

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA
AGRICULTURAL BRANCH

Dominion Statistician:
Chief, Agricultural Branch:
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Ottawa, May 27, 1946. - The Dominion Bureau of Statistics issues today a report containing estimates of farm cash income for the calendar years 1943 to 1945.

CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

Cash income received by Canadian farmers from the sale of farm products in 1945 totalled \$1,685.8 million as compared with the record of \$1,826.5 million received in 1944. This is a decline of \$140.7 million or 7.7 per cent. Income for 1945 was \$276.2 million higher than for 1943 and \$963.5 million higher than 1939. When supplementary payments are included, income in 1945 totalled \$1,692.3 million as compared with \$1,844.2 million in 1944.

Very much smaller marketings of wheat, barley and hogs in the Prairie Provinces greatly reduced the income of these provinces and account for most of the decrease in the total farm income for Canada. Increases were recorded in the income from eggs, poultry meat, oats, tobacco and cattle and calves with the result that the provinces with the exception of the prairies and Nova Scotia received higher farm incomes than in 1944. With average crops it is anticipated that farm income for 1946 will be maintained at about the same level as 1945.

CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS IN CANADA, 1926 to 1945

(Million Dollars)

1926	957.6	1933	396.6	1940	765.8
1927	934.0	1934	485.3	1941	914.0
1928	1,063.8	1935	511.3	1942	1,100.9
1929	926.7	1936	578.2	1943	1,409.6
1930	632.1	1937	645.7	1944	1,826.5
1931	445.1	1938	664.3	1945	1,685.8
1932	383.5	1939	722.3		

CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY PROVINCES, 1943 TO 1945

(Million Dollars)

	1943	1944	1945
Prince Edward Island	14.1	13.7	16.4
Nova Scotia	25.7	27.9	26.0
New Brunswick	31.4	33.3	35.1
Quebec	200.3	221.0	228.0
Ontario	385.9	404.1	449.3
Manitoba	146.1	176.7	153.4
Saskatchewan	327.6	543.8	414.8
Alberta	220.5	338.0	289.1
British Columbia	58.0	68.0	73.7
TOTAL - CANADA	1,409.6	1,826.5	1,685.8

These estimates are based on reports of marketings and prices received by farmers for the principal farm products and are subject to revision as more complete data become available. The estimates include the amounts paid on account of wheat participation certificates, the oats and barley equalization payments and those Dominion and Provincial Government payments which farmers receive as subsidies to prices. Payments made under The Wheat Acreage Reduction Act, The Prairie Farm Assistance Act and The Prairie Farm Income Act are not included with cash income from the sale of farm products but are included with total farm cash income in the year in which payment is made under the heading supplementary payments.

Table 1

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products, Canada by Provinces, 1945

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
- thousand dollars -					
<u>Grains, Seeds and Hay</u>					
Wheat	-	-	-	-	7,349
Wheat Participation Certificates	-	-	-	-	-
Oats	91	55	154	939	1,208
Barley	-	-	-	263	758
Rye	-	-	-	-	166
Flax	-	-	-	-	228
Corn	-	-	-	-	3,952
Clover and Grass Seed	9	2	8	360	1,617
Hay and Clover	68	76	201	3,213	1,161
Total, Grains, Seeds and Hay	168	133	363	4,775	16,439
<u>Vegetables and Other Field Crops</u>					
Potatoes	4,804	1,290	9,377	8,395	12,503
Vegetables	28	440	241	5,197	24,003
Sugar Beets	-	-	-	157	1,791
Tobacco	-	-	-	2,414	28,445
Fibre Flax	-	-	-	1,550	539
Total Vegetables & Other Field Crops	4,832	1,730	9,618	17,713	67,281
<u>Live Stock</u>					
Cattle and Calves	2,173	4,077	3,965	32,548	88,335
Sheep and Lambs	279	733	496	3,427	3,762
Hogs	2,633	2,671	3,055	37,558	79,219
Horses	131	189	442	1,207	1,794
Poultry	914	1,793	1,687	8,711	23,385
Total Live Stock	6,130	9,463	9,645	83,451	196,495
<u>Dairy Products</u>	2,311	7,588	6,137	81,484	104,410
<u>Fruits</u>	-	1,557	531	953	9,847
<u>Other Principal Farm Products</u>					
Eggs	1,467	1,934	2,159	10,643	35,527
Wool	64	141	92	348	812
Honey	7	13	25	414	1,816
Maple Products	-	14	51	2,612	194
Total Other Principal Farm Products	1,538	2,102	2,327	14,017	38,349
<u>Miscellaneous Farm Products</u>	449	339	572	4,048	8,656
<u>Forest Products Sold Off Farms</u>	190	2,800	5,300	19,000	5,700
<u>Fur Farming</u>	776	330	601	2,518	2,100
<u>Cash Income from Farm Products</u>	16,394	26,042	35,094	227,959	449,277
Supplementary Payments (PFA, PFI, WAR)	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL CASH INCOME	16,394	26,042	35,094	227,959	449,277

