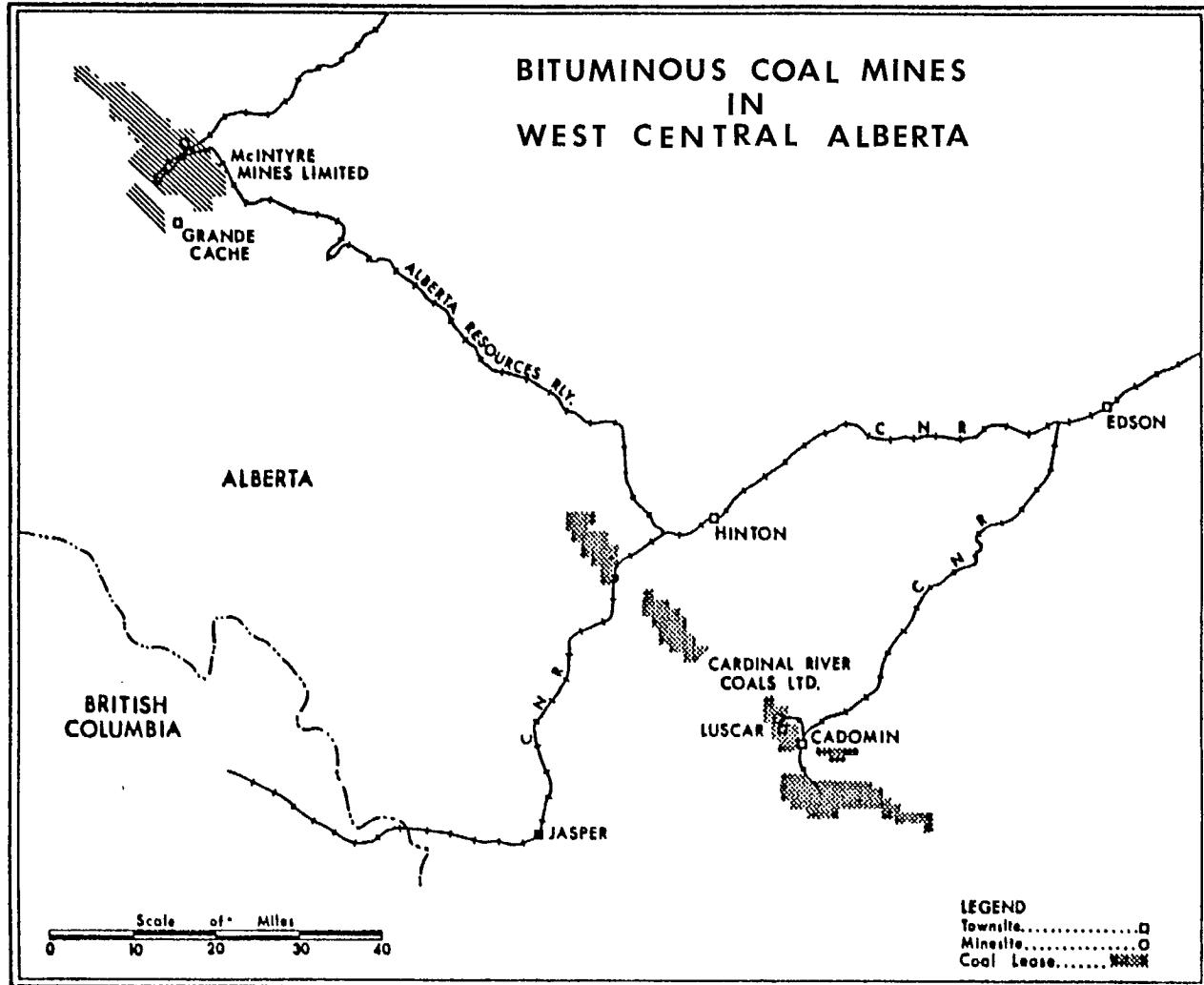
2. Bituminous - Underground Mines

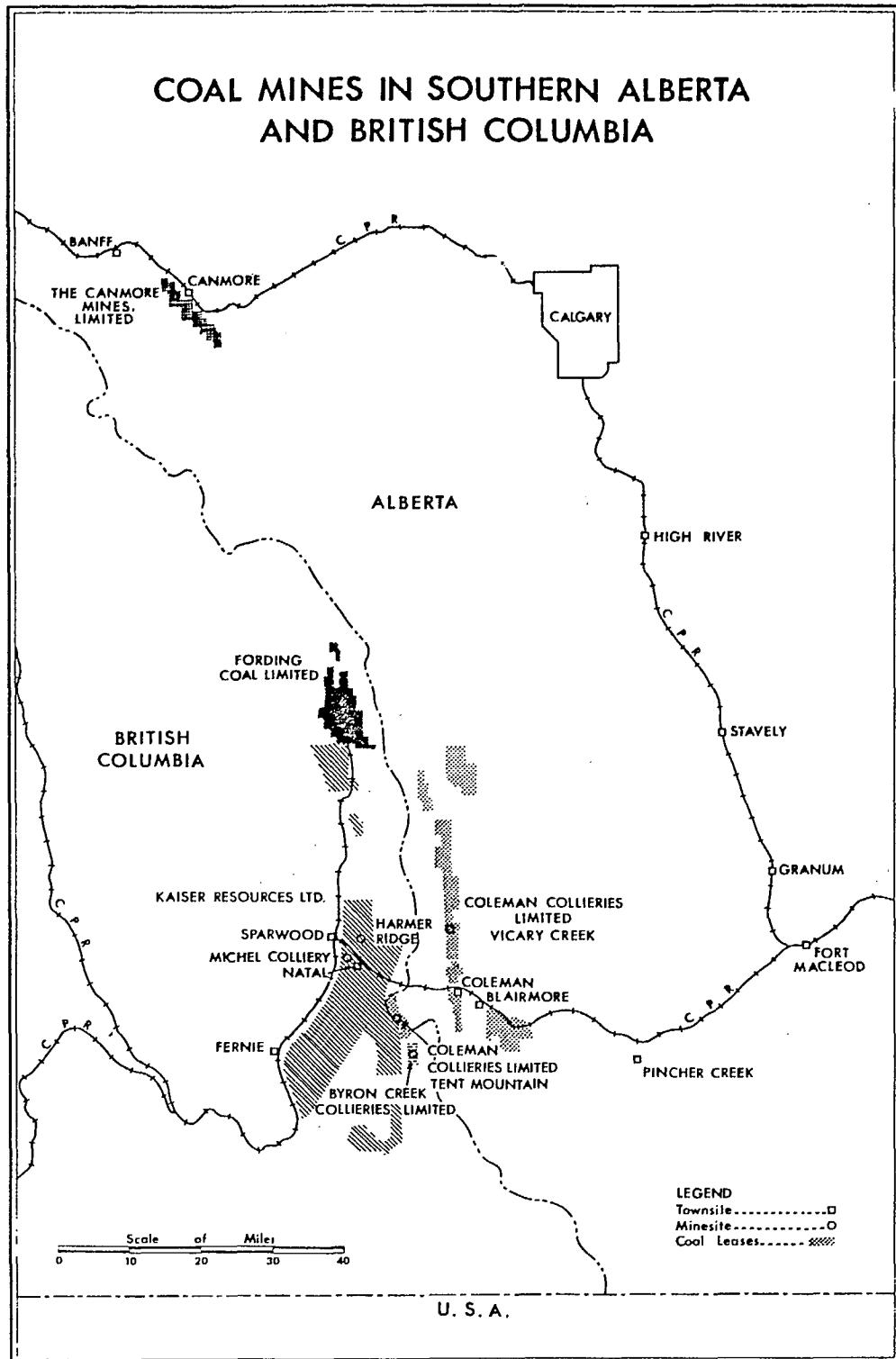
East Kootenay District
Kaiser Resources Limited (Michel Colliery) 1,240



