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1947DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA
AGRICULTURAL DIVISION

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Dominion Statistician: Herbert Marshall.
Director, Agricultural Division: J. B. Rutherford.
Chief, Crop Branch: W. D. Porter.THIRD ESTIMATE 1946 FIELD CROPS OF CANADA

Ottawa, January 22, 1947 (3 p.m.) - The Dominion Bureau of Statistics issues today its third estimate of production of Canada's 1946 field crops, including a revised estimate of the farm value. The production of wheat in Canada in 1946 is now estimated at 420.7 million bushels with a gross farm value of \$480.2 million. This represents an increase in production of 102.2 million bushels and an increase in value of \$112.7 million over the corresponding figures for the 1945 wheat crop. In the three Prairie Provinces total wheat production in 1946 is placed at 400 million bushels as compared with the final estimate for the 1945 crop of 294.6 million bushels. The average farm price of all wheat at \$1.14 per bushel is one cent below the average 1945 farm price of \$1.15 per bushel, the decline being accounted for by the generally poorer quality of the 1946 crop in the Prairie Provinces.

The 1946 oat crop totals 400 million bushels, as compared with the 1945 outturn of 381.6 million bushels. The 1946 barley crop, at 159.9 million bushels, is up slightly from the 1945 level of 157.8 million bushels. Rye production for 1946 of 7.4 million bushels compares favourably with the 1945 crop of 5.9 million bushels but the 1946 flaxseed crop of 7.5 million bushels is fractionally below last year's production of 7.6 million bushels.

With the exception of flaxseed, rye and potatoes, the average values per bushel at the farm for the major field crops vary but little from 1945 levels. The farm value per bushel for spring and fall rye for 1946 is \$1.90 compared with \$1.47 in 1945, while the 1946 average farm value per bushel of flaxseed is estimated at \$2.90, an increase of 40 cents per bushel over the 1945 value of \$2.50. On the other hand, the farm value of the 1946 potato crop, now placed at \$1.59 per cwt., is down sharply from last year's estimated farm value of \$2.26 per cwt. This decline reflects strongly the excellent potato crop harvested in 1946 as contrasted with the relatively tight potato supply position after the 1945 harvest. The farm values for the 1946 crop, however, are based upon prices received during the first five months of the 1946-47 crop year and price changes occurring during the remainder of the crop year will be taken into account in subsequent revisions. In the case of wheat crops previous to 1945, account has been taken of values accruing to holders of wheat participation certificates and values for these crop years have been revised accordingly. The retroactive increase of ten cents per bushel in the initial payment on the 1945 western wheat crop has been taken into consideration in determining the revised average farm value per bushel of the 1945 wheat crop. The 1946 production estimates are also subject to revision after the end of the crop year when information on disposition is available.

Dry pea production in 1946 shows a sharp increase of 835,000 bushels over the crop of 1945. Both larger acreage and higher yields per acre were responsible for this. While the acreage devoted to the 1946 dry bean crop was down somewhat from 1945, a substantial increase in yield per acre gave a total production of 1,570,000 bushels as compared with the 1945 figure of 1,294,000 bushels. A slight increase in the overall potato acreage, together with marked increases in yields per acre over 1945 outturns in all provinces except Manitoba resulted in a 1946 potato crop of 48 million cwt., as compared with the 1945 crop of 36 million cwt.

In contrast to the increases in production of most grain crops, the hay and clover and alfalfa crops were considerably poorer than those of 1945. Increases in both acreage and yield per acre contributed to a larger 1946 crop of sugar beets, the total being estimated at 733,500 tons compared with 619,200 tons in 1945.

The total gross farm value of the field crops produced on 63.3 million acres in 1946 amounts to approximately \$1,247,000,000. This represents an increase in acreage of about half a million acres and an increase in value of more than 96 million dollars above 1945 levels.

There are a number of miscellaneous crops not included in the total acreage and value estimates given above. These would not change appreciably a comparison of total values between the two years.

