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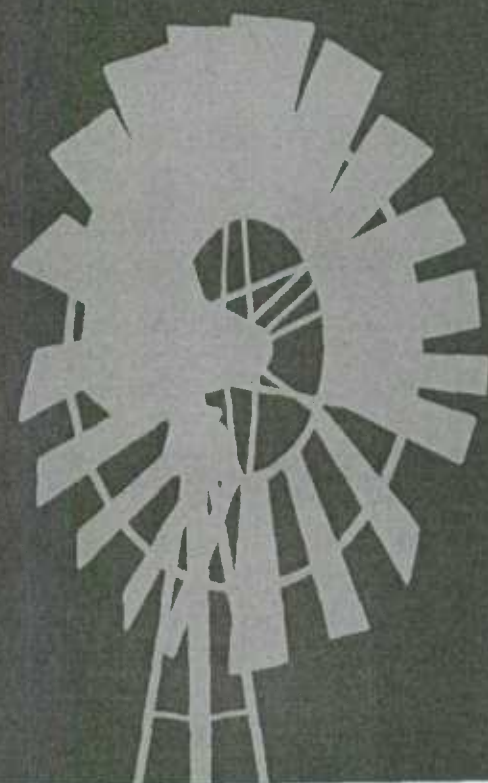
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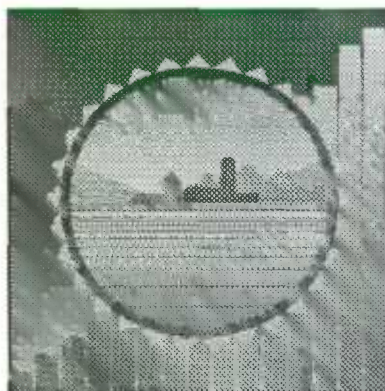
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WORKING PAPER #19

Total Farm Family Income by Farm Type, Region and Size, 1991



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**Total Farm Family Income
by Farm Type, Region and Size, 1991**

Key Results

1. In 1991, the average total farm family income including net farm operating income and off-farm income of Canadian farm families was \$49,394, a 4.1 percent increase from \$47,426 in 1990. The 1991 total farm family income consists of \$33,313 earned from off-farm sources and \$16,081 from farming operations before depreciation, which represent 67.4 and 32.6 percent respectively of total family income.
2. In 1991, farm families on tobacco farms reported the highest average total farm family income of \$73,749. The lowest average total farm family income was reported for farmers with livestock combination farms at \$37,225.
3. Provincially, average total income of farm families (comprising both average net farm operating income and average off-farm income) ranged from \$42,233 in Manitoba to \$57,591 in Ontario. Average net farm operating income was the highest in Quebec at \$23,041 and the lowest in British Columbia at \$11,449. In contrast, British Columbia reported the highest average off-farm family income at \$43,867, followed by Ontario and Alberta.
4. Almost 53 percent of Canadian farm families had family incomes before depreciation of \$40,000 or more in 1991, up more than three percentage points from 1990. Seventeen percent of the farm families had family incomes under \$20,000. Families on larger farms generally had higher total incomes than families on smaller farms. Farm families on farms with \$100,000 or more in revenues had an average total family income of \$62,277 compared to \$43,942 for families with farms with under \$50,000 in revenues.
5. Average income from employment at \$21,380 in 1991 contributed 64.2 percent to the average total off-farm income, up 4.9 percent from \$20,381 in 1990.
6. Among the various farm types, the importance of off-farm income as a percentage of the total farm family income in 1991 ranged from 84.4 percent for cattle farms to 33.0 percent for dairy farms.

Total Farm Family Income by Farm Type, Region and Size, 1991

Introduction

Information on total farm family income is being derived from personal income tax returns of farm family members on an annual basis as part of the Farm Level Data Project. This working paper provides information on farm family incomes by size and type of farm and by province in 1991. The 1991 data are based on estimates of income of 166,950 families involved in a single unincorporated farm operation, with a total farm revenue of \$10,000 and over. In 1991, these families were involved in 161,630 farms, accounting for 76 percent of the total number of unincorporated farms that reported a farm revenue of \$10,000 and over. The remaining 24 percent are those farms whose records are removed from the farm family file prior to the estimation of family income. These include non-family persons, families in which one member or (members) derived all of their farm revenues from non-agricultural sources and also families in which a member(s) is (are) involved in more than one farming operation. Taxfilers who report 100 percent of their farm income from woodcutting, Christmas trees, horse racing and other non-agricultural activities are not in the sample.

Farm Family Income By Farm Type

Average total farm family income, consisting of net farm operating income before depreciation and off-farm income, varied quite significantly between the major farm types in 1991. Farm families operating tobacco farms reported the highest average total farm family income of \$73,749, a drop of 6.7 percent from the 1990 level. This was followed by poultry and egg farms, greenhouse and nursery farms, potato farms, fruit and vegetable farms, dairy farms and grain and oilseed farms which all had family incomes above the average of all farm types of \$49,394. Farms in the remaining four farm types had average total farm family income below the national average of \$49,394 (**Table 1**). Except for tobacco farms (-6.7 percent), potato farms (-10.1 percent) and hog farms (-1.6 percent), all other farm types reported an increase in average total farm family income in 1991 compared to 1990. **Figure 1** illustrates the average total farm family income by farm type for 1990 and 1991.