PRINCIPAL SUBBITUMINOUS COAL MINES IN ALBERTA







SECTION I

LIGNITE COALS

FROM

SASKATCHEWAN

(Analyses are reported on the Equilibrium Moisture Basis)

Mine Operator	MANALTA COAL LTD.		
Mine Location	Estevan, Estevan Area, Saskatchewan		
Name of Mine or Coal	Klimax Mine. Surface (1)		
Date Sampled	10-09-75	10-09-75	10-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	40	60	100
Size: Mine Designation	Booker	Pea	Slack
Screen Opening in.	2 to 1 sq	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ sq to $\frac{3}{8}$ slot	Minus $\frac{3}{8}$ slot
ERL Laboratory No.	3317-75	3318-75	3319-75
Proximate Analysis			
Moisture %	28.5	28.5	28.5
Ash %	8.4	9.8	11.4
Volatile Matter %	28.9	27.8	27.4
Fixed Carbon %	34.2	33.9	32.7
Sulphur %	0.4	0.4	0.5
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	7530	7340	7120
Ash Fusibility			
Initial Temp. °F	2140	2090	2080
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2210	2160	2130
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2230	2210	2230
Fluid Temp. °F	2280	2260	2270
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	56	60	62
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	NA	NA	NA
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	LIGNITE A		

(1) 9-ft seam, horizontal; overburden 30 to 65 ft. Furrow mining method.

Mine Operator MANALTA COAL LTD.
Mine Location Estevan, Estevan Area, Saskatchewan
Name of Mine or Coal Klimax (South) Mine. Surface⁽¹⁾

Date Sampled	09-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	100
Size: Mine Designation	Feed to SPC Estevan Generating Station
Screen Opening in.	Minus 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
ERL Laboratory No.	3320-75
Proximate Analysis	
Moisture %	29.2
Ash %	11.3
Volatile Matter %	27.3
Fixed Carbon %	32.2
Sulphur %	0.4
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	7270
Ash Fusibility	
Initial Temp. °F	2170
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2230
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2320
Fluid Temp. °F	2430
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	54
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	NA
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	LIGNITE A

(1) 9-ft seam, horizontal; overburden 30 to 65 ft. Furrow mining method.

Mine Operator	MANITOBA & SASKATCHEWAN COAL CO. (LIMITED)
Mine Location	Bienfait, Bienfait Area, Saskatchewan
Name of Mine or Coal	Bienfait Mine: Surface (1)

Date Sampled	08-09-75	08-09-75	08-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	160	250	200
Size: Mine Designation	Booker	1" Minus	2" Minus
Screen Opening in.	2 to 1 sq	Minus 1 sq	Minus 2 sq
ERL Laboratory No.	3322-75	3323-75	3324-75
Proximate Analysis			
Moisture %	28.0	28.0	28.0
Ash %	7.2	8.6	9.8
Volatile Matter %	30.7	31.6	29.5
Fixed Carbon %	34.1	31.8	32.7
Sulphur %	0.5	0.4	0.4
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	7880	7680	7450
Ash Fusibility			
Initial Temp. °F	2010	2140	2120
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2190	2170	2150
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2210	2200	2210
Fluid Temp. °F	2250	2250	2260
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	40	48	48
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	NA	NA	NA
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	LIGNITE A		

(1) 10-ft seam, horizontal; overburden 50 to 80 ft. Furrow mining method.

Mine Operator MANITOBA AND SASKATCHEWAN COAL CO. (LIMITED)

Mine Location Estevan, Estevan Area, Saskatchewan

Name of Mine or Coal Boundary Dam Mine - Surface ⁽¹⁾

Date Sampled	09-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	500
Size: Mine Designation	Feed to SPC
Screen Opening in.	Minus $1\frac{1}{2}$
ERL Laboratory No.	3321-75
Proximate Analysis	
Moisture %	26.0
Ash %	18.1
Volatile Matter %	26.2
Fixed Carbon %	29.7
Sulphur %	0.6
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	6710
Ash Fusibility	
Initial Temp. °F	2100
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2290
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2370
Fluid Temp. °F	2480
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	51
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	NA
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	LIGNITE A

(1) 3 seams, total thickness 8 ft; dip less than 1°; Overburden 50-150 ft.
Strip method mining.

SECTION II

SUBBITUMINOUS COALS

FROM

ALBERTA

(Analyses are reported on the Equilibrium Moisture Basis)

Mine Operator	CENTURY COALS LIMITED
Mine Location	East Coulee, Drumheller Area, Alberta Sec. 6, Tp 27; R 18, W4.
Name of Mine or Coal	Mine No.1742 - Atlas Mine. Underground (1)

Date Sampled	22-09-75	22-09-75	22-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	80	50	20
Size: Mine Designation	Lump	Egg	Nut
Screen Opening in.	12 to $4\frac{1}{2}$ rd	$4\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 rd	2 to $1\frac{3}{8}$ rd
ERL Laboratory No.	3366-75	3367-75	3368-75
Proximate Analysis			
Moisture %	15.5	15.5	15.5
Ash %	7.5	9.6	12.6
Volatile Matter %	32.6	34.1	31.0
Fixed Carbon %	44.4	40.8	40.9
Sulphur %	0.5	0.5	0.6
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	9650	9410	8960
Ash Fusibility			
Initial Temp. °F	2210	2390	2430
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2310	2450	2530
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2430	2550	2680
Fluid Temp. °F	2590	2700+	2700+
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	35	34	37
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	NA	NA	NA
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Subbituminous B		

(1) 13-ft seam; horizontal. Overburden 500 ft. Room and pillar mining.

Mine Operator	CENTURY COALS LIMITED
Mine Location	East Coulee, Drumheller Area, Alberta Sec 6, Tp27; R18, W4.
Name of Mine or Coal	Mine No.1742 - Atlas Mine. Underground (1)

(1) 13-ft seam; horizontal. Overburden 500 ft. Room and pillar mining.