THE AGRICULTURAL SEASON OF 1946

Maritime Provinces and Quebec - Cold, wet weather retarded field operations and slowed pasture growth during April and May. Conditions in early June were more favourable but a period of drought was experienced in late June and well into July. As a consequence, yields of hay were relatively low, as were yields of most early crops. Intermittent rains later in the quarter greatly improved late-sown crops and yields of these, including potatoes, were generally very good.

Ontario - Conditions in eastern and northern Ontario were similar to those in Quebec but with one or two exceptions a highly satisfactory season was experienced in the remainder of the province. Haying was nearly completed in south-western Ontario by July 23, although yields were not heavy. By the latter part of August the grain crops were nearly all harvested with good yields prevailing generally.

Prairie Provinces - Spring came early in the west and seeding in the southern areas of all three provinces was well on the way to completion early in May. Dry, windy weather in many areas persisted through May and early June but timely rains had led to material improvement by the end of June. The situation remained generally satisfactory until late July when frosts damaged large acreages in northern and central Alberta and Saskatchewan. The hay crops turned out fairly light as a result of early unfavourable conditions. Exceedingly hot weather prevailed through the last few days of July and into the first week of August. This caused premature ripening and some yield losses ensued, particularly in areas where the crop was not well advanced. Late-seeded oats and barley in Manitoba suffered considerably, while all crops deteriorated markedly in southern and western sections of Saskatchewan. Sawflies caused losses in some districts while unseasonable weather in September held up harvesting and threshing in large areas of Alberta and Saskatchewan and caused significant losses in quality. Conditions improved in October and the crop was taken off with little further damage from the weather. Manitoba had excellent harvesting and threshing conditions and crops in that province were nearly all in the bin by the end of September.

British Columbia - At the end of June better than average crops were in sight for British Columbia. Pastures were in excellent condition, although haying was being held up by damp weather. Conditions remained mostly favourable during the summer for the growth of both field crops and fruits, and yields per acre of both early and late-season crops were generally in excess of 1945.

FINAL ESTIMATE OF THE 1945 WHEAT CROP IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES

The third estimate of the 1945 wheat crop in the Prairie Provinces which was made in January of 1946 has been increased from 282 million bushels to the present and final estimate of 294.6 million bushels. This revision has been made in the light of the following data on the disposition of the crop.

	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Prairie Provinces
	- thousand bushels -			
Carry-over on farms July 31, 1945 ...	2,000	17,000	8,000	27,000
Final estimate of 1945 crop	38,800	168,100	87,700	294,600
Total Supply	40,800	185,100	95,700	321,600
Disposition:				
Deliveries	29,718	140,604	66,243	236,565
Seed	4,189	17,219	9,630	31,038
Feed	3,900	10,600	9,600	24,100
Country Millings	1,220	1,394	1,442	4,056
Carry-over on farms July 31, 1946 .	1,773	15,283	8,785	25,841
Total Disposition	40,800	185,100	95,700	321,600

COARSE GRAINS AND FLAXSEED

No revisions have been made in the third estimates of the 1945 coarse grain and flaxseed crops and these latter estimates are, therefore, final.

GRAIN PRODUCTION IN CANADA

The third estimate of the production of grain crops in Canada in 1946 is, in bushels, as follows, with the 1945 production in brackets: Wheat 420,725,000 (318,512,000); oats 400,069,000 (381,596,000); barley 159,887,000 (157,757,000); rye 7,448,000 (5,888,000); flaxseed 7,461,000 (7,593,000); peas 2,198,000 (1,363,000); beans 1,570,000 (1,294,000); buckwheat 4,881,000 (5,246,000); mixed grains 54,924,000 (46,927,000); shelled corn 10,542,000 (10,365,000); soy beans 1,072,000 (842,000).

Corresponding yields per acre, in bushels, are as follows: Wheat 16.2 (13.6); oats 30.4 (26.5); barley 23.8 (21.5); rye 13.9 (12.1); flaxseed 7.4 (7.2); peas 18.4 (14.6); beans 17.1 (13.4); soy beans 18.1 (18.3); buckwheat 22.4 (20.1); mixed grains 39.3 (32.3); shelled corn 42.8 (43.7).