**TABLE 1: AVERAGE FARM FAMILY INCOME, BY TYPE OF FARM, CANADA
1990 AND 1991**

IN DOLLARS

	Average Net Operating Income		Average Off-farm Income		Average Off-farm Income as a Percentage of Average Total Income		Average Total Farm Family Income	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
<i>Tobacco</i>	50,306	42,448	28,757	31,301	36.4%	42.4%	79,062	73,749
<i>Poultry & Eggs</i>	29,650	33,317	34,373	32,020	53.7%	49.0%	64,024	65,338
<i>Greenhouse & Nursery</i>	22,115	18,301	31,505	39,953	58.8%	68.6%	53,620	58,254
<i>Potato</i>	35,049	24,788	25,897	30,019	42.5%	54.8%	60,946	54,806
<i>Fruit & Vegetable</i>	8,623	11,970	37,881	41,487	81.5%	77.6%	46,504	53,457
<i>Dairy</i>	33,442	35,440	17,313	17,487	34.1%	33.0%	50,755	52,926
<i>Grain & Oilseed</i>	13,910	15,186	34,889	35,702	71.5%	70.2%	48,799	50,889
<i>Other Farm Types</i>	7,503	7,466	35,167	39,855	82.4%	84.2%	42,670	47,321
<i>Cattle</i>	7,272	7,028	36,850	37,907	83.5%	84.4%	44,122	44,935
<i>Hogs</i>	19,565	20,926	24,401	22,351	55.5%	51.6%	43,966	43,277
<i>Livestock Combination</i>	10,844	12,063	24,328	25,162	69.2%	67.6%	35,172	37,225
TOTAL	15,212	16,081	32,214	33,313	67.9%	67.4%	47,426	49,394

Source: Statistics Canada. Total Farm Family Income, 1990 and 1991.

In 1991, families involved in tobacco, dairy, and poultry and egg farms recorded the three highest average net farm operating incomes at \$42,448, \$35,440 and \$33,317 respectively. As a proportion of total farm family income, net farm operating income accounted for 57.6, 67.0 and 51.0 percent for tobacco, dairy and poultry and egg farms respectively (**Figure 2**). The lowest average net farm operating income in 1991 was reported for cattle farms at \$7,028, making up only 15.6 percent of the average total farm

family income. Only three farm types (dairy, tobacco, and poultry and eggs) reported more than 50 percent of their total farm family income from the farming operation.

Figure 1

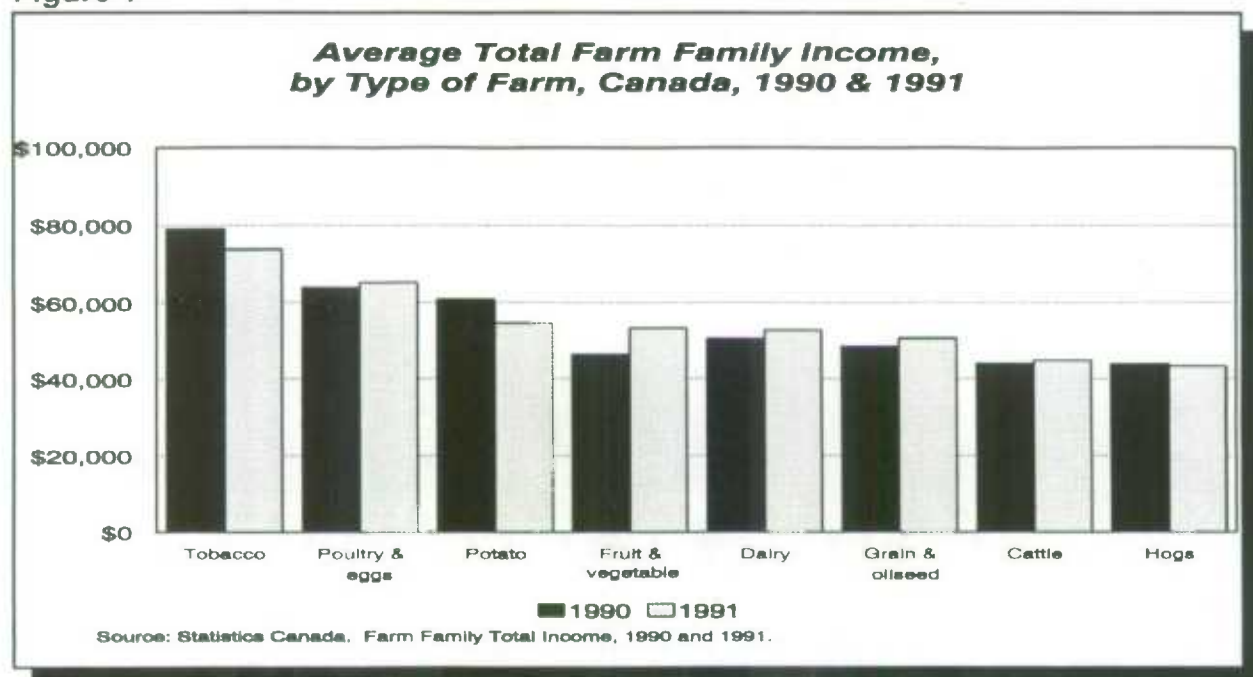
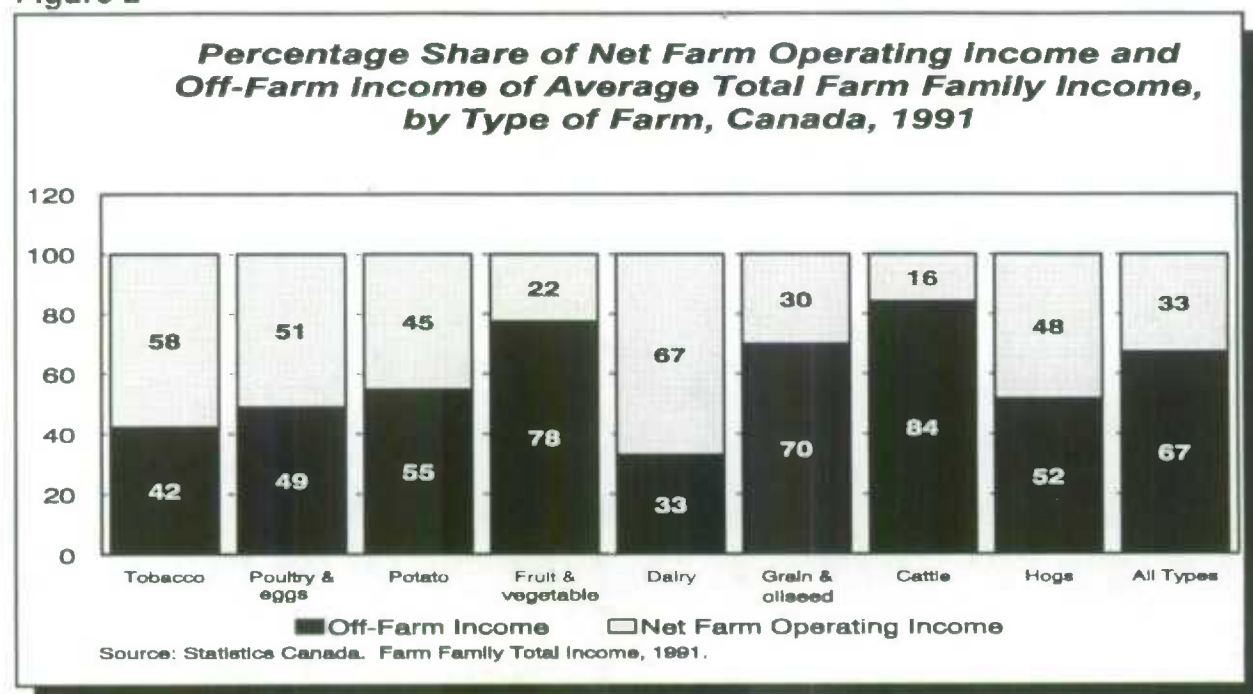