Mine Operator	FORESTBURG COLLIERIES LIMITED		
Mine Location	Forestburg, Castor Area, Alberta Sec 6, Tp 41; R15, W4.		
Name of Mine or Coal	Mine No.1578 - Diplomat Mine. Surface ⁽¹⁾		
Date Sampled	01-10-75	01-10-75	01-10-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	48	30	25
Size: Mine Designation	Lump	Egg	Nut
Screen Opening in.	12 to $4\frac{1}{2}$ rd	$4\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 rd	2 rd to $1\frac{1}{4}$ sq
ERL Laboratory No.	3379-75	3380-75	3381-75
Proximate Analysis			
Moisture %	20.8	20.8	20.8
Ash %	5.8	5.7	7.8
Volatile Matter %	32.8	32.8	32.6
Fixed Carbon %	40.6	40.7	38.8
Sulphur %	0.3	0.4	0.4
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	9180	9220	8930
Ash Fusibility			
Initial Temp. °F	2090	2090	2200
Softening Temp:(a) Spherical °F	2150	2180	2310
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2240	2220	2380
Fluid Temp. °F	2310	2300	2500
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	35	35	36
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	-	-	-
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Subbituminous B		

(1) One 4 to 6-ft seam; horizontal. Overburden 35 to 55 ft. Furrow mining method.

Mine Operator	FORESTBURG COLLIERIES LIMITED	
Mine Location	Forestburg, Castor Area, Alberta Sec 6, Tp41; R15, W4.	
Name of Mine or Coal	Mine No.1578 - Diplomat Mine. Surface ⁽¹⁾	
Date Sampled	01-10-75	01-10-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	40	20
Size: Mine Designation	Stoker	Slack
Screen Opening in.	$1\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ slot	Minus $\frac{1}{2}$ slot
ERL Laboratory No.	3382-75	3383-75
Proximate Analysis		
Moisture %	20.8	20.8
Ash %	8.2	10.4
Volatile Matter %	31.9	31.3
Fixed Carbon %	39.1	37.5
Sulphur %	0.4	0.4
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	8820	8540
Ash Fusibility		
Initial Temp. °F	2290	2220
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2380	2380
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2530	2500
Fluid Temp. °F	2550	2550
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	34	35
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	-	-
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Subbituminous B	

(1) One 4-to 6-ft seam; horizontal. Overburden 35 to 55 ft. Furrow mining method.

Mine Operator MANALTA COAL LTD
Mine Location Sheerness, Sheerness Area, Alberta
Name of Mine or Coal Sec 14, Tp29; R13, W4.
..... Mine No.443 - Roselyn Mine. Surface (1)

Date Sampled	24-09-75	24-09-75	24-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	40	15	100
Size: Mine Designation	Lump	Stoker	Minus 4
Screen Opening in.	6 to 4 rd	$\frac{1}{2}$ rd to $\frac{1}{4}$ sq	Minus 4 rd
ERL Laboratory No.	3371-75	3372-75	3373-75
Proximate Analysis			
Moisture %	22.2	22.2	22.2
Ash %	7.2	12.6	9.0
Volatile Matter %	34.9	31.6	33.2
Fixed Carbon %	35.7	33.6	35.6
Sulphur %	0.4	0.4	0.4
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	8600	7970	8400
Ash Fusibility			
Initial Temp. °F	2030	2130	2090
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2090	2370	2250
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2240	2450	2350
Fluid Temp. °F	2400	2640	2480
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	36	39	36
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	NA	NA	NA
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Subbituminous C		

(1) One 6-ft seam; horizontal. Overburden 25 to 45 ft. Furrow mining method.

Mine Operator	MANALTA COAL LTD.
Mine Location	Halkirk, Castor Area, Alberta Sec 20, Tp40; R15, W4.
Name of Mine or Coal	Mine No.1046 - Vesta Mine. Surface (1)

(1) One 6-ft seam; horizontal. Overburden 40 to 60 ft. Furrow mining method.

Mine Operator MANALTA COAL LTD
Mine Location Halkirk, Castor Area, Alberta
Sec 20, Tp 40; R15, W4.
Name of Mine or Coal Mine No.1046 - Vesta Mine (Surface)
(cont'd)

Mine Operator MANALTA COAL LTD.
Mine Location Wabamun, Pembina Area, Alberta
Sec 14 & 15, Tp53; R4, W5.
Name of Mine or Coal Mine No.1757 - Whitewood Mine. Surface (1)

Date Sampled	18-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	100,000
Size: Mine Designation	Feed to Calgary Power Plant ⁽²⁾
Screen Opening in.	Minus $\frac{3}{4}$
ERL Laboratory No.	2990-75
Proximate Analysis	
Moisture %	17.7
Ash %	14.5
Volatile Matter %	29.9
Fixed Carbon %	37.9
Sulphur %	0.2
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	8310
Ash Fusibility	
Initial Temp. °F	2290
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2470
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2650
Fluid Temp. °F	2670
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	44
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	NA
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Subbituminous B

(1) Five seams with total thickness of 25 ft; undulating. Overburden 40 to 85 ft. Furrow mining method.

(2) Sampled from shuttle conveyor stockpile.

Mine Operator MANALTA COAL LTD.
Mine Location Wabamun, Pembina Area, Alberta
Name of Mine or Coal Sec 29, Tp52; R4, W5.
Mine No.1769 - Highvale Mine. Surface (1)

Date Sampled	18-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	250
Size: Mine Designation	Feed to Calgary Power Plant
Screen Opening in.	Minus 1
ERL Laboratory No.	2989-75
Proximate Analysis	
Moisture %	20.1
Ash %	11.0
Volatile Matter %	33.2
Fixed Carbon %	35.7
Sulphur %	0.1
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	8570
Ash Fusibility	
Initial Temp. °F	2490
Softening Temp:(a) Spherical °F	2590
(b) Hemispherical.°F	2650
Fluid Temp. °F	2700+
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	42
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	NA
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Subbituminous B

(1) Four seams with total thickness of 25 ft; horizontal. Overburden 25 to 70 ft.

Mine Operator STAR-KEY MINES LTD.
 Mine Location St. Albert, Edmonton Area, Alberta
 Sec 35, Tp 54; R25, W4.
 Name of Mine or Coal Mine No. 1626-Star-Key. Underground ⁽¹⁾

Date Sampled	02-10-75	02-10-75	02-10-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	20	15	15
Size: Mine Designation	Lump	Stove	Nut
Screen Opening in.	Plus $4\frac{1}{2}$ rd	$4\frac{1}{2}$ rd to 2 sq	2 to $1\frac{1}{8}$ sq
ERL Laboratory No.	3384-75	3385-75	3386-75
Proximate Analysis			
Moisture %	20.0	20.0	20.0
Ash %	8.1	9.0	9.0
Volatile Matter %	34.1	32.7	32.6
Fixed Carbon %	37.8	38.3	38.4
Sulphur %	0.2	0.2	0.2
Calorific Value Btu/1b.	9040	8850	8700
Ash Fusibility			
Initial Temp. °F	2270	2350	2450
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2350	2430	2510
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2540	2580	2640
Fluid Temp. °F	2590	2600	2700
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	-	-	-
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	NA	NA	NA
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Subbituminous B		

(1) Room and pillar mining method.