GRAIN PRODUCTION IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES

The production of grain in the Prairie Provinces in 1946 is now estimated, in bushels, as follows, with the 1945 figures within brackets: Three provinces - Wheat 400,000,000 (294,600,000); oats 276,000,000 (273,500,000); barley 145,000,000 (144,000,000); rye 5,915,000 (4,476,000); flaxseed 7,285,000 (7,338,000). Manitoba - Wheat 63,000,000 (38,800,000); oats 55,000,000 (54,500,000); barley 48,000,000 (52,500,000); rye 415,000 (379,000); flaxseed 3,360,000 (2,800,000). Saskatchewan - Wheat 200,000,000 (168,100,000); oats 117,000,000 (143,000,000); barley 46,000,000 (54,500,000); rye 3,400,000 (2,620,000); flaxseed 3,200,000 (3,800,000). Alberta - Wheat 137,000,000 (87,700,000); oats 104,000,000 (76,000,000); barley 51,000,000 (37,000,000); rye 2,100,000 (1,477,000); flaxseed 725,000 (738,000).

PRODUCTION OF ROOT AND FODDER CROPS

Root and fodder crop production in Canada in 1946 is now estimated as follows, with the 1945 figures within brackets: Potatoes 48,031,000 cwt. (35,986,000 cwt.); turnips, etc. 27,302,000 cwt. (25,493,000 cwt.); hay and clover 14,738,800 tons (17,724,000 tons); alfalfa 3,207,000 tons (3,880,000 tons); fodder corn 4,008,000 tons (3,637,000 tons); grain hay 1,616,000 tons (881,000 tons); sugar beets 733,500 tons (619,200 tons).

VALUE OF FIELD CROPS

The average prices up to December 31, received by growers at the point of production for the 1946 crops are estimated as follows, with the revised prices for 1945 crops within brackets: Cents per bushel - Wheat 114 (115); oats 53 (53); barley 66 (67); rye 190 (147); peas 295 (283); beans 309 (267); soy beans 221 (190); buckwheat 85 (87); mixed grains 66 (65); flaxseed 290 (250); shelled corn 106 (104). Cents per cwt. - Potatoes 159 (226); turnips, etc. 74 (87). Dollars per ton - Hay and clover 12.06 (12.06); alfalfa 12.94 (12.40); fodder corn 4.23 (4.18); grain hay 6.25 (6.71); sugar beets 9.47 partial payment (10.60).

The total values of field crops in 1946 are estimated as follows, with the revised figures for 1945 within brackets: Wheat \$480,215,000 (\$367,467,000); oats \$210,656,000 (\$203,113,000); barley \$105,930,000 (\$105,452,000); rye \$14,160,000 (\$8,680,000); peas \$6,475,000 (\$3,863,000); beans \$4,855,000 (\$3,456,000); soy beans \$2,370,000 (\$1,600,000); buckwheat \$4,173,000 (\$4,544,000); mixed grains \$36,457,000 (\$30,353,000); flaxseed \$21,657,000 (\$19,006,000); shelled corn \$11,157,000 (\$10,774,000); potatoes \$76,164,000 (\$81,168,000); turnips, etc. \$20,085,000 (\$22,246,000); hay and clover \$177,768,000 (\$213,769,000); alfalfa \$41,500,000 (\$48,130,000); fodder corn \$16,966,000 (\$15,188,000); grain hay \$10,092,000 (\$5,915,000); sugar beets \$6,944,000 partial payment (\$6,561,000).

By provinces the total values in 1946 are, in order of magnitude, as follows, with revised values for 1945 within brackets: Saskatchewan \$344,048,000 (\$326,635,000); Alberta \$279,628,000 (\$196,403,000); Ontario \$235,278,000 (\$232,676,000); Manitoba \$163,350,000 (\$134,852,000); Quebec \$134,875,000 (\$158,188,000); British Columbia \$28,078,000 (\$24,686,000); New Brunswick \$28,006,000 (\$37,251,000); Nova Scotia \$19,017,000 (\$21,619,000); Prince Edward Island \$15,344,000 (\$18,975,000).

