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Ottawa, February 20, 1947.- The Dominion Bureau of Statistics issues today a report containing estimates of farm cash income from the sale of farm products and from supplementary payments for the calendar years 1944 to 1946.

CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

Canadian farmers received a cash income of \$1,742.3 million from the sale of farm products in 1946 as compared with a revised estimate of 1945 receipts totalling \$1,697.7 million from the same sources. This represents a gain of \$44.6 million or 2.6 per cent. The 1946 income is \$86.2 million less than that received in the highest year recorded, 1944, when receipts totalled \$1,828.5 million. Including supplementary payments, (payments made under the Wheat Acreage Reduction Act, the Prairie Farm Assistance Act and the Prairie Farm Income Act) cash receipts in 1946 amounted to \$1,759.3 million representing a gain of \$55.2 million over the total for 1945.

Cash receipts from sales of grains, seeds and hay show an increase of \$15.9 million in 1946. This is a result of payments on wheat participation certificates for preceding crop years amounting to \$33.3 million. Gains are also recorded for 1946 in receipts from fruits, vegetables and special crops. On the other hand these increases in receipts are considerably offset by a decline in cash income from the sale of live stock due to a much lower volume of hog marketings. Cash income from the sale of farm products is higher in 1946 in all provinces with the exceptions of New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and Alberta. The decline in New Brunswick is accounted for in large part by lower income from potatoes and live stock. In Saskatchewan and Alberta lower marketings of grain and live stock are responsible for decreases below the 1945 incomes.

CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS IN CANADA, 1926-46 1/  
(million dollars)

1926 .....	957.6	1933 .....	396.6	1940 .....	765.8
1927 .....	934.0	1934 .....	485.3	1941 .....	914.0
1928 .....	1,063.8	1935 .....	511.3	1942 .....	1,100.9
1929 .....	926.7	1936 .....	578.2	1943 .....	1,409.6
1930 .....	632.1	1937 .....	645.7	1944 .....	1,828.5
1931 .....	445.1	1938 .....	664.3	1945 .....	1,697.7
1932 .....	383.5	1939 .....	722.3	1946 .....	1,742.3

CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY PROVINCES, 1944-46 1/  
(million dollars)

	1944	1945	1946
Prince Edward Island .....	13.8	16.5	16.8
Nova Scotia .....	28.0	26.7	32.2
New Brunswick .....	33.1	35.3	34.7
Quebec .....	222.3	232.7	248.2
Ontario .....	404.6	452.3	469.3
Manitoba .....	176.8	154.4	171.5
Saskatchewan .....	543.7	415.1	398.8
Alberta .....	338.1	289.8	284.6
British Columbia .....	68.1	74.9	86.2
TOTAL - CANADA	1,828.5	1,697.7	1,742.3

The estimates contained herein are based on reports of marketings and prices received by farmers for principal farm products and are subject to revision as more complete data become available. The estimates include the amounts paid on account of wheat participation certificates, the oats and barley equalization payments and those Dominion and Provincial Government payments which farmers receive as subsidies to prices. Payments made under The Wheat Acreage Reduction Act, The Prairie Farm Assistance Act and The Prairie Farm Income Act are not included with cash income from the sale of farm products but are included in the totals in the year in which payment is made under the heading "Supplementary Payments."

1/ Not including supplementary payments.

Table 1

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products, Canada by Provinces, 1946  
(Thousand Dollars)