Mine Operator	STAR-KEY MINES LTD.
Mine Location	St. Albert, Edmonton Area, Alberta Sec 35, Tp 54; R25, W4
Name of Mine or Coal	Mine No. 1626-Star-Key. Underground (cont'd)

Date Sampled	02-10-75	02-10-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	15	60
Size: Mine Designation	Stoker	Slack
Screen Opening in.	1 $\frac{1}{8}$ to $\frac{3}{8}$ sq	Minus $\frac{3}{8}$ sq
ERL Laboratory No.	3387-75	3388-75
Proximate Analysis		
Moisture %	20.0	20.0
Ash %	10.3	12.8
Volatile Matter %	32.5	30.5
Fixed Carbon %	37.2	36.7
Sulphur %	0.3	0.3
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	8710	83
Ash Fusibility		
Initial Temp. °F	2400	2400
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2480	2500
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2600	2580
Fluid Temp. °F	2700+	2620
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	-	-
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	NA	NA
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Subbituminous B	

SECTION III

BITUMINOUS COALS

FROM

ALBERTA

(Analyses are reported on "As-Received" Moisture Basis)

Mine Operator THE CANMORE MINES LIMITED
 Mine Location Canmore, Cascade Area, Alberta
 Tp 24; R10, W5.
 Name of Mine or Coal Mine No.2-Wilson Mine. Underground (1)(2)

Date Sampled	26-06-75	26-06-75	26-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	30	40	100
Size: Mine Designation	Cobble	Stoker	Slack
Screen Opening in.	5 to 1 sq	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{4}$ sq	Minus $\frac{1}{4}$ sq
FRC Laboratory No.	2985-75	2986-75	2987-75
Proximate Analysis			
Moisture %	1.2	4.5	8.9
Ash %	6.6	7.1	7.4
Volatile Matter %	31.8	11.1	10.6
Fixed Carbon %	60.4	77.3	73.1
Sulphur %	0.8	0.8	0.8
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	14,290	13,690	12,970
Ash Fusibility			
Initial Temp. °F	2700+	2660	2530
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2700+	2700+	2700+
(b) Hemispherical..... °F	2700+	2700+	2700+
Fluid Temp. °F	2700+	2700+	2700+
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	62	64	65
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	NA	NA	NA
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Semi-anthracite		

(1) Two seams 12 ft thick; 25° dip. Overburden up to 1000 ft. Room and pillar method mining.

(2) Samples collected at preparation plant which consists of jigs and hydrocyclones. Capacity 235 tph.

Mine Operator THE CANMORE MINES LIMITED
Mine Location Canmore, Cascade Area, Alberta.
Name of Mine or Coal Mine No.2-Riverside No.4 Mine. Underground

Date Sampled	26-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	100
Size: Mine Designation	One Product ⁽¹⁾
Screen Opening in.	Minus $\frac{1}{4}$ sq
FRC Laboratory No.	2988-75
Proximate Analysis	
Moisture %	7.4
Ash %	12.0
Volatile Matter %	11.2
Fixed Carbon %	69.4
Sulphur %	0.8
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	12,400
Ash Fusibility	
Initial Temp. °F	2330
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2670
(b) Hemispherical..... °F	2700+
Fluid Temp. °F	2700+
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	-
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	NA
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Semi-anthracite

(1) Sampled clean coal product from preparation plant.

Mine Operator CARDINAL RIVER COALS LTD.
 Mine Location Hinton, Mountain Park Area, Alberta
 Sec 15,16,22, Tp47; R24, W5.
 Name of Mine or Coal Mine No. 1768 - Cardinal River Mine. Surface⁽¹⁾

Date Sampled	08-07-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	500
Size: Mine Designation	Clean Coal Product ⁽²⁾
Screen Opening in.	Minus 2 sq
FRC Laboratory No.	3119-75
Proximate Analysis	
Moisture	3.0
Ash	9.1
Volatile Matter	24.3
Fixed Carbon	63.6
Sulphur	0.4
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	13,500
Ash Fusibility	
Initial Temp. °F	2460
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2700+
(b) Hemispherical..... °F	2700+
Fluid Temp. °F	2700+
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	79
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	5½
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Medium Volatile Bituminous

(1) One 35-to 40-ft thick seam; highly folded. Overburden variable. Terrace mining method.

(2) Sample collected at preparation plant consisting of heavy media and froth flotation systems and cross flow dryer, capacity of 450 tph. The dryer was not in operation during the sample collection.

Mine Operator	COLEMAN COLLIERIES LIMITED	
Mine Location	Coleman, Crowsnest Area, Alberta Sec 19, Tp9; R4, W5; Sec12, Tp7; R6, W6. No. 1747-Vicary Creek. Underground (1) No. 1695-Tent Mountain. Surface (2)	
Name of Mine or Coal		
Date Sampled	25-06-75	25-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx.)tons	1200	900
Size: Mine Designation	Clean Coal Product ⁽³⁾	Clean Coal Product ⁽³⁾
Screen Openingin.	Minus 2 sq	Minus 2 sq
ERL Laboratory No.	2983-75	2984-75
Proximate Analysis		
Moisture	1.2	5.4
Ash	11.4	11.4
Volatile Matter	26.0	24.1
Fixed Carbon	61.4	59.1
Sulphur	0.5	0.4
Calorific ValueBtu/lb.	13,250	12,650
Ash Fusibility		
Initial Temp.°F	2700+	2700+
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical°F	2700+	2700+
(b) Hemispherical.....°F	2700+	2700+
Fluid Temp.°F	2700+	2700+
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	76	75
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	4½	3½
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Medium Volatile Bituminous	
	-	-

(1) One 24-ft seam; 35° to 45° dip. Overburden 0 to 800 ft. Room and pillar mining.

(2) Two seams 20 to 70 ft thick; synclinal structure dip. Overburden 30 to 250 ft. Terraced bench method mining.

(3) Sampled at preparation plant consisting of 3-cell Baum type jig and Deister tables. Capacity 300-350 tph.

Mine Operator	MCINTYRE MINES LIMITED
Mine Location	Grand Cache, Smoky River Area, Alberta
Name of Mine or Coal	Mine Nos. 1765 & 1771 - McIntyre No. 9. Surface (1)

Date Sampled	08-07-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	1800
Size: Mine Designation	Clean Coal Product ⁽²⁾
Screen Opening in.	Minus 1½ sq
ERL Laboratory No.	3118-75
Proximate Analysis	
Moisture %	0.6
Ash %	8.4
Volatile Matter %	19.0
Fixed Carbon %	72.0
Sulphur %	0.5
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	14,220
Ash Fusibility	
Initial Temp. °F	2430
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2700+
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2700+
Fluid Temp. °F	2700+
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	93
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	5½
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Low Volatile Bituminous

(1) One 20-ft seam; 0 to 30° dip. Overburden 0 to 1800 ft. Open pit mining method.

(2) Sampled at preparation plant consisting of dense media cyclones and froth flotation, capacity 650 tph.

