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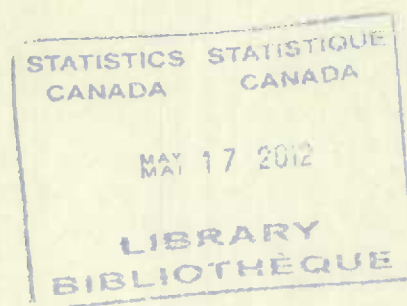
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NATIONAL ACCOUNTS  
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE  
1966

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
National Accounts, Production and Productivity Division  
National Accounts Section



NATIONAL ACCOUNTS  
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

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*National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956.*  
This is the basic reference document, and presents final data for the years 1926-54.

*National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1962* for the years 1955-58.

*National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1965* for the years 1959-63.

Revisions to primary source data for the year 1965 have been incorporated into this publication only for gross fixed capital expenditure.

May 1967.

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## Introduction

The Canadian economy in 1966 registered still another strong advance as continued high levels of demand in the domestic sector, coupled with buoyant conditions abroad, pushed gross national product to a level of 57.8 billion dollars, 10.9 per cent above that of the year 1965. With the economy continuing to operate at high levels of employment, the resulting pressures on prices and costs of this rise in demand were evident in a 4.6 per cent advance in prices, an advance which reduced the 10.9 per cent gain to one of 5.9 per cent in real terms. This compares with an increase of 9.9 per cent in GNP in 1965 which was reduced to a volume gain of 6.9 per cent, after accounting for price advances of 2.8 per cent.

Much of this 11 per cent gain occurred in the first quarter of 1966, when GNP increasing by 4½ per cent<sup>1</sup> registered the strongest quarterly advance in the current expansion. Although increases in demand in that quarter were broadly based, among other things certain special factors contributed both to a marked rise in exports and to a gain in imports that was only fractional, thus reducing the import balance substantially. The quarter-to-quarter gains in GNP for the remainder of the year were more moderate—about 2 per cent in the second quarter, less than 1 per cent in the third quarter when strikes were a major factor, and 2 per cent in the fourth quarter.

The year as a whole saw gains over a wide range of final expenditure categories. For the third successive year, business spending on plant and equipment was a dominant factor, with investment in these categories increasing by nearly 18 per cent in 1966 compared with advances of 20 per cent in each of the two preceding years. At the provincial and municipal levels, government capital spending reinforced demands by the business sector so that total public and private outlays on plant and equipment rose by more than 18 per cent.

For the second successive year outlays on new housing showed only fractional gains, with a sharp decline in mortgage loan approvals by conventional lenders being a contributing factor to the marked drop in the number of apartment units started. Single family units started showed a slight decrease.

Investment in business inventories in 1966 was maintained at a rate only slightly less than that of 1965.

Government expenditures on goods and services, including capital goods, increased by 16 per cent. Apart from capital spending, increases in outlays

on salaries and wages formed an important part of the over-all change. In this area, retroactive wage payments together with increased salary rates to the armed forces and to members of the public service at the various levels of government, some of which involved adjustments over a period of years, accounted for most of the rise. Entirely as a result of Canada and Quebec pension plan contributions, the surplus, on a national accounts basis, for all levels of government combined, increased somewhat in 1966. Exclusive of these plans, the federal surplus narrowed by about \$440 million while the provincial-municipal deficit widened by about \$240 million.

Consumer spending rose by close to 9 per cent in 1966; with personal disposable income increasing by 9½ per cent, personal net saving rose. Prices of consumer goods increased by 3½ per cent in 1966, as compared with a rise of 2 per cent in 1965. Although over-all consumer demand was strong in 1966, there was no rise from 1965 in spending on automobiles in contrast to marked increases in each of the four preceding years. Durable goods spending as a whole rose by 4 per cent. Outlays on non-durable goods and services increased by 9½ per cent and 9 per cent respectively.

Demand for Canadian goods by the rest of the world increased by some 15½ per cent in 1966, in contrast to a growth of a little better than 6 per cent in 1965. Exports of wheat to countries such as the U.S.S.R. and Mainland China, coupled with a gain of some \$600 million in exports of automotive products mainly to the United States, together accounted for about one-half of a \$1.5 billion gain in merchandise exports. Imports also showed a substantial rise, increasing by 14 per cent. The January 1, 1965 Canada-United States Automotive Agreement resulted in a swelling in imports of automotive products; however the historically unfavourable trade balance on these products narrowed in 1966 by over \$100 million. Investment outlays caused a further significant increase in imports of machinery and equipment. Although the surplus on merchandise transactions increased by about \$260 million, this improvement was partially offset by a widening of the deficit on non-merchandise current transactions, resulting in some narrowing in the current account deficit, on a national accounts basis.

The following table summarizes the pervasive strength of demand in 1966. It is interesting to note that external sources of supply continued to provide the same proportion of the increase in demand in 1966 as in 1965.

Turning to the income side, the salient features of the year were an increase in labour income of nearly 13 per cent that was one of the largest year-to-year gains since 1951, a 34 per cent rise in farm income resulting from a record western grain crop, and a fractional decline in corporation profits, following increases in this component over the past five successive years.

<sup>1</sup> Part of this increase reflects the estimated value of the 1966 record crop of \$1,564 million, \$263 million higher than the value of the 1965 crop.



(ANNUAL PER CENT CHANGE)

PER CENT

G.N.P.  
CURRENT DOLLARS

G.N.E.  
CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS

Period	G.N.P. Current Dollars (%)	G.N.E. Constant (1957) Dollars (%)
1962-63	7.0	5.0
1963-64	9.2	6.4
1964-65	9.9	6.9
1965-66	10.9	5.9

The chart displays the annual percentage change in four categories of personal expenditure: Personal Expenditure, Non-Durables, Durables, and Services. For each category, two series are shown: 'CONSTANT' (dark bars) and 'CURRENT' (light bars) prices. The Y-axis represents the percentage change, ranging from 0 to 14 percent. The X-axis shows the years from 1962 to 1966, with each year having two bars representing the two price indices.

Category	Year	Constant Price (%)	Current Price (%)
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE	1962	6.0	4.5
	1963	7.9	6.2
NON-DURABLES	1964	8.1	6.0
	1965	8.7	5.0
DURABLES	1966	4.3	2.5
	1962	6.4	4.7
SERVICES	1963	7.4	5.1
	1964	9.6	5.3
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE	1965	9.7	9.3
	1966	11.8	11.7
NON-DURABLES	1963	11.5	11.5
	1964	11.7	11.7
DURABLES	1965	4.2	4.2
	1966	4.2	4.2
SERVICES	1962	7.2	5.7
	1963	9.0	6.5
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE	1964	8.1	5.2
	1965	8.9	5.0

(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, AT ANNUAL RATES)

Year	Quarter	New Non-Residential Construction Plus Machinery and Equipment (Billions of Dollars)	New Residential Construction (Billions of Dollars)
1962	I	5.4	1.5
1962	II	5.3	1.5
1962	III	5.4	1.6
1962	IV	5.5	1.5
1963	I	5.5	1.5
1963	II	5.8	1.6
1963	III	6.1	1.7
1963	IV	6.4	1.8
1964	I	6.8	2.0
1964	II	6.9	1.9
1964	III	6.9	1.9
1964	IV	7.2	2.0
1965	I	7.8	1.9
1965	II	8.5	2.0
1965	III	9.0	2.1
1965	IV	9.5	2.2
1966	I	10.0	2.3
1966	II	10.2	2.1
1966	III	10.1	2.0
1966	IV	10.5	2.0

PER CENT

(ANNUAL PER CENT CHANGE)

PER CENT

PROFITS

LABOUR INCOME

IMPLICIT PRICE INDEX

PRODUCTIVITY

Year	Profits (%)	Labour Income (%)	Implicit Price Index (%)	Productivity (%)
'63	9.6	6.5	1.8	3.1
'64	15.1	8.7	2.6	3.0
'65	7.9	11.1	2.8	2.5
'66	-0.2	12.5	4.6	1.8

(1) COMMERCIAL NON-AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT PER PERSON EMPLOYED  
(2) PRELIMINARY

Final Demand and its Sources of Supply – Value of Change from Preceding Year<sup>1</sup>

	1964	1965	1966
	billions of dollars		
<b>Demand:</b>			
Persons .....	2.2	2.4	2.8
Government .....	0.6	0.9	1.6
Business investment .....	1.4	2.1	1.6
Plant and equipment .....	1.2	1.4	1.5
Housing .....	0.3	0.1	0.1
Inventory change .....	- 0.1	0.6	--
Non-residents (exports) .....	1.4	0.6	1.7
Residual error .....	- 0.2	--	- 0.3
<b>Increase in total demand .....</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>Supply:</b>			
Domestic production .....	3.7	4.7	5.3
Non-residents (imports) .....	1.3	1.4	1.7
Residual error .....	0.2	--	0.3
<b>Increase in total supply .....</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>
Percentage of increased demand met by non-residents .....	(25)	(23)	(23)

<sup>1</sup> Components will not necessarily sum to totals because of rounding.

On the labour supply side a sizeable increase in immigration, and increasing participation rates coupled with a decline in agricultural employment, caused the non-agricultural labour force to increase by 5 per cent. Non-agricultural employment rose by 3½ per cent. The unemployment rate for Canada, at 3.6 per cent in 1966, declined slightly from the 3.9 per cent rate of 1965.

Industrial disputes were also a feature of 1966. Work stoppages resulting from some of these disputes caused a loss of close to five million man-working days, more than double that of 1965. In response to factors such as the tight employment market and wage demands that were vigorously pressed in various industries, wage rates rose sharply. In con-

trast to productivity increases for the commercial non-agricultural sector of the economy averaging between 2½ and 3 per cent per annum in recent years, preliminary indications are that productivity gains in 1966 were much reduced. Thus, the sharp increase in wage rates greatly outpaced productivity gains, resulting in a notable rise in unit labour costs.

## Price Movements

Aggregate price change as measured by the implicit price index of Gross National Expenditure rose by 4.6 per cent in 1966 as compared with 2.8 per cent in 1965. The following table shows year-to-year changes in the prices of major components of GNP since 1961.

## Implicit Price Indexes – Percentage Change from the Preceding Year

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Personal expenditure .....	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.9	3.5
Non-durable goods .....	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	4.1
Durable goods .....	- 0.3	0.4	- 1.0	- 0.4	0.0
Total goods .....	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.4	3.3
Of which: food .....	1.9	2.7	1.5	2.8	6.1
non-food goods .....	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.8
Services excluding net expenditure abroad .....	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.8	3.9
Government expenditure .....	2.7	4.1	3.2	4.1	6.9
Business gross fixed capital formation .....	2.8	3.1	4.4	4.3	3.8
New residential construction .....	2.9	3.4	5.5	4.9	5.0
New non-residential construction .....	2.2	3.4	4.4	6.1	5.3
New machinery and equipment .....	3.0	2.6	3.8	2.6	2.1
Exports .....	3.1	1.2	1.9	1.2	3.3
Imports .....	4.1	2.9	1.2	0.4	1.8
Gross national expenditure .....	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.8	4.6



Viewed in perspective, prices of personal expenditure, government expenditure and exports all showed significantly higher rates of increase in 1966 than in the preceding four years. Price increases for imports, while higher than in 1964 and 1965, were less than in 1962 and 1963 when the price effects of devaluation were evident. In business gross fixed capital formation, the rate of increase was slightly less than in 1964 and 1965, when sales taxes on production machinery and on building materials were increased.

A glance at the components of personal expenditure reveals the strong increases in the price of food. Most of the increase in food prices was shown by meats and dairy products. Meat prices began to move up strongly in the third quarter of 1965, but by the fourth quarter of 1966 the upward movement had reversed. In services during 1966 there was more of an increase in the price of rents than had been noted in recent years. Prices associated with household services and education showed increases greater than 10 per cent and communication showed little price change. Within durables there were mixed movements. New car prices declined by over 1 per cent while furniture and jewellery rose by approximately 4 per cent. The increase of 2 per cent in the

Ontario Sales Tax in the second quarter had a significant effect on the rise in prices of durables and of non-food goods as a whole.

In 1965, both the wage and material components of construction showed notable increases. In 1966 advances in material prices were moderate, while wage rates rose by more than in 1965.

The rise in export prices is of interest. In this area price increases were centered in the categories of live animals, food, feed, beverages and tobacco, and fabricated materials. Within foodstuffs, significant increases occurred in prices of wheat, meat and preparations, and tobacco. In fabricated materials, newsprint, fertilizer, copper, nickel, and their alloys all showed significant increases. For most of these items the increases in the Canadian export prices reflected world market conditions. Thus the 3½ per cent increase in export prices, coupled with an increase of less than 2 per cent in import prices, indicates an improvement in the Canadian terms of trade. Discounting these price increases, the volume of merchandise exports increased by 15 per cent in 1966 as compared with 5 per cent in 1965.

### The Components of Demand

#### Consumer Expenditure

Total personal expenditure on goods and services reached a level of \$34.8 billion in 1966, an increase of better than 8½ per cent over the preceding year. This rise consisted of increases of 9½ per cent in outlays on non-durable goods, almost 9 per cent in services, and some 4 per cent in durables. A gain of 9½ per cent in personal disposable income permitted not only this level of spending but also a sharp increase in the level of personal saving.

Although all three major components of consumer expenditure shared in the rise, which was the largest percentage increase since 1952, the gain was somewhat unevenly distributed and of a different pattern from that of the two preceding years. In non-durables, the 9½ per cent gain compares with rises of 6½ and 7½ per cent in 1964 and 1965 respectively. (In real terms, the increases were around 5 per cent for each of the three years.) In durables, the 4 per cent rise in 1966 compares with increases of 10½ and 11½ per cent in 1964 and 1965. This gain in durables is the lowest since 1961. In services, the 9 per cent increase matches the gain of 1964 and is about 1 per cent above the rise of 1965.<sup>2</sup>

The large increase in outlays on non-durable goods was broadly based, although much of this increase represented price rises rather than gains in real terms. For example, food outlays were up by about 7½ per cent in value terms, but only by 1 per cent in real terms; clothing by 6 per cent (value) and 2 per cent (real); and tobacco by 6 per cent (value) and 2½ per cent (real). Increases in outlays on alcoholic beverages and drugs and cosmetics, however, represented significant gains in both real and value terms.

The relatively small increase in outlays on durable goods was attributable mainly to an unchanged level of purchases of new and used cars from the previous year, after increases of 12 to 14½ per cent in the three preceding years. The over-all rise in durables was due to increases of 8 per cent in toys and sporting goods, 7 per cent in furniture, 9½ per cent in home furnishings, and 11 per cent in radios and appliances.

The 9 per cent gain in services was also broadly based. Shelter, accounting for about 40 per cent of the total, rose by 8½ per cent, while 8 per cent increases were registered in total transportation services and medical expenditures.

<sup>2</sup> The year-to-year changes of the major components of consumer expenditure in both current and constant dollars are depicted in the introductory chart on page 6.

## Personal Expenditure — Percentage change from the Preceding Year

	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total non-durables.....	4.3	6.4	7.3	9.6
Purchased food.....	4.8	5.1	5.7	7.3
Clothing (including footwear).....	4.5	6.3	6.2	5.8
Alcoholic beverages.....	4.3	5.5	9.2	7.7
Tobacco.....	1.9	1.8	8.2	6.2
Total durables.....	9.7	10.6	11.4	4.2
New and used cars.....	14.5	11.8	14.2	—
Furniture.....	3.1	6.0	6.2	7.0
Home furnishings.....	7.0	11.6	8.9	9.4
Radios and appliances.....	4.4	7.9	8.5	10.9
Total goods.....	5.3	7.3	8.1	8.5
Services (including net expenditure abroad).....	7.2	9.0	8.1	8.9
Shelter.....	8.2	6.3	6.8	8.5
Total transportation.....	2.1	7.4	7.9	7.9
Household operations.....	6.4	9.9	9.2	10.7
Total consumer expenditure.....	6.0	7.9	8.1	8.7

## Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Capital expenditures in 1966 amounted to \$12.2 billion, 14.7 per cent higher than the previous year. Non-residential construction and machinery and equipment outlays rose by 19.6 and 16.0 per cent respectively, while outlays on new housing advanced by only 2.5 per cent. Within the year 1966, investment in plant and equipment moved from a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$9.9 billion in the first half of 1966 to \$10.2 billion in the second half.

In 1966, capital expenditures increased over the revised 1965 estimates for all major industrial divisions apart from forestry and construction. In manufacturing, pulp, primary metals, electrical products, non-metallic minerals, petroleum and coal products, transportation equipment, rubber and foods and beverage industries recorded advances, while the wood, textiles, printing and publishing, and chemicals industries registered declines. Mining, electric power, gas and water utilities, and transportation industries made pronounced gains. Housing

outlays were a significantly lower percentage of business capital spending in 1966, while mining machinery spending was a significantly higher percentage of business capital spending in 1966.