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
<u>Grains, Seeds and Hay</u>					
Wheat (current sales)	-	-	-	-	6,003
Wheat Participation Certificates	-	-	-	-	197
Oats	188	57	179	1,147	1,748
Barley	-	-	-	175	856
Rye	-	-	-	-	369
Flax	-	-	-	-	180
Corn	-	-	-	-	3,149
Clover and Grass Seed	4	1	3	335	3,835
Hay and Clover	12	82	279	2,983	1,173
Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	204	140	461	4,640	17,510
<u>Vegetables and Other Field Crops</u>					
Potatoes	4,596	1,543	8,885	8,016	14,629
Vegetables	20	405	232	6,079	27,530
Sugar Beets	-	-	-	169	2,595
Tobacco	-	-	-	2,784	32,006
Fibre Flax	-	-	-	835	354
Total Vegetables & Other Field Crops	4,616	1,948	9,117	17,883	77,114
<u>Live Stock</u>					
Cattle and Calves	2,177	4,887	3,597	35,908	82,769
Sheep and Lambs	295	643	479	3,456	3,600
Hogs	3,023	2,264	2,822	35,627	84,453
Horses	135	177	402	1,724	2,350
Poultry	899	2,224	2,089	8,912	25,499
Total Live Stock	6,529	10,195	9,389	85,627	198,671
<u>Dairy Products</u>	2,357	8,079	6,087	88,424	109,568
<u>Fruits</u>	-	5,018	666	1,997	13,011
<u>Other Principal Farm Products</u>					
Eggs	1,475	2,313	1,803	12,134	34,487
Wool	50	144	79	299	773
Honey	4	11	26	560	1,162
Maple Products	-	21	49	2,722	371
Total Other Principal Farm Products	1,529	2,489	1,957	15,715	36,793
<u>Miscellaneous Farm Products</u>	457	418	554	4,286	9,053
<u>Forest Products Sold Off Farms</u>	275	3,548	5,799	27,521	5,737
<u>Fur Farming</u>	809	377	637	2,087	1,896
<u>Cash Income from Farm Products</u>	16,776	32,212	34,667	248,180	469,353
Supplementary Payments (PFA, PFI, WAR)	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL CASH INCOME	16,776	32,212	34,667	248,180	469,353



Table 1

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products, Canada by Provinces, 1946  
(Thousand Dollars)

	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
<u>Grains, Seeds and Hay</u>					
Wheat (current sales)	51,923	184,908	99,015	1,355	343,204
Wheat Participation Certificates	3,788	19,692	9,630	-	33,307
Oats	9,389	32,552	12,989	302	58,551
Barley	16,217	18,227	9,104	62	44,641
Rye	554	5,802	4,192	-	10,917
Flax	6,889	6,740	1,518	16	15,343
Corn	56	-	-	-	3,205
Clover and Grass Seed	1,024	1,215	3,053	579	10,049
Hay and Clover	243	125	402	344	5,643
Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	90,083	269,261	139,903	2,658	524,860
<u>Vegetables and Other Field Crops</u>					
Potatoes	524	339	837	2,493	41,862
Vegetables	454	181	431	6,696	42,028
Sugar Beets	817	-	3,959	-	7,540
Tobacco	-	-	-	52	34,842
Fibre Flax	-	-	6	31	1,226
Total Vegetables and Other Field Crops	1,795	520	5,233	9,272	127,498
<u>Live Stock</u>					
Cattle and Calves	29,306	56,057	50,511	10,299	275,511
Sheep and Lambs	1,266	1,584	2,935	582	14,840
Hogs	13,165	19,277	41,783	2,513	204,927
Horses	465	1,596	1,116	119	8,084
Poultry	5,614	13,368	7,986	4,217	70,808
Total Live Stock	49,816	91,882	104,331	17,730	574,170
<u>Dairy Products</u>	16,589	20,001	20,909	13,590	285,604
<u>Fruits</u>	-	-	-	26,817	47,509
<u>Other Principal Farm Products</u>					
Eggs	8,197	9,625	7,036	8,866	85,936
Wool	182	651	1,136	144	3,458
Honey	866	735	978	222	4,564
Maple Products	-	-	-	-	3,163
Total Other Principal Farm Products	9,245	11,011	9,150	9,232	97,121
<u>Miscellaneous Farm Products</u>	1,675	3,927	2,795	5,551	28,716
<u>Forest Products Sold Off Farms</u>	908	1,334	474	808	46,404
<u>Fur Farming</u>	1,392	917	1,810	534	10,459
Cash Income from Farm Products	171,503	398,853	284,605	86,192	1,742,341
Supplementary Payments (PFA, PFI, WAR)	31	12,474	4,465	-	16,970
TOTAL CASH INCOME	171,534	411,327	289,070	86,192	1,759,311

Table 2

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products, Canada by Provinces, 1945

(Thousand Dollars)