SECTION IV

BITUMINOUS COALS

FROM

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Mine Operator FORDING COAL LTD.
Mine Location Fording River Valley, East Kootenay,
British Columbia.
Name of Mine or Coal Fording Mine. Surface⁽¹⁾

Date Sampled	24-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	30,000
Size: Mine Designation	Clean Coal Product ⁽²⁾
Screen Opening in.	Minus 1½ sq
ERL Laboratory No.	2980-75
Proximate Analysis	
Moisture %	11.4
Ash %	9.5
Volatile Matter %	19.2
Fixed Carbon %	59.9
Sulphur %	0.3
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	12,170
Ash Fusibility	
Initial Temp. °F	2680
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2700+
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2700+
Fluid Temp. °F	2700+
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	87
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	4
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Medium Volatile Bituminous

(1) Eleven seams with total thickness of 7 to 70 ft; 20° to 25° dip. Overburden 50 to 200 ft. Open pit method mining.

(2) Samples were taken when loading a train from the stockpile. Coal was cleaned in preparation plant consisting of heavy media cyclone and flotation. Capacity 850 tph.

Mine Operator	KAISER RESOURCES LTD.	
Mine Location	Michel and Sparwood, East Kootenay District, British Columbia.	
Name of Mine or Coal	Michel Colliery-Michel. Underground (1) Balmer Strip Mine-Sparwood. Surface (2)	
Date Sampled	24-06-75	24-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx.) tons	2000	600
Size: Mine Designation	Clean Coal Product (3)	Oxidized Coal
Screen Opening in.	Minus $1\frac{1}{2}$ sq	Minus $\frac{1}{2}$ sq
ERL Laboratory No.	2981-75	2982-75
Proximate Analysis		
Moisture %	6.1	7.6
Ash %	9.4	15.9
Volatile Matter %	19.0	20.4
Fixed Carbon %	65.5	56.1
Sulphur %	0.3	0.3
Calorific Value Btu/lb.	13,220	11,280
Ash Fusibility		
Initial Temp. °F	2700+	2700+
Softening Temp: (a) Spherical °F	2700+	2700+
(b) Hemispherical. °F	2700+	2700+
Fluid Temp. °F	2700+	2700+
Grindability Index (Hardgrove)	92	91
Free Swelling Index (ASTM)	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1
Classification by Rank (ASTM)	Medium Volatile Bituminous	
Trace Mercury ppm		

(1) One 40-to 50-ft seam; 10° to 60° dip. Overburden 500 to 1500 ft. Hydraulic and room and pillar methods mining.

(2) One 8-to 50-ft seam; 18° to 30° dip. Overburden up to 400 ft. Open pit terracing method mining.

(3) Sampled at the Elkview preparation plant equipped with heavy media cyclones and flotation units. Capacity 1,400 tph.

SECTION V-ULTIMATE AND ASH ANALYSES

- A. SASKATCHEWAN
- B. ALBERTA
- C. BRITISH COLUMBIA

A. SASKATCHEWAN

Mine Operator	MANALTA COAL LTD.		
Mine Location	Estevan, Estevan Area, Saskatchewan		
Name of Mine or Coal	Klimax Mine. Surface		
Date Sampled	10-09-75	10-09-75	10-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx)tons.	40	60	100
Size: Mine Designation	Booker	Pea	Slack
Screen Openingin.	2 to 1 sq	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ sq to $\frac{3}{8}$ slot	Minus $\frac{3}{8}$ slot
ERL Laboratory No.	3317-75	3318-75	3319-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>			
Carbon	63.3	61.8	60.8
Hydrogen	3.9	4.1	4.0
Sulphur	0.5	0.6	0.7
Nitrogen	1.1	0.1	0.1
Ash	11.8	13.7	15.9
Oxygen (by difference)	19.4	19.7	18.5
<u>Ash Analysis</u>			
SiO ₂	30.0	35.3	38.0
Al ₂ O ₃	22.2	22.3	22.1
Fe ₂ O ₃	3.4	3.0	3.9
TiO ₂	1.3	1.5	1.9
P ₂ O ₅	0.7	0.7	0.5
CaO	18.8	16.5	14.8
MgO	4.1	3.8	3.5
S ₀ ₃	11.2	9.6	9.2
Na ₂ O	8.1	7.1	6.0
K ₂ O	0.2	0.2	0.2

Mine Operator MANALTA COAL LTD.
Mine Location Estevan, Estevan Area, Saskatchewan
Name of Mine or Coal Klimax (South) Mine. Surface

Date Sampled	09-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	100
Size: Mine Designation	Feed to SPC Estevan Generating Station
Screen Openingin.	Minus $1\frac{1}{2}$
ERL Laboratory No.	3320-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>	
Carbon	60.7
Hydrogen	3.9
Sulphur	0.5
Nitrogen	1.1
Ash	16.0
Oxygen (by difference)	17.8
<u>Ash Analysis</u>	
SiO ₂	39.3
Al ₂ O ₃	24.6
Fe ₂ O ₃	4.3
TiO ₂	1.7
P ₂ O ₅	0.4
CaO	14.6
MgO	3.9
SO ₃	7.7
Na ₂ O	3.8
K ₂ O	0.2

Mine Operator MANITOBA & SASKATCHEWAN COAL CO. (LIMITED)
Mine Location Bienfait, Bienfait Area, Saskatchewan
Name of Mine or Coal Bienfait Mine. Surface

Date Sampled	08-09-75	08-09-75	08-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons.	160	250	200
Size: Mine Designation	Booker	1" Minus	2" Minus
Screen Opening in.	2 to 1 sq	Minus 1 sq	Minus 2 sq
ERL Laboratory No.	3322-75	3323-75	3324-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>			
Carbon	65.2	64.7	62.1
Hydrogen	4.4	4.4	4.2
Sulphur	0.7	0.5	0.6
Nitrogen	1.2	1.2	0.1
Ash	10.0	11.9	13.6
Oxygen (by difference)	18.5	17.3	19.4
<u>Ash Analysis</u>			
SiO ₂	28.4	34.2	38.5
Al ₂ O ₃	20.2	20.6	21.5
Fe ₂ O ₃	6.3	5.6	5.2
TiO ₂	1.2	0.8	1.2
P ₂ O ₅	0.6	0.4	0.5
CaO	17.1	18.5	13.5
MgO	4.5	4.0	3.3
SO ₃	11.1	10.9	8.5
Na ₂ O	10.0	5.2	7.0
K ₂ O	0.3	0.2	0.3

Mine Operator MANITOBA AND SASKATCHEWAN COAL CO. (LIMITED)
Mine Location Estevan, Estevan Area, Saskatchewan
Name of Mine or Coal Boundary Dam Mine. Surface

Date Sampled	09-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	500
Size: Mine Designation	Feed to SPC
Screen Openingin.	Minus 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
ERL Laboratory No.	3321-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>	
Carbon	54.1
Hydrogen	3.6
Sulphur	0.9
Nitrogen	0.1
Ash	24.5
Oxygen (by difference)	16.8
<u>Ash Analysis</u>	
SiO ₂	49.5
Al ₂ O ₃	20.7
Fe ₂ O ₃	6.6
TiO ₂	1.0
P ₂ O ₅	0.2
CaO	7.0
MgO	2.2
SO ₃	6.2
Na ₂ O	4.7
K ₂ O	1.3