The aggregate value of all field crops in Canada in 1946 is now estimated at \$1,247,624,000 as compared with \$1,151,285,000, the revised value for 1945.

Table 1: Area, Production and Value of Field Crops in Canada, 1946

	Area	Yield Per Acre	Production	Average Farm Price	Gross Farm Value
	acres	bu.	bu.	\$ per bu.	\$
CANADA					
Fall wheat	546,100	29.8	16,274,000	1.23	20,017,000
Spring wheat	25,354,000	16.0	404,451,000	1.14	460,198,000
All wheat	25,900,100	16.2	420,725,000	1.14	480,215,000
Oats	13,162,700	30.4	400,069,000	0.53	210,656,000
Barley	6,730,500	23.8	159,887,000	0.66	105,930,000
Fall rye	351,000	15.0	5,253,000	1.91	10,033,000
Spring rye	183,000	12.0	2,195,000	1.88	4,127,000
All rye	534,000	13.9	7,448,000	1.90	14,160,000
Peas, dry	119,500	18.4	2,198,000	2.95	6,475,000
Beans, dry	91,700	17.1	1,570,000	3.09	4,855,000
Soy beans	59,200	18.1	1,072,000	2.21	2,370,000
Buckwheat	217,500	22.4	4,881,000	0.85	4,173,000
Mixed grains	1,399,300	39.3	54,924,000	0.66	36,457,000
Flaxseed	1,008,500	7.4	7,461,000	2.90	21,657,000
Corn, shelled	246,500	42.8	10,542,000	1.06	11,157,000
		cwt.	cwt.	\$ per cwt.	
Potatoes	520,600	92.0	48,031,000	1.59	76,164,000
Turnips, etc.	130,100	210.0	27,302,000	0.74	20,085,000
		tons	tons	\$ per ton	
Hay and clover	10,223,000	1.44	14,738,800	12.06	177,768,000
Alfalfa	1,539,900	2.08	3,207,000	12.94	41,500,000
Fodder corn	472,900	8.48	4,008,000	4.23	16,966,000
Grain hay	918,000	1.76	1,616,000	6.25	10,092,000
Sugar beets	66,800	10.98	733,500	9.47 1/	6,944,000
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND					
		bu.	bu.	\$ per bu.	
Spring wheat	3,900	20.0	78,000	1.20	94,000
Oats	117,000	36.0	4,212,000	0.63	2,654,000
Barley	9,700	28.0	272,000	0.90	245,000
Buckwheat	1,200	20.0	24,000	1.00	24,000
Mixed grains	51,400	37.0	1,902,000	0.65	1,236,000
		cwt.	cwt.	\$ per cwt.	
Potatoes	48,500	118.0	5,723,000	1.00	5,723,000
Turnips, etc.	10,400	315.0	3,276,000	0.60	1,966,000
		tons	tons	\$ per ton	
Hay and clover	232,000	0.80	186,000	18.00	3,348,000
Fodder corn	800	11.00	9,000	6.00	54,000
NOVA SCOTIA					
		bu.	bu.	\$ per bu.	
Spring wheat	1,400	19.0	25,000	1.15	29,000
Oats	67,200	38.0	2,554,000	0.71	1,813,000
Barley	8,500	29.0	247,000	0.97	240,000
Buckwheat	1,800	24.0	43,000	1.05	45,000
Mixed grains	4,100	35.0	144,000	0.84	121,000
		cwt.	cwt.	\$ per cwt.	
Potatoes	24,000	118.0	2,832,000	1.45	4,106,000
Turnips, etc.	11,100	294.0	3,263,000	1.00	3,263,000
		tons	tons	\$ per ton	
Hay and clover	428,000	1.40	599,000	15.60	9,344,000
Fodder corn	900	10.00	9,000	6.25	56,000
NEW BRUNSWICK					
		bu.	bu.	\$ per bu.	
Spring wheat	1,800	19.0	34,000	1.31	45,000
Oats	186,000	34.0	6,324,000	0.63	3,984,000
Barley	11,200	29.0	325,000	0.91	296,000
Beans, dry	1,400	14.0	20,000	4.00	80,000
Buckwheat	14,700	28.0	412,000	1.09	449,000
Mixed grains	9,900	36.0	356,000	0.68	242,000
		cwt.	cwt.	\$ per cwt.	
Potatoes	68,700	140.0	9,618,000	1.00	9,618,000
Turnips, etc.	12,700	231.0	2,934,000	0.60	1,760,000
		tons	tons	\$ per ton	
Hay and clover	646,000	1.10	711,000	16.00	11,376,000
Fodder corn	2,200	12.00	26,000	6.00	156,000