The advent of colour television in Canada in 1966 and work done on a program for satellite communication to provide telephone, live television and other telecommunication services to Canada's far north were instances of some more glamorous expansion projects during 1966.

Housing expenditures at \$2.2 billion were little changed from 1965. They rose 5.8 per cent in the first half of 1966 over the latter half of 1965, but fell 9.1 per cent between the first and second halves of 1966. Housing starts dropped from 166.6 to 134.5 thousand; completions climbed from 153.0 to 162.2 thousand; dwellings under construction fell from 119.9 at the beginning of the year to 88.6 thousand at year-end. The following figures suggest that financing difficulties slowed down the pace of home building.

Mortgage Loan Approvals Gross Basis  
Dwelling Units

	1964	1965	1966	Per cent change 1965 to 1966
Under National Housing Act:				
Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation .....	29,939	33,942	37,560	10.7
Approved lenders .....	28,197	25,516	14,567	- 42.9
Sub-totals.....	58,136	59,458	52,127	- 12.3
Conventional lenders.....	93,925	90,221	54,489	- 39.6
Totals.....	152,061	149,679	106,616	- 28.8



Single-detached starts dropped only from 75 to 71 thousand, but apartment starts tumbled from 78 to 52 thousand.

Business capital spending plans for 1967, published in "Private and Public Investment in Canada - Outlook 1967", DBS 61-205, are unchanged in level overall from 1966. Manufacturers' capital budgets are markedly lower in such branches as pulp, primary metals, non-metallic minerals, metal fabricating and textiles. The most striking increase is the 1967 construction budget for electric power, gas and water utilities.

#### Investment in Non-farm Business Inventories

Investment in non-farm business inventories was \$832 million in the year 1966 as compared with \$905 million in 1965. Within the year, however, there were marked differences in the rates of accumulation among the quarters. While there was virtually no change in the rate in the first quarter of 1966, the rate at which the stocks were built up in the second quarter showed a substantial gain, close to \$1.4 billion, partly as a result of a build-up of automobile stocks associated with a sharp drop in new car sales. In the third quarter of 1966, partly as a result of strike effects and partly because of a drawing down of new car inventories, the rate at which stocks were built up declined to \$0.6 billion. In the fourth quarter the rate of business inventory investment increased only fractionally.

For the year as a whole, investment in inventories at the manufacturing level was the major force contributing to expansion—about 60 per cent of the total accumulation in 1966. Moderate increases were recorded in the stocks of wholesale and retail traders.

The major part of the accumulation in manufacturing inventories in 1966 took place in the durable goods-producing industries, about 40 per cent of

which was concentrated in transportation industries. In the non-durable goods-producing industries the movement was mixed, leaving on balance a relatively small accumulation. When compared with 1965, the rate of accumulation in 1966 showed opposing changes as between the durable and non-durable goods-producing industries. The rate of increase was higher in non-durable goods industries and was mainly concentrated in the food and in the rubber producing industries. Among durables, while the rate of increase of stocks of transportation industries was significant, the rate of increase of stocks of primary metal metal fabricating and machinery industries dropped substantially. For manufacturing as a whole the average stock-to-ships ratio for 1966 was higher than the average of 1965.

About 70 per cent of the total increase in the stocks of wholesale traders in 1966 resulted from a general increase in the stocks of durable goods. When compared with 1965, there were opposing changes in the rate of build-up of stocks as between durables and non-durables. The increases in the stocks of wholesalers were lower in durables and higher in non-durable goods. The average stock-to-sales ratio for the year as a whole was above the average of the current expansion.

A considerable amount of accumulation was concentrated in the holdings of retail traders. While there was a significant increase in the stocks of all non-durable goods, most noticeably in the stocks of food, modest increases were recorded in the stocks of durable goods. When compared with 1965, the durables were built up at a much reduced rate tempered by a substantial drawing down of stocks of motor vehicle dealers in the third quarter of 1966. The rate of accumulation in non-durables was virtually unchanged between the two years. The average stock-to-sales ratio for the year was above the average of the current expansion.

Value of Physical Change in Non-farm Business Inventories, 1965 and 1966

	1965	1966	1966 minus 1965
	millions of dollars		
Manufacturing .....	442	496	54
Durables .....	366	333	- 33
Non-durables .....	76	163	87
Wholesale trade .....	118	125	7
Retail trade .....	249	153	- 96
"Other" industries .....	96	58	- 38
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>- 73</b>

**Exports and Imports of Goods and Services**

During 1966 the deficit in Canada's external account declined by \$40 million on a national accounts basis. This improvement resulted from a rise of \$262 million in the surplus on merchandise trade—as increased export sales outpaced the climb in im-

port demand—more than offsetting a deterioration of \$222 million in non-merchandise trade. About 85 per cent of the latter can be ascribed to higher deficits in the interest and dividend account and miscellaneous service (business services, government expenditures, etc.) account.

**Exports and Imports of Goods and Services – Percentage change from Preceding Year**

	Goods		Services		Total	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1962 .....	8.3	8.5	7.9	1.9	8.2	6.3
1963 .....	11.0	6.1	8.0	5.6	10.3	5.9
1964 .....	16.4	14.6	11.7	11.2	15.3	13.5
1965 .....	6.0	14.5	6.7	8.3	6.2	12.6
1966 .....	17.4	14.6	7.8	11.2	15.4	13.6

Trade of Canada export figures for 12 months show a rise of \$1,548 million. Important export gains were made by food, feed, beverages and tobacco—mainly wheat, crude metals and non-metallic minerals, pulp and paper, fabricated metals, machinery and, notably, transportation equipment. Import figures for the 12 months show a rise of \$1,204 million. Machinery required for investment purposes, other equipment and tools such as measuring and laboratory equipment, computers, other office machinery and

equipment and, notably, transportation equipment, highlighted this increase.

An improvement of \$262 million in the merchandise trade surplus between 1965 and 1966 came from a smaller trade deficit with the United States which, coupled with an improvement of \$208 million in the surplus with other countries, more than offset a drop of \$62 million in the trade surplus with the United Kingdom.

**Merchandise Trade**

Trade of Canada Basis

	Domestic exports			Imports		
	1965	1966	Change	1965	1966	Change
millions of dollars						
Live animals .....	79	78	- 1	11	13	2
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco .....	1,630	1,889	259	759	792	33
Inedible crude materials .....	1,763	1,947	184	1,006	1,023	17
Animal, vegetable products .....	190	225	35	138	153	15
Metals .....	862	934	72	196	200	4
Non-metallic minerals .....	621	704	83	498	522	24
Textiles, allied .....	15	11	- 4	135	116	- 19
Inedible fabricated materials .....	3,729	4,013	284	2,114	2,233	119
Lumber, wood .....	602	592	- 10	70	74	4
Pulp, paper, allied .....	1,432	1,576	144	72	71	- 1
Chemicals, allied .....	323	364	41	459	481	22
Metals and products .....	1,182	1,279	97	750	787	37
Non-metallic minerals .....	57	63	6	136	153	17
Textiles, allied .....	49	47	- 2	300	320	20
Inedible end products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,298	2,119	821	4,476	5,483	1,007
Machinery .....	322	393	71	1,372	1,575	203
Transportation, communication equipment .....	668	1,345	677	1,613	2,193	580
Other equipment, tools .....	175	211	36	713	861	148
Personal, household goods .....	52	60	8	318	341	23
Miscellaneous .....	81	110	29	460	514	54
Special trade transactions .....	24	25	1	266	322	56
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>8,523</b>	<b>10,071</b>	<b>1,548</b>	<b>8,633</b>	<b>9,867</b>	<b>1,204</b>

<sup>1</sup> Sub-totals may not add due to rounding.



### The Government Sector

Total revenues of all levels of governments combined (excluding inter-government transfers) increased by \$2.4 billion in 1966 to reach a level of \$18.8 billion, or almost 15 per cent above that of 1965. Approximately 30 per cent of this increase resulted from receipts in regard to the Canada and Quebec pension plans. Federal receipts exclusive of the pension plan increased by 8 per cent in 1966 compared with 9½ per cent in 1965, while provincial and municipal receipts increased by over 13 per cent in both 1965 and 1966. Expenditures by the various levels of government were up more sharply than non-pension plan receipts: at the federal level by 14 per cent in 1966 compared with 6½ per cent in 1965 while at the provincial-municipal level by 15½ per cent in 1966 compared with 13 per cent in 1965. The effect of these various flows was to increase the surplus for all levels of government combined by a marginal \$34 million. This increase was entirely attributable to the receipts from the pension plans, because excluding these the federal surplus was reduced by \$444 million to a surplus of \$124 million, while the combined provincial-municipal deficit was increased by \$236 million reaching a total of \$558 million for the year 1966.

Aside from the surge in receipts resulting from the inception of the Canada and Quebec pension

plans in January of 1966, with the exception of revenues from the corporate income tax all components of government revenues increased sharply in 1966, mainly as a result of generally buoyant economic conditions. In addition, higher general retail sales tax rates in Ontario and extended tax bases in Ontario and Quebec reinforced revenue gains from indirect taxes.

Total revenue from direct taxes rose by \$548 million, with almost all the gain being from personal taxes. The share of the increase going to provincial governments was somewhat greater than that accruing to the federal government because of a further abatement to the provinces of 3 percentage points of basic income tax on January 1, 1966. Indirect taxes for all levels of government increased by some 10½ per cent, in part reflecting the afore-mentioned increase in rates.

Expenditures on goods and services for all levels of government combined rose by a striking 16½ per cent, with increases at the federal level of 19 per cent and at the provincial-municipal level of 15 per cent. At the federal level 75 per cent of the increase occurred in outlays on non-defence goods and services. Defence expenditures rose by 10 per cent.

### The Components of Income

#### Labour Income

Compared with the previous year, labour income in Canada increased by about 12½ per cent in 1966, in spite of the fact that it was a year marked by severe industrial disputes. About half the increase reflected additional employment in the non-agricultural industries, while the balance was due to increased average earnings, mainly from higher wages but in some cases from longer average weekly hours, particularly construction, and more overtime. The increase in the number of persons employed came mainly from school leavers and immigrants but also from an increased percentage of women participating in the labour force. Participation rates for men were virtually unchanged. Unemployment rates on average were slightly lower in 1966 than 1965.

Goods-producing industries accounted for more of the increase in payrolls than did service industries: 13 per cent compared with 11 per cent. However, in the latter half of the year the trend was reversed and incomes advanced more quickly in the service industries. The primary industries showed a 7½ per cent increase in labour income in 1966, somewhat less than the average. The largest increase involved mining where most of the rise was in average earnings, due to both higher wage rates and some shift toward the more highly paid sectors, such as iron or petroleum.

Manufacturing, up by 11½ per cent, continued the steady increase noted in 1965, absorbing almost its share of additional employment. The construction

industry continued to expand and was responsible for increased salaries and wages of almost 25 per cent. Part of the increase resulted from a lessening of the seasonal decline associated with that industry and part was a result of greater emphasis on engineering projects where hourly earnings are significantly higher. The average weekly hours worked in the construction industry also increased. Over the year this industry appears to have attracted more than the national average increase in numbers of employees. Average weekly earnings in construction increased by an even higher proportion.

Service-producing industries, responsible for about 58 per cent of wage and salary payments in Canada, had income increases almost as high as the goods-producing industries but with somewhat higher employment gains and less in average weekly earnings. Greatest gains were in the trade and service sections, 11 per cent and 14 per cent respectively. These industries might have attracted more part-time employees, for example, from among students or housewives. Proportionately lower payroll increases were evident in transportation and other public utilities, 8 per cent; these industries being generally less cyclically sensitive, experienced about average increases in earnings. Finance insurance and real estate also had lower rates of increase, 8½ per cent.

Government employees payrolls increased by more than the average in 1966. Retroactive payments made in 1966, but pertaining to 1965, were partly responsible for the large increase of 15 per cent in

federal non-military payments. However, provincial governments also had large increases, 13 per cent. In part the rise in government payrolls was due to relatively low increases in the earlier years.

Supplementary labour income substantially increased in 1966 by 23½ per cent, mainly a result of the Canada and Quebec Pension Plans.

### Corporation Profits

Corporation profits (before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents) were \$5.2 billion in 1966, showing virtually no change from the 1965 level. A quarter-to-quarter comparison through the years 1965 and 1966 indicates a rising level of profits in the second and third quarters of 1965, with little change in the two following quarters. Following a decline in the third quarter, profits in the fourth quarter almost regained levels attained in the latter part of 1965.

Profits in the manufacturing group fell by about 2 per cent in 1966. A gain of 25 per cent was recorded by the petroleum and coal industry with relatively smaller gains recorded in the rubber, wood, printing, electrical apparatus, chemical, and miscellaneous categories. On the other hand, the textile and paper industries experienced declines of 24 and 23 per cent respectively. The metal and non-metallic mineral industries both had declines of about 7½ per cent.

Wholesale trade profits advanced by nearly 11 per cent, service trade profits by nearly 16 per cent, and transportation, communication and storage by 9 per cent, while retail trade profits dropped by almost 5 per cent, mining by 5 per cent, and finance insurance and real estate by nearly 3 per cent.

### Production by Industry

Real Gross Domestic Product less agriculture in 1966 increased by 6½ per cent over 1965. This compares with a gain of 7 per cent for 1965. Most major industry groups continued to rise by more than the post-war average rates of growth. Manufacturing, which advanced more than 7 per cent, accounted for 37 per cent of the increase in non-agricultural real output. Other major industry groupings that contri-

### Other Investment Income

Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income rose by 10 per cent over 1965, compared to an increase of 9 per cent between 1964 and 1965. Government investment income for all levels combined rose by \$172 million in 1966 with an increase of \$45 million at the federal level and an increase of \$127 million at the provincial-municipal level. Subsidies to the railways in 1966 were higher than in 1965.

### Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators

Accrued net income of farm operators increased to \$2,204 million in 1966, 34 per cent over that of the year 1965. All components showed increases over the previous year's totals, the largest gain occurring in grain production. With expenses increasing by less than the rise in cash income, net income advanced by more than cash income. The value of the record 1966 grain crop at \$1,564 million was 20 per cent above the 1965 level and surpassed the previous record of \$1,381 million in 1963 by 13 per cent.

Cash income from the sale of livestock increased by approximately 15 per cent, due mainly to higher prices. Dairy products, partly reflecting much higher federal and provincial dairy subsidies, together with rapeseed and soybeans mainly were responsible for increases in income from other farm products.

### Net Income of Non-farm Unincorporated Business

During 1966 net income of non-farm unincorporated business increased to \$2,949 million, 2½ per cent over the 1965 total. The service industries showed small increases but these were partially offset by a decline in manufacturing and retail trade.

### Technical Note

The Balance of Payments Division revised data for 1964 and 1965 in the second quarter of 1966. The revised figures are shown in the "Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments", DBS 67-001, starting with their report for the second quarter of 1966. These revisions have not been in-

corporated in the national accounts. However, the correct relationships between accounting periods were maintained by introducing adjusting entries. The revised balance of payments figures on a national accounts basis are shown in footnotes to Tables 2, 13, 18 and 20.





## Percentage Distribution of Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, by Industry, 1960-66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Agriculture .....	5.4	4.7	5.8	6.1	5.1	5.1	5.8
2	Forestry .....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
3	Fishing and trapping .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells .....	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0
5	Manufacturing .....	26.1	25.5	25.9	25.9	26.5	26.3	25.8
6	Construction .....	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.3
7	Transportation .....	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0
8	Storage .....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
9	Communication .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
10	Electric power, gas, and water utilities .....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
11	Wholesale trade .....	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7
12	Retail trade .....	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.6
13	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	10.5	10.6	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.7
14	Public administration and defence .....	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.9
15	Service .....	13.1	14.0	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.9	15.1
16	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Percentage Distribution of Personal Income by Source, 1960-66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income <sup>1</sup> .....	63.8	63.9	62.7	62.8	64.1	64.5	64.4
2	Military pay and allowances .....	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
3	Net income received by farm operators from farm production .....	4.3	3.4	4.8	4.8	3.8	4.3	4.8
4	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business .....	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.4	6.9
5	Interest, dividends, and net rental income of persons .....	10.5	10.6	10.7	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.6
6	Transfer payments (excluding interest) .....	11.5	12.2	12.2	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.8
7	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds.