Figure 2



Farm Family Income by Province

On a provincial basis, the highest average total farm family income in 1991 was in Ontario at \$57,591, followed by British Columbia at \$55,316, Nova Scotia at \$50,979 and Newfoundland at \$50,671 (**Table 2**). Between 1990 and 1991, three provinces (New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and Alberta) reported a decrease in average total farm family income. The other seven provinces showed an increase ranging from 0.1 percent for Nova Scotia to 8.0 percent for Saskatchewan. Five provinces (Alberta, Saskatchewan, New Brunswick, Quebec and Manitoba) had total farm family incomes below the national average of \$49,394 in 1991. **Figure 3** illustrates the average total farm family income by province for 1990 and 1991.

TABLE 2: AVERAGE FARM FAMILY INCOME, BY PROVINCE
1990 AND 1991

IN DOLLARS

	Average Net Operating Income		Average Off-Farm Income		Average Off-Farm Income as a Percentage of Average Total Income		Average Total Farm Family Income	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
CANADA	15,212	16,081	32,214	33,313	67.9	67.4	47,426	49,394
British Columbia	10,416	11,449	43,925	43,867	80.8	79.3	54,341	55,316
Alberta	12,880	12,200	36,036	36,471	73.7	74.9	48,916	48,671
Saskatchewan	14,591	16,554	28,416	29,874	66.1	64.3	43,007	46,428
Manitoba	12,999	15,848	27,732	26,385	68.1	62.5	40,731	42,233
Ontario	15,644	15,834	39,108	41,757	71.4	72.5	54,752	57,591
Quebec	21,354	23,041	20,728	22,134	49.3	49.0	42,082	45,175
New Brunswick	19,190	15,299	30,123	29,972	61.1	66.2	49,313	45,271
Nova Scotia	18,232	18,890	32,686	32,089	64.2	62.9	50,919	50,979
Prince Edward Island	24,603	20,695	27,991	29,644	53.2	58.9	52,594	50,339
Newfoundland	13,572	17,639	36,036	33,032	72.6	65.2	49,608	50,671

Source: Statistics Canada. Farm Family Total Income, 1990 and 1991.

The relative proportions of off-farm and net farm operating income varied between provinces. **Figure 4** illustrates the relative position of each province with respect to off-farm income and net farm operating income for 1991. In 1991, Quebec farmers derived more than 50 percent of their average total farm family income from farming sources, followed by Prince Edward Island (41 percent). Farm families in all other provinces had a lower proportion of average total farm family income from farming operations, ranging from as low as 21 percent in British Columbia to 38 percent in Manitoba.