1/Subject to revision.

Table I: Area, Production and Value of Field Crops in Canada, 1946 (cont'd)

	Area	Yield Per Acre	Production	Average Farm Price	Gross Farm Value
	acres	bu.	bu.	\$ per bu.	\$
QUEBEC					
Spring wheat	22,500	17.3	389,000	1.16	451,000
Oats	1,466,500	23.7	34,756,000	0.66	22,939,000
Barley	124,900	22.0	2,748,000	0.85	2,336,000
Spring rye	7,700	16.4	126,000	1.00	126,000
Peas, dry	22,800	13.3	303,000	3.64	1,103,000
Beans, dry	12,400	16.0	198,000	3.86	764,000
Buckwheat	78,200	20.8	1,627,000	0.93	1,513,000
Mixed grains	251,400	26.6	6,687,000	0.83	5,550,000
		cwt.	cwt.	\$ per cwt.	
Potatoes	152,000	75.0	11,400,000	1.88	21,432,000
Turnips, etc.	24,100	173.0	4,169,000	0.92	3,835,000
		tons	tons	\$ per ton	
Hay and clover	4,182,000	1.30	5,437,000	12.47	67,799,000
Alfalfa	68,900	2.10	145,000	14.54	2,108,000
Fodder corn	89,700	8.59	771,000	6.10	4,703,000
Sugar beets	2,100	8.67	18,200	11.87	216,000
ONTARIO					
		bu.	bu.	\$ per bu.	
Fall wheat	546,100	29.8	16,274,000	1.23	20,017,000
Spring wheat	38,000	22.0	836,000	1.22	1,018,000
All wheat	584,100	29.3	17,110,000	1.23	21,035,000
Oats	1,635,000	43.9	71,776,000	0.54	38,760,000
Barley	293,000	36.7	10,753,000	0.72	7,742,000
Fall rye	65,000	21.2	1,378,000	1.83	2,522,000
Peas, dry	34,300	21.0	720,000	2.84	2,045,000
Beans, dry	76,800	17.3	1,328,000	2.97	3,944,000
Soy beans	59,200	18.1	1,072,000	2.21	2,370,000
Buckwheat	116,000	23.2	2,691,000	0.76	2,045,000
Mixed grains	946,000	44.7	42,286,000	0.64	27,063,000
Flaxseed	18,000	9.4	169,000	3.03	512,000
Corn, shelled	240,000	43.3	10,392,000	1.06	11,016,000
		cwt.	cwt.	\$ per cwt.	
Potatoes	120,000	90.0	10,800,000	1.85	19,980,000
Turnips, etc.	61,500	204.0	12,546,000	0.62	7,779,000
		tons	tons	\$ per ton	
Hay and clover	2,952,000	1.76	5,196,800	10.70	55,606,000
Alfalfa	707,500	2.26	1,599,000	11.83	18,916,000
Fodder corn	340,000	8.97	3,050,000	3.60	10,980,000
Sugar beets	23,300	9.97	232,400	12.75 1/	2,963,000
MANITOBA					
		bu.	bu.	\$ per bu.	
Spring wheat	2,835,000	22.2	63,000,000	1.19	74,970,000
Oats	1,598,000	34.4	55,000,000	0.52	28,600,000
Barley	1,883,000	25.5	48,000,000	0.68	32,640,000
Fall rye	17,000	16.2	275,000	1.93	531,000
Spring rye	9,000	15.6	140,000	1.93	270,000
All rye	26,000	16.0	415,000	1.93	801,000
Peas, dry	25,000	20.0	500,000	2.85	1,425,000
Buckwheat	5,600	15.0	84,000	1.15	97,000
Mixed grains	29,000	30.0	870,000	0.59	513,000
Flaxseed	343,000	9.8	3,360,000	2.91	9,778,000
Corn, shelled	6,500	23.0	150,000	0.94	141,000
		cwt.	cwt.	\$ per cwt.	
Potatoes	22,500	54.0	1,215,000	1.61	1,956,000
Turnips, etc.	3,500	100.0	350,000	1.00	350,000
		tons	tons	\$ per ton	
Hay and clover	532,000	1.00	532,000	8.92	4,745,000
Alfalfa	300,000	1.60	480,000	12.96	6,221,000
Fodder corn	21,800	2.50	55,000	7.78	428,000
Sugar beets	11,600	8.44	97,900	7.00 2/	685,000