## Selected per Person Income and Product Series in Current and Constant Dollars, 1960-66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
<b>Current dollars</b>								
1	Gross National Product .....	2,031	2,055	2,185	2,298	2,464	2,663	2,901
2	Personal Income .....	1,535	1,564	1,668	1,743	1,828	1,988	2,144
3	Personal Disposable Income .....	1,403	1,426	1,521	1,589	1,649	1,788	1,922
4	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services .....	1,317	1,341	1,396	1,455	1,542	1,638	1,749
<b>Constant (1957) dollars</b>								
5	Gross National Expenditure .....	1,914	1,924	2,016	2,083	2,178	2,288	2,381
6	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services .....	1,254	1,267	1,302	1,337	1,396	1,454	1,501





**SECTION A**  
**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNTS**

1. Summary Tables

TABLE 1. National Income and Gross National Product, 1960-66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	18,245	18,996	20,233	21,547	23,433	26,033	29,324
2	Military pay and allowances	509	550	586	598	583	587	621
3	Corporation profits before taxes <sup>1</sup>	3,338	3,427	3,819	4,188	4,819	5,199	5,187
4	Deduct: Dividends paid to non-residents	- 458	- 586	- 584	- 614	- 713	- 751	- 816
5	Rent, interest, and miscellaneous investment income	2,470	2,670	2,832	3,078	3,262	3,554	3,903
6	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production <sup>2</sup>	1,186	1,008	1,496	1,721	1,464	1,645	2,204
7	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business <sup>3</sup>	2,213	2,274	2,401	2,551	2,720	2,877	2,949
8	Inventory valuation adjustment <sup>4</sup>	- 70	- 89	- 130	- 200	- 131	- 325	- 318
9	<b>Net National Income at factor cost</b>	<b>27,433</b>	<b>28,250</b>	<b>30,653</b>	<b>32,869</b>	<b>35,437</b>	<b>38,819</b>	<b>43,054</b>
10	Indirect taxes less subsidies	4,470	4,696	5,293	5,600	6,372	7,172	7,800
11	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	4,423	4,540	4,892	5,198	5,600	6,110	6,591
12	Residual error of estimate	- 39	- 15	- 263	- 243	- 6	8	336
13	<b>Gross National Product at market prices</b>	<b>36,287</b>	<b>37,471</b>	<b>40,575</b>	<b>43,424</b>	<b>47,403</b>	<b>52,109</b>	<b>57,781</b>

<sup>1</sup> Prior to the 1961 annual publication this item was shown after deduction of dividends paid to non-residents; it is now however inclusive of such dividends. In order to derive series consistent with those published on the old basis, lines 3 and 4 must be combined.

<sup>2</sup> Includes changes in farm inventories in millions of dollars as follows:

1960	16	1963	311	1966	149
1961	- 278	1964	- 99		
1962	176	1965	56		

An adjustment has been made to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. (See footnote 5, Table 52.)

<sup>3</sup> Includes net income of independent professional practitioners.

<sup>4</sup> See footnote 5, Table 2.

TABLE 2. Gross National Expenditure, 1960-66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	23,540	24,466	25,926	27,487	29,666	32,063	34,840
2	Government expenditure on goods and services <sup>1</sup>	6,769	7,236	7,717	8,075	8,654	9,596	11,169
3	Current expenditure <sup>2</sup>	5,199	5,699	5,962	6,273	6,813	7,382	8,486
4	Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3</sup>	1,570	1,537	1,755	1,802	1,841	2,214	2,683
5	Business gross fixed capital formation <sup>4</sup>	6,692	6,635	6,960	7,591	9,103	10,651	12,214
6	New residential construction	1,443	1,458	1,577	1,707	2,021	2,124	2,178
7	New non-residential construction	2,577	2,683	2,638	2,835	3,358	4,024	4,811
8	New machinery and equipment	2,672	2,494	2,745	3,049	3,724	4,503	5,225
9	Value of physical change in inventories <sup>5</sup>	410	30	532	535	386	948	995
10	Non-farm business inventories	325	439	310	244	516	905	832
11	Farm inventories and grain in commercial channels	85	- 409	222	291	- 130	43	163
12	Exports of goods and services <sup>6</sup>	7,008	7,631	8,259	9,111	10,507	11,156	12,869
13	Deduct: Imports of goods and services <sup>7</sup>	- 8,172	- 8,542	- 9,082	- 9,618	- 10,919	- 12,297	- 13,970
14	Residual error of estimate	40	15	263	243	6	- 8	- 336
15	<b>Gross National Expenditure at market prices</b>	<b>36,287</b>	<b>37,471</b>	<b>40,575</b>	<b>43,424</b>	<b>47,403</b>	<b>52,109</b>	<b>57,781</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes defence expenditure which is shown in footnote 2, Table 37.

<sup>2</sup> Also includes net purchases of government commodity agencies and the defence production revolving fund. Excludes shipments of previously produced military equipment to NATO countries, but includes replacements of new equipment.

<sup>3</sup> Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises (for detail see footnote 1, Table 43, and lines 2, 3 and 4, Table 54). Includes defence plant and equipment.

<sup>4</sup> Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions, and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Total "Private and Public Investment in Canada" can be obtained by adding lines 4 and 5.

<sup>5</sup> The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price changes and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between this value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment (see line 8, Table 1).

<sup>6</sup> Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act. See also Table 55.

<sup>7</sup> Revised figures not incorporated into the accounts as per note on page 13:

Exports	1964	1965	1966
Imports	10,578	11,253	12,900
	- 10,970	- 12,336	- 14,009



**TABLE 3. Relation between Net National Income at Factor Cost, Personal Income, Personal Disposable Income, and Personal Net Saving, 1960 - 66**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Net National Income at factor cost .....	27,433	28,250	30,653	32,869	35,437	38,819	43,054
2	Add: Transfer payments (excluding interest on the public debt and charitable contributions from corporations) <sup>1</sup> .....	3,120	3,441	3,725	3,848	4,133	4,502	5,006
3	Add: Interest on the public debt <sup>1</sup> .....	1,095	1,170	1,305	1,423	1,526	1,635	1,789
4	Deduct: Earnings not paid out to persons <sup>2</sup> ...	- 4,213	- 4,339	- 4,711	- 5,206	- 5,943	- 6,054	- 7,137
5	Equals: Personal income .....	27,435	28,522	30,972	32,934	35,153	38,902	42,712
6	Deduct: Personal direct taxes .....	- 2,360	- 2,511	- 2,729	- 2,916	- 3,428	- 3,912	- 4,434
7	Equals: Personal disposable income.....	25,075	26,011	28,243	30,018	31,725	34,990	38,278
8	Deduct: Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services .....	- 23,540	- 24,466	- 25,926	- 27,487	- 29,666	- 32,063	- 34,840
9	Equals: Personal net saving .....	1,535	1,545	2,317	2,531	2,059	2,927	3,438
10	Value of physical change in farm inventories	16	- 278	176	311	- 99	56	149
11	Personal saving excluding change in farm inventories .....	1,519	1,823	2,141	2,220	2,158	2,871	3,289

<sup>1</sup> Since National Income excludes transfer payments and personal income includes them, items 2 and 3 are added back here. However, charitable contributions from corporations are not added since they are included in National Income.

<sup>2</sup> This item includes: undistributed corporation profits, corporation profits taxes, withholding taxes, government investment income, adjustment on grain transactions, inventory valuation adjustment, and employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds.

**TABLE 4. Relation between Gross National Product at Market Prices and Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, 1960 - 66**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Gross National Product at market prices .....	36,287	37,471	40,575	43,424	47,403	52,109	57,781
2	Deduct: Residual error of estimate .....	39	15	263	243	6	- 8	- 336
3	Indirect taxes less subsidies .....	- 4,470	- 4,696	- 5,293	- 5,600	- 6,372	- 7,172	- 7,800
4	Income received from non-residents	- 173	- 209	- 202	- 230	- 313	- 315	- 299
5	Add: Income paid to non-residents .....	653	770	794	860	978	1,048	1,155
6	Gross domestic product at factor cost .....	32,336	33,351	36,137	38,697	41,702	45,662	50,501



**TABLE 5. Gross National Expenditure in Constant (1957) Dollars, 1960-66<sup>1,2</sup>**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services .....	22,402	23,105	24,173	25,260	26,846	28,462	29,892
2	Government expenditure on goods and services .....	6,268	6,562	6,811	6,848	7,113	7,571	8,250
3	Current expenditure .....	4,641	4,885	4,957	5,024	5,266	5,494	5,930
4	Gross fixed capital formation .....	1,627	1,677	1,854	1,824	1,847	2,077	2,320
5	Business gross fixed capital formation .....	6,231	6,125	6,254	6,618	7,606	8,534	9,430
6	New residential construction .....	1,323	1,328	1,395	1,461	1,641	1,644	1,605
7	New non-residential construction .....	2,404	2,494	2,399	2,494	2,830	3,196	3,628
8	New machinery and equipment .....	2,504	2,303	2,460	2,663	3,135	3,694	4,197
9	Change in inventories .....	397	29	508	510	354	938	942
10	Non-farm business inventories .....	325	433	293	239	486	874	777
11	Farm inventories and grain in commercial channels .....	72	- 404	215	271	- 132	64	165
12	Exports of goods and services .....	6,884	7,379	7,747	8,445	9,550	10,023	11,179
13	Deduct: Imports of goods and services .....	- 8,020	- 8,132	- 8,306	- 8,550	- 9,589	- 10,750	- 11,991
14	Residual error of estimate .....	38	13	242	221	6	- 5	- 272
15	<b>Gross National Expenditure in constant (1957) dollars .....</b>	<b>34,200</b>	<b>35,081</b>	<b>37,429</b>	<b>39,352</b>	<b>41,886</b>	<b>44,773</b>	<b>47,430</b>
16	Index, line 15, 1949=100 .....	158.2	162.2	173.1	182.0	193.7	207.0	219.3

<sup>1</sup> These data are given on a 1949 time base in Tables 56 and 57 in order to provide continuity with Tables 5 and 6 in *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956*, and Tables 56 and 57 in *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1962*.

<sup>2</sup> For annual data for the period 1947-58, on a 1957 time base, see Tables 9 and 18 *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, by Quarters, 1947-61* (DBS Catalogue No. 13-519).

**TABLE 6. Implicit Price Indexes - Gross National Expenditure, 1960-66<sup>1,2</sup>**  
1957=100.0

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services .....	105.1	105.9	107.3	108.8	110.5	112.7	116.6
2	Government expenditure on goods and services .....	108.0	110.3	113.3	117.9	121.7	126.7	135.4
3	Current expenditure .....	112.0	116.7	120.3	124.9	129.4	134.4	143.1
4	Gross fixed capital formation .....	96.5	91.7	94.7	98.8	99.7	106.6	115.6
5	Business gross fixed capital formation .....	107.4	108.3	111.3	114.7	119.7	124.8	129.5
6	New residential construction .....	109.1	109.8	113.0	116.8	123.2	129.2	135.7
7	New non-residential construction .....	107.2	107.6	110.0	113.7	118.7	125.9	132.6
8	New machinery and equipment .....	106.7	108.3	111.6	114.5	118.8	121.9	124.5
9	Exports of goods and services .....	101.8	103.4	106.6	107.9	110.0	111.3	115.1
10	Imports of goods and services .....	101.9	105.0	109.3	112.5	113.9	114.4	116.5
11	Residual error of estimate .....	106.1	106.8	108.5	110.4	113.2	116.7	122.2
12	<b>Gross National Expenditure at market prices .....</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>121.8</b>

<sup>1</sup> These implicit indexes are currently weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. The implicit price index for Gross National Expenditure is derived by dividing the total of current dollars by the total of constant dollars.

<sup>2</sup> For annual data for the period 1947-58, on a 1957 time base, see Table 19 in *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, by Quarters, 1947-61*, (DBS Catalogue No. 13-519).

## 2. Analysis of Income and Expenditure Accounts by Sectors of the Canadian Economy



**TABLE 7. Personal Income and Expenditure Account, 1960-66**  
Income

Item No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income:							
	(a) From business (28 a) .....	14,695	15,047	15,969	16,928	18,406	20,539	23,195
	(b) From governments (19 bi) .....	2,761	3,046	3,263	3,506	3,786	4,095	4,574
	(c) From persons (9 b) .....	789	903	1,001	1,113	1,241	1,399	1,555
	(d) Deduct employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds (17) .....	- 751	- 787	- 812	- 852	- 912	- 959	- 1,813
2	Military pay and allowances (19 bii) .....	509	550	586	598	583	587	621
3	Net income received by farm operators from farm production <sup>1</sup> (28 c) .....	1,177	978	1,490	1,582	1,353	1,689	2,048
4	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business (28 e) .....	2,213	2,274	2,401	2,551	2,720	2,877	2,949
5	Interest, dividends, and net rental income of persons <sup>2</sup> (44 a) .....	2,882	3,030	3,305	3,616	3,799	4,129	4,536
6	Transfer payments (excluding interest):							
	(a) From governments (20 b) .....	3,120	3,441	3,725	3,848	4,133	4,502	5,006
	(b) Charitable contributions from corporations (44 b) .....	40	40	44	44	44	44	44
7	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>27,435</b>	<b>28,522</b>	<b>30,972</b>	<b>32,934</b>	<b>35,153</b>	<b>38,902</b>	<b>42,712</b>

<sup>1</sup> This item differs from line 6 of Table 1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued net earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all government debt interest paid to persons.

**TABLE 8. Personal Income and Expenditure Account, 1960-66**  
Expenditure

Item No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
8	Personal direct taxes:							
	(a) Income taxes (12 a) .....	1,979	2,125	2,316	2,487	2,957	3,355	3,854
	(b) Succession duties and estate taxes (12 b) ....	158	146	165	171	179	209	228
	(c) Miscellaneous (12 c) .....	223	240	248	258	292	348	352
9	Purchases of goods and services:							
	(a) From business (24 a) .....	21,993	22,785	24,188	25,653	27,582	29,731	32,226
	(b) Direct services (1 c) .....	789	903	1,001	1,113	1,241	1,399	1,555
	(c) Travel expenditure (34 a) .....	627	642	605	585	712	786	907
	(d) Other expenditures abroad (34 b) .....	131	136	132	136	131	147	152
10	Personal net saving <sup>1</sup> (48) .....	1,535	1,545	2,317	2,531	2,059	2,927	3,438
11	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>27,435</b>	<b>28,522</b>	<b>30,972</b>	<b>32,934</b>	<b>35,153</b>	<b>38,902</b>	<b>42,712</b>

<sup>1</sup> This series includes changes in farm inventories, see Table 3.

**TABLE 9. Government Revenue and Expenditure Account, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>**  
Revenue

Item No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
12	Direct taxes - Persons:							
	(a) Income taxes (8 a) .....	1,979	2,125	2,316	2,487	2,957	3,355	3,854
	(b) Succession duties and estate taxes (8 b) .....	158	146	165	171	179	209	228
	(c) Miscellaneous (8 c) .....	223	240	248	258	292	348	352
13	Direct taxes - Corporations:							
	(a) Income tax collections (44 c) .....	1,666	1,551	1,653	1,775	2,097	2,267	2,302
	(b) Excess of income tax liabilities over income tax collections <sup>2</sup> (44 d) .....	- 122	61	57	52	- 101	- 103	- 112
14	Withholding taxes (44 e) .....	79	116	125	127	140	168	203
15	Indirect taxes (29 a) .....	4,705	4,947	5,585	5,911	6,695	7,482	8,277
16	Investment income:							
	(a) Interest (44 f) .....	463	483	536	605	648	728	873
	(b) Profits of government business enterprises (44 g) .....	600	643	715	790	878	960	987
17	Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds (1 d) .....	751	787	812	852	912	959	1,816
18	<b>Totals<sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>10,502</b>	<b>11,099</b>	<b>12,212</b>	<b>13,028</b>	<b>14,697</b>	<b>16,373</b>	<b>18,780</b>

<sup>1</sup> See also Table 36.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, Table 50.

<sup>3</sup> Inter-governmental transfers are not included in this total, since in the consolidation of the government sector such transactions cancel out. For details of inter-governmental transfers, see Table 46.

**TABLE 10. Government Revenue and Expenditure Account, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>**  
Expenditure

Item No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
19	Purchases of goods and services: <sup>2</sup>							
	(a) From business (24 b) .....	3,499	3,640	3,868	3,971	4,285	4,914	5,974
	(b) Direct service:							
	(i) Wages and salaries (1 b) .....	2,761	3,046	3,263	3,506	3,786	4,095	4,574
	(ii) Military pay and allowances (2) .....	509	550	586	598	583	587	621
20	Transfer payments:							
	(a) Interest <sup>3</sup> (45) .....	1,095	1,170	1,305	1,423	1,526	1,635	1,789
	(b) Other (6 a) .....	3,120	3,441	3,725	3,848	4,133	4,502	5,006
	(c) Capital assistance (49 d) .....		6	27	61	82	84	59
21	Subsidies (29 b) .....	235	251	292	311	323	310	477
22	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) (on transactions relating to the National Accounts) <sup>4</sup> (51) .....	- 717	- 1,005	- 854	- 690	- 21	246	280
23	<b>Totals<sup>5</sup></b> .....	<b>10,502</b>	<b>11,099</b>	<b>12,212</b>	<b>13,028</b>	<b>14,697</b>	<b>16,373</b>	<b>18,780</b>

<sup>1</sup> See also Table 37.