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
<u>Grains, Seeds and Hay</u>					
Wheat (current sales)	-	-	-	-	7,672
Wheat Participation Certificates	-	-	-	-	-
Oats	91	55	154	939	1,208
Barley	-	-	-	263	758
Rye	-	-	-	-	166
Flax	-	-	-	-	228
Corn	-	-	-	-	3,952
Clover and Grass Seed	6	2	6	413	2,049
Hay and Clover	68	76	201	3,213	1,161
Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	165	133	361	4,828	17,194
<u>Vegetables and Other Field Crops</u>					
Potatoes	4,804	1,290	9,377	8,395	10,841
Vegetables	21	443	252	5,245	23,924
Sugar Beets	-	-	-	157	1,791
Tobacco	-	-	-	2,414	28,445
Fibre Flax	-	-	-	1,550	539
Total Vegetables & Other Field Crops	4,825	1,733	9,629	17,761	65,540
<u>Live Stock</u>					
Cattle and Calves	2,173	4,077	3,965	32,548	88,335
Sheep and Lambs	279	690	496	3,407	13,737
Hogs	2,675	2,671	3,055	37,492	82,343
Horses	131	189	442	1,207	1,794
Poultry	914	1,793	1,687	8,619	23,385
Total Live Stock	6,172	9,420	9,645	83,273	199,594
<u>Dairy Products</u>	2,314	7,984	6,351	81,414	104,726
<u>Fruits</u>	-	1,557	531	953	9,847
<u>Other Principal Farm Products</u>					
Eggs	1,467	1,934	2,159	11,160	36,221
Wool	64	141	92	348	812
Honey	7	15	26	855	1,758
Maple Products	-	14	51	2,612	194
Total Other Principal Farm Products	1,538	2,104	2,328	14,975	38,985
<u>Miscellaneous Farm Products</u>	450	344	577	4,064	8,718
<u>Forest Products Sold Off Farms</u>	229	3,140	5,272	22,934	5,570
<u>Fur Farming</u>	776	330	601	2,518	2,100
Cash Income from Farm Products	16,469	26,745	35,295	232,720	452,274
Supplementary Payments (PFA, PFI, WAR)	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL CASH INCOME	16,469	26,745	35,295	232,720	452,274

Table 2

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products, Canada by Provinces, 1945  
(Thousand Dollars)

	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
<u>Grains, Seeds and Hay</u>					
Wheat (current sales)	38,684	190,483	88,450	1,338	326,627
Wheat Participation Certificates	1,162	5,208	4,002	-	10,372
Oats	12,497	48,950	21,647	330	85,871
Barley	17,304	22,095	8,004	55	48,479
Rye	364	3,610	1,760	-	5,900
Flax	4,144	7,176	1,438	39	13,025
Corn	148	-	-	-	4,100
Clover and Grass Seed	1,112	1,260	3,859	255	8,962
Hay and Clover	206	66	307	280	5,578
Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	75,621	278,848	129,467	2,297	508,914
<u>Vegetables and Other Field Crops</u>					
Potatoes	521	299	661	2,045	38,233
Vegetables	626	247	592	6,480	37,830
Sugar Beets	762	-	3,971	-	6,681
Tobacco	-	-	-	51	30,910
Fibre Flax	23	-	9	40	2,161
Total Vegetables & Other Field Crops	1,932	546	5,233	8,616	115,815
<u>Live Stock</u>					
Cattle and Calves	25,225	51,832	51,546	9,450	269,151
Sheep and Lambs	1,262	1,540	2,997	599	15,007
Hogs	16,058	30,713	58,167	2,664	235,838
Horses	446	1,107	978	100	6,394
Poultry	5,605	13,124	7,570	3,398	66,095
Total Live Stock	48,596	98,316	121,258	16,211	592,485
<u>Dairy Products</u>	14,984	19,012	20,036	13,053	269,874
<u>Fruits</u>	-	-	-	20,305	33,193
<u>Other Principal Farm Products</u>					
Eggs	8,264	10,508	6,558	8,052	86,323
Wool	243	615	1,204	167	3,686
Honey	743	1,176	889	193	5,662
Maple Products	-	-	-	-	2,871
Total Other Principal Farm Products	9,250	12,299	8,651	8,412	98,542
<u>Miscellaneous Farm Products</u>	1,504	4,090	2,846	4,823	27,416
<u>Forest Products Sold Off Farms</u>	825	1,026	416	679	40,091
<u>Fur Farming</u>	1,701	921	1,869	552	11,368
Cash Income from Farm Products	154,413	415,058	289,776	74,948	1,697,698
Supplementary Payments (PFA, PFI, WAR)	296	2,901	3,242	-	6,439
TOTAL CASH INCOME	154,709	417,959	293,018	74,948	1,704,137



Table 3

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products, Canada by Provinces, 1944

(Thousand Dollars)