B. ALBERTA

Mine Operator THE CANMORE MINES LIMITED
Mine Location Canmore, Cascade Area, Alberta
Name of Mine or Coal Tp 24; R10, W5.
..... Mine No.2-Wilson Mine. Underground

Date Sampled	26-06-75	26-06-75	26-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons.	30	40	100
Size: Mine Designation	Cobble	Stoker	Slack
Screen Opening in.	5 to 1 sq	$\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{4}$ sq	Minus $\frac{1}{4}$ sq
ERL Laboratory No.	2985-75	2986-75	2987-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>			
Carbon	84.5	84.2	83.1
Hydrogen	3.8	3.7	3.8
Sulphur	0.8	0.9	0.9
Nitrogen	1.5	1.6	1.6
Ash	6.7	7.5	8.1
Oxygen (by difference)	2.7	2.1	2.5
<u>Ash Analysis</u>			
SiO ₂	53.5	54.6	56.4
Al ₂ O ₃	33.0	32.6	29.5
Fe ₂ O ₃	7.2	4.0	3.6
TiO ₂	1.5	1.3	1.7
P ₂ O ₅	0.9	0.8	0.9
CaO	0.5	0.3	1.3
MgO	0.7	0.6	0.8
SO ₃	1.4	1.4	2.1
Na ₂ O	0.3	0.3	0.4
K ₂ O	0.5	1.0	1.8

Mine Operator THE CANMORE MINES LIMITED
Mine Location Canmore, Cascade Area, Alberta
Name of Mine or Coal Mine No.2-Riverside No.4 Mine.
Underground.

Date Sampled	26-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx)tons.	100
Size: Mine Designation	One Product
Screen Openingin.	Minus $1\frac{1}{4}$ sq
ERL Laboratory No.	2988-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>	
Carbon	78.7
Hydrogen	3.7
Sulphur	0.8
Nitrogen	1.6
Ash	13.0
Oxygen (by difference)	2.0
<u>Ash Analysis</u>	
SiO ₂	63.7
Al ₂ O ₃	21.0
Fe ₂ O ₃	5.9
TiO ₂	1.1
P ₂ O ₅	0.7
CaO	1.7
MgO	1.0
SO ₃	1.9
Na ₂ O	0.3
K ₂ O	2.5

Mine Operator -44- CARDINAL RIVER COALS LTD.
 Mine Location Hinton, Mountain Park Area, Alberta
 Sec 15,16,22, Tp47; R24, W5.
 Name of Mine or Coal Mine No. 1768-Cardinal River Mine. Surface

Date Sampled	08-07-75
Weight Sampled (approx)tons.	500
Size: Mine Designation	Clean Coal Product
Screen Openingin.	Minus 2 sq
ERL Laboratory No.	3119-75

Ultimate Analysis

Carbon	%	80.6
Hydrogen	%	4.6
Sulphur	%	0.4
Nitrogen	%	1.2
Ash	%	9.4
Oxygen (by difference)	%	3.8

Ash Analysis

SiO ₂	%	53.5
Al ₂ O ₃	%	27.3
Fe ₂ O ₃	%	4.4
TiO ₂	%	1.7
P ₂ O ₅	%	0.6
CaO	%	5.2
MgO	%	1.2
SO ₃	%	4.2
Na ₂ O	%	1.2
K ₂ O	%	0.5

Mine Operator CENTURY COALS LIMITED
Mine Location East Coulee, Drumheller Area, Alberta
Name of Mine or Coal Sec 6, Tp27; R18, W4
Mine No.1742 - Atlas Mine. Underground

Date Sampled	22-09-75	22-09-75	22-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	80	50	20
Size: Mine Designation	Lump	Egg	Nut
Screen Openingin.	12 to $4\frac{1}{2}$ rd	$4\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 rd	2 to $1\frac{3}{8}$ rd
ERL Laboratory No.	3366-75	3367-75	3368-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>			
Carbon	66.3	65.3	61.8
Hydrogen	4.6	4.5	4.3
Sulphur	0.6	0.6	0.7
Nitrogen	1.6	1.5	1.5
Ash	8.9	11.4	15.0
Oxygen (by difference)	18.0	16.7	16.7
<u>Ash Analysis</u>			
SiO ₂	42.8	47.1	52.3
Al ₂ O ₃	25.5	27.3	27.6
Fe ₂ O ₃	4.6	3.3	3.0
TiO ₂	1.3	0.5	1.0
P ₂ O ₅	2.6	0.9	0.7
CaO	10.1	7.6	5.9
MgO	1.0	0.9	1.0
SO ₃	5.7	4.4	3.1
Na ₂ O	5.6	4.9	3.8
K ₂ O	1.2	1.7	1.3

Mine Operator CENTURY COALS LIMITED
Mine Location East Coulee, Drumheller Area, Alberta
Sec 6, Tp27; R18, W4
Name of Mine or Coal Mine No. 1742 - Atlas Mine. Underground
(cont'd)

Date Sampled	22-09-75	22-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	40	50
Size: Mine Designation	Stoker	Slack
Screen Opening in.	1 $\frac{3}{8}$ to $\frac{5}{8}$ rd	Minus $\frac{5}{8}$ rd
ERL Laboratory No.	3369-75	3370-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>		
Carbon	66.2	64.1
Hydrogen	4.5	4.4
Sulphur	0.6	0.6
Nitrogen	1.5	1.4
Ash	13.2	12.7
Oxygen (by difference)	13.9	16.8
<u>Ash Analysis</u>		
SiO ₂	50.8	48.2
Al ₂ O ₃	27.5	26.8
Fe ₂ O ₃	3.4	4.0
TiO ₂	0.8	0.8
P ₂ O ₅	0.8	0.7
CaO	6.4	7.6
MgO	0.9	0.9
SO ₃	3.6	4.6
Na ₂ O	4.2	4.3
K ₂ O	1.5	1.3

Mine Operator COLEMAN COLLIERIES LIMITED
 Mine Location Coleman, Crowsnest Area, Alberta
 Sec 19,Tp9;R4,W5;Sec 12,Tp7;R6,W6.
 Name of Mine or Coal No.1747-Vicary Creek. Underground
 No.1695-Tent Mountain. Surface

Date Sampled	25-05-75	25-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	1200	900
Size: Mine Designation	Clean Coal Product	Clean Coal Product
Screen Openingin.	Minus 2 sq	Minus 2 sq
ERL Laboratory No.	2983-75	2984-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>		
Carbon	77.3	76.7
Hydrogen	4.3	4.3
Sulphur	0.5	0.4
Nitrogen	1.3	1.3
Ash	11.5	12.0
Oxygen (by difference)	5.1	5.3
<u>Ash Analysis</u>		
SiO ₂	52.5	52.4
Al ₂ O ₃	33.1	33.5
Fe ₂ O ₃	2.2	1.7
TiO ₂	2.3	2.4
P ₂ O ₅	1.6	1.4
CaO	4.3	3.7
MgO	1.0	1.0
SO ₃	3.4	3.1
Na ₂ O	0.3	0.3
K ₂ O	0.6	0.9

Mine Operator FORESTBURG COLLIERIES LIMITED

Mine Location Forestburg, Castor Area, Alberta

Sec 6, Tp41; R15, W4.