1/ Subject to revision. 2/ Initial payment.

Table 1: Area, Production and Value of Field Crops in Canada, 1946 (cont'd)

	Area	Yield Per Acre	Production	Average Farm Price	Gross Farm Value
	acres	bu.	bu.	\$ per bu.	\$
SASKATCHEWAN					
Spring wheat	14,843,000	13.5	200,000,000	1.14	228,000,000
Oats	5,055,000	23.1	117,000,000	0.50	58,500,000
Barley	2,484,000	18.5	46,000,000	0.65	29,900,000
Fall rye	179,000	11.2	2,000,000	1.93	3,860,000
Spring rye	123,000	11.4	1,400,000	1.93	2,702,000
All rye	302,000	11.3	3,400,000	1.93	6,562,000
Peas, dry	10,200	15.0	153,000	2.85	436,000
Mixed grains	59,900	19.7	1,180,000	0.65	767,000
Flaxseed	557,000	5.7	3,200,000	2.90	9,280,000
		cwt.	cwt.	\$ per cwt.	
Potatoes	37,000	48.0	1,776,000	1.90	3,374,000
Turnips, etc.	2,200	64.0	141,000	1.62	228,000
		tons	tons	\$ per ton	
Hay and clover	362,000	1.40	507,000	9.33	4,730,000
Alfalfa	103,400	1.55	160,000	13.27	2,123,000
Fodder corn	7,200	2.70	19,000	7.80	148,000
		bu.	bu.	\$ per bu.	
ALBERTA					
Spring wheat	7,500,000	18.3	137,000,000	1.11	152,070,000
Oats	2,957,000	35.2	104,000,000	0.49	50,960,000
Barley	1,902,000	26.8	51,000,000	0.63	32,130,000
Fall rye	90,000	17.8	1,600,000	1.95	3,120,000
Spring rye	42,000	11.9	500,000	1.95	975,000
All rye	132,000	15.9	2,100,000	1.95	4,095,000
Peas, dry	19,000	16.5	314,000	3.00	942,000
Beans, dry	200	15.0	3,000	3.50	11,000
Mixed grains	39,700	29.0	1,151,000	0.63	725,000
Flaxseed	90,000	8.1	725,000	2.85	2,066,000
		cwt.	cwt.	\$ per cwt.	
Potatoes	28,900	78.0	2,254,000	2.07	4,666,000
Turnips, etc.	2,700	83.0	224,000	1.72	385,000
		tons	tons	\$ per ton	
Hay and clover	662,000	1.60	1,059,000	10.70	11,331,000
Alfalfa	281,000	2.10	590,000	13.15	7,759,000
Fodder corn	5,900	4.00	24,000	6.00	144,000
Grain hay	882,000	1.75	1,544,000	6.00	9,264,000
Sugar beets	29,800	12.92	385,000	8.00 2/	3,080,000
		bu.	bu.	\$ per bu.	
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
Spring wheat	108,400	28.5	3,089,000	1.14	3,521,000
Oats	81,000	54.9	4,447,000	0.55	2,446,000
Barley	14,200	38.2	542,000	0.74	401,000
Spring rye	1,300	22.1	29,000	1.85	54,000
Peas, dry	8,200	25.4	208,000	2.52	524,000
Beans, dry	900	23.3	21,000	2.65	56,000
Mixed grains	7,900	44.1	348,000	0.69	240,000
Flaxseed	500	13.5	7,000	2.97	21,000
		cwt.	cwt.	\$ per cwt.	
Potatoes	19,000	127.0	2,413,000	2.20	5,309,000
Turnips, etc.	1,900	210.0	399,000	1.30	519,000
		tons	tons	\$ per ton	
Hay and clover	227,000	2.25	511,000	18.57	9,489,000
Alfalfa	79,100	2.95	233,000	18.77	4,373,000
Fodder corn	4,400	10.15	45,000	6.60	297,000
Grain hay	36,000	2.00	72,000	11.50	828,000