Figure 3

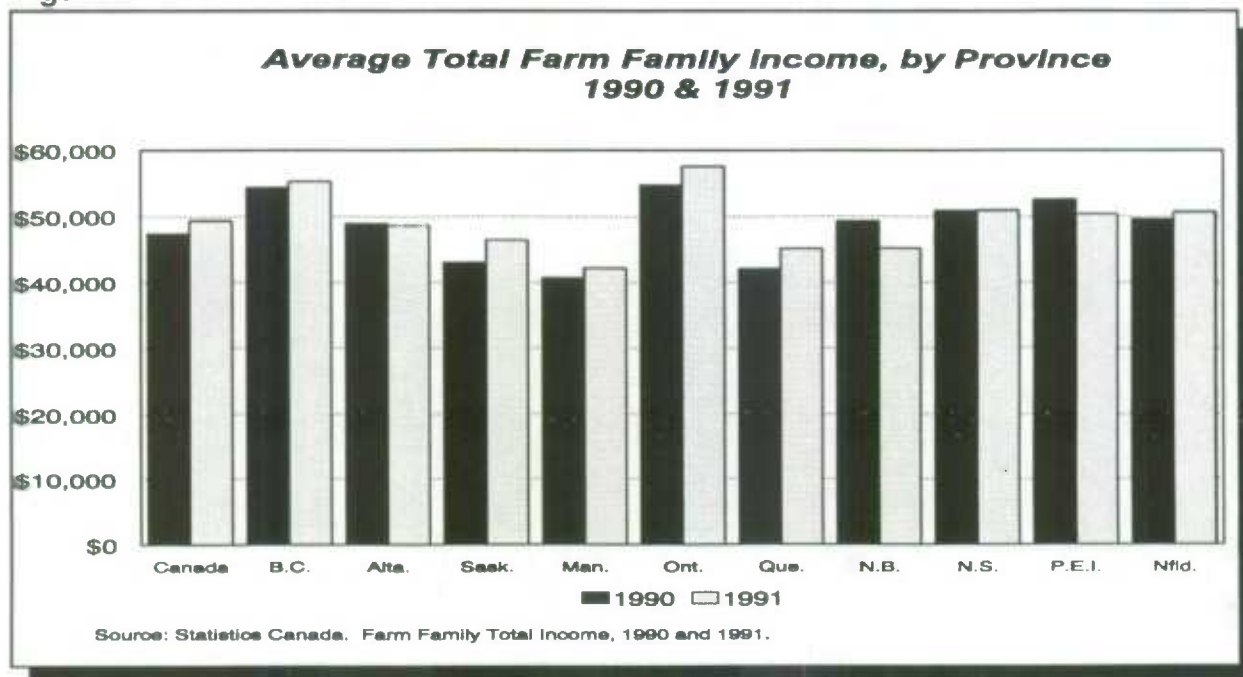
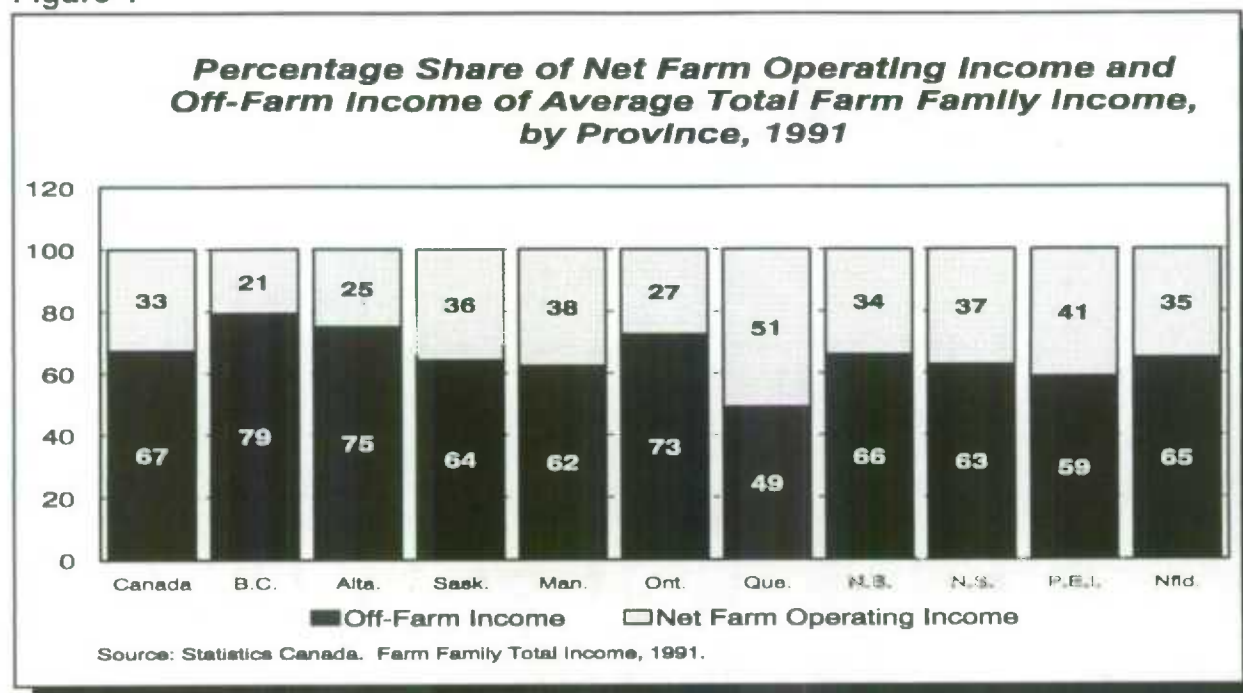


Figure 4



Farm Family Income by Province for Selected Farm Types

This section examines the relative importance of off-farm family income for farm families in Canada and by province for five major farm types. The importance of off-farm income as a proportion of total farm family income varies significantly by farm type and by province. The data on farm family income and the relative importance of off-farm income for the selected five farm types for all provinces are outlined in **Tables 3** and **4**.