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
<u>Grains, Seeds and Hay</u>					
Wheat (current sales)	-	-	-	-	5,556
Wheat Participation Certificates	-	-	-	-	-
Oats	63	45	112	654	674
Barley	-	-	-	205	478
Rye	-	-	-	-	152
Flax	-	-	-	-	176
Corn	-	-	-	-	5,185
Clover and Grass Seed	10	3	9	793	2,797
Hay and Clover	33	94	271	5,509	1,586
Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	106	142	392	7,161	16,604
<u>Vegetables and Other Field Crops</u>					
Potatoes	3,360	1,422	9,797	6,808	11,327
Vegetables	32	514	272	6,922	26,069
Sugar Beets	-	-	-	98	1,126
Tobacco	-	-	-	1,478	21,108
Fibre Flax	-	-	-	1,287	641
Total Vegetables & Other Field Crops	3,392	1,936	10,069	16,593	60,271
<u>Live Stock</u>					
Cattle and Calves	1,362	2,774	2,245	24,523	62,751
Sheep and Lambs	208	626	347	2,527	5,073
Hogs	2,732	2,505	3,255	37,949	76,818
Horses	139	310	458	1,389	2,198
Poultry	854	1,678	1,292	7,776	18,277
Total Live Stock	5,295	7,893	7,597	74,164	165,117
<u>Dairy Products</u>	2,271	7,304	6,272	79,990	101,167
<u>Fruits</u>	-	5,036	436	1,834	12,179
<u>Other Principal Farm Products</u>					
Eggs	1,334	1,762	1,788	10,005	29,380
Wool	48	152	77	339	822
Honey	6	12	34	839	2,579
Maple Products	-	37	60	4,768	800
Total Other Principal Farm Products	1,388	1,963	1,959	15,951	33,581
<u>Miscellaneous Farm Products</u>	374	364	534	3,914	7,778
<u>Forest Products Sold Off Farms</u>	208	3,049	5,272	20,849	5,925
<u>Fur Farming</u>	706	330	603	1,856	1,917
<u>Cash Income from Farm Products</u>	13,740	28,017	33,134	222,312	404,539
Supplementary Payments (PTA, PFI, WAR)	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL CASH INCOME	13,740	28,017	33,134	222,312	404,539

Table 3

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products, Canada by Provinces, 1944  
(Thousand Dollars)

	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
<u>Grains, Seeds and Hay</u>					
Wheat (current sales)	50,871	281,099	118,779	1,423	457,728
Wheat Participation Certificates	5,555	23,914	17,850	-	47,319
Oats	10,779	35,751	15,538	289	63,905
Barley	21,359	30,751	9,823	67	62,683
Rye	580	3,823	956	-	5,511
Flax	3,190	13,153	2,153	64	18,736
Corn	123	-	-	-	5,308
Clover and Grass Seed	1,069	1,397	1,776	229	8,083
Hay and Clover	146	29	252	188	8,108
Total Grains, Seeds and Hay	93,672	389,917	167,127	2,260	677,381
<u>Vegetables and Other Field Crops</u>					
Potatoes	524	339	644	1,930	36,151
Vegetables	468	242	615	6,218	41,352
Sugar Beets	817	-	3,465	-	5,506
Tobacco	-	-	-	74	22,660
Fibre Flax	11	-	12	158	2,109
Total Vegetables & Other Field Crops	1,820	581	4,736	8,380	107,778
<u>Live Stock</u>					
Cattle and Calves	20,623	39,317	35,737	6,288	195,620
Sheep and Lambs	1,103	1,314	2,681	549	14,428
Hogs	26,002	58,520	85,456	3,205	296,442
Horses	421	1,381	913	129	7,338
Poultry	4,554	11,920	6,921	2,529	55,801
Total Live Stock	52,703	112,452	131,708	12,700	569,629
<u>Dairy Products</u>	16,552	21,494	20,965	12,290	268,305
<u>Fruits</u>	-	-	-	19,628	39,113
<u>Other Principal Farm Products</u>					
Eggs	7,176	11,032	6,334	7,042	75,853
Wool	272	608	1,252	167	3,737
Honey	708	704	746	217	5,845
Maple Products	-	-	-	-	5,665
Total Other Principal Farm Products	8,156	12,344	8,332	7,426	91,100
<u>Miscellaneous Farm Products</u>	1,729	5,368	3,329	4,388	27,778
<u>Forest Products Sold Off Farms</u>	825	862	400	623	38,013
<u>Fur Farming</u>	1,358	671	1,504	441	9,386
<u>Cash Income from Farm Products</u>	176,815	543,689	338,101	68,136	1,828,483
Supplementary Payments (PFA, PFI, WAR)	723	11,559	5,399	-	17,681
<b>TOTAL CASH INCOME</b>	<b>177,538</b>	<b>555,248</b>	<b>343,500</b>	<b>68,136</b>	<b>1,846,164</b>



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