2/ Initial payment.

Table II. Area and Third Estimate of the Production of Wheat, Oats, Barley, Rye and Flaxseed in the Prairie Provinces, 1946 as compared with 1945

	Area		Yield per Acre		Production	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
	ac.	ac.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
<u>Prairie Provinces</u>						
Wheat	22,566,000	25,178,000	13.1	15.9	294,600,000	400,000,000
Oats	10,749,000	9,610,000	25.4	28.7	273,500,000	276,000,000
Barley	6,859,000	6,269,000	21.0	23.1	144,000,000	145,000,000
Rye	410,000	460,000	10.9	12.9	4,476,000	5,915,000
Flaxseed	1,034,000	990,000	7.1	7.4	7,338,000	7,285,000
<u>Manitoba</u>						
Wheat	2,132,000	2,835,000	18.2	22.2	38,800,000	63,000,000
Oats	1,697,000	1,598,000	32.1	34.4	54,500,000	55,000,000
Barley	2,139,000	1,883,000	24.5	25.5	52,500,000	48,000,000
Rye	26,000	26,000	14.6	16.0	379,000	415,000
Flaxseed	260,000	343,000	10.8	9.8	2,800,000	3,360,000
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
Wheat	13,610,000	14,843,000	12.4	13.5	168,100,000	200,000,000
Oats	5,717,000	5,055,000	25.0	23.1	143,000,000	117,000,000
Barley	2,672,000	2,484,000	20.4	18.5	54,500,000	46,000,000
Rye	259,000	302,000	10.1	11.3	2,620,000	3,400,000
Flaxseed	655,000	557,000	5.8	5.7	3,800,000	3,200,000
<u>Alberta</u>						
Wheat	6,824,000	7,500,000	12.9	18.3	87,700,000	137,000,000
Oats	3,335,000	2,957,000	22.8	35.2	76,000,000	104,000,000
Barley	2,048,000	1,902,000	18.1	26.8	37,000,000	51,000,000
Rye	125,000	132,000	11.8	15.9	1,477,000	2,100,000
Flaxseed	119,000	90,000	6.2	8.1	738,000	725,000

Table III: Total Areas and Values of Field Crops, 1944-46

Province	1944	1945	1946	1944	1945	1946
	ac.	ac.	ac.	\$	\$	\$
P.E.I.	467,000	467,100	474,900	18,248,000	18,975,000	15,344,000
N.S.	555,100	560,400	547,000	20,598,000	21,619,000	19,017,000
N.B.	992,700	983,900	954,600	37,978,000	37,251,000	28,006,000
Que.	6,802,900	6,758,500	6,505,200	162,455,000	158,188,000	134,875,000
Ont.	8,535,700	8,434,400	8,271,700	219,888,000	232,676,000	235,278,000
Man.	7,284,300	7,099,800	7,642,500	156,521,000	134,852,000	163,350,000
Sask.	23,475,700	23,471,600	23,822,900	485,016,000	326,635,000	344,048,000
Alta.	13,991,250	14,473,600	14,532,200	251,237,000	196,403,000	279,628,000
B.C.	568,400	578,400	589,800	23,124,000	24,686,000	28,078,000
CANADA	62,673,050	62,827,700	63,340,800	1,375,065,000	1,151,285,000	1,247,624,000

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