Table 1

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products, Canada by Provinces, 1945

	Manitoba	Saskatch- ewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
- thousand dollars -					
<u>Grains, Seeds and Hay</u>					
Wheat	38,322	190,286	89,196	1,326	326,479
Wheat Participation Certificates	1,162	5,208	4,002	-	10,372
Oats	12,366	49,128	21,470	347	85,758
Barley	16,959	22,310	7,952	49	48,291
Rye	366	3,478	1,737	-	5,747
Flax	4,139	7,238	1,499	64	13,168
Corn	148	-	-	-	4,100
Clover and Grass Seed	1,106	1,043	2,690	237	7,072
Hay and Clover	206	66	307	280	5,578
Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	74,774	278,757	128,853	2,303	506,565
<u>Vegetables and Other Field Crops</u>					
Potatoes	521	299	661	2,045	39,895
Vegetables	569	263	627	6,000	37,368
Sugar Beets	762	-	3,971	-	6,681
Tobacco	-	-	-	40	30,899
Fibre Flax	23	-	9	40	2,161
Total Vegetables & Other Field Crops	1,875	562	5,268	8,125	117,004
<u>Live Stock</u>					
Cattle and Calves	25,225	51,832	51,546	9,450	269,151
Sheep and Lambs	1,262	1,540	2,997	599	15,095
Hogs	16,058	30,713	58,167	2,664	232,738
Horses	446	1,107	978	100	6,394
Poultry	5,605	13,124	7,570	3,398	66,187
Total Live Stock	48,596	98,316	121,258	16,211	589,565
<u>Dairy Products</u>	15,005	18,954	20,064	12,514	268,467
<u>Fruits</u>				20,305	33,193
<u>Other Principal Farm Products</u>					
Eggs	8,264	10,508	6,558	8,052	85,112
Wool	243	615	1,204	167	3,686
Honey	708	1,143	850	189	5,165
Maple Products	-	-	-	-	2,871
Total Other Principal Farm Products	9,215	12,266	8,612	8,408	96,834
<u>Miscellaneous Farm Products</u>	1,495	4,089	2,841	4,751	27,240
<u>Forest Products Sold Off Farms</u>	740	980	360	540	35,610
<u>Fur Farming</u>	1,701	921	1,869	552	11,368
<u>Cash Income from Farm Products</u>	153,401	414,845	289,125	73,709	1,685,846
Supplementary Payments (PFA, PFI, WAR)	296	2,901	3,242	-	6,439
<u>TOTAL CASH INCOME</u>	153,697	417,746	292,367	73,709	1,692,285

Table 2

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products, Canada by Provinces
1944

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
- thousand dollars -					
<u>Grains, Seeds and Hay</u>					
Wheat	-	-	-	-	5,570
Wheat Participation Certificates	-	-	-	-	-
Oats	63	45	112	654	674
Barley	-	-	-	205	478
Rye	-	-	-	-	152
Flax	-	-	-	-	176
Corn	-	-	-	-	5,185
Clover and Grass Seed	10	3	9	793	2,797
Hay and Clover	33	94	271	5,509	1,586
Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	106	142	392	7,161	16,618
<u>Vegetables and Other Field Crops</u>					
Potatoes	3,360	1,422	9,797	6,808	11,327
Vegetables	32	514	272	6,922	26,069
Sugar Beets	-	-	-	98	1,126
Tobacco	-	-	-	1,478	21,108
Fibre Flax	-	-	-	1,287	641
Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	3,392	1,936	10,069	16,593	60,271
<u>Live Stock</u>					
Cattle and Calves	1,362	2,774	2,245	24,523	62,751
Sheep and Lambs	208	626	347	2,527	5,073
Hogs	2,681	2,670	3,431	39,109	76,583
Horses	139	310	458	1,389	2,198
Poultry	854	1,678	1,292	7,776	18,277
Total Live Stock	5,244	8,058	7,773	75,324	164,882
<u>Dairy Products</u>	2,271	7,304	6,272	79,990	101,167
<u>Fruits</u>	-	5,036	436	1,834	12,179
<u>Other Principal Farm Products</u>					
Eggs	1,334	1,762	1,788	10,005	29,380
Wool	48	152	77	339	822
Honey	6	11	32	623	2,579
Maple Products	-	37	60	4,768	800
Total Other Principal Farm Products	1,388	1,962	1,957	15,735	33,581
<u>Miscellaneous Farm Products</u>	372	367	538	3,933	7,774
<u>Forest Products Sold Off Farms</u>	180	2,770	5,280	18,600	5,700
<u>Fur Farming</u>	706	330	603	1,856	1,917
<u>Cash Income from Farm Products</u>	13,659	27,905	33,320	221,026	404,089
<u>Supplementary Payments (PFA, PFI, WAR)</u>	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL CASH INCOME	13,659	27,905	33,320	221,026	404,089