<sup>2</sup> See line 2, Table 2.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 3, Table 37.

<sup>4</sup> For a reconciliation of the federal content of this consolidated surplus (or deficit) with the conventional federal budgetary surplus (or deficit) see Table 53.

<sup>5</sup> In addition to total expenditure, this item includes the government surplus or deficit. Inter-governmental transfers are not included in this total, since in the consolidation of the government sector such transactions cancel out. For details of inter-governmental transfers, see Table 46.



**TABLE 11. Business Operating Account, 1960-66**  
Revenue

Item No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
24	Sales to residents:							
	(a) Persons (9a) .....	21,993	22,785	24,188	25,653	27,582	29,731	32,226
	(b) Governments <sup>1</sup> (19a) .....	3,499	3,640	3,868	3,971	4,285	4,914	5,974
	(c) Business gross fixed capital formation: <sup>2</sup>							
	(i) New residential construction (54a) .....	1,443	1,458	1,577	1,707	2,021	2,124	2,178
	(ii) New non-residential construction (54b) .....	2,577	2,683	2,638	2,835	3,358	4,024	4,811
	(iii) New machinery and equipment (54c) .....	2,672	2,494	2,745	3,049	3,724	4,503	5,225
	(d) Value of physical change in inventories (55) .....	410	30	532	535	386	948	995
25	Sales to non-residents:							
	(a) Travel expenditure (38b) .....	420	482	562	609	662	737	830
	(b) Other (38c) .....	6,415	6,940	7,495	8,272	9,532	10,104	11,740
26	Residual error of estimate .....	40	15	263	243	6	- 8	- 336
27	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>39,469</b>	<b>40,527</b>	<b>43,868</b>	<b>46,874</b>	<b>51,556</b>	<b>57,077</b>	<b>63,643</b>

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes 1, 2, 3, Table 2.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 4, Table 2.

**TABLE 12. Business Operating Account, 1960-66**  
Expenditure

Item No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
28	Factor costs:							
	(a) Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income (1a) .....	14,695	15,047	15,969	16,928	18,406	20,539	23,195
	(b) Investment income (excluding interest and dividends received from non-residents and including interest and dividends paid to non-residents) (41) .....	5,830	6,072	6,659	7,282	8,033	8,735	9,130
	(c) Net income received by farm operators from farm production <sup>1</sup> (3) .....	1,177	978	1,490	1,582	1,353	1,689	2,048
	(d) Adjustment on grain transactions <sup>2</sup> (49c) .....	9	30	6	139	111	- 44	156
	(e) Net income of non-farm unincorporated business (4) .....	2,213	2,274	2,401	2,551	2,720	2,877	2,949
	(f) Inventory valuation adjustment (50) .....	- 70	- 89	- 130	- 200	- 131	- 325	- 318
29	Other costs:							
	(a) Indirect taxes (15) .....	4,705	4,947	5,585	5,911	6,695	7,482	8,277
	(b) Less subsidies (21) .....	- 235	- 251	- 292	- 311	- 323	- 310	- 477
	(c) Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments (49b) .....	4,423	4,540	4,892	5,198	5,600	6,110	6,591
30	Purchases from non-residents (33b) .....	6,761	6,994	7,551	8,037	9,098	10,316	11,756
31	Residual error of estimate .....	- 39	- 15	- 263	- 243	- 6	8	336
32	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>39,469</b>	<b>40,527</b>	<b>43,868</b>	<b>46,874</b>	<b>51,556</b>	<b>57,077</b>	<b>63,643</b>

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 7.<sup>2</sup> This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See footnote 5, Table 52.

**TABLE 13. Non-residents' Revenue and Expenditure Account, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>**

Receipts from Canada  
Canadian Imports

Item No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
33	Receipts from business:							
	(a) Interest and dividends (46 a) .....	523	630	646	686	790	837	930
	(b) Other than interest and dividends (30) .....	6,761	6,994	7,551	8,037	9,098	10,316	11,756
34	Receipts from persons:							
	(a) Travel expenditure (9 c) .....	627	642	605	585	712	786	907
	(b) All other receipts (9 d) .....	131	136	132	136	131	147	152
35	Receipts from Government - Interest (46 b) .....	130	140	148	174	188	211	225
36	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) on current account (on transactions relating to the National Accounts) <sup>2</sup> (56)	- 1,164	- 911	- 823	- 507	- 412	- 1,141	- 1,101
37	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>7,008</b>	<b>7,631</b>	<b>8,259</b>	<b>9,111</b>	<b>10,507</b>	<b>11,156</b>	<b>12,869</b>

<sup>1</sup> These figures differ from those shown in reports on *The Canadian Balance of International Payments*, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, because adjustments have been made to the figures of receipts and payments to achieve consistency with other component series. See Table 55.

<sup>2</sup> Revised figures not incorporated in the Accounts as per note on page 13:

1964    1965    1966  
- 392   - 1,083   - 1,043

**TABLE 14. Non-residents' Revenue and Expenditure Account, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>**

Payments to Canada  
Canadian Exports

Item No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
38	Payments to business:							
	(a) Interest and dividends (42 a) .....	72	92	77	80	174	153	113
	(b) Travel expenditure (25 a) .....	420	482	562	609	662	737	830
	(c) Other payments (25 b) .....	6,415	6,940	7,495	8,272	9,532	10,104	11,740
39	Payments to other sectors:							
	Interest and dividends (42 b) .....	101	117	125	150	139	162	186
40	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>7,008</b>	<b>7,631</b>	<b>8,259</b>	<b>9,111</b>	<b>10,507</b>	<b>11,156</b>	<b>12,869</b>

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 13.

**TABLE 15. Investment Income Appropriation Account, 1960-66**

Source

Item No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
41	Investment income (excluding interest and dividends received from non-residents and including interest and dividends paid to non-residents) (28 b) .....	5,830	6,072	6,659	7,282	8,033	8,735	9,130
42	Interest and dividends from non-residents received by:							
	(a) Corporations (38 a) .....	72	92	77	80	174	153	113
	(b) Other sectors (39) .....	101	117	125	150	139	162	186
43	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>6,003</b>	<b>6,281</b>	<b>6,861</b>	<b>7,512</b>	<b>8,346</b>	<b>9,050</b>	<b>9,429</b>



**TABLE 16. Investment Income Appropriation Account, 1960-66**  
Disposition

Item No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
44	To Canadian residents:							
	(a) Interest, dividends, and net rental income of persons (5) .....	2,882	3,030	3,305	3,616	3,799	4,129	4,536
	(b) Charitable contributions from corporations (6b) .....	40	40	44	44	44	44	44
	(c) Corporation income tax collections (13a) .....	1,666	1,551	1,653	1,775	2,097	2,267	2,302
	(d) Excess of corporation income tax liabilities over collections <sup>1</sup> (13b) .....	- 122	61	57	52	- 101	- 103	- 112
	(e) Withholding taxes (14) .....	79	116	125	127	140	168	203
	(f) Government interest revenue (16a) .....	463	483	536	605	648	728	873
	(g) Profits of government business enterprises (16b) .....	600	643	715	790	878	960	987
	(h) Undistributed corporation profits (49a) .....	837	757	937	1,066	1,389	1,444	1,230
45	Less: Interest on the public debt (20a) .....	- 1,095	- 1,170	- 1,305	- 1,423	- 1,526	- 1,635	- 1,789
46	To non-residents, interest and dividends received from:							
	(a) Business (33a) .....	523	630	646	686	790	837	930
	(b) Government (35) .....	130	140	148	174	188	211	225
47	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>6,003</b>	<b>6,281</b>	<b>6,861</b>	<b>7,512</b>	<b>8,346</b>	<b>9,050</b>	<b>9,429</b>

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 50.

**TABLE 17. National Saving Account, 1960-66**  
Source

Item No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
48	Personal net saving (10) .....	1,535	1,545	2,317	2,531	2,059	2,927	3,438
49	Business gross saving:							
	(a) Undistributed corporation profits (44h) .....	837	757	937	1,066	1,389	1,444	1,230
	(b) Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments <sup>1</sup> (29c) .....	4,423	4,540	4,892	5,198	5,600	6,110	6,591
	(c) Adjustment on grain transactions (28d) .....	9	30	6	139	111	- 44	156
	(d) Capital assistance (20c) .....		6	27	61	82	84	59
50	Inventory valuation adjustment (28f) .....	- 70	- 89	- 130	- 200	- 131	- 325	- 318
51	Government surplus (+) or deficit (-) (22) .....	- 717	- 1,005	- 854	- 690	- 21	246	280
52	Residual error of estimate .....	- 39	- 15	- 263	- 243	- 6	8	336
53	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>5,978</b>	<b>5,769</b>	<b>6,932</b>	<b>7,862</b>	<b>9,083</b>	<b>10,450</b>	<b>11,772</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes capital consumption allowances of incorporated and unincorporated business as well as depreciation on dwellings. See also Table 51.

TABLE 18. National Saving Account, 1960-66  
Disposition

Item No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
54	Business gross fixed capital formation: <sup>1</sup>							
	(a) New residential construction (24 ci) .....	1,443	1,458	1,577	1,707	2,021	2,124	2,178
	(b) New non-residential construction (24 cii) .....	2,577	2,683	2,638	2,835	3,358	4,024	4,811
	(c) New machinery and equipment (24 ciii) .....	2,672	2,494	2,745	3,049	3,724	4,503	5,225
55	Value of physical change in inventories (24 d) .....	410	30	532	535	386	948	995
56	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) on current account with non-residents <sup>2</sup> (36) .....	- 1,164	- 911	- 823	- 507	- 412	- 1,141	- 1,101
57	Residual error of estimate .....	40	15	263	243	6	- 8	- 336
58	Totals .....	5,978	5,769	6,932	7,862	9,083	10,450	11,772

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 4, Table 2. For reconciliation with *Private and Public Investment* figures published by the Department of Trade and Commerce, see Table 54.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, Table 13. Revised figures not incorporated in the accounts as per note on page 13:

1964	1965	1966
- 392	- 1,083	- 1,043

TABLE 19. Sector Accounts Consolidation, 1960-66  
National Income and Gross National Product

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
	Income originating in:							
1	Personal sector .....	789	903	1,001	1,113	1,241	1,399	1,555
2	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income .....	789	903	1,001	1,113	1,241	1,399	1,555
3	Business sector .....	23,854	24,312	26,395	28,282	30,492	33,471	37,160
4	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income .....	14,695	15,047	15,969	16,928	18,406	20,539	23,195
5	Investment income (excluding interest and dividends received from non-residents and including interest and dividends paid to non-residents) .....	5,830	6,072	6,659	7,282	8,033	8,735	9,130
6	Net income received by farm operators from farm production .....	1,177	978	1,490	1,582	1,353	1,689	2,048
7	Adjustment on grain transactions .....	9	30	6	139	111	- 44	156
8	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business .....	2,213	2,274	2,401	2,551	2,720	2,877	2,949
9	Inventory valuation adjustment .....	- 70	- 89	- 130	- 200	- 131	- 325	- 318
10	Government sector .....	3,270	3,596	3,849	4,104	4,369	4,682	5,195
11	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income .....	2,761	3,046	3,263	3,506	3,786	4,095	4,574
12	Military pay and allowances .....	509	550	586	598	583	587	621
13	Non-residents' sector .....	- 480	- 561	- 592	- 630	- 665	- 733	- 836
	Interest and dividends paid by non-residents:							
14	(a) To Canadian corporations .....	72	92	77	80	174	153	113
15	(b) To other Canadian sectors .....	101	117	125	150	139	162	186
	Less interest and dividends received by non-residents:							
16	(a) From Canadian business .....	- 523	- 630	- 646	- 686	- 790	- 837	- 930
17	(b) From Canadian governments .....	- 130	- 140	- 148	- 174	- 188	- 211	- 225
18	Net National Income at factor cost .....	27,433	28,250	30,653	32,869	35,437	38,819	43,054
19	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments .....	4,423	4,540	4,892	5,198	5,600	6,110	6,591
20	Indirect taxes .....	4,705	4,947	5,585	5,911	6,695	7,482	8,277
21	Less subsidies .....	- 235	- 251	- 292	- 311	- 323	- 310	- 477
22	Residual error of estimate .....	- 39	- 15	- 263	- 243	- 6	8	336
23	Gross National Product at market prices .....	36,287	37,471	40,575	43,424	47,403	52,109	57,781



**TABLE 20. Sector Accounts Consolidation, 1960-66**  
Gross National Expenditure

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	<b>Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services .....</b>	<b>23,540</b>	<b>24,466</b>	<b>25,926</b>	<b>27,487</b>	<b>29,666</b>	<b>32,063</b>	<b>34,840</b>
2	Purchases from business .....	21,993	22,785	24,188	25,653	27,582	29,731	32,226
3	Purchases of direct services .....	789	903	1,001	1,113	1,241	1,399	1,555
4	Purchases from non-residents .....	758	778	737	721	843	933	1,059
5	<b>Government expenditure on goods and services .....</b>	<b>6,769</b>	<b>7,236</b>	<b>7,717</b>	<b>8,075</b>	<b>8,654</b>	<b>9,596</b>	<b>11,169</b>
6	Purchases from business .....	3,499	3,640	3,868	3,971	4,285	4,914	5,974
7	Wages and salaries .....	2,761	3,046	3,263	3,506	3,786	4,095	4,574
8	Military pay and allowances .....	509	550	586	598	583	587	621
9	<b>Business gross fixed capital formation</b>	<b>6,692</b>	<b>6,635</b>	<b>6,960</b>	<b>7,591</b>	<b>9,103</b>	<b>10,651</b>	<b>12,214</b>
10	New residential construction .....	1,443	1,458	1,577	1,707	2,021	2,124	2,175
11	New non-residential construction .....	2,577	2,683	2,638	2,835	3,358	4,024	4,811
12	New machinery and equipment .....	2,672	2,494	2,745	3,049	3,724	4,503	5,228
13	<b>Value of physical change in inventories</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>995</b>
14	<b>Exports of goods and services<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>7,008</b>	<b>7,631</b>	<b>8,259</b>	<b>9,111</b>	<b>10,507</b>	<b>11,156</b>	<b>12,869</b>
15	Payments to Canadian business .....	6,907	7,514	8,134	8,961	10,368	10,994	12,683
16	Payments to other sectors .....	101	117	125	150	139	162	186
17	<b>Imports of goods and services<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>- 8,172</b>	<b>- 8,542</b>	<b>- 9,082</b>	<b>- 9,618</b>	<b>- 10,919</b>	<b>- 12,297</b>	<b>- 13,970</b>
18	Receipts from Canadian business .....	- 7,284	- 7,624	- 8,197	- 8,723	- 9,888	- 11,153	- 12,686
19	Receipts from persons .....	- 758	- 778	- 737	- 721	- 843	- 933	- 1,059
20	Receipts from government .....	- 130	- 140	- 148	- 174	- 188	- 211	- 225
21	<b>Residual error of estimate .....</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>- 8</b>	<b>- 336</b>
22	<b>Gross National Expenditure at market prices .....</b>	<b>36,287</b>	<b>37,471</b>	<b>40,575</b>	<b>43,424</b>	<b>47,403</b>	<b>52,109</b>	<b>57,781</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revised figures not incorporated into the Accounts as per note on page 13.

	1964	1965	1966
Exports .....	10,578	11,253	12,906
Imports .....	- 10,970	- 12,336	- 14,009

## **SECTION B**

**INDUSTRIAL DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS DOMESTIC  
PRODUCT AND OTHER AGGREGATES**



TABLE 21. Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, by Industry, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	Agriculture .....	1,745	1,581	2,090	2,346	2,126	2,346	2,952
2	Forestry .....	403	355	377	397	428	481	496
3	Fishing and trapping .....	91	100	117	116	132	137	147
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells .....	1,433	1,445	1,561	1,660	1,778	1,940	2,013
5	Manufacturing .....	8,427	8,501	9,355	10,026	11,053	12,015	13,019
6	Construction .....	1,745	1,823	1,917	1,987	2,183	2,611	3,160
7	Transportation .....	2,103	2,170	2,233	2,368	2,588	2,791	3,019
8	Storage .....	89	85	84	100	105	111	125
9	Communication .....	744	796	871	932	1,030	1,122	1,223
10	Electric power, gas, and water utilities .....	1,070	1,139	1,204	1,272	1,356	1,477	1,618
11	Wholesale trade .....	1,506	1,547	1,661	1,759	1,935	2,116	2,384
12	Retail trade .....	3,016	3,106	3,237	3,450	3,728	4,015	4,340
13	Finance, insurance, and real estate <sup>2</sup> .....	3,383	3,532	3,696	3,933	4,216	4,567	4,914
14	Public administration and defence .....	2,342	2,516	2,661	2,806	2,939	3,111	3,455
15	Service .....	4,239	4,655	5,073	5,545	6,105	6,822	7,636
16	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>32,336</b>	<b>33,351</b>	<b>36,137</b>	<b>38,697</b>	<b>41,702</b>	<b>45,662</b>	<b>50,501</b>

<sup>1</sup> For a reconciliation between Gross National Product at market prices and Gross Domestic Product at factor cost, see Table 4. It should be noted that the data for wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income, and the inventory valuation adjustment are on an establishment basis, while the data for net income of unincorporated business, investment income, and capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments are on a company basis.

