

Price: $\$ 1.00$ for the 1956 series August 20, 1956

## VALUE OR FRUIT FRODUCTION, 1955

The total farm value of commercial fruit production for 1955 was $\$ 39.6$ million, a decrease of $\$ 8.5$ million from the 1954 figure. The decilne In 1955 in total receipts from the sale of fruits was due to lower receipts from sales of apples (down $\$ 7.1$ million from 1954) and small fruit crops. Farm recelpts from the sale of tender tree fruits were almost $\$ 1$ million hägher in 1955 than in 1954. In the case of apples, sharply lower prices were associated with much heavier than average production. Revenue from the sale of berries (except grapes and loganberries) was down because crops were lower: prices in general remained close to those of 1954.

The value of the fruit crops in 1955 was lower than in the previous year in ali provinces for which estimates are prepared. The largest proportional declines were in Nova Scotia, Quebec and Newfoundland. In Ontario higher returns from the sales of tender tree fruits in 1955 partially compensated for the reduced values of the apple and small fruit crops. In British Columbia the total value of fruit production in 1955 was 10 per cent below 1954.

According to the revised figures the 1955 apple crop of 19.1 million bushels was the second largest on record since the collection of statistics was comenced. In 1946 production stood at 19.3 million bushels. In the case of the tender tree fruits the 1955 crops were the largest recorded.

Prepared in the Crops Section in Co-operation with the Federal and Provincial Departments of Agriculture and the Quebec Burear of Statistics.

## Fistimated Production and Value of Fruit in Canada, by Provinces, 1954 and 1955

|  | Unit | 1954 |  |  | 1955 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Production | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Price } \\ & \text { per } \\ & \text { Unit } \end{aligned}$ | Total Farm Value | Production | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Price } \\ & \text { per } \\ & \text { Unit } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { Farm } \\ \text { Value } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | 1000 | \$ | \$1000 | 1000 | \$ | \$1000 |
| Canada |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bus. | 14,500 | 1.24 | 17,965 | 19.142 | . 57 | 10,870 |
| Pears | bu. | 1,261 | 1.78 | 2,246 | 1,510 | 1.71 | 2,579 |
| Plums and prunes | bu. | 716 | 2.05 | 1,467 | 828 | 1.29 | 1,068 |
| Peaches | bu. | 2,425 | 2.15 | 5.208 | 2,883 | 2.12 | 6.125 |
| Apricots | bu. | 118 | 2.48 | 293 | 184 | 1.72 | 316 |
| Cherries, sweet | bu. | 174 | 7.51 | 1,307 | 221 | 5.86 | 1,295 |
| Cherries, sour | br. | 426 | 4.96 | 2,114 | 542 | 4.07 | 2,208 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 27.971 | . 25 | 6,870 | 22,674 | . 26 | 5,910 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 12,839 | . 24 | 3,131 | 12,099 | .23 | 2.775 |
| Loganberries | 2b. | 1,056 | . 15 | 162 | 1,237 | . 14 | 178 |
| Grapes | 1 b . | 88,876 | . 044 | 3.926 | 94,752 | . 038 | 3,622 |
| Blueberries | 1 b . | 31.755 | . 11 | 3,409 | 25,062 | . 11 | 2,688 |
| Total Values |  |  |  | 48,098 |  |  | 39,634 |
| Newfoundland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Blueberries | 1 b . | 1,949 | . 06 | 125 | 481 | . 08 | 38 |
| Frince Edward Island |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strawberries | qt. | 780 | . 18 | 140 | 890 | . 18 | 160 |
| Blueberries | 1 b . | 442 | .13 | 57 | 394 | . 07 | 28 |
| Total Values |  |  |  | 197 |  |  | 188 |
| Nova Scotia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bu. | 2,157 | . 98 | 2,114 | 3,250 | . 40 | 1,294 |
| Pears | bu. | 40 | 1.90 | 76 | 42 | 1.95 | 82 |
| Plums and prunes | bu. | 20 | 2.00 | 40 | 20 | 1.70 | 34 |
| Strawberries | $q t$. | 715 | . 24 | 172 | 825 | . 25 | 206 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 37 | . 41 | 15 | 40 | . 41 | 16 |
| Blue berries | $1 \mathrm{lb}^{\text {. }}$ | 5,126 | . 12 | 615 | 2,800 | . 08 | 224 |
| Total Values |  |  |  | 3,032 |  |  | 1,856 |
| New Brunswick |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bre. | 250 | 1.75 | 438 | 450 | . 80 | 360 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 775 | . 20 | 155 | 850 | . 20 | 170 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 50 | . 40 | 20 | 45 | . 42 | 19 |
| Blue berries | 1 b . | 3,500 | . 11 | 385 | 3,000 | . 10 | 300 |
| Total Values |  |  |  | 998 |  |  | 849 |
| Que bec |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bri. | 2,500 | 1.58 | 3.957 | 5,000 | . 39 | 1,945 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 8,500 | . 24 | 2,040 | 5,000 | . 28 | 1,400 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 350 | . 42 | 147 | 300 | . 52 | 156 |
| Blueberries | 1b. | 19,702 | . 10 | 1,970 | 17,642 | . 11 | 1,941 |
| Total Values |  |  |  | 8,114 |  |  | 5,442 |