**TABLE 3: AVERAGE FARM FAMILY INCOME FOR SELECTED FARM TYPES,
BY PROVINCE, 1990 and 1991**

IN DOLLARS

	<i>Dairy</i>		<i>Hogs</i>		<i>Poultry & Eggs</i>		<i>Cattle</i>		<i>Grain & Oilseed</i>	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
<i>Newfoundland</i>	54,921	51,114	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Prince Edward Island</i>	47,514	51,195	47,210	42,722	X	49,439	40,171	41,032	X	53,592
<i>Nova Scotia</i>	58,504	64,212	53,802	50,275	81,814	74,603	45,494	40,824	X	X
<i>New Brunswick</i>	55,912	53,919	42,972	40,242	55,923	58,739	40,398	35,481	X	X
<i>Quebec</i>	42,795	46,146	40,673	45,185	54,620	55,547	37,317	38,498	45,219	49,954
<i>Ontario</i>	57,802	59,029	51,328	44,556	71,442	72,951	50,609	55,568	58,924	59,308
<i>Manitoba</i>	47,369	46,452	34,152	37,613	56,280	52,503	31,229	33,693	45,192	46,161
<i>Saskatchewan</i>	59,837	54,609	37,638	39,731	42,263	62,704	34,273	37,696	45,348	48,539
<i>Alberta</i>	62,050	64,636	38,883	37,070	50,582	51,815	47,934	45,675	51,454	53,116
<i>British Columbia</i>	79,239	78,329	61,768	93,288	79,969	75,256	49,272	47,135	69,177	69,577
<i>Canada</i>	50,755	52,926	43,966	43,277	64,024	65,338	44,122	44,935	48,799	50,889

X: Data not available due to confidentiality.

Source: Statistics Canada. Farm Family Total Income, 1990 and 1991.

Analysis of data in **Table 3** reveals that there has been a noticeable variation in the average farm family income for the same farm type between provinces in both 1990 and 1991. Among dairy farm operators, the family income of Quebec dairy producers was the lowest, while British Columbia dairy producers had the highest family income. Dairy farms are relatively less dependent on income from off-farm sources compared to other farm types, mainly because the dairy operations are highly labor intensive. Nationally, only one-third of the total farm family income was derived from off-farm sources which is a slight decrease from 1990. **Table 4** illustrates average off-farm income as a percentage of average total income for both 1990 and 1991. Provincially, farm families involved in dairy operations in the Prairies had the lowest dependence on off-farm work deriving between 25.7 percent for Alberta to 29.0 percent for Manitoba of their total income from off-farm sources. Newfoundland dairy farmers had the highest dependence on off-farm work with 47.1 percent of total family income in 1991.

**TABLE 4: RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF OFF-FARM INCOME FOR FARM FAMILIES
BY FARM TYPE AND BY PROVINCE, 1990 and 1991**

	% of Total Family Income from Off-Farm Sources									
	Dairy		Hogs		Poultry & Eggs		Cattle		Grain & Oilseed	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
Newfoundland	39.8	47.1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Prince Edward Island	45.4	43.4	49.8	51.1	X	52.6	87.6	89.3	X	89.5
Nova Scotia	37.7	35.9	50.1	54.7	31.0	28.5	90.9	89.8	X	X
New Brunswick	37.3	40.9	56.3	46.4	46.2	50.8	91.9	96.4	X	X
Quebec	31.2	30.5	39.9	41.5	57.2	51.9	79.4	80.7	71.5	72.4
Ontario	37.2	36.5	62.0	56.1	55.5	49.8	93.2	95.8	83.9	86.6
Manitoba	33.2	29.0	52.1	54.8	33.0	42.9	78.0	75.3	71.4	62.7
Saskatchewan	29.0	27.9	54.9	58.5	39.8	36.8	65.8	68.8	66.8	64.3
Alberta	32.8	25.7	56.5	50.5	57.7	54.4	81.7	81.1	70.5	73.7
British Columbia	29.9	30.6	64.9	36.7	62.8	54.3	90.1	94.0	86.5	81.0
Canada	34.1	33.0	55.5	51.6	53.7	49.0	83.5	84.4	71.5	70.2

X: Data not available due to confidentiality.

Source: Statistics Canada. Farm Family Total Income, 1990 and 1991.

Among poultry and egg producers, British Columbia and Nova Scotia producers had the highest family income in 1991 (**Table 3**). In comparing the five selected farm types shown in **Table 4**, poultry and egg farms were the only other type to receive less than 50 percent of the family income, at the Canada level, from off-farm sources in 1991. Dependence on off-farm income decreased from 53.7 percent in 1990 to 49.0 percent in 1991. In 1991, off-farm incomes for poultry farms ranged from a low of 28.5 percent in Nova Scotia to a high of over 54 percent in Alberta and British Columbia.