Name of Mine or Coal Mine No.1578 - Diplomat Mine. Surface

Date Sampled	01-10-75	01-10-75	01-10-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	48	30	25
Size: Mine Designation	Lump	Egg	Nut 2 rd to 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ sq
Screen Opening in.	12 to 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ rd	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 rd	
ERL Laboratory No.			
	3379-75	3380-75	3381-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>			
Carbon	67.7	68.5	66.5
Hydrogen	4.6	4.5	4.4
Sulphur	0.4	0.5	0.5
Nitrogen	0.1	1.4	1.5
Ash	7.3	7.2	9.9
Oxygen (by difference)	19.9	17.9	17.2
<u>Ash Analysis</u>			
SiO ₂	31.6	32.7	42.7
Al ₂ O ₃	21.5	20.2	22.8
Fe ₂ O ₃	6.0	6.0	5.0
TiO ₂	0.4	0.4	0.3
P ₂ O ₅	0.9	0.8	0.9
CaO	20.6	20.9	14.6
MgO	2.2	2.3	1.7
SO ₃	12.0	11.9	7.8
Na ₂ O	2.8	2.6	2.2
K ₂ O	0.2	0.3	0.6

Mine Operator FORESTBURG COLLIERIES LIMITED
Mine Location Forestburg, Castor Area, Alberta
Name of Mine or Coal Sec 6, Tp41; R15, W4.
Mine No.1578 - Diplomat Mine.
Surface

Date Sampled	01-10-75	01-10-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	40	20
Size: Mine Designation	Stoker	Slack
Screen Opening in.	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ slot	Minus $\frac{1}{2}$ slot
ERL Laboratory No.	3382-75	3383-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>		
Carbon	65.8	63.6
Hydrogen	4.5	4.3
Sulphur	0.5	0.6
Nitrogen	1.3	1.5
Ash	10.3	13.2
Oxygen (by difference)	17.6	16.8
<u>Ash Analysis</u>		
SiO ₂	42.2	45.9
Al ₂ O ₃	24.7	23.5
Fe ₂ O ₃	4.4	5.7
TiO ₂	0.3	0.4
P ₂ O ₅	0.7	0.6
CaO	14.2	11.9
MgO	1.7	1.6
SO ₃	7.8	7.4
Na ₂ O	2.2	2.0
K ₂ O	0.7	0.8

Mine Operator	MANALTA COAL LTD
Mine Location	Sheerness, Sheerness Area, Alberta Sec 14, Tp29; R13, W4.
Name of Mine or Coal	Mine No.443 - Roselyn Mine. Surface

Date Sampled	24-09-75	24-09-75	24-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	40	15	100
Size: Mine Designation	Lump	Stoker	-
Screen Openingin.	Plus 4 yd	1½ rd to ¼ sq	Minus 4 rd
ERL Laboratory No.	3371-75	3372-75	3373-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>			
Carbon	66.4	60.9	64.7
Hydrogen	4.4	3.9	4.2
Sulphur	0.5	0.6	0.5
Nitrogen	1.5	0.1	0.1
Ash	9.3	16.2	11.6
Oxygen (by difference)	17.9	18.3	18.9
<u>Ash Analysis</u>			
SiO ₂	29.4	46.3	42.8
Al ₂ O ₃	16.8	23.0	19.9
Fe ₂ O ₃	21.5	8.4	10.4
TiO ₂	1.0	0.3	0.6
P ₂ O ₅	0.7	0.3	0.5
CaO	14.6	9.4	12.5
MgO	1.8	1.3	1.6
SO ₃	11.3	7.0	8.3
Na ₂ O	2.2	1.8	1.9
K ₂ O	0.9	1.4	1.0

Mine Operator MANALTA COAL LTD.
Mine Location Halkirk, Castor Area, Alberta
Sec 20, Tp40; R15, W4.
Name of Mine or Coal Mine No. 1046 - Vesta Mine. Surface.

Date Sampled	29-09-75	29-09-75	29-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	40	25	35
Size: Mine Designation	Lump	Egg	Nut
Screen Opening in.	Plus $4\frac{1}{2}$ sq	$4\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 sq	2 to 1 sq
ERL Laboratory No.	3374-75	3375-75	3376-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>			
Carbon	68.0	67.4	65.8
Hydrogen	4.5	4.5	4.4
Sulphur	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nitrogen	0.1	0.1	1.5
Ash	8.2	8.1	10.5
Oxygen (by difference)	18.7	19.4	17.3
<u>Ash Analysis</u>			
SiO ₂	35.6	32.9	42.8
Al ₂ O ₃	21.6	22.0	23.0
Fe ₂ O ₃	6.7	6.3	5.6
TiO ₂	0.6	0.3	0.3
P ₂ O ₅	1.0	1.2	0.9
CaO	16.5	16.5	12.9
MgO	1.0	1.2	1.3
SO ₃	9.5	9.9	7.1
Na ₂ O	7.0	7.6	5.5
K ₂ O	0.4	0.4	0.7

Mine Operator MANALTA COAL LTD.
Mine Location Halkirk, Castor Area, Alberta
Name of Mine or Coal Sec 20, Tp40; R15, W4.
..... Mine No.1046 - Vesta Mine. Surface
(cont'd)

Date Sampled	29-09-75	29-09-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	60	25
Size: Mine Designation	Stoker	Slack
Screen Opening in.	1 to $\frac{5}{8}$ sq	Minus $\frac{5}{8}$ sq
ERL Laboratory No.	3377-75	3378-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>		
Carbon	67.5	65.3
Hydrogen	4.4	4.4
Sulphur	0.5	0.4
Nitrogen	1.5	1.4
Ash	9.5	11.4
Oxygen (by difference)	16.6	17.1
<u>Ash Analysis</u>		
SiO ₂	38.0	41.7
Al ₂ O ₃	22.9	23.8
Fe ₂ O ₃	6.1	5.7
TiO ₂	0.4	0.3
P ₂ O ₅	0.9	0.7
CaO	12.7	11.3
MgO	1.0	1.0
SO ₃	9.1	7.2
Na ₂ O	6.4	5.5
K ₂ O	0.6	0.8

Mine Operator MANALTA COAL LTD.
Mine Location Wabamun, Pembina Area, Alberta
Name of Mine or Coal Sec 14 & 15, Tp53; R4, W5.
Mine No.1757 - Whitewood Mine Surface

Date Sampled	18-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	100,000
Size: Mine Designation	Feed to Calgary Power Plant
Screen Openingin.	Minus $\frac{3}{4}$
ERL Laboratory No.	2990-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>	
Carbon	61.0
Hydrogen	3.8
Sulphur	0.2
Nitrogen	0.9
Ash	17.6
Oxygen (by difference)	16.5
<u>Ash Analysis</u>	
SiO ₂	57.3
Al ₂ O ₃	21.0
Fe ₂ O ₃	4.0
TiO ₂	0.4
P ₂ O ₅	0.2
CaO	11.5
MgO	1.6
SO ₃	3.3
Na ₂ O	0.2
K ₂ O	0.5

Mine Operator
Mine Location
Name of Mine or Coal

MANALTA COAL LTD.