Details by industry on capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments, and the inventory valuation adjustment are not given pending further research, and Tables 22 to 24 are therefore not additive to the above data.

<sup>2</sup> This group includes ownership of dwellings.

TABLE 22. Wages, Salaries, and Supplementary Labour Income, by Industry, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	Agriculture .....	192	195	201	209	215	220	227
2	Forestry .....	344	304	321	330	366	403	441
3	Fishing and trapping .....	22	25	28	28	32	34	37
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells .....	600	579	596	609	639	719	735
5	Manufacturing .....	5,474	5,533	5,935	6,286	6,832	7,528	8,409
6	Construction .....	1,250	1,288	1,393	1,457	1,622	2,003	2,510
7	Transportation .....	1,377	1,409	1,435	1,488	1,580	1,709	1,847
8	Storage .....	60	60	61	70	74	80	89
9	Communication .....	453	476	502	544	570	626	697
10	Electric power, gas, and water utilities .....	356	371	393	412	436	471	504
11	Wholesale trade .....	1,074	1,110	1,174	1,255	1,364	1,518	1,693
12	Retail trade .....	1,658	1,722	1,801	1,931	2,095	2,302	2,564
13	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	819	877	933	1,001	1,092	1,182	1,289
14	Public administration and defence <sup>1</sup> .....	2,342	2,516	2,661	2,806	2,939	3,111	3,455
15	Service .....	2,733	3,081	3,385	3,719	4,160	4,714	5,398
16	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>18,754</b>	<b>19,546</b>	<b>20,819</b>	<b>22,145</b>	<b>24,016</b>	<b>26,620</b>	<b>29,945</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes military pay and allowances.

**TABLE 23. Investment Income, by Industry, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Agriculture .....	57	60	71	80	90	100	110
2	Forestry .....	5	13	11	14	16	14	14
3	Fishing and trapping .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells .....	365	374	414	468	565	616	585
5	Manufacturing .....	1,620	1,644	1,937	2,167	2,339	2,492	2,490
6	Construction .....	98	117	91	83	91	113	110
7	Transportation .....	183	189	202	292	385	439	497
8	Storage .....	15	13	12	16	17	17	20
9	Communication .....	165	180	212	213	269	287	298
10	Electric power, gas, and water utilities .....	443	483	519	536	579	654	740
11	Wholesale trade .....	267	262	305	335	391	428	476
12	Retail trade .....	422	426	472	518	547	615	647
13	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1,895	1,996	2,051	2,165	2,313	2,484	2,643
14	Public administration and defence .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Service .....	295	315	362	395	431	476	500
16	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>5,830</b>	<b>6,072</b>	<b>6,659</b>	<b>7,282</b>	<b>8,033</b>	<b>8,735</b>	<b>9,130</b>

<sup>1</sup> The total of this table does not agree with the sum of corporation profits, and rent, interest, and miscellaneous investment income in Table 1. Data in Table 1 are on a national concept basis, while the data in this table are on a domestic concept basis. Interest and dividends paid to non-residents are included in this table and interest and dividends received from non-residents are excluded from this table.

**TABLE 24. Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production and Net Income of Non-farm Unincorporated Business, by Industry, 1960-66**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Agriculture .....	1,186	1,008	1,496	1,721	1,464	1,645	2,204
2	Forestry .....	31	31	31	33	31	27	20
3	Fishing and trapping .....	43	46	56	54	61	62	66
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells .....	6	6	7	7	7	7	7
5	Manufacturing .....	177	202	220	227	232	239	232
6	Construction .....	253	269	292	311	335	342	350
7	Transportation .....	81	84	79	88	93	99	107
8	Storage; communication; and electric power, gas, and water utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Retail trade .....	669	646	692	733	766	820	818
10	Wholesale trade .....	50	53	53	66	78	78	80
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	61	69	59	61	70	76	79
12	Service .....	842	868	912	971	1,047	1,127	1,190
13	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>3,399</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>3,897</b>	<b>4,272</b>	<b>4,184</b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>5,153</b>



**TABLE 25. Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation, by Industry, 1960-66<sup>1,2</sup>**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Agriculture <sup>3</sup> .....	550	576	663	762	836	926	1,001
2	Fishing and trapping .....							
3	Forestry .....							
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells .....							
5	Manufacturing .....	1,178	1,085	1,269	1,358	1,831	2,340	2,803
6	Construction .....	130	136	109	135	197	263	267
7	Transportation .....	704	645	490	566	730	820	972
8	Storage <sup>4</sup> .....							
9	Communication .....							
10	Electric power, gas, and water utilities .....							
11	Trade .....	381	307	319	338	368	395	437
12	Finance, insurance, and real estate <sup>5</sup> .....	1,722	1,770	1,875	1,980	2,363	2,551	2,647
13	Service .....	508	571	596	673	740	936	1,114
14	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>6,692</b>	<b>6,635</b>	<b>6,960</b>	<b>7,591</b>	<b>9,103</b>	<b>10,651</b>	<b>12,214</b>

<sup>1</sup> This table is derived from the publication *Private and Public Investment in Canada*. Additional detail has been provided by the Business Finance Division, DBS, and adjustments have been made to convert the data to national accounting concepts. (See reconciliation statement, Table 54.)

<sup>2</sup> Since 1960, industry detail is based on the revised (1960) Standard Industrial Classification and consequently figures prior to this year for the manufacturing and mining industries are not strictly comparable. For an indication of the magnitude of these changes, see *Private and Public Investment in Canada—Outlook 1962*, page 23.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for Agriculture from 1961 onward are based on the 1958 Farm Income and Expenditure Survey and the 1961 Census of Agriculture. The effect of this benchmark revision on years between 1951-1961 is not published at this time and consequently a break appears in the series between 1960 and 1961. The revised 1960 figure is \$606 million.

<sup>4</sup> Prior to 1954 grain elevators were included with the electric power, gas and water utilities group. Details for reconciliation of the groups may be found in *Private and Public Investment in Canada* publications.

<sup>5</sup> Includes new residential construction.

**TABLE 26. Value of Physical Change in Inventories, by Industry, 1960-66**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Agriculture .....	16	- 278	176	311	- 99	56	149
2	Forestry .....	3	- 13	- 16	- 3	- 3	14	- 13
3	Fishing and trapping .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells .....	5	10	5	- 20	- 13	37	11
5	Manufacturing .....	137	271	206	64	235	442	496
6	Construction .....	- 9	3	14	27	26	29	38
7	Transportation .....	- 26	- 13	- 4	- 15	12	12	19
8	Storage .....							
9	Communication .....							
10	Electric power, gas, and water utilities .....							
	Trade:	5	- 11	-	11	- 2	- 3	- 2
11	Grain in commercial channels .....	69	- 131	46	- 20	- 31	- 13	14
12	Wholesale (excluding grain in commercial channels) .....	18	79	- 24	33	65	118	125
13	Retail .....	192	110	127	141	192	249	153
14	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	-	3	2	6	4	7	5
15	Service .....							
16	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>410</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>995</b>



TABLE 27. Corporation Profits, by Industry, 1960-66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	Agriculture .....	5	15	13	18	19	18	17
2	Forestry .....							
3	Fishing and trapping .....							
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil wells .....	348	361	406	458	604	602	570
5	Manufacturing .....	1,516	1,555	1,816	2,045	2,223	2,371	2,313
6	Construction .....	78	94	63	55	60	78	74
7	Transportation .....	132	126	125	205	284	306	339
8	Storage .....	14	12	12	15	16	16	19
9	Communication .....	129	137	157	164	190	214	226
10	Electric power, gas, and water utilities .....	85	87	96	75	74	92	94
11	Wholesale trade .....	228	222	262	292	345	378	419
12	Retail trade .....	212	213	233	257	272	312	297
13	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	510	530	543	499	607	660	643
14	Service .....	81	75	93	105	125	152	176
15	Totals <sup>1</sup> .....	3,338	3,427	3,819	4,188	4,819	5,199	5,187

<sup>1</sup> For an analysis of total corporation profits, see Table 50.



## SECTION C

### GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONAL INCOME



TABLE 28. Personal Income, Geographical Distribution, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	Newfoundland .....	395	428	449	484	523	584	650
2	Prince Edward Island .....	102	101	111	118	132	148	150
3	Nova Scotia .....	848	882	934	981	1,041	1,130	1,197
4	New Brunswick .....	617	636	674	708	777	857	925
5	Quebec .....	6,736	7,272	7,803	8,254	8,980	9,926	10,830
6	Ontario .....	11,023	11,490	12,252	13,099	14,057	15,450	16,921
7	Manitoba .....	1,398	1,395	1,578	1,599	1,725	1,846	1,968
8	Saskatchewan .....	1,351	1,130	1,576	1,742	1,587	1,870	2,135
9	Alberta .....	2,006	2,125	2,333	2,455	2,571	2,867	3,243
10	British Columbia .....	2,850	2,953	3,139	3,366	3,628	4,080	4,539
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	50	49	50	53	57	60	64
12	Foreign Countries <sup>2</sup> .....	59	61	73	75	75	84	90
13	<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>27,435</b>	<b>28,522</b>	<b>30,972</b>	<b>32,934</b>	<b>35,153</b>	<b>38,902</b>	<b>42,712</b>

<sup>1</sup> Geographical distributions of only the main components of personal income are given in Tables 31 to 35 inclusive; these tables, therefore, do not add to the total of personal income.

<sup>2</sup> Income of Canadians temporarily abroad, including pay and allowances of Canadian Armed Forces abroad.

TABLE 29. Personal Income per Person, Geographical Distribution, 1960-66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		dollars						
1	Newfoundland .....	882	934	955	1,006	1,065	1,173	1,287
2	Prince Edward Island .....	990	962	1,047	1,103	1,234	1,370	1,376
3	Nova Scotia .....	1,166	1,197	1,252	1,298	1,370	1,485	1,575
4	New Brunswick .....	1,048	1,064	1,110	1,153	1,259	1,376	1,475
5	Quebec .....	1,310	1,383	1,454	1,509	1,614	1,755	1,885
6	Ontario .....	1,804	1,843	1,932	2,031	2,134	2,295	2,454
7	Manitoba .....	1,543	1,513	1,688	1,683	1,801	1,919	2,054
8	Saskatchewan .....	1,477	1,222	1,695	1,867	1,683	1,966	2,238
9	Alberta .....	1,554	1,595	1,703	1,747	1,795	1,976	2,215
10	British Columbia .....	1,779	1,813	1,892	1,986	2,087	2,281	2,438
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	1,389	1,324	1,282	1,359	1,390	1,500	1,564
12	<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>1,535</b>	<b>1,564</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>2,144</b>

TABLE 30. Personal Disposable Income,<sup>1</sup> Geographical Distribution, 1960-66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	Newfoundland .....	375	406	424	458	492	550	612
2	Prince Edward Island .....	98	96	106	112	126	142	142
3	Nova Scotia .....	793	832	879	923	973	1,055	1,112
4	New Brunswick .....	574	597	633	664	726	799	858
5	Quebec .....	6,213	6,689	7,159	7,558	8,140	8,926	9,652
6	Ontario .....	9,908	10,312	10,992	11,759	12,482	13,667	14,929
7	Manitoba .....	1,285	1,273	1,447	1,464	1,569	1,672	1,787
8	Saskatchewan .....	1,269	1,040	1,471	1,625	1,456	1,720	1,962
9	Alberta .....	1,856	1,963	2,155	2,272	2,358	2,630	2,984
10	British Columbia .....	2,600	2,698	2,859	3,060	3,277	3,692	4,092
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	45	44	45	48	51	53	58
12	Foreign countries <sup>2</sup> .....	59	61	73	75	75	84	90
13	<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>25,075</b>	<b>26,011</b>	<b>28,243</b>	<b>30,018</b>	<b>31,725</b>	<b>34,990</b>	<b>38,278</b>

<sup>1</sup> Personal disposable income consists of total personal income less personal direct taxes.

<sup>2</sup> Taxes paid by Canadians temporarily abroad cannot be estimated and all direct taxes are allocated to provincial personal incomes only.

TABLE 31. Wages, Salaries, and Supplementary Labour Income,<sup>1</sup> Geographical Distribution, 1960-66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	Newfoundland .....	260	286	297	326	356	408	467
2	Prince Edward Island .....	46	52	56	59	64	70	78
3	Nova Scotia .....	528	542	572	605	647	705	774
4	New Brunswick .....	384	404	426	450	492	548	621
5	Quebec .....	4,708	4,974	5,343	5,687	6,237	6,909	7,792
6	Ontario .....	7,608	7,889	8,420	8,995	9,782	10,833	12,157
7	Manitoba .....	870	897	939	987	1,040	1,118	1,229
8	Saskatchewan .....	621	634	666	698	742	808	913
9	Alberta .....	1,215	1,279	1,355	1,424	1,540	1,724	1,953
10	British Columbia .....	1,948	1,983	2,099	2,252	2,461	2,833	3,254
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	44	42	44	45	51	54	60
12	Foreign countries .....	13	14	16	19	21	23	26
13	<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>18,245</b>	<b>18,996</b>	<b>20,233</b>	<b>21,547</b>	<b>23,433</b>	<b>26,033</b>	<b>29,324</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes military pay and allowances, includes employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds.

**TABLE 32. Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production,<sup>1</sup>  
Geographical Distribution, 1960 - 66**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	Newfoundland .....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	Prince Edward Island .....	13	6	6	6	13	18	11
3	Nova Scotia .....	13	13	11	10	6	9	8
4	New Brunswick .....	22	10	9	8	14	24	14
5	Quebec .....	178	181	175	161	145	164	193
6	Ontario .....	308	333	347	346	320	375	467
7	Manitoba .....	94	52	151	108	155	168	174
8	Saskatchewan .....	305	100	440	567	361	535	670
9	Alberta .....	192	224	282	309	272	331	425
10	British Columbia .....	50	57	67	65	65	63	84
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>1,177</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,353</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>2,048</b>

<sup>1</sup> This item differs from line 6, Table 1, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board.