Operators of hog farms dependence on off-farm income in 1991 was 51.6 percent which is a 4 percentage points decrease from 1990. This is largely due to a significant decrease in the dependence on off-farm work for hog operators in British Columbia. Among producers with hog farms, families in British Columbia had the lowest dependence on off-farm work and producers in Saskatchewan had the highest in 1991. The total family income of hog producers were the lowest in Manitoba and Alberta and the highest in British Columbia.

The total family income of grain and oilseed producers ranged from \$46,161 in Manitoba to \$69,577 in British Columbia. Canadian grain and oilseed farms received 70.2 percent of their total family income from off-farm sources in 1991 which is a slight decrease from 1990. Of the three Prairie provinces, families with grain and oilseed farms in Alberta had the highest dependence on income from off-farm sources in 1991. Operators of grain farms in Prince Edward Island, Ontario and British Columbia had the highest dependence on income from off-farm sources at over 80 percent in 1991.

Among the selected five farm types, farm families operating cattle farms had the highest dependence on off-farm income in 1990 and 1991. This reflects the fact that many cattle operations are part-time farms. In 1991, 84.4 percent of the family income of cattle farms came from off-farm sources. Ninety percent or more of the total farm family income came from off-farm income sources for producers in British Columbia, Ontario and New Brunswick. Cattle farms in Saskatchewan were the least dependent on income from off-farm sources in 1990 and 1991. Family incomes were the highest for cattle farms in Ontario and the lowest for producers in Manitoba.

Average Family Farm Income by Farm Size

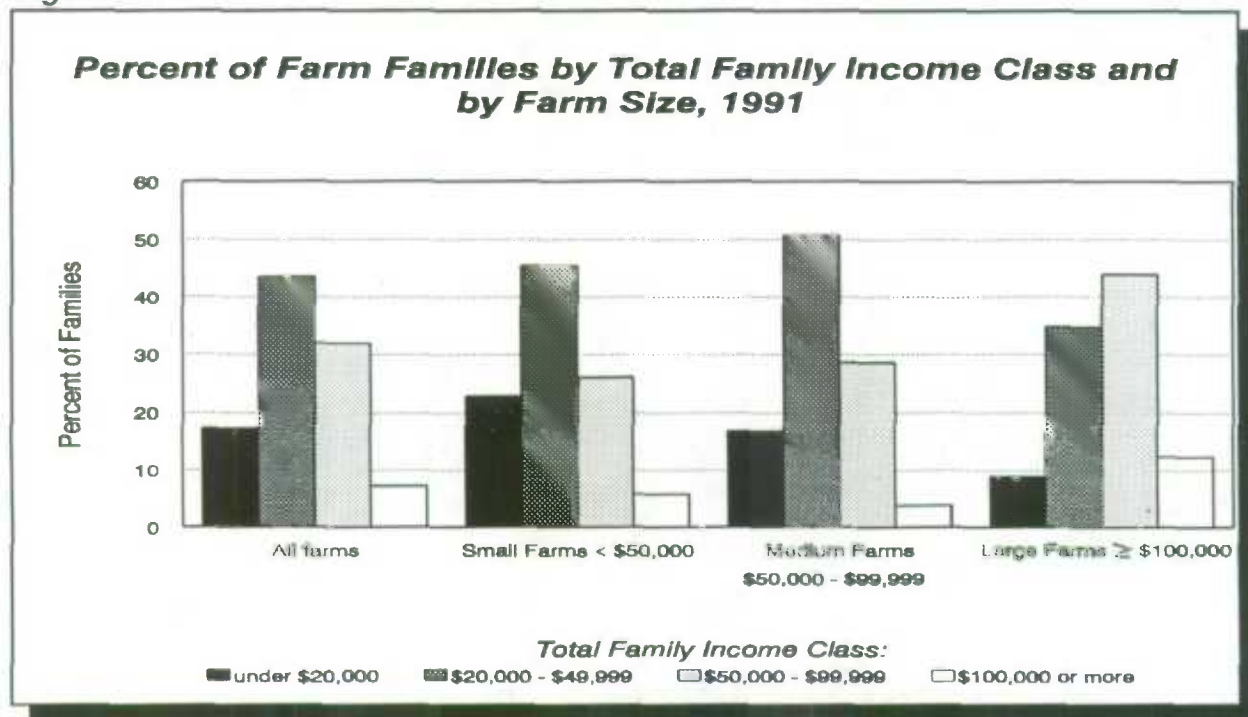
This section examines the distribution of total farm family income by three farm sizes. These include farms with revenues of less than \$50,000, \$50,000 to \$99,999 and those with \$100,000 or more. Information is also presented for all revenue classes. Farm families within each farm size are grouped into seven classes based on the size of their total family income before depreciation. These range from less than \$10,000 in total income to \$100,000 or more. Data on average farm family income by farm size are provided in **Appendix A**.

All revenue classes

There were 28,970 farm families representing 17.4 percent of the total with a total family income of under \$20,000 in 1991 (**Figure 5**). In 1991, 43.4 percent of the farm families had total family incomes of between \$20,000 - \$49,999.