Wabamun, Pembina Area, Alberta
Sec 29, Tp52; R4, W5.
Mine No.1769 - Highvale Mine.
Surface.

Date Sampled	18-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	250
Size: Mine Designation	Feed to Calgary Power Plant
Screen Openingin.	Minus 1
ERL Laboratory No.	2989-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>	
Carbon	65.4
Hydrogen	4.0
Sulphur	0.2
Nitrogen	0.8
Ash	13.8
Oxygen (by difference)	15.8
<u>Ash Analysis</u>	
SiO ₂	44.9
Al ₂ O ₃	30.0
Fe ₂ O ₃	4.3
TiO ₂	0.5
P ₂ O ₅	0.1
CaO	13.6
MgO	0.9
SO ₃	4.0
Na ₂ O	1.9
K ₂ O	0.4

Mine Operator MCINTYRE MINES LTD.
Mine Location Grand Cache, Smoky River Area, Alberta
Name of Mine or Coal Mine Nos. 1765&1771 - McIntyre No.9
Mine. Surface.

Date Sampled	08-07-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	1800
Size: Mine Designation	Clean Coal Product
Screen Opening in.	Minus $1\frac{1}{2}$ sq
ERL Laboratory No.	3118-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>	
Carbon %	82.4
Hydrogen %	4.4
Sulphur %	0.5
Nitrogen %	1.3
Ash %	8.5
Oxygen (by difference) %	2.9
<u>Ash Analysis</u>	
SiO ₂ %	53.0
Al ₂ O ₃ %	27.0
Fe ₂ O ₃ %	4.6
TiO ₂ %	1.9
P ₂ O ₅ %	1.6
CaO %	5.4
MgO %	0.9
SO ₃ %	3.1
Na ₂ O %	1.0
K ₂ O %	0.7

Mine Operator

STAR KEY MINES LTD.

Mine Location

St. Albert, Edmonton Area, Alberta
Sec 35, Tp54; R25, W4.
Mine No. 1626-Star-Key. Underground

Name of Mine or Coal

Date Sampled	02-10-75	02-10-75	02-10-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	20	15	15
Size: Mine Designation	Lump	Stove	Nut
Screen Opening in.	Plus $4\frac{1}{2}$ rd	$4\frac{1}{2}$ rd to 2 sq	2 to $1\frac{1}{8}$ sq
ERL Laboratory No.	3384-75	3385-75	3386-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>			
Carbon	66.6	65.9	64.7
Hydrogen	4.2	4.1	4.2
Sulphur	0.3	0.3	0.3
Nitrogen	0.3	0.1	1.2
Ash	10.2	11.3	11.3
Oxygen (by difference)	18.4	18.3	18.3
<u>Ash Analysis</u>			
SiO ₂	43.7	43.7	45.9
Al ₂ O ₃	26.7	27.5	28.8
Fe ₂ O ₃	4.6	3.8	3.7
TiO ₂	0.4	0.4	0.3
P ₂ O ₅	1.0	0.8	0.6
CaO	12.3	11.8	9.9
MgO	0.7	0.7	0.8
SO ₃	4.9	4.4	4.0
Na ₂ O	4.6	4.8	4.3
K ₂ O	0.6	0.7	0.7

Mine Operator STAR-KEY MINES LTD.
Mine Location St. Albert, Edmonton Area, Alberta
Name of Mine or Coal Sec 35, Tp54; R25, W4
..... Mine No.1626-Star-Key. Underground
(cont'd)

Date Sampled	02-10-75	02-10-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	15	60
Size: Mine Designation	Stoker	Slack
Screen Opening in.	1 $\frac{1}{8}$ to $\frac{3}{8}$ sq	Minus $\frac{3}{8}$ sq
ERL Laboratory No.	3387-75	3388-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>		
Carbon	64.7	62.4
Hydrogen	4.1	4.0
Sulphur	0.4	0.4
Nitrogen	0.3	1.3
Ash	12.9	16.0
Oxygen (by difference)	17.6	15.9
<u>Ash Analysis</u>		
SiO ₂	46.4	45.9
Al ₂ O ₃	27.9	26.8
Fe ₂ O ₃	3.6	4.6
TiO ₂	0.4	0.5
P ₂ O ₅	0.7	0.6
CaO	9.7	9.8
MgO	0.8	0.8
SO ₃	4.3	5.0
Na ₂ O	4.3	3.7
K ₂ O	0.7	0.7

C. BRITISH COLUMBIA

Mine Operator FORDING COAL LIMITED
Mine Location Fording River Valley, East Kootenay, BC.
Name of Mine or Coal Fording Mine. Surface

Date Sampled	24-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	30,000
Size: Mine Designation	Clean Coal Product
Screen Openingin.	Minus $1\frac{1}{2}$ sq
ERL Laboratory No.	2980-75
<u>Ultimate Analysis</u>	
Carbon	78.9
Hydrogen	4.3
Sulphur	0.4
Nitrogen	1.2
Ash	10.7
Oxygen (by difference)	4.5
<u>Ash Analysis</u>	
SiO ₂	54.6
Al ₂ O ₃	32.5
Fe ₂ O ₃	4.2
TiO ₂	2.1
P ₂ O ₅	1.7
CaO	2.3
MgO	0.4
SO ₃	0.5
Na ₂ O	0.1
K ₂ O	0.9

Mine Operator	KAISER RESOURCES LTD.
Mine Location	Michel Natal, East Kootenay District British Columbia
Name of Mine or Coal	Michel Colliery-Michel. Underground Balmer Strip Mine-Sparwood. Surface

Date Sampled	24-06-75	24-06-75
Weight Sampled (approx) tons..	2000	600

Size: Mine Designation	Clean Coal Product	Oxidized Coal
Screen Openingin.	Minus $1\frac{1}{2}$ sq	Minus $\frac{1}{2}$ sq

ERL Laboratory No.	2981-75	2982-75
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Ultimate Analysis

Carbon	%	80.6	71.2
Hydrogen	%	4.3	3.8
Sulphur	%	0.3	0.3
Nitrogen	%	1.2	1.0
Ash	%	10.0	17.2
Oxygen (by difference)	%	3.6	6.5

Ash Analysis

SiO_2	%	67.1	61.6
Al_2O_3	%	28.3	29.0
Fe_2O_3	%	1.5	1.5
TiO_2	%	1.9	1.8
P_2O_5	%	0.8	0.7
CaO	%	1.9	2.1
MgO	%	0.4	0.5
SO_3	%	0.7	0.9
Na_2O	%	0.1	0.1
K_2O	%	0.7	0.8

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