**TABLE 33. Net Income of Non-farm Unincorporated Business, Geographical Distribution,  
1960 - 66**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	Newfoundland .....	41	41	46	47	50	52	53
2	Prince Edward Island .....	13	13	13	14	15	17	17
3	Nova Scotia .....	86	89	91	96	103	110	111
4	New Brunswick .....	58	59	64	68	73	76	77
5	Quebec .....	496	522	559	595	633	666	679
6	Ontario .....	803	822	856	928	990	1,052	1,079
7	Manitoba .....	136	136	138	142	151	160	166
8	Saskatchewan .....	128	125	133	139	149	158	161
9	Alberta .....	194	194	213	217	229	242	250
10	British Columbia .....	255	270	286	302	324	341	353
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
12	<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,213</b>	<b>2,274</b>	<b>2,401</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>2,720</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>2,949</b>



**TABLE 34. Interest, Dividends, and Net Rental Income of Persons, Geographical Distribution, 1960 - 66**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	Newfoundland .....	23	25	26	28	30	31	33
2	Prince Edward Island .....	8	8	9	10	10	11	11
3	Nova Scotia .....	72	74	82	90	96	104	113
4	New Brunswick .....	49	49	54	58	63	68	74
5	Quebec .....	683	732	775	850	928	1,009	1,097
6	Ontario .....	1,314	1,384	1,499	1,614	1,689	1,832	2,017
7	Manitoba .....	137	143	160	174	181	193	211
8	Saskatchewan .....	112	100	136	163	148	169	194
9	Alberta .....	181	200	225	241	251	271	299
10	British Columbia .....	302	314	338	387	402	440	485
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
12	<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,882</b>	<b>3,030</b>	<b>3,305</b>	<b>3,616</b>	<b>3,799</b>	<b>4,129</b>	<b>4,536</b>

**TABLE 35. Government Transfer Payments, excluding Interest, Geographical Distribution, 1960 - 66**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	Newfoundland .....	73	78	82	86	92	101	117
2	Prince Edward Island .....	20	20	23	24	25	27	31
3	Nova Scotia .....	126	135	146	150	163	174	186
4	New Brunswick .....	108	119	125	128	141	147	164
5	Quebec .....	776	966	1,053	1,074	1,163	1,314	1,408
6	Ontario .....	1,051	1,132	1,202	1,300	1,387	1,497	1,695
7	Manitoba .....	172	177	200	198	211	222	240
8	Saskatchewan .....	198	185	216	190	205	219	242
9	Alberta .....	241	243	272	280	302	328	400
10	British Columbia .....	351	382	402	413	440	469	521
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	4	4	4	5	4	4	2
12	Foreign countries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,120</b>	<b>3,441</b>	<b>3,725</b>	<b>3,848</b>	<b>4,133</b>	<b>4,502</b>	<b>5,006</b>



## **SECTION D**

### **GOVERNMENT SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES**



**TABLE 36. Government Revenue and Expenditure, by Level of Government, 1960 - 66<sup>1</sup>**  
Revenue

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	<b>Direct taxes — Persons</b> .....	<b>2,360</b>	<b>2,511</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>2,916</b>	<b>3,428</b>	<b>3,912</b>	<b>4,434</b>
2	Federal .....	2,017	2,132	2,088	2,193	2,558	2,715	2,955
3	Provincial .....	320	353	611	692	839	1,166	1,448
4	Municipal.....	23	26	30	31	31	31	31
5	<b>Direct taxes — Corporations<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>1,544</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>1,710</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>1,996</b>	<b>2,164</b>	<b>2,190</b>
6	Federal <sup>3</sup> .....	1,266	1,311	1,279	1,362	1,498	1,623	1,642
7	Provincial <sup>4</sup> .....	278	301	431	465	498	541	548
8	<b>Withholding taxes — Federal</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>203</b>
9	<b>Indirect taxes</b> .....	<b>4,705</b>	<b>4,947</b>	<b>5,585</b>	<b>5,911</b>	<b>6,695</b>	<b>7,482</b>	<b>8,277</b>
10	Federal .....	2,180	2,190	2,401	2,451	2,847	3,247	3,577
11	Provincial .....	1,090	1,233	1,535	1,663	1,947	2,214	2,525
12	Municipal.....	1,435	1,524	1,649	1,797	1,901	2,021	2,175
13	<b>Investment income</b> .....	<b>1,063</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>1,251</b>	<b>1,395</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>1,688</b>	<b>1,860</b>
14	Federal .....	382	409	448	510	570	618	663
15	Provincial .....	437	461	511	564	612	708	803
16	Municipal.....	244	256	292	321	344	362	383
17	<b>Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds</b> .....	<b>751</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>1,816</b>
18	Federal .....	487	510	518	534	574	602	681
19	Provincial .....	240	251	265	286	305	324	383
20	Municipal.....	24	26	29	32	33	33	38
21	Canada Pension Plan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	531
22	Quebec Pension Plan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	183
23	<b>Transfers from other levels of government</b> .....	<b>1,725</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>2,212</b>	<b>2,334</b>	<b>2,549</b>	<b>2,881</b>	<b>3,375</b>
24	Provinces — From Canada .....	962	1,095	1,090	1,117	1,199	1,365	1,556
25	From municipalities .....	17	15	15	17	17	18	25
26	Municipalities — From Canada.....	32	33	44	52	53	62	103
27	From provinces.....	714	842	1,063	1,148	1,280	1,436	1,691
28	<b>Total revenue</b> .....	<b>12,227</b>	<b>13,084</b>	<b>14,424</b>	<b>15,362</b>	<b>17,246</b>	<b>19,254</b>	<b>22,155</b>
29	Federal .....	6,411	6,668	6,859	7,177	8,187	8,973	9,721
30	Provincial .....	3,344	3,709	4,458	4,804	5,417	6,336	7,293
31	Municipal.....	2,472	2,707	3,107	3,381	3,642	3,945	4,427
32	Canada Pension Plan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	531
33	Quebec Pension Plan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	183

<sup>1</sup> For total government revenue and expenditure excluding inter-governmental transfers, see Tables 9 and 10.

<sup>2</sup> For details of tax collections and tax liabilities, see Table 50.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 1, Table 39.

<sup>4</sup> See footnote 2, Table 50.

TABLE 37. Government Revenue and Expenditure, by Level of Government, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>  
Expenditure

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Goods and services .....	6,769	7,236	7,717	8,075	8,654	9,596	11,169
2	Federal <sup>2</sup> .....	2,730	2,982	3,025	2,934	3,046	3,267	3,880
3	Provincial .....	1,465	1,467	1,563	1,725	1,929	2,234	2,729
4	Municipal .....	2,574	2,787	3,129	3,416	3,679	4,095	4,560
5	Transfer payments to persons (excluding interest on the public debt) .....	3,120	3,441	3,725	3,848	4,133	4,502	5,006
6	Federal .....	1,976	2,006	2,112	2,133	2,239	2,316	2,478
7	Provincial .....	1,067	1,332	1,515	1,612	1,792	2,081	2,418
8	Municipal .....	77	103	98	103	102	105	110
9	Interest on the public debt .....	1,095	1,170	1,305	1,423	1,526	1,635	1,789
10	Federal <sup>3</sup> .....	753	786	866	935	995	1,052	1,151
11	Provincial .....	148	166	192	224	249	282	318
12	Municipal .....	194	218	247	264	282	301	320
13	Subsidies .....	235	251	292	311	323	310	477
14	Federal .....	209	221	260	275	277	259	370
15	Provincial .....	26	30	32	36	46	51	107
16	Capital assistance - Federal .....	-	6	27	61	82	84	59
17	Transfers to other levels of government .....	1,725	1,985	2,212	2,334	2,549	2,881	3,375
18	Canada - To provinces .....	962	1,095	1,090	1,117	1,199	1,365	1,556
19	To municipalities .....	32	33	44	52	53	62	103
20	Provinces - To municipalities .....	714	842	1,063	1,148	1,280	1,436	1,691
21	Municipalities - To provinces .....	17	15	15	17	17	18	25
22	Total expenditure .....	12,944	14,089	15,278	16,052	17,267	19,008	21,875
23	Federal .....	6,662	7,129	7,424	7,507	7,891	8,405	9,597
24	Provincial .....	3,420	3,837	4,365	4,745	5,296	6,084	7,263
25	Municipal .....	2,862	3,123	3,489	3,800	4,080	4,519	5,015
26	Deficit (-) or surplus (+) .....	- 717	- 1,005	- 854	- 690	- 21	246	280
27	Federal <sup>4</sup> .....	- 251	- 461	- 565	- 330	296	568	124
28	Provincial .....	- 76	- 128	- 93	- 59	121	252	30
29	Municipal .....	- 390	- 416	- 382	- 419	- 438	- 574	- 588
30	Canada Pension Plan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	531
31	Quebec Pension Plan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	183
32	Total expenditure minus deficit (or plus surplus) .....	12,227	13,084	14,424	15,362	17,246	19,254	22,155
33	Federal .....	6,411	6,668	6,859	7,177	8,187	8,973	9,721
34	Provincial .....	3,344	3,709	4,458	4,804	5,417	6,336	7,293
35	Municipal .....	2,472	2,707	3,107	3,381	3,642	3,945	4,427
36	Canada Pension Plan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	531
37	Quebec Pension Plan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	183

<sup>1</sup> For total government revenue and expenditure excluding inter-governmental transfers, see Tables 9 and 10.

<sup>2</sup> Defence expenditures included in these figures are as follows: 1960, \$1,546 million; 1961, \$1,613 million; 1962, \$1,680 million; 1963, \$1,572 million; 1964, \$1,584 million; 1965, \$1,562 million; 1966, \$1,713 million.

<sup>3</sup> From 1960 interest on the federal public debt is on an accrual basis; prior to 1960 it is on a "due date" basis.

<sup>4</sup> For the difference between this item and the conventional budgetary surplus or deficit, see reconciliation Table 53.

TABLE 38. Direct Taxes - Persons, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
<b>Federal:</b>								
1	Income .....	1,917	2,050	1,994	2,102	2,465	2,612	2,846
2	Succession duties and estate taxes .....	97	80	93	89	91	101	106
3	Miscellaneous .....	3	2	1	2	2	2	3
4	Totals .....	2,017	2,132	2,088	2,193	2,558	2,715	2,955
<b>Provincial:</b>								
5	Income .....	62	75	322	385	492	743	1,008
6	Motor vehicles licences and permits <sup>1</sup> .....	63	69	72	76	87	105	98
7	Succession duties .....	61	66	72	82	88	108	122
8	Hospital insurance premiums .....	113	122	122	125	146	182	188
9	Miscellaneous .....	21	21	23	24	26	28	32
10	Totals .....	320	353	611	692	839	1,166	1,448
11	Municipal - Miscellaneous .....	23	26	30	31	31	31	31
12	Grand totals .....	2,360	2,511	2,729	2,916	3,428	3,912	4,434

<sup>1</sup> Personal share only. The business share is treated as an indirect tax.

TABLE 39. Direct Taxes - Corporations, 1960-66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	<b>Federal - Income<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>1,266</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>1,279</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>1,623</b>	<b>1,612</b>
	<b>Provincial:</b>							
2	Income <sup>2</sup> .....	251	276	400	428	457	495	493
3	Tax on mining and logging profits .....	27	25	31	37	41	46	55
4	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>278</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>548</b>
5	<b>Grand totals</b> .....	<b>1,544</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>1,710</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>1,996</b>	<b>2,164</b>	<b>2,190</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes refundable tax on corporate cash profits introduced May 1966. The amount collected was \$132 million.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, Table 50.

TABLE 40. Indirect Taxes, 1960-66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
	<b>Federal:</b>							
1	Banks and insurance companies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	Customs import duties .....	515	515	636	577	624	665	760
3	Excise duties .....	345	358	379	393	408	431	465
4	Excise taxes .....	1,304	1,302	1,369	1,462	1,794	2,129	2,322
5	Miscellaneous .....	16	15	17	19	21	22	30
6	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>2,180</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>2,401</b>	<b>2,451</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>3,247</b>	<b>3,577</b>
	<b>Provincial:</b>							
7	Amusement .....	23	24	26	27	31	33	39
8	Corporation tax (not on profits) .....	22	23	22	23	27	28	40
9	Gasoline .....	398	430	473	522	595	661	728
10	Licences, fees, and permits .....	28	33	35	36	41	45	44
11	Motor vehicle licences and permits <sup>1</sup> .....	101	109	114	120	129	149	153
12	Miscellaneous taxes on natural resources .....	137	133	152	159	188	214	219
13	Real property .....	8	9	9	10	11	11	12
14	Retail sales tax (including liquor and tobacco) .....	238	317	530	577	719	835	1,026
15	Miscellaneous .....	135	155	174	189	206	238	264
16	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>1,090</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>1,535</b>	<b>1,663</b>	<b>1,947</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>2,525</b>
	<b>Municipal:</b>							
17	Amusement .....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
18	Licences, fees, and permits .....	35	33	33	36	38	38	40
19	Real property .....	1,159	1,251	1,375	1,502	1,631	1,755	1,892
20	Retail sales tax .....	82	68	54	60	20	3	3
21	Miscellaneous .....	157	170	185	197	210	223	238
22	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>1,435</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>1,797</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>2,021</b>	<b>2,175</b>
23	<b>Grand totals</b> .....	<b>4,705</b>	<b>4,947</b>	<b>5,585</b>	<b>5,911</b>	<b>6,695</b>	<b>7,482</b>	<b>8,277</b>

<sup>1</sup> Business share only. The personal share is treated as a direct tax.



TABLE 41. Government Investment Income, 1960 - 66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
	<b>Federal:</b>							
1	Interest on government-held public funds .....	106	114	122	139	152	177	198
2	Interest on loans, advances and investments ....	147	151	166	184	186	193	257
3	Profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises .....	129	144	160	187	232	248	208
4	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>382</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>663</b>
	<b>Provincial:</b>							
5	Interest on government-held public funds .....	67	74	84	98	110	125	146
6	Interest on loans, advances and investments ....	90	87	98	106	113	137	167
7	Profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises .....	280	300	329	360	389	446	495
8	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>437</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>808</b>
	<b>Municipal:</b>							
9	Interest on government-held public funds .....	14	16	19	23	25	27	30
10	Interest on loans, advances and investments ....	39	41	47	55	62	69	75
11	Profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises .....	191	199	226	243	257	266	284
12	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>244</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>389</b>
13	<i>CANADA PENSION PLAN - interest</i>							
13	<b>Grand totals</b> .....	<b>1,063</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>1,251</b>	<b>1,395</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>1,688</b>	<b>1,860</b>

TABLE 42. Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Government Pension Funds, 1960 - 66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
	<b>Federal:</b>							
1	Public service pensions .....	209	233	233	240	269	278	338
2	Unemployment insurance .....	278	277	285	294	305	324	343
3	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>487</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>681</b>
	<b>Provincial:</b>							
4	Public service pensions .....	105	114	125	141	155	167	208
5	Workmen's compensation .....	114	118	125	132	137	143	163
6	Industrial employees' vacations .....	21	19	15	13	13	14	12
7	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>240</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>383</b>
8	<b>Municipal - Public service pensions</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>38</b>
9	<b>Canada Pension Plan</b> .....	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>531</b>
10	<b>Quebec Pension Plan</b> .....	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>183</b>
11	<b>Grand totals</b> .....	<b>751</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>1,816</b>

TABLE 43. Government Expenditure on Goods and Services, 1960 - 66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	
		millions of dollars							
	<b>Federal:</b>								
1	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income .....	937	1,024	1,064	1,121	1,187	1,266 <sup>49</sup>	1,435 <sup>79</sup>	1604
2	Military pay and allowances .....	509	550	586	598	583	587	621	704
3	Other purchases of goods and services .....	1,284	1,408	1,375	1,215	1,276	1,425 <sup>57</sup>	1,824 <sup>20</sup>	1951
4	<b>Totals<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>2,730</b>	<b>2,982</b>	<b>3,025</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>3,046</b>	<b>3,267</b>	<b>3,880</b>	<b>4259</b>
	<b>Provincial:</b>								
5	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income .....	615	654	702	757	826	911 <sup>26</sup>	1,080 <sup>52</sup>	1240
6	Other purchases of goods and services .....	850	813	861	968	1,103	1,261 <sup>323</sup>	1,699 <sup>11</sup>	1775
7	<b>Totals<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>1,465</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>1,725</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>2,244</b>	<b>2,789</b>	<b>3015</b>
	<b>Municipal:</b>								
8	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income .....	1,209	1,368	1,497	1,628	1,773	1,920 <sup>30</sup>	2,100 <sup>35</sup>	2372
9	Other purchases of goods and services .....	1,365	1,419	1,632	1,788	1,906	2,067 <sup>137</sup>	2,451 <sup>253</sup>	2731
10	<b>Totals<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>2,574</b>	<b>2,787</b>	<b>3,129</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>3,679</b>	<b>4,005</b>	<b>4,550</b>	<b>5103</b>
11	<b>Grand totals</b> .....	<b>6,769</b>	<b>7,236</b>	<b>7,717</b>	<b>8,075</b>	<b>8,654</b>	<b>9,596</b>	<b>11,169</b>	<b>12377</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes fixed capital formation by governments. The major portion of this fixed capital formation is in "other purchases of goods and services". A small portion of the total fixed capital formation is also in the line called "wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income" for work done by the governments' own work force. Fixed capital formation by levels of government is shown below:

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
	millions of dollars						
Federal .....	372	383	348	279	299	396	457
Provincial .....	612	547	624	659	776	875	1,054
Municipal .....	586	607	783	864	766	943	1,172
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>1,570</b>	<b>1,537</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>1,802</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>2,683</b>

TABLE 44. Government Transfer Payments, including Interest, 1960 - 66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
	<b>Federal:</b>							
1	Family and youth allowances .....	502	517	529	537	559	597	602
2	Re-establishment credits .....	3	2	1	—	—	—	—
3	Rehabilitation benefits .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
4	Pensions World Wars I and II <sup>1</sup> .....	136	158	162	160	162	171	176
5	War veterans' allowances .....	64	76	87	89	95	108	109
6	Unemployment insurance benefits .....	482	494	409	394	344	312	295
7	Prairie farm assistance act .....	25	35	30	15	9	11	5
8	Pensions to government employees .....	61	66	76	82	99	109	125
9	Interest on the public debt .....	753	786	866	935	995	1,052	1,151
10	Old age security fund payments <sup>2</sup> .....	587	597	713	767	871	890	994
11	Payments to western grain producers .....	40	—	40	—	—	—	—
12	Grants to universities <sup>2</sup> .....	29	16	19	26	27	27	57
13	Assistance to immigrants .....	2	2	1	2	2	2	5
14	Miscellaneous .....	44	42	44	60	70	88	108
15	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>2,729</b>	<b>2,792</b>	<b>2,978</b>	<b>3,068</b>	<b>3,234</b>	<b>3,368</b>	<b>3,629</b>
	<b>Provincial:</b>							
16	Direct relief .....	24	34	39	49	56	69	84
17	Workmen's compensation benefits .....	92	94	104	111	118	125	150
18	Old age and blind pensions .....	80	82	103	103	116	125	107
19	Mothers' and disabled persons allowances .....	73	72	81	79	93	94	108
20	Pensions to government employees .....	42	48	55	62	69	76	94
21	Grants to private non-commercial institutions .....	706	952	1,075	1,149	1,276	1,513	1,775
22	Interest on the public debt .....	148	166	192	224	249	282	318
23	Miscellaneous .....	50	50	58	59	64	79	100
24	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>1,215</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>1,836</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>2,363</b>	<b>2,736</b>
	<b>Municipal:</b>							
25	Direct relief .....	53	70	69	73	74	77	79
26	Pensions to government employees .....	8	9	10	11	13	13	15
27	Grants to private non-commercial institutions .....	16	24	19	19	15	15	16
28	Interest on the public debt .....	194	218	247	264	282	301	320
29	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>271</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>430</b>
30	<b>Grand totals</b> .....	<b>4,215</b>	<b>4,611</b>	<b>5,030</b>	<b>5,271</b>	<b>5,639</b>	<b>6,137</b>	<b>6,795</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes pensions paid to non-residents, which are treated as government expenditure on goods and services.