Over 39 percent of the farm families reported a total family income of \$50,000 or more in 1991. Farm families with incomes of over \$50,000 reported significant incomes from both farm and off-farm sources. The 7.2 percent of farm families with \$100,000 or more in total income had \$63,417 in employment income and \$27,178 in investment income. The average 1991 net farm operating income of farm families in the \$100,000 or more income class was \$49,241.

Figure 5



Farm revenues less than \$50,000

Farm families with farm revenues of less than \$50,000 on average had a lower total family income than operators of large farms. The operators of these farms had an average total family income of \$43,942 which was an increase of 6.3 percent from 1990. Due to large incomes from off-farm sources, operators of small farms had some of the largest farm family incomes, including 5.7 percent of the families with total incomes of \$100,000 or more. This size class, however, has higher percentage of low income families with 22.9 percent with family incomes under \$20,000.

Farm revenues \$50,000 to \$99,999

Farm families which operate farms with \$50,000 to \$99,999 in farm revenues had an average total family income of \$44,065 in 1991. These farm families had \$27,790 and \$16,274 from off-farm income and net farm operating income respectively. Among the off-farm sources, off-farm employment income contributed \$17,454 in 1991, whereas the remainder came from investments and pensions and other off-farm income sources. In 1991, 16.8 percent of the farm families in this revenue class had total family incomes under \$20,000 while 48 percent had incomes over \$40,000.

Farm revenues of \$100,000 or more

In 1991, there were 49,370 families with an average total family income of \$62,277 in this revenue class. This was made up of \$38,217 in net farm operating income and \$24,060 from off-farm income in 1991. Only in this size group did farm families generate a larger proportion of their average total farm family income from the farm operations compared to off-farm sources. Over 70 percent of the families in this revenue class had total incomes of \$40,000 or more.

Sources of Off-farm Family Income

The main source of off-farm income was employment income in both 1990 and 1991. Almost two-thirds of the total farm family income originating from off-farm sources was generated by off-farm employment (**Table 5**).

In 1991, the average off-farm employment income of farm families was \$21,380, ranging from the lowest for Quebec at \$14,220 and the highest for British Columbia at \$28,922 (**Appendix B**). The second most important source of off-farm income was investment income. At the Canadian level, investment income, at \$6,355, accounted for 19.1 percent of the off-farm family income in 1991. Investment income was reported by 145,120 families, but the importance of investment income varied considerably between provinces from a low of 7.6 percent in Newfoundland to a high of 20.4 percent in Ontario.

In 1991, pension income on average increased to \$2,761 from \$2,474 in 1990, representing 8.3 percent of the total off-farm income. Other sources of off-farm income accounted for 8.1 percent of the off-farm income in 1990 and 8.5 percent in 1991.

TABLE 5: COMPOSITION OF OFF-FARM INCOME BY SOURCE IN CANADA, 1990-1991

	CANADA			
	1990		1991	
	\$	% of total	\$	% of total
Off-farm employment	20,381	63.3	21,380	64.2
Investment	6,747	20.9	6,355	19.1
Pension	2,474	7.7	2,761	8.3
Other Sources	2,612	8.1	2,817	8.5
Total	32,214	100.0	33,313	100.0

Source : Statistics Canada. Total Farm Family Income, 1990 and 1991.



APPENDICES



APPENDIX A

AVERAGE FAMILY INCOME BY SOURCE AND INCOME GROUP UNINCORPORATED SECTOR CANADA, 1991

Farm Family Income (Before Depreciation)	Number of Families		Employment Income	Investment Income	Pension & Other Off- farm Income	Total Off- farm Income	Net Operating Income	Total Family Income
	No.	% of total						
All Revenue Classes (\$)								
Under \$10,000	11,750	7.0	5,811	1,686	3,158	10,655	-15,501	-4,847
\$10,000-\$19,999	17,210	10.3	6,221	1,958	4,104	12,284	3,234	15,518
\$20,000-\$29,999	23,980	14.4	9,749	2,751	4,649	17,149	8,167	25,316
\$30,000-\$39,999	25,700	15.4	14,142	3,621	5,236	23,000	12,303	35,303
\$40,000-\$49,999	22,850	13.7	18,228	4,704	5,563	28,495	16,930	45,425
\$50,000-\$99,999	53,430	32.0	30,259	7,742	6,228	44,230	24,679	68,909
\$100,000 +	12,050	7.2	63,417	27,178	9,768	100,362	49,241	149,603
TOTAL	166,950	100.0	21,380	6,355	5,578	33,313	16,081	49,394
Farm Revenues less than \$50,000 (\$)								
Under \$10,000	6,770	8.7	4,747	1,332	3,505	9,584	-9,618	-34
\$10,000-\$19,999	11,120	14.2	6,429	2,293	4,821	13,543	1,849	15,392
\$20,000-\$29,999	13,190	16.9	11,894	3,463	6,303	21,660	3,512	25,172
\$30,000-\$39,999	12,620	16.1	19,455	4,973	7,323	31,751	3,101	34,852
\$40,000-\$49,999	9,660	12.4	26,401	6,478	8,122	41,001	3,722	44,723
\$50,000-\$99,999	20,440	26.1	45,924	9,976	8,694	64,594	3,143	67,737
\$100,000 +	4,420	5.7	105,397	32,623	11,904	149,924	3,605	153,529
TOTAL	78,210	100.0	27,678	7,075	7,180	41,934	2,008	43,942
Farm Revenues \$50,000-\$99,999 (\$)								
Under \$10,000	2,490	6.3	7,114	1,615	2,401	11,130	-15,167	-4,037
\$10,000-\$19,999	4,150	10.5	5,968	1,422	2,727	10,117	5,218	15,334
\$20,000-\$29,999	6,870	17.4	7,412	1,744	2,620	11,777	13,673	25,450
\$30,000-\$39,999	7,000	17.8	10,284	2,739	3,672	16,695	18,937	35,632
\$40,000-\$49,999	6,090	15.5	15,647	4,145	4,373	24,165	21,536	45,700
\$50,000-\$99,999	11,310	28.7	29,140	9,080	6,114	44,335	23,447	67,782
\$100,000 +	1,490	3.8	65,147	40,277	14,234	119,658	23,001	142,658
TOTAL	39,380	100.0	17,454	5,817	4,519	27,790	16,274	44,065
Farm Revenues \$100,000 or more (\$)								
Under \$10,000	2,490	5.0	7,400	2,719	2,972	13,091	-31,806	-18,715
\$10,000-\$19,999	1,950	3.9	5,581	1,184	2,942	9,707	6,882	16,589
\$20,000-\$29,999	3,930	8.0	6,641	2,122	2,652	11,414	14,114	25,528
\$30,000-\$39,999	6,090	12.3	7,564	1,834	2,709	12,107	23,726	35,833
\$40,000-\$49,999	7,090	14.4	9,307	2,766	3,097	15,169	30,977	46,146
\$50,000-\$99,999	21,660	43.9	16,059	4,936	3,960	24,954	45,661	70,615
\$100,000 +	6,140	12.4	32,869	20,089	7,151	60,109	88,553	148,662
TOTAL	49,370	100.0	14,532	5,644	3,884	24,060	38,217	62,277