Table 2

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products, Canada by Provinces,
1944

	Manitoba	Saskatch- ewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
- thousand dollars -					
<u>Grains, Seeds and Hay</u>					
Wheat	50,871	281,099	118,779	1,423	457,742
Wheat Participation Certificates	5,555	23,914	17,850	-	47,319
Oats	10,779	35,751	15,538	289	63,905
Barley	21,359	30,751	9,823	67	62,683
Rye	580	3,823	956	-	5,511
Flax	3,190	13,153	2,153	64	18,736
Corn	123	-	-	-	5,308
Clover and Grass Seed	1,069	1,397	1,776	229	8,083
Hay and Clover	146	29	252	188	8,108
Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	93,672	389,917	167,127	2,260	677,395
<u>Vegetables and Other Field Crops</u>					
Potatoes	524	339	644	1,930	36,151
Vegetables	468	242	615	6,252	41,386
Sugar Beets	817	-	3,465	-	5,506
Tobacco	-	-	-	74	22,660
Fibre Flax	11	-	12	158	2,109
Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	1,820	581	4,736	8,414	107,812
<u>Live Stock</u>					
Cattle and Calves	20,623	39,317	35,737	6,288	195,620
Sheep and Lambs	1,103	1,314	2,681	549	14,428
Hogs	26,002	58,520	85,456	3,146	297,598
Horses	421	1,381	913	129	7,338
Poultry	4,554	11,920	6,921	2,529	55,801
Total Live Stock	52,703	112,452	131,708	12,641	570,785
<u>Dairy Products</u>	16,552	21,494	20,965	12,290	268,305
<u>Fruits</u>	-	-	-	19,628	39,113
<u>Other Principal Farm Products</u>					
Eggs	7,176	11,032	6,334	7,042	75,853
Wool	272	608	1,252	167	3,737
Honey	671	673	713	206	5,514
Maple Products	-	-	-	-	5,665
Total Other Principal Farm Products	8,119	12,313	8,299	7,415	90,769
<u>Miscellaneous Farm Products</u>	1,729	5,368	3,328	4,385	27,794
<u>Forest Products Sold off Farms</u>	740	964	360	540	35,134
<u>Fur Farming</u>	1,358	671	1,504	441	9,386
<u>Cash Income from Farm Products</u>	176,693	543,760	338,027	68,014	1,826,493
Supplementary Payments (PFA, PFI, WAR)	723	11,559	5,399	-	17,681
TOTAL CASH INCOME	177,416	555,319	343,426	68,014	1,844,174

Table 3

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products, Canada by Provinces, 1943

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
- thousand dollars -					
<u>Grains, Seeds and Hay</u>					
Wheat	-	-	-	-	3,003
Oats	164	94	293	1,777	2,662
Barley	-	-	-	864	2,348
Rye	-	-	-	-	120
Flax	-	-	-	-	172
Corn	-	-	-	-	7,060
Clover and Grass Seed	8	2	8	781	2,825
Hay and Clover	4	86	260	3,020	662
Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	176	182	561	6,442	18,852
<u>Vegetables and Other Field Crops</u>					
Potatoes	3,943	923	8,937	8,023	9,912
Vegetables	47	650	379	3,758	22,250
Sugar Beets	-	-	-	-	1,097
Tobacco	-	-	-	1,530	19,598
Fibre Flax	-	-	-	1,684	737
Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	3,990	1,573	9,316	14,995	53,594
<u>Live Stock</u>					
Cattle and Calves	1,592	2,493	2,398	26,757	58,717
Sheep and Lambs	210	663	314	2,421	3,357
Hogs	2,371	2,253	2,873	33,230	77,716
Horses	165	340	437	1,368	1,737
Poultry	768	1,371	1,213	6,627	18,958
Total Live Stock	5,106	7,120	7,235	70,403	160,485
<u>Dairy Products</u>	2,140	6,899	5,738	70,461	93,703
<u>Fruits</u>	-	4,597	678	2,416	10,091
<u>Other Principal Farm Products</u>					
Eggs	1,225	1,594	1,565	8,564	29,621
Wool	51	144	80	342	856
Honey	5	12	37	718	2,642
Maple Products	-	25	51	2,729	727
Total Other Principal Farm Products	1,281	1,775	1,733	12,353	33,846
<u>Miscellaneous Farm Products</u>	381	332	505	3,541	7,411
<u>Forest Products Sold Off Farms</u>	177	2,772	4,928	17,669	5,925
<u>Fur Farming</u>	809	442	679	2,030	2,039
<u>Cash Income from Farm Products</u>	14,060	25,692	31,373	200,310	385,946
Supplementary Payments (PFA, PFI, WAR)	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL CASH INCOME	14,060	25,692	31,373	200,310	385,946