<sup>2</sup> These consist only of grants made on a per capita basis.

TABLE 45. Subsidies, 1960 - 66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
	<b>Federal:</b>							
	Agricultural:							
1	Freight assistance on western feed grains ...	20	18	14	17	20	20	21
2	Hog premiums .....	7	7	7	7	8	9	9
3	Agricultural commodities stabilization board-loss .....	53	22	72	74	56	44	16
4	Assistance re-storage costs on grain .....	46	46	44	36	39	33	33
5	Miscellaneous .....	2	2	1	2	2	19	61
6	<b>Sub-totals</b> .....	<b>128</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>140</b>
	Other subsidies:							
7	Emergency gold mines assistance .....	12	12	14	15	15	14	15
8	Maritime Freight Rates Act .....	14	13	13	11	17	10	20
9	Movement of coal .....	17	17	18	19	20	26	32
10	Miscellaneous .....	38	84	77	94	100	84	163
11	<b>Sub-totals</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>230</b>
12	<b>Total federal subsidies</b> .....	<b>209</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>370</b>
13	<b>Total provincial subsidies</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>107</b>
14	<b>Grand totals</b> .....	<b>235</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>477</b>

TABLE 46. Transfers to Other Levels of Government, 1960 - 66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
	<b>Federal:</b>							
	To provinces:							
1	Old age and blind pensions .....	35	35	40	43	49	39	25
2	Disabled persons allowances .....	16	16	19	20	23	18	15
3	Statutory grants .....	21	21	25	23	24	34	13
4	Taxation agreements <sup>1</sup> .....	507	510	304	215	283	407	498
5	Health grants .....	47	52	50	48	53	51	47
6	Trans-Canada highway .....	51	42	35	29	57	94	83
7	Government contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act ....	171	265	317	376	415	346	383
8	Unemployment assistance .....	48	80	95	102	114	106	128
9	Technical and vocational training .....	8	10	145	181	90	123	188
10	Other .....	58	64	60	80	91	147	176
11	<b>Sub-totals</b> .....	<b>962</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>1,556</b>
	To municipalities:							
12	Payments to municipalities .....	32	33	44	52	53	62	103
13	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>994</b>	<b>1,128</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>1,169</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>1,659</b>
14	<b>Provincial - To municipalities</b> .....	<b>714</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>1,691</b>
15	<b>Municipal - To provinces</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>
16	<b>Grand totals</b> .....	<b>1,725</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>2,212</b>	<b>2,334</b>	<b>2,549</b>	<b>2,881</b>	<b>3,375</b>

<sup>1</sup> These data are after deduction of refunds to the federal government by the provinces on account of succession duty credits pursuant to the Tax Rental Agreements Act. These amounted to \$3 million in 1960, \$3 million in 1961, \$2 million in 1962, \$5 million in 1963, and \$1 million in 1964, and less than \$1 million in 1965 and 1966.

6-67 Federal Provincial Fiscal Agreements Act





**SECTION E**  
**MISCELLANEOUS TABLES**

TABLE 47. Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services, 1960 - 66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	<b>Food</b> .....	5,713	5,829	6,123	6,414	6,724	7,114	7,620
2	<b>Tobacco and alcoholic beverages</b> .....	1,606	1,683	1,782	1,840	1,911	2,079	2,225
3	Tobacco products and smokers' accessories....	702	744	785	800	814	881	935
4	Alcoholic beverages .....	904	939	997	1,040	1,097	1,198	1,290
5	<b>Clothing and personal furnishings</b> .....	2,355	2,432	2,526	2,643	2,803	2,972	3,141
6	Men's and boys' clothing .....	521	533	567	603	648	696	733
7	Women's and children's clothing .....	998	1,028	1,069	1,118	1,191	1,261	1,334
8	Footwear .....	307	311	326	330	340	358	383
9	Laundry and dry cleaning .....	182	193	197	206	221	236	249
10	Other .....	347	367	367	386	403	421	442
11	<b>Shelter<sup>1</sup></b> .....	3,621	3,812	3,996	4,323	4,595	4,907	5,323
12	Gross rents paid by tenants .....	977	1,030	1,079	1,177	1,260	1,362	1,498
13	Expenses (taxes, insurance, etc.) paid by owner-occupants .....	1,377	1,501	1,641	1,772	1,922	2,063	2,292
14	Net imputed residential rent and imputed residential capital consumption allowances .....	1,018	1,029	1,007	1,089	1,115	1,165	1,193
15	Other .....	249	252	269	285	298	317	340
16	<b>Household operation</b> .....	2,919	3,032	3,202	3,352	3,576	3,836	4,170
17	Fuel .....	431	423	470	473	460	473	480
18	Electricity .....	326	347	366	384	401	419	469
19	Gas .....	108	123	140	153	171	188	201
20	Telephone .....	307	332	359	386	420	453	490
21	Furniture .....	307	314	328	338	358	381	407
22	Home furnishings .....	274	285	298	319	356	388	424
23	Appliances, radios and television sets .....	489	490	507	529	571	619	686
24	Other .....	677	718	734	770	839	915	1,013
25	<b>Transportation</b> .....	2,807	2,872	3,160	3,430	3,730	4,120	4,262
26	Street-car, railway and other fares .....	414	418	446	459	483	537	590
27	New automobiles, used automobiles (net) and house trailers .....	1,257	1,262	1,441	1,648	1,846	2,107	2,108
28	Automotive operating expenses .....	1,136	1,192	1,273	1,323	1,401	1,476	1,564
29	<b>Personal and medical care and death expenses</b> .....	1,925	2,045	2,204	2,396	2,613	2,841	3,078
30	Medical and dental care .....	395	415	458	497	547	600	629
31	Hospital care, private duty nursing, accident and sickness insurance, prepaid medical care .....	818	906	995	1,118	1,250	1,386	1,517
32	Other .....	712	724	751	781	816	855	932
33	<b>Miscellaneous</b> .....	2,594	2,761	2,933	3,089	3,714	4,194	5,021
34	Motion picture theatres <sup>2</sup> .....	65	62	61	64	69	76	83
35	Newspapers and magazines .....	227	242	253	261	285	308	329
36	Net expenditure abroad .....	252	209	90	29	84	87	100
37	Other .....	2,050	2,248	2,529	2,735	3,276	3,723	4,509
38	<b>Grand totals</b> .....	23,540	24,466	25,926	27,487	29,666	32,063	34,840
39	<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,664	2,716	2,960	3,246	3,592	4,001	4,169
40	Major durable goods <sup>3</sup> .....	2,327	2,351	2,574	2,834	3,131	3,494	3,625
41	Miscellaneous durable goods <sup>4</sup> .....	337	365	386	412	461	507	544
42	<b>Non-durable goods<sup>5</sup></b> .....	11,813	12,178	12,965	13,518	14,389	15,434	16,913
43	<b>Services<sup>5,6</sup></b> .....	9,063	9,572	10,001	10,723	11,685	12,628	13,758

<sup>1</sup> Excludes transients' shelter.<sup>2</sup> Excludes amusement taxes.<sup>3</sup> Includes house trailers, new automobiles, net expenditure on used automobiles, home furnishings, furniture and appliances, radios and television sets.<sup>4</sup> Includes jewellery, watches, clocks, silverware, toys, sporting and wheeled goods, and tools and garden equipment.<sup>5</sup> The items electricity and gas (items 18 and 19 above) are now classified to non-durable goods and not to services. This treatment differs from that used in *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956*.<sup>6</sup> Includes net expenditure abroad.



**TABLE 48. Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services in Constant (1957) Dollars  
1960-66<sup>1,2</sup>**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Food .....	5,535	5,593	5,759	5,873	6,063	6,240	6,302
2	Tobacco and alcoholic beverages .....	1,514	1,574	1,647	1,696	1,731	1,851	1,938
3	Clothing and personal furnishings .....	2,291	2,334	2,397	2,443	2,523	2,628	2,678
4	Shelter .....	3,419	3,588	3,749	4,039	4,270	4,523	4,816
5	Household operation <sup>3,4</sup> .....	2,851	2,972	3,124	3,253	3,452	3,674	3,926
6	Transportation .....	2,684	2,775	3,068	3,336	3,628	3,985	4,059
7	Personal and medical care and health expenses	1,760	1,856	1,952	2,078	2,203	2,315	2,403
8	Miscellaneous .....	2,348	2,413	2,477	2,542	2,976	3,246	3,770
9	<b>Grand totals</b> .....	<b>22,402</b>	<b>23,105</b>	<b>24,173</b>	<b>25,260</b>	<b>26,846</b>	<b>28,462</b>	<b>29,892</b>
10	Durable goods .....	2,582	2,686	2,935	3,208	3,585	4,005	4,173
11	Non-durable goods <sup>3,4</sup> .....	11,460	11,723	12,332	12,641	13,234	13,913	14,647
12	Services <sup>3,4,5</sup> .....	8,360	8,696	8,906	9,411	10,027	10,544	11,072

<sup>1</sup> These data are given on a 1949 time base in Table 58 in order to provide continuity with Table 48 in *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956*, and Table 58 in *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, for the years 1962 and 1965*.

<sup>2</sup> Annual data for the period from 1947 to 1954, on a 1957 time base, are available on request.

<sup>3</sup> Personal expenditure on electricity and gas in constant (1957) dollars were as follows:

1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars						
434	457	494	524	560	599	662

<sup>4</sup> See footnote 5, Table 47.

<sup>5</sup> Includes net expenditure abroad.

**TABLE 49. Imputed Items Included in Gross National Expenditure, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
<b>Expenditure on consumer goods and services:</b>								
<b>Food:</b>								
1	Farm consumed farm produce .....	173	157	157	160	158	171	174
2	Other <sup>2</sup> .....	104	101	107	110	115	124	141
<b>Shelter:</b>								
3	Imputed net residential rent and imputed residential capital consumption allowances	1,018	1,029	1,007	1,089	1,115	1,165	1,193
4	Imputed lodging, non-residential <sup>3</sup> .....	37	37	39	41	43	46	56
5	Other <sup>4</sup> .....	242	256	261	275	299	323	356
6	<b>Total of imputed items in consumer expenditure</b> .....	<b>1,574</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>1,675</b>	<b>1,730</b>	<b>1,829</b>	<b>1,920</b>
<b>Government expenditure on goods and services:</b>								
7	Imputed gross rent on government-owned buildings .....	235	250	263	282	302	316	339
8	<b>Total of imputed items</b> .....	<b>1,809</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>1,834</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>2,145</b>	<b>2,259</b>

<sup>1</sup> All these items are also included in the various components of Gross National Product.

<sup>2</sup> Includes food issued to members of the armed forces and to employees in lieu of wages.

<sup>3</sup> Lodging in bunkhouses, ships, hotels, etc., furnished to employees in lieu of wages.

<sup>4</sup> Includes clothing issued to the armed forces, wood fuel cut and used on farms, and estimated services rendered by banks without specific charge.

TABLE 50. Analysis of Corporation Profits, 1960 - 66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents .....	3,338	3,427	3,819	4,188	4,819	5,199	5,187
2	Deduct: Corporation income tax liabilities <sup>1,2</sup> ....	- 1,544	- 1,612	- 1,710	- 1,827	- 1,996	- 2,164	- 2,190
3	Federal excess of tax liabilities over collections .....	- 98	44	- 15	34	- 107	- 92	- 88
4	Provincial excess of tax liabilities over collections .....	- 24	17	72	18	6	- 11	- 24
5	Federal tax collections <sup>3</sup> .....	1,364	1,267	1,294	1,328	1,605	1,715	1,730
6	Provincial tax collections .....	302	284	359	447	492	552	572
7	Corporation profits after taxes .....	1,794	1,815	2,109	2,361	2,823	3,035	2,997
8	Deduct: Dividends paid to non-residents .....	- 458	- 586	- 584	- 614	- 713	- 751	- 816
9	Corporation profits retained in Canada .....	1,336	1,229	1,525	1,747	2,110	2,284	2,181
10	Deduct: Dividends paid to Canadian persons ....	- 459	- 432	- 544	- 637	- 677	- 796	- 907
11	Charitable contributions from corporations .....	- 40	- 40	- 44	- 44	- 44	- 44	- 44
12	Undistributed corporation profits .....	837	757	937	1,066	1,389	1,444	1,230

<sup>1</sup> Includes elective tax on undistributed income of \$6 million in 1960, \$5 million in 1961, \$7 million in 1962, \$6 million in 1963, \$9 million in 1964, \$7 million in 1965, and \$7 million in 1966.

<sup>2</sup> For the years prior to 1958, provincial corporation income taxes are on a collections basis; from 1958 on they are on a liabilities basis.

<sup>3</sup> Federal tax collections now exclude taxes collected from the proprietary corporations of the federal government which became taxable in 1952. Adjusted estimates for the years 1955 *et seq.* were published for the first time in *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1962*.

TABLE 51. Capital Consumption Allowances and Miscellaneous Valuation Adjustments by "Form of Organization", 1960 - 66

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Corporations .....	2,426	2,447	2,680	2,847	3,083	3,415	3,715
2	Individuals and unincorporated business .....	1,572	1,633	1,703	1,806	1,932	2,078	2,229
3	Government business enterprises .....	425	460	509	545	585	617	647
4	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments <sup>1</sup> .....	4,423	4,540	4,892	5,198	5,600	6,110	6,591

<sup>1</sup> Including net bad debt allowances (charges less recoveries) as follows:

1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars						
52	53	58	62	64	67	72

**SECTION F**  
**RECONCILIATION STATEMENTS**



**TABLE 52. Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators From Farm Production, 1960-66**  
Reconciliation Statement

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Net income of farm operators from farming operations <sup>1</sup> .....	1,340	1,075	1,628	1,655	1,432	1,785	
2	Deduct: Amounts included in investment income <sup>2</sup> .....	- 52	- 57	- 58	- 63	- 67	- 75	
3	Deduct: Transfer payments <sup>3</sup> .....	- 77	- 36	- 70	- 15	- 9	- 11	
4	Other adjustments <sup>4</sup> .....	- 34	- 4	- 10	5	- 3	- 10	
5	<b>Equals: Net income received by farm operators from farm production</b> .....	<b>1,177</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,353</b>	<b>1,689</b>	
6	Adjustment on grain transactions <sup>5</sup> .....	9	30	6	139	111	- 44	
7	<b>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production<sup>6</sup></b> .....	<b>1,186</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>1,721</b>	<b>1,464</b>	<b>1,645</b>	

<sup>1</sup> These figures are published by the Agriculture Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

<sup>2</sup> Includes corporation profits in agriculture and imputed net rent of owner-occupied houses.

<sup>3</sup> These items are deducted since transfer payments are excluded from Net National Income at factor cost. Includes payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Western Grain Producers' Acreage Payment Plan, Federal-Provincial Emergency Unthreshed Grain Assistance Act, and payments to P.E.I. potato growers for losses to the 1960 potato crop.

<sup>4</sup> These adjustments consist of an estimate of net income of farm operators from farming operations in Newfoundland and an adjustment for the difference in the valuation of the physical change in inventories. The Agriculture Division values the change in the quantity of farm held grain at average annual prices, whereas the National Accounts estimates value this quantity change each quarter in terms of average quarterly prices.

<sup>5</sup> Since the National Income measures earnings arising out of current production rather than receipts of income, it is appropriate to include in Table 1 income accruing to farm operators from farm production rather than income received. Accordingly, an adjustment has been made to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board.

<sup>6</sup> See also line 6, Table 1.