Source: Statistics Canada

Totals may not add due to rounding and/or confidentiality restrictions.



APPENDIX B

SOURCES OF OFF-FARM INCOME BY PROVINCE, 1990-1991 (IN DOLLARS)

	<i>Off-farm employment (\$)</i>	<i>% of provincial total</i>	<i>Investment (\$)</i>	<i>% of provincial total</i>	<i>Pension (\$)</i>	<i>% of provincial total</i>	<i>Other sources (\$)</i>	<i>% of provincial total</i>	<i>Total (\$)</i>	<i>% of provincial total</i>
1990										
<i>Newfoundland</i>	24,217	67.2	3,006	8.3	2,664	7.4	6,149	17.1	36,036	100.0
<i>Prince Edward Island</i>	18,585	66.4	4,041	14.4	1,430	5.1	3,935	14.1	27,991	100.0
<i>Nova Scotia</i>	22,095	67.6	5,197	15.9	2,694	8.2	2,700	8.3	32,686	100.0
<i>New Brunswick</i>	19,607	65.1	4,740	15.7	2,078	6.9	3,697	12.3	30,123	100.0
<i>Quebec</i>	13,178	63.6	4,006	19.3	1,038	5.0	2,506	12.1	20,728	100.0
<i>Ontario</i>	26,030	66.6	7,837	20.0	2,759	7.1	2,482	6.3	39,108	100.0
<i>Manitoba</i>	16,585	59.8	6,802	24.5	2,243	8.1	2,101	7.6	27,732	100.0
<i>Saskatchewan</i>	16,409	57.7	6,562	23.1	2,983	10.5	2,462	8.7	28,416	100.0
<i>Alberta</i>	23,071	64.0	7,379	20.5	2,573	7.1	3,013	8.4	36,036	100.0
<i>British Columbia</i>	29,566	67.3	8,528	19.4	2,795	6.4	3,036	6.9	43,925	100.0
<i>Canada</i>	20,381	63.3	6,747	20.9	2,474	7.7	2,612	8.1	32,214	100.0
1991										
<i>Newfoundland</i>	20,367	61.7	2,502	7.6	3,549	10.7	6,614	20.0	33,032	100.0
<i>Prince Edward Island</i>	19,556	66.0	3,745	12.6	1,857	6.3	4,486	15.1	29,644	100.0
<i>Nova Scotia</i>	20,664	64.4	5,029	15.7	2,759	8.6	3,637	11.3	32,089	100.0
<i>New Brunswick</i>	19,450	64.9	4,494	15.0	2,164	7.2	3,864	12.9	29,972	100.0
<i>Quebec</i>	14,220	64.2	4,039	18.2	1,072	4.8	2,803	12.7	22,134	100.0
<i>Ontario</i>	27,333	65.5	8,502	20.4	3,057	7.3	2,865	6.9	41,757	100.0
<i>Manitoba</i>	17,226	65.3	4,660	17.7	2,249	8.5	2,249	8.5	26,385	100.0
<i>Saskatchewan</i>	18,320	61.3	5,520	18.5	3,397	11.4	2,637	8.8	29,874	100.0
<i>Alberta</i>	23,471	64.4	7,118	19.5	2,938	8.1	2,943	8.1	36,471	100.0
<i>British Columbia</i>	28,922	65.9	8,131	18.5	3,365	7.7	3,449	7.9	43,867	100.0
<i>Canada</i>	21,380	64.2	6,355	19.1	2,761	8.3	2,817	8.5	33,313	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada. Farm Family Total Income 1990 and 1991.

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