Estimated Production and Value of Prutt in Canada, by Provinces, 1954 and 1955

|  | Unit | 1954 |  |  | 1955 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Production | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Price } \\ & \text { per } \\ & \text { Unit } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Farm } \\ & \text { Yalue } \end{aligned}$ | Production | Price per Unit | Total <br> Farm <br> Value |
|  |  | 1000 | \$ | \$'000 | 1000 | \$ | \$1000 |
| Ontario |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bu. | 3,071 | 1.74 | 5,353 | 4,037 | . 66 | 2.671 |
| Pears | bre. | 664 | 1.77 | 1,174 | 887 | 1.57 | 1,396 |
| Plums and prunes | br. | 486 | 2.21 | 1,076 | 576 | 1.42 | 820 |
| Peaches | bra. | 2.154 | 2.16 | 4,654 | 2,370 | 2.21 | 5,235 |
| Cherries, sweet | bu. | 84 | 6.91 | 582 | 105 | 5.26 | 554 |
| Cherries, sour | bu. | 426 | 4.96 | 2.114 | 542 | 4.07 | 2,208 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 7.992 | . 23 | 1.868 | 7.578 | . 21 | 1,629 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 3.170 | . 40 | 1,263 | 2,566 | . 36 | 926 |
| Grapes | 1 b . | 87,102 | . 044 | 3,812 | 92,760 | . 038 | 3,496 |
| Total Values |  |  |  | 21,896 |  |  | 18,935 |
| British Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bre. | 6.522 | . 94 | 6,103 | 6,405 | . 72 | 4,600 |
| Pears | bru. | 557 | 1.79 | 996 | 581 | 1.90 | 1.101 |
| Plums and prunes | bu. | 210 | 1.67 | 351 | 232 | . 92 | 214 |
| Peaches | bu. | 271 | 2.04 | 554 | 513 | 1.73 | 890 |
| Apricots | bus. | 118 | 2.48 | 293 | 184 | 1.72 | 316 |
| Cherries, sweet | bu. | 90 | 8.06 | 725 | 116 | 6.39 | 741 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 9,209 | . 27 | 2,495 | 7.531 | . 31 | 2,345 |
| Raspberries | q. | 9.232 | . 18 | 1,686 | 9,148 | . 18 | 1,658 |
| Loganberries | 18. | 1,056 | . 25 | 162 | 1.237 | . 14 | 178 |
| Grape s | 1 b . | 1.774 | . 064 | 114 | 1,992 | . 063 | 126 |
| Blueberries | 16. | 1,036 | . 25 | 257 | 745 | . 21 | 157 |
| Total Values |  |  |  | 13,736 |  |  | 12,326 |

Production of Prufts (apples excepted) in Canada, by Provinces.
1954 and 1955, in Tonsl/

| Kind of Hruit | camada |  | NEW FOUSDIAND |  | P.E. ISLAND |  | NOTA SCOTIA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1954 | 1955 | 1954 | 1955 | 1954 | 1955 | 1954 | 1955 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pears | 31,525 | 37,750 |  |  |  |  | 1,000 | 1,050 |
| Plums \& prunes | 17,900 | 20,700 |  |  |  |  | 500 | 500 |
| Peachos | 60,625 | 72,075 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apricots | 2,950 | 4,600 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cherries, sweet | 4.350 | 5,525 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cherries, sour | 10,650 | 13,550 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strawberries | 18,633 | 15,112 |  |  | 488 | 556 | 447 | 516 |
| Raspberries | 9,178 | 8,706 |  |  |  |  | 23 | 25 |
| Loganberries | 528 | 618 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grapes | 44,438 | 47,376 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Blueberries | 15,877 | 12.530 | 974 | 240 | 221 | 197 | 2,563 | 1,400 |


| Pears |  | 064. |  |  | 16,600 | 22,175 | 13.925 | 14,525 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Plums \& prunes |  |  |  |  | 12, 150 | 14,400 | 5,250 | 5,800 |
| Peaches |  |  |  |  | 53,850 | 59,250 | 6,775 | 12,825 |
| Apricots |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,950 | 4,600 |
| Charries, sweet |  |  |  |  | 2,100 | 2,625 | 2,250 | 2,900 |
| Cherries, sour |  |  |  |  | 10,650 | 13,550 |  |  |
| Strawberries | 484 | 531 | 5,312 | 3,125 | 4,995 | 4,736 | 6,907 | 5,648 |
| Raspberries | 31 | 28 | 219 | 188 | 1,981 | 1,604 | 6,924 | 6,861 |
| Loganberries |  |  |  |  |  |  | 528 | 618 |
| Grapes |  |  |  |  | 43,551 | 46,380 | 887 | 996 |
| Blueberries | 1.750 | 1,500 | 9,851 | 8,821 |  |  | 518 | $3 ? 2$ |

1/ The original estimates secured by the Bureau were stated in measures of volume (except loganberries, grapes and blueberries). These were converted to tons at the following rates; 1 quart of strawberries or raspberries $=1.25$ pound s (except in British Columbia where the rate of 1 quart $=1.50$ pounds was used) and one bushel of all other fruits $=50$ pounds (net weight). In reports issued earlier in the year strawberry and raspberry estimates for all provinces were converted to tons at the same rate ( 1 quart $=1.25$ pounds). The change in the conversion factor used for British Columbia was introduced to conform with the official conversion rate used by the British Columbia Department of Agriculture.