<sup>7</sup> The years prior to 1966 do not incorporate the major revisions made this year to the Agriculture Division estimates of farm net income. Since the National Accounts estimates for 1966 are based on this revised series, no reconciliation statement is given for this year.

**TABLE 53. Federal Government Surplus or Deficit, 1960-66**  
Reconciliation of Federal Government Transactions Related to the National Accounts with Public Accounts Data

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
<b>Revenue</b>								
1	Total budgetary revenue as per Public Accounts of Canada for fiscal years ended March 31 .....	5,290	5,618	5,730	5,879	6,253	7,180	7,266
2	Adjustment of budgetary revenue from fiscal to a calendar year basis .....	286	86	151	166	762	396	432
Extra-budgetary revenues:								
3	Old Age Security tax collections .....	609	624	681	725	883	1,129	1,240
4	Prairie Farm Assistance Act levy .....	7	7	8	9	11	10	11
5	Unemployment insurance, employer and employee contributions .....	278	277	285	294	305	324	343
6	Government pension funds, employer and employee contributions .....	209	233	233	240	269	278	338
7	Interest receipts of social insurance and government pension funds .....	106	114	122	139	152	177	198
8	Excess of corporation tax accruals over collections .....	- 98	44	- 15	34	- 107	- 92	- 88
9	Profits before taxes (net of losses) of government business enterprises .....	129	144	160	187	232	248	208
10	Interest on loans, advances and investments .....	147	151	166	184	186	193	257
11	Less: Return on investments included in budgetary revenue .....	- 233	- 322	- 324	- 336	- 367	- 486	- 497
12	Less: Postal revenue .....	- 176	- 179	- 192	- 196	- 224	- 239	- 249
13	Budgetary revenue items offset against budgetary expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	- 100	- 94	- 105	- 108	- 119	- 132	- 137
14	All other adjustments to budgetary revenue <sup>2</sup> .....	- 43	- 35	- 41	- 40	- 49	- 13	- 21
15	<b>Total revenue as per National Accounts</b> .....	<b>6,411</b>	<b>6,668</b>	<b>6,859</b>	<b>7,177</b>	<b>8,187</b>	<b>8,973</b>	<b>9,721</b>
<b>Expenditure</b>								
16	Total budgetary expenditures as per Public Accounts of Canada for fiscal years ended March 31 .....	5,703	5,958	6,521	6,570	6,872	7,218	7,735
17	Adjustment of budgetary expenditure from fiscal to a calendar year basis .....	211	332	- 7	107	296	288	811
Expenditures of extra-budgetary funds:								
18	Old Age Security fund payments .....	588	603	721	776	881	901	1,006
19	Unemployment insurance benefits .....	482	494	409	394	344	312	295
20	Government pension fund payments .....	61	66	76	82	99	109	125
21	Prairie Farm Assistance Act payments .....	25	35	30	15	9	11	5
22	Transfers to extra-budgetary funds .....	- 68	- 65	- 105	- 66	- 62	- 65	- 68
23	Adjustment to place other government funds and crown agencies on a disbursement basis <sup>3</sup> .....	- 2	- 24	93	29	- 80	83	12
Budgetary expenditures offset against income of government business enterprises:								
24	Post Office expenditures .....	- 177	- 183	- 188	- 204	- 207	- 234	- 256
25	Deficits of government business enterprises .....	- 58	- 85	- 96	- 74	- 86	- 107	- 75
26	Reserves and write-offs .....	- 47	- 39	- 39	- 85	- 119	- 59	- 79
27	Budgetary revenue items offset against budgetary expenditure <sup>1</sup> .....	- 100	- 94	- 105	- 108	- 119	- 132	- 137
28	All other adjustments to budgetary expenditure .....	44	131	114	71	63	80	223
29	<b>Total expenditure as per National Accounts</b> .....	<b>6,662</b>	<b>7,129</b>	<b>7,424</b>	<b>7,507</b>	<b>7,891</b>	<b>8,405</b>	<b>9,597</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit</b>								
30	Budgetary surplus or deficit as per Public Accounts of Canada (line 1 minus line 16) .....	- 413	- 340	- 791	- 691	- 619	- 38	- 50
31	Difference of total adjustments to revenue and expenditure items above .....	162	- 121	226	361	915	606	83
32	<b>Surplus or deficit as per National Accounts (line 15 minus line 29)</b> .....	<b>- 251</b>	<b>- 461</b>	<b>- 565</b>	<b>- 330</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>124</b>

<sup>1</sup> The largest component of this item consists of revenue from sales of goods and services by the government sector. These sales appear as final expenditure of the private sector and are deducted to avoid double counting.

<sup>2</sup> These adjustments are largely revenue items excluded from the National Accounts such as proceeds from sales of existing assets.

<sup>3</sup> This adjustment replaces budgetary appropriations to various funds and agencies by the outlays actually made by these funds and agencies.

**TABLE 54. Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation, 1960 - 66**  
Reconciliation Statement

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
1	Total private and public investment in Canada <sup>1</sup> .....	8,262	8,172	8,715	9,393	10,944	12,865	14,897
2	Deduct: New residential construction by governments <sup>2,3</sup> .....	- 13	- 9	- 10	- 6	- 7	- 9	- 3
3	New non-residential construction by governments <sup>3</sup> .....	- 1,420	- 1,368	- 1,562	- 1,609	- 1,618	- 1,958	- 2,354
4	New machinery and equipment outlays by governments <sup>3</sup> .....	- 137	- 160	- 183	- 187	- 216	- 247	- 326
5	Business gross fixed capital formation .....	6,692	6,635	6,960	7,591	9,103	10,651	12,214

<sup>1</sup> As published in the annual reports *Public and Private Investment in Canada-Outlook*.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding residential construction under Veterans' Land Act, construction of veterans' rental housing by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation and joint federal-provincial housing (Section 36, National Housing Act), which are included in line 5.

<sup>3</sup> Included in "Government fixed capital formation", line 4, Table 2.

**TABLE 55. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services, 1960 - 66<sup>1</sup>**  
Reconciliation Statement

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		millions of dollars						
	<b>Exports of goods and services:</b>							
1	Merchandise exports .....	5,392	5,889	6,380	7,082	8,240	8,737	10,270
2	Gold production available for export .....	162	162	155	154	145	138	125
3	Interest and dividends received from non-residents .....	173	209	202	230	313	315	294
4	Other receipts from services rendered to non-residents .....	1,383	1,474	1,646	1,796	1,978	2,177	2,533
5	Sub-total: "Current receipts" as per <i>Canadian Balance of International Payments</i> .....	7,110	7,734	8,383	9,262	10,676	11,367	13,222
6	Adjustments—Inheritances and immigrants' funds statistical <sup>1</sup> .....	- 102	- 103	- 124	- 151	- 169	- 211	- 256
7		—	—	—	—	—	—	- 97
8	Total "exports of goods and services" as per National Accounts <sup>2</sup> .....	7,008	7,631	8,259	9,111	10,507	11,156	12,869
	<b>Imports of goods and services:</b>							
9	Merchandise imports .....	5,540	5,716	6,203	6,579	7,540	8,636	9,890
10	Interest and dividends paid to non-residents .....	653	770	794	860	978	1,048	1,178
11	Other payments for services rendered by non-residents .....	2,160	2,230	2,260	2,365	2,591	2,819	3,137
12	Sub-total: "Current payments" as per <i>Canadian Balance of International Payments</i> .....	8,353	8,716	9,257	9,804	11,109	12,503	14,205
13	Adjustments—Inheritances and immigrants' funds statistical <sup>1</sup> .....	- 181	- 174	- 175	- 186	- 190	- 206	- 196
14		—	—	—	—	—	—	- 39
15	Total "imports of goods and services" as per National Accounts <sup>2</sup> .....	8,172	8,542	9,082	9,618	10,919	12,297	13,970

<sup>1</sup> Data sources are mainly reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments" (Balance of Payments and Financial Flows Division), Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Figures exclude mutual aid to NATO countries. Revisions for 1964 and 1965 shown in DBS Catalogue No. 67-201 have not been incorporated into the National Accounts. However, the correct relationship between revised 1965 and 1966 totals has been maintained by introducing a link adjusting entry in the table.

<sup>2</sup> See also Table 2.



TABLE 56. Gross National Expenditure in Constant (1949) Dollars, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services .....	17,945	18,508	19,364	20,235	21,506	22,800	23,947
2	Government expenditure on goods and services .....	4,197	4,393	4,561	4,588	4,763	5,072	5,524
3	Current expenditure .....	3,067	3,227	3,274	3,317	3,478	3,629	3,918
4	Gross fixed capital formation .....	1,141	1,175	1,299	1,279	1,295	1,457	1,627
5	Adjusting entry .....	- 11	- 9	- 12	- 8	- 10	- 14	- 21
6	Business gross fixed capital formation .....	4,345	4,272	4,361	4,615	5,305	5,954	6,577
7	New residential construction .....	937	941	989	1,035	1,162	1,164	1,137
8	New non-residential construction .....	1,637	1,698	1,633	1,698	1,927	2,176	2,471
9	New machinery and equipment .....	1,770	1,627	1,738	1,882	2,215	2,610	2,965
10	Adjusting entry .....	1	6	1	-	1	4	4
11	Change in inventories .....	361	26	462	464	322	854	857
12	Non-farm business inventories .....	262	350	237	193	392	706	627
13	Farm inventories and grain in commercial channels .....	86	- 484	258	325	- 158	77	198
14	Adjusting entry .....	13	160	- 33	- 54	88	71	32
15	Exports of goods and services .....	5,806	6,224	6,534	7,118	8,051	8,452	9,428
16	Deduct: Imports of goods and services .....	- 6,743	- 6,845	- 6,992	- 7,188	- 8,064	- 9,042	- 10,087
17	Residual error of estimate .....	28	11	182	165	4	- 5	- 207
18	Adjusting entry .....	- 90	- 74	- 185	- 257	- 230	- 246	- 190
19	<b>Gross National Expenditure in constant (1949) dollars .....</b>	<b>25,849</b>	<b>26,515</b>	<b>28,287</b>	<b>29,740</b>	<b>31,657</b>	<b>33,839</b>	<b>35,849</b>
20	Index, line 19, 1949 = 100 .....	158.2	162.2	173.1	182.0	193.7	207.0	219.3

<sup>1</sup> The price indexes from 1960 to 1966, shown in Table 6, were converted to a 1949 base using 1956 as the year of overlap between old and new series. They were then divided into the current dollar figures of Table 2, to give the constant (1949) dollar series shown above. This procedure was followed in the case of Gross National Expenditure, line 19, as well as the major components. It may be noted that this procedure yields year-to-year movements in the constant dollar series which are identical with those shown in Table 5. However, a small residual difference, produced by the change in the major group weighting pattern, is entered to make the components add up to the Gross National Expenditure in constant (1949) dollars as determined in this way.

TABLE 57. Implicit Price Indexes - Gross National Expenditure, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>  
(1949 = 100.0)

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services .....	131.2	132.2	133.9	135.8	137.9	140.6	145.5
2	Government expenditure on goods and services .....	161.3	164.7	169.2	176.0	181.7	189.2	202.2
3	Current expenditure .....	169.5	176.6	182.1	189.1	195.9	203.4	216.6
4	Gross fixed capital formation .....	137.6	130.8	135.1	140.9	142.2	152.0	164.9
5	Business gross fixed capital formation .....	154.0	155.3	159.6	164.5	171.6	178.9	185.7
6	New residential construction .....	154.0	155.0	159.5	164.9	173.9	182.4	191.6
7	New non-residential construction .....	157.4	158.0	161.5	167.0	174.3	184.9	194.7
8	New machinery and equipment .....	151.0	153.3	157.9	162.0	168.1	172.5	176.2
9	Exports of goods and services .....	120.7	122.6	126.4	128.0	130.5	132.0	136.5
10	Imports of goods and services .....	121.2	124.8	129.9	133.8	135.4	136.0	138.5
11	Residual error of estimate .....	141.2	142.1	144.3	146.9	150.7	155.3	162.5
12	<b>Gross National Expenditure at market prices .....</b>	<b>140.4</b>	<b>141.3</b>	<b>143.4</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>149.7</b>	<b>154.0</b>	<b>161.2</b>

<sup>1</sup> These implicit indexes are currently weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. The implicit price index for Gross National Expenditure is derived by dividing the total of current dollars by the total of constant dollars.



**TABLE 58. Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services in Constant (1949) Dollars, 1960-66<sup>1</sup>**

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars								
1	Food .....	4,671	4,720	4,860	4,956	5,117	5,266	5,319
2	Tobacco and alcoholic beverages .....	1,398	1,454	1,521	1,567	1,599	1,710	1,790
3	Clothing and personal furnishings .....	2,076	2,115	2,172	2,214	2,286	2,382	2,427
4	Shelter .....	2,146	2,252	2,353	2,535	2,680	2,838	3,022
5	Household operation <sup>2,3</sup> .....	2,428	2,531	2,660	2,770	2,940	3,129	3,343
6	Transportation .....	2,205	2,280	2,520	2,740	2,980	3,274	3,334
7	Personal and medical care and death expenses ....	1,226	1,293	1,359	1,447	1,534	1,612	1,673
8	Miscellaneous .....	1,745	1,793	1,840	1,889	2,211	2,412	2,802
9	Adjusting entry .....	50	70	79	117	159	177	237
10	<b>Grand totals</b> .....	<b>17,945</b>	<b>18,508</b>	<b>19,364</b>	<b>20,235</b>	<b>21,506</b>	<b>22,800</b>	<b>23,947</b>
11	Durable goods .....	2,254	2,344	2,562	2,800	3,129	3,495	3,642
12	Non-durable goods <sup>2,3</sup> .....	9,980	10,209	10,739	11,008	11,525	12,116	12,755
13	Services <sup>2,3,4</sup> .....	5,639	5,866	6,008	6,348	6,764	7,113	7,469
14	Adjusting entry .....	72	89	55	79	88	76	81

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 56.

<sup>2</sup> Personal expenditure on electricity and gas in constant (1949) dollars were as follows:

1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
millions of dollars						
372	401	434	460	491	526	581

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 5, Table 47.

<sup>4</sup> Includes net expenditure abroad.

## APPENDIX

TABLE I. Population of Canada, by Provinces, 1960 - 66

Estimated as of June 1

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		thousands						
1	Newfoundland.....	448	458	470	481	491	498	505
2	Prince Edward Island .....	103	105	106	107	107	108	109
3	Nova Scotia .....	727	737	746	756	760	761	760
4	New Brunswick .....	589	598	607	614	617	623	627
5	Quebec .....	5,142	5,259	5,366	5,468	5,562	5,657	5,744
6	Ontario .....	6,111	6,236	6,342	6,448	6,586	6,731	6,895
7	Manitoba .....	906	922	935	950	958	962	958
8	Saskatchewan .....	915	925	930	933	943	951	954
9	Alberta .....	1,291	1,332	1,370	1,405	1,432	1,451	1,464
10	British Columbia .....	1,602	1,629	1,659	1,695	1,738	1,789	1,862
11	Yukon .....	14	14	15	15	16	15	15
12	Northwest Territories .....	22	23	24	24	25	25	26
13	<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>17,870</b>	<b>18,238</b>	<b>18,570</b>	<b>18,896</b>	<b>19,235</b>	<b>19,571</b>	<b>19,919</b>

Source: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Census Division. *Estimated Population of Canada, by Province at June 1, 1966*, Catalogue No. 91-201.

TABLE II. The Civilian Labour Force, 1960 - 66<sup>1</sup>

Line No.		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
		thousands						
1	Civilian non-institutional population, 14 years of age and over .....	11,831	12,053	12,280	12,536	12,817	13,128	13,475
	<b>Civilian labour force — Employed:</b>							
2	Non-agricultural .....	5,282	5,374	5,565	5,726	5,979	6,268	6,609
3	Agricultural .....	683	681	660	649	630	594	544
4	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>5,965</b>	<b>6,055</b>	<b>6,225</b>	<b>6,375</b>	<b>6,609</b>	<b>6,862</b>	<b>7,152</b>
5	<b>Civilian labour force — Unemployed</b> .....	<b>446</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>267</b>
6	<b>Total civilian labour force<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>6,411</b>	<b>6,521</b>	<b>6,615</b>	<b>6,748</b>	<b>6,933</b>	<b>7,141</b>	<b>7,420</b>

<sup>1</sup> Incorporates new definitions of "Employed" and "Unemployed". For earlier years see *The Labour Force*, Catalogue No. 71-001 (Special Surveys Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics).

<sup>2</sup> The number of persons in the regular Armed Forces not included in these totals is as follows: 1960—119,000 persons; 1961—121,000 persons; 1962—126,000 persons; 1963—123,000 persons; 1964—119,000 persons; 1965—112,000 persons; 1966—106,000 persons. The figures are monthly averages.

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