Table 3

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products, Canada by Provinces, 1943

	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
- thousand dollars -					
<u>Grains, Seeds and Hay</u>					
Wheat	32,014	121,716	49,235	478	206,446
Oats	9,286	35,649	15,725	273	65,923
Barley	21,369	25,176	7,923	64	57,744
Rye	678	3,799	772	-	5,369
Flax	3,547	22,211	6,127	132	32,189
Corn	209	-	-	-	7,269
Clover and Grass Seed	793	992	1,230	159	6,798
Hay and Clover	116	24	146	252	4,570
Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	68,012	209,567	81,158	1,358	386,308
<u>Vegetables and Other Field Crops</u>					
Potatoes	692	437	742	2,064	35,873
Vegetables	526	203	461	6,385	34,659
Sugar Beets	807	-	3,195	-	5,099
Tobacco	-	-	-	75	21,203
Fibre Flax	14	-	9	207	2,651
Total Vegetables & Other Field Crops	2,039	640	4,407	8,731	99,285
<u>Live Stock</u>					
Cattle and Calves	19,458	29,118	27,733	6,169	174,435
Sheep and Lambs	950	1,212	2,106	662	11,895
Hogs	23,137	42,081	67,377	3,038	254,076
Horses	629	1,114	1,121	168	7,079
Poultry	4,529	9,251	6,219	2,286	51,222
Total Live Stock	48,703	82,776	104,556	12,323	498,707
<u>Dairy Products</u>	16,092	19,244	18,867	10,217	243,361
<u>Fruits</u>	-	-	-	12,820	30,602
<u>Other Principal Farm Products</u>					
Eggs	6,927	9,503	5,964	7,437	72,400
Wool	284	515	1,015	139	3,426
Honey	633	769	507	235	5,558
Maple Products	-	-	-	-	3,532
Total Other Principal Farm Products	7,844	10,787	7,486	7,811	84,916
<u>Miscellaneous Farm Products</u>	1,427	3,230	2,165	15,728	22,720
<u>Forest Products Sold Off Farms</u>	771	679	360	537	33,818
<u>Fur Farming</u>	1,224	711	1,448	462	9,844
<u>Cash Income from Farm Products</u>	146,112	327,634	220,447	57,987	1,409,561
Supplementary Payments (PFA, PFI, WAR)	5,056	17,269	9,089	-	31,414
TOTAL CASH INCOME	151,168	344,903	229,536	57,987	1,440,975



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Table 1. Summary of the 1981 Census of Canada									
Total population									
1981	28,243,000	100.0%							
1976	24,314,000	86.1%							
1971	22,255,000	78.8%							
1966	20,381,000	72.2%							
1961	18,254,000	64.7%							
1956	16,281,000	57.7%							
1951	14,687,000	51.9%							
1946	13,264,000	47.0%							
1941	12,042,000	42.6%							
1936	10,842,000	38.4%							
1931	9,842,000	34.9%							
1926	8,842,000	31.3%							
1921	7,842,000	27.8%							
1916	6,842,000	24.3%							
1911	5,842,000	20.8%							
1906	4,842,000	17.2%							
1901	3,842,000	13.6%							
1896	2,842,000	10.0%							
1891	1,842,000	6.5%							
1886	842,000	3.0%							
1881	42,000	0.1%							
1876	2,000	0.0%							
1871	0	0.0%							
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1506	0	0.0%							
1501	0	0.0%							
1496	0	0.0%							
1491	0	0.0%							
1486	0	0.0%							
1481	0	0.0%							
1476	0	0.0%							
1471	0	0.0%